## C. 3

## GANADA

DEPARTMENT OF TRADE AND COMMERCE DOMINION BUREAU OF STATISTICS

CENSUS OF INDUSTRY


## REPORT

ON THE


## IN

## CANADA

1931

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# DEPARTMENT OF TRADE AND COMMERCE <br> DOMINION BUREAU OF STATISTICS <br> CENSUS OF INDUSTRY <br> OTTPAWA - CANADA 

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## THE DISITLLED LICUOR INDUSTRY IN CANADA, 1931.

The Distilled Liquor Industry has expanded from a production of $\$ 3,296,545$ in 1922 to $\$ 43.752 .420$ in 1929 owing partly to the modification of prohibition laws in Canada and also to the fact that a large part of its production was exported directly or indirectly to the United States. Since 1930, however, due to the general depressed business conditions prevailing, the industry experienced considerable recession. The number of employees dropped from 2,219 in 1929 to 1,822 in 1931, salaries and wages from $\$ 3,132,497$ to $\$ 2,223,477$ and value of production from $\$ 43,752,420$ to $\$ 15,055,971$.

In 1931 there were twenty-three establishments reporting. Of these, eight did bottling only and one distilled wine spirlts on comission. These twenty-three establishments in 1931 reported a capital investment of $\$ 55,863,010$, a payroll of 1,822 persons who received $\$ 2,223,477$ in salaries and wages and had an output valued at $\$ 13,055,971$.

This industry performs three distinct operations, viz., (1) distillation of liquors which are stored away for at least two years for maturing and which are, therefore, not sold during the current year, (2) distillation of non-potable alcohol which may be sold during the year that it is produced and (3) bottling of matured liquors which have been produced in previous years. Several changes have, therefore, been made in the schedule for 1931 in order to show each of these operations more clearly as well as to show the value of new products made by the industry each year.

Whiskies and other potable spirits produced during the year and put in bond for maturing totalled $4,954,123$ gallons with an inventory value of $\$ 2,449,161$ while whiskies and other potable spirits bottled or shipped in bulk totalled 3,504,421 gallons valued at $\$ 12,959,924$. Other important products were denatured alcohol 2,092,610 gallons valued at $\$ 1,033,895$ and non-potable alcohol $1,404,081$ gallons valued at $\$ 513,374$. In order to avoid duplication, however, the prime cost of spirits produced in previous years and which mere bottled or shipped in bulk during 1931 must be deducted from the value of production in order to arrive at the value of new products made by the industry in 1931. Detailed statistics of production by provinces are given in table 2.

Imports of distilled liquors in 1931 totalled 1,515,949 gallons with a value of $\$ 24,807,259$; this is a decrease of 581,333 gallons over 1930 . Exports amounted to $2,562,298$ gallons valued at $\$ 12,460,929$, a decrease of 805,462 gallons as compared with 1930. There were also 190 galions of distilled liquors re-exported in 1931.

Detailed statistics of production, materials used, imports and exports, capital, employment, etc., are given in the tables following.

THE DISTILLED LIQUOR INDUSTRY IN CANADA, 1931.

Table 1. - Principal Statistics, by Provinces, 1926 to 1931.

