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THE BREWING INDUSTRY
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NOTICE

The annual reports prepared by the Industry and Merchandising Division of the Bureau of Statistics are divided into 4 volumes, as follows: **Volume I**—The Primary Industries, including mining, forestry and fisheries, **Volume II**—Manufacturing; **Volume III**—Construction; **Volume IV**—Merchandising and Services. The volumes are made up of parts, and the parts in turn are subdivided according to the industries which they comprise.

Volume II consists of the following parts, the first two of which deal with manufacturing as a whole and the balance with the major manufacturing groups.

- I—General Review of the Manufacturing Industries, \$1.50.
- II—The Manufacturing Industries, by Provinces
 - Section 1. Principal Statistics of Major Industrial Groups and Leading Industries, 50¢.
 - Section 2. Principal Statistics of Individual Industries, 75¢.
 - Section 3. Principal Statistics by Regional Distribution, 75¢.
- III—Foods and Beverages
- IV—Tobacco and Tobacco Products
- V—Rubber Products
- VI—Leather Products
- VII—Textiles
- VIII—Wood and Paper Products
- IX—Printing Trades
- X—Iron and Steel Products
- XI—Transportation Equipment
- XII—Non-ferrous Metal Products
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- XIV—Non-metallic Mineral Products
- XV—Products of Petroleum and Coal
- XVI—Chemicals and Allied Products
- XVII—Miscellaneous Manufactures

The present report belongs in Part III, Foods and Beverages. It is punched to permit of filing in a ring binder along with others of the group. The reports in this group are:

- A—General Review, 25¢
- B—The Slaughtering and Meat Packing, and Sausage and Sausage Casings Industries, 25¢.
- C—The Dairy Products Industry, 25¢.
- D—The Fish Processing Industry, 25¢.
- E—The Fruit and Vegetable Preparations Industry, 25¢.
- F—The Flour and Feed Milling Industries, 25¢.
- G—The Prepared Breakfast Foods Industry, 25¢.
- H—The Prepared Stock and Poultry Feeds Industry, 25¢.
- I—The Biscuit Industry, 25¢.
- J—The Bread and Other Bakery Products Industry, 25¢.
- K—The Carbonated Beverages Industry, 25¢.
- L—The Distilling Industry, 25¢.
- M—The Brewing Industry, 25¢.
- N—The Wine Industry, 25¢.
- O—The Confectionery Industry, 25¢.
- P—The Sugar Refining Industry, 25¢.
- Q—The Macaroni and Kindred Products Industry, 25¢.
- R—The Miscellaneous Food Preparations Industry, 25¢.
- S—The Canned Foods Summary, 25¢.

THE BREWING INDUSTRY

1951

The output of the brewing industry in 1951 had a selling value at the factory of \$274,418,064. Sales tax and other excise taxes and duties paid to the Dominion and Provincial governments totalled \$113,259,031, leaving a net value of production of \$161,159,033. Beer, ale, stout and porter were the main items of production with a total of 177,657,694 gallons valued at \$271,555,265 compared with 171,055,633 gallons valued at \$238,703,555 in 1950. Other products manufactured were aerated beverages \$1,160,175, wet and dried grain \$1,119,499 and yeast \$159,581. For detailed statistics of production, see Tables 2 and 3.

The number of establishments engaged in the production of malt liquors totalled 63, located by provinces, as follows: Newfoundland 3, Nova Scotia 2, New Brunswick 2, Quebec 8, Ontario 21, Manitoba 6, Saskatchewan 5, Alberta 5, and British Columbia 11. These plants furnished employment to 8,449 persons who were paid \$27,489,309 in salaries and wages. They also spent \$45,905,901 for materials and produced goods with a gross selling value at the factory of \$274,418,064 and a net selling value (gross less taxes) of \$161,159,033.

Compared with the previous year there was an increase of \$33,075,090 in the value of production. The physical volume of production also increased. The output of beer, ale, stout and porter increased by 6,602,061 gallons and the selling value increased by \$32,851,710. The number of employees increased by 138, and the amount paid in salaries and wages was \$3,600,704 more than the amount paid in 1950.

