

CANADA  
DOMINION BUREAU OF STATISTICS.

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# DAIRY FACTORIES

## 1920

(Prepared in collaboration with the Dairy and Cold Storage Branch  
of the Dominion Department of Agriculture, the Quebec  
Bureau of Statistics and the Dairy Branches of the  
Provincial Departments of Agriculture.)

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## PREFACE

Annual Statistics of dairy factories of Canada are issued by the Dominion Bureau of Statistics in collaboration with the Provincial Departments of Agriculture. The arrangements for co-operation embrace all the provinces, but the procedure varies in respect to the collection of returns. For all the provinces, except Quebec, a uniform schedule is printed by the Dominion Bureau; for the Maritime and Prairie Provinces and for British Columbia the schedules are distributed and the returns collected and revised by the provincial dairy commissioners, the returns being then forwarded to the Bureau for compilation, and the resulting statistics used as desired by both the Dominion and Provincial Departments. In the case of Ontario, the schedules are distributed and the returns collected and compiled by the Dominion Bureau, the Provincial Department of Agriculture furnishing the lists of dairy factories and its officers rendering assistance in securing dilatory returns. The Quebec Bureau of Statistics collects through the provincial dairy inspectors information identical in character with that obtained for the other provinces, and forwards to the Dominion Bureau the results of the compilation of the returns; the original reports of the inspectors are also placed at the disposal of the Dominion Bureau.

These arrangements ensure uniformity of the dairy statistics issued by the Dominion and Provincial Governments, and avoid the necessity for duplicate inquiries to factory operators.

The Dairy and Cold Storage Branch of the Dominion Department of Agriculture also co-operates, its officers furnishing advice in technical details.

R. H. COATS,  
*Dominion Statistician.*

DOMINION BUREAU OF STATISTICS,  
OTTAWA, September 28, 1921.

## NOTE ON THE DAIRY INDUSTRY OF CANADA

Dairying is one of the oldest and has now become one of the most important of the industries of Canada. It owes its modern development and expansion to the introduction of the factory system for the making of cheese and butter, to the invention of the centrifugal cream separator and to the facilities afforded by improved methods of cold storage. The first Canadian cheese factory was established in Ontario, in 1864, and the first Canadian creamery for butter-making, in Quebec, in 1873. The first centrifugal cream separator was imported from Denmark in 1882, and the Government organization of cold storage services dates from 1895. In 1868 the quantity of cheese exported from Canada was 6,141,570 pounds and of butter 10,649,733 pounds. Cheese in 1904 reached its maximum exportation with 233,980,716 pounds and butter in 1903 with 34,128,944 pounds. The latest figures, viz., for the twelve months ended December 31, 1920, show an export of 142,767,545 pounds of cheese and 13,361,020 pounds of butter. The decline in the exports of cheese and butter does not represent any falling-off in the volume of total dairy production, but is due to the greater requirements of home consumption caused by the relative increase of urban population since the beginning of the present century. This has had the effect, to a considerable extent, of increasing the demand for milk consumed whole and of replacing the manufacture of cheese for export by that of butter sold for home consumption. The demands created by the war, and the consequent high prices, stimulated the manufacture of both cheese and butter and led to a revival of the export trade in the latter article.

The statistics in this report relate solely to the production of dairy factories: they do not include butter made on the farm and known as "dairy butter" and home-made cheese. The census of 1911 shows that the production of dairy butter in 1910 was 137,110,200 pounds and of home-made cheese 1,371,092 pounds, these quantities representing respectively 68 and 0.7 per cent of the totals. It is not possible to state precisely what the present proportions are, but the increased production of creamery butter would appear to indicate a decrease in the home-made article. Complete statistics of the production of dairy factories date from 1900, when the total value of products of dairy factories was \$29,731,922. In 1920 the value of the products of dairy factories was \$146,336,491, representing an increase of \$116,604,569 during the first twenty years of the present century. The total value of all the dairy products of Canada in 1920 is estimated by the dairy commissioner of the Department of Agriculture at \$260,336,633, which includes \$146,336,491, the value of products of the dairy factories; \$56,250,000, the estimated value of "dairy butter"; and \$57,750,142, the estimated value of milk used whole, as apart from that delivered to the dairy factories.

Finally, within recent years, there has been a large increase in the production of condensed milk, which has caused a decrease in the production of cheese, arising from the fact that the farmers have found it more profitable to send their milk to the condenseries than to the cheese factories. The first milk-condensing plant was established at Truro, N.S., in 1883, and there are now in Canada twenty-eight plants for the manufacture of condensed, evaporated and sterilized milk and milk powder. The total value of these products has grown from \$269,520 in 1900 to \$17,160,111 in 1920.



# DAIRY FACTORIES OF CANADA, 1920

## Introduction

In the general tables of this report are given, by provinces and counties or districts, the statistics for (1) Butter and Cheese Factories, and (2) Condensed Milk Factories. In reports for previous years the general tables under the first of these headings were arranged to show separately the statistics for creameries, for cheese factories and for combined butter and cheese factories. Although in the general tables these statistics are now combined, compilations were made separately for creameries, cheese factories and combined butter and cheese factories and the statistics of each of these, and of condenseries are given, by provinces, in the introductory tables. A table is included with the general tables (No. XII, p. 43) which shows the number of creameries, of cheese factories, of combined butter and cheese factories and of condenseries in each county or district.

The compilations include all dairy factories in operation in Canada during the year 1920. From each factory was received a return showing capital invested; number of patrons; quantity of milk and cream delivered at factory; amount paid to patrons; quantity and value of butter, cheese and other products; number of days in operation; employees, salaries, wages and hours; fuel used; power employed; and miscellaneous expenditures.

## Establishments, Patrons and Number of Cows

The number of dairy factories operating in 1920 was 3,161, comprising 1,045 creameries, 1,683 cheese factories, 405 combined butter and cheese factories, and 28 condenseries. In 1919 the creameries numbered 1,018, cheese factories 1,787, combined factories 453 and condenseries 24, a total of 3,282 factories.

The number of patrons (farmers who supply milk and cream to dairy factories) was 276,693 in 1920, compared with 275,060 in 1919.

The number of cows furnishing the milk supplied to the factories was 1,718,999 in 1920, and 1,648,442 in 1919.

The following table shows, by provinces, the number of factories, the number of patrons and the number of cows for 1920 and the two preceding years.

1. Establishments, Patrons and Number of Cows, 1918, 1919 and 1920.

ESTABLISHMENTS

Province	Creameries			Cheese Factories		
	1918	1919	1920	1918	1919	1920
Prince Edward Island.....	no. 8	no. 10	no. 12	no. 23	no. 20	no. 20
Nova Scotia.....	22	22	22	3	1	2
New Brunswick.....	17	17	15	24	24	22
Quebec.....	628	631	634	900	833	813
Ontario.....	164	179	188	910	888	816
Manitoba.....	40	44	53	18	12	4
Saskatchewan.....	38	42	46	1	1	1
Alberta.....	50	48	48	5	5	2
British Columbia.....	23	25	27	2	3	3
<b>Total.....</b>	<b>990</b>	<b>1,018</b>	<b>1,045</b>	<b>1,885</b>	<b>1,787</b>	<b>1,683</b>

## DAIRY FACTORIES

## 1. Establishments, Patrons and Number of Cows, 1918, 1919 and 1920—continued

ESTABLISHMENTS—concluded

Province	Combined Factories			Condensed Milk Factories			Total Factories		
	1918	1919	1920	1918	1919	1920	1918	1919	1920
	no.	no.	no.	no.	no.	no.	no.	no.	no.
Prince Edward Island.....	5	7	4	1	1	1	37	38	37
Nova Scotia.....	-	-	-	2	2	2	26	25	26
New Brunswick.....	1	-	1	-	-	-	42	41	38
Quebec.....	425	403	361	1	1	1	1,954	1,868	1,809
Ontario.....	37	37	33	15	17	21	1,123	1,121	1,058
Manitoba.....	1	-	-	-	-	-	59	56	57
Saskatchewan.....	-	5	5	-	-	-	39	43	47
Alberta.....	6	1	1	-	-	-	61	58	55
British Columbia.....	1	1	1	3	3	3	29	32	34
<b>Total.....</b>	<b>476</b>	<b>453</b>	<b>405</b>	<b>22</b>	<b>24</b>	<b>28</b>	<b>3,373</b>	<b>3,282</b>	<b>3,161</b>

## PATRONS

Province	Patrons of Creameries			Patrons of Cheese Factories		
	1918	1919	1920	1918	1919	1920
	no.	no.	no.	no.	no.	no.
Prince Edward Island.....	1,117	1,532	2,074	1,726	1,509	1,515
Nova Scotia.....	4,052	4,990	5,180	53	35	28
New Brunswick.....	1,477	1,563	1,964	616	628	605
Quebec.....	39,690	38,482	41,044	23,738	22,419	20,593
Ontario.....	45,715	34,644	61,518	39,030	36,870	32,007
Manitoba.....	26,354	29,412	24,535	495	265	82
Saskatchewan.....	16,413	26,281	20,794	17	38	23
Alberta.....	14,038	17,114	17,612	428	532	110
British Columbia.....	2,117	2,644	3,458	105	126	148
<b>Total.....</b>	<b>150,973</b>	<b>176,652</b>	<b>184,179</b>	<b>53,288</b>	<b>62,422</b>	<b>55,471</b>

Province	Patrons of Combined Factories			Patrons of Condensed Milk Factories			Patrons of All Factories		
	1918	1919	1920	1918	1919	1920	1918	1919	1920
	no.	no.	no.	no.	no.	no.	no.	no.	no.
Prince Edward Island.....	753	944	645	132	144	350	3,728	4,129	4,584
Nova Scotia.....	-	-	-	240	238	305	4,345	5,203	5,513
New Brunswick.....	00	-	27	-	-	-	2,153	2,191	2,596
Quebec.....	16,403	17,764	15,949	180	350	360	80,011	79,015	78,306
Ontario.....	3,970	3,421	3,980	3,682	4,836	7,848	92,397	90,771	105,353
Manitoba.....	18	-	-	-	-	-	26,897	29,677	24,617
Saskatchewan.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	16,430	20,319	20,817
Alberta.....	9,445	7,807	7,046	-	-	-	23,911	25,455	24,708
British Columbia.....	40	40	39	312	432	404	2,574	3,242	4,139
<b>Total.....</b>	<b>30,689</b>	<b>29,976</b>	<b>27,686</b>	<b>4,546</b>	<b>6,000</b>	<b>9,357</b>	<b>252,416</b>	<b>275,060</b>	<b>276,693</b>

## Cows

Province	Cows from which Milk was sent to					
	Creameries			Cheese Factories		
	1918	1919	1920	1918	1919	1920
	no.	no.	no.	no.	no.	no.
Prince Edward Island.....	4,470	5,649	8,006	7,232	7,063	6,166
Nova Scotia.....	18,534	20,300	21,129	270	220	230
New Brunswick.....	6,998	9,632	9,216	5,017	5,548	5,368
Quebec.....	266,157	265,316	297,477	177,636	170,267	163,591
Ontario.....	238,462	205,457	331,887	347,256	349,538	322,522
Manitoba.....	97,245	82,438	76,855	3,053	1,674	590
Saskatchewan.....	55,504	67,215	58,387	125	120	135
Alberta.....	56,027	65,738	74,189	1,230	2,090	785
British Columbia.....	14,040	27,414	35,495	590	950	1,151
<b>Total.....</b>	<b>757,437</b>	<b>839,159</b>	<b>912,641</b>	<b>542,409</b>	<b>538,370</b>	<b>500,538</b>

1. Establishments, Patrons and Number of Cows, 1918, 1919 and 1920—concluded

Cows—concluded

Province	Cows from which Milk was sent to								
	Combined Factories			Condensed Milk Factories			All Factories		
	1918	1919	1920	1918	1919	1920	1918	1919	1920
	no.	no.	no.	no.	no.	no.	no.	no.	no.
Prince Edward Island...	2,890	3,465	2,326	850	940	1,470	15,412	17,117	17,988
Nova Scotia.....	-	-	-	2,460	2,660	3,120	21,264	23,180	24,479
New Brunswick.....	250	-	131	-	-	-	12,265	15,180	14,715
Quebec.....	118,917	125,871	116,910	4,179	3,200	3,600	566,889	564,654	581,578
Ontario.....	21,513	25,805	36,219	56,081	76,447	106,379	663,312	747,247	797,007
Manitoba.....	40	-	-	-	-	-	100,358	84,112	77,445
Saskatchewan.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	55,629	67,335	58,522
Alberta.....	20,275	28,195	30,235	-	-	-	77,532	96,923	103,189
British Columbia.....	150	200	145	5,866	4,130	5,285	20,640	32,604	42,076
<b>Total.....</b>	<b>164,035</b>	<b>183,536</b>	<b>185,965</b>	<b>69,436</b>	<b>87,377</b>	<b>119,854</b>	<b>1,533,317</b>	<b>1,648,442</b>	<b>1,719,999</b>

Deliveries of Milk and Cream

The quantity of milk delivered to the factories in 1920 was 2,772,280,676 pounds, compared with 2,821,149,557 pounds in 1919. Cream is measured at the factories according to its butter fat content. The cream delivered to the factories in 1920 had a total butter fat content of 75,684,456 pounds, compared with 71,351,336 pounds in 1919.

Table 2 shows the quantities of milk and cream delivered to the factories, by provinces, in 1918, 1919 and 1920.

2. Deliveries of Milk and Cream to Dairy Factories, 1918, 1919 and 1920

Province	Deliveries of Milk to Creameries			Deliveries of Milk to Cheese Factories		
	1918	1919	1920	1918	1919	1920
	lb.	lb.	lb.	lb.	lb.	lb.
Prince Edward Island.....	-	-	-	16,231,551	17,888,773	16,867,762
Nova Scotia.....	196,280	655,798	558,013	656,288	504,923	558,087
New Brunswick.....	3,373,445	3,313,308	2,120,847	11,697,262	12,943,594	12,330,105
Quebec.....	361,431,241	366,786,689	390,279,841	399,003,654	389,458,628	367,647,490
Ontario.....	61,082,135	107,111,533	113,967,571	1,152,512,319	1,125,644,718	996,591,706
Manitoba.....	24,917,444	25,792,000	30,562,505	6,757,394	4,456,864	1,213,032
Saskatchewan.....	11,341,625	12,772,519	14,197,904	151,049	357,025	206,677
Alberta.....	3,971,125	3,969,582	4,033,731	2,774,104	8,035,292	1,701,437
British Columbia.....	21,541,592	27,580,304	55,033,349	2,129,797	2,863,627	3,469,873
<b>Total.....</b>	<b>487,854,887</b>	<b>547,987,753</b>	<b>610,753,881</b>	<b>1,591,913,418</b>	<b>1,662,153,384</b>	<b>1,400,594,169</b>

Province	Deliveries of Milk to Combined Factories			Deliveries of Milk to Condensed Milk Factories		
	1918	1919	1920	1918	1919	1920
	lb.	lb.	lb.	lb.	lb.	lb.
Prince Edward Island.....	7,136,155	8,466,865	5,671,302	1,467,425	1,319,266	873,469
Nova Scotia.....	-	-	-	7,281,225	8,086,978	9,219,242
New Brunswick.....	383,300	-	312,479	-	-	-
Quebec.....	325,648,697	319,786,783	273,921,361	12,537,467	9,743,000	10,332,008
Ontario.....	83,442,385	78,412,627	119,779,802	216,237,844	255,877,113	306,379,590
Manitoba.....	5,000	-	-	-	-	-
Saskatchewan.....	-	-	-	-	-	-
Alberta.....	15,311,259	11,853,138	18,550,293	-	-	-
British Columbia.....	203,000	145,000	28,000	23,254,471	17,317,650	15,865,080
<b>Total.....</b>	<b>432,129,796</b>	<b>418,664,413</b>	<b>419,263,237</b>	<b>260,778,432</b>	<b>292,344,667</b>	<b>342,659,389</b>

## 2. Deliveries of Milk and Cream to Dairy Factories, 1918, 1919 and 1920—concluded

Province	Deliveries of Milk to All Factories		
	1918	1919	1920
	lb.	lb.	lb.
Prince Edward Island.....	24,835,131	27,674,904	23,412,533
Nova Scotia.....	8,133,793	9,247,699	10,335,342
New Brunswick.....	15,454,007	16,256,902	14,763,431
Quebec.....	1,098,621,050	1,085,775,100	1,042,180,692
Ontario.....	1,513,274,683	1,567,046,011	1,536,636,677
Manitoba.....	31,679,838	30,248,804	31,775,597
Saskatchewan.....	11,492,674	13,129,544	14,494,641
Alberta.....	22,056,488	23,858,012	24,285,461
British Columbia.....	47,128,860	47,012,581	74,396,302
<b>Total.....</b>	<b>2,772,676,533</b>	<b>2,821,149,557</b>	<b>2,772,286,676</b>

Province	Deliveries of Cream to Creameries			Deliveries of Cream to Combined Factories		
	1918	1919	1920	1918	1919	1920
	lb. of butter fat	lb. of butter fat	lb. of butter fat	lb. of butter fat	lb. of butter fat	lb. of butter fat
Prince Edward Island.....	459,568	633,910	799,454	32,128	66,331	44,069
Nova Scotia.....	1,586,607	1,923,786	2,211,384	-	-	-
New Brunswick.....	548,783	809,466	881,484	22,245	-	16,244
Quebec.....	10,145,011	12,174,111	13,352,636	1,376,557	1,356,033	1,703,669
Ontario.....	24,001,362	27,630,651	30,198,048	1,087,234	1,222,496	1,416,795
Manitoba.....	7,593,000	7,395,323	6,917,459	5,064	-	-
Saskatchewan.....	4,219,732	5,801,486	5,639,986	-	-	-
Alberta.....	5,602,110	7,468,333	7,633,615	2,183,286	2,939,589	2,555,105
British Columbia.....	1,525,727	1,661,542	1,806,064	18,500	18,200	14,000
<b>Total.....</b>	<b>58,581,906</b>	<b>65,498,608</b>	<b>69,443,130</b>	<b>4,725,014</b>	<b>5,602,649</b>	<b>5,749,882</b>

Province	Deliveries of Cream to Condensed Milk Factories			Deliveries of Cream to All Factories		
	1918	1919	1920	1918	1919	1920
	lb. of butter fat	lb. of butter fat	lb. of butter fat	lb. of butter fat	lb. of butter fat	lb. of butter fat
Prince Edward Island.....	51,817	63,418	117,612	543,513	763,659	961,135
Nova Scotia.....	2,014	5,775	7,448	1,588,621	1,929,561	2,218,832
New Brunswick.....	-	-	-	571,028	809,466	900,728
Quebec.....	-	-	5,708	11,521,568	13,330,144	15,062,013
Ontario.....	598,343	180,886	360,676	26,586,939	29,034,033	31,975,519
Manitoba.....	-	-	-	7,508,064	7,395,323	6,917,459
Saskatchewan.....	-	-	-	4,219,732	5,801,486	5,639,986
Alberta.....	-	-	-	7,785,396	10,407,922	10,188,720
British Columbia.....	-	-	-	1,541,227	1,679,742	1,820,064
<b>Total.....</b>	<b>852,174</b>	<b>250,079</b>	<b>491,444</b>	<b>61,669,066</b>	<b>71,351,335</b>	<b>75,684,456</b>

## Amounts Paid to Patrons

The total amount paid to patrons for milk and cream in 1920 was \$113,550,718, an increase over the previous year of \$6,138,176. Table IV, p. 20, shows separately the amounts paid for the milk and for the cream. For the whole Dominion, the average prices paid for the milk were \$2.40 per 100 pounds in 1920 and \$2.37 in 1919. For the butter fat content of cream the average prices were 61.79 cents per pound in 1920 and 56.67 cents in 1919.

The total amounts paid to patrons in the several provinces in the years 1918, 1919 and 1920 are shown in the following table:



## 3. Amounts paid to Patrons of Dairy Factories, 1918, 1919 and 1920

Province	Paid to Patrons of Creameries			Paid to Patrons of Cheese Factories			Paid to Patrons of Combined Factories		
	1918	1919	1920	1918	1919	1920	1918	1919	1920
	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$
Prince Edward Island...	226,190	367,177	508,016	293,750	372,854	326,406	145,108	218,130	140,684
Nova Scotia.....	783,312	1,163,034	1,476,811	11,694	11,283	12,369	-	-	-
New Brunswick.....	348,805	580,619	640,537	229,240	317,188	290,691	17,676	-	13,825
Quebec.....	12,439,514	15,979,246	18,467,042	7,601,535	8,818,945	7,916,758	6,881,079	8,273,868	7,181,096
Ontario.....	13,071,060	19,111,856	21,834,618	21,181,557	25,069,782	21,672,732	2,353,640	2,795,337	4,302,522
Manitoba.....	4,337,095	4,817,568	5,075,902	127,524	97,786	27,422	2,381	-	-
Saskatchewan.....	2,179,719	3,373,317	3,781,921	2,600	10,109	6,114	-	-	-
Alberta.....	2,525,031	4,017,669	4,338,775	53,565	197,856	40,250	1,238,104	1,806,410	2,186,704
British Columbia.....	1,641,973	2,032,684	3,385,016	54,256	71,335	85,010	12,000	14,545	10,338
<b>Total.....</b>	<b>37,552,699</b>	<b>51,443,170</b>	<b>59,506,639</b>	<b>29,555,721</b>	<b>34,967,138</b>	<b>30,377,752</b>	<b>10,650,957</b>	<b>13,106,299</b>	<b>13,835,169</b>

Province	Paid to Patrons of Condensed Milk Factories			Paid to Patrons of All Factories		
	1918	1919	1920	1918	1919	1920
	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$
Prince Edward Island.....	45,200	71,107	97,410	710,248	1,029,877	1,072,516
Nova Scotia.....	157,674	226,691	284,389	952,680	1,401,008	1,773,589
New Brunswick.....	-	-	-	595,721	897,807	945,053
Quebec.....	283,338	234,898	287,582	27,206,366	33,306,957	33,852,478
Ontario.....	4,823,591	6,810,810	8,645,077	41,429,857	53,787,785	56,454,949
Manitoba.....	-	-	-	4,467,000	4,915,354	5,103,324
Saskatchewan.....	-	-	-	2,182,319	3,383,426	3,788,035
Alberta.....	-	-	-	3,816,700	6,021,935	6,565,729
British Columbia.....	568,211	550,429	514,701	2,276,500	2,068,993	3,995,065
<b>Total.....</b>	<b>5,878,614</b>	<b>7,893,925</b>	<b>9,829,159</b>	<b>83,637,391</b>	<b>107,412,542</b>	<b>113,550,718</b>

## Production and Value of Creamery Butter and Factory Cheese

*Butter.*—The production of creamery butter in 1920 was 111,691,718 pounds, valued at \$63,625,203, compared with 103,890,707 pounds valued at \$56,371,985 in 1919. The average price per pound of butter for the whole of Canada was 56.96 cents in 1920 and 54 cents in 1919. All provinces, except Manitoba and Alberta, show increased production of butter.

*Cheese.*—The quantity of factory cheese produced in 1920 was 149,201,856 pounds, valued at \$39,100,872, compared with 166,421,871 pounds, valued at \$44,586,168 in 1919. There was little variation in price in the two years, the general averages being 26.20 cents per pound in 1920 and 26.79 cents in 1919. The only provinces showing increased production of cheese are Nova Scotia and British Columbia.

Tables 4, 5 and 6 show, by provinces, the quantity, value and average price per pound of creamery butter and factory cheese in the years 1918, 1919 and 1920.

## 4. Production and Value of Creamery Butter, 1918, 1919 and 1920

## PRODUCTION OF BUTTER IN CREAMERIES

Province	1918		1919		1920	
	lb.	\$	lb.	\$	lb.	\$
Prince Edward Island.....	548,924	240,039	747,825	400,693	971,180	550,529
Nova Scotia.....	1,750,905	808,755	2,102,419	1,183,762	2,498,518	1,515,861
New Brunswick.....	633,316	290,539	910,504	503,714	1,032,313	594,943
Quebec.....	30,839,505	13,722,990	30,680,200	16,957,549	34,795,350	19,865,913
Ontario.....	20,969,588	12,003,063	31,921,695	17,243,316	34,198,005	19,562,738
Manitoba.....	8,431,962	3,895,041	8,268,342	4,350,693	7,578,549	4,282,731
Saskatchewan.....	5,009,014	2,221,403	6,622,572	3,495,172	6,638,656	3,727,140
Alberta.....	6,597,319	2,934,705	8,771,137	4,538,993	9,030,679	5,018,637
British Columbia.....	1,660,478	797,782	1,646,820	1,005,686	2,047,244	1,324,484
<b>Total.....</b>	<b>82,347,911</b>	<b>36,923,317</b>	<b>91,671,514</b>	<b>49,679,578</b>	<b>96,790,494</b>	<b>56,461,976</b>



DAIRY FACTORIES

4. Production and Value of Creamery Butter, 1918, 1919 and 1920—concluded

PRODUCTION OF BUTTER IN COMBINED FACTORIES

Province	1918		1919		1920	
	lb.	\$	lb.	\$	lb.	\$
Prince Edward Island.....	37,893	17,065	83,939	44,494	57,738	33,187
New Brunswick.....	26,694	12,279	-	-	21,336	11,948
Quebec.....	5,921,552	2,641,960	7,001,166	3,899,974	6,837,161	3,715,036
Ontario.....	1,160,095	546,935	881,255	492,351	1,018,433	578,709
Manitoba.....	5,000	2,435	-	-	-	-
Alberta.....	2,455,918	1,091,146	3,051,753	1,593,740	2,790,612	1,536,872
British Columbia.....	21,446	10,079	21,470	13,311	15,600	10,140
<b>Total.....</b>	<b>9,628,598</b>	<b>4,321,899</b>	<b>11,639,683</b>	<b>6,643,870</b>	<b>10,740,880</b>	<b>5,885,892</b>

PRODUCTION OF BUTTER IN CONDENSED MILK FACTORIES

Province	1918		1919		1920	
	lb.	\$	lb.	\$	lb.	\$
Prince Edward Island.....	54,937	27,468	73,988	40,693	137,114	82,028
Nova Scotia.....	-	-	5,010	2,560	4,670	2,896
Ontario.....	1,267,802	586,472	1,100,612	605,284	2,018,560	1,202,411
<b>Total.....</b>	<b>1,322,739</b>	<b>613,940</b>	<b>1,179,610</b>	<b>648,537</b>	<b>2,160,344</b>	<b>1,287,335</b>

PRODUCTION OF BUTTER IN ALL FACTORIES

Province	1918		1919		1920	
	lb.	\$	lb.	\$	lb.	\$
Prince Edward Island.....	586,817	266,104	905,752	485,880	1,166,032	674,744
Nova Scotia.....	1,756,905	898,755	2,107,420	1,186,322	2,503,188	1,518,757
New Brunswick.....	660,010	302,818	910,504	503,714	1,053,649	606,891
Quebec.....	36,761,057	16,364,950	37,681,366	20,857,523	41,632,511	23,580,949
Ontario.....	29,452,422	13,163,938	33,903,562	18,340,951	37,234,998	21,343,858
Manitoba.....	8,436,962	3,897,476	8,268,342	4,350,693	7,578,549	4,282,731
Saskatchewan.....	5,009,014	2,221,403	6,622,572	3,495,172	6,638,656	3,727,140
Alberta.....	9,053,237	4,025,851	11,822,890	6,132,733	11,821,291	6,555,509
British Columbia.....	1,581,924	807,861	1,668,290	1,018,997	2,062,844	1,334,624
<b>Total.....</b>	<b>93,298,348</b>	<b>41,859,156</b>	<b>103,890,207</b>	<b>56,371,985</b>	<b>111,691,718</b>	<b>63,625,203</b>

5. Production and Value of Factory Cheese, 1918, 1919 and 1920

PRODUCTION OF CHEESE IN CHEESE FACTORIES

Province	1918		1919		1920	
	lb.	\$	lb.	\$	lb.	\$
Prince Edward Island.....	1,535,871	350,606	1,677,431	432,502	1,560,959	393,095
Nova Scotia.....	61,195	13,897	47,360	12,952	52,638	14,865
New Brunswick.....	1,149,367	259,431	1,252,849	349,794	1,212,253	330,038
Quebec.....	39,117,406	8,776,902	37,938,878	10,001,712	39,572,168	9,086,994
Ontario.....	102,874,662	23,213,520	99,046,731	26,744,016	88,018,795	23,328,282
Manitoba.....	657,085	143,696	423,855	111,898	116,229	31,611
Saskatchewan.....	43,573	3,257	35,452	11,527	28,367	7,790
Alberta.....	184,908	43,431	305,598	80,195	129,395	34,357
British Columbia.....	230,347	56,076	289,502	83,805	340,553	95,654
<b>Total.....</b>	<b>145,824,414</b>	<b>32,860,815</b>	<b>141,617,656</b>	<b>37,928,401</b>	<b>127,031,357</b>	<b>33,322,686</b>

DAIRY FACTORIES

5. Production and Value of Factory Cheese, 1918, 1919 and 1920—concluded

PRODUCTION OF CHEESE IN COMBINED FACTORIES

Province	1918		1919		1920	
	lb.	\$	lb.	\$	lb.	\$
Prince Edward Island.....	665,497	152,677	795,132	208,067	520,318	132,540
New Brunswick.....	35,858	8,146	-	-	22,755	6,371
Quebec.....	22,952,756	5,199,964	20,105,841	5,303,776	16,500,609	4,285,256
Ontario.....	4,839,560	1,099,436	4,200,092	1,156,470	4,683,838	1,255,376
Manitoba.....	-	125	-	-	-	-
Alberta.....	367,926	87,480	214,032	64,963	269,355	75,998
British Columbia.....	19,300	4,825	15,000	4,500	1,500	480
<b>Total.....</b>	<b>28,881,406</b>	<b>6,552,653</b>	<b>25,330,997</b>	<b>6,737,776</b>	<b>22,088,375</b>	<b>5,756,021</b>

PRODUCTION OF CHEESE IN ALL FACTORIES

Province	1918		1919		1920	
	lb.	\$	lb.	\$	lb.	\$
Prince Edward Island.....	2,201,368	503,283	2,472,563	640,569	2,081,277	525,635
Nova Scotia.....	61,195	13,897	47,360	12,952	52,638	14,865
New Brunswick.....	1,185,225	267,577	1,252,849	349,794	1,235,008	336,409
Quebec.....	62,070,162	13,076,866	58,044,719	15,305,488	52,162,777	13,372,250
Ontario.....	107,886,724 <sup>1</sup>	24,356,010 <sup>1</sup>	103,320,041 <sup>2</sup>	27,920,477 <sup>2</sup>	92,784,757 <sup>3</sup>	24,605,823 <sup>3</sup>
Manitoba.....	657,585	143,821	423,855	111,898	116,229	31,611
Saskatchewan.....	13,573	3,257	35,452	11,527	28,367	7,700
Alberta.....	552,834	130,911	520,530	145,158	398,750	110,355
British Columbia.....	249,647	60,901	304,502	88,305	342,053	96,134
<b>Total.....</b>	<b>174,878,313<sup>1</sup></b>	<b>39,456,532<sup>1</sup></b>	<b>163,421,871<sup>2</sup></b>	<b>44,686,168<sup>2</sup></b>	<b>149,201,858<sup>3</sup></b>	<b>39,106,872<sup>3</sup></b>

<sup>1</sup> Including 172,493 lb. of cheese, valued at \$43,063 produced in condensed milk factories in Ontario.

