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## CANADA

DEPARTMENT OF TRADE AND COMMERCE
DOMINION BUREAU OF STATISTICS
CENSUS OF INDUSTRY
GENERAL MANUFACTURES BRANCH

## REPORT

ON THE

## BREWING INDUSTRY

IN

## CANADA

1941
$\qquad$

OTTAWA 1942

# DEPARTMENT OF TRADE AND COMMEREE <br> DOMINION BUREAU OF STATISTICS <br> GEYERAL MANJFACTURES BRANCH OTNTWA - CANADA 

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## THE BREWING INDUSTRY OF CAIVADA, 1941.

The output of the browing industry in 1341 had a selling value at the factory of $\$ 37,780,971$. Sales tax and other excise taxes and duties paid to the Dominion and Provincial eovernments totalled $\$ 34,495,578$, leaving a net value of production of $\$ 63,285,393$. Beer, ale, stout and porter were the main items of production with a total of $30,247,237$ gallons valued at $\$ 36,420,962$ compared with $72,337,663$ gallons valued at $\$ 74,115,731$ in 1940. Other products manufactured vere: aeratod beverages $\$ 725,511$, wet and dried grain $\$ 422,415$ and yeast $\$ 53,995$. For detailed statisties of production, see tables 2 and 3 .

The number of establishments engaged in the production of malt liçuors totalled 61, located by provinces, 2 f follows: Nova Scotia 2, New Brunswick 2, Quebec 8, Ontario 22, Manitoba 6, Saskatchewan 5, Alberta 5, and British Columbia 11. These plants represent a capital investment of $\$ 68,350,886$ in fixel and current assets, they furrished employment to 5,932 persons who were paid $\# 10,512,805$ in salaries and wares. They also spent $\$ 34,343,935$ for materials and produced goods with a gross selling valuc at the factory of $\$ 97,780,971$ and a net selling value (gross less tares) of $\$ 63,285,393$.

Compared with the previous year there was an increase of $\$ 12,673,475$ in the net value of production, ${ }^{\$ 9}, 467,483$ in the cost of materials used and $\stackrel{4}{4}, 3,406,869$ in the capital invested. The physical volume of production was considerably higher, the output of beer, ale, stout, and porter increasing by 17,859,574 gallors and $\mathbb{\pi} 22,305,231$ in value. There was 21 so an increase of 412 in the number of employees and an increase of $\$ 1,508,005$ in salaries and wages paid.

With only eight of the sixty-one plants, the province of quebec in 1941 produced $38,948,585$ gallons, or over 43 per cent of the total for Canada, employed over 37 per cent of the nuriber of employees and over 40 per cent of tine capital invested in the industry. This indicates that the plants in quebec are comparatively larger than those situated in the other provinces.

The tables following give detailed statistics of production, capital investec, materials used, erployment, fuel and pomer.

THE BREWING INDUSTRY IN CANADA, 1941.
Table 1. - Principal Statistics Compared, 1933 to 1341.