Malt is the principal material used by the industry, the consumption in 1951 totalling 363,523,330 pounds valued at \$24,487,896. Hops, another important ingredient for the production of beer, totalled 4,302,615 pounds with a value of \$3,540,581, while cartons, cans, crowns, corks, labels, etc., used during the year had a value of \$15,030,592. In addition to the expenditure of \$45,905,901 for all consumable materials, \$6,116,157 was also spent for new and secondhand bottles, cases, barrels and kegs. For details of materials used see Table 6.

The tables following give detailed statistics of production, materials used, employment, fuel, imports and exports.

TABLE 1. Principal Statistics of the Brewing Industry, 1935 to 1951

Provinces	Establishments	Capital invested	Total employees	Salaries and wages	Cost of materials used	Value of production
	No.	\$	No.	\$	\$	\$
Canada, 1935	73	57,928,298	4,460	6,155,642	15,024,625	40,699,040
Canada, 1936	70	55,969,772	4,604	6,517,804	15,540,509	44,047,794
Canada, 1937	65	64,162,671	5,151	7,904,517	18,155,465	43,485,071
Canada, 1938	65	62,745,249	5,379	8,343,279	17,140,219	42,378,853
Canada, 1939	61	61,645,877	5,345	8,451,402	16,488,207	43,633,342
Canada, 1940	61	64,954,017	5,520	9,004,800	24,876,452	50,611,918
Canada, 1941	61	68,360,886	5,932	10,512,805	34,343,935	63,285,393
Canada, 1942	61	72,868,623	6,668	12,911,103	17,341,712 ¹	74,024,601
Canada, 1943	61	71,607,123	6,613	12,852,096	15,918,326	69,658,806
Canada, 1944	61	—	7,125	14,188,533	18,021,526	82,491,793
Canada, 1945	60	—	7,593	15,323,200	20,493,465	93,872,904
Canada, 1946	61	—	8,644	17,743,749	23,416,499	109,299,587
Canada, 1947	61	—	9,378	21,067,092	25,871,001	114,546,810
Canada, 1948	61	—	8,407 ³	21,252,568	34,995,002	126,939,136
1949						
Canada	64		8,652 ³	23,461,437	37,939,869	142,399,729
Atlantic Provinces ²	7	Not collected	499	1,112,575	1,639,365	6,183,304
Quebec	8	Not collected	2,701	7,684,792	12,335,997	40,210,113
Ontario	22	for this year	3,097	8,657,929	14,698,658	56,786,328
Manitoba	6		606	1,497,861	1,835,122	7,924,037
Saskatchewan	5		396	962,761	1,841,625	7,977,459
Alberta	5		635	1,695,400	3,129,463	11,510,760
British Columbia	11		718	1,850,119	2,459,639	11,807,728
1950						
Canada	63		8,311 ³	23,888,605	42,018,271	149,409,487
Atlantic Provinces ²	7	Not collected	496	1,157,760	1,833,979	6,290,399
Quebec	8	Not collected	2,628	7,225,189	14,079,680	43,108,905
Ontario	21	for this year	2,915	9,377,659	16,342,243	60,043,576
Manitoba	6		591	1,619,323	1,889,373	8,359,776
Saskatchewan	5		374	974,090	1,870,685	7,816,884
Alberta	5		589	1,579,382	3,172,938	11,562,484
British Columbia	11		718	1,955,202	2,829,373	12,227,463
1951						
Canada	63		8,449 ³	27,489,309	45,905,901	161,159,033
Atlantic Provinces ²	7	Not collected	473	1,227,393	2,109,614	8,428,383
Quebec	8	Not collected	2,831	9,407,754	15,466,908	46,919,240
Ontario	21	for this year	2,970	10,474,955	18,224,270	64,262,387
Manitoba	6		566	1,778,879	1,996,514	9,243,149
Saskatchewan	5		365	1,012,640	1,965,193	8,093,341
Alberta	5		556	1,590,370	3,241,530	11,484,631
British Columbia	11		688	1,997,318	2,901,872	12,727,902

1. Since 1941 the taxes and duties on "malt" and "hops" have not been included in the cost of materials.

2. Includes Newfoundland since 1949.

3. Not including employees engaged in transportation and delivery. These employees were paid \$3,198,897 in 1950 and \$2,397,555 in 1951.

Note. Profits or losses cannot be estimated from Census figures as no data are collected for certain expense items, such as interest, rent, depreciation, taxes, insurance, advertising, etc.