<sup>2</sup> Including 73,218 lb. of cheese, valued at \$19,991, produced in condensed milk factories in Ontario.

<sup>3</sup> Including 82,124 lb. of cheese, valued at \$22,165, produced in condensed milk factories in Ontario.

6. Average Wholesale Prices per lb. of Creamery Butter and Factory Cheese, 1918, 1919 and 1920

Province	Butter in Creameries			Butter in Combined Factories			Butter in All Factories		
	1918	1919	1920	1918	1919	1920	1918	1919	1920
	cents	cents	cents	cents	cents	cents	cents	cents	cents
Prince Edward Island.....	45-36	53-64	57-61	45-03	53-00	57-47	45-34	53-58	57-86
Nova Scotia.....	46-03	46-30	60-67	-	-	-	46-03	56-30	60-67
New Brunswick.....	45-87	55-32	57-63	45-99	-	55-99	45-88	55-32	57-59
Quebec.....	44-49	55-27	57-09	44-61	55-70	54-33	44-51	55-35	56-64
Ontario.....	44-50	54-01	57-20	47-14	55-86	56-82	44-09	54-09	57-32
Manitoba.....	46-10	52-61	56-51	48-70	-	-	46-19	52-61	56-51
Saskatchewan.....	44-34	52-77	56-14	-	-	-	44-11	52-77	56-14
Alberta.....	44-48	51-74	55-57	44-42	52-22	55-07	44-46	51-87	55-45
British Columbia.....	51-12	61-06	64-60	46-90	61-99	65-00	51-06	61-08	64-69
<b>Average.....</b>	<b>44-83</b>	<b>54-19</b>	<b>57-14</b>	<b>44-88</b>	<b>54-74</b>	<b>54-79</b>	<b>44-86</b>	<b>54-28</b>	<b>56-96</b>

Province	Cheese in Cheese Factories			Cheese in Combined Factories			Cheese in All Factories		
	1918	1919	1920	1918	1919	1920	1918	1919	1920
	cents	cents	cents	cents	cents	cents	cents	cents	cents
Prince Edward Island.....	22-82	25-78	25-18	22-94	26-16	25-47	22-86	25-94	25-25
Nova Scotia.....	22-70	27-34	28-24	-	-	-	22-70	27-34	28-24
New Brunswick.....	22-57	27-91	27-22	23-71	-	27-99	23-42	27-91	27-23
Quebec.....	22-43	26-36	25-54	22-65	26-37	26-43	22-51	26-36	25-63
Ontario.....	22-56	27-00	26-50	22-71	27-53	26-80	22-57	27-02	26-51
Manitoba.....	21-86	26-40	27-19	25-00	-	-	21-88	26-40	27-19
Saskatchewan.....	23-99	32-51	27-46	-	-	-	23-99	32-51	27-46
Alberta.....	23-48	26-24	26-55	23-77	30-22	28-21	23-49	27-88	27-67
British Columbia.....	24-34	28-94	28-08	25-00	30-00	32-00	24-39	28-09	28-10
<b>Average.....</b>	<b>22-53</b>	<b>26-82</b>	<b>26-23</b>	<b>22-68</b>	<b>26-59</b>	<b>26-05</b>	<b>22-56</b>	<b>26-79</b>	<b>26-20</b>

Table 7 shows the number of dairy factories, and the production, value and average price per pound of creamery butter and factory cheese for the years 1900, 1907, 1910 and 1915 to 1920.

7. Production, Value and Average Wholesale Price per lb. of Creamery Butter and Factory Cheese, 1900, 1907, 1910, and 1915 to 1920

Year	Estab- lishments	Creamery Butter			Factory Cheese		
		Quantity	Value	Average price per lb.	Quantity	Value	Average price per lb.
		no.	lb.	\$ cents	lb.	\$ cents	cents
1900.....	3,576	36,066,739	7,240,972	20.07	220,833,269	22,221,430	10.06
1907.....	3,515	45,930,294	10,949,062	23.83	204,788,583	23,587,639	11.52
1910.....	3,625	64,608,165	15,645,845	24.18	199,904,305	21,587,124	10.79
1915.....	3,513	83,991,453	24,385,052	29.03	183,887,857	27,097,176	14.73
1916.....	3,446	82,564,130	26,966,355	32.66	192,068,597	35,512,622	18.40
1917.....	3,418	87,526,939	34,274,218	39.15	194,901,336	41,180,623	21.12
1918.....	3,373	93,298,348	41,859,156	44.86	174,878,313	39,456,532	22.56
1919.....	3,282	103,890,707	56,371,985	54.26	166,421,871	44,586,168	26.79
1920.....	3,161	111,691,718	63,625,203	56.96	149,201,856	39,100,872	26.20

### Miscellaneous Products of Dairy Factories

Dairy factory products other than butter and cheese are included under the general term of "miscellaneous." Chief among these are condensed and evaporated milk and milk powder which, in 1920, had a total value of \$16,208,-782, an increase over the previous year of over three million dollars.

Comparative statistics of miscellaneous products for the years 1918, 1919 and 1920 are given in the following table.

8. Miscellaneous Products of Dairy Factories, 1918, 1919 and 1920

Product	1918		1919		1920	
	Quantity	Value	Quantity	Value	Quantity	Value
		\$		\$		\$
Condensed milk..... lb.	40,700,209	5,711,174	62,216,383	9,456,016	53,662,609	10,202,230
Evaporated milk..... lb.	38,612,367	4,048,055	16,107,934	1,789,089	30,469,642	3,809,653
Milk powder..... lb.	5,530,915	1,388,248	6,788,770	1,617,046	7,574,668	2,178,176
Sterilized milk..... lb.	-	-	7,460,400	852,080	7,608,927	785,044
Skim condensed milk..... lb.	495,395	29,724	494,973	32,021	363,294	18,723
Condensed coffee and cocoa..... lb.	-	-	743,964	150,668	531,451	147,052
Whey butter..... lb.	801,543	354,675	1,404,491	661,014	1,536,932	757,156
Casein..... lb.	243,763	40,854	199,703	32,693	109,938	19,233
Ice cream..... gal.	2,033,190	2,517,435	2,854,070	3,634,686	2,996,514	4,151,949
Milk sold..... gal.	18,986,646	8,568,966	23,017,800	10,662,526	28,199,796	14,249,858
Cream sold..... (lb. butter fat)	4,616,449	2,943,790	6,505,304	4,826,226	7,379,131	6,533,098
Buttermilk sold.....	-	235,529	-	256,491	-	306,235
Sundry <sup>1</sup> .....	-	186,712	-	260,993	-	452,009
<b>Total.....</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>26,025,152</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>34,238,449</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>43,610,416</b>

<sup>1</sup> Comprises curd cheese, skim milk, whey and whey cream.

### Other Data

*Character of Organization.*—Of the total number of dairy factories, 2,271 were operated by individuals and partnerships; 509 by co-operative associations and 381 by incorporated companies. Table X, p. 41.

*Time in Operation.*—Classified according to number of days in operation in the year, 790 dairy factories are included in the group of those operating 240 days and over; 1,090 in the group of from 180 to 239 days; 1,125 in the group of from 120 to 179 days; 144 in the group of from 60 to 119 days; and 12 in the group of those operating less than 60 days. Table IX, p. 40.

*Capital.*—The total value of capital invested in dairy factories in 1920 was \$33,345,305, allocated as follows:—land and buildings \$12,374,711; machinery and tools \$11,786,269; products and supplies on hand \$5,320,563; and cash and operating accounts \$3,863,762. The following table gives, by provinces, comparative statistics for 1918, 1919 and 1920.

## 9. Capital Invested in Dairy Factories, 1918, 1919 and 1920

Province	Establishments			Capital Invested		
	1918	1919	1920	1918	1919	1920
	no.	no.	no.	\$	\$	\$
Prince Edward Island.....	37	38	37	130,341	160,510	175,956
Nova Scotia.....	26	25	26	328,033	425,018	551,829
New Brunswick.....	42	41	38	138,156	165,596	227,716
Quebec.....	1,954	1,868	1,809	5,950,989	6,309,475	6,824,106
Ontario.....	1,126	1,121	1,058	11,085,053	14,574,996	17,461,207
Manitoba.....	59	56	57	1,762,210	2,086,074	2,201,272
Saskatchewan.....	39	43	47	936,903	1,128,745	2,036,185
Alberta.....	61	58	55	1,941,454	2,341,569	2,425,047
British Columbia.....	29	32	34	840,481	1,195,153	1,441,977
<b>Total.....</b>	<b>3,373</b>	<b>3,282</b>	<b>3,161</b>	<b>23,131,620</b>	<b>28,388,026</b>	<b>33,345,305</b>

*Employees and Wages.*—Employees of dairy factories in 1920 numbered 11,072 and the salaries and wages paid amounted to \$8,968,089. For all the provinces, excepting Quebec, the statistics classify the employees of dairy factories as salaried employees or as wage-earners. The first classification comprises superintendents and managers, head butter and cheese makers, stenographers, salesmen, etc., and the second comprises assistant butter and cheese makers and factory helpers. For Quebec, no distinction is made between salaried employees and wage-earners, and the statistics for that province are shown in the general tables in the columns headed "Total of employees and of salaries and wages."

The number of employees and the salaries and wages paid in the several provinces are shown in the following table.

## 10. Employees, and Salaries and Wages, 1918, 1919 and 1920

Province	Establishments			Employees			Salaries and Wages		
	1918	1919	1920	1918	1919	1920	1918	1919	1920
	no.	no.	no.	no.	no.	no.	\$	\$	\$
Prince Edward Island...	37	38	37	105	105	102	37,852	45,673	51,876
Nova Scotia.....	26	25	26	105	131	145	59,209	80,700	106,032
New Brunswick.....	42	41	38	120	126	110	66,195	77,985	77,027
Quebec.....	1,954	1,868	1,809	2,856	2,885	2,704	1,196,256	1,404,674	1,576,423
Ontario.....	1,126	1,121	1,058	4,967	5,264	5,584	3,154,655	3,900,535	4,450,745
Manitoba.....	59	56	57	637	690	723	592,891	766,281	885,671
Saskatchewan.....	39	43	47	388	453	483	297,080	389,421	463,668
Alberta.....	61	58	55	654	732	814	510,627	657,938	838,487
British Columbia.....	29	32	34	323	330	407	306,692	306,790	518,160
<b>Total.....</b>	<b>3,373</b>	<b>3,282</b>	<b>3,161</b>	<b>10,155</b>	<b>10,716</b>	<b>11,072</b>	<b>6,221,457</b>	<b>7,829,997</b>	<b>8,968,089</b>

*Fuel.*—The total cost of fuel used in dairy factories in 1920 was \$1,512,546. The main items were coal \$876,499 and wood \$543,375. Table VI, p. 36.

*Power.*—Of the power used in dairy factories, electric motors furnished 8,150 horse-power; steam engines 6,333 horse-power, and gas and gasoline engines 1,361 horse-power. Water wheels and turbines were used only in Quebec



province. Of the total number of boilers in use, 1,360 were fired by hand, and 13 were fired mechanically. For all provinces, except Quebec, boilers, engines and motors are given according to number of units and horse-power. For Quebec the latter item only is available. Table VII, p. 38.

### Total Value of Products and Total Expenditure

The total value of the product of the factories in 1920 was \$146,336,491, comprising butter, \$63,625,203; cheese, \$39,100,872; condensed products, \$17,160,111; whole milk and cream, \$20,782,956; ice-cream, \$4,151,949; and sundry, \$1,515,400. The expenditure for the operation of the factories during the same period was \$140,301,299, including salaries and wages, \$8,968,089; amounts paid to patrons, \$113,550,718; fuel, \$1,512,546; supplies and containers, \$8,900,122; and miscellaneous items, \$7,369,824. For 1919 the product was valued at \$135,196,602, and the expenses totalled \$128,556,744.

### Imports and Exports of Canadian Dairy Products

In previous reports, statistics of imports and exports were given for the fiscal year ending March 31. Commencing with 1920, the figures will be given for the calendar year in order that the period covered may correspond with that of the production figures. For the twelve months ended December 31, 1920, the quantity of butter exported was 13,361,020 pounds; of cheese, 142,767,545 pounds; of milk and cream prepared, 52,035,783 pounds; of milk fresh, 1,689,377 gallons; and of cream fresh, 1,276,792 gallons. For the twelve months ended March 31, 1920, the quantities were: butter, 17,612,605 pounds; cheese, 126,395,777 pounds; milk and cream, prepared, 54,247,498 pounds; milk fresh, 1,985,113 gallons; and cream fresh, 795,780 gallons. The total values of exports of dairy products were \$58,345,022 for the twelve months ended December 31, 1920, and \$56,398,083 for the fiscal period ended March 31, 1920.

The quantities of butter imported were 1,104,625 pounds in the calendar year 1920, and 397,955 in the fiscal period ended March 31, 1920; and of cheese 479,934 in the calendar year and 362,693 in the fiscal period.



## DAIRY FACTORIES

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## DAIRY FACTORIES

I. General Summary of Statistics of Dairy Factories, 1920  
I. Résumé de la statistique de l'industrie laitière, 1920(1) BUTTER AND CHEESE FACTORIES.—L'ABRIQUES DE BEURRE ET DE FROMAGE.<sup>1</sup>

	Province and County or District — Provinces et comtés ou districts	Es-tablish-ments — Etablis- se-ments		Capital Invested — Capital engagé		Employees on Salaries — Employés recevant des appointements		Employees on Wages — Ouvriers et journaliers		Total of Employees and of Salaries and Wages — Total du personnel des appointements et des salaires	
		no.	\$	no.	\$	no.	\$	no.	\$	no.	\$
<b>CANADA.</b>											
		<b>3,133</b>	<b>25,386,106</b>	<b>3,664</b>	<b>3,132,734</b>	<b>3,382</b>	<b>3,155,162</b>	<b>9,703</b>	<b>7,823,861</b>		
	<b>Prince Edward Island—Île du Pr. Edouard.</b>	<b>36</b>	<b>132,685</b>	<b>76</b>	<b>32,745</b>	<b>16</b>	<b>3,811</b>	<b>92</b>	<b>36,556</b>		
1	Kings	8	15,490	16	3,868	—	—	16	3,868		
2	Prince	13	54,354	25	14,306	7	1,406	32	15,772		
3	Queens	15	62,241	35	14,571	9	2,345	44	16,916		
	<b>Nova Scotia—Nouvelle-Ecosse.</b>	<b>24</b>	<b>328,531</b>	<b>55</b>	<b>42,599</b>	<b>41</b>	<b>21,668</b>	<b>96</b>	<b>64,267</b>		
4	Annapolis	1	4,000	2	1,400	—	—	2	1,400		
5	Antigonish	5	44,711	7	4,820	6	2,359	13	7,179		
6	Colchester	3	51,188	9	5,927	3	1,679	12	7,606		
7	Cumberland	3	21,069	5	4,148	5	3,500	10	7,648		
8	Digby	2	8,604	3	1,167	3	547	6	1,714		
9	Halifax	1	16,544	4	2,769	—	—	4	2,769		
10	Hants	1	6,462	1	1,440	1	300	2	1,740		
11	Inverness	1	8,431	2	1,012	2	853	4	1,865		
12	Kings	2	34,808	3	3,075	4	1,800	7	4,875		
13	Lunenburg	1	44,109	7	6,431	—	—	7	6,431		
14	Pictou	2	72,539	6	6,670	11	7,965	17	14,635		
15	Victoria	1	10,585	2	1,110	3	998	5	2,108		
16	Yarmouth	1	4,550	4	2,630	3	1,607	7	4,237		
	<b>New Brunswick—Nouveau-Brunswick.</b>	<b>38</b>	<b>227,716</b>	<b>67</b>	<b>43,911</b>	<b>43</b>	<b>33,116</b>	<b>110</b>	<b>77,627</b>		
17	Albert	1	1,500	1	300	—	—	1	300		
18	Carleton	1	5,100	1	1,000	5	1,504	6	2,504		
19	Gloucester	1	2,450	1	600	—	—	1	600		
20	Kent	1	2,000	1	673	—	—	1	673		
21	Kings	20	51,673	32	17,114	11	7,761	43	24,875		
22	Madawaska	5	21,746	6	2,630	1	720	7	3,350		
23	St. John	2	30,841	6	9,500	15	15,921	21	25,421		
24	Victoria	1	1,200	1	525	—	—	1	525		
25	Westmorland	5	80,637	11	8,375	11	7,210	22	15,785		
26	York	1	21,509	7	2,994	—	—	7	2,994		
	<b>Québec.</b>	<b>1,868</b>	<b>6,619,598</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>2,657</b>	<b>1,535,985</b>		
27	Argenteuil	30	54,022	—	—	—	—	37	17,670		
28	Arthabaska	71	245,195	—	—	—	—	112	58,210		
29	Bagot	28	110,400	—	—	—	—	50	27,947		
30	Beauce	84	228,020	—	—	—	—	99	56,882		
31	Beauharnois	19	36,050	—	—	—	—	31	17,370		
32	Bellechasse	36	100,261	—	—	—	—	49	22,737		
33	Berthier	33	119,750	—	—	—	—	53	28,300		
34	Bonaventure	13	46,900	—	—	—	—	18	6,727		
35	Brome	12	102,500	—	—	—	—	51	35,722		
36	Chambly	3	10,800	—	—	—	—	4	2,250		
37	Champlain	50	213,300	—	—	—	—	73	44,404		
38	Charlevoix	28	55,311	—	—	—	—	29	11,425		
39	Châteauguay	18	74,900	—	—	—	—	32	18,660		
40	Chicoutimi	53	202,479	—	—	—	—	61	45,981		
41	Compton	18	120,816	—	—	—	—	27	21,568		
42	Deux Montagnes	23	89,115	—	—	—	—	35	14,409		
43	Dorchester	62	217,450	—	—	—	—	78	38,674		
44	Drummond	39	98,453	—	—	—	—	53	25,722		
45	Frontenac	44	131,142	—	—	—	—	51	31,732		
46	Gaspé	3	11,893	—	—	—	—	4	2,385		
47	Hull	17	29,700	—	—	—	—	22	12,440		
48	Huntingdon	29	84,110	—	—	—	—	37	28,744		
49	Iberville	10	42,410	—	—	—	—	20	12,593		
50	Joliette	42	142,450	—	—	—	—	63	36,456		
51	Kamouraska	24	81,125	—	—	—	—	52	21,809		
52	Labelle	64	142,665	—	—	—	—	74	37,640		
53	Lac-St-Jean	105	711,325	—	—	—	—	145	94,678		
54	Laprairie	2	9,200	—	—	—	—	4	3,140		
55	L'Assomption	20	104,700	—	—	—	—	33	16,950		

<sup>1</sup> Comprising creameries, cheese factories, and combined butter and cheese factories.—Y compris beurrieres, fromageries et fabriques de beurre et de fromage.<sup>2</sup> Québec employees shown only in column headed "Total of employees and of salaries and wages."—Le personnel de la province de Québec ne figure que dans la colonne intitulée "Total du personnel des appointements et des salaires."

DAIRY FACTORIES

I. General Summary of Statistics of Dairy Factories, 1920  
I. Résumé de la statistique de l'industrie laitière, 1920

(1) BUTTER AND CHEESE FACTORIES—FABRIQUES DE BEURRE ET DE FROMAGE.

Paid to Patrons — Sommes payées aux fournisseurs	Fuel used — Combustible consommé	Supplies used — Fournitures utilisées	Containers used — Réceptifs utilisés	Miscellaneous Expenses — Dépenses diverses	Total Expenses — Total des dépenses	Value of Products — Valeur des produits			
						Butter — Beurre	Cheese — Fromage	Other — Autres	Total
\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$
103,721,559	1,024,715	1,367,639	1,122,390	5,502,691	120,562,855	62,337,868	39,078,707	24,400,061	125,816,636
975,100	7,839	21,510	16,933	47,903	1,104,947	592,710	525,635	7,506	1,125,857
44,137	596	1,265	978	2,627	53,471	17,950	36,492	241	54,683
452,548	3,054	8,501	7,961	24,619	512,515	260,498	257,380	1,802	519,680
478,421	4,289	11,684	7,094	20,557	538,961	314,268	231,763	5,463	551,494
1,489,190	12,577	17,215	21,180	55,485	1,559,844	1,515,861	14,865	198,239	1,726,965
24,370	90	150	300	1,420	27,920	20,245	—	—	20,245
101,400	1,826	574	2,688	5,989	179,656	155,302	3,869	27,445	186,616
170,975	2,217	1,345	3,362	11,772	197,277	136,609	—	79,658	216,267
102,151	929	0,200	1,039	6,419	124,386	78,063	10,996	44,061	133,120
21,908	263	140	352	707	25,204	25,525	—	—	25,525
82,604	1,174	287	687	2,872	90,393	95,823	—	—	95,823
61,516	249	150	755	1,850	66,260	65,927	—	427	66,354
26,329	302	195	586	2,139	31,416	30,982	—	109	31,091
102,613	880	1,175	1,390	4,226	115,159	117,500	—	2,100	119,600
117,719	2,030	4,944	1,027	5,154	137,305	123,095	—	17,847	140,942
429,083	1,651	1,512	6,499	0,899	463,279	453,504	—	21,303	474,807
40,292	531	123	400	1,391	44,845	44,468	—	323	44,791
148,100	435	420	2,005	1,587	156,844	159,818	—	2,966	162,784
945,653	6,287	22,702	11,927	33,422	1,096,418	696,891	336,409	253,654	1,196,354
5,207	68	25	80	10	5,690	5,762	—	—	5,762
13,454	290	878	160	1,820	19,115	14,032	—	6,098	20,130
5,652	120	140	30	—	6,542	—	6,627	—	6,627
5,334	27	10	116	—	6,160	6,161	—	—	6,161
400,438	3,066	7,310	4,878	2,698	443,265	158,027	290,598	45,654	404,179
53,101	573	757	709	1,100	59,680	51,853	8,338	—	60,191
120,282	350	6,515	220	7,814	160,582	40,657	—	148,586	189,243
5,369	60	125	120	—	6,199	6,336	—	—	6,336
312,294	1,397	5,642	5,388	12,958	353,454	304,190	30,846	34,445	369,481
23,862	336	1,300	226	7,013	35,731	19,873	—	18,371	38,244
33,584,896	325,693	1	1	1,314,317	36,740,871	23,580,949	13,372,250	—	36,953,199
310,206	4,167	—	—	15,026	347,669	—	349,444	—	349,444
1,052,084	7,769	—	—	53,356	1,171,419	141,495	1,003,478	—	1,144,973
859,413	9,032	—	—	26,671	923,063	867,145	67,419	—	934,563
1,906,677	12,133	—	—	38,876	1,114,568	580,844	553,717	—	1,134,561
384,848	3,297	—	—	16,575	422,090	181,740	250,171	—	431,911
479,742	5,169	—	—	18,758	526,406	354,541	183,826	—	538,367
570,653	6,361	—	—	27,546	632,860	471,568	177,521	—	649,089
133,112	2,115	—	—	5,080	147,040	143,851	8,894	—	152,745
1,100,025	1,189	—	—	47,349	1,184,285	743,271	6,504	—	749,775
42,284	479	—	—	1,506	46,519	22,803	24,558	—	47,361
732,464	12,457	—	—	38,623	827,048	449,751	399,743	—	849,494
138,513	2,024	—	—	6,842	158,804	13,805	148,032	—	161,837
475,155	5,699	—	—	14,912	514,336	411,969	100,700	—	512,669
452,604	9,551	—	—	28,847	536,983	7,835	531,790	—	539,625
622,951	2,506	—	—	23,041	670,066	628,486	43,550	—	672,036
373,491	4,904	—	—	8,097	400,901	367,004	21,891	—	388,895
757,085	8,510	—	—	32,573	830,842	470,355	370,207	—	849,562
776,341	5,927	—	—	33,129	841,119	554,388	297,989	—	852,377
605,805	6,466	—	—	28,133	732,136	500,602	248,158	—	748,760
46,487	390	—	—	1,990	51,261	53,665	—	—	53,665
182,298	1,807	—	—	9,094	205,639	40,543	170,568	—	211,111
811,801	8,588	—	—	26,857	875,990	540,731	261,213	—	801,944
378,924	2,975	—	—	0,546	404,038	357,012	52,114	—	409,126
637,491	9,272	—	—	37,235	720,454	716,542	19,817	—	736,359
483,133	5,152	—	—	21,468	531,562	263,695	268,223	—	549,918
619,207	5,428	—	—	31,213	693,578	144,196	588,715	—	732,911
1,316,248	20,153	—	—	77,139	1,508,218	31,685	1,528,015	—	1,559,700
91,424	2,105	—	—	1,960	98,629	99,433	—	—	99,433
386,968	3,850	—	—	9,157	416,925	425,853	—	—	425,853

<sup>1</sup> Quebec is included under the head of "Miscellaneous Expenses."—En ce qui concerne la province de Québec, ceci figure dans la colonne "Dépenses diverses."

## DAIRY FACTORIES

## I. General Summary of Statistics of Dairy Factories, 1920—con.

## I. Résumé de la statistique de l'industrie laitière, 1920—suite

## (1) BUTTER AND CHEESE FACTORIES.—FABRIQUES DE BEURRE ET DE FROMAGE

Province and County or District		Es- tab- lish- ments	Capital Invested	Employees on Salaries		Employees on Wages		Total of Employees and of Salaries and Wages	
Provinces et comtés ou districts		Eta- blis- se- ments	Capital engagé	Employés recevant des appointements		Ouvriers et journaliers		Total du personnel, des appointements et des salaires	
		no.	\$	no.	\$	no.	\$	no.	\$
<b>Québec—concluded—fin.</b>									
1	Lévis.....	8	26,450	-	-	-	-	12	4,018
2	L'Islet.....	18	69,434	-	-	-	-	26	8,287
3	Lotbinière.....	37	173,050	-	-	-	-	57	26,293
4	Maskinongé.....	36	124,110	-	-	-	-	47	31,980
5	Matane.....	32	118,171	-	-	-	-	50	22,431
6	Mégantic.....	48	89,700	-	-	-	-	61	33,625
7	Miasisquoi.....	15	102,900	-	-	-	-	40	39,627
8	Montcalm.....	23	67,150	-	-	-	-	33	19,622
9	Montmagny.....	16	59,220	-	-	-	-	25	11,746
10	Montmorency.....	14	40,100	-	-	-	-	18	8,412
11	Montreal.....	3	-	-	-	-	-	10	43,740
12	Napierville.....	2	8,800	-	-	-	-	4	2,700
13	Nicolet.....	79	254,226	-	-	-	-	109	58,475
14	Pontiac.....	5	25,050	-	-	-	-	11	8,679
15	Portneuf.....	46	181,760	-	-	-	-	70	42,815
16	Richelieu.....	24	119,375	-	-	-	-	32	18,043
17	Richmond.....	35	85,870	-	-	-	-	47	28,459
18	Rimouski.....	22	79,867	-	-	-	-	41	18,658
19	Rouville.....	30	114,683	-	-	-	-	58	33,727
20	Saguenay.....	9	17,000	-	-	-	-	9	7,300
21	Shefford.....	37	180,550	-	-	-	-	54	38,878
22	Sherbrooke.....	3	28,100	-	-	-	-	3	2,365
23	Soulanges.....	11	41,530	-	-	-	-	14	7,375
24	Stanstead.....	14	115,690	-	-	-	-	35	27,279
25	St-Hyacinthe.....	27	102,100	-	-	-	-	45	26,102
26	St-Jean.....	5	24,875	-	-	-	-	9	4,858
27	St-Maurice.....	23	99,395	-	-	-	-	35	19,063
28	Temiscamingue.....	12	48,100	-	-	-	-	20	12,630
29	Témiscouata.....	34	147,170	-	-	-	-	57	26,363
30	Terrebonne.....	20	57,375	-	-	-	-	30	14,265
31	Vaudreuil.....	17	40,220	-	-	-	-	22	10,545
32	Verchères.....	12	44,200	-	-	-	-	22	11,135
33	Wolfe.....	50	144,150	-	-	-	-	65	36,390
34	Yamaska.....	61	181,995	-	-	-	-	89	35,955
	<b>Ontario.....</b>	<b>1,037</b>	<b>10,379,914</b>	<b>2,731</b>	<b>2,675,376</b>	<b>1,677</b>	<b>1,399,232</b>	<b>4,408</b>	<b>3,474,608</b>
35	Algoma.....	3	9,850	4	2,218	-	-	4	2,218
36	Brant.....	4	132,172	12	13,532	25	17,730	37	31,282
37	Bruce.....	13	166,460	27	24,441	42	28,220	69	62,661
38	Carleton.....	54	1,651,493	263	246,699	225	166,780	488	413,479
39	Dufferin.....	6	58,336	14	12,407	15	11,180	29	23,587
40	Dundas.....	51	172,381	79	57,412	26	10,879	105	68,291
41	Durham.....	3	13,335	8	3,035	2	510	10	3,545
42	Elgin.....	16	116,389	32	20,890	23	14,883	55	35,773
43	Essex.....	4	72,465	8	15,137	23	28,861	31	43,998
44	Frontenac.....	62	227,426	116	58,556	32	8,803	148	67,359
45	Glengarry.....	66	138,728	118	55,717	12	2,931	130	58,048
46	Grenville.....	34	101,175	59	31,610	11	4,874	70	36,493
47	Grey.....	11	121,694	32	19,872	23	12,258	55	32,130
48	Haldimand.....	9	153,896	22	21,168	28	16,999	50	38,167
49	Halton.....	3	75,509	6	7,330	6	4,160	12	11,490
50	Hastings.....	74	373,949	192	99,898	53	28,658	245	128,550
51	Huron.....	16	196,039	41	40,099	34	19,536	75	59,635
52	Kent.....	6	35,660	9	8,069	7	3,884	16	11,953
53	Lambton.....	8	252,239	27	25,271	36	41,417	63	66,688
54	Lanark.....	37	132,658	82	31,050	7	1,248	89	32,304
55	Leeds.....	77	469,991	159	85,131	43	16,234	202	101,365
56	Lennox and Addington.....	31	116,017	54	38,432	37	15,660	91	54,092
57	Lincoln.....	4	94,900	9	9,761	23	20,906	31	30,667
58	Middlesex.....	23	380,093	52	45,545	48	34,859	100	80,404
59	Nipissing.....	22	68,755	34	13,405	2	1,183	36	14,598
60	Norfolk.....	12	151,295	20	21,510	19	15,082	39	37,492
61	Northumberland.....	37	196,844	113	54,103	29	16,088	142	70,191
62	Ontario.....	6	64,613	7	8,100	14	9,234	21	17,334
63	Oxford.....	21	153,899	50	28,287	32	16,461	82	44,748
64	Parry Sound.....	1	5,775	1	960	4	2,004	5	2,964
65	Peel.....	1	5,200	2	1,420	-	-	2	1,420