|  |  | Estab-lishments | Capital | Total <br> Employ- <br> ees | Total Salaries and Wages | Cost of Materials | Value of Products |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | No. | \$ | No. | \$ | \$ | \$ |
| 1926 | CANADA | 15 | 26,422,006 | 1,015 | 1,287,122 | 3,676,197 | 12,216,906 |
|  | Ontario | 4 | 18,440,846 | 652 | 797,691 | 2,251,133 | 8,137,167 |
|  | Quebec | 6 | 4,970,606 | 221 | 274,316 | 846,377 | 2,545,087 |
|  | Other Provinces. | 5 | 3,010,554 | 142 | 215,115 | 578,687 | 1,534,652 |
| 1927 | CANADA | 17 | 37,528,954 | 1,401 | 1,895,084 | 6,351,689 | 25,660,985 |
|  | Ontario | 5 | 24,156,892 | 834 | 1,182,057 | 3,559,492 | 13,811,490 |
|  | Guebec . ......... | 7 | 8,824,874 | 401 | 500,129 | 1,861,525 | 8,386,316 |
|  | Other Provinces. | 5 | 4,547,188 | 166 | 212,898 | -930,672 | 3,463,179 |
| 1928 | Canada | 18 | 51,287,103 | 1,884 | 2,560,459 | 10,137,114 | 38,423,743 |
|  | Ontario | 6 | 29,255,493 | 1,023 | 1,426,553 | 5,519,631 | 19,883,092 |
|  | Quebec | 7 | 16,121,529 | 623 | 846,562 | 3,371,496 | 15,268,267 |
|  | Other Provinces | 5 | 5,910,081 | 238 | 287,364 | 1,245,987 | 3,272,384 |
| 1929 | CaNada | 20 | 60,211,220 | 2,219 | 3,132,497 | 12,928,920 | 43, 752,420 |
|  | Ontario | 8 | 33,970,531 | 1,080 | 1,748,158 | 6,617,718 | 21,422,749 |
|  | Quebec ....... | 7 | 18,579,738 | 895 | 1,076,020 | 4,919,884 | 20,312,104 |
|  | Other Provinces. | 5 | 7,660,951 | 244 | 308,319 | 1,391,318 | 2,017,567 |
| $\underline{1930}$ | Canada | 15 | 61,533,825 | 1,965 | 2,435,934 | 6,616,520 | 24,925,861 |
|  | Ontario | 5 | 33,431,130 | 844 | 1,199,137 | 3,187,644 | 10,523,480 |
|  | Quebec... | 6 | 19,956,998 | 867 | 935,954 | 2,843,332 | 13,419,753 |
|  | Other Provinces | 4 | 8,145,697 | 254 | 300,843 | 585,544 | 982,628 |
| $1931{ }^{\text {x }}$ | Cavada | 23 | 55,863,010 | 1,822 | 2,223,477 | 5,463,753 | 13,055,971 |
|  | Ontario | 10 | 30,772,888 | 740 | 1,039,567 | 1,549,796 | 4,546,457 |
|  | Quebec | 8 | 17,336,051 | 823 | 864,329 | 2,918,767 | 6,409,395 |
|  | Other Provinces. | 5 | 7,754,071 | 259 | 319,581 | 995,190 | 2,100,119 |

$x$ Includes bottling establishments which were previously excluded.

## Size of Establishments

The tendency towards concentration in industrial enterprise is exemplified in a series of tables which present in a threefold way the size of establishments in the Distilled Liquor Industry measured by (a) capital investment, (b) gross value of production and (c) employment. The tables, compared for a number of years, further serve to indicate the movement of capital, production and employment within the industry.

In 1931 the establishments reporting numbered twenty-three with a total capitill investment of $\$ 55,863,010$, a total gross value of production of $\$ 13,055,971$ and a total employment of 1,822 persons. Of the total number of establishments, five had a combi ed capital investment of $\$ 42,930,900$, or 77 per cent of the total invested in the

## THE DISTILLED LIQUOR INDUSTRY IN CANADA, 1931.

industry and an average investment per establishment of $\$ 8,586,180$. In gross value of production three establishments had a combined output of $\$ 7,831,120$ or 60 per cent of the total for the industry and an average output per establishment of $\$ 2,610,373$. of the total number of employees, three establishments had a combined payroll of 1,133 persons or 62 per cent of the total and an average employment per establishment of 378 .
(a) Size of Establishments According to CanitaI. Invested, 1930 and 1931.