TABLE 2. Products of the Brewing Industry, Canada, 1946-1951

	1946		1947		1948		
	Quantity	Selling value at the factory ¹	Quantity	Selling value at the factory ¹	Quantity	Selling value at the factory ¹	
		\$		\$		\$	
Beer, ale, stout and porter— Total	gals.	151,310,090	182,641,103	160,874,847	184,312,178	168,703,074	213,316,000
Bottled and canned	"	100,459,520	133,688,934	106,015,973	144,603,452	120,560,425	167,467,740
Draught	"	50,850,570	48,952,169	54,858,874	49,708,726	49,142,649	45,848,260
Grains, dried for sale	tons	12,876	321,293	13,205	346,969	15,449	602,573
Grains, sold wet	"	104,350	250,833	114,235	322,919	124,579	381,827
Soda water and other carbonated beverages (soft drinks).....	gals.	944,281	648,847	1,227,160	951,459	1,476,339	947,530
Yeast, made for sale	lbs.	1,132,613	119,856	1,188,219	109,296	1,018,974	86,272
All other products and by-products		—	86,471	—	129,110	—	218,028
Total Selling Value of Products		—	184,068,403	—	196,171,931	—	215,552,230
Taxes payable on above products		—	23,384,626	—	25,899,697	—	28,797,844
Taxes and duties paid on materials		—	51,384,190	—	55,725,424	—	59,815,250
Value of Production (less taxes)		—	109,299,587	—	114,546,810	—	126,939,138
		1949		1950		1951	
		Quantity	Selling value at the factory ¹	Quantity	Selling value at the factory ¹	Quantity	Selling value at the factory ¹
			\$		\$		\$
Beer, ale, stout and porter— Total	gals.	173,294,151	228,333,919	171,055,633	238,703,555	177,657,694	271,555,265
Bottled and canned	"	128,481,824	184,599,491	128,551,566	195,017,125	128,322,221	215,022,894
Draught	"	44,812,327	43,734,428	42,504,067	43,686,430	49,335,473	56,532,371
Grains, dried for sale	tons	15,959	667,648	16,484	615,323	18,038	754,249
Grains, sold wet	"	118,364	390,191	112,473	370,220	106,235	365,250
Soda water and other carbonated beverages (soft drinks).....	gals.	1,936,466	1,094,486	1,864,414	1,151,934	1,770,312	1,160,175
Yeast made for sale	lbs.	1,491,973	124,015	1,584,295	99,662	1,742,938	159,581
All other products and by-products		—	305,370	—	402,280	—	423,544
Total Selling Value of Products		—	230,915,629	—	241,342,974	—	274,418,064
Taxes payable on above products		—	30,145,147	—	31,811,836	—	37,426,680
Taxes and duties paid on materials		—	58,370,753	—	60,121,651	—	75,832,351
Value of Production (less taxes)		—	142,399,729	—	149,409,487	—	161,159,033

1. Taxes and duties are included in these selling values, and are therefore deducted from total selling value to arrive at the "value of production".