DAIRY FACTORIES

I. General Summary of Statistics of Dairy Factories, 1920—con.  
I. Résumé de la statistique de l'industrie laitière, 1920—suite

(1) BUTTER AND CHEESE FACTORIES.—FABRIQUES DE BEURRE ET DE FROMAGE

Paid to Patrons Sommes payées aux fournisseurs	Fuel used Combustible consommé	Supplies used Fournitures utilisées	Containers used Récipients utilisés	Miscellaneous Expenses Dépenses diverses	Total Expenses Total des dépenses	Value of Products Valeur des produits				
						Butter Beurre	Cheese Fromage	Other Autres	Total	
\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	
117,302	1,176	-	-	5,176	128,572	96,404	31,944	-	128,348	1
223,878	3,042	-	-	9,554	243,761	234,922	22,762	-	257,684	2
726,489	9,958	-	-	30,761	783,531	767,997	44,177	-	812,174	3
439,009	6,074	-	-	18,167	493,230	409,303	108,891	-	518,194	4
457,486	4,502	-	-	18,253	502,652	414,763	97,007	-	511,770	5
587,479	4,706	-	-	24,696	650,506	264,539	392,263	-	656,802	6
808,175	7,066	-	-	16,685	925,193	931,135	-	-	931,135	7
359,560	4,054	-	-	13,744	396,980	342,702	55,369	-	398,071	8
266,591	3,640	-	-	9,996	291,973	255,032	47,984	-	303,016	9
180,491	2,829	-	-	6,998	198,730	182,489	16,404	-	198,893	10
1,843,411	4,473	-	-	9,287	1,900,911	2,011,941	17,307	-	2,020,308	11
83,266	898	-	-	2,570	89,434	90,352	-	-	90,352	12
1,505,652	21,028	-	-	63,074	1,648,229	909,429	741,335	-	1,650,764	13
245,128	1,418	-	-	10,566	265,791	262,741	17,892	-	280,633	14
713,182	10,006	-	-	37,651	803,654	689,937	143,132	-	833,069	15
492,996	5,361	-	-	19,746	538,046	340,442	208,103	-	548,635	16
520,154	3,261	-	-	23,777	584,651	584,649	358,421	-	587,140	17
377,777	4,658	-	-	18,701	419,794	214,152	210,389	-	424,541	18
840,958	8,573	-	-	28,470	911,726	492,999	422,236	-	915,235	19
42,735	1,005	-	-	3,192	54,235	-	60,274	-	50,274	20
1,258,157	5,230	-	-	36,570	1,338,335	1,362,064	22,934	-	1,384,998	21
43,970	272	-	-	2,044	48,651	28,941	19,253	-	48,194	22
202,807	1,961	-	-	5,034	217,237	180,791	32,208	-	221,999	23
716,898	2,785	-	-	38,174	785,136	755,196	8,103	-	763,299	24
619,680	6,641	-	-	23,085	678,508	209,116	480,976	-	690,092	25
74,680	2,485	-	-	1,442	83,481	76,626	5,619	-	82,245	26
294,096	3,990	-	-	9,476	326,025	321,099	21,570	-	342,669	27
194,807	2,131	-	-	13,580	223,148	170,011	55,688	-	225,699	28
844,102	9,175	-	-	25,909	905,639	877,913	41,706	-	919,619	29
313,676	2,112	-	-	7,657	337,710	318,313	27,155	-	345,468	30
247,468	2,328	-	-	10,001	270,342	62,980	212,693	-	275,673	31
283,634	2,453	-	-	9,167	306,389	237,634	75,849	-	313,483	32
640,244	4,273	-	-	30,080	710,987	146,791	553,761	-	700,552	33
1,043,397	9,664	-	-	39,820	1,128,836	99,738	1,125,339	-	1,225,077	34
<b>47,809,872</b>	<b>479,064</b>	<b>841,897</b>	<b>751,981</b>	<b>2,253,559</b>	<b>55,710,891</b>	<b>30,141,447</b>	<b>24,583,658</b>	<b>13,441,679</b>	<b>58,166,734</b>	
20,446	455	364	369	243	24,095	-	23,321	918	24,230	35
439,415	5,705	28,434	19,727	22,818	547,381	511,137	-	100,024	611,161	36
1,170,313	7,698	3,901	17,855	58,193	1,310,621	1,278,762	85,199	8,004	1,371,965	37
3,415,583	43,957	29,539	24,451	182,072	4,109,101	716,506	1,227,012	2,638,945	4,582,463	38
208,769	1,947	644	4,836	7,042	336,825	323,125	18,317	1,517	342,959	39
1,677,531	23,922	32,433	30,879	12,319	1,845,375	5,561	1,782,510	92,700	1,880,780	40
92,607	7,882	837	678	4,443	102,972	90,135	14,285	869	105,289	41
712,097	7,095	6,781	9,232	18,779	790,327	257,239	445,230	110,319	812,788	42
162,504	2,242	3,662	8,865	17,690	238,961	49,990	-	268,010	318,000	43
1,654,782	19,835	29,412	33,657	13,396	1,818,441	189,495	1,613,359	49,659	1,840,513	44
1,450,615	12,486	30,726	24,657	10,000	1,587,131	6,137	1,588,274	21,523	1,615,934	45
954,880	10,502	16,431	13,923	20,411	1,056,640	180,122	859,035	35,850	1,075,007	46
812,033	5,608	3,465	12,251	49,185	914,672	924,209	-	3,417	927,626	47
1,145,859	3,442	26,202	13,160	73,624	1,300,454	1,035,450	69,020	234,545	1,339,015	48
315,755	1,439	637	2,130	5,514	336,805	315,450	-	30,197	345,647	49
2,479,380	25,081	38,896	40,744	130,004	2,842,061	516,245	2,138,530	249,732	2,904,507	50
1,426,709	12,897	12,665	26,188	92,189	1,630,283	1,587,993	104,580	23,801	1,716,374	51
127,598	1,186	2,200	10,665	154,155	148,552	-	-	13,328	162,080	52
646,078	10,459	7,492	37,581	77,773	779,773	544,562	71,532	213,535	829,629	53
727,681	8,998	14,044	28,792	824,770	854,619	-	729,327	30,510	845,456	54
2,527,474	32,526	47,984	41,658	18,026	2,760,063	230,000	2,414,219	176,508	2,820,817	55
1,410,349	13,406	22,022	25,795	80,637	1,634,791	83,100	1,478,075	82,639	1,643,823	56
375,517	4,349	2,207	5,741	20,640	445,121	348,541	-	113,584	461,925	57
2,085,753	18,443	21,330	88,740	75,323	2,330,993	1,494,513	622,244	307,342	2,514,099	58
223,685	2,477	3,834	4,547	4,038	252,669	252,669	134,731	50	258,365	59
635,681	5,008	6,292	31,620	31,620	724,090	578,249	162,647	47,078	727,974	60
1,193,461	12,266	19,700	21,500	65,300	1,382,508	350,664	924,605	128,633	1,403,062	61
363,828	3,874	1,595	3,470	21,112	411,213	419,074	-	1,778	421,752	62
1,549,490	14,573	18,104	20,071	24,685	1,671,731	198,626	1,090,521	431,304	1,720,451	63
52,819	280	950	900	2,817	60,730	63,245	-	680	63,925	64
35,000	99	215	50	798	37,582	42,170	-	250	42,420	65



## 1. General Summary of Statistics of Dairy Factories, 1920—con.

## I. Résumé de la statistique de l'industrie laitière, 1920—suite

## (1) BUTTER AND CHEESE FACTORIES.—FABRIQUES DE BEURRE ET DE FROMAGE

Province and County or District		Eta- blish- ments	Capital Invested	Employees on Salaries	Employees on Wages	Total of Employees and of Salaries and Wages	
Provinces et comtés ou districts		Eta- blish- se- ments	Capital engagé	Employés recevant des appointements	Ouvriers et journaliers	Total du personnel, des appointements et des salaires	
		no.	\$	no.	\$	no.	\$
<b>Ontario—concluded—fin.</b>							
1	Perth.....	29	285,429	63	48,116	59	33,910
2	Peterborough.....	28	98,164	63	23,660	6	2,470
3	Prescott.....	70	177,889	115	57,441	10	3,879
4	Prince Edward.....	21	80,537	62	32,921	17	7,306
5	Rainy River.....	1	11,432	1	1,920	2	966
6	Renfrew.....	18	97,513	30	15,054	14	6,025
7	Russell.....	54	134,083	86	47,217	12	4,296
8	Simcoe.....	7	111,896	15	15,135	19	11,409
9	Stornont.....	47	160,302	98	52,413	22	7,457
10	Victoria.....	13	86,387	29	18,880	20	11,545
11	Waterloo.....	10	142,152	26	26,977	37	26,167
12	Welland.....	3	50,938	5	3,854	9	6,651
13	Wellington.....	8	165,607	28	23,525	24	14,148
14	Wentworth.....	3	374,688	22	22,728	137	162,112
15	York.....	10	2,485,461	436	584,435	409	527,569
	<b>Manitoba</b>	<b>57</b>	<b>2,201,272</b>	<b>172</b>	<b>229,688</b>	<b>551</b>	<b>655,993</b>
	<b>Manitoba</b>	<b>57</b>	<b>2,201,272</b>	<b>172</b>	<b>229,688</b>	<b>551</b>	<b>655,993</b>
16	Brandon.....	6	324,741	26	31,304	51	40,884
17	Dauphin.....	6	121,308	11	12,955	24	11,916
18	Lasgar.....	3	37,787	5	6,293	5	1,797
19	Macdonald.....	5	34,546	6	5,979	4	1,054
20	Marquette.....	6	115,910	14	14,940	21	15,072
21	Neepawa.....	2	74,400	2	2,100	7	5,200
22	Nelson.....	1	10,422	1	975	1	480
23	Portage la Prairie.....	1	4,500	1	450	2	1,200
24	Provencher.....	3	14,847	3	2,600	2	380
25	Selkirk.....	7	76,704	15	15,816	10	11,870
26	Souris.....	5	57,319	8	10,378	9	5,528
27	Springfield.....	4	63,268	8	7,369	9	4,905
28	Winnipeg.....	8	1,265,520	72	118,329	406	555,697
	<b>Saskatchewan</b>	<b>47</b>	<b>2,036,195</b>	<b>182</b>	<b>207,422</b>	<b>301</b>	<b>256,246</b>
	<b>Saskatchewan</b>	<b>47</b>	<b>2,036,195</b>	<b>182</b>	<b>207,422</b>	<b>301</b>	<b>256,246</b>
29	Assiniboia.....	5	162,811	9	12,110	18	11,139
30	Battleford.....	3	43,334	6	5,891	4	2,087
31	Humboldt.....	7	78,934	15	18,074	13	6,559
32	Kindersley.....	2	16,598	2	3,156	5	2,893
33	Last Mountain.....	1	13,385	2	718	—	—
34	Matkonzie.....	4	95,863	15	14,446	12	4,461
35	Maple Creek.....	1	38,184	1	1,500	4	1,142
36	Moose Jaw.....	2	563,285	40	43,851	55	49,717
37	North Battleford.....	4	141,914	26	19,283	6	1,386
38	Prince Albert.....	6	270,683	19	24,566	30	22,187
39	Qu'Appelle.....	2	21,438	3	2,440	1	281
40	Regina.....	2	131,443	10	14,250	54	73,961
41	Salcoats.....	3	61,210	6	6,658	4	1,024
42	Saskatoon.....	3	262,899	26	36,281	83	75,085
43	Swift Current.....	1	74,181	1	2,400	6	1,624
44	Weyburn.....	1	60,033	1	1,800	6	3,700
	<b>Alberta</b>	<b>55</b>	<b>2,425,047</b>	<b>302</b>	<b>363,506</b>	<b>512</b>	<b>454,961</b>
	<b>Alberta</b>	<b>55</b>	<b>2,425,047</b>	<b>302</b>	<b>363,506</b>	<b>512</b>	<b>454,961</b>
45	Battle River.....	4	45,548	17	14,750	5	3,192
46	Bow River.....	3	25,529	8	5,350	1	4
47	Canjar.....	8	983,350	60	100,447	126	102,013
48	Edmonton.....	8	864,053	139	169,036	291	278,443
49	Lethbridge.....	3	150,410	14	16,703	25	26,354
50	Macleod.....	1	7,315	2	1,100	—	—
51	Medicine Hat.....	2	113,515	9	11,756	19	14,081
52	Red Deer.....	17	148,765	34	42,247	29	19,979
53	Strathcona.....	3	11,220	3	2,325	2	520
54	Victoria.....	6	66,342	16	19,792	14	10,395

I. General Summary of Statistics of Dairy Factories, 1920—con.  
I. Résumé de la statistique de l'industrie laitière, 1920—suite

(1) BUTTER AND CHEESE FACTORIES.—FABRIQUES DE BEURRE ET DE FROMAGE

Paid to Patrons — Sommes payées aux fournisseurs	Fuel used — Combustible consommé	Supplies used — Fournitures utilisées	Containers used — Récipients utilisés	Miscellaneous Expenses — Dépenses diverses	Total Expenses — Total des dépenses	Value of Products — Valeur des produits				
						Butter — Beurre	Cheese — Fromage	Other — Autres	Total	
\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	
1,775,411	22,216	20,348	22,784	81,276	2,004,061	948,042	797,345	314,781	2,060,168	1
457,671	5,932	7,927	8,633	21,360	527,653	78,100	443,142	16,482	537,814	2
1,413,985	15,831	29,361	24,899	8,332	1,553,728	-	1,555,419	23,588	1,579,007	3
862,751	11,761	16,630	14,186	55,411	1,000,966	44,950	912,234	65,953	1,023,137	4
19,385	396	6,799	435	925	30,826	22,952	-	8,472	31,424	5
580,639	2,613	4,604	8,187	12,592	630,314	517,460	140,492	6,702	661,654	6
1,206,048	12,667	27,400	24,784	8,206	1,420,618	-	1,429,757	9,210	1,438,967	7
502,988	4,356	3,408	7,983	31,109	576,388	583,432	-	13,710	597,142	8
1,061,712	18,520	30,668	27,530	19,109	1,817,409	90,815	1,546,740	218,524	1,856,079	9
586,926	3,073	3,770	7,998	44,975	677,467	607,644	88,331	10,120	706,095	10
861,473	8,478	16,034	19,342	42,211	1,000,682	849,888	116,511	94,708	1,061,107	11
158,151	1,319	8,447	2,508	10,798	191,758	160,499	-	39,941	200,410	12
1,108,995	4,739	19,389	6,960	50,675	1,228,431	1,229,920	15,526	69,235	1,314,681	13
653,136	6,019	107,198	3,175	48,132	1,053,400	108,220	-	955,722	1,063,942	14
5,682,309	47,684	205,364	75,743	614,092	7,737,196	2,200,671	1,588	6,089,933	8,292,192	15
<b>5,103,324</b>	<b>78,298</b>	<b>170,825</b>	<b>84,934</b>	<b>648,304</b>	<b>6,971,356</b>	<b>4,282,731</b>	<b>31,611</b>	<b>3,473,836</b>	<b>7,788,178</b>	
842,806	6,202	46,096	13,556	90,761	1,071,609	964,540	-	137,280	1,101,809	16
254,646	3,141	36,662	5,985	25,720	351,025	294,617	-	57,917	352,534	17
115,885	2,659	627	1,395	5,513	134,169	105,907	-	25,969	131,876	18
130,441	2,503	1,274	2,468	5,302	149,021	144,927	-	7,393	152,320	19
489,024	4,557	9,582	9,245	34,225	576,645	548,614	-	33,644	582,258	20
86,625	2,605	6,550	1,600	1,981	106,661	89,855	-	28,320	118,175	21
17,192	260	182	364	425	19,878	19,695	-	-	19,095	22
38,465	320	250	365	18	41,068	27,000	-	14,515	41,515	23
49,490	460	712	955	755	55,352	35,409	-	-	55,875	24
432,146	3,520	5,346	5,741	13,182	487,621	466,538	-	33,778	500,316	25
266,236	4,739	3,387	5,396	8,494	304,158	309,593	-	223	309,816	26
132,096	1,632	556	2,563	4,737	153,858	142,587	11,145	1,857	155,589	27
2,248,272	45,700	59,601	35,301	457,191	3,520,291	1,133,449	-	3,132,951	4,266,400	28
<b>3,788,035</b>	<b>43,519</b>	<b>112,181</b>	<b>57,797</b>	<b>384,171</b>	<b>4,849,371</b>	<b>3,727,140</b>	<b>7,790</b>	<b>1,801,315</b>	<b>5,536,245</b>	
374,787	2,821	5,242	5,379	23,265	434,743	367,006	-	29,153	396,159	29
181,623	2,108	1,675	2,507	10,364	206,255	216,272	-	609	216,881	30
365,514	4,145	6,717	6,722	20,734	428,465	439,302	-	7,865	447,167	31
150,917	1,341	1,100	2,623	10,859	172,889	185,725	-	298	186,023	32
12,224	256	100	190	621	14,109	14,099	-	15	14,114	33
221,067	2,870	14,882	3,842	23,697	285,244	269,011	-	31,273	300,284	34
61,535	100	100	383	1,787	96,547	35,569	-	142	35,711	35
368,511	4,802	5,429	6,893	94,375	572,578	454,083	-	322,584	776,667	36
253,527	2,371	2,932	3,927	19,793	303,217	302,005	-	25,035	327,040	37
456,246	4,854	18,857	5,687	39,856	572,253	461,227	7,790	137,485	606,502	38
42,338	1,025	350	525	2,695	49,654	48,556	-	1,122	49,678	39
521,526	4,619	22,684	8,000	35,458	680,498	317,108	-	601,900	919,008	40
131,598	2,020	819	2,487	10,592	155,198	157,364	-	2,508	159,872	41
517,518	8,637	29,388	7,931	74,657	749,497	301,549	-	583,390	884,939	42
89,419	1,039	1,000	701	10,227	106,410	116,585	-	32,629	149,214	43
39,685	502	906	-	5,221	51,814	41,679	-	25,307	66,986	44
<b>6,565,729</b>	<b>49,776</b>	<b>58,464</b>	<b>149,569</b>	<b>593,825</b>	<b>8,255,850</b>	<b>6,555,509</b>	<b>110,355</b>	<b>2,172,434</b>	<b>8,838,298</b>	
346,866	2,590	2,253	6,490	26,620	402,761	419,396	-	2,306	421,702	45
106,963	1,551	667	2,255	5,251	122,041	124,169	-	236	124,405	46
1,452,613	7,219	3,156	46,223	121,069	1,832,740	1,446,654	32,167	577,583	2,056,404	47
3,044,512	21,612	21,765	66,880	309,805	3,912,053	2,850,224	16,843	1,214,023	4,081,090	48
181,848	1,957	280	2,427	26,322	255,891	154,219	-	160,384	323,603	49
6,615	133	-	123	26	7,997	9,159	-	27	9,186	50
97,771	753	12,473	613	5,875	143,322	50,902	-	127,596	178,498	51
793,019	9,907	11,016	17,139	68,164	961,471	887,935	30,395	71,870	990,200	52
71,126	928	700	1,404	8,878	85,881	56,695	30,950	102	87,747	53
464,396	3,126	6,154	6,015	21,815	531,693	556,156	-	9,307	565,463	54

## DAIRY FACTORIES

## I. General Summary of Statistics of Dairy Factories, 1920—concluded

## I. Résumé de la statistique de l'industrie laitière, 1920—fin

## (1) BUTTER AND CHEESE FACTORIES.—FABRIQUES DE BEURRE ET DE FROMAGE

Province and County or District Provinces et comtés ou districts		Es- tab- lish- ments — Eta- blis- se- ments	Capital Invested — Capital engagé	Employees on Salaries — Employés recevant des appointements	Employees on Wages — Ouvriers et journaliers	Total of Employees and of Salaries and Wages — Total du personnel, des appointements et des salaires			
		no.	\$	no.	\$	no.	\$		
<b>British Columbia—Colombie Britannique</b>		<b>31</b>	<b>1,035,818</b>	<b>79</b>	<b>117,487</b>	<b>241</b>	<b>330,185</b>	<b>320</b>	<b>447,672</b>
1	Cariboo.....	3	28,251	4	6,790	4	3,872	8	10,662
2	Comox-Alberni.....	1	60,712	2	3,200	4	4,925	6	8,125
3	Kootenay West.....	2	45,411	5	5,725	8	3,713	13	9,438
4	Nanaimo.....	3	18,147	5	6,278	1	2,007	6	8,285
5	New Westminster.....	3	22,924	5	4,250	10	9,610	15	13,860
6	Vancouver.....	6	672,520	23	42,590	162	253,350	185	295,949
7	Victoria.....	4	96,767	21	33,083	30	33,935	51	67,018
8	Westminster.....	4	24,704	5	4,317	13	12,541	18	16,858
9	Yale.....	5	66,382	9	11,254	9	6,223	18	17,477

## (2) CONDENSED MILK FACTORIES.—FABRIQUES DE LAIT CONDENSÉ

		no.	\$	no.	\$	no.	\$	no.	\$
<b>CANADA</b>		<b>29</b>	<b>7,959,199</b>	<b>151</b>	<b>230,644</b>	<b>1,218</b>	<b>913,364</b>	<b>1,369</b>	<b>1,144,228</b>
1	Prince Edward Island—Île du Pr.-Edouard	4	471,747	10	15,070	96	82,533	106	97,603
	Nova Scotia—Nouvelle Ecosse								
2	Ontario.....	21	7,081,293	120	180,627	1,056	786,510	1,176	976,137
3	British Columbia—Colombie Britannique.	3	406,159	21	25,947	66	44,541	87	70,488

I. General Summary of Statistics of Dairy Factories, 1920—concluded

I. Résumé de la statistique de l'industrie laitière, 1920—fin

(1) BUTTER AND CHEESE FACTORIES.—FABRIQUES DE BEURRE ET DE FROMAGE

Paid to Patrons — Sommes payées aux fournisseurs	Fuel used — Combustible consommé	Supplies used — Fournitures utilisées	Containers used — Récipients utilisés	Miscellaneous Expenses — Dépenses diverses	Total Expenses — Total des dépenses	Value of Products — Valeur des produits			
						Butter — Beurre	Cheese — Fromage	Other — Autres	Total
\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$
3,489,364	21,562	22,935	28,969	171,905	4,173,207	1,334,624	96,124	3,654,068	4,484,826
131,330	1,200	1,636	1,933	15,876	162,037	150,594	-	15,721	166,315
154,917	141	700	1,800	870	166,553	173,602	-	11,399	185,001
58,764	785	2,530	530	3,539	75,586	60,033	480	31,828	92,341
194,346	951	209	2,986	1,911	205,688	217,328	-	1,572	218,900
22,000	759	1,204	922	5,204	83,949	16,300	-	71,537	87,837
1,586,376	9,608	1,803	17,534	60,988	1,972,258	440,396	-	1,729,047	2,169,443
474,757	2,380	9,294	288	12,866	566,612	67,276	-	531,944	599,220
632,873	4,068	3,966	1,200	59,637	718,602	-	95,654	641,095	736,749
188,001	1,661	1,593	1,776	10,914	221,422	209,095	-	19,925	229,020

(2) CONDENSED MILK FACTORIES.—FABRIQUES DE LAIT CONDENSÉ

						Con- densed Milk — Lait condensé	Evapor- ated Milk — Lait éaporé	Other — Autres	Total
\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$
9,829,159	487,931	3,870,246	2,539,847	1,867,133	19,739,444	10,095,145	3,809,653	6,615,037	20,519,835
662,381	30,792	513,934	184,675	50,738	1,556,123	1,326,733	43,042	326,127	1,695,902
8,862,077	439,591	3,355,031	2,131,651	1,748,919	17,296,406	8,768,412	3,702,092	5,289,010	17,759,514
844,701	17,448	1,281	223,521	58,476	885,915	-	64,519	999,900	1,064,419

<sup>1</sup> Included with the products of condensed milk factories are the following:—141,784 lb. of butter, value \$84,924, for Prince Edward Island and Nova Scotia, and 2,018,560 lb. of butter, value \$1,202,411, and 82,124 lb. of cheese, value \$22,165 for Ontario. <sup>2</sup> Avec les produits de fabriques de lait condensé sont inclus: 141,784 liv. de beurre, valant \$84,924 dans l'Île du Prince-Édouard et la Nouvelle-Écosse; 2,018,560 liv. de beurre, valant \$1,202,411, et 82,124 liv. de fromage, valant \$22,165 dans l'Ontario.

103 721 539  
 9 929 130  
 113,650 718

II. Capital Invested in Dairy Factories, 1920  
 II. Capitaux engagés dans l'industrie laitière, 1920

(1) BUTTER AND CHEESE FACTORIES—FABRIQUES DE BEURRE ET DE FROMAGE<sup>1</sup>

Province and County or District Provinces et comtés ou districts	Estab- lish- ments — Eta- blisse- ments	Land and Buildings — Terrains et bâtiments	Machinery and Tools — Machinerie et outillage	Products on hand — Produits en stock	Fuel and Miscellane- ous Supplies on hand — Combusti- ble et approvisio- nements divers en stock	Cash and Operating Accounts — Caisse et comptes courants	Total Capital Invested — Total des capitaux engagés
	no.	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$
<b>CANADA</b>	<b>3,133</b>	<b>10,932,661</b>	<b>9,261,294</b>	<b>1,402,819</b>	<b>1,094,872</b>	<b>2,694,460</b>	<b>25,386,106</b>
<b>Prince Edward Island— Île du Prince-Edouard</b>	<b>36</b>	<b>69,299</b>	<b>46,819</b>	<b>4,830</b>	<b>3,118</b>	<b>9,619</b>	<b>132,685</b>
Kings	8	6,664	4,906	3,026	75	819	15,490
Prince	13	24,035	21,113	754	1,466	6,986	54,354
Queens	15	38,600	20,000	250	1,577	1,814	62,241
<b>Nova Scotia—Nouvelle-Ecosse</b>	<b>24</b>	<b>92,776</b>	<b>90,213</b>	<b>33,324</b>	<b>72,329</b>	<b>89,909</b>	<b>328,551</b>
Annapolis	1	1,500	1,500	—	200	800	4,000
Antigonish	5	16,560	11,539	6,650	2,194	7,768	44,711
Colchester	3	24,500	8,300	9,950	1,099	7,339	51,188
Cumberland	3	9,871	7,893	1,035	416	2,734	21,969
Digby	2	3,700	2,200	805	500	1,400	8,605
Halifax	1	4,000	7,691	3,975	450	478	16,594
Hants	1	—	2,400	1,171	—	2,891	6,462
Inverness	1	3,000	3,125	236	565	1,505	8,431
Kings	2	7,000	4,175	300	200	23,133	34,808
Lunenburg	1	5,928	24,644	937	8,101	4,499	44,109
Pictou	2	9,817	10,927	8,048	8,165	35,582	72,539
Victoria	1	4,100	4,069	197	439	1,780	10,585
Yarmouth	1	2,800	1,750	—	—	—	4,550
<b>New Brunswick— Nouveau-Brunswick</b>	<b>38</b>	<b>98,270</b>	<b>75,498</b>	<b>16,155</b>	<b>9,235</b>	<b>28,058</b>	<b>227,716</b>
Albert	1	800	700	—	—	—	1,500
Carleton	1	3,000	1,500	—	50	550	5,100
Gloucester	1	1,500	700	250	—	—	2,450
Kent	1	1,500	500	—	—	—	2,000
Kings	20	26,400	15,675	4,475	930	4,193	51,673
Madawaska	5	11,700	9,300	—	560	186	21,746
St. John	2	—	7,014	3,825	4,095	15,907	30,841
Victoria	1	800	400	—	—	—	1,200
Westmorland	5	43,070	33,709	7,036	100	5,722	89,637
York	1	9,500	6,000	569	4,000	1,500	21,569
<b>Québec</b>	<b>1,808</b>	<b>3,917,933</b>	<b>2,497,363</b>	—	<b>192,808</b>	<b>11,494</b>	<b>6,619,568</b>
Argenteuil	30	32,220	18,780	—	3,022	—	54,922
Arthabaska	71	155,300	87,800	—	2,095	—	245,195
Bagot	28	61,000	49,400	—	—	—	110,400
Beauce	84	151,750	74,775	—	1,495	—	228,020
Beauharnois	19	18,800	17,250	—	—	—	36,050
Bellevue	36	50,200	38,000	—	3,061	—	100,261
Berthier	33	62,600	50,700	—	6,450	—	119,750
Bonaventure	13	24,800	22,100	—	—	—	46,900
Brome	12	61,000	41,500	—	—	—	102,500
Chambly	3	7,000	3,800	—	—	—	10,800
Champlain	50	109,850	86,480	—	16,738	232	213,300
Charlevoix	28	39,550	15,275	—	486	—	55,311
Châteauguay	18	41,100	33,800	—	—	—	74,900
Chicoutimi	53	151,500	47,275	—	3,632	72	202,479
Compton	18	74,090	39,420	—	7,306	—	120,816
Deux-Montagnes	23	40,000	45,900	—	3,215	—	89,115
Dorchester	62	138,500	72,100	—	6,850	—	217,450
Drummond	39	64,100	32,675	—	1,678	—	98,453
Frontenac	44	77,600	53,325	—	217	—	131,142
Gaspé	3	6,175	5,425	—	93	—	11,693
Hull	17	12,800	14,400	—	2,500	—	29,700
Huntingdon	29	40,800	43,510	—	—	—	84,110
Iberville	10	18,050	17,385	—	6,975	—	42,410
Joliette	42	83,450	58,900	—	200	—	142,450
Kamouraska	24	38,300	40,050	—	2,775	—	81,125
Labelle	64	83,100	54,950	—	4,615	—	142,665
Lac St-Jean	105	485,000	188,800	—	26,425	11,100	711,325

<sup>1</sup> Comprising creameries, cheese factories and combined butter and cheese factories—Y compris beurrieres, fromageries et fabriques de beurre et de fromage.