| Provinces | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Estab- } \\ & \text { lish- } \\ & \text { ments } \end{aligned}$ | Capital Invested | Total Employees | Salaries and Kages | Cost of Materials Used | Net <br> Value of Products |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | No. | * | No |  | \% | - |
| Canada, 1933 | 74 | 57,337,361 | 4,156 | 5,309,527 | 9,398,599 | 30,940, 895 |
| Canada, 1934 | 73 | 58,747,130 | 4,286 | 5,592,389 | 11,612,712 | 36,355,198 |
| Canada, 1935 | 73 | 57,928,298 | 4,460 | 6,155,642 | 15,024,625 | 40,633,040 |
| Canada, 1936 | 70 | 55,969,772 | 4,604 | 6,517,804 | 15,540,509 | 44,047,794 |
| Canada, 1937 | 65 | 64,162,671 | 5,151 | 7,904,517 | 18,155,465 | 43,485,071 |
| $\frac{1938}{\text { CANADA }}$ | 65 | 62,745,243 | 5,379 | 8,343,279 | 17,140,219 | 42,378,853 |
| Maritime Provinces | 4 | 1,163,189 | 175 | 222,803 | 427,970 | 955,059 |
| Quebec .......... | 8 | 28,889,241 | 2,075 | 3,134,221 | 6,720,072 | 15,568,193 |
| Ontario | 26 | 13,321,437 | 2,016 | 3,113,530 | 6,384,564 | 15,880,839 |
| Manitoba | 6 | 2,461,546 | 362 | 624,388 | 736,606 | 2,506,869 |
| Saskatcheman | 5 | 2,104,3:20 | 136 | 251,749 | 597,390 | 1,714,968 |
| Alberta | 5 | 3,349,202 | 236 | 399, 043 | 1,024,798 | 2,622,617 |
| British Colurnbia | 11 | 5,356,311 | 329 | 531,539 | 1,198,719 | 3,130,328 |
| $\frac{1939}{\text { CANADA }}$ | 61 | 61,645,377 | 5,345 | 8,451,402 | 16,488,207 | 43,633,342 |
| Maritine Provinces | 4 | 1,390,240 | 179 | 231,840 | 513,207 | 1,134,517 |
| Quebec ......... | 8 | 24,179,281 | 2,049 | 3,147,010 | 6,182,397 | 15,056,393 |
| Ontario | 22 | 20,560,139 | 1,977 | 3,225,072 | 6,007,078 | 16,443,839 |
| Maniloba | 6 | 2,479,674 | 104 | 636,518 | 813,563 | 2,709,508 |
| Saskatuhewan | 5 | 2,433,413 | 139 | 282,133 | 537,067 | 1,799,516 |
| Alberta | 5 | 4,516,698 | 238 | 405,107 | 1,123,912 | 2,952,666 |
| British Columbia. | 11 | 6,080,352 | 309 | 523,662 | 1,255,883 | 3,536,353 |
| $1940$ | 61 | 64,954,017 | 5,520 |  |  |  |
| Maritime Provinces | 4 | 1,505,940 | 221 | 301,652 | 1,081,340 | 1,973,210 |
| Guebec | 8 | 25,771,579 | 2,026 | 3,259,756 | 9,322,287 | 17,495, 475 |
| Ontario | 22 | 21,883,978 | 2,092 | 3,550,123 | 8,958,053 | 18,258,578 |
| Manitoba | 6 | 3,235,605 | 423 | 604,565 | 1,222,275 | 3,076,633 |
| Saskatchewan | 5 | 2,421,765 | 197 | 298,849 | 938,354 | 2,346,343 |
| Alberta | 5 | 4,097,512 | 246 | 419,392 | 1,585,509 | 3,271,534 |
| British Columbia | 11 | 5,932,638 | 312 | 569,963 | 1,768,527 | 4,183,545 |
| $\frac{1941}{\text { CAIIADA }}$ | 61 | 68,360,886 | 5,932 | 10,512,805 | 34,343,935 | 63,285,393 |
| Maritime Provinces |  | 1,866,912 | 327 | 390,512 | 1,141,425 | 2,233,727 |
| Quebec | 8 | 27,975,115 | 2,196 | 3,786,515 | 13,343,348 | 23,562,333 |
| Ontario | 22 | 23,458,415 | 2,155 | 4,129,245 | 11,958,273 | 22,787,157 |
| Manitoba | 6 | 2,878,452 | 427 | 711,222 | 1,518,299 | 3,490,279 |
| Saskatchewan | 5 | 2,541,030 | 215 | 359,410 | 1,171,503 | 2,742,167 |
| Alberta | 5 | 4,538,006 | 274 | 436,992 | 2,120,454 | 3,393,716 |
| British Columbia. | 11 | 5,101,956 | 338 | 638,309 | 2,290,627 | 4,576,014 |

Note: Profits or lesses cannot be estimated from Census figures as no data are coilected for certain expense items, such as interest, rent, depreciation, taxes, insurance, advertising, etz。

Table 2. - Statistics for Canada of the Products Made in the Brewins Industry.