TABLE 3. Products of the Brewing Industry, by Provinces, 1951

Products	Canada		Atlantic Provinces		Quebec	
	Quantity	Selling value at the Plant \$	Quantity	Selling value at the Plant \$	Quantity	Selling value at the Plant \$
Beer, ale, stout and porter— Total	177, 657, 694	271, 555, 265	6, 763, 393	12, 245, 163	59, 020, 770	88, 027, 079
In small bottles	82, 969, 402	144, 842, 165	2, 757, 699	5, 434, 773	16, 229, 349	24, 302, 313
In large bottles	45, 097, 384	69, 724, 426	3, 374, 406	6, 080, 567	34, 717, 382	53, 285, 669
In cans	255, 435	456, 303	35, 656	63, 414	199, 554	355, 889
Draught and bulk	49, 355, 473	56, 532, 371	595, 632	666, 409	7, 874, 485	10, 083, 208
Carbonated beverages (soft drinks)	1, 770, 312	1, 160, 175	—	—	—	—
Grains, dried	18, 038	754, 249	1, 038	45, 299	14, 767	640, 892
Grains, sold wet	106, 235	365, 250	2, 795	17, 154	8, 111	56, 992
Yeast sold	1, 742, 938	159, 581	—	—	1, 723, 338	158, 601
All other products ³	—	423, 544	—	17, 452	—	141, 103
Total Selling Value of Products	—	274, 418, 064	—	12, 325, 068	—	89, 024, 667
Taxes and duties paid, as follows: ¹						
Total	—	113, 259, 031	—	3, 896, 685	—	42, 105, 427
Sales taxes	—	21, 729, 003	—	850, 290	—	8, 312, 108
Gallonage tax	—	14, 980, 161	—	8, 260	—	8, 150, 577
On malt	—	72, 461, 762	—	1, 808, 078	—	24, 993, 075
On dutiable beer	—	3, 082, 459	—	1, 210, 867	—	—
On hops	—	288, 130	—	7, 674	—	106, 482
Brewers' licence fees, etc.	—	717, 516	—	11, 516	—	543, 185
Value of Production (less taxes)	—	161, 159, 033	—	8, 428, 383	—	46, 919, 240
			Ontario	Manitoba	Saskatchewan	
Beer, ale, stout and porter — Total	70, 845, 058	107, 375, 708	8, 521, 080	14, 618, 560	7, 304, 980	12, 029, 525
In small bottles	40, 968, 067	72, 332, 468	5, 355, 708	10, 359, 191	4, 617, 145	8, 987, 756
In large bottles	7, 005, 596	10, 358, 190	—	—	—	—
In cans	20, 225	37, 000	—	—	—	—
Draught and bulk	22, 851, 170	24, 648, 050	3, 165, 372	4, 259, 369	2, 687, 835	3, 041, 769
Carbonated beverages (soft drinks)	747, 180	538, 236	2	2	—	—
Grains, dried	—	—	2	2	—	—
Grains, sold wet	66, 025	214, 966	5, 412	12, 266	953	3, 351
Yeast sold	19, 600	980	—	—	—	—
All other products ³	—	206, 258	—	241, 785	—	1, 415
Total Selling Value of Products	—	108, 336, 148	—	14, 872, 611	—	12, 034, 291
Taxes and duties paid, as follows: ¹						
Total	—	44, 073, 761	—	5, 629, 462	—	3, 940, 950
Sales taxes	—	7, 752, 933	—	1, 034, 946	—	893, 178
Gallonage tax	—	5, 759, 570	—	1, 061, 754	—	—
On malt	—	29, 932, 285	—	2, 367, 587	—	2, 710, 170
On dutiable beer	—	390, 704	—	1, 147, 523	—	333, 365
On hops	—	113, 649	—	7, 396	—	1, 209
Brewers' licence fees, etc.	—	124, 620	—	10, 256	—	3, 028
Value of Production (less taxes)	—	64, 262, 387	—	9, 243, 149	—	8, 093, 341
			Alberta	British Columbia		
Beer, ale, stout and porter — Total	12, 674, 265	18, 077, 639	12, 528, 148	19, 181, 591		
In small bottles	7, 231, 565	—	12, 000, 089	5, 809, 869		
In large bottles	—	—	—	—		
In cans	—	—	—	—		
Draught and bulk	5, 442, 700	—	6, 077, 550	6, 718, 279		
Carbonated beverages (soft drinks)	2	—	2	2		
Grains, dried	—	—	—	—		
Grains, sold wet	12, 048	—	23, 476	10, 891		
Yeast sold	—	—	—	—		
All other products ³	—	—	470, 557	—		
Total Selling Value of Products	—	18, 571, 672	—	19, 253, 607		
Taxes and duties paid, as follows: ¹						
Total	—	7, 087, 041	—	6, 525, 705		
Sales taxes	—	—	—	1, 397, 597		
Gallonage tax	—	—	—	—		
On malt	—	—	5, 542, 182	—		
On dutiable beer	—	—	—	—		
On hops	—	—	49, 188	—		
Brewers' licence fees, etc.	—	—	7, 720	—		
Value of Production (less taxes)	—	11, 484, 631	—	12, 727, 902		

1. These taxes and duties are deducted from the total selling value to arrive at the "value of production".

2. Included under "All other products" as there are less than three establishments reporting.

3. Mostly the sale of scrap cartons, etc.

TABLE 4. The following statement shows the inventories, production and sales of beer, ale, stout and porter, during the years 1950 and 1951, for Canada and the provinces