II. Capital Invested in Dairy Factories, 1920—con.  
II. Capitaux engagés dans l'industrie laitière, 1920—suite

D) BUTTER AND CHEESE FACTORIES—FABRIQUES DE BEURRE ET DE FROMAGE

Province and County or District Province et comté ou districts	Estab-lish-ments — Eta- blisse- ments	Land and Buildings — Terrains et bâtiments	Machinery and Tools — Machinerie et outillage	Products on hand — Produits en stock	Fuel and Miscellaneous Supplies on hand — Combustible et approvisionnements divers en stock	Cash and Operating Accounts — Caisse et comptes courants	Total Capital Invested — Total des capitaux engagés
	no.	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$
<b>Quebec—comté de Québec</b>							
Acadie	2	5,000	4,200	-	-	-	9,200
L'Assomption	20	69,500	35,200	-	-	-	104,700
Lévis	8	15,400	10,800	-	250	-	26,450
L'Islet	18	30,900	27,600	-	934	-	59,434
Lothbinière	37	102,000	71,030	-	-	-	173,030
Muskegongé	36	68,700	53,000	-	2,410	-	124,110
Abtane	32	65,323	51,760	-	1,088	-	118,171
Alagnac	48	55,950	33,750	-	-	-	89,700
Missisquoi	15	60,660	42,300	-	-	-	102,960
Montcalm	23	35,300	31,850	-	-	-	67,150
Montmagny	16	32,400	25,750	-	1,070	-	59,220
Montmorency	14	19,100	21,000	-	-	-	40,100
Montréal	3	-	-	-	-	-	-
Nordville	2	3,800	5,000	-	-	-	8,800
Nicolet	79	143,750	110,200	-	276	-	254,226
Pontiac	5	11,200	11,200	-	2,850	-	25,050
Portneuf	46	89,100	82,300	-	10,360	-	181,760
Richelieu	24	79,500	33,750	-	6,125	-	119,375
Richmond	35	47,450	36,600	-	1,820	-	85,870
Rimouski	22	45,525	32,230	-	2,112	-	79,867
Rouville	30	55,390	40,418	-	18,875	-	114,683
Saguenay	9	11,560	5,200	-	300	-	17,060
Shedford	37	124,300	47,700	-	8,550	-	180,550
Sherbrooke	3	14,060	13,450	-	590	-	28,100
Soulanges	11	21,300	19,500	-	730	-	41,530
Stunstead	14	64,810	37,940	-	12,940	-	115,690
St-Hyacinthe	27	61,600	40,500	-	-	-	102,100
St-Jean	5	10,275	13,150	-	1,450	-	24,875
St-Maurice	23	55,450	41,200	-	2,745	-	99,395
Témiscamingue	12	19,200	25,500	-	3,400	-	48,100
Trois-courants	34	75,550	67,850	-	3,770	-	147,170
Trois-rivières	20	30,300	24,700	-	2,375	-	57,375
Verdun	17	20,500	18,700	-	1,020	-	40,220
Yamachénois	12	27,200	17,000	-	-	-	44,200
Yamaska	50	96,100	48,050	-	-	-	144,150
Yamaska	61	112,465	63,290	-	6,240	-	181,995
<b>Ontario</b>	<b>1,037</b>	<b>4,241,025</b>	<b>3,987,154</b>	<b>524,926</b>	<b>352,149</b>	<b>1,274,660</b>	<b>10,379,914</b>
Algoma	3	5,500	4,350	-	-	-	9,850
Brant	4	20,788	47,158	9,999	11,177	34,050	132,172
Bruce	13	54,625	50,202	52,850	6,120	2,863	166,460
Carleton	54	680,654	634,433	94,255	20,464	200,687	1,651,493
Dufferin	6	22,200	30,001	1,101	2,273	2,761	58,336
Dundas	61	96,875	64,255	900	6,150	4,182	172,381
Durham	3	5,000	8,210	-	-	-	13,210
Elgin	16	33,600	27,810	11,746	3,112	40,121	116,389
Essex	4	39,500	24,856	527	895	6,687	72,465
Frontenac	62	141,700	75,800	2,445	3,138	4,343	227,426
Glengarry	66	74,710	56,965	-	2,868	4,185	138,728
Grey	34	57,784	37,540	358	4,247	1,246	101,175
Haldimand	11	23,536	66,027	6,784	5,307	20,060	121,694
Hastings	9	39,061	46,813	7,000	6,410	55,612	153,896
Huron	3	9,000	51,000	5,792	1,324	8,393	75,590
Kenora	74	191,517	146,423	11,630	2,728	21,651	373,949
Lambton	16	49,064	82,558	14,701	13,523	36,193	198,039
Leeds	8	16,810	8,800	2,800	1,250	6,200	35,660
Lennox and Addington	6	71,669	105,751	13,617	25,476	35,726	252,239
Lincoln	37	72,600	54,445	500	2,652	2,461	132,658
Manitowish	77	190,000	109,550	34,827	51,904	74,710	460,991
Mecklenburg	31	66,441	48,405	-	983	188	118,017
Mississauga	4	39,067	25,450	14,290	4,991	12,692	94,090
Middlesex	23	131,727	133,746	63,685	12,475	58,480	380,003
Niagara	22	37,350	29,323	-	1,312	300	68,783
North York	12	64,350	46,088	6,824	3,874	30,199	151,295
Northumberland	37	90,915	82,852	1,115	4,155	17,807	196,844

II. Capital Invested in Dairy Factories, 1920—con.  
II. Capitaux engagés dans l'industrie laitière, 1920—suite

(1) BUTTER AND CHEESE FACTORIES—FABRIQUES DE BEURRE ET DE FROMAGE

Province and County or District Provinces et comtés ou districts	Estab-lish-ments — Eta- blisse- ments	Land and Buildings — Terrains et bâtiments	Machinery and Tools — Machinerie et outillage	Products on hand — Produits en stock	Fuel and Miscellaneous Supplies on hand — Combustible et approvisionnements divers en stock	Cash and Operating Accounts — Caisse et comptes courants	Total Capital Invested — Total des capitaux engagés
	no.	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$
<b>Ontario—concluded—fin.</b>							
Ontario.....	6	29,800	24,900	2,504	4,578	2,831	64,613
Oxford.....	21	90,440	49,950	2,250	5,235	6,024	153,899
Parry Sound.....	1	2,000	3,000	75	400	300	5,775
Peel.....	1	250	3,900	—	50	1,000	5,200
Perth.....	20	150,797	84,061	7,761	7,066	35,204	285,429
Peterborough.....	28	58,500	36,470	90	2,519	585	98,104
Prescott.....	70	100,750	71,215	60	4,394	1,470	177,889
Prince Edward.....	21	53,300	30,100	—	390	5,747	89,537
Rainy River.....	1	2,696	3,572	817	855	3,492	11,432
Renfrew.....	18	40,380	43,712	5,500	1,221	6,700	97,513
Russell.....	54	75,025	54,375	300	3,462	921	134,083
Simcoe.....	7	25,500	53,373	7,290	11,835	13,898	111,896
Stormont.....	47	74,451	70,514	1,046	7,797	6,464	180,302
Victoria.....	13	24,800	39,563	6,022	2,865	13,137	86,387
Waterloo.....	10	41,295	53,247	9,486	9,933	28,191	142,152
Welland.....	3	14,000	28,500	5,267	282	2,889	50,938
Wellington.....	8	40,200	80,491	12,287	8,726	23,903	165,607
Wentworth.....	3	126,028	129,965	33,275	13,387	72,013	374,668
York.....	10	944,340	1,046,905	73,370	68,732	362,114	2,485,461
<b>Manitoba.....</b>	<b>57</b>	<b>763,240</b>	<b>733,478</b>	<b>308,963</b>	<b>138,112</b>	<b>257,479</b>	<b>2,201,271</b>
Brandon.....	6	90,383	73,545	89,948	17,519	53,346	324,741
Dauphin.....	6	48,213	57,072	6,003	4,680	5,340	121,308
Lisgar.....	3	14,066	22,970	183	455	113	37,787
Macdonald.....	6	16,544	12,163	1,575	850	3,414	34,546
Marquette.....	6	30,595	28,399	1,826	7,590	47,500	115,910
Neepawa.....	2	17,500	25,500	30,000	400	1,000	74,400
Nelson.....	1	2,605	2,623	—	264	4,930	10,422
Portage la Prairie.....	1	2,500	2,000	—	—	—	4,500
Provencher.....	3	8,704	5,225	—	403	515	14,847
Solkirk.....	7	30,105	25,350	3,179	2,999	15,071	76,704
Souris.....	5	28,038	11,304	1,707	3,473	12,197	57,319
Springfield.....	4	15,750	7,038	32,794	2,122	5,564	63,268
Winnipeg.....	8	457,637	460,289	141,748	97,357	108,489	1,265,520
<b>Saskatchewan.....</b>	<b>47</b>	<b>747,551</b>	<b>754,623</b>	<b>166,406</b>	<b>127,667</b>	<b>239,948</b>	<b>2,636,185</b>
Assiniboia.....	5	51,349	57,458	6,073	2,712	45,219	162,811
Battleford.....	3	17,461	20,245	1,250	3,178	1,200	43,334
Humboldt.....	7	26,927	23,215	7,688	6,336	9,768	78,934
Kindersley.....	2	7,500	7,479	—	1,619	—	16,598
Lust Mountain.....	1	8,801	4,198	—	—	—	13,385
Mackenzie.....	4	35,610	46,726	4,225	6,518	2,784	95,803
Maple Creek.....	1	24,176	12,885	—	145	855	38,104
Moose Jaw.....	2	167,795	189,474	43,500	59,940	102,586	563,265
North Battleford.....	4	62,841	47,958	25,833	3,782	1,500	141,914
Prince Albert.....	6	107,556	84,462	47,619	17,078	13,968	270,683
Qu'Appelle.....	2	10,475	10,209	—	754	—	21,438
Regina.....	2	33,704	60,333	863	2,332	33,551	131,443
Saltcoats.....	3	48,638	6,240	—	2,332	—	61,210
Saskatoon.....	3	67,335	120,183	28,181	19,644	27,576	262,899
Swift Current.....	1	43,401	29,029	660	595	426	74,181
Weyburn.....	1	33,929	24,929	534	316	345	60,053
<b>Alberta.....</b>	<b>55</b>	<b>770,742</b>	<b>749,181</b>	<b>215,238</b>	<b>189,936</b>	<b>517,950</b>	<b>2,426,647</b>
Battle River.....	4	14,750	20,777	3,232	1,545	5,244	45,548
Bow River.....	3	9,602	8,480	1,779	3,118	2,550	25,529
Calgary.....	8	331,588	252,516	41,832	83,854	273,580	783,350
Edmonton.....	8	225,280	244,657	131,651	67,536	194,929	804,053
Lethbridge.....	3	51,318	67,240	14,377	9,107	17,368	169,410
Macleod.....	1	4,000	2,500	—	400	250	7,315
Medicine Hat.....	2	53,247	43,589	5,940	6,399	4,370	113,515
Rod Doss.....	17	58,164	61,957	9,451	6,095	13,098	148,765
Strathcona.....	3	3,600	6,954	—	666	—	11,220
Victoria.....	6	19,213	31,511	6,576	2,396	6,646	66,342

II. Capital Invested in Dairy Factories, 1920—concluded  
 II. Capitaux engagés dans l'industrie laitière, 1920—fin

(1) BUTTER AND CHEESE FACTORIES—FABRIQUES DE BEURRE ET DE FROMAGE

Province and County or District — Provinces et comtés ou districts	Estab- lish- ments — Eta- blisse- ments	Land and Buildings — Terrains et bâtiments	Machinery and Tools — Machinerie et outillage	Products on hand — Produits en stock	Fuel and Miscellane- ous Supplies on hand — Combusti- ble et approvisio- nements divers en stock	Cash and Operating Accounts — Caisse et comptes courants	Total Capital Invested — Total des capitaux engagés
	no.	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$
<b>British Columbia</b> .....	<b>31</b>	<b>231,825</b>	<b>336,765</b>	<b>133,777</b>	<b>68,016</b>	<b>265,433</b>	<b>1,035,818</b>
Colombie Britannique.....							
Cariboo.....	3	9,671	12,203	907	1,115	4,355	28,251
Comox-Alberni.....	1	13,595	9,515	8,771	8,110	20,721	60,712
Kootenay West.....	2	6,628	10,326	12,055	605	15,707	45,411
Nanaimo.....	3	5,818	4,334	5,127	1,701	1,167	18,147
New Westminster.....	3	2,500	12,064	223	1,292	6,845	22,924
Vancouver.....	6	155,383	232,464	94,638	45,093	144,932	672,520
Victoria.....	4	8,500	21,032	6,511	2,299	58,425	96,767
Westminster.....	4	8,350	13,673	2,381	300	-	24,704
Yale.....	5	21,370	21,154	3,164	7,503	13,191	66,382

(2) CONDENSED MILK FACTORIES—FABRIQUES DE LAIT CONDENSÉ

<b>CANADA</b> .....	<b>28</b>	<b>1,442,050</b>	<b>2,524,975</b>	<b>1,413,017</b>	<b>1,409,855</b>	<b>1,169,302</b>	<b>7,959,199</b>
Prince Edward Island—Île du Prince-Edouard..... <sup>1</sup>	4	70,804	143,276	10,600	220,851	26,216	471,747
Nova Scotia—Nouvelle-Ecosse..... <sup>2</sup>							
Québec..... <sup>1</sup>	21	1,313,263	2,234,321	1,319,368	1,114,179	1,100,162	7,081,293
Ontario.....							
British Columbia—Colombie Bri- tannique.....	3	57,983	147,378	83,049	74,825	42,924	406,159

## III. Labour Statistics of Dairy Factories, 1920

## III. Main-d'œuvre, appointements et salaires, dans l'industrie laitière, 1920

(1) BUTTER AND CHEESE FACTORIES—FABRIQUES DE BEURRE ET DE FROMAGE<sup>1</sup>

	Province and County or District Provinces et comtés ou districts	Establishments Etablissements	Superintendents and managers including head makers Directeurs, gérants et chefs de fabrication		Other Salaried Employees Commis, vendeurs, etc.		Employees on Wages Ouvriers et journaliers	
			no.	\$	no.	\$	no.	\$
	<b>CANADA</b> .....	<b>3,133</b>	<b>1,629</b>	<b>1,848,317</b>	<b>2,035</b>	<b>1,284,417</b>	<b>6,039</b>	<b>4,691,127</b>
	<b>Prince Edward Island— Île du Prince-Édouard</b> .....	<b>36</b>	<b>43</b>	<b>27,775</b>	<b>33</b>	<b>4,970</b>	<b>16</b>	<b>3,811</b>
1	Kings.....	8	8	3,328	8	540	—	—
2	Prince.....	13	17	12,650	8	1,056	7	1,466
3	Queens.....	15	18	11,797	17	2,774	9	2,345
	<b>Nova Scotia—Nouvelle-Ecosse</b> .....	<b>24</b>	<b>33</b>	<b>32,159</b>	<b>22</b>	<b>10,440</b>	<b>41</b>	<b>21,608</b>
4	Annapolis.....	1	1	1,200	1	200	—	—
5	Antigonish.....	5	6	4,320	1	300	6	2,359
6	Colechester.....	3	7	5,385	2	542	3	1,679
7	Cumberland.....	3	3	3,348	2	800	5	3,500
8	Digby.....	2	3	1,167	—	—	3	547
9	Halifax.....	1	1	1,440	3	1,329	—	—
10	Hants.....	1	1	1,440	—	—	1	300
11	Inverness.....	1	1	922	1	90	2	853
12	Kings.....	2	2	2,500	1	575	4	1,800
13	Lunenburg.....	1	1	1,417	6	5,014	—	—
14	Pictou.....	2	4	5,670	2	1,000	11	7,965
15	Victoria.....	1	1	1,020	1	90	3	998
16	Yarmouth.....	1	2	2,130	2	500	3	1,607
	<b>New Brunswick— Nouveau-Brunswick</b> .....	<b>38</b>	<b>43</b>	<b>32,857</b>	<b>24</b>	<b>11,054</b>	<b>43</b>	<b>33,116</b>
17	Albert.....	1	1	300	—	—	—	—
18	Carleton.....	1	1	1,000	—	—	5	1,504
19	Gloucester.....	1	1	600	—	—	—	—
20	Kent.....	1	1	673	—	—	—	—
21	Kings.....	20	22	14,859	10	2,255	11	7,781
22	Madawaska.....	5	5	2,590	1	40	1	720
23	St. John.....	2	3	5,860	3	3,640	15	15,921
24	Victoria.....	1	1	525	—	—	—	—
25	Westmorland.....	5	6	5,050	5	3,525	11	7,210
26	York.....	1	2	1,400	5	1,504	—	—
	<b>Québec</b> .....	<b>1,808</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>2,657</b>	<b>1,535,965</b>
27	Argenteuil.....	30	—	—	—	—	37	17,670
28	Arthabaska.....	71	—	—	—	—	112	58,210
29	Bagot.....	28	—	—	—	—	50	27,947
30	Beauce.....	84	—	—	—	—	99	56,882
31	Beauharnois.....	19	—	—	—	—	31	17,370
32	Bellechasse.....	36	—	—	—	—	49	22,737
33	Berthier.....	33	—	—	—	—	53	28,300
34	Bonaventure.....	13	—	—	—	—	18	6,727
35	Brome.....	12	—	—	—	—	51	35,722
36	Chambly.....	3	—	—	—	—	4	2,250
37	Charlplain.....	50	—	—	—	—	73	44,404
38	Charlevoix.....	28	—	—	—	—	29	11,325
39	Chateauguay.....	18	—	—	—	—	32	18,660
40	Chicoutimi.....	53	—	—	—	—	61	45,981
41	Compton.....	18	—	—	—	—	27	21,568
42	Deux-Montagnes.....	23	—	—	—	—	35	14,409
43	Dorchester.....	62	—	—	—	—	78	38,674
44	Drummond.....	39	—	—	—	—	53	25,722
45	Frontenac.....	44	—	—	—	—	51	31,732
46	Gaspé.....	3	—	—	—	—	4	2,385
47	Hull.....	17	—	—	—	—	22	12,440
48	Huntingdon.....	20	—	—	—	—	37	28,744
49	Iberville.....	10	—	—	—	—	20	12,593
50	Joliette.....	42	—	—	—	—	63	36,456
51	Kamouraska.....	24	—	—	—	—	52	21,809
52	Labelle.....	64	—	—	—	—	74	37,640
53	Lae St-Jean.....	165	—	—	—	—	145	94,678

<sup>1</sup> Comprising creameries, cheese factories and combined butter and cheese factories—<sup>1</sup> Y compris beurrieres, fromageries et fabriques de beurre et de fromage.

<sup>2</sup> In Quebec no distinction is made between salaried employees and wage-earners. The totals for Quebec are given in the column headed "Employees on Wages."—<sup>2</sup> Dans Québec, il n'est pas fait de distinction entre les genres d'emplois. La totalité du personnel de cette province figure dans la colonne "Ouvriers et journaliers."



III. Labour Statistics of Dairy Factories, 1920  
 III. Main-d'œuvre, appointements et salaires, dans l'industrie laitière, 1920

(1) BUTTER AND CHEESE FACTORIES<sup>1</sup>—FABRIQUES DE BEURRE ET DE FROMAGE<sup>1</sup>

Wage earners on 15th of each month											
Nombre d'ouvriers le 15 de chaque mois											
Jan.	Feb.	March	April	May	June	July	August	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.
Janv.	Fév.	Mars	Avril	Mai	Jun	Juillet	Août	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Déc.
no.	no.	no.	no.	no.	no.	no.	no.	no.	no.	no.	no.
2,078	2,107	2,417	3,459	4,995	5,836	6,039	5,844	5,359	5,042	3,967	3,074
2	2	2	2	4	13	16	16	13	12	2	2
1	1	1	1	1	6	7	7	7	7	1	1
1	1	1	1	1	3	7	9	6	5	1	1
19	19	20	20	34	38	41	41	37	32	23	23
2	2	2	2	5	6	6	6	6	4	3	3
2	2	3	2	4	3	2	2	2	5	4	6
1	1	1	3	3	5	5	5	5	3	1	7
1	1	1	1	3	3	3	3	3	1	1	8
1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	9
2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	1	11
8	8	8	8	10	10	11	12	11	10	8	13
1	1	1	1	1	2	3	3	3	2	1	15
2	2	2	2	2	2	3	3	3	2	2	16
23	25	25	26	34	44	43	40	38	37	27	26
4	4	4	5	9	11	11	11	10	10	4	4
14	14	14	14	15	18	15	16	16	16	15	14
7	7	7	7	7	9	11	7	7	7	7	7
230	240	462	1,226	2,270	2,635	2,657	2,622	2,522	2,396	1,646	974
7	7	30	79	95	114	112	104	92	84	57	26
7	7	16	45	48	50	50	50	49	47	43	39
1	1	7	3	73	97	99	97	90	88	32	6
1	1	8	7	26	28	31	30	29	28	22	5
1	1	8	45	38	48	49	48	41	40	10	32
24	24	29	34	50	53	53	53	53	53	48	34
1	1	4	2	1	17	18	18	18	18	4	34
1	1	4	48	48	71	73	73	69	67	62	45
10	10	10	26	11	29	29	28	25	20	1	38
2	2	2	4	31	32	32	32	32	31	26	20
6	6	6	53	60	61	61	63	59	58	8	3
2	2	2	16	25	27	27	27	25	20	18	8
6	6	15	32	30	35	35	35	34	32	23	19
6	6	15	54	76	76	78	76	70	63	9	43
1	1	1	51	53	53	53	52	50	46	39	22
1	1	1	10	45	51	51	51	48	44	18	2
1	1	1	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	2	46
1	1	1	2	8	22	22	22	22	18	6	47
12	12	12	27	36	37	37	36	34	35	34	27
15	15	18	18	19	20	20	20	19	19	17	16
2	2	4	15	50	62	63	63	63	62	53	42
1	1	1	35	52	52	51	49	47	24	6	51
1	1	1	8	65	73	74	74	72	68	23	4
1	1	14	69	131	141	145	141	138	135	113	51

## III. Labour Statistics of Dairy Factories, 1920—con.

## III. Main-d'œuvre, appointements et salaires, dans l'industrie laitière, 1920—suite

(1) BUTTER AND CHEESE FACTORIES—FABRIQUES DE BEURRE ET DE FROMAGE

Province and County or District Provinces et comtés ou districts	Establishments	Superintendents and managers including head makers		Other Salaried Employees		Employees on Wages	
	Establishments	Directeurs, gérants et chefs de fabrication		Commis, vendeurs, etc.		Ouvriers et journaliers	
	no.	no.	\$	no.	\$	no.	\$
<b>Québec—concluded—fin.</b>							
1 L'Assomption.....	33	-	-	-	-	4	3,140
2 Lévis.....	8	-	-	-	-	33	16,950
3 L'Islet.....	18	-	-	-	-	12	4,918
4 Lotbinière.....	37	-	-	-	-	26	8,287
5 Muskegon.....	36	-	-	-	-	57	26,293
6 Matane.....	32	-	-	-	-	47	31,980
7 Mégantic.....	48	-	-	-	-	50	22,431
8 Missisquoi.....	15	-	-	-	-	61	33,625
9 Montcalm.....	23	-	-	-	-	40	39,627
10 Montmagny.....	16	-	-	-	-	33	19,622
11 Montmorency.....	14	-	-	-	-	25	11,746
12 Montréal.....	3	-	-	-	-	18	8,412
13 Napierville.....	2	-	-	-	-	10	43,740
14 Nicolet.....	79	-	-	-	-	4	2,700
15 Pontiac.....	5	-	-	-	-	109	58,475
16 Portneuf.....	46	-	-	-	-	11	8,679
17 Richelieu.....	24	-	-	-	-	70	42,815
18 Richmond.....	35	-	-	-	-	32	18,043
19 Rimouski.....	22	-	-	-	-	47	28,459
20 Rouville.....	30	-	-	-	-	41	18,658
21 Saguenay.....	9	-	-	-	-	58	33,727
22 Shefford.....	37	-	-	-	-	9	7,300
23 Sherbrooke.....	3	-	-	-	-	54	38,878
24 Soulanges.....	11	-	-	-	-	3	2,365
25 Stanstead.....	14	-	-	-	-	14	7,375
26 St-Hyacinthe.....	27	-	-	-	-	35	27,279
27 St-Jean.....	5	-	-	-	-	45	26,102
28 St-Maurice.....	23	-	-	-	-	9	4,858
29 Témiscamingue.....	12	-	-	-	-	35	19,063
30 Témiscouata.....	34	-	-	-	-	20	12,630
31 Terrebonne.....	20	-	-	-	-	57	26,363
32 Veudreuil.....	17	-	-	-	-	30	14,265
33 Verchères.....	12	-	-	-	-	22	10,545
34 Wolfe.....	50	-	-	-	-	22	11,135
35 Yamaska.....	61	-	-	-	-	65	36,390
36						89	35,955
<b>Ontario</b>	<b>1,637</b>	<b>1,218</b>	<b>1,244,047</b>	<b>1,513</b>	<b>831,329</b>	<b>1,677</b>	<b>1,399,232</b>
37 Algoma.....	3	3	2,125	1	93	-	-
38 Brant.....	4	6	9,620	6	3,932	25	17,730
39 Bruce.....	13	18	20,437	11	4,004	42	28,220
40 Carleton.....	54	68	76,230	195	170,499	225	166,780
41 Dufferin.....	6	10	11,343	4	1,064	15	11,180
42 Dundas.....	51	57	58,440	22	972	26	10,879
43 Durham.....	3	5	2,850	3	185	2	510
44 Elgin.....	16	17	18,445	15	2,445	23	14,883
45 Essex.....	4	8	15,137	-	-	23	28,861
46 Frontenac.....	62	67	54,318	49	4,238	32	8,803
47 Glengarry.....	66	67	52,353	51	3,384	12	2,931
48 Grenville.....	34	35	29,379	24	2,240	11	4,874
49 Grey.....	11	14	16,460	18	3,412	23	12,258
50 Haldimand.....	9	16	17,697	6	3,471	28	16,999
51 Halton.....	3	3	5,100	3	2,230	6	4,160
52 Hastings.....	74	80	87,073	112	12,825	53	28,658
53 Huron.....	16	26	35,706	15	4,393	34	19,536
54 Kent.....	6	6	6,997	3	1,072	7	3,884
55 Lambton.....	8	10	17,495	7	7,776	36	41,417
56 Lanark.....	37	41	28,642	41	2,414	7	1,248
57 Leeds.....	77	85	77,509	74	7,622	43	16,234
58 Lennox and Addington.....	4	36	36,972	19	1,460	37	15,660
59 Lincoln.....	4	8	7,741	3	2,020	22	20,906
60 Middlesex.....	23	29	34,463	23	11,082	48	34,859
61 Nipissing.....	22	25	13,066	9	339	2	1,183
62 Norfolk.....	12	15	17,960	5	3,550	19	15,982
63 Northumberland.....	37	48	47,137	65	6,966	29	16,088
64 Ontario.....	6	6	7,900	1	200	14	9,234
65 Oxford.....	21	22	25,645	25	2,642	32	16,461
66 Parry Sound.....	1	1	960	-	-	4	2,004
67 Peel.....	1	1	720	1	700	-	-
68 Perth.....	29	35	40,721	28	7,395	59	33,910
69 Peterborough.....	28	28	21,875	35	1,785	6	2,470
70 Prescott.....	70	76	55,428	39	2,013	10	3,879
71 Prince Edward.....	21	22	29,723	40	3,198	17	7,306
72 Rainy River.....	1	1	1,920	-	-	2	966
73 Renfrew.....	18	20	13,764	10	1,220	14	6,625
74 Russell.....	54	58	45,377	28	1,840	12	4,296

III. Labour Statistics of Dairy Factories, 1920—con.

III. Main-d'œuvre, appointements et salaires, dans l'industrie laitière, 1920—suite

(1) BUTTER AND CHEESE FACTORIES—FABRIQUES DE BEURRE ET DE FROMAGE.