| Products |  | 1941 |  | 1940 |  | 1939 |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Unit of Measure | Quantity | Selling <br> Value at the Factory ${ }^{\text {X }}$ | Quantity | ```Selling Value at the Factory``` | Quantity | ```Selling Value at the Factory``` |
|  | Gal. | 32,946,296 | ¢ ${ }_{\text {27, }}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 31,166,783 \\ & 41,220,330 \end{aligned}$ | 䉼 | $\begin{aligned} & 28,469,181 \\ & 34,310,871 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 19,8 ? 1,316 \\ & 39,303,254 \end{aligned}$ |
| Grains, dried for sale .... | Ton | 11,071 | 254,551 | 10,175 | 151,961 | 5,514 | 107,535 |
| Crains, sold wet .............. | " | 58,691 | 167,864 | 43,913 | 130,325 | 44,563 | 125,940 |
| Soda water and other carbonated beverages (soft drinks) ..... | Gal. | 1,501,430 | 725,541 | 1,147,195 | 653,775 | 1,297,176 | 1.655,979 |
| Yeast, made for sale ......... | Lb. | 1,736,559 | 53,985 | 521,185 | 40,397 | -459,267 | 27,632 |
| All other products and byproduct: |  |  | 158,068 | - | 109,780 |  | 105,943 |
| Total selling value of products | - | - | 97,780, 371 | - | 75,210,969 |  | C0,133,665 |
| paxes yayable on above products | - | - | 12,809,952 | - | 8,921,714 | . |  |
| Taxes and dutics paid on materials | - |  | 21,685,626 | - | 15,577,337 |  | $(16,520,323$ |
| Net value of production | - | - | 63,285,393 | - | 50,611, 918 | - | $43,633,342$ |

$x$ Tares and duties included in these selling values, and are therefore deductod from total selling value to arrive at the "net value of production".

THS BFEMIIG INDUSTFY IN CANADA, 1341.
Table 2. - Statistics for Canadu of the Products macie in the Browine Industry .-. Concluded.

| Probucts |  | 1938 |  | 1937 |  | 1936 |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Unit of Measure | Quantity | Selling <br> Value at the Factory | Quantity | Selling Value at the Factory ${ }^{x}$ | Quantity | Selting Value at the Factoryf |
|  |  |  | \$ |  | \$ |  | \$ |
| Beer, ale, stout and porter <br> In barrels <br> In bottles | Gal | $\begin{aligned} & 27,620,950 \\ & 34,847,283 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 18,376,995 \\ & 38,464,186 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 28,122,854 \\ & 35,344,054 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 18,776,779 \\ & 38,660,882 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 25,576,274 \\ & 31,340,535 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 14,937,508 \\ & 28,407,199 \end{aligned}$ |
| Grains dree for sale ......... | Ton | 7,240 | -162,195 | 7,144 | 183,319 |  |  |
| Grains, sold wet …........... |  | 46,02? | 132,809 | 47,674 | 135,779 | 42,326 | 207,622 |
| Soda water and other carbonated veveraes (soft drinks) | Gal. | 1., 090971 | 619,271 | 948, 707 | 532,616 | 690 z85 | 392554 |
| Yeust macie for sale :...2.0.... | Lb . | 560,358 | 31, 029 | 581,410 | 37,25? | 514,20? | 35,648 |
| All other products and byproducts |  |  | 83,305 |  | 110,104 |  | 67,263 |
| Total selling value of products |  |  | 57,875,450 |  | 58,437, 038 |  | 11, 047,796 |
| Taxes and duties parable on materials and products ... |  |  | $15,4.96,597$ |  | 11,951,967 |  |  |
| Net value of production |  |  | 40,3,78,353 |  | 13,485,071. |  | 41,047,794 |

$x$ Tares and dutien included in these values.
$t$ Taxes and duties not included in these values

THE BEENING IKLUSTRY IN CANADA, 134.
Table 3. - Statistics of proiucte Mude in Brering Industry, ky Provinces, 1911.


THE BREWINC INDUSTRY IN CANADA, 1941.
Table 3. - Statistics of Products Made in the Brewing Industry, by Provinces, 1941 - Continued.


THE BREYING INDUSTRY IN CANADA, 1941.
Tabie 3. - Statistics of Products Made in the Brewing Industry, by Provinces, 1941 - Concluded.

$(+)$ Included under "All other products" as there are less than three establishments reporting.

## MATERIALS USED

The quartity and the cost value delivered at the rorks (including freight and duty) of ail materials used in this industry during 1940 and 1911 is show in Table 4.