	On hand beginning of year	Produced during the year	Sold during the year (not including inter-company transfers)	Wastage, shrinkage, etc.	On hand end of year
			Gallon		
1950					
Canada	22, 533, 672	178, 859, 423	171, 055, 633	8, 747, 675	21, 661, 227 ¹
Atlantic Provinces	597, 084	6, 639, 501	6, 179, 718	405, 935	650, 932
Quebec	6, 588, 047	61, 367, 833	58, 468, 228	3, 857, 404	5, 701, 688 ¹
Ontario	10, 317, 413	68, 737, 561	65, 710, 770	2, 801, 217	10, 542, 987
Manitoba	954, 923	8, 535, 847	8, 399, 394	235, 222	856, 154
Saskatchewan	831, 546	7, 307, 622	7, 076, 769	323, 903	738, 496
Alberta	1, 347, 044	13, 084, 259	12, 473, 949	675, 313	1, 282, 041
British Columbia	1, 897, 615	13, 186, 800	12, 746, 805	448, 681	1, 888, 929
1951					
Canada	21, 661, 227	185, 138, 703	177, 657, 694	8, 503, 589	20, 756, 358 ¹
Atlantic Provinces	650, 932	7, 138, 946	6, 763, 393	418, 385	608, 100
Quebec	5, 701, 688	62, 780, 633	59, 020, 770	3, 001, 468	6, 577, 796 ¹
Ontario	10, 542, 987	72, 759, 747	70, 845, 058	3, 149, 573	9, 308, 003
Manitoba	856, 154	8, 843, 896	8, 521, 080	270, 425	908, 545
Saskatchewan	738, 496	7, 659, 595	7, 304, 980	254, 861	836, 250
Alberta	1, 282, 041	13, 481, 509	12, 674, 265	899, 289	1, 189, 996
British Columbia	1, 888, 929	12, 474, 377	12, 528, 148	509, 590	1, 325, 568

1. Sales given above are net sales, i.e. resale of purchased beer, or beer received as inter-company transfers has been deducted from gross sales. However, a minor quantity of such beer had not been re-sold by the end of the year. This beer, therefore, appears as a sale by the original plant while still being in the inventory of the purchasing plant, thus affecting the balance to this amount.

TABLE 5. Principal Statistics of the Brewing Industry Grouped according to the Size of Establishments, 1950 and 1951

Establishments having a production of	Establishments	Employees	Salaries and wages	Cost of materials used	Gross value of production
	No.	No.	\$	\$	\$
1950					
Under \$5,000	—	—	—	—	—
\$ 5,000 to under \$ 25,000	1	30	58, 933	60, 008	183, 043
\$ 25,000 " " \$ 50,000	1				
\$ 50,000 " " \$ 100,000	2				
\$ 100,000 " " \$ 500,000	12	371	837, 051	990, 876	3, 385, 580
\$ 500,000 " " \$1,000,000	10	546	1, 295, 042	1, 914, 869	6, 927, 390
\$1,000,000 and over	37	7, 364	21, 697, 579	39, 052, 518	138, 913, 474
Total	63	8, 311	23, 888, 605	42, 018, 271	149, 409, 487
1951					
Under \$5,000	—	—	—	—	—
\$ 5,000 to under \$ 25,000	1	29	73, 307	71, 444	221, 155
\$ 25,000 " " \$ 50,000	—				
\$ 50,000 " " \$ 100,000	3				
\$ 100,000 " " \$ 500,000	13	362	954, 538	1, 299, 750	4, 032, 007
\$ 500,000 " " \$1,000,000	10	532	1, 479, 873	1, 902, 669	7, 054, 300
\$1,000,000 and over	36	7, 526	24, 981, 591	42, 632, 038	149, 851, 571
Total	63	8, 449	27, 489, 309	45, 905, 901	161, 159, 033