Wage earners on 15th of each month												
Nombre d'ouvriers le 15 de chaque mois												
Jan.	Feb.	March	April	May	June	July	August	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	
Janv.	Fév.	Mars	Avril	Mai	Juin	Juillet	Août	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Déc.	
no.	no.	no.	no.	no.	no.	no.	no.	no.	no.	no.	no.	
3	3	3	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	1
-	-	11	26	32	33	33	33	33	33	33	33	2
1	1	-	3	11	12	12	12	12	10	6	2	3
-	-	-	2	21	26	26	26	25	22	15	-	4
17	17	21	43	57	57	57	57	56	57	49	20	5
-	-	2	40	47	47	47	46	46	46	46	45	6
-	-	-	-	28	50	50	50	50	48	16	-	7
-	-	2	15	53	61	61	60	56	52	23	5	8
24	24	30	33	37	39	40	40	38	36	34	34	9
-	-	-	24	32	34	33	33	32	32	23	18	10
-	-	-	-	23	25	25	25	25	24	15	-	11
-	-	-	-	9	18	18	18	17	16	11	6	12
7	7	9	8	8	10	10	10	10	10	9	9	13
4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	14
-	4	27	104	107	109	109	108	108	107	106	79	15
4	4	4	7	8	10	11	11	10	8	6	6	16
5	7	16	47	66	71	70	71	69	69	62	51	17
4	1	-	2	25	31	32	30	29	27	23	19	18
2	2	2	20	38	44	47	46	41	34	22	7	19
-	-	-	-	10	39	41	41	39	37	11	3	20
29	29	36	53	54	56	58	58	55	54	51	46	21
-	-	-	-	6	9	9	9	9	7	-	22	22
12	14	37	50	52	53	54	51	52	51	47	37	23
-	-	-	1	3	3	3	3	3	3	2	1	24
-	-	-	13	15	15	14	14	14	13	11	10	25
14	15	18	23	28	34	35	36	31	28	23	18	26
9	7	11	26	37	46	46	42	41	37	33	27	27
2	2	2	5	9	9	9	9	9	9	7	2	28
-	-	2	23	35	35	35	35	35	35	26	15	29
-	-	-	6	16	20	20	20	19	19	12	6	30
-	-	-	31	57	57	57	58	58	54	33	-	31
1	1	2	12	29	30	30	30	30	30	21	12	32
-	-	-	8	20	22	22	20	20	17	11	5	33
-	-	-	6	20	22	22	22	21	20	17	4	34
-	-	-	19	61	65	65	61	59	57	37	-	35
5	1	30	60	85	89	89	89	89	84	79	45	36
<b>830</b>	<b>828</b>	<b>877</b>	<b>1,101</b>	<b>1,384</b>	<b>1,646</b>	<b>1,677</b>	<b>1,632</b>	<b>1,470</b>	<b>1,391</b>	<b>1,172</b>	<b>994</b>	
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	37
11	8	12	14	14	22	25	24	18	15	14	12	38
15	15	23	26	36	40	42	41	39	36	31	21	39
135	131	139	166	135	229	225	223	186	205	179	189	40
6	6	7	10	10	13	15	15	15	12	9	5	41
2	2	4	13	21	25	26	22	21	19	11	4	42
-	-	-	1	2	2	2	2	2	2	1	1	43
8	8	9	15	19	22	23	22	19	19	15	11	44
10	10	10	11	21	23	23	23	23	23	13	14	45
1	1	1	8	20	29	32	32	24	19	16	3	46
-	-	-	7	12	12	12	12	7	6	1	1	47
2	1	2	5	11	11	11	9	8	7	4	3	48
8	8	8	14	18	23	23	23	21	15	9	7	49
8	8	9	12	24	27	28	26	25	24	21	20	50
3	3	3	4	5	6	6	6	6	4	3	3	51
9	7	13	34	49	54	53	53	47	46	34	13	52
13	13	18	28	32	32	34	34	29	25	18	13	53
2	2	2	5	7	7	7	7	7	5	5	5	54
17	14	16	23	28	36	36	36	27	22	22	20	55
-	-	-	-	6	7	7	6	4	3	-	-	56
3	3	4	16	40	42	43	41	38	34	22	8	57
1	1	2	11	29	34	37	31	27	23	10	2	58
19	19	19	21	21	22	22	21	21	21	20	20	59
28	30	31	37	45	46	48	46	45	40	35	32	60
-	-	-	1	2	2	2	2	1	1	1	1	61
8	8	9	14	16	10	19	19	18	16	14	10	62
9	8	8	14	21	26	29	27	25	22	20	13	63
6	6	6	13	14	14	14	14	14	12	7	6	64
12	12	16	23	32	32	32	31	27	26	19	16	65
-	-	-	-	2	3	4	4	3	3	-	-	66
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	67
22	25	28	35	48	55	59	58	47	47	34	29	68
1	1	1	1	6	6	6	6	5	5	3	1	69
-	-	-	6	7	10	10	10	6	6	4	-	70
-	-	-	4	15	16	17	16	15	14	10	1	71
-	-	-	-	1	1	2	2	2	1	1	-	72
1	1	1	7	12	14	14	13	12	6	5	3	73
-	-	1	4	11	12	12	11	10	10	5	1	74

III. Labour Statistics of Dairy Factories, 1920—concluded  
 III. Main-d'œuvre, appointements et salaires, dans l'industrie laitière, 1920—fin.

(1) BUTTER AND CHEESE FACTORIES—FABRIQUES DE BEURRE ET DE FROMAGE

	Province and County or District Provinces et comtés ou districts	Establishments	Superintendents and managers including head makers		Other Salaried Employees		Employees on Wages	
		Etalissements	Directeurs, gérants et chefs de fabrication		Commis, venders, etc.		Ouvriers et journaliers	
		no.	no.	\$	no.	\$	no.	\$
<b>Ontario—concluded—fin.</b>								
1	Simcoe	7	10	12,815	5	2,320	19	11,409
2	Stormont	47	53	45,548	45	6,885	22	7,457
3	Victoria	13	18	13,940	11	4,931	20	11,845
4	Waterloo	10	17	21,554	9	5,423	37	26,167
5	Welland	3	3	3,400	2	454	9	6,651
6	Wellington	8	15	17,965	13	5,560	24	14,148
7	Wentworth	3	6	10,381	16	12,347	137	162,112
8	York	10	28	75,727	408	508,708	400	527,509
<b>Manitoba</b>		<b>57</b>	<b>80</b>	<b>148,627</b>	<b>92</b>	<b>81,061</b>	<b>551</b>	<b>655,983</b>
9	Brandon	6	9	21,405	17	9,899	51	40,884
10	Dauphin	3	7	8,305	4	4,560	24	11,916
11	Lisgar	6	3	4,552	2	1,741	5	1,797
12	Macdonald	5	5	5,779	1	200	4	1,054
13	Marquette	6	9	11,703	5	3,147	21	15,072
14	Neepawa	2	2	2,100	-	-	7	5,200
15	Nelson	1	1	975	-	-	1	480
16	Portage la Prairie	1	1	450	-	-	2	1,200
17	Provencher	3	3	2,600	-	-	2	380
18	Selkirk	7	10	12,678	5	3,140	10	11,870
19	Souris	5	6	9,978	2	400	9	5,528
20	Springfield	4	5	4,975	3	2,394	9	4,905
21	Winnipeg	8	19	62,949	53	55,580	406	555,697
<b>Saskatchewan</b>		<b>47</b>	<b>70</b>	<b>129,875</b>	<b>112</b>	<b>86,547</b>	<b>301</b>	<b>256,246</b>
22	Assiniboia	5	6	9,950	3	2,160	18	11,139
23	Battleford	3	3	4,450	3	1,441	4	2,087
24	Humboldt	2	8	12,422	7	5,652	13	6,559
25	Kindersley	2	2	3,156	-	-	5	2,893
26	Last Mountain	1	1	600	1	118	-	-
27	Mackenzie	4	6	9,796	9	4,650	12	4,461
28	Maple Creek	1	1	1,500	-	-	4	1,142
29	Moose Jaw	2	7	16,602	33	27,249	55	48,717
30	North Battleford	4	8	9,100	18	10,181	6	1,386
31	Prince Albert	6	9	15,519	10	9,047	30	22,187
32	Qu'Appelle	2	2	2,100	1	340	1	281
33	Regina	2	4	8,010	6	6,240	54	73,981
34	Salteaux	3	4	6,054	2	604	4	1,024
35	Saskatoon	3	7	17,416	19	18,865	83	75,085
36	Swift Current	1	1	2,400	-	-	6	1,624
37	Weyburn	1	1	1,800	-	-	6	3,700
<b>Alberta</b>		<b>55</b>	<b>99</b>	<b>166,568</b>	<b>203</b>	<b>216,938</b>	<b>512</b>	<b>454,981</b>
38	Battle River	4	8	10,630	9	4,120	5	3,192
39	Bow River	3	6	5,205	2	145	1	4
40	Calgary	8	18	39,303	42	61,144	126	102,013
41	Edmonton	8	22	44,479	117	124,557	291	278,443
42	Lethbridge	3	5	9,440	9	7,263	25	26,354
43	Macleod	1	1	900	1	200	-	-
44	Medicine Hat	2	4	8,860	5	4,898	19	14,081
45	Red Deer	17	22	34,140	12	8,107	29	10,979
46	Strathcona	3	3	2,325	-	-	2	520
47	Victoria	6	10	13,286	6	6,506	14	10,395
<b>British Columbia—Colombie Britannique</b>		<b>21</b>	<b>43</b>	<b>75,499</b>	<b>36</b>	<b>42,078</b>	<b>241</b>	<b>330,185</b>
48	Cariboo	3	3	6,190	1	600	4	3,872
49	Comox-Alberni	1	1	2,000	1	1,200	4	4,925
50	Kootenay West	2	3	4,725	2	1,000	8	3,713
51	Nanaimo	4	4	6,043	1	235	1	2,007
52	New Westminster	3	4	3,750	1	500	10	9,610
53	Vancouver	6	0	21,175	14	21,415	162	253,359
54	Victoria	4	9	17,708	12	15,287	30	33,935
55	Westminster	4	4	3,960	1	357	13	12,541
56	Yale	5	6	9,770	3	1,484	9	6,223

(2) CONDENSED MILK FACTORIES.—FABRIQUES DE LAIT CONDENSÉ

<b>CANADA</b>		<b>28</b>	<b>52</b>	<b>122,319</b>	<b>99</b>	<b>106,325</b>	<b>1,218</b>	<b>913,584</b>
Prince Edward Island—Île du Pr-Edouard		1						
Nova Scotia—Nouvelle-Ecosse		4	6	11,882	4	3,188	96	82,533
1	Quebec	1						
2	Ontario	21	41	100,212	79	89,415	1,056	786,510
3	British Columbia—Colombie Britannique	3	5	10,225	16	15,722	66	44,541



III. Labour Statistics of Dairy Factories, 1920—concluded

III. Main-d'œuvre, appointements et salaires, dans l'industrie laitière, 1920—fin

(1) BUTTER AND CHEESE FACTORIES—FABRIQUES DE BEURRE ET DE FROMAGE.

Wage earners on 15th of each month											
Nombre d'ouvriers le 15 de chaque mois											
Jan.	Feb.	March	April	May	June	July	Augus	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.
Janv.	Fév.	Mars	Avril	Mai	Juin	Juillet	Août	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Déc.
no.	no.	no.	no.	no.	no.	no.	no.	no.	no.	no.	no.
3	3	3	4	13	17	19	17	17	15	10	7
1	1	2	5	18	21	22	18	14	13	7	1
4	4	4	6	13	19	20	17	15	11	6	5
13	18	19	22	28	31	37	34	32	32	25	20
6	6	6	6	8	9	9	9	7	6	6	6
7	7	7	8	14	20	24	24	22	16	14	11
101	95	97	114	121	143	137	140	131	119	115	112
330	343	342	357	388	412	409	413	393	388	377	365
<b>244</b>	<b>244</b>	<b>391</b>	<b>409</b>	<b>471</b>	<b>524</b>	<b>551</b>	<b>532</b>	<b>477</b>	<b>448</b>	<b>415</b>	<b>410</b>
15	16	17	22	37	44	51	41	37	29	20	18
1	1	1	5	13	19	24	22	11	9	4	4
-	-	-	-	1	3	5	4	3	2	-	-
6	6	8	10	14	16	21	21	14	10	9	7
1	1	4	4	6	7	7	7	5	3	1	1
-	-	-	-	-	1	1	1	1	1	-	-
-	-	-	2	2	2	2	2	2	1	-	-
-	-	-	-	1	1	2	2	2	1	-	-
5	5	5	6	9	9	10	9	8	6	5	5
3	3	3	3	6	10	9	9	7	4	4	2
4	4	3	4	7	10	9	9	6	7	5	6
329	328	340	353	374	400	406	402	379	375	367	367
<b>158</b>	<b>163</b>	<b>176</b>	<b>182</b>	<b>217</b>	<b>252</b>	<b>301</b>	<b>269</b>	<b>217</b>	<b>186</b>	<b>168</b>	<b>161</b>
5	6	5	7	12	17	18	15	11	0	2	1
3	2	2	2	2	2	4	4	3	3	3	3
1	2	3	5	8	11	13	14	6	4	3	2
2	2	2	2	2	5	5	2	2	2	4	2
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
1	1	2	3	5	10	12	10	7	1	1	2
-	-	-	1	2	3	4	4	4	3	1	-
28	32	30	34	47	44	55	37	26	23	24	26
1	1	2	2	4	3	6	6	1	1	-	30
14	13	15	14	16	25	30	31	26	18	14	13
-	-	-	-	-	-	1	1	1	1	-	32
51	51	51	51	54	54	54	54	54	54	54	54
-	-	-	1	1	2	4	3	2	1	-	34
50	51	56	58	61	68	83	71	60	57	55	52
2	2	2	2	3	4	6	6	9	5	3	3
-	-	-	-	-	4	4	6	5	4	3	3
<b>252</b>	<b>266</b>	<b>275</b>	<b>310</b>	<b>352</b>	<b>449</b>	<b>512</b>	<b>455</b>	<b>385</b>	<b>324</b>	<b>276</b>	<b>270</b>
-	-	-	2	3	4	5	4	3	3	2	2
-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	38
58	64	62	75	86	114	126	110	101	72	68	71
161	171	180	187	208	257	291	266	216	196	161	153
15	15	16	18	20	22	25	25	20	19	18	18
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	42
7	7	7	10	10	11	19	14	13	11	10	10
8	6	7	14	19	27	29	27	21	17	13	13
-	-	-	1	1	1	2	2	1	1	-	44
3	3	3	3	5	13	14	13	10	5	4	3
<b>186</b>	<b>200</b>	<b>205</b>	<b>213</b>	<b>229</b>	<b>235</b>	<b>241</b>	<b>237</b>	<b>230</b>	<b>216</b>	<b>218</b>	<b>214</b>
3	3	2	3	3	4	4	3	4	4	3	3
3	3	3	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	3	3
2	2	2	4	5	8	8	8	5	4	4	3
1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
6	6	8	8	9	9	10	10	7	2	2	2
152	153	156	156	160	159	162	159	163	158	163	161
21	22	22	22	28	28	30	31	29	27	27	27
6	6	6	10	13	15	13	13	10	9	9	9
4	4	5	5	6	7	9	8	7	7	6	6

(2) Condensed Milk Factories—Fabriques de lait condensé.

<b>752</b>	<b>724</b>	<b>800</b>	<b>880</b>	<b>970</b>	<b>1,098</b>	<b>1,218</b>	<b>1,105</b>	<b>1,020</b>	<b>855</b>	<b>743</b>	<b>670</b>
76	74	86	83	97	93	96	86	85	83	78	76
637	612	669	760	835	971	1,056	969	890	716	613	548
39	38	45	37	38	34	66	60	45	56	52	52

IV. Quantities and Values of Materials Used and Products Obtained, 1920  
 IV. Quantités et valeur des matières premières employées et des produits fabriqués en 1920

(1) BUTTER AND CHEESE FACTORIES<sup>1</sup>—FABRIQUES DE BEURRE ET DE FROMAGE<sup>1</sup>

	Province and County or District — Provinces et comtés ou districts	Establishments — Etablissements	Patrons — Fournisseurs	Cows — Vaches	Milk delivered at factory — Lait livré aux fabriques	Cream delivered at factory — Crème livrée aux fabriques	Amount paid to patrons for — Sommes payées aux fournisseurs pour		Cost of Supplies and Containers <sup>2</sup> — Coût des approvisionnements et récipients <sup>2</sup>
							Milk — Cream		
							Lait	Crème	
	no.	no.	no.	lb.-liv.	lb. of butter fat — liv. de butyrine	\$	\$	\$	
<b>CANADA.....</b>									
		<b>3,133</b>	<b>267,336</b>	<b>1,599,145</b>	<b>2,429,611,267</b>	<b>75,193,912</b>	<b>57,288,836</b>	<b>46,432,723</b>	<b>2,490,029</b>
<b>Prince Edward Id.— Île du Pr. Edouard</b>									
		<b>36</b>	<b>4,234</b>	<b>16,518</b>	<b>22,539,064</b>	<b>843,523</b>	<b>440,281</b>	<b>534,825</b>	<b>37,543</b>
1	Kings.....	8	288	955	1,591,354	28,409	29,090	15,047	2,243
2	Prince.....	13	1,750	7,505	11,099,333	373,019	215,927	236,621	10,522
3	Queens.....	15	2,190	8,058	9,938,377	442,005	195,264	283,157	18,778
<b>Nova Scotia— Nouvelle-Ecosse.....</b>									
		<b>24</b>	<b>5,298</b>	<b>21,359</b>	<b>1,116,100</b>	<b>2,211,384</b>	<b>31,178</b>	<b>1,458,002</b>	<b>38,395</b>
4	Annapolis.....	1	100	400	—	40,620	—	24,370	540
5	Antigonish.....	5	931	2,395	195,684	243,702	4,875	150,525	3,262
6	Colchester.....	3	288	2,140	183,281	217,512	5,877	165,038	4,707
7	Cumberland.....	3	357	1,580	577,135	134,785	15,626	86,525	7,239
8	Digby.....	2	126	345	—	36,168	—	21,968	492
9	Halifax.....	1	173	1,050	—	126,000	—	82,601	974
10	Hants.....	1	160	950	—	99,665	—	61,516	905
11	Inverness.....	1	269	401	—	42,985	—	26,329	781
12	Kings.....	2	440	1,570	—	164,920	—	102,613	2,565
13	Lunenburg.....	1	550	1,780	—	186,856	—	117,719	5,971
14	Pictou.....	2	1,145	5,935	160,000	623,593	4,800	424,283	8,011
15	Victoria.....	1	217	618	—	64,040	—	40,292	523
16	Yarmouth.....	1	450	2,195	—	230,568	—	148,160	2,425
<b>New Brunswick— Nouveau-Brunswick.....</b>									
		<b>38</b>	<b>2,596</b>	<b>14,715</b>	<b>14,763,431</b>	<b>909,728</b>	<b>375,355</b>	<b>569,698</b>	<b>34,629</b>
17	Albert.....	1	12	90	—	9,425	—	5,207	105
18	Carleton.....	1	112	190	—	20,200	—	13,454	1,038
19	Gloucester.....	1	18	180	253,484	—	5,652	—	170
20	Kent.....	1	55	141	—	10,613	—	5,334	126
21	Kings.....	20	813	6,758	10,996,163	214,733	260,962	139,476	12,188
22	Madawaska.....	5	347	910	321,061	73,618	7,090	46,101	1,466
23	St. John.....	2	112	1,400	1,735,244	82,654	67,487	52,775	6,735
24	Victoria.....	1	35	90	—	9,265	—	5,369	245
25	Westmorland.....	5	977	4,656	1,287,479	452,538	28,024	284,200	11,930
26	York.....	1	115	300	170,000	27,692	6,140	17,722	1,526
<b>Québec.....</b>									
		<b>1,808</b>	<b>77,946</b>	<b>577,978</b>	<b>1,631,848,692</b>	<b>16,656,345</b>	<b>22,999,455</b>	<b>10,568,441</b>	<b>-</b>
27	Argenteuil.....	30	560	6,122	14,648,097	—	310,206	—	—
28	Arthabaska.....	71	2,275	17,740	46,956,114	22,816	1,038,384	13,700	—
29	Bagot.....	28	1,815	11,190	22,535,712	496,471	506,827	352,586	—
30	Beauce.....	84	2,835	20,555	43,031,198	92,427	942,169	64,508	—
31	Beauharnois.....	19	934	7,122	10,281,948	177,804	229,582	155,266	—
32	Bellechasse.....	36	1,658	9,950	20,425,830	—	479,742	—	—
33	Berthier.....	33	1,465	10,896	16,442,056	363,906	364,143	206,510	—
34	Bonaventure.....	13	781	3,883	5,859,632	—	133,112	—	—
35	Brome.....	12	1,441	20,600	2,611,248	1,460,517	66,023	1,034,002	—
36	Chambly.....	3	131	625	1,874,708	—	42,284	—	—
37	Champlain.....	50	1,999	12,596	32,137,050	—	732,464	—	—
38	Charlevoix.....	28	672	4,135	6,390,051	—	138,513	—	—
39	Châteauguay.....	18	1,002	8,355	13,071,805	249,721	283,412	191,743	—
40	Chicoutimi.....	53	858	9,672	22,050,580	—	452,604	—	—
41	Couplon.....	18	1,434	12,367	1,736,460	853,282	37,165	585,786	—
42	Deux-Montagnes.....	23	1,150	6,743	17,185,379	30,075	354,144	19,347	—
43	Dorchester.....	62	2,612	17,165	33,340,366	4,999	753,286	3,799	—
44	Drummond.....	39	1,779	10,886	18,566,214	553,958	408,713	367,028	—
45	Frontenac.....	44	2,127	13,641	16,147,598	422,265	357,214	308,501	—
46	Gaspé.....	3	215	535	1,833,129	—	46,487	—	—
47	Hull.....	17	556	4,495	6,812,112	53,635	144,287	38,011	—
48	Huntingdon.....	29	1,259	11,066	29,223,593	319,402	580,027	231,774	—
49	Iberville.....	10	784	6,454	5,276,932	357,380	119,099	259,825	—
50	Joliette.....	42	1,662	10,367	18,851,736	352,449	433,776	203,715	—
51	Kamouraska.....	24	1,663	8,714	17,788,908	803	482,531	582	—

<sup>1</sup> Comprising creameries, cheese factories and combined butter and cheese factories—<sup>1</sup> Y compris beurrieres, fromageries et fabriques de beurre et de fromage.

<sup>2</sup> Exclusive of Quebec—<sup>2</sup> À l'exclusion de Québec.

IV. Quantities and Values of Materials Used and Products Obtained, 1920  
 IV. Quantités et valeur des matières premières employées et des produits fabriqués en 1920

(1) BUTTER AND CHEESE FACTORIES<sup>1</sup>—FABRIQUES DE BEURRE ET DE FROMAGE<sup>1</sup>

Production of Butter Production du beurre		Production of Cheese Production du fromage		Milk Sold Lait vendu		Cream Sold Crème vendue		Other Products Autres produits, valeur	Total Value of Products Valeur totale des produits
Quantity Quantité	Value Valeur	Quantity Quantité	Value Valeur	Quantity Quantité	Value Valeur	Quantity Quantité	Value Valeur	\$	\$
lb.-liv.	\$	lb.-liv.	\$	gal.	\$	lb. of butter fat liv. de butyryne	\$	\$	\$
109,531,374	62,337,868	149,119,732	39,078,707	28,450,162	13,762,058	5,098,129	4,849,201	5,788,822	125,816,656 <del>20,978,320</del>
1,028,918	592,716	2,081,277	525,635	-	-	-	-	7,506	1,125,857
32,807	17,950	147,233	38,492	-	-	-	-	241	54,683
457,882	280,498	1,015,845	257,380	-	-	-	-	1,802	519,680
538,229	314,268	918,109	231,763	-	-	-	-	5,463	551,494
2,198,518	1,515,861	52,638	14,865	25,013	10,232	124,850	102,167	83,840	1,726,965
48,742	20,245	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	20,245
201,824	155,302	13,200	3,800	2,997	1,490	22,123	20,700	5,156	186,616
180,313	136,619	-	-	10,500	4,168	93,421	74,000	1,490	216,267
126,243	78,063	39,378	10,906	-	-	1,879	1,292	42,769	133,120
44,544	25,525	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	25,525
155,000	95,823	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	95,823
119,598	65,927	-	-	-	-	-	-	427	66,354
52,988	30,982	-	-	-	-	-	-	109	31,091
192,000	117,500	-	-	-	-	1,875	1,500	600	119,000
207,459	123,095	-	-	-	-	832	774	17,073	140,942
754,849	453,504	-	-	11,090	4,437	2,150	1,754	15,112	474,807
74,114	44,468	-	-	426	128	-	-	195	44,791
263,844	159,818	-	-	-	-	2,570	2,057	909	162,784
1,033,649	606,891	1,235,008	336,409	197,353	105,647	27,863	27,705	120,302	1,196,354
11,105	5,762	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	5,762
24,194	14,032	-	-	-	-	-	-	6,098	20,130
-	-	22,587	6,627	-	-	-	-	-	6,627
11,462	6,161	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	6,161
270,827	158,027	1,066,592	290,598	7,707	3,084	3,263	2,284	40,186	494,179
88,342	51,853	32,591	8,338	-	-	-	-	-	60,191
63,877	40,657	-	-	173,524	93,564	24,600	25,421	29,601	189,243
11,110	6,336	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	6,336
539,650	304,190	113,238	30,846	-	-	-	-	34,445	369,481
33,076	19,873	-	-	16,152	8,399	-	-	9,972	38,244
41,632,511	23,580,949	52,162,777	13,372,280	-	-	-	-	-	36,953,199
-	-	1,350,657	349,444	-	-	-	-	-	349,444
235,182	141,495	4,075,437	1,003,478	-	-	-	-	-	1,144,973
1,579,003	867,145	252,381	67,418	-	-	-	-	-	934,563
1,040,993	580,844	2,204,958	553,717	-	-	-	-	-	1,134,561
312,716	181,740	986,784	250,171	-	-	-	-	-	431,911
628,905	354,541	726,170	183,826	-	-	-	-	-	538,367
874,654	471,568	710,472	177,521	-	-	-	-	-	649,089
250,955	143,851	56,180	8,894	-	-	-	-	-	152,745
1,279,813	743,271	25,015	6,504	-	-	-	-	-	749,775
40,720	22,803	90,249	24,558	-	-	-	-	-	47,361
673,391	449,751	1,546,099	399,743	-	-	-	-	-	849,494
23,424	13,805	572,524	148,032	-	-	-	-	-	161,837
726,731	411,069	396,347	100,700	-	-	-	-	-	612,669
15,675	7,835	2,084,394	531,790	-	-	-	-	-	539,625
1,130,596	628,486	170,530	43,550	-	-	-	-	-	672,036
623,869	367,004	87,560	21,891	-	-	-	-	-	388,895
840,404	470,955	1,517,160	374,207	-	-	-	-	-	840,562
996,120	554,388	1,160,221	297,980	-	-	-	-	-	852,377
808,098	500,602	974,654	248,158	-	-	-	-	-	748,760
95,270	63,665	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	63,665
72,338	40,543	657,203	170,568	-	-	-	-	-	211,111
878,781	540,731	1,017,863	261,213	-	-	-	-	-	801,944
608,643	357,012	201,673	52,114	-	-	-	-	-	409,126
1,287,147	716,542	77,446	19,817	-	-	-	-	-	736,359
475,477	263,695	1,104,426	286,223	-	-	-	-	-	549,918

IV. Quantities and Values of Materials Used and Products Obtained, 1920—con.—  
 IV. Quantités et valeur des matières premières employées et des produits fabriqués en 1920—suite

(1) BUTTER AND CHEESE FACTORIES—FABRIQUES DE BEURRE ET DE FROMAGE—

	Province and County or District — Provinces et comtés ou districts	Establishments — Etablissements	Patrons — Fournisseurs	Cows — Vaches	Milk delivered at factory — Lait livré aux fabriques	Cream delivered at factory — Crème livrée aux fabriques	Amount paid to patrons for — Sommes payées aux fournisseurs pour		Cost of Supplies and Containers — Coût des approvisionnements et récipients
							Milk — Lait	Cream — Crème	
		no.	no.	no.	lb.-liv.	lb. of butter fat — liv. de butyryne	\$	\$	\$
<b>Québec—concluded</b>									
1	Labelle.....	64	2,032	14,995	25,514,451	175,732	519,542	99,755	—
2	Lac St-Jean.....	105	2,443	24,653	61,032,952	—	1,316,248	—	—
3	Laprairie.....	2	253	1,275	3,359,727	19,085	76,920	14,504	—
4	L'Assomption.....	20	934	6,380	15,892,059	30,869	371,991	14,977	—
5	Lévis.....	8	361	2,290	4,362,708	14,611	107,016	10,286	—
6	L'Islet.....	18	902	5,241	10,031,684	—	222,878	—	—
7	Lotbinière.....	37	2,001	12,802	28,414,230	111,236	648,313	78,176	—
8	Maskinongé.....	36	1,304	7,553	18,552,897	34,685	416,483	22,526	—
9	Matane.....	32	1,614	8,935	19,376,887	—	457,466	—	—
10	Mégantic.....	48	1,694	12,534	17,222,250	320,635	387,082	200,397	—
11	Missisquoi.....	15	1,300	18,895	7,744,947	926,360	127,081	741,088	—
12	Montcalm.....	23	1,166	6,661	14,284,525	52,613	332,202	27,358	—
13	Montmagny.....	16	903	5,728	11,613,256	—	266,591	—	—
14	Montmorency.....	14	647	3,865	7,491,027	—	180,491	—	—
15	Montréal.....	3	—	—	1,523,475	2,456,896	24,760	1,818,651	—
16	Napierville.....	2	335	1,500	2,222,521	44,861	49,171	34,095	—
17	Nicolet.....	79	3,117	22,855	65,511,260	55,061	1,461,822	43,830	—
18	Pontiac.....	5	888	3,425	753,800	317,861	15,198	229,930	—
19	Portneuf.....	46	1,804	12,438	31,371,601	7,532	707,533	5,649	—
20	Richelieu.....	24	1,003	7,004	13,770,846	275,637	304,691	188,205	—
21	Richmond.....	35	1,259	9,960	14,321,993	333,512	318,540	210,614	—
22	Rimouski.....	22	1,220	8,221	16,408,762	—	377,777	—	—
23	Rouville.....	30	1,553	11,957	21,213,739	501,225	462,019	378,937	—
24	Saguenay.....	9	140	1,110	1,990,613	—	42,738	—	—
25	Shefford.....	37	2,159	19,958	4,816,506	1,695,873	106,217	1,151,940	—
26	Sherbrooke.....	3	288	2,583	744,027	38,890	17,166	26,804	—
27	Soulanges.....	11	520	2,824	8,064,265	23,102	185,199	17,068	—
28	Stanstead.....	14	1,495	17,957	300,100	996,442	7,203	709,695	—
29	St. Hyacinthe.....	27	1,153	7,768	28,080,980	10,373	612,544	7,136	—
30	St. Jean.....	5	332	1,672	1,519,490	59,577	32,434	42,252	—
31	St. Maurice.....	23	754	4,095	11,191,111	77,099	248,454	45,642	—
32	Témiscouata.....	12	582	3,670	7,475,015	48,504	163,765	31,042	—
33	Témiscouata.....	34	2,283	14,006	34,589,088	—	844,192	—	—
34	Terrebonne.....	20	937	5,870	5,276,679	205,853	126,461	187,215	—
35	Vaudreuil.....	17	592	3,750	10,693,979	10,954	238,923	8,545	—
36	Verchères.....	12	769	3,930	11,397,916	45,263	250,592	33,042	—
37	Wolfe.....	50	1,640	13,676	23,006,065	254,608	496,480	143,764	—
38	Yamaska.....	61	1,962	13,168	45,511,184	6,786	1,039,052	4,345	—
<b>Ontario.....</b>									
		<b>1,637</b>	<b>97,565</b>	<b>699,628</b>	<b>1,230,257,079</b>	<b>31,614,843</b>	<b>28,712,320</b>	<b>19,097,552</b>	<b>1,693,788</b>
39	Algoma.....	3	66	394	867,360	—	20,446	—	733
40	Brant.....	4	845	7,640	101,603	602,072	3,048	430,367	48,161
41	Bruce.....	13	4,502	19,032	3,573,991	1,878,061	71,751	1,098,562	21,756
42	Carleton.....	54	4,031	46,437	93,125,296	1,541,337	2,451,927	963,656	54,010
43	Dufferin.....	6	1,396	4,916	787,791	480,503	15,499	283,280	5,480
44	Dundas.....	51	1,702	22,840	76,534,620	—	1,677,531	—	63,312
45	Durham.....	3	407	1,905	548,492	133,434	11,257	81,350	1,515
46	Elgin.....	16	1,714	11,656	21,744,153	393,547	480,252	232,415	16,013
47	Essex.....	4	477	2,080	4,210,260	70,970	122,363	40,147	12,527
48	Frontenac.....	62	2,229	24,243	68,018,619	260,966	1,487,201	167,581	63,069
49	Glengarry.....	66	2,045	21,520	65,616,840	—	1,450,615	—	55,382
50	Grenville.....	34	1,535	14,935	37,900,997	252,084	803,037	155,843	30,354
51	Grey.....	11	3,506	12,819	—	1,400,432	—	812,033	15,716
52	Haldimand.....	9	2,556	17,896	4,247,441	1,678,403	104,258	1,041,601	39,362
53	Halton.....	3	743	4,870	—	533,957	—	315,755	2,667
54	Hastings.....	74	4,560	38,792	91,986,349	944,849	1,929,582	549,818	79,640
55	Huron.....	16	5,757	23,830	4,334,821	2,324,220	89,963	1,336,746	38,853
56	Kent.....	6	908	2,390	6,000	243,502	150	127,448	3,386
57	Lambton.....	8	2,039	10,696	7,625,232	812,325	167,892	478,186	17,981
58	Lanark.....	77	1,654	12,184	31,308,963	136,691	655,762	71,919	26,995
59	Leeds.....	37	2,615	37,038	103,799,383	457,100	2,252,474	275,000	89,672
60	Lennox & Addington.....	31	2,455	20,674	61,221,560	170,186	1,340,763	99,586	47,817
61	Lincoln.....	4	753	5,680	1,835,092	503,515	61,973	313,514	7,948
62	Middlesex.....	23	4,859	30,344	33,668,077	2,166,507	762,262	1,323,491	80,070
63	Nipissing.....	22	801	4,095	5,372,184	178,598	117,431	106,254	7,881
64	Norfolk.....	12	1,881	9,133	6,422,898	807,645	140,609	495,072	14,289