Taile 4. - Matorials Used

|  | Unit of | 19 | 40 | 194 |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Weasure | quantity | Cost Value | cuantity | Cost Value |
|  |  |  |  |  | - |
| Barley malt, Canadian | Lb. | 152,860,105 | 13,030, 1228 | 192,472,738 | 26,529,856 |
| Barley malt, imported | " | 60,150 | 8,923 | 34, 069 | 6,262 |
| Fice malt. | " | 3,675,026 | 610,848 | 4,175,300 | 774,196 |
| Caramel malt | " | 284,246 | 12,157 | 349,076 | 59,864 |
| Rice | " | 186,332 | 6,998 | 221,400 | 8,673 |
| Eleck or roasted barley | " | 1С6,199 | 6,937 | 164,22. | 14,285 |
| Erewers flakes | " | 402,200 | 17,028 | 508,500 | 25,251 |
| Malt coonings | " | 112,090 | 12,722 | 121,710 | 16,763 |
| Hops, Canadian | " | 1,684,720 | 639,525 | 2,076,050 | 775,793 |
| Hons, imported | " | 815,591 | 522,402 | 1,062,234 | 693,577 |
| Water jurchased | IN Cal. | 1,202,719 | 183,065 | 1,454,381 | 219,952 |
| Carbon dioxide gas | Lb. | 1,148,440 | 70,872 | 1,400,393 | 30,141 |
| Calcium chlorice |  | 50,650 | 1,159 | 61,050 | 1,32? |
| Syrups and fruit juices | Gal. | 4,091 | 19,396 | 5,227 | 24,775 |
| Extracts and essences | " | 21,939 | 140,386 | 20,679 | 134,3?9 |
| $\begin{aligned} & \text { Suger (used in m? } \mathrm{f}^{\cdot} \mathrm{e} \text { g soft } \\ & \text { drinks) } \end{aligned}$ | Lb. | 1, 250,717 | 105,809 | 1,651,670 | 12?,111 |
| Caramel | " | 51,31.8 | 6,109 | 46,677 | 3,445 |
| Yeast purchased | " | 10,755 | 2,680 | 11,620 | 3,141 |
| Lactie acia | " | 31,576 | 12,271 | 10,720 | 16,306 |
| Common salt (socium chicride) ..... | " | 548,811 | 5,304 | 721,984 | 7,530 |
| Potassium and other salts .. | " | 67,744 | 21,089 | 87,525 | 27,407 |
| Fater sults (Eurton, etc。) . | " | 109,608 | 14,976 | 48,386 | 7,030 |
| Collupulin | " | 27,709 | 96,031 | 39,994 | 143,664 |
| Protesal. | " | 7,059 | 26,573 | 8,518 | 33,490 |
| Foam retainer | " | 3,154 | 10,169 | 1,678 | 15,599 |
| Miroka juice | Gal. | 1,249 | 5,430 | 1,510 | 7,283 |
| Tansul | Lb. | 1,856 | 6,897 | 1,694 | 5,318 |
| Porterine | Gal. | 18,863 | 44,112 | 35,359 | 8ก,068 |
| Nait colouring | " | - , 218 | 10,308 | 4,718 | 11,563 |
| Crypsum ....................... | Lb. | 210,902 | 7,493. | 295,043 | 10,853 |
| Clarıfying and filtering materials | " | 214,070 | 46,496 | 243,434 | 37,476 |
| Anhydrous ammonia | " | 56,418 | 11,536 | 25,303 | 12,60? |
| Clcaning materials | " | - | 67,22? |  | 74,950 |
| All other materials |  |  | 66,999 | - | 93, 333 |
| Cost of cartons, croms, bungs, labels, etc. ...... |  |  | 2,346,061 | - | 4,253,649 |
| TOMAL COST OF MATERTALS |  |  | $24,375,45 ?$ |  | $34,343,935$ |
| ew bottles purchase | during | the year | 1,301,354 | - | 2,123,062 |
| Cost of new b | ases, etc year | ., pur... | 154, 600 |  | 185,222 |

THE BREVIING IUDUSTRY III CANADA, 1941.
Table 5. - Principal Statistics of the Ereming Industry, Grouped According to the Size of Establishment.