| Groups of Capital Invested | 1931 |  |  | 1930 |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Estab- } \\ & \text { lish- } \\ & \text { ments } \end{aligned}$ | Capital <br> Invested | Averafe Capital | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Estab- } \\ & \text { lish- } \\ & \text { ments } \end{aligned}$ | Capital <br> Invested | Average Capital |
|  | No. | \$ | \$ | No. | \$ | \$ |
| Under \$200,000 | 8 | 916,464 | 114,558 | 2 | 312,902 | 156,451 |
| \$200,000 to under \$500,000. | 2 | 560,504 | 280,252 | 2 | 784,581 | 392,290 |
| \$500,000 to under \$1,000,000 | 4 | 2,517,533 | 629,383 | - | - | - |
| \$1,000,000 to under |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| \$5,000,000 and over ......... | 5 | $8,937,609$ $42,930,900$ | $2,234,402$ $8,586,180$ | 7 4 | $18,724,896$ $41,711,446$ | $2,674,985$ $10,427,861$ |
| TOTAL | 23 | 55,863,010 | 2,428,827 | 15 | 61,533,825 | 4,102,255 |

(b) Gross Value of Production in Establishments Grouped According to Value, 1930 and 1931.

| Groups of Value of Production | 1931 |  |  | 1930 |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Estab-lishments | Gross Value of Production | Average <br> Value of <br> Production | Estab-lishments | Gross <br> Value of Production | Average Value of Production |
|  | No: | \$ | \$ | No. | \$ | \$ |
| Under $\$ 50,000 \ldots . . . . . . .$. $\$ 50,000$ to under $\$ 150,000$ | 9 | 171,311 279,624 | 19,035 93,208 | 2) | 162,649 | 54,216 |
| \$ 150,000 to under \$500,000. | 4 | 1,561,066 | 390,266 | 6 | 1,779,959 | 296,660 |
| \$500,000 to under $\$ 1,000,000$ | 4 | 3,212,850 | 803,213 | 2 | 1,383, 482 | 691, 741 |
| \$1,000,000 and over ........ | 3 | 7,831,120 | 2,610,373 | 4 | 21,599, 771 | 5,399,943 |
| TOTAL | 23 | 13,055,971 | 567,651 | 15 | 24,925,861 | 1,661,724 |

(c) Employees in Establishments Grouped by Number, 1930 and 1931.

| Groups of Employees | 1931 |  |  |  | 1930 |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Estab-1ishments | Total Employees | Average Employees | Estab-lishments | Total Employees | Average Employees |
|  | No. | No. | No. | No. | No. | No. |
| Under 20 employees | 13 | 111 | 9 | 3 | 35 | 12 |
| 20 to under 50. | 2 | 70 | 35 | 3 | 90 | 30 |
| 50 to under 100 | 3 | 232 | 77 | 2 | 137 | 69 |
| 100 to under 200 | 2 | 276 | 138 | 4 | 485 | 121 |
| 200 and over | 3 | 1,133 | 378 | 3 | 1,218 | 406 |
| TOTAL | 23 | 1,822 | 79 | 15 | 1,965 | 131 |

$\frac{\text { Table 2. - Production }}{\text { Canada }}$ Quantity $\frac{\text { Value }}{\text { Qal }}$
(a) Whiskies and other potable spirits, produced during the year but put in bond for
maturing

Pf. Gal.
(b) Non potable alcohol

Denatured alcohol
Fusel oil
Distillers' grains
All other products
" "
" "
Gal.
-

-     - 

4,954,123
$2,449,161^{x}$
1,404,081
518,374
2,092,610
1,033,895
4,011
3,775
76,245
39,636
(c) Whiskies and other potable spirits, produced in previous years but bottled or shipped in bulk during current year

Total Value of Production
Pf. Gal.
$\frac{3,504,421}{-} \frac{12,957,924}{17,079,010}$

3,504,421
17,079,010
(d) Prime cost of Spirits reported above under Section (c)