IV. Quantities and Values of Materials Used and Products Obtained, 1920—con.  
 IV. Quantités et valeur des matières premières employées et des produits fabriqués en 1920—suite

(1) BUTTER AND CHEESE FACTORIES—FABRIQUES DE BEURRE ET DE FROMAGE<sup>1</sup>

Production of Butter Production du beurre		Production of Cheese Production du fromage		Milk Sold Lait vendu		Cream Sold Crème vendue		Other Products Value	Total Value of Products
Quantity Quantité	Value Valeur	Quantity Quantité	Value Valeur	Quantity Quantité	Value Valeur	Quantity Quantité	Value Valeur	Autres produits, valeur	Valeur totale des produits
lb.-liv.	\$	lb.-liv.	\$	gal.	\$	lb. of butter fat liv. de butyriue	\$	\$	\$
261,641	144,106	2,281,795	588,715	-	-	-	-	-	732,911
57,179	31,685	6,027,498	1,528,015	-	-	-	-	-	1,559,700
174,759	99,433	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	99,433
760,516	425,853	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	425,853
169,020	96,404	114,119	31,944	-	-	-	-	-	128,348
416,218	234,922	88,966	22,762	-	-	-	-	-	257,684
1,376,413	767,997	162,096	44,177	-	-	-	-	-	812,174
823,587	409,303	413,450	108,891	-	-	-	-	-	518,104
741,236	414,763	388,950	97,007	-	-	-	-	-	511,770
476,290	264,589	1,533,059	392,263	-	-	-	-	-	650,802
1,434,642	931,135	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	931,135
611,595	342,702	212,647	55,369	-	-	-	-	-	398,071
450,702	255,032	185,843	47,984	-	-	-	-	-	303,016
317,287	182,489	64,038	16,404	-	-	-	-	-	198,893
3,453,499	2,011,941	85,227	17,397	-	-	-	-	-	2,029,338
157,995	90,352	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	90,352
1,762,674	909,429	2,885,884	741,335	-	-	-	-	-	1,650,764
468,553	262,741	71,506	17,892	-	-	-	-	-	280,633
1,220,576	689,937	551,590	143,132	-	-	-	-	-	833,069
645,961	340,442	806,972	208,193	-	-	-	-	-	548,635
413,663	228,649	1,300,586	358,491	-	-	-	-	-	587,140
360,046	214,152	326,020	210,389	-	-	-	-	-	424,541
877,578	492,999	1,647,764	422,246	-	-	-	-	-	915,235
-	-	201,959	50,274	-	-	-	-	-	50,274
2,335,318	1,362,064	86,148	22,034	-	-	-	-	-	1,384,998
52,905	28,941	72,839	19,253	-	-	-	-	-	48,194
335,687	189,791	119,171	32,208	-	-	-	-	-	221,999
1,319,165	755,196	30,941	8,103	-	-	-	-	-	763,299
388,684	209,116	1,841,045	480,076	-	-	-	-	-	690,092
133,841	76,626	21,430	5,619	-	-	-	-	-	82,245
570,880	321,099	85,219	21,570	-	-	-	-	-	323,669
304,089	170,011	209,560	55,688	-	-	-	-	-	225,699
1,671,588	877,913	164,649	41,708	-	-	-	-	-	919,619
648,745	318,313	106,194	27,155	-	-	-	-	-	348,468
110,563	62,980	810,755	212,693	-	-	-	-	-	275,973
425,170	237,634	301,855	75,849	-	-	-	-	-	313,483
285,976	146,791	2,218,782	553,761	-	-	-	-	-	700,552
195,394	99,738	4,210,908	1,125,339	-	-	-	-	-	1,226,077
<b>35,216,438</b>	<b>20,141,447</b>	<b>92,762,633</b>	<b>24,583,658</b>	<b>16,566,693</b>	<b>8,247,994</b>	<b>2,066,745</b>	<b>1,815,969</b>	<b>3,377,666</b>	<b>59,166,734</b>
-	-	80,198	23,321	35	9	-	-	909	24,239
820,561	511,137	-	-	5,246	2,623	6,880	5,504	91,897	611,161
2,250,806	1,278,762	313,675	85,199	-	-	-	-	8,004	1,371,965
1,246,602	716,506	4,651,360	1,227,012	3,391,320	1,768,263	233,340	184,652	686,030	4,582,463
597,479	323,125	71,634	18,317	-	-	-	-	1,517	342,959
10,400	5,561	6,871,680	1,782,510	54,530	14,876	11,631	7,208	70,625	1,880,780
157,242	90,135	51,896	14,285	-	-	-	-	869	105,289
466,497	257,239	1,672,972	445,230	251,445	91,299	2,891	1,950	17,070	312,788
87,500	49,990	-	-	393,626	186,821	10,950	12,400	68,789	818,000
323,522	189,495	6,086,668	1,613,359	-	-	-	238	46,520	1,849,513
11,956	6,137	6,023,501	1,588,274	-	-	-	-	21,623	1,615,934
307,319	180,122	3,247,446	859,035	45,501	11,161	-	-	24,689	1,075,067
1,684,195	924,209	-	-	-	-	-	-	3,417	927,626
1,709,668	1,035,450	251,591	69,020	55,847	23,558	244,884	200,793	10,194	1,339,015
581,193	315,450	-	-	-	-	54,500	30,000	197	345,647
896,965	516,245	8,042,304	2,138,530	69,513	17,450	3,741	2,276	230,006	2,904,507
2,816,727	1,587,993	369,695	104,580	-	-	-	-	23,801	1,716,374
277,470	148,552	-	-	518	249	10,946	6,769	6,510	162,080
969,885	544,562	265,768	71,532	245,874	111,372	12,771	8,303	93,860	829,629
165,830	85,619	2,788,802	729,327	-	-	-	-	80,510	845,456
381,374	230,000	9,079,248	2,414,219	52,053	13,708	31,105	18,355	144,535	2,820,817
143,291	83,109	5,497,040	1,478,075	-	-	-	1,390	828	81,811
575,301	348,341	-	-	170,560	93,803	24,800	15,974	3,807	461,925
2,898,045	1,494,513	2,347,825	622,244	276,619	112,203	4,674	3,008	282,131	2,514,091
215,086	123,584	520,145	134,731	-	-	-	-	50	258,365
1,006,677	578,249	375,444	102,647	40,731	14,541	23,088	17,134	15,403	727,974

IV. Quantities and Values of Materials Used and Products Obtained, 1920—con.  
 IV. Quantités et valeur des matières premières employées et des produits fabriqués en 1920—suite

(1) BUTTER AND CHEESE FACTORIES—FABRIQUES DE BEURRE ET DE FROMAGE

Province and County or District Provinces et comtés ou districts	Establishments Etablissements	Patrons Fournisseurs	Cows Vaches	Milk delivered at factory Lait livré aux fabriques	Cream delivered at factory Crème livrée aux fabriques	Amount paid to patrons for Sommes payées aux fournisseurs pour		Cost of Supplies and Containers Coût des approvisionnements et réceptifs
						Milk	Cream	
						Lait	Crème	
	no.	no.	no.	lb.-liv.	lb. of butter fat liv. de butyriane	\$	\$	\$
<b>Ontario—con.—fin.</b>								
1 Northumberland	37	2,705	19,261	43,789,588	555,670	863,070	330,391	41,290
2 Ontario	6	1,567	5,791	—	592,135	—	363,828	5,065
3 Oxford	21	1,777	20,943	58,048,698	267,287	1,378,265	171,325	38,235
4 Parry Sound	1	200	850	—	91,490	—	52,819	1,850
5 Peel	1	65	500	—	57,200	—	35,000	265
6 Perth	29	3,882	20,052	40,928,322	1,415,282	933,950	841,461	43,132
7 Peterborough	28	1,082	7,525	19,144,530	114,496	386,729	70,942	16,500
8 Prescott	70	2,046	20,939	62,956,543	—	1,413,985	—	54,260
9 Prince Edward	21	1,484	13,370	38,363,214	112,000	801,601	61,150	30,816
10 Ruiny River	1	75	310	—	34,010	—	19,385	7,234
11 Renfrew	18	2,024	9,598	5,879,064	730,642	120,754	459,885	12,791
12 Russell	54	1,746	18,556	57,169,808	—	1,290,048	—	52,184
13 Simcoe	7	2,157	8,509	182,120	870,956	4,060	498,328	11,391
14 Stormont	47	2,171	24,433	67,835,465	156,982	1,570,896	49,716	58,199
15 Victoria	13	2,305	10,075	3,777,237	877,105	72,706	514,220	11,768
16 Waterloo	10	2,397	13,875	5,317,331	1,215,500	126,315	735,138	35,376
17 Welland	3	473	3,000	311,067	233,961	—	373	148,808
18 Wellington	8	5,073	17,005	1,213,300	1,806,946	31,034	1,077,601	26,349
19 Wentworth	3	610	7,250	12,860,789	300,670	431,507	201,629	110,373
20 York	10	7,540	54,177	88,619,410	4,121,117	3,063,311	2,618,908	281,107
<b>Manitoba</b>	<b>57</b>	<b>24,617</b>	<b>77,445</b>	<b>31,775,597</b>	<b>6,917,459</b>	<b>1,166,923</b>	<b>3,936,401</b>	<b>255,759</b>
21 Brandon	6	5,005	13,800	—	1,437,789	—	842,806	59,052
22 Dauphin	6	1,644	4,300	—	453,448	—	254,046	42,647
23 Lisgar	3	732	1,930	—	201,564	—	115,885	2,022
24 Macdonald	5	646	2,200	—	236,832	—	130,441	3,742
25 Marquette	2	2,695	8,090	—	823,962	—	489,022	18,827
26 Neepawa	2	227	1,425	100,000	140,067	3,000	83,625	8,150
27 Nelson	1	60	300	—	30,700	—	17,192	546
28 Portage la Prairie	1	235	830	90,000	6,500	3,465	33,000	615
29 Provencher	3	159	935	793,542	66,500	17,850	31,640	1,067
30 Selkirk	7	1,378	7,021	692,089	702,216	22,001	410,145	11,087
31 Souris	6	1,330	4,308	—	463,296	—	266,436	8,783
32 Springfield	4	433	2,205	419,490	220,947	9,572	122,524	3,119
33 Winnipeg	8	9,073	30,131	2,680,476	2,087,638	1,111,035	1,137,237	94,902
<b>Saskatchewan</b>	<b>47</b>	<b>26,817</b>	<b>58,522</b>	<b>14,494,641</b>	<b>5,639,986</b>	<b>549,888</b>	<b>3,238,147</b>	<b>169,978</b>
34 Assinibola	5	3,133	5,915	—	622,285	—	374,787	10,621
35 Battleford	3	1,499	3,067	—	323,186	—	181,623	4,182
36 Humboldt	2	724	6,070	—	640,150	—	365,514	13,439
37 Kinlersley	7	1,429	2,600	—	271,432	—	150,917	3,723
38 Last Mountain	2	288	210	—	21,922	—	12,224	290
39 Mackenzie	4	1,753	3,985	26,000	426,446	975	220,092	18,724
40 Maple Creek	1	488	1,030	—	114,082	—	61,535	483
41 Moose Jaw	2	3,270	5,915	1,883,593	523,736	60,419	299,092	12,322
42 North Battleford	4	1,726	4,395	—	458,665	—	253,527	6,859
43 Prince Albert	6	2,700	7,385	1,430,157	721,028	45,774	410,472	24,544
44 Qu'Appelle	2	539	790	—	79,850	—	42,338	875
45 Regina	2	2,455	6,630	5,857,172	491,324	214,602	306,924	30,684
46 Saltcoats	3	1,232	1,920	—	199,946	—	131,598	3,306
47 Saskatoon	3	1,905	6,765	5,297,719	523,907	219,118	298,400	37,319
48 Swift Current	1	957	1,420	—	149,185	—	89,419	1,701
49 Weyburn	1	658	885	—	71,842	—	39,685	906
<b>Alberta</b>	<b>55</b>	<b>24,768</b>	<b>105,189</b>	<b>24,265,461</b>	<b>10,188,729</b>	<b>813,859</b>	<b>5,751,870</b>	<b>298,033</b>
50 Battle River	4	1,139	6,070	—	637,010	—	346,866	8,743
51 Bow River	3	620	1,790	—	195,724	—	106,963	2,922
52 Calgary	4	4,396	23,372	5,900,937	2,262,109	169,476	1,283,137	49,379
53 Edmonton	8	12,404	40,320	13,517,513	4,391,201	492,707	2,551,805	28,645
54 Lethbridge	3	792	2,830	1,020,935	268,076	41,863	139,985	2,707
55 Macleod	1	85	120	—	12,712	—	6,615	123
56 Medicine Hat	2	595	1,280	1,012,891	98,610	41,499	56,272	13,086
57 Red Deer	17	2,981	13,551	1,750,692	1,361,478	43,406	749,523	28,155
58 Strathcona	3	102	1,185	1,082,493	85,978	24,818	40,308	2,104
59 Victoria	6	1,564	8,305	—	876,122	—	464,396	12,169

IV. Quantities and Values of Materials Used and Products Obtained, 1920—con.  
 IV. Quantités et valeur des matières premières employées et des produits fabriqués en 1920—suite

(1) BUTTER AND CHEESE FACTORIES—FABRIQUES DE BEURRE ET DE FROMAGE

Production of Butter Production du beurre		Production of Cheese Production du fromage		Milk Sold Lait vendu		Cream Sold Crème vendue		Other Products Value Autres produits, valeur	Total Value of Products Valeur totale des produits	
Quantity Quantité	Value Valeur	Quantity Quantité	Value Valeur	Quantity Quantité	Value Valeur	Quantity Quantité	Value Valeur			
lb.-liv.	\$	lb.-liv.	\$	gal.	\$	lb. of butter fat liv. de butyrine	\$	\$	\$	
625,647	350,664	3,606,364	924,605	197,291	80,107	6,335	4,580	43,856	1,403,902	1
728,535	419,974	-	-	-	-	-	-	1,778	421,752	2
343,213	198,626	3,975,910	1,090,521	1,215,739	362,383	23,947	16,605	52,316	1,720,451	3
111,623	63,245	-	-	-	-	-	-	680	63,925	4
68,650	42,170	-	-	-	-	-	-	250	42,420	5
1,700,782	948,042	2,958,924	797,345	696,042	230,828	13,805	13,607	61,346	2,060,168	6
139,785	78,190	1,659,133	443,142	-	-	-	-	16,482	537,814	7
-	-	5,924,147	1,555,419	-	-	-	4,106	2,568	1,579,007	8
78,057	44,950	3,303,827	912,234	-	-	-	-	65,953	1,023,137	9
40,980	22,952	-	-	-	-	-	-	8,472	31,424	10
916,871	517,460	543,130	140,492	-	-	-	-	6,702	664,654	11
-	-	5,432,755	1,420,757	-	-	-	-	9,210	1,438,967	12
1,077,273	583,432	-	-	18,212	9,468	940	899	3,343	597,142	13
152,061	90,815	5,811,270	1,546,740	143,886	45,746	138,196	100,928	71,850	1,856,079	14
1,065,771	607,644	332,342	88,331	-	-	-	-	10,120	706,095	15
1,468,399	849,888	415,365	116,511	94,713	56,828	5,400	5,222	32,658	1,061,107	16
268,753	160,490	-	-	12,933	5,173	6,850	5,800	28,068	200,440	17
2,155,258	1,220,920	56,895	15,526	48,000	16,863	15,356	12,265	40,107	1,314,618	18
178,191	108,220	-	-	1,173,929	670,361	115,457	115,895	169,466	1,063,942	19
3,815,056	2,200,671	3,799	1,588	7,854,530	4,299,211	998,524	1,022,307	768,415	8,292,192	20
<b>7,578,549</b>	<b>4,282,731</b>	<b>116,729</b>	<b>31,611</b>	<b>2,972,306</b>	<b>1,838,125</b>	<b>959,655</b>	<b>1,130,068</b>	<b>565,643</b>	<b>7,788,178</b>	
1,713,406	964,540	-	-	-	-	3,997	2,014	135,255	1,101,809	21
534,637	294,617	-	-	-	-	5,920	3,059	54,258	352,534	22
107,371	105,907	-	-	-	-	21,350	12,496	15,473	131,876	23
279,793	144,927	-	-	-	-	12,165	7,265	128	152,320	24
963,462	548,614	-	-	-	-	700	773	32,871	592,258	25
171,500	89,855	-	-	-	-	-	-	28,320	118,175	26
36,473	19,695	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	19,695	27
54,000	27,000	-	-	22,000	13,000	-	-	1,515	41,515	28
70,537	35,409	75,076	20,466	-	-	-	-	-	55,875	29
829,663	460,538	-	-	74,848	28,429	4,549	2,596	2,753	500,316	30
555,029	300,593	-	-	-	-	-	-	223	309,816	31
259,438	142,587	41,153	11,145	-	-	2,857	1,857	-	155,589	32
2,003,240	1,133,449	-	-	2,875,460	1,706,096	907,511	1,090,408	236,847	4,266,400	33
<b>6,638,656</b>	<b>3,727,140</b>	<b>28,367</b>	<b>7,799</b>	<b>1,238,965</b>	<b>726,458</b>	<b>376,189</b>	<b>315,828</b>	<b>759,029</b>	<b>5,536,245</b>	
654,267	367,006	-	-	-	-	9,889	7,900	21,253	396,159	34
384,902	216,272	-	-	-	-	366	224	385	216,881	35
788,415	439,302	-	-	-	-	818	481	7,384	447,167	36
331,651	185,725	-	-	-	-	38	34	264	186,023	37
25,177	14,099	-	-	-	-	21	15	-	14,114	38
482,579	269,011	-	-	-	-	308	227	31,046	300,284	39
59,982	35,589	-	-	-	-	-	-	142	35,711	40
788,404	454,083	-	-	179,186	89,593	46,821	42,139	100,852	776,667	41
564,611	302,095	-	-	-	-	3,297	2,490	22,545	327,040	42
816,985	461,227	28,367	7,790	92,418	50,754	21,306	22,839	63,892	606,502	43
88,136	48,556	-	-	1,256	-	1,057	65	65	49,678	44
501,983	317,108	-	-	476,525	283,927	172,502	116,309	201,664	919,008	45
281,007	157,364	-	-	-	-	3,725	2,265	243	159,872	46
542,313	301,549	-	-	483,486	298,509	114,632	118,840	166,041	884,939	47
197,601	116,585	-	-	1,044	522	900	814	31,293	149,214	48
70,643	41,679	-	-	6,306	3,153	220	194	21,960	66,986	49
<b>11,821,291</b>	<b>6,555,899</b>	<b>398,750</b>	<b>110,355</b>	<b>1,513,721</b>	<b>881,162</b>	<b>681,289</b>	<b>527,271</b>	<b>764,061</b>	<b>8,838,298</b>	
765,482	419,396	-	-	-	-	-	-	2,306	421,702	50
232,101	124,169	-	-	-	-	-	-	236	124,405	51
2,496,429	1,446,654	122,017	32,167	269,557	115,880	197,952	167,748	293,955	2,056,404	52
5,158,913	2,850,224	53,342	16,843	982,732	610,218	318,961	300,210	303,595	4,081,090	53
306,476	154,219	-	-	112,380	72,763	14,393	17,272	79,349	323,603	54
15,792	9,159	-	-	-	-	-	-	27	9,186	55
92,048	50,902	-	-	80,303	59,359	17,000	16,799	51,438	178,498	56
1,019,001	887,935	110,668	30,395	59,759	22,942	27,807	21,083	27,845	990,200	57
104,672	56,695	100,723	30,950	-	-	-	-	102	87,747	58
1,030,317	556,156	-	-	-	-	5,176	4,159	5,148	565,463	59

IV. Quantities and Values of Materials Used and Products Obtained, 1920—concluded  
 IV. Quantités et valeur des matières premières employées et des produits fabriqués en 1920—fin

## (1) BUTTER AND CHEESE FACTORIES—FABRIQUES DE BEURRE ET DE FROMAGE

	Province and County or District — Provinces et comtés ou districts	Establish- ments — Etablis- sements	Patrons — Fournis- seurs	Cows — Vaches	Milk delivered at factory — Lait livré aux fabriques	Cream delivered at factory — Crème livrée aux fabriques	Amount paid to patrons for — Sommes payées aux fournisseurs pour		Cost of Supplies and Containers — Coût des approvision- nements et récipients
							Milk — Lait	Cream — Crème	
		no.	no.	no.	lb.-liv.	lb. of butter fat — liv. de butyriane	\$	\$	\$
	<b>British Columbia— Colombie Britan- nique.....</b>	<b>31</b>	<b>3,645</b>	<b>36,791</b>	<b>53,531,222</b>	<b>1,820,064</b>	<b>2,199,577</b>	<b>1,280,787</b>	<b>51,904</b>
1	Cariboo.....	3	392	1,855	159,000	180,070	6,360	124,970	3,569
2	Comox-Alberni.....	1	180	2,146	-	225,335	-	154,917	2,500
3	Kootenay West.....	2	295	845	119,100	79,878	5,291	53,473	3,060
4	Nanaimo.....	3	332	2,335	-	241,367	-	191,346	3,195
5	New Westminster.....	3	66	636	852,000	36,840	34,080	27,920	2,126
6	Vancouver.....	6	773	15,105	29,052,323	577,288	1,184,754	401,622	10,337
7	Victoria.....	4	342	4,130	8,971,143	121,530	390,044	84,713	9,582
8	Westminster.....	4	554	7,151	19,278,810	77,737	577,385	55,488	5,166
9	Yale.....	5	711	2,588	98,841	270,319	1,663	186,338	3,369

## (2) CONDENSED MILK FACTORIES—FABRIQUES DE LAIT CONDENSÉ

	<b>CANADA.....</b>	<b>29</b>	<b>9,357</b>	<b>119,854</b>	<b>342,669,389</b>	<b>491,444</b>	<b>9,492,325</b>	<b>334,834</b>	<b>6,410,093</b>
	Prince Edward I.— Ile du P. Edouard1								
1	Nova Scotia—Nou- velle-Ecosse..... 2	4	1,015	8,190	20,424,711	130,768	583,266	80,115	698,609
	Québec..... 1								
2	Ontario.....	21	7,848	106,379	306,379,598	360,676	8,394,358	250,719	5,486,682
3	British Columbia—Co- lombie Britannique.	3	494	5,285	15,865,080	-	514,701	-	224,802



IV. Quantities and Values of Materials Used and Products Obtained, 1920—concluded  
 IV. Quantités et valeur des matières premières employées et des produits fabriqués en 1920—fin

(1) BUTTER AND CHEESE FACTORIES—FABRIQUES DE BEURRE ET DE FROMAGE

Production of Butter Production du beurre		Production of Cheese Production du fromage		Milk Sold Lait vendu		Cream Sold Crème vendue		Other Products Value	Total Value of Products
Quantity Quantité	Value Valeur	Quantity Quantité	Value Valeur	Quantity Quantité	Value Valeur	Quantity Quantité	Value Valeur	Autres produits, valeur	Valeur totale des produits
lb.-liv.	\$	lb.-liv.	\$	gal.	\$	lb. of butter fat — liv. de butyrine	\$	\$	\$
2,062,814	1,334,624	342,053	96,134	3,994,079	1,953,040	1,022,129	930,193	170,835	4,484,826
230,022	150,594	-	-	15,900	11,025	2,035	1,994	1,802	166,315
264,369	173,602	-	-	-	-	-	-	11,399	185,001
94,796	60,033	1,500	480	3,350	1,755	1,900	1,806	28,267	92,341
291,614	217,328	-	-	-	-	-	-	1,572	218,900
25,423	16,300	-	-	66,370	39,784	9,622	10,584	21,160	87,837
731,224	440,396	-	-	2,586,842	1,254,172	449,796	451,148	23,727	2,169,443
103,502	67,276	-	-	713,367	363,976	115,607	117,338	50,630	599,220
-	-	340,553	95,054	660,124	277,117	440,758	345,153	18,825	736,749
321,894	209,095	-	-	8,128	4,311	2,411	2,170	13,444	229,020

(2) CONDENSED MILK FACTORIES—FABRIQUES DE LAIT CONDENSÉ.

Production of condensed milk — Production du lait condensé.		Production of evaporated milk — Production du lait éaporé.							
53,278,294	10,095,145	30,469,642	3,809,653	1,749,634	487,800	2,281,011	1,683,897	4,443,340	20,519,835
7,147,343	1,326,733	326,484	43,042	43,800	23,072	89,769	64,414	238,041	1,695,902
46,130,951	8,768,412	29,749,750	3,702,092	1,705,834	464,128	1,880,970	1,400,704	3,424,178	17,759,514
-	-	393,408	64,519	-	-	310,272	218,779	781,121	1,064,419

<sup>1</sup>Included with other products of condensed milk factories are the following:—141,784 lb. of butter, value, \$84,924 for Prince Edward Island and Nova Scotia; and 2,018,560 lb. of butter, value \$1,202,411, and 82,124 lb. of cheese, value \$22,165 for Ontario.

<sup>2</sup>Avec les produits de fabriques de lait condensé sont inclus: 141,784 liv. de beurre, valant \$84,924 dans l'île du Prince Edouard et la Nouvelle-Ecosse; 2,018,560 liv. de beurre, valant \$1,202,411 et 82,124 liv. de fromage, valant \$22,165 dans l'Ontario.

V. Miscellaneous Statistics of Dairy Factories, 1920  
 V. Détails statistiques concernant l'industrie laitière, 1920

(1) BUTTER AND CHEESE FACTORIES<sup>1</sup>—FABRIQUES DE SEURE ET DE FROMAGE<sup>1</sup>

	Province and County or District — Provinces et comtés ou districts	Estab-lish-ments — Éta-ble-ss-ments	Time in Operation — Durée des opérations		Fuel Used — Combustible consommé					
			Days operated during year — Journées de travail durant l'année	Average Hours worked — Moyenne des heures de travail	Coal — Charbon		Wood — Bois		Other Fuel — Autre combus-tible	
					per day <sup>2</sup> — par jour	per week <sup>2</sup> — par semaine	tons — tonnes	\$		cords — cordes
	<b>CANADA</b> .....	<b>3,133</b>	<b>634,528</b>	<b>9</b>	<b>57</b>	<b>41,940</b>	<b>417,212</b>	<b>125,959</b>	<b>530,853</b>	<b>76,650</b>
	<b>Prince Edward Island— Ile du Prince-Edouard</b> .....	<b>36</b>	<b>5,374</b>	<b>9</b>	<b>55</b>	<b>352</b>	<b>4,014</b>	<b>703</b>	<b>3,925</b>	—
1	Kings.....	8	897	8	49	12	160	81	436	—
2	Prince.....	13	1,953	10	58	142	1,632	229	1,422	—
3	Queens.....	15	2,524	9	56	198	2,222	393	2,067	—
	<b>Nova Scotia— Nouvelle-Ecosse</b> .....	<b>24</b>	<b>6,309</b>	<b>9</b>	<b>54</b>	<b>801</b>	<b>6,959</b>	<b>525</b>	<b>3,368</b>	<b>2,250</b>
4	Annapolis.....	1	300	6	36	6	90	—	—	—
5	Antigonish.....	5	1,082	9	54	110	934	60	292	600
6	Colchester.....	3	802	10	55	173	1,617	125	600	—
7	Cumberland.....	3	716	10	57	100	835	19	94	—
8	Digby.....	2	367	8	45	2	30	28	233	—
9	Halifax.....	1	313	8	48	34	374	50	150	650
10	Hants.....	1	310	8	51	—	—	65	249	—
11	Inverness.....	1	244	10	60	—	—	11	77	225
12	Kings.....	2	620	10	57	73	730	—	—	150
13	Lunenburg.....	1	313	9	54	44	357	167	1,673	—
14	Pictou.....	2	625	10	60	160	1,172	—	—	479
15	Victoria.....	1	312	10	60	55	385	—	—	146
16	Yarmouth.....	1	305	9	54	44	435	—	—	—
	<b>New Brunswick— Nouveau-Brunswick</b> .....	<b>38</b>	<b>6,358</b>	<b>9</b>	<b>55</b>	<b>261</b>	<b>2,784</b>	<b>580</b>	<b>2,980</b>	<b>523</b>
17	Albert.....	1	75	10	30	—	—	10	45	23
18	Carleton.....	1	313	10	60	4	50	60	240	—
19	Gloucester.....	1	130	8	50	—	—	10	120	—
20	Kent.....	1	100	6	36	—	9	6	18	—
21	Kings.....	20	3,047	9	55	155	1,650	254	1,416	—
22	Madawaska.....	5	671	9	55	—	—	137	573	—
23	St. John.....	2	679	10	63	35	350	—	—	—
24	Victoria.....	1	125	10	60	—	—	25	60	—
25	Westmorland.....	5	1,034	10	58	42	389	78	508	500
26	York.....	1	184	10	70	24	336	—	—	—
	<b>Québec</b> .....	<b>1,805</b>	<b>364,650</b>	—	—	<b>1,287</b>	<b>20,201</b>	<b>72,058</b>	<b>300,064</b>	<b>5,428</b>
27	Argenteuil.....	30	4,683	—	—	—	—	1,106	4,160	7
28	Arthabaska.....	71	16,802	—	—	—	—	2,343	7,769	—
29	Bagot.....	28	6,570	—	—	87	953	1,680	7,987	92
30	Beauce.....	84	14,713	—	—	—	—	2,632	11,046	187
31	Beauharnois.....	19	3,076	—	—	72	981	336	2,096	220
32	Bellechasse.....	36	6,214	—	—	—	—	1,420	5,169	—
33	Berthier.....	33	6,464	—	—	—	—	1,669	6,221	140
34	Bonaventure.....	13	1,889	—	—	—	—	436	2,115	—
35	Brome.....	12	4,509	—	—	15	195	113	240	754
36	Chamblay.....	3	625	—	—	—	—	94	441	38
37	Champlain.....	50	10,519	—	—	—	—	2,827	12,457	—
38	Charlevoix.....	28	3,849	—	—	—	—	493	2,024	—
39	Châteauguay.....	18	3,435	—	—	137	1,650	741	3,909	50
40	Chicoutimi.....	53	8,799	—	—	32	434	1,845	9,088	20
41	Compton.....	18	4,093	—	—	—	—	710	2,497	9
42	Deux Montagnes.....	23	4,627	—	—	35	525	1,048	4,372	7

<sup>1</sup> Comprising creameries, cheese factories, and combined butter and cheese factories—Y compris beurrieres, fromageries et fabriques de beurre et de fromage.