THF, BRETYING INDUSTRY IN CANADA, 1941.
Table 6. - Capital Invested by Provinces, 1940 and 1941 and for Canada from 1330 to 1333.

| Year and Provinces | Fixed Capital | Working Cap | tal |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Present Value of land, buildings fixtures, machinery and tools | Inventory Value of materials on hand, stocks in process, finished products", fuel \& miscellaneous supplies, etc. | Cash, bills <br> and accounts receivable | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Total } \\ & \text { Carital } \end{aligned}$ |
| CANADA, 1930 | 44,865,558 | $7,919,704$ | $14,851,880$ | $\begin{gathered} \$ \\ 67,637,142 \end{gathered}$ |
| CAMADA, 1931 | 44,631,100 | 7, 714,433 | 10, 734,678 | 63,110,211 |
| CANADA, I932 | 40, 484,523 | 6,317,933 | 10,595,529 | 57,391, 055 |
| CANALA, 1933 | 40,182,013 | 5,924,152 | 11,231,196 | 57,337,361 |
| CANADA, 1934 | 39,356,313 | 7,055,338 | 12,335,479 | 58,747,130 |
| CANADA, 1935 | 39,017,344 | 6,344,611 | 11,966,343 | 57,928,298 |
| CANADA, 1936 | 37,540,428 | 6,778,958 | 11,650,386 | 55,369,7'12 |
| CANADA, 1937 | 37,678,811 | 6,845,106 | 17,638,754 | 4,162, 671 |
| CAMADA, $19 \% 8$ | 39,838,296 | 6,001,520 | 16,305,433 | 62,715,240 |
| CANADA, 1939 | 42,370,766 | 7,005,214 | 12,269,897 | 61, 245,877 |
| 1940 |  |  |  |  |
| Maritime Provinces .. | 785,849 | 307,013 | 513,078 | 1,605,940 |
| Guebee | 17,502,16.4 | 2,610,065 | 5,659,350 | $25,771,579$ |
| Ontario | 15,097,625 | 3,119,210 | 3,642,143 | $21,888,978$ |
| Mrnitoba .. | 2,368,054 | 388,021 | 479,530 | 3,235,005 |
| Saskatchewan | 1,672,516 | 407,820 | 341,4:9 | $2,421,765$ |
| Alberta …... | 2,345,605 | $445,775$ | $1,306,132$ | $4,097,512$ |
| British Columbia | 2,757,515 | 574,330 | $2,600,793$ | $5,932,638$ |
| CANADA | 42,529, 228 | 7,882,234 | 14,542,455 | 64,354,017 |
| 19.1 |  |  |  |  |
| Maritime Provinces .. |  |  | 460,613 | 1,866,912 |
| quebec | 15,795,514 | 3,294,362 | 8,886,239 | 27,976,1.15 |
| Ontario | 15,799,458 | 3,798,132 | 3,860,825 | $23,458,115$ |
| Manitoba . | 1,869,518 | 406,572 | $602,362$ | 2,878,452 |
| Sasikatcheran | 1,634,697 | 485, 317 | 420,416 | 2,541,030 |
| Alberta ........ | 2,351,789 | 598,960 | 1,587,257 | 1,538,006 |
| British Columbia | 2,418, $\leq 36$ | 732,524 | 1,950,996 | 5,101,956 |
| CANADA ........ | 40, 748,007 | 9,844, 1.71. ${ }^{\text {x }}$ | 17,768,708 | 68,360,886 |

$x$ Inventory value of finished procuctic on hand amounted to $\# 3,699,578$.

THE BREMING INDUSTRY IN CANADA, 1941.
Employment
Table 7. - Employees, by Classes, Sex and Remuneration