TABLE 6. Materials Used in the Brewing Industry, 1950 and 1951

		1950		1951	
		Quantity	Cost Value	Quantity	Cost Value
			\$		\$
Barley malt:					
Canadian ¹	lbs.	342,025,287	21,153,225	352,617,735	22,996,916
Imported ¹	"	—	—	—	—
Rice malt ¹	"	7,073,358	1,030,700	10,629,383	1,464,145
Other malt ¹	"	151,455	12,199	276,212	26,835
Roasted barley	"	34,780	2,924	57,180	5,083
Brewers' flakes (corn, etc.)	"	3,611,968	278,720	3,601,724	309,310
Malt coomings	"	98,990	5,237	193,265	9,589
Hops:					
Canadian	"	1,656,775	1,291,317	1,800,494	1,431,019
Imported ¹	"	2,758,430	2,173,862	2,502,121	2,109,562
Hop extracts	"	1,171	11,973	1,257	11,749
Water purchased	M. gals.	2,790,880	446,044	2,561,743	416,987
Beer colouring, all types	gals.	37,624	105,566	38,755	111,952
Yeast purchased	lbs.	19,294	5,700	21,620	7,768
Lactic acid	"	66,784	31,628	102,583	47,649
Common salt (sodium chloride)	"	1,639,091	23,901	1,594,844	24,766
Potassium salts	"	198,646	71,131	162,749	56,599
Other salts (Burton, etc.)	"	768,657	93,572	805,776	97,754
Foam retainers	"	128,221	353,866	119,473	328,784
Carbonic acid gas (used in malt beverages)	"	1,624,000	129,191	1,343,697	117,408
Gypsum	"	308,466	18,174	354,182	20,669
Clarifying and filtering materials	"	1,789,173	178,202	2,569,579	203,422
Anhydrous ammonia	"	87,109	19,683	81,542	18,908
Cleaning materials		—	338,578	—	372,672
All other materials		—	125,056	—	245,100
Cost of cartons		—	7,927,194	—	8,880,059
Cost of crowns		—	3,024,367	—	3,163,912
Cost of corks, bungs, labels, etc.		—	2,123,123	—	2,249,427
Cost of cans	doz.	484,991	195,662	301,535	123,675
Cost of other non-returnable containers	"	—	404,724	1,862,306	613,519
Total cost of materials used in manufacturing malt beverages			41,575,519		45,465,238
Syrups, fruit juices, concentrates, extracts, etc.	gals.	17,793	140,848	18,836	146,641
Sugar	lbs.	2,027,368	204,184	1,842,393	205,859
Carbonic acid gas	"	111,500	13,563	104,400	13,050
Other materials		—	11,877	—	8,531
Cost of cartons, labels, etc. for soft drinks		—	72,280	—	66,582
Total cost of materials used in manufacturing soft drinks			442,752		440,663
Total cost of all materials used			42,018,271		45,905,901
Returnable containers purchased during the year: ²					
New bottles:					
Small	doz.	5,919,692	2,513,630	5,546,104	2,552,579
Large	"	1,410,717	955,372	823,892	603,524
Wooden cases for beer, ale, etc.	No.	202,885	75,807	442,896	197,231
New barrels and kegs:					
Metal	"	6,595	149,237	25,029	656,251
Wooden	"	1,879	46,437	3,762	64,438
Bottles for soft drinks	doz.	529,223	184,803	395,394	161,045
Wooden cases for soft drinks	No.	81,360	53,915	11,430	6,783

1. Cost values for these materials do not include duties and taxes.

2. In addition to the new containers reported below, 5,706,594 dozen of secondhand bottles were purchased having a cost value of \$1,874,366.

TABLE 7. Employees, by Sex and Remuneration

	Salaried employees			Wage-earners (monthly averages)			Total employees salaries and wages		
	Male	Female	Salaries	Male	Female	Total wages	Male	Female	Salaries and wages
	No.	No.	\$	No.	No.	\$	No.	No.	\$
1950									
Canada	1,230	356	7,066,492	6,595	130	16,822,113	7,825	486	23,888,605
Atlantic Provinces	69	18	376,488	394	15	781,272	463	33	1,157,760
Quebec	380	109	2,137,410	2,068	71	5,087,779	2,448	180	7,225,189
Ontario	498	175	3,257,345	2,228	14	6,120,314	2,726	189	9,377,659
Manitoba	108	22	479,274	449	12	1,140,049	557	34	1,619,323
Saskatchewan	40	4	173,635	329	1	800,455	369	5	974,090
Alberta	62	16	305,322	511	—	1,274,060	573	16	1,579,382
British Columbia	73	12	337,018	616	17	1,618,184	689	29	1,955,202
1951									
Canada	1,442	399	8,056,046	6,504	104	19,433,263	7,946	503	27,489,309
Atlantic Provinces	71	20	396,953	366	16	830,440	437	36	1,227,393
Quebec	551	129	2,767,516	2,103	48	6,640,236	2,654	177	9,407,754
Ontario	550	196	3,519,208	2,213	11	6,955,747	2,763	207	10,474,955
Manitoba	96	24	492,389	435	11	1,286,490	531	35	1,778,879
Saskatchewan	35	4	166,607	325	1	846,033	360	5	1,012,640
Alberta	59	17	333,245	480	—	1,257,125	539	17	1,590,370
British Columbia	80	9	380,128	582	17	1,617,190	662	26	1,997,318