- 4,023,039

Net Value of Production
-
13,055,971
I Includes Manitoba 1 and British Columbia 4.
$\times$ This value is "inventory value". All other values are "selling values at the distillery"

| Materials Useत |  | Canada |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Quantity | Cost Value |
|  |  |  | \$ |
| Corn | Lb, | 26,344,567 | 395,925 |
| Rye ..... | ${ }^{\prime \prime}$ | 38,918,444 | 457,207 |
| Other grains | " | 196,180 | 2,815 |
| Malt ${ }^{\text {x }}$. | " | 15,526,128 | 352,831 |
| Molasses | " | 70,358,227 | 607,580 |
| Water purchased | Gal. | 91,861,000 | 15,655 |
| Denaturants .... | - | , | 176,020 |
| Cooperage used for maturing | - | - | 411,177 |
| Cooperage used for shipping | - | - | 35,449 |
| Bottles | - | - | 1,368,124 |
| Cases, mooden |  | - | 356,684 |
| Cases, fibre |  | - | 20,661 |
| Other packaging material (labels, etc.) | - |  | 1,219,012 |
| All other materials =..... | - | - | 44,613 |
| Total Cost of Materials |  | - | 5,463,753 |

Mos $1 y$ Canadian Nalt.

INDUSTRY IN CANADA, 1931.
by Provinces, 1931.

by Provinces, 1931.
Ontario

| Quantity | Cost Value | Quantity | Cost Value | Quantity | Cost Value |  |
| ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |
|  | $\$$ |  | $\$$ |  | $\$$ |  |
| $1,013,882$ | 15,995 | $20,928,322$ | 321,156 | $4,402,363$ | 58,774 |  |
| $9,823,148$ | 74,846 | $24,659,633$ | 339,108 | $4,435,663$ | 43,253 |  |
| 60,180 | 969 |  | - | 136,000 | 1,846 |  |
| $3,299,081$ | 72,620 | $10,574,367$ | 247,423 | $1,652,680$ | 32,788 |  |
| $30,209,662$ | 282,790 | $37,289,605$ | 299,046 | $2,858,960$ | 25,744 |  |
| $34,367,000$ | 4,684 | $39,410,000$ | 7,616 | $18,084,000$ | 3,355 |  |
| - | 100,414 | - | 70,090 | - | 5,516 |  |
| - | 37,002 | - | 298,493 | - | 75,682 |  |
| - | 7,915 | - | 26,271 | - | 1,263 |  |
| - | 408,594 | - | 688,645 | - | 270,885 |  |
| - | 97,566 | - | 176,954 | - | 82,164 |  |
| - | 19,307 | - | 1,354 | - | - |  |
| - | 405,108 | - | 420,327 |  | 393,577 |  |
| - | 21,986 | - | 22,284 | - | 343 |  |
|  |  |  |  | $2,918,767$ |  | 995,190 |

## Capital maluyed

Takle 4. - Capital Employed by Provinces, 1930 and 1931

| Pravinces | Fixed Capital | Working Capital |  |  | Total Capital |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Present value of lands, buildings, fixtures, machinesy and tinol.s etc. | Inventory value of materials, supplies, fuel etco. on hand | Inventory value of finished products on hand | Cash, bills and accounts receivable, etc. |  |
| 1931 |  |  |  |  |  |
| CANADA | 17,144,322 | 9,079,280 | 24,292,371 | 5.347 .037 | 55,863,010 |
| Ontario | 9,466,706 | 6,877, 752 | 12,254,272 | 2,174,158 | 30,772,888 |
| Quebec | 5,61.5,890 | 801,602 | 8,946,379 | 1,971,180 | 17,336,051 |
| Other Provincest. | 2,060,726 | 1,399,926 | 3,091,720 | 1,201,699 | ?,754,071 |
| 1930 |  |  |  |  |  |
| CANADA | 17.750,731 | 34,925,438 |  | 8,857,676 | 61,533,825 |
| Ontario | 8,795,478 | 19,079,360 |  | 5,556, 292 | 33,431,130 |
| Quebec ......... | 6,75,872 | $10,733,330$$5,712,748$ |  | $\begin{array}{r} 2,507,796 \\ 793,588 \end{array}$ | 19,956,998 |
| Other Provinces $f$ | 2,239,361 |  |  | 8,145,697 |  |

Includes Manitoba and British Columbia.