|  | Employees on Salaries |  |  | Employees on Tapes |  |  | Total Employees |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Male | Female | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Total } \\ & \text { Calaries } \end{aligned}$ | Male | Female | Total Wages | Male | Female | Salaries and Kazes |
| 1940 | No. | No. | \$ | No. | No. | \% | No. | No. | \$ |
| CANADA | 1,472 | 131 | 3,941,592 | 3,821 | 46 | 5,063,208 | 5,293 | 227 | 9,004,300 |
| Maritime Provinces | 23 345 | 4 | 116,851 | $\begin{array}{r}135 \\ \hline 670\end{array}$ | 12 | 184,301 | - 208 | 16 | $301,65 ?$ $3,259,756$ |
| quebec | 345 838 | 47 | 1,123,175 | 1,612 | 22 | 2,136,581 | 1,957 | 69 | 3,259,756 |
| Ontario <br> Manitoba | 838 | 102 17 | $1.302,560$ 283032 | 1,143 292 | 9 1 | $1,557,563$ 321,533 | 1,981 405 | 111 | $3,550,123$ 604,565 |
| Manitoba Saskatchewan | 113 43 | 17 | 283,032 106,783 | 292 150 | 1 | 321,533 192,065 | 405 193 | 18 | 604,565 298,349 |
| Saskatchewan <br> Alberta | 43 61 | 4 | 106,783 153,864 | 150 180 | $1$ | 192,066 | 193 | 4 5 | 298,349 413,892 |
| British Columbia | 49 | 3 | 165 327 | 259 | 1 | 404,536 | 308 | 4 | 569,963 |
| 1941 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| CANADA | 1,484 | 136 | 4,387,176 | 4,202 | 50 | 6,125,629 | 5,686 | 246 | 10,512,805 |
| Maritimr, Provinces | 31 | 5 | 112,407 | 270 | 21 | 278,205 | 301 | 26 | 390,612 |
| Quebec | 346 | 52 | 1,227,102 | 1,776 | 22 | 2,553,11.3 | 2,122 | 74 | 3,736,515 |
| ontario | 830 | 108 | 2,250,751 | 1,214 | 3 | 1,853,494 | 2, 444 | 111. | 4,123,245 |
| kanitoba | 115 | 18 | 323,379 | 293 |  | 387,843 | 408 | 19 | 711,222 |
| Saskatiowan | 54 | 2 | 135,540 | 159 |  | 223,870 | 213 | 2 | 359,410 |
| Alberta | 55 | 5 | 146,812 | 213 | 1 | 350,180 | 268 | , | 495,392 |
| British Columbia | 53 | 6 | 181,185 | 277 | 2 | 457,624 | 330 | 8 | 638,309 |

THE BREWING INDUSTRY IN CANADA, 1941.
Emiloyment (Concluded)
Table 8. - Monthly Emvinyment of Mage-eamers.

| Months | 1910 |  |  | 1941 |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Male | Female | Total | Male | Female | Total |
|  | No. | No. | No. | No. | No. | No. |
| January | 3,638 | 41 | 3,679 | 3,74.5 | 44 | 3,789 |
| February | 3,645 | 44 | 3,689 | 3,707 | 44 | 3,751 |
| March . | 3,62.5 | 44 | 3,659 | 3,777 | 15 | 3,822 |
| April | 3,73? | 46 | 3,778 | 3,878 | 11 | 3,922 |
| May | 3,820 | 48 | 3,868 | 4,012 | 44 | 4,056 |
| June | 3,861 | 18 | 3,909 | 1,155 | 47 | 4,202 |
| July | 3,995 | 48 | 4,043 | 4,464 | 50 | 4,514 |
| August. | 4,059 | 50 | 1,109 | 4,540 | 50 | 4,590 |
| September | 3,967 | 48 | 1,015 | 4,539 | 49 | 4,588 |
| October | 3,839 | 45 | 3,884 | 4,533 | 51 | 4,584 |
| November | 3,765 | 43 | 3,808 | 4,544 | 59 | 4,603 |
| December | 3,865 | 43 | 3,308 | 1,538 | 63 | 4,601 |
| MONTHLY AVERAGE | 3,821 | 45 | 3,867 | 1,202 | 50 | 4,252 |

Table 9. - Number of Wage-earners in Nonth of Fighest Employment with their Regular Hours of Fork Per Week and Average Weekly Earnirigs

| Number of hours worked per week | 1940 |  | 1941 |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Number of Employees |  | Number of Employees |  |
|  | Male | Temale | Male | Female |
| 30 hours or less | 178 | 12 | 225 | 21 |
| 31- 43 hours . | 202 | 4 | 252 | 14 |
| 44 hours .......... | 667 | 8 | 632 | 1 |
| 45-47 hours | 273 | 4 | 333 |  |
| 18 hours ... | 284 | -- | 272 |  |
| 49 - 50 hours . | 455 |  | 359 | 3 |
| 51-51 hours. | 300 | - | 503 | 3 |
| 55 hours .. | 201 | - | 145 | - |
| 56 - 64 hours ... | 1. 1.62 | 2 | 1,469 | 7 |
| 65 hours and over | 336 | 15 | 710 | 14 |
| Average hours per week | 52.0 | 47.9 | 53.3 | 43.9 |
| Average weekly earnings | \$26.7.2 | \$17.04 | \$28.98 | \$15.62 |