<sup>2</sup> Exclusive of Québec—A l'exclusion de Québec.

V. Miscellaneous Statistics of Dairy Factories, 1920  
 V. Détails statistiques concernant l'industrie laitière, 1920

(1) BUTTER AND CHEESE FACTORIES—FABRIQUES DE BEURRE ET DE FROMAGE

Power Employed Force motrice employée									Miscellaneous Expenses Dépenses diverses			
Steam Engines Machines à vapeur			Electric Motors Moteurs électriques			Other Power Autre force motrice			Drawing milk Collection du lait <sup>2</sup>	Collecting cream Collection de la crème <sup>2</sup>	Express or freight on milk or cream delivered at factory <sup>2</sup>	Other miscel- laneous expenses Autres frais généraux
Units Unités <sup>1</sup>	Total H.P. Total chev.- vapeur	H.P. actually used Chev.- vapeur effectif- vement utilisés	Units Unités <sup>1</sup>	Total H.P. Total chev.- vapeur	H.P. actually used Chev.- vapeur effectif- vement utilisés	Units Unités	Total H.P. Total chev.- vapeur	H.P. actually used Chev.- vapeur effectif- vement utilisés				
560	4,952	4,253	697	7,042	6,400	149	1,762	1,674	524,569	498,124	650,585	3,859,413
21	220	199	-	-	-	-	-	-	28,660	9,410	3,178	6,555
2	28	22	-	-	-	-	-	-	1,836	495	-	296
8	86	78	-	-	-	-	-	-	13,407	6,121	1,375	3,716
11	106	99	-	-	-	-	-	-	13,417	2,794	1,803	2,543
17	188	175	7	52	46	4	23	15	-	15,815	18,734	20,936
1	5	5	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1,300	-	120
3	27	25	-	-	-	1	5	5	-	3,764	1,230	995
3	33	33	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1,259	2,364	8,149
1	6	6	4	30	24	-	-	-	-	2,914	1,007	2,498
1	10	10	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	647	-	120
1	12	12	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1,909	344	619
1	6	5	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1,516	-	334
1	8	8	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1,490	-	649
1	15	5	-	-	-	1	10	2	-	651	2,000	1,575
1	40	40	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3,000	2,154
2	18	18	2	17	17	1	6	6	-	-	7,196	2,703
1	8	8	-	-	-	1	2	2	-	-	687	509
-	-	-	1	5	5	-	-	-	-	-	170	906
13	151	111	9	42	42	2	20	20	1,000	3,054	13,170	16,198
-	-	-	-	-	-	1	5	5	-	-	-	10
1	8	4	1	2	2	-	-	-	-	1,700	20	109
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	19
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	20
4	37	32	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	385	-	2,313
3	28	26	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	400	700	22
1	14	10	3	12	12	-	-	-	-	-	3,698	4,116
1	6	6	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	24
3	58	33	3	13	13	1	15	15	-	-	8,752	4,206
-	-	-	2	15	15	-	-	-	1,000	569	-	5,444
-	-	-	-	314	314	-	941	941	-	-	-	1,314,317
-	-	-	-	5	5	-	-	-	-	-	-	15,626
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	53,356
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	26,671
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	24	24	-	-	-	38,876
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	28	28	-	-	-	16,575
-	-	-	-	6	6	-	4	4	-	-	-	18,758
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	18	18	-	-	-	27,546
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	5,086
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	137	137	-	-	-	47,349
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	12	12	-	-	-	1,506
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	38,623
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	6,842
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	14,912
-	-	-	-	10	10	-	70	70	-	-	-	28,847
-	-	-	-	5	5	-	-	-	-	-	-	23,041
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	8,097

<sup>1</sup> The number of units is exclusive of Quebec—On ne possède pas d'indications sur le nombre d'unités pour la province de Québec.

<sup>2</sup> Quebec is included under the head of "Other miscellaneous expenses."—En ce qui concerne la province de Québec ceci figure dans la colonne "Dépenses diverses."

V. Miscellaneous Statistics of Dairy Factories, 1920—con.  
 V. Détails statistiques concernant l'industrie laitière, 1920—suite

(1) BUTTER AND CHEESE FACTORIES<sup>1</sup>—FABRIQUES DE BEURRE ET DE FROMAGE<sup>1</sup>

	Province and County or District — Provinces et comtés ou districts	Establishments — Etablissements	Time in Operation — Durée des opérations		Fuel Used — Combustible consommé					
			Days operated during year — Journées de travail durant l'année	Average Hours worked — Moyenne des heures de travail	Coal — Charbon		Wood — Bois		Other Fuel — Autre combustible	
					per day — par jour	per week — par semaine	tons — tonnes	\$		cords — cordes
<b>Québec—concluded—fin.</b>										
1	Dorchester.....	62	9,890	-	-	-	-	2,209	8,469	41
2	Drummond.....	39	8,456	-	-	18	328	1,895	5,520	79
3	Frontenac.....	44	8,028	-	-	-	-	1,908	6,420	46
4	Gaspé.....	3	458	-	-	-	-	105	390	-
5	Hull.....	17	2,733	-	-	-	-	622	1,802	5
6	Huntingdon.....	29	6,380	-	-	48	674	1,674	7,847	67
7	Iberville.....	10	3,395	-	-	65	1,122	304	1,567	286
8	Joliette.....	42	10,204	-	-	-	-	2,156	8,869	403
9	Kamouraska.....	24	4,420	-	-	-	-	977	5,152	-
10	Labelle.....	64	10,406	-	-	-	-	2,034	5,428	-
11	Lac-St. Jean.....	105	18,228	-	-	-	-	5,379	20,001	152
12	Laprairie.....	2	431	-	-	79	1,419	64	636	50
13	L'Assomption.....	20	4,350	-	-	33	438	867	3,412	-
14	Lévis.....	8	1,767	-	-	-	-	318	1,171	5
15	L'Islet.....	18	2,892	-	-	-	-	609	3,042	-
16	Lotbinière.....	37	9,744	-	-	-	-	2,652	9,988	-
17	Maskinongé.....	36	6,714	-	-	-	-	1,441	6,074	-
18	Matane.....	32	4,829	-	-	-	-	1,117	4,494	8
19	Mégantic.....	48	8,783	-	-	-	-	1,325	4,467	239
20	Missisquoi.....	15	4,143	-	-	21	300	81	329	77
21	Montcalm.....	23	4,400	-	-	-	-	998	3,970	84
22	Montmagny.....	16	2,915	-	-	-	-	679	3,640	-
23	Montmorency.....	14	2,623	-	-	-	-	698	2,829	-
24	Montréal.....	3	400	-	-	221	4,473	-	-	-
25	Napierville.....	2	447	-	-	25	300	85	598	-
26	Nicolet.....	79	16,794	-	-	-	-	3,538	20,722	306
27	Pontiac.....	5	1,283	-	-	14	189	355	1,229	-
28	Portneuf.....	40	10,661	-	-	-	-	1,783	10,006	-
29	Richelieu.....	24	5,728	-	-	-	-	1,328	5,204	157
30	Richmond.....	35	5,980	-	-	-	-	683	3,261	-
31	Rimouski.....	22	3,609	-	-	-	-	876	4,650	8
32	Rouville.....	30	9,296	-	-	171	2,945	1,046	5,503	125
33	Saguenay.....	9	1,279	-	-	-	-	257	1,005	-
34	Shefford.....	37	10,228	-	-	-	-	1,565	4,929	301
35	Sherbrooke.....	3	523	-	-	-	-	57	272	-
36	Soulanges.....	11	2,288	-	-	32	448	173	948	565
37	Stenstead.....	14	4,249	-	-	-	-	719	2,785	-
38	St. Hyacinthe.....	27	7,015	-	-	45	448	1,328	6,128	65
39	St. Jean.....	5	1,190	-	-	121	2,168	52	327	-
40	St. Maurice.....	23	4,999	-	-	1	17	890	3,044	329
41	Témiscamingue.....	12	2,452	-	-	-	-	712	2,131	-
42	Témiscouata.....	34	6,054	-	-	1	13	1,628	9,162	-
43	Terrebonne.....	20	3,305	-	-	8	68	466	2,022	22
44	Vaudreuil.....	17	3,362	-	-	-	-	460	2,151	177
45	Verchères.....	12	2,521	-	-	6	113	429	2,095	245
46	Wolfe.....	50	9,348	-	-	-	-	1,497	4,220	53
47	Yamaska.....	61	14,563	-	-	-	-	2,526	9,664	-
<b>Ontario.....</b>		<b>1,637</b>	<b>202,039</b>	<b>10</b>	<b>62</b>	<b>20,299</b>	<b>242,169</b>	<b>45,626</b>	<b>186,318</b>	<b>50,586</b>
48	Algoma.....	3	375	10	60	-	-	120	440	15
49	Brant.....	4	1,251	10	59	285	3,335	61	407	1,963
50	Bruce.....	13	2,845	10	57	453	5,298	485	2,367	33
51	Carleton.....	54	9,091	11	63	2,338	27,898	3,292	12,597	3,482
52	Dufferin.....	6	1,183	10	59	140	1,434	180	495	18
53	Dundas.....	51	10,887	11	66	1,060	12,818	3,304	10,859	245
54	Durham.....	3	663	9	54	56	642	40	200	20
55	Elgin.....	16	4,134	10	60	172	2,645	479	2,175	2,275
56	Essex.....	4	1,047	9	50	158	1,784	68	458	67
57	Frontenac.....	62	10,732	11	64	1,014	12,964	1,897	6,904	67
58	Glenagarry.....	66	12,121	10	61	10	180	3,633	12,196	110
59	Grenville.....	34	6,229	10	61	309	3,483	2,220	6,896	123

V. Miscellaneous Statistics of Dairy Factories, 1920—con.  
 V. Détails statistiques concernant l'industrie laitière, 1920—suite

(1) BUTTER AND CHEESE FACTORIES—FABRIQUES DE BEURRE ET DE FROMAGE

Power Employed Force motrice employée									Miscellaneous Expenses Dépenses diverses				
Steam Engines Machines à vapeur			Electric Motors Moteurs électriques			Other Power Autre force motrice			Drawing milk Collection du lait	Collecting cream Collection de la crème	Express or freight on milk or cream delivered at factory — Transport du lait ou de la crème par fret ou express	Other miscel- laneous expenses — Autres frais généraux	
Units Unités	Total H.P. Total chev.- vapeur	H.P. actually used Chev.- vapeur effectif- vement utilisés	Units Unités	Total H.P. Total chev.- vapeur	H.P. actually used Chev.- vapeur effectif- vement utilisés	Units Unités	Total H.P. Total chev.- vapeur	H.P. actually used Chev.- vapeur effectif- vement utilisés					
no.	no.	no.	no.	no.	no.	no.	no.	no.	\$	\$	\$	\$	
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	8	8	-	-	-	32,573	1
-	-	-	-	6	6	-	4	4	-	-	-	33,129	2
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	28,133	3
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1,999	4
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	6	6	-	-	-	9,094	5
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	26,857	6
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	18	18	-	-	-	9,546	7
-	-	-	-	7	7	-	6	6	-	-	-	37,235	8
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	21,468	9
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	31,213	10
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	30	30	-	-	-	77,139	11
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1,960	12
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	4	4	-	-	-	9,157	13
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	5,170	14
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	9,554	15
-	-	-	-	6	6	-	17	17	-	-	-	30,761	16
-	-	-	-	35	35	-	4	4	-	-	-	18,167	17
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	32	32	-	-	-	18,253	18
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	144	144	-	-	-	24,696	19
-	-	-	-	5	5	-	17	17	-	-	-	16,685	20
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	13,744	21
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	9,006	22
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	6,008	23
-	-	-	-	20	20	-	-	-	-	-	-	9,287	24
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	47	47	-	-	-	2,570	25
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	63,074	26
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	10,566	27
-	-	-	-	88	88	-	-	-	-	-	-	37,651	28
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	12	12	-	-	-	10,746	29
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	23,777	30
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	1	-	-	-	18,701	31
-	-	-	-	8	8	-	1	1	-	-	-	28,470	32
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3,192	33
-	-	-	-	9	9	-	7	7	-	-	-	36,570	34
-	-	-	-	25	25	-	-	-	-	-	-	2,044	35
-	-	-	-	63	63	-	56	56	-	-	-	5,034	36
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	8	8	-	-	-	38,174	37
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	8	8	-	-	-	23,085	38
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1,442	39
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	38	38	-	-	-	9,476	40
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	13,580	41
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	25,009	42
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	2	-	-	-	7,657	43
-	-	-	-	16	16	-	13	13	-	-	-	10,001	44
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	21	21	-	-	-	9,187	45
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	6	6	-	-	-	30,080	46
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	128	128	-	-	-	39,820	47
<b>407</b>	<b>3,072</b>	<b>2,596</b>	<b>348</b>	<b>3,165</b>	<b>2,726</b>	<b>123</b>	<b>551</b>	<b>509</b>	<b>454,989</b>	<b>376,779</b>	<b>262,113</b>	<b>1,159,678</b>	
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	243	48
2	37	37	7	58	58	-	-	-	-	11,677	3,202	7,939	49
11	104	89	5	41	41	1	5	5	5,165	25,062	11,916	16,050	50
16	131	96	49	612	610	11	27	23	60,946	-	27,657	93,409	51
1	7	7	3	17	15	1	2	2	1,383	2,825	1,178	1,656	52
18	116	95	1	5	5	11	27	26	-	-	-	12,319	53
1	12	12	-	-	-	1	4	2	-	2,449	-	1,094	54
10	82	77	2	10	10	5	26	26	4,849	6,553	488	6,889	55
2	16	16	7	53	53	-	-	-	1,000	850	5,806	10,034	56
18	115	105	1	7	7	2	7	6	1,580	-	871	10,045	57
14	101	77	-	-	-	3	11	8	-	-	-	10,000	58
12	60	56	3	12	5	6	14	14	-	765	2,800	18,846	59



V. Miscellaneous Statistics of Dairy Factories, 1920—con.  
 V. Détails statistiques concernant l'industrie laitière, 1920—suite

## (1) BUTTER AND CHEESE FACTORIES—FABRIQUES DE BEURRE ET DE FROMAGE

	Province and County or District Provinces et comtés ou districts	Establishments Établissements	Time in Operation Durée des opérations		Fuel Used Combustible consommé					
			Days operated during year Journées de travail durant l'année	Average Hours worked Moyenne des heures de travail	Coal Charbon		Wood Bois		Other Fuel Autre combustible	
					per day par jour	per week par semaine	tons tonnes	\$	cords cordes	\$
<b>Ontario—concluded—fin.</b>										
1	Grey.....	11	2,156	11	61	296	3,475	272	1,405	728
2	Haldimand.....	9	2,326	10	56	-	-	240	1,003	2,430
3	Halton.....	3	883	10	60	108	1,354	17	85	-
4	Hastings.....	74	12,554	10	61	863	10,332	2,461	14,730	19
5	Huron.....	16	4,036	10	59	881	9,556	238	885	2,456
6	Kent.....	6	1,350	10	57	17	240	3	7	306
7	Lambton.....	8	2,248	10	62	554	7,753	329	1,760	926
8	Lanark.....	37	5,521	10	61	67	1,096	1,676	7,902	-
9	Leeds.....	77	14,965	11	64	1,037	11,532	5,131	20,731	263
10	Lennox and Addington.....	31	5,329	10	63	564	7,904	1,040	5,386	206
11	Lincoln.....	4	1,205	9	55	381	3,849	100	400	-
12	Middlesex.....	23	6,031	11	66	1,205	13,116	1,117	4,185	1,142
13	Nipissing.....	22	2,928	9	53	1	20	804	2,457	-
14	Norfolk.....	12	3,016	10	59	200	2,678	238	960	1,370
15	Northumberland.....	37	6,650	10	59	282	4,065	1,141	6,571	1,630
16	Ontario.....	6	1,539	10	56	41	740	270	1,150	1,084
17	Oxford.....	21	5,698	10	63	661	7,898	1,122	5,934	741
18	Parry Sound.....	1	174	12	72	-	-	70	280	-
19	Peel.....	1	210	10	60	4	89	3	30	-
20	Perth.....	29	7,227	11	65	1,550	18,436	641	3,164	616
21	Peterborough.....	28	4,047	10	63	21	241	1,043	5,161	530
22	Prescott.....	70	12,244	10	61	92	1,110	4,048	14,517	204
23	Prince Edward.....	21	3,586	11	64	707	9,413	412	2,308	40
24	Rainy River.....	1	240	10	60	-	-	30	150	246
25	Renfrew.....	18	2,642	10	60	52	593	520	2,020	-
26	Russell.....	54	9,544	10	63	156	1,770	2,759	10,527	370
27	Simcoe.....	7	1,850	10	62	213	2,592	83	641	1,123
28	Stormont.....	47	9,136	10	63	459	5,726	3,572	12,641	153
29	Victoria.....	13	2,225	10	60	6	60	347	1,614	1,399
30	Waterloo.....	10	2,874	9	54	548	6,958	142	1,070	450
31	Welland.....	3	927	9	54	2	30	32	179	1,119
32	Wellington.....	8	1,962	10	61	293	3,644	55	262	833
33	Wentworth.....	3	729	9	56	279	3,030	125	90	3,799
34	York.....	10	3,228	8	49	2,765	30,499	36	480	10,705
	<b>Manitoba.....</b>	<b>67</b>	<b>13,504</b>	<b>10</b>	<b>58</b>	<b>7,549</b>	<b>63,205</b>	<b>1,678</b>	<b>11,716</b>	<b>3,377</b>
35	Brandon.....	6	1,670	10	60	726	4,727	70	815	660
36	Dauphin.....	10	1,375	10	60	33	540	187	713	1,888
37	Lisgar.....	3	626	9	56	83	1,592	81	488	579
38	Macdonald.....	5	1,092	10	58	167	2,279	8	74	150
39	Marquette.....	6	1,321	10	55	343	3,539	168	918	100
40	Neepawa.....	2	478	10	60	267	2,393	27	212	-
41	Nelson.....	1	195	10	60	-	-	40	260	-
42	Portage la Prairie.....	1	205	9	54	32	320	-	-	-
43	Provencher.....	3	598	10	60	-	-	100	460	-
44	Selkirk.....	7	1,562	10	60	125	1,300	396	2,220	217
45	Souris.....	5	1,530	10	60	531	4,522	25	217	-
46	Springfield.....	4	510	10	64	106	1,506	27	132	-
47	Winnipeg.....	8	2,342	9	54	5,142	40,493	549	5,207	-
	<b>Saskatchewan.....</b>	<b>47</b>	<b>13,004</b>	<b>10</b>	<b>59</b>	<b>4,525</b>	<b>33,710</b>	<b>1,234</b>	<b>6,181</b>	<b>3,628</b>
48	Assiniboia.....	5	1,544	10	58	423	2,718	18	103	-
49	Battleford.....	3	925	10	59	244	2,047	12	61	-
50	Humboldt.....	7	2,043	10	58	323	2,474	324	1,491	180
51	Kindersley.....	2	612	10	59	185	1,292	8	40	-
52	Last Mountain.....	1	68	10	59	20	256	-	-	-
53	Mackenzie.....	4	1,238	10	61	93	1,114	293	1,765	-
54	Maple Creek.....	1	101	10	60	10	100	-	-	-
55	Moose Jaw.....	2	621	9	57	463	4,802	-	-	-
56	North Battleford.....	4	937	10	60	94	528	135	642	1,201

V. Miscellaneous Statistics of Dairy Factories, 1920—con.  
 V. Détails statistiques concernant l'industrie laitière, 1920—suite

(1) BUTTER AND CHEESE FACTORIES—FABRIQUES DE BEURRE ET DE FROMAGE

Power Employed Force motrice employée									Miscellaneous Expenses Dépenses diverses					
Steam Engines Machines à vapeur			Electric Motors Moteurs électriques			Other Power Autre force motrice			Drawing milk Collection du lait	Collecting cream Collection de la crème	Express or freight on milk or cream delivered at factory Transport du lait ou de la crème par fret ou express	Other miscellaneous expenses Autres frais généraux		
Units Unités	Total H.P. Total chev.-vapeur	H.P. actually used Chev.-vapeur effectivement utilisés	Units Unités	Total H.P. Total chev.-vapeur	H.P. actually used Chev.-vapeur effectivement utilisés	Units Unités	Total H.P. Total chev.-vapeur	H.P. actually used Chev.-vapeur effectivement utilisés						
no.	no.	no.	no.	no.	no.	no.	no.	no.	\$	\$	\$	\$		
3	24	22	8	44	42	1	8	8	-	24,912	2,223	22,050	1	
2	18	18	3	25	25	-	9	66	61	4,762	29,861	3,414	35,587	2
1	8	6	6	27	27	-	-	-	-	-	-	5,514	5,514	3
39	237	224	4	23	23	3	6	5	78,168	4,439	6,815	40,582	4	
10	90	75	10	64	62	3	17	17	5,919	53,555	13,257	19,458	5	
1	8	6	2	10	10	4	22	22	-	8,502	5	2,158	6	
6	75	63	11	134	134	1	2	2	3,846	15,038	4,091	14,606	7	
23	139	126	-	-	-	-	-	-	19,003	3,000	100	6,689	8	
35	153	137	7	26	20	9	22	20	551	-	340	17,135	9	
15	134	102	2	12	12	4	14	14	77,377	-	1,377	10,283	10	
2	30	28	3	22	22	-	-	-	-	14,891	52	11,697	11	
16	142	124	9	79	77	1	12	12	4,271	13,963	20,474	26,615	12	
8	82	69	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	620	116	3,302	13	
6	56	49	3	15	15	6	73	67	7,452	12,925	7,405	3,838	14	
11	74	60	10	27	26	6	23	23	30,318	10,833	937	23,212	15	
2	16	16	5	20	20	1	6	5	-	17,945	160	3,007	16	
20	199	157	4	20	17	6	29	27	12,474	844	200	11,167	17	
1	6	6	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1,995	157	665	18	
24	201	163	10	88	66	2	5	5	36,296	18,328	869	25,783	20	
13	104	70	-	-	-	3	13	12	17,953	325	58	3,024	21	
9	61	49	-	-	-	3	12	12	850	-	-	7,482	22	
15	88	84	-	-	-	2	4	4	45,024	350	-	10,047	23	
-	-	-	-	-	-	1	10	10	-	-	215	710	24	
6	48	32	1	10	10	-	-	-	6,063	-	2,276	4,253	25	
8	57	46	-	-	-	4	13	12	-	-	-	8,206	26	
-	-	-	8	51	47	2	8	8	1,705	19,230	1,830	8,344	27	
8	70	54	2	10	10	8	18	17	2,300	2,376	1,919	12,514	28	
5	46	44	4	37	37	-	-	-	4,509	25,139	4,971	10,356	29	
6	60	41	16	79	78	-	-	-	3,990	20,766	1,308	16,147	30	
-	-	-	1	25	25	3	45	34	728	5,545	1,000	3,525	31	
2	15	15	11	89	87	-	-	-	3,323	10,988	12,499	23,865	32	
2	38	24	17	174	168	-	-	-	-	-	5,400	92,732	33	
3	12	12	112	1,234	851	-	-	-	13,184	10,228	114,727	475,953	34	
<b>29</b>	<b>387</b>	<b>357</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>856</b>	<b>802</b>	<b>9</b>	<b>140</b>	<b>113</b>	<b>28,495</b>	<b>27,268</b>	<b>116,345</b>	<b>476,196</b>		
3	30	30	8	64	57	2	90	65	-	3,410	12,464	74,878	35	
4	42	42	6	60	48	1	3	3	-	775	5,583	10,362	36	
2	22	22	-	-	-	2	19	19	-	156	791	4,506	37	
3	32	32	-	-	-	2	12	12	-	-	668	4,734	38	
5	84	68	-	-	-	1	8	6	-	750	10,823	22,652	39	
1	40	40	1	25	25	-	-	-	-	-	1,981	40	40	
1	8	8	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	175	250	41	
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	18	42	
1	10	10	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	245	510	43	
5	64	60	-	-	-	1	8	8	1,187	139	4,698	7,158	44	
4	55	45	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	4,485	4,000	45	
-	-	-	3	25	25	-	-	-	-	-	2,123	2,614	46	
-	-	-	82	682	647	-	-	-	27,308	22,029	74,390	333,404	47	
<b>30</b>	<b>350</b>	<b>334</b>	<b>82</b>	<b>1,051</b>	<b>956</b>	<b>3</b>	<b>46</b>	<b>35</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>2,334</b>	<b>46,328</b>	<b>335,509</b>		
4	39	34	5	50	50	2	38	27	-	-	5,078	18,187	48	
2	22	22	2	15	15	-	-	-	-	-	2,455	7,909	49	
6	55	55	3	35	35	1	8	8	-	150	4,141	16,443	50	
2	22	22	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3,768	7,091	51	
1	10	10	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	164	457	52	
3	30	30	5	67	67	-	-	-	-	-	3,952	19,715	53	
-	-	-	2	20	20	-	-	-	-	-	387	1,400	54	
-	-	-	19	183	88	-	-	-	-	-	4,211	90,161	55	
3	32	32	4	67	67	-	-	-	-	400	1,252	18,141	56	

## DAIRY FACTORIES

V. Miscellaneous Statistics of Dairy Factories, 1920—concluded  
 V. Détails statistiques concernant l'industrie laitière, 1920—fin

## (1) BUTTER AND CHEESE FACTORIES—FABRIQUES DE BEURRE ET DE FROMAGE

	Province and County or District — Provinces et comtés ou districts	Estab-lish-ments — Eta-blisse-ments	Time in Operation — Durée des opérations		Fuel Used — Combustible consommé					
			Days operated during year — Journées de travail durant l'année	Average Hours worked — Moyenne des heures de travail	Coal — Charbon		Wood — Bois		Other Fuel — Autre combus-tible	
					per day — par jour	per week — par semaine	tons — tonnes	\$		cords — cordes
<b>Saskatchewan—concluded—fin.</b>										
1	Prince Albert.....	6	1,576	10	59	513	3,412	335	1,442	—
2	Qu'Appelle.....	2	368	9	56	174	1,025	—	—	—
3	Regina.....	2	496	9	56	1,003	4,619	—	—	—
4	Saltcoats.....	3	818	10	59	139	1,392	109	628	—
5	Saskatoon.....	3	1,029	9	60	691	6,390	—	—	2,247
6	Swift Current.....	1	314	10	60	100	1,039	—	—	—
7	Weyburn.....	1	314	10	60	50	502	—	—	—
	<b>Alberta.....</b>	<b>55</b>	<b>14,209</b>	<b>9</b>	<b>57</b>	<b>6,345</b>	<b>37,443</b>	<b>444</b>	<b>1,639</b>	<b>10,694</b>
8	Battle River.....	4	1,003	10	64	293	2,149	35	134	307
9	Bow River.....	3	737	10	60	208	1,492	—	—	59
10	Calgary.....	8	2,389	9	57	835	5,294	62	312	1,613
11	Edmonton.....	8	2,130	9	53	2,919	13,635	50	146	7,831
12	Lethbridge.....	3	979	10	63	361	1,632	—	—	325
13	Macleod.....	1	120	10	40	8	93	4	40	—
14	Medicine Hat.....	2	503	12	75	75	518	—	—	235
15	Red Deer.....	17	4,309	9	53	1,140	8,856	248	832	219
16	Strathcona.....	3	505	9	56	76	768	40	160	—
17	Victoria.....	6	1,444	10	58	430	3,006	5	15	105
<b>British Columbia—Colombie Britannique.....</b>										
		<b>31</b>	<b>9,090</b>	<b>9</b>	<b>54</b>	<b>540</b>	<b>6,736</b>	<b>3,111</b>	<b>14,662</b>	<b>164</b>
18	Caribou.....	3	870	9	58	63	945	17	91	164
19	Comox-Alberni.....	1	319	10	60	—	—	30	141	—
20	Kootenay West.....	2	675	10	65	3	37	85	748	—
21	Nanaimo.....	3	932	8	46	38	348	139	693	—
22	New Westminster.....	3	594	9	57	42	578	17	181	—
23	Vancouver.....	6	2,010	8	53	18	252	2,206	9,356	—
24	Victoria.....	4	1,395	9	62	185	2,162	45	227	—
25	Westminster.....	4	844	7	44	126	1,498	428	2,570	—
26	Yale.....	5	1,460	8	51	65	916	144	745	—