## Employment Statistics

Table 5 Employees, Salaries and Wages, 1930 and 1931.

| Provinces | Employees on Salaries |  |  | Employees on Wages |  |  | Total employees on salaries and wages |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Male | Femala | Salaries | Male | Female | Wages | Male | Female | Salaries and Wiages |
| 1931 | No. | No. | \$ | No | No | \$ | No. | No. | \$ |
| CANADA | 260 | 60 | 918; 951 | 1,040 | 462 | 1,304,526 | 1,300 | 522 | 2,223,477 |
| Ontario | 136 | 41 | 489,698 | 398 | 165 | 549,869 | 534 | 206 | 1,039,567 |
| Quebec | 76 | 16 | 294,572 | 540 | 191 | 569,75? | 616 | 207 | 864,329 |
| Other Provinces | - 18 | 3 | ] 34,681 | 102 | 106 | 184,900 | 150 | 109 | 319,581 |
| $\frac{1930}{\text { CANADA }}$ | 284 | 64 | 878,670 | 7,186 | 431 | 1,557,264 | 1,470 | 495 | 2,435,934 |
| Onta -io |  | 43 | 44.5, 346 | 526 | 121 | 753,791 | 680 | 164 | 1,199,137 |
| Quek :c...... | 88 | 17 | 319,473 | 560 | 202 | 616,481 | 648 | 219 | 935,954 |
| Othe. Provinces | 42 | 4 | 1.13,851. | 100 | 108 | 186,992 | 142 | 112 | 300,843 |

THE DISTILLED IILUOR INDUSTRY IN CANADA, 1931.

Table 6. - Wage eamers by Months and Sex, 1930 and 1931.

|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Months | Maje | Female | Male | Female | Months | Male | Female | Male | Female |
|  | No. | No. | No. | No. |  | No. | No. | No. | No. |
| January | 1,172 | 594 | 1,371 | 481 | July | 968 | 462 | 1,027 | 356 |
| February | 1,122 | 504 | 1.,41.4 | 456 | August | 1,094 | 426 | 1,167 | 412 |
| March | 924 | 342 | 1.,248 | 393 | September | 1,065 | 404 | 1,140 | 460 |
| April | 906 | 336 | 1,159 | 347 | October | 1,107 | 491 | 1,201 | 497 |
| May . | 837 | 328 | 1,052 | 299 | November | 1,268 | 643 | 1,220 | 497 |
| June | 891 | 391 | 1,031 | 307 | December | 1,148 | 593 | 1,192 | 507 |
| Average number |  |  | mployed during |  | the year .... | $1,040$ | $462$ | 1,186 | 431 |

Table 7. -. Number of Wage earners in Month of Highest Employment whose Regular Hours

| Hours worked per week | CANADA | Ontario | Quebec | Other Provinces |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | No. | No. | No. | No. |
| 40 hours or less | 125 | 107 | 18 | - |
| 41-43 hours .... | 5 | 5 | - | - |
| 44 hours. | 642 | 428 | 12 | 202 |
| $45-47$ hours | 67 | 65 | 2 | - |
| 48 hours | 253 | 62 | 1 | 190 |
| 4950 hours | 47 | 46 | 1 | - |
| 51-53 hours | 343 | 5 | 338 | - |
| 54 hours | 6 | 5 | 1 | - |
| 55 hours | 51.4 | - | 514 | - |
| 5659 hours | 37 | 4 | 19 | 14 |
| 60 hours | 91 | 15 | 76 | - |
| Over 60 hours | 46 | 21 | 25 | - |
| Average Hours per Week | 50 | 45 | 54 | 46 |

The above table does not include overtime

## Power Equipment

Power equipment in the industry is show in table 8 by the number of units in each class and the horse power capacity according to the manufacturers' rating.