## THE BRMUIHG INDUSTRY IN CANADA, 12AI.

Table 10. - Power Ecuipment

|  | 1940 |  | 1941 |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Classes of Power | Number of Units | Munufacturers <br> Rating of Horse-power Capacity | Number of Units | Manufacturers' <br> Rating of Horse-power Capacity |
| Steam engines and turives In use Idle $\qquad$ | $\begin{array}{r} 78 \\ 9 \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 4,384 \\ 415 \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 76 \\ 8 \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 4,241 \\ 290 \end{array}$ |
| Diesel engines - <br> In use | 4 | $425$ | 1 | 424 |
| Electric motors operated by purchased power - In use Idle ..... | $\begin{array}{r} 2,711 \\ 59 \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 18,981 \\ 275 \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 2,828 \\ 63 \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 24,820 \\ 293 \end{array}$ |
| TOTAL POTER AVAILAELE FOR MANUFACTURING | 2,861 | 24,480 | 2,979 | 30,068 |
| Electric motors operated by power generated by the establishment - In use ....... Idle ......... | 99 | 616 | 93 | $616$ |
| Stationary boilers (In use (Iale .... | $\begin{array}{r} 106 \\ 11 \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 16,063 \\ 1,247 \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 103 \\ 13 \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 15,908 \\ 1,487 \end{array}$ |

Table 11. - Consumption of Fuel and Electricity

| Kinds of Fuel | Unit, of Measure | 1910 |  | 1911 |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Guantity | Cost Value at Factory | Quantity | Cost Value at Factory |
| Coal - |  |  | \$ |  | \$ |
| Bituminous (Canadian ... | Short ton | 50,203 19,441 | $\begin{aligned} & 214,944 \\ & 127,283 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 41,851 \\ & 22,603 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 259,861 \\ & 163,718 \end{aligned}$ |
| Anthracite <br> Lignite | " | 3,287 15,981 | 19,969 65,488 | 2,964 21,722 | 19,952 39,122 |
| Coke | " | 3,251 | 13,371 | 1,605 | 6,705 |
| Gusoline + ................ | Imp. Gal. | 813,773 | 206,198 | 866,022 | 239,115 |
| Fuel or diesel oil | " " | 82,787 | 5,783 | 106,740 | 7,181 |
| mood | Cord | 1,624 | 5,849 | 1,889 | 6,887 |
| Gas, manufactured | M cu.ft. | 1,682 | 1,790 | 1,628 | 1,7e3 |
| Gas, natural ............ | M cu.ft. | 81,618 | 7,561 | 34,275 | 3,210 |
| Other fivel ............... | - | , | 13,150 |  | 15,089 |
| TOTAL COST OF FUEL |  |  | 681,392 |  | 817,706 |
| Electricity purchased (including service charges) | Kw.H. | 2e,059,129 | 270, 003 | 26,263,584 | 233,711 |
| TOJAL COST OF FUEL AND FLHCTRICITY |  |  | 352,045 |  | 1,106,147 |

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# THE BREMTIMG ITOUSTRX IT CANADA, 1341. 

List of Breweries Reporting in 1942.

## MARITIME PROVINCFS

A. Keith \& Son Limited (Nova Scotia Brewory)
Olana \& Son Limited
Rea Ball Brewery Limited
Hew Brunswick Breweries Limited.