TABLE 8. Monthly Employment of Wage-earners

Months	1950			1951		
	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total
	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.
January	6,365	131	6,496	6,048	104	6,152
February	6,188	129	6,317	6,088	103	6,191
March	6,303	128	6,431	6,161	106	6,267
April	6,554	130	6,684	6,490	105	6,595
May	6,757	131	6,888	6,732	117	6,849
June	7,148	132	7,280	6,942	116	7,058
July	7,164	129	7,293	7,103	111	7,214
August	7,020	130	7,150	7,201	117	7,318
September	6,662	128	6,790	6,578	91	6,669
October	6,337	128	6,465	6,257	91	6,348
November	6,277	126	6,403	5,959	94	6,053
December	6,356	118	6,474	6,446	93	6,539
Monthly Average	6,595	130	6,725	6,504	104	6,608

TABLE 9. Consumption of Fuel and Electricity

	1950		1951	
	Quantity	Cost value at factory	Quantity	Cost value at factory
		\$		\$
All Fuel (including coal, coke, gasoline, fuel oil, gas, wood, etc.)	—	1,684,498	—	1,802,714
Electricity purchased (including services charges)	80,735,174 Kw.H.	633,600	97,982,828	709,152
Total cost of Fuel and Electricity	—	2,318,098	—	2,511,866

TABLE 10. Imports and Exports of Ale, Beer, Porter, etc., 1940-1951

Year	Imports		Exports	
	Quantity	Value	Quantity	Value
	Gals.	\$	Gals.	\$
1940.....	96,921	136,177	240,666	218,773
1941.....	89,170	119,329	3,507,234	3,379,070
1942.....	80,957	111,998	7,520,351	6,746,199
1943.....	67,070	101,814	5,351,153	5,102,346
1944.....	79,223	123,900	6,070,301	5,598,817
1945.....	31,039	36,756	5,339,479	4,970,526
1946.....	12,327	12,309	4,252,182	4,502,164
1947.....	32,399	52,010	4,372,665	4,670,876
1948.....	97,640	157,720	1,713,902	1,750,168
1949.....	105,489	210,267	1,405,199	1,607,952
1950.....	125,774	163,697	1,554,726	1,669,153
1951.....	197,653	245,634	2,023,974	2,222,475

List of Breweries Reporting in 1951

Name	Address
Atlantic Provinces:	
Bavarian Brewing Limited	Leslie St., St. John's Newfoundland
The Bennett Brewing Co. Ltd.	Sudbury St., St. John's Newfoundland
Newfoundland Brewery	55 Belvedere St., St. John's, Newfoundland
A. Keith & Son Limited	112 Lower Water St., Halifax, N.S.
Oland & Son Limited	297 Agricola St., Halifax, N.S.
Red Ball Brewery Limited	2-14 Carmarthen St., Saint John, N.B.
Moosehead Breweries Limited	89-101 Main St., Lancaster, N.B.
Quebec:	
Canadian Breweries (Quebec) Limited ¹	450 Beaumont Ave., Montreal
Molson's Brewery Limited	1670 Notre Dame St. E., Montreal
Dow Brewery Limited (Head Office)	990 Notre Dame St. W. Montreal
Dow Brewery Limited	152 Crown St., Quebec
Dow Brewery Limited	5930 De Gaspe St., Montreal
Dow Brewery Limited	740 St. Maurice St., Montreal
Dow Brewery Limited	391 Colborne St., Montreal
Dow Brewery Limited	2115 St. Lawrence Blvd., Montreal
Dow Brewery Limited	92 St. Valier St., Quebec
Ontario:	
Blue Top Brewing Company Limited	476 King St. W., Kitchener
Brading Breweries Limited ¹	840 Wellington St., Ottawa
Brading's Cincinnati Cream Brewery Limited ¹	130 Bruce Ave., Windsor
Canadian Breweries Limited ¹ (Head Office)	297 Victoria St., Toronto
The Carling Breweries Limited ¹	155 King St. S., Waterloo
The Carling Breweries Limited ¹ (Toronto Division).....	293 Niagara St., Toronto
The Carling Breweries Limited ¹ (Tecumseh Division)	Tecumseh
Doran's Brewery Limited ²	319 Algonquin Blvd. E., Timmins
Formosa Spring Brewery Limited	Formosa
Fort Frances Brewing Co. Limited ²	1009 Mill Road, Fort Frances
The Kakabeka Falls Brewing Co. Limited	1201 Cameron St., Fort William
John Labatt Limited	311 King St. E., Toronto
John Labatt Limited	150 Simcoe Street, London
Lake of the Woods Brewing Company, Ltd.	(Lakeside), Kenora
O'Keefe's Brewing Company Limited ¹ (Simcoe Street Division)	286 Simcoe Street, Toronto