THE DISTILLED LIQUOR INDUSTRY IN CANADA, 1931.

Table 8. - Power Equipment, 1930 and 1931

| Classes of Power | 1931 |  | 1930 |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | No of TJits | Horse-power Capacity | No of Units | Horse-power Capacity |
| Steam engines and turbines ............... Gasoline, gas and oil engines | $\begin{array}{r} 53 \\ 2 \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 4,351 \\ 232 \end{array}$ | 58 2 | $\begin{array}{r} 4,963 \\ 232 \end{array}$ |
| Total Primary Power | 55 | 5,083 | 60 | 5,195 |
| Electric motors operated by purchased power | 785 | 4,703 | 784 | 4,509 |
| Total Power Used in Manufacturing | 840 | 9,786 | 844 | 9,704 |
| Electric motors operated by power generated by the establishment... | 24 | 208 | 87 | 1,548 |
| Total Electric Motor Installation. | 809 | 4,911 | 871 | 6,057 |
| Boilers | 56 | 1.3,681 | 46 | 12,526 |

Fuel Consumption
Table 9. - Fuel Consumption, 1930 and 1931.

| Kinds of Fuel | 1931 |  | 1930 |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Quantity | Cost Value | Quantity | Cost Value |
|  |  | \$ |  | \$ |
| Bituminous coal ...... Ton | 31,968 | 162.845 | 57,471 | 288,924 |
| Ifignite cosl .......... " | 139 | 965 | - | - |
| Fruel oil ............. Gal. | 3,000,665 | 142,523 | 2,956,755 | 141,422 |
| Wood . ................ Cord | 450 | 2,700 | - |  |
| - Other fuel | - | 36,1.43 | - | 12,218 |
| Total Cost of Fuel Used - | $\cdots$ | 345,176 | - | 442,564 |
| Cost if Electricity Used | - | 50,833 | - | 58,129 |

## Imports of Distilled Liquors

Table 10 - Imporis of Distilled Iiquors for the Calendar Years, 1930 and 1931.
$1931 \quad 1930$