QUEBEC

Li Brasseries Champlain Limitée
Canadian Breweries (Quebec) Limited
Trontenac Ereveries Limited
Molson"s Bremery Limited
The National Breveries Limited
( Dawes Black Horse Brewery)
The National Breweries Limited
(Dow Brewery)
The National Breweries Limited
(Dawes Dreucht Ale Brewery)
The National Breweries Limited
(Boswell Erewery)

## ONTAZIU

76-106 Lowor Water Sto, Hilifax, N.S. 297 Agricola Street, Halifiax, N. S. 2-14 Carmarthen St,, Saint Jorn, N. B. 38 Main Street, Tairville, N. Bo

161 Crown Street, quebec
450 Beaumont Street, Montreal
5930 De Gasne Street, Montreal
1.670 Notre Dame Strəet East, Montreal

740 St. Maurice Street, Montreal
355 Colborne Strect, Montreal
2115 St, Lawrence Blvd., Montrenl
92 St. Valier Street, Nuebec

Bixel Breving \& Malting Company Limited
Blue Top Brewing Company Limited
The Brading Breweries Limited
British American Brewing Company Limitod
Cminda Buc Breweries Limited
The Capital Brewing Company Limited
The Carling Breweries Limited
The Conland Breving Company Limited
Cosigrave?s Dortinton Brewery Limited
Cougrave:s Dominion (East. Toronto) Lta.
Devlin's Perth Brewery
Formosa Springs Brevery Limited
Fort Prance:s Brewing Company Limited
Gold Belt Brewery Limited
The Kakabeka Falls Brewing Company Limited John Labatt Limited
Lake of the Woods Brewing Company Limited O'Keefe"s Brewing Company Limited Port Arthur Beverage Company Limited Son Falls Erewing Company Limited Sudbury Brewing \& Malting Compang Linited Malkerville Brevery Limited

4 Alfred Street, Erantford
476 King Street West, Kitchener
451 \%elliagton stroet, Ottawa
130 Brace Avenue, Wiadsor
286 Simeoe Street, Toronto
840 Mellington Street, Ottawa
155 King Street South, Waterloo
311 King Street East, Toronto
293 Niagava Sireet, Toronto
22 Mark Street, Toronto
235 St, Patrick Street, Stratford
Formosi
1020 Mill Road, I'ort Prances
Timmins
Cameron \& Marks Strects, Fort William
Sincoe \& Talbot Streets, London
(Lakeside), Kenora
11. 17 Gould Street, Toronto

151 North Algora Street, Port, Arthur
503 Bay Street, Sault, Ste. Marie
185 Lorne Street, Sudbury
790 Walker Road, Walkerville

Redwood \& Main Strect, Kinnipeg
R91 Purby Stroet, Wimipoz

THE BPEWING INDUSTRY IN CANADA, 1341.

List of Breweries Reporting in 1941 Continued

## MAIITOBA - Continued

The Keivel Brewing Company Limited
Pelissier:s Brewery Limited
The Riedle Brewery Limited
Shea's Timipeg Brewery Limited

694 St. Joseph Street, St. Boniface Corner Osborne \& Mulvey Sts., Winnipeg 43 Stadacona Street, Finnipeg 137 Colony Street, Wimnipeg

## SASKATCHEWAN

Drewrys Regina Limited
Drewrys Limited
Prinee Albert Broveries Iimited
The Regina Brewing Company Limited
The Saskatoon Brewing Conpany Limited

969 Albert Street, Regina
519 Second Avenue North, Saskatoon
551 17th Street West, Prince Albert
Devdney Avenue, Regina
8th Street \& Kilburn Ave., Saskatoon

ALBFRTA

The Big Horn Brewing Company Limited Calgary Brewing \& Malting Company Ltci., Lethbridge Brewories Limited Edmonton Breweries Limited Horth West Brewing Company Limited

Manchester Sub-Division, Calgary
East Calgary
Corner Ist Street \& ind Ave., Lethbridge 10439 - 121st Street, Edmonton
10512 Saskatchewan Drive, Edmonton

## BRITISH COLUMBIA

Capilano Brawing Company, Itd, Cranbrook Brewing Company Limited
Tnterpi ise memery
Fernie Brewing Company Limj.ted
Kootenay Ereweries Limited
Kootenay Breweries Limited
The Princeton Brewing Company Limited
Silver Spring Breweries Limited
Vancouver Breweries Limited
Victoria-Phoenix Brewing Co. (1920) Ltd.,
Westminster Brewery Iimited

1445 Powell Street, Vancouver Cranbrook
Revelstoke
Fernie
510 Latimer Street, Nelson
Trail
Princeton
303 Escuimalt Road, Victoria
2700 Yew Strset, Vancouver
1921 Government Street, Victoria
210 Branette Street, New "̈catminster


[^0]:    + Includes çasoline used in cars and trucks.