List of Breweries Reporting in 1951 - Concluded

Name	Address
Ontario - Concluded:	
O'Keefe's Brewing Company Limited ¹ (Victoria Street Division)	297 Victoria Street, Toronto
O'Keefe's Brewery (Ottawa) Ltd. ¹	451 Wellington Street, Ottawa
O'Keefe's Old Vienna Brewery Limited ¹	790 Walker Road, Walkerville
Peller Brewing Co. Limited	197 Burlington St. E., Hamilton
Port Arthur Beverage Company Limited ²	154 North Algoma Street, Port Arthur
Soo Falls Brewing Company Limited ²	503 Bay Street, Sault Ste. Marie
The Sudbury Brewing & Malting Company Ltd ²	185 Lorne Street, Sudbury
Manitoba:	
Western Canada Breweries Limited ² (Manitoba Division)	Redwood & Main Street, Winnipeg
Fort Garry Brewery Limited	721 Furby Street, Winnipeg
Grant's Brewery Limited	49 Stadacona Street, Winnipeg
The Kiewel Brewing Company Limited	191 Dumoulin Street, St. Boniface
Pelissier's Brewery Limited	Corner Osborne & Mulvey Sts., Winnipeg
Shea's Winnipeg Brewery Limited	137 Colony Street, Winnipeg
Saskatchewan:	
Drewrys Regina Limited	949 Albert Street, Regina
Western Canada Breweries Limited (Drewrys Saskatoon Division)	519 Second Avenue North, Saskatoon
Sicks' Prince Albert Brewery Limited	554-17th Street West, Prince Albert
Sicks' Regina Brewery Limited	Dewdney Avenue, Regina
The Saskatoon Brewing Company Limited	8th Street & Kilburn Ave., Saskatoon
Alberta:	
The Big Horn Brewing Company Limited	Manchester Sub-Division, Calgary /
Calgary Brewing & Malting Company Ltd ²	East Calgary /
Sicks' Lethbridge Brewery Limited ²	Corner 1st Ave. & 2nd St. S., Lethbridge
Sicks' Edmonton Brewery Limited	10439-121st Street, Edmonton
Northwest Brewing Company Limited	10548 Saskatchewan Drive, Edmonton
British Columbia:	
Cranbrook Brewing Company Limited	Cranbrook
Enterprise Brewery Limited	Revelstoke
Fernie Brewing Company Limited	Fernie
Kootenay Breweries Limited	510 Latimer Street, Nelson
Kootenay Breweries Limited	Trail
The Princeton Brewing Company Limited	Princeton
Sicks' Capilano Brewery Limited	1445 Powell Street, Vancouver
Silver Spring Brewery Limited	303 Esquimalt Road, Victoria
Vancouver Breweries Limited ²	2790 Vine Street, Vancouver
Victoria Phoenix Brewing Co. (1920) Ltd.	1921 Government Street, Victoria
Lucky Lager Brewing Co., Ltd.	210 Brunette Street, New Westminster

1. These firms operated by Canadian Breweries Limited.
2. These firms also manufacture "carbonated beverages".

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