| Articles Imported by Countrie |  |  | Quantity | Value | Quantity | Value |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  |  |  | \$ |  | \$ |
| Absinthe and all spirituous |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| alcoholic liquors, |  |  | 475 | 1,173 | 727 | 1.874 |
| China | " | " | 435 | , 920 | 717 | 1,826 |
| France | " |  | 27 | 183 |  |  |
| Germany | " | " | 13 | 70 |  |  |
| Other Countries | " | " |  |  | 15 | 16 |
| Brandy, all kinds ... Total | Pf | Gals. | 253,286 | 1.647,477 | 331,014 | 2,409,745 |
| United Kingrom ........ | " |  | 508 | 7.093 | 3,422 | 59,549 |
| France ....... | " | " | 229.936 | 7.623 .306 | 323,186 | 2,322,20? |
| Other Countries ....... | " | " | 2,842 | 17,078 | 4,406 | 27,989 |
| Cordials and liqueurs of |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| all kinds, n.o ? ... Total | Pf. | Gals. | 34,223 | 240,979 | 51,423 | 402,360 |
| United Kingdom |  | " | 3,579 | 62,428 | 7,691 | 138,258 |
| United States | " | " | 14 | 85 | 22 | 140 |
| France | " | " | 22. 765 | 1.43,836 | 32,724 | 203,830 |
| Spain | " | " | 411 | 2,60? | 925 | 6,796 |
| Hong Kong | " | " | 2,588 | 5,275 | 3,594 | 11.979 |
| Other Countries | " | " | 4,866 | 25,748 | 6.467 | 41,357 |
| Gin, all kinds - ${ }^{\text {United Kingdom .......... }}$ | Pf. | Gals | 245,288 | 3,425, 751 | 338,650 | 4.725,604 |
| United Kingdom ......... | " | " | 148,879 | 2,857,776 | 211,028 | 3,988,820 |
| Ne therlands | " | " | 89.868 | 540,113 | 118,536 | 698,654 |
| Belgium | " | " | 6,223 | 26,826 | 6,297 | 23,634 |
| France | " | " | 22 | 112. | 2,388 | 13,263 |
| Other Countries | " | " | 296 | 924 | 401 | 1,233 |
| Rum United Kingcom ................ | Pf | Gals. | 214,570 | 2,983,651 | 266,733 | 4,077,762 |
|  |  | " | 135.492 | 2,585,162 | 189,945 | 3,635,956 |
| United States | " | , | 1.08 | 255 | 54 | 124 |
| British Guiana | " | " | 47.920 | 2.35. 349 | 33,941 | 153,687 |
| British West Indies | " | " | 26,566 | 119,215 | 34,369 | 206,813 |
| France | " |  | 1. 329 | 10,021 | 2,369 | 17,391 |
| Cuba | " | " | 3,094 | 33. 294 | 5,848 | 63,370 |
| Other Countries | " | " | 61 | 355 | 207 | 422 |
| Whiskey ......... Tota] | Pf . | Gals | 788, 107 | 16,508,228 | 1,108,735 | 23,321,265 |
| United Kingdom ... | " | " | 786,493 | 16,490,711 | 1.101,580 | 23,244,654 |
| France | " |  | 117 | 1,386 | 268 | 1,702 |
| Germany | " | " | 823 | 11, 240 | 5,589 | 57.648 |
| Irish Free State | " | " | 188 | 3.797 | 619 | 12,764 |
| Other Countries | " | " | 486 | 1.094 | 679 | 4,497 |

Total Imports of Distilled


Table 11. - Exports of Distilled Liquors the Produce of Canada, 1930 and 1931.

| Articles Exported by Countries | Quantity | Value | Quantity | Value |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Qth .. ...................... Total | Gallons 7,157 | $\begin{gathered} \$ \\ 14,485 \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Gallons } \\ & 17,356 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{gathered} \$ \\ 168,443 \end{gathered}$ |
| United Kingdom | 10 | 74 | 2,504 | 7.001 |
| Tnited States | - | - | 8,470 | 123,437 |
| China | 3,941 | 6,537 |  |  |
| St. Pierre and Niquelon | 3,000 | 7,000 | 2,022 | 6,877 |
| British Mest Indies | 48 | 132 | 2,017 | 21,293 |
| Other Countries | 158 | 742 | 2,343 | 9,835 |
| Whiskey - .................. Total | 2,554,625 | 12,445,106 | 3,313,272 | 21,746,598 |
| United Kingdom | 15,247 | 58,402 | 15,151 | 48,504 |
| United States | - |  | 451,201 | 7,038,484 |
| British Honduras | 160,133 | 961,507 | 169,233 | 932,169 |
| China | 4,538 | 15,017 | 3,144 | 12,236 |
| British West Indies | 281,099 | 1,538,217 | 516,266 | 2,767,074 |
| Cuba | 1.352 | 5,965 | 5,350 | 27.647 |
| Honduras | J.,792 | 7,948 | 1,422 | 5,559 |
| Bermuda | 119,438 | 631,520 | 193,013 | 1,053,153 |
| St. Pierre and Miquelon | 1,805,139 | 8,441,741 | 1,876,257 | 9,382,274 |
| Belgium | 315 | 1,465 | 22,013 | 127,205 |
| Panama | 7,715 | 18,275 | 20,408 | 128,406 |
| French Oceania | 117,127 | 608,500 | - | - |
| Guatemala | 16,530 | 66,115 | 5,763 | 32,690 |
| France | 3,768 | 12,773 | 400 | 2,400 |
| Philippine Islands | 4,227 | 20,427 | 2,205 | 11,127 |
| Other Countries | 16,205 | 57,234 | 31,446 | 177,665 |
| Other Potable Spirits, n.o.p. Total | 516 | 2,338 | 37,132 | 71,269 |
| United States | - | - | 2,140 | 33,026 |
| St. Pierre and Miquelon ..... | - |  | 33,955 | 34,786 |
| Philippine Islands .......... | 37 | 200 | 121 | 650 |
| French Oceania | 451 | 1,026 | - |  |
| Other Countries | 28 | 112 | 916 | 2,807 |
| GRAND TOTAL | 2.562,298 | 12,460,929 | 3,367,760 | 21,986,305 |

Table 12. - Exports of Alcoholic Beverages, the Produce of Foreign Countries, 1930 and 1931 1931 1930

| Articles Exported by Countries | Quantity | Value | Quantity | Value |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Gallons | \$ | Gallons | \$ |
| Whiskey ................... Total | 103 | 2,324 | 54,050 | 1,094,755 |
| Uni.ted Kingdom | 103 | 2,324 |  |  |
| United States |  |  | 53,996 | 1,093,672 |
| Other Countries | - |  | 50 | 1,000 |
| Other Alcoholic Beverages .. Total | 87 | 670 | 72,585 | 1,079,039 |
| United Kingdom | 12 | 73 | 72 | $102$ |
| United States Other Countries | 75 | 597 | $\begin{array}{r} 72,264 \\ 302 \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 1,075,398 \\ 3,539 \end{array}$ |
| GRAND TOTAL | 190 | 2,994 | 126,635 | 2,173,794 |

Se note on next page

THE DISTILLED LIQUOR INDUSTRY IN CANADA， 1931.
Note：－Exports of distilled liquors are reported in gallons．To convert these figures to proof gallons the foreign exports should be converted at 25 under proof and the Canadian exports at 20 under proof．

## List of Distilleries Operating in Canada in 1931.

## Quebec

Comnercial Alcohols Limited， Distillers Corporation Limited， Eastern Distilleries，Limited，

Federal Distillery Limited Meagher Bros．\＆Co．Limited， Melchers Distilleries Limited Montreal Products Company Limited， National Distilleries Limiteri，

3196 Notre Dame St．East，Montreal． Ville LaSalle，
3142 Notre Dame St．East，Montreal （Bottling only）．
6659 Park Avenue，Montreal．
1161 Britannia Street，Montreal． Berthierville。 1410 Montmorency Street，Montreal． 501 St．Joseph Street，Lachine．

## Ontario

Barclay，Jas．\＆Company Limited， Canadian Industrial Alcohol Company Limited， Dunrobin，Limited， Gooderham \＆Worts，Limited， Highland Scotch Distillers，Limited， Lindsay Distilleries，Limited， Pionecr Distillers Limited， Sarnia Distillers Limited， Seagram，Joseph E．\＆Sons，Limited， Walker，Hiram \＆Sons，Limited，

Niagara Falls．（Bottling only）
Corbyville．
Grimsby．（Distilling Wine Spirits） 2 Trinity Street，Toronto． Humberstone．（Bottling only） Lindsay．（Bottling only）
Amherstburg．（Bottling only） Sarnia．（Bottling only） Waterloo． Walkerville。

## Manitoba

National Distilleries，Limited， 542 Plinquet Street，St．Boniface． British Columbia

British Columbia Distillery Co．Limited， Consolidated Distilleries Limited， Scottish Distillers Limited， United Distillers Limited，

109 Braid Street，New Westminster． Granville Island，Vancouver． 1654 Franklin Street，Vancouver． 8900 Shaughnessy St．，Vancouver． （Bottling only）

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