## (2) CONDENSED MILK FACTORIES—FABRIQUES DE LAIT CONDENSÉ

<b>CANADA.....</b>										
		<b>28</b>	<b>8,042</b>	<b>9</b>	<b>67</b>	<b>48,311</b>	<b>450,237</b>	<b>2,898</b>	<b>12,522</b>	<b>16,023</b>
	Prince Edward Island—Île du Prince-Edouard..... 1									
	Nouvelle-Ecosse—Nova Scotia..... 2	4	1,299	9	54	4,394	30,792	—	—	—
1	Québec..... 1									
2	Ontario..... 21		6,116	10	58	43,917	428,495	—	—	11,096
3	British Columbia—Colombie Britannique..... 3		827	8	57	—	—	2,898	12,522	4,926

V. Miscellaneous Statistics of Dairy Factories, 1920—concluded.

V. Détails statistiques concernant l'industrie laitière, 1920—fin.

(1) BUTTER AND CHEESE FACTORIES—FABRIQUES DE BEURRE ET DE FROMAGE

Power Employed Force motrice employée									Miscellaneous Expenses Dépenses diverses				
Steam Engines Machines à vapeur			Electric Motors Moteurs électriques			Other Power Autre force motrice			Drawing milk Collection du lait	Collecting cream Collection de la crème	Express or freight on milk or cream delivered at factory — Transport du lait ou de la crème par fret ou express	Other miscel- laneous expenses — Autres frais généraux	
Units Unités	Total H.P. Total chev.- vapeur	H.P. actually used Chev.- vapeur effecti- vement utilisés	Units Unités	Total H.P. Total chev.- vapeur	H.P. actually used Chev.- vapeur effecti- vement utilisés	Units Unités	Total H.P. Total chev.- vapeur	H.P. actually used Chev.- vapeur effecti- vement utilisés					
no.	no.	no.	no.	no.	no.	no.	no.	no.	\$	\$	\$	\$	
1	85	85	15	126	126	-	-	-	-	1,037	854	37,965	1
2	25	14	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	367	2,328	2
3	-	-	7	101	101	-	-	-	-	747	6,764	27,947	3
3	30	30	1	15	15	-	-	-	-	-	2,711	7,881	4
-	-	-	12	260	260	-	-	-	-	-	9,829	64,828	5
-	-	-	3	55	55	-	-	-	-	-	258	9,969	6
-	-	-	4	57	57	-	-	-	-	-	134	5,087	7
<b>35</b>	<b>471</b>	<b>397</b>	<b>89</b>	<b>1,054</b>	<b>1,017</b>	<b>6</b>	<b>28</b>	<b>28</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>5,444</b>	<b>159,300</b>	<b>430,081</b>	
4	41	37	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1,034	3,831	21,755	8
1	42	42	-	-	-	2	11	11	-	400	2,152	2,600	9
4	62	52	28	322	309	-	-	-	-	-	38,674	82,395	10
2	22	18	42	549	525	-	-	-	-	344	92,500	216,961	11
2	35	35	5	68	68	-	-	-	-	-	2,396	23,926	12
1	25	15	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	26	-	13
1	25	15	7	50	50	-	-	-	-	-	956	4,919	14
15	169	137	5	47	47	-	-	-	-	3,313	10,984	53,867	15
1	8	8	-	-	-	3	-	-	-	100	687	8,091	16
4	42	38	2	18	18	1	6	6	-	253	6,094	15,468	17
<b>8</b>	<b>113</b>	<b>84</b>	<b>62</b>	<b>506</b>	<b>497</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>13</b>	<b>13</b>	<b>11,425</b>	<b>28,020</b>	<b>32,417</b>	<b>99,943</b>	
1	7	5	1	5	5	2	13	13	-	-	1,338	14,538	18
1	16	10	2	10	10	-	-	-	-	-	-	870	19
-	-	-	4	22	22	-	-	-	-	-	200	3,339	20
3	29	23	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	674	546	691	21
-	-	-	4	20	16	-	-	-	-	-	419	4,785	22
1	50	35	36	310	303	-	-	-	6,438	-	4,407	50,143	23
-	-	-	7	48	48	-	-	-	-	1,895	98	10,873	24
1	6	6	1	50	50	-	-	-	4,910	22,910	24,211	7,606	25
1	5	5	7	43	43	-	-	-	77	2,541	1,198	7,098	26

(2) CONDENSED MILK FACTORIES—FABRIQUES DE LAIT CONDENSÉ

47	2,376	2,080	193	1,105	986	-	-	-	166,663	17,600	9,733	1,673,137	
5	200	200	11	22	17	-	-	-	1,500	-	900	57,338	1
37	2,114	1,826	161	884	767	-	-	-	164,860	17,600	8,833	1,557,626	2
5	62	54	21	202	202	-	-	-	303	-	-	58,173	3

VI. Fuel Used in Dairy Factories by Provinces, 1920  
 VI. Consommation de combustible par l'industrie laitière, par provinces, 1920

(1) BUTTER AND CHEESE FACTORIES<sup>1</sup>—FABRIQUES DE BEURRE ET DE FROMAGE<sup>1</sup>

Province	Quantity and Value of Quantité et valeur du			
	Coal — Charbon		Coke — Coke	
	tons — tonnes	\$	tons — tonnes	\$
<b>CANADA</b> .....	<b>41,940</b>	<b>417,212</b>	<b>3,164</b>	<b>20,637</b>
1 Prince Edward Island—Ile du Prince-Edouard.....	352	4,014	—	—
2 Nova Scotia—Nouvelle-Ecosse.....	801	6,959	—	—
3 New Brunswick—Nouveau-Brunswick.....	261	2,784	—	—
4 Québec.....	1,287	20,201	—	—
5 Ontario.....	20,280	242,160	3,164	20,637
6 Manitoba.....	7,549	63,205	—	—
7 Saskatchewan.....	4,525	33,710	—	—
8 Alberta.....	6,345	37,443	—	—
9 British Columbia—Colombie Britannique.....	540	6,736	—	—

(2) CONDENSED MILK FACTORIES—FABRIQUES DE LAIT CONDENSÉ

<b>CANADA</b> .....	<b>48,311</b>	<b>459,287</b>	—	—
1 Prince Edward Island—Ile du Prince-Edouard.....	4,394	30,792	—	—
2 Nova Scotia—Nouvelle-Ecosse.....			—	—
3 Québec.....	43,917	428,495	—	—
4 Ontario.....	—	—	—	—
5 British Columbia—Colombie Britannique.....	—	—	—	—

<sup>1</sup> Comprising creameries, cheese factories and combined butter and cheese factories.

<sup>1</sup> Y compris beurreries, fromageries et fabriques de beurre et de fromage.



VI. Fuel Used in Dairy Factories by Provinces, 1920

VI. Consommation de combustible par l'industrie laitière, par provinces, 1920

(1) BUTTER AND CHEESE FACTORIES—FABRIQUES DE BEURRE ET DE FROMAGE

Fuel used during the year

combustible consommé durant l'année

Gasoline Cazoline		Fuel Oil Pétrole		Wood Bois		Gas Gaz	Other Fuel Autre com- bustible	Total Value Valeur totale
gal.	\$	gal.	\$	cords cordes	\$	\$	\$	\$
75,195	35,473	9,814	3,376	125,959	530,553	13,072	4,092	1,024,715
-	-	-	-	703	3,925	-	-	7,939
4,730	1,975	687	275	525	3,368	-	-	12,577
45	23	-	-	580	2,980	500	-	6,287
11,347	5,396	90	32	72,058	300,064	-	-	325,690
39,068	17,015	3,819	1,119	45,626	186,318	10,724	1,091	479,066
1,781	917	1,903	660	1,678	11,716	-	1,800	78,298
4,026	2,279	438	148	1,234	6,181	-	1,201	43,519
13,914	7,704	2,877	1,142	444	1,630	1,848	-	49,776
284	164	-	-	3,111	14,662	-	-	21,682

(2) CONDENSED MILK FACTORIES—FABRIQUES DE LAIT CONDENSÉ

206	79	69,245	4,847	2,898	12,522	11,096	-	487,831
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	30,702
-	-	-	-	-	-	11,096	-	430,591
206	79	69,245	4,847	2,898	12,522	-	-	17,448

## VII. Power Equipment of Dairy Factories, by Provinces, 1920

## VII. Machinerie de l'industrie laitière, par provinces, 1920

(1) BUTTER AND CHEESE FACTORIES—FABRIQUES DE BEURRE ET DE FROMAGE<sup>1</sup>

Province	Estab- lish- ments — Eta- blisse- ments	Steam—Vapeur						Gas, Gasoline and Oil — Gas, Gazaline et pétrole			
		Boilers <sup>2</sup> — Chaudières chauffées à la main <sup>2</sup>			Engines — Machines			Engines — Machines			
		No. — N°	No. — N°	B.H.P. according to manu- facturers' rating	B.H.P. used	No. — N°	H.P. according to manu- facturers' rating	H.P. used	No. — N°	H.P. according to manu- facturers' rating	H.P. used
				Chev.- vapeur, maximum de capacité			Chev.- vapeur effecti- vement utilisés			Chev.- vapeur, maximum de capacité	
<b>Canada</b> .....	<b>3,133</b>	<b>1,293<sup>3</sup></b>	<b>37,263</b>	<b>34,130</b>	<b>560<sup>3</sup></b>	<b>4,952</b>	<b>4,253</b>	<b>149<sup>3</sup></b>	<b>1,449</b>	<b>1,361</b>	
1 Prince Edward Island—Île du Pr.-Edouard.....	36	33	417	353	21	220	199	—	—	—	
2 Nova Scotia—Nouvelle-Ecosse.....	24	23	356	316	17	188	175	4	23	15	
3 New Brunswick—Nouveau- Brunswick.....	38	41	437	346	13	151	111	2	20	20	
4 Québec.....	1,808	—	16,510	16,510	—	—	—	—	628	628	
5 Ontario.....	1,037	1,013	14,878	12,608	407	3,072	2,596	123	551	509	
6 Manitoba.....	57	57	1,720	1,407	29	387	357	9	140	113	
7 Saskatchewan.....	47	49	1,181	1,033	30	350	334	3	46	35	
8 Alberta.....	55	52	1,264	1,109	35	471	397	6	28	28	
9 British Columbia—Colombie Britannique.....	31	25	500	450	8	113	84	2	13	13	

## (2) CONDENSED MILK FACTORIES—FABRIQUES DE LAIT CONDENSÉ

<b>Canada</b> .....	<b>25</b>	<b>80</b>	<b>10,352</b>	<b>9,031</b>	<b>47</b>	<b>2,376</b>	<b>2,080</b>	—	—	—
1 Prince Edward Island—Île du Pr.-Edouard.....	4	7	815	725	5	200	200	—	—	—
2 Nova Scotia—Nouvelle-Ecosse.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
3 Québec.....	21	65	8,745 <sup>3</sup>	7,600 <sup>3</sup>	37	2,114	1,826	—	—	—
4 British Columbia—Colombie Britannique.....	3	8	792 <sup>3</sup>	706 <sup>3</sup>	5	62	54	—	—	—

<sup>1</sup> Comprising creameries, cheese factories and combined butter and cheese factories—Y compris beurrieres, fromageries et fabriques de beurre et de fromage.

<sup>2</sup> The following number of boilers were fired mechanically and are included with the totals for the respective provinces and for Canada—Les chaudières suivantes ont été chauffées mécaniquement et sont attribuées à leur province respective et au Canada.

## (1) Butter and Cheese Factories—Fabriques de beurre et de fromage.

	no.	b.h.p.— chev.-vapeur
P. E. I.....	1	15
Ontario.....	4	47
Alberta.....	1	50

## (2) Condensed Milk Factories.—Fabriques de lait condensé.

	no.	b.h.p.— chev.-vapeur
Ontario.....	4	500
B. C.....	3	300

<sup>3</sup> The number of units is exclusive of Quebec. For Quebec horse-power only is available.—On ne possède pas d'indications sur le nombre d'unités pour la province de Québec; on ne donne pour cette province que le nombre de chevaux-vapeur.

VII. Power Equipment of Dairy Factories, by Provinces, 1920

VII. Machinerie de l'industrie laitière, par provinces, 1920

(1) BUTTER AND CHEESE FACTORIES—FABRIQUES DE BEURRE ET DE FROMAGE.

Electric—Électrique				Water—Eau			Other—Autres	Total Motive Power		
Generators Générateurs		Motors Moteurs		Water Wheels and Turbines Turbines hydrauliques				Toute force motrice		
No. Nomb.	Capacity K.V.A.	No. Nomb.	H.P. according to manu- facturers' rating Chev.- vapeur, maximum de capacité	No. Nomb.	H.P. according to manu- facturers' rating Chev.- vapeur, maximum de capacité	H.P. used Chev.- vapeur, effecti- vement utilisés	Units No. Nombre d'unités	H.P. according to manu- facturers' rating Chev.- vapeur, maximum de capacité	Units No. Nombre d'unités	H.P. according to manu- facturers' rating Chev.- vapeur, maximum de capacité
-	-	697 <sup>2</sup>	7,043	-	313	313	-	-	2,699 <sup>2</sup>	51,019
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	54	637
-	-	7	52	-	-	-	-	-	51	619
-	-	9	42	-	-	-	-	-	65	650
-	-	-	314	-	313	313	-	-	-	17,765
-	-	348	3,165	-	-	-	-	-	1,891	21,666
-	-	100	856	-	-	-	-	-	195	3,193
-	-	82	1,051	-	-	-	-	-	164	2,628
-	-	89	1,054	-	-	-	-	-	182	2,817
-	-	62	508	-	-	-	-	-	97	1,134

(2) CONDENSED MILK FACTORIES—FABRIQUES DE LAIT CONDENSÉ

12	529	193	1,108	-	-	-	-	-	332	14,365
3	27	11	22	-	-	-	-	-	26	1,064
9	502	161	884	-	-	-	-	-	272	12,245
-	-	21	202	-	-	-	-	-	34	1,056

## VIII. Details of Miscellaneous Expenses of Dairy Factories by Provinces, 1920

## VIII. Frais généraux de l'industrie laitière, par provinces, 1920

(1) BUTTER AND CHEESE FACTORIES<sup>1</sup>—FABRIQUES DE BEURRE ET DE FROMAGE<sup>1</sup>

Province	Drawing milk	Collecting cream	Express or freight on milk or cream delivered at factory
	Collection du lait	Collection de la crème	Transport du lait ou de la crème par fret ou express
<b>Canada</b> .....	\$ 524,569	\$ 468,124	\$ 659,585
1 Prince Edward Island—Ile du Prince-Edouard.....	28,660	9,410	3,178
2 Nova Scotia—Nouvelle-Ecosse.....	—	15,815	18,734
3 New Brunswick—Nouveau-Brunswick.....	1,000	3,054	13,170
4 Québec.....	—	—	—
5 Ontario.....	454,989	376,779	262,113
6 Manitoba.....	28,495	27,208	116,345
7 Saskatchewan.....	—	2,334	46,328
8 Alberta.....	—	5,444	158,300
9 British Columbia—Colombie Britannique.....	11,425	28,020	32,417

(2) CONDENSED MILK FACTORIES—FABRIQUES DE LAIT CONDENSÉ

<b>Canada</b> .....	166,663	17,600	9,733
1 Prince Edward Island—Ile du Prince-Edouard.....	1,500	—	900
2 Nova Scotia—Nouvelle-Ecosse.....			
3 Québec.....			
4 Ontario.....	164,860	17,600	8,833
5 British Columbia—Colombie Britannique.....	303	—	—

## IX. Days in Operation and Working Time, 1920

## IX. Durée des opérations et heures de travail, 1920

(1) BUTTER AND CHEESE FACTORIES<sup>1</sup>—FABRIQUES DE BEURRE ET DE FROMAGE<sup>1</sup>

Province	Total factories	Factories operating during the year					Factories in which hours per day normally worked are <sup>2</sup>				
		Fabriques ayant travaillé					Fabriques dont les heures normales de travail sont <sup>2</sup>				
		Less than 60 days	From 60 to 119 days	From 120 to 179 days	From 180 to 239 days	240 days and over	Less than 8 hours	8 hours	9 hours	10 hours	Over 10 hours
<b>Canada</b> .....	3,133	12	143	1,122	1,089	767	20	167	138	707	293
Prince Edward Island—Ile du P.E.....	36	—	10	18	3	5	1	13	4	14	4
Nova Scotia—Nouvelle-Ecosse.....	24	—	1	3	3	17	2	5	5	11	1
New Brunswick—Nouveau-Brunswick.....	38	—	10	16	6	6	1	7	6	22	2
Québec.....	1,808	7	55	611	730	405	—	—	—	—	—
Ontario.....	1,037	3	50	454	323	207	14	99	100	545	279
Manitoba.....	57	2	6	10	9	30	—	8	7	39	3
Saskatchewan.....	47	—	5	—	5	37	—	4	4	38	1
Alberta.....	55	—	5	8	7	35	—	16	6	30	3
British Columbia—Colombie Britannique.....	31	—	1	2	3	25	2	15	6	8	—

(2) CONDENSED MILK FACTORIES—FABRIQUES DE LAIT CONDENSÉ

<b>Canada</b> .....	28	—	1	3	1	23	—	5	8	15	—
Pr. Edward Island—Ile du Pr.-Edouard.....	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Nova Scotia—Nouvelle-Ecosse.....	2	—	—	—	—	4	—	—	4	—	—
Québec.....	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Ontario.....	21	—	2	1	18	—	3	3	15	—	—
British Columbia—Colombie Britannique.....	3	—	1	1	1	—	2	1	—	—	—

<sup>1</sup>Comprising creameries, cheese factories and combined butter and cheese factories—Y compris beurrieres fromageries fabriques de beurre et de fromage.<sup>2</sup>Exclusive of Quebec—A l'exclusion de Québec.



VIII. Details of Miscellaneous Expenses of Dairy Factories by Provinces, 1920  
 VIII. Frais généraux de l'industrie laitière, par provinces, 1920

(1) BUTTER AND CHEESE FACTORIES—FABRIQUES DE BEURRE ET DE FROMAGE

Rent of factory and office — Loyer de fabriques et de bureaux	Rent of power — Loyer de force motrice	Rent of machinery and repairs to buildings and machinery — Loyer de machinerie et réparations aux bâtiments et machines	Taxes — Taxes	Insurance and sundry expenses — Assurance et dépenses diverses	Total miscellaneous expenses — Total des frais généraux	
\$ 74,657	\$ 117,778	\$ 422,127	\$ 273,215	\$ 1,662,522	\$ 5,502,691 <sup>1</sup>	
16	—	1,710	147	4,673	47,803	1
100	3,060	1,783	1,401	14,592	55,485	2
1,650	1,038	6,443	1,165	5,902	33,422	3
4,603	—	—	—	—	1,314,317 <sup>1</sup>	4
26,182	55,228	214,477	116,238	747,553	2,253,559	5
9,828	15,080	104,092	110,612	236,584	648,304	6
3,903	22,827	36,128	15,467	257,184	384,171	7
12,284	12,022	37,347	24,228	344,200	593,825	8
15,491	8,523	20,138	3,957	51,834	171,805	9

(2) CONDENSED MILK FACTORIES—FABRIQUES DE LAIT CONDENSÉ

4,889	9,499	316,080	141,372	1,201,297	1,867,133	
—	—	15,285	1,676	40,377	59,738	1
1,089	8,228	284,278	138,600	1,125,431	1,748,919	2
3,800	1,271	16,517	1,096	35,489	58,476	3

X. Dairy Factories classified according to Character of Organization, 1920

X. Forme des organisations de l'industrie laitière, 1920

(1) BUTTER AND CHEESE FACTORIES—FABRIQUES DE BEURRE ET DE FROMAGE

Province	Total factories — Total des fabriques	Factories operated by — Fabriques appartenant à des		
		Individuals and Partnerships — Particuliers et sociétés individuelles	Co-operative Associations — Associations co-opératives	Incorporated Companies — Compagnies incorporées
		no.	no.	no.
<b>Canada</b> .....	<b>3,133</b>	<b>2,270</b>	<b>509</b>	<b>354</b>
Prince Edward Island—Île du Prince-Edouard.....	36	1	23	12
Nova Scotia—Nouvelle-Ecosse <sup>2</sup> .....	24	8	7	9
New Brunswick—Nouveau-Brunswick.....	38	16	11	11
Québec.....	1,808	1,551	223	34
Ontario.....	1,037	650	189	198
Manitoba.....	57	17	9	31
Saskatchewan.....	47	12	22	13
Alberta.....	55	9	13	33
British Columbia—Colombie Britannique.....	31	6	12	13

(2) CONDENSED MILK FACTORIES—FABRIQUES DE LAIT CONDENSÉ

<b>Canada</b> .....	<b>28</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>27</b>
Prince Edward Island—Île du Prince-Edouard..... <sup>1</sup>	—	—	—	—
Nova Scotia—Nouvelle-Ecosse..... <sup>3</sup>	4	—	—	4
Québec..... <sup>1</sup>	—	—	—	—
Ontario.....	21	1	—	20
British Columbia—Colombie Britannique.....	3	—	—	3

<sup>1</sup>Includes total miscellaneous expenses for Quebec, separate items for this province not being available—Comprend la totalité des dépenses diverses de Québec; les items ne sont pas donnés séparément dans cette province.

## XI. All Products of Dairy Factories, 1920

## XI. Tous produits laitiers, 1920

Province	Butter Beurre		Cheese Fromage		Condensed milk Lait condensé		Condensed skim milk Lait écrémé condensé	
	lb.-liv.	\$	lb.-liv.	\$	lb.-liv.	\$	lb.-liv.	\$
<b>Canada</b> .....	<b>111,691,718</b>	<b>63,625,203</b>	<b>149,201,856</b>	<b>39,100,872</b>	<b>53,662,699</b>	<b>10,202,230</b>	<b>363,294</b>	<b>18,723</b>
Prince Edward Island.....	1,166,032	674,744	2,081,277	525,635	82,109	8,765	-	-
Nova Scotia.....	2,503,188	1,518,757	52,638	14,865	2,889,075	550,507	-	-
New Brunswick.....	1,053,649	606,891	1,235,008	336,409	-	-	-	-
Quebec.....	41,632,511	23,580,949	52,162,777	13,372,250	4,176,159	767,461	-	-
Ontario.....	37,234,998	21,343,858	92,784,757	24,605,823	40,382,146	8,828,874	-	-
Manitoba.....	7,578,549	4,282,731	116,229	31,611	133,210	46,623	-	-
Saskatchewan.....	6,638,656	3,727,140	28,367	7,790	-	-	-	-
Alberta.....	11,821,291	6,555,509	398,750	110,355	-	-	318,294	15,573
British Columbia.....	2,062,844	1,334,624	342,053	96,134	-	-	45,000	3,150

  

Province	Evaporated milk Lait évaporé		Milk powder Lait en poudre		Condensed coffee and cocoa Cacao et café condensés		Sterilized milk Lait stérilisé	
	lb.-liv.	\$	lb.-liv.	\$	lb.-liv.	\$	lb.-liv.	\$
<b>Canada</b> .....	<b>30,469,642</b>	<b>3,809,653</b>	<b>7,574,668</b>	<b>2,178,176</b>	<b>531,451</b>	<b>147,052</b>	<b>7,608,927</b>	<b>785,044</b>
Ile du Prince-Edouard.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Nouvelle-Ecosse.....	326,484	43,042	-	-	531,451	147,052	65,714	3,923
Nouveau-Brunswick.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Québec.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Ontario.....	29,749,750	3,702,092	7,574,668	2,178,176	-	-	-	-
Manitoba.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Saskatchewan.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Alberta.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Colombie Britannique.....	393,408	64,519	-	-	-	-	7,543,213	781,121

  

Province	Whey butter Beurre de petit lait		Casein Caséine		Ice cream Crème à la glace		Whole milk sold Lait frais vendu	
	lb.-liv.	\$	lb.-liv.	\$	gal.	\$	gal.	\$
<b>Canada</b> .....	<b>1,516,932</b>	<b>757,156</b>	<b>109,958</b>	<b>19,233</b>	<b>2,996,514</b>	<b>4,151,949</b>	<b>28,199,796</b>	<b>14,249,858</b>
Prince Edward Island.....	10,735	5,291	-	-	-	-	43,800	23,672
Nova Scotia.....	-	-	-	-	48,880	70,157	25,013	10,232
New Brunswick.....	1,057	529	-	-	68,209	113,716	197,383	105,047
Quebec.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Ontario.....	1,505,140	751,336	109,958	19,233	1,540,258	1,954,139	18,214,527	8,712,122
Manitoba.....	-	-	-	-	208,741	424,830	2,972,308	1,838,125
Saskatchewan.....	-	-	-	-	491,219	748,011	1,238,965	726,458
Alberta.....	-	-	-	-	472,076	715,952	1,513,721	881,162
British Columbia.....	-	-	-	-	77,131	125,144	3,994,079	1,953,040

  

Province	Cream sold Crème vendue		Buttermilk sold Lait de beurre	Sundry <sup>1</sup> Divers <sup>1</sup>	Total value Valeur totale
	lb. but. fat liv. de butyryne	\$	\$	\$	\$
<b>Canada</b> .....	<b>7,379,131</b>	<b>6,533,098</b>	<b>366,235</b>	<b>452,009</b>	<b>146,336,491</b>
Ile du Prince-Edouard.....	11,950	9,560	3,873	473	1,252,013
Nouvelle-Ecosse.....	186,511	145,109	13,694	-	2,517,338
Nouveau-Brunswick.....	27,863	27,705	6,057	-	1,196,354
Québec.....	16,158	11,912	-	-	37,732,572
Ontario.....	3,887,715	3,216,673	185,520	428,402	75,926,248
Manitoba.....	950,055	1,130,068	34,190	-	7,788,178
Saskatchewan.....	376,189	315,828	11,018	-	5,536,245
Alberta.....	581,289	527,271	32,476	-	8,838,298
Colombie Britannique.....	1,332,401	1,148,972	19,407	23,134	5,549,245

<sup>1</sup>Includes curd cheese, skim milk, whey and whey cream.<sup>1</sup>Y compris fromage vieilli, lait écrémé, petit lait et crème de petit lait.

XII. Dairy Factories classified according to Kind of Product, 1920  
 XII. Etablissements de l'industrie laitière classifiés selon leurs produits, 1920

Province and County or District Provinces et comtés ou districts	Creameries or butter factories — Bougeries	Cheese factories — Fromageries	Combined butter and cheese factories — Fabriques de beurre et de fromage	Condensed milk factories — Fabriques de lait condensé	Total dairy factories — Toutes fabriques
	no.	no.	no.	no.	no.
<b>CANADA</b> .....	<b>1,845</b>	<b>1,653</b>	<b>405</b>	<b>28</b>	<b>3,161</b>
<b>Prince Edward Island—Île du Prince-Edouard</b> .....	<b>12</b>	<b>20</b>	<b>4</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>37</b>
Kings.....	2	6	—	—	8
Prince.....	4	8	1	—	13
Queens.....	6	6	3	1	16
<b>Nova Scotia—Nouvelle-Ecosse</b> .....	<b>22</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>26</b>
Annapolis.....	1	—	—	—	1
Antigonish.....	4	1	—	—	5
Colechester.....	3	—	—	2	5
Cumberland.....	2	1	—	—	3
Digby.....	2	—	—	—	2
Halifax.....	1	—	—	—	1
Hants.....	1	—	—	—	1
Inverness.....	1	—	—	—	1
Kings.....	2	—	—	—	2
Lunenburg.....	1	—	—	—	1
Pictou.....	2	—	—	—	2
Victoria.....	1	—	—	—	1
Yarmouth.....	1	—	—	—	1
<b>New Brunswick—Nouveau-Brunswick</b> .....	<b>15</b>	<b>22</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>38</b>
Albert.....	1	—	—	—	1
Carleton.....	1	—	—	—	1
Gloucester.....	—	1	—	—	1
Kent.....	1	—	—	—	1
Kings.....	3	17	—	—	20
Madawaska.....	3	2	—	—	5
St. John.....	2	—	—	—	2
Victoria.....	1	—	—	—	1
Westmorland.....	2	2	1	—	5
York.....	1	—	—	—	1
<b>Québec</b> .....	<b>634</b>	<b>812</b>	<b>261</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>1,899</b>
Argenteuil.....	—	30	—	—	30
Arthabaska.....	1	43	27	—	71
Bagot.....	22	2	4	—	28
Beauce.....	19	65	10	—	84
Beauharnois.....	1	10	8	—	19
Bellevue.....	16	20	—	—	36
Berthier.....	19	3	11	—	33
Bonaventure.....	11	2	—	—	13
Brome.....	11	1	—	—	12
Chambly.....	1	2	—	—	3
Champlain.....	12	15	23	—	50
Charlevoix.....	1	27	—	—	28
Châteauguay.....	9	4	5	—	18
Chicoutimi.....	1	49	3	—	53
Compton.....	14	1	3	—	18
Deux-Montagnes.....	14	3	6	—	23
Dorchester.....	13	48	1	—	62
Drummond.....	3	13	23	—	39
Frontenac.....	15	25	4	—	44
Gaspé.....	3	—	—	—	3
Hull.....	1	16	—	—	17
Huntingdon.....	10	5	14	1	30
Iberville.....	6	3	1	—	10
Joliette.....	38	3	1	—	42
Kamouraska.....	5	11	8	—	24
Labelle.....	5	55	4	—	64
Lac St-Jean.....	—	91	14	—	105
Laprairie.....	2	—	—	—	2
L'Assomption.....	20	—	—	—	20
Lévis.....	5	3	—	—	8
L'Islet.....	13	5	—	—	18
Lotbinière.....	33	4	—	—	37
Mackinongé.....	14	6	16	—	36
Matane.....	17	15	—	—	32
Mégantic.....	6	24	8	—	48
Missisquoi.....	15	—	—	—	15
Montcalm.....	18	5	—	—	23
Montmagny.....	11	5	—	—	16
Montmorency.....	11	3	—	—	14

XII. Dairy Factories classified according to Kind of Product, 1920  
 XII. Etablissements de l'industrie laitière classifiés selon leurs produits, 1920

Province and County or District Provinces et comtés ou districts	Creameries or butter factories — Beurreries	Cheese factories — Fromageries	Combina- tion of butter and cheese factories — Fabriques de beurre et de fromage	Condensed milk factories — Fabriques de lait condensé	Total dairy factories — Toutes fabriques
	no.	no.	no.	no.	no.
<b>Québec—concluded—fin.</b>					
Montréal.....	2	1	—	—	3
Napierville.....	2	—	—	—	2
Nicolet.....	9	15	55	—	79
Pontiac.....	3	2	—	—	5
Portneuf.....	26	8	12	—	46
Richelieu.....	7	5	12	—	24
Richmond.....	8	22	5	—	35
Rimouski.....	6	16	—	—	22
Rouville.....	9	17	4	—	30
Saguenay.....	—	9	—	—	9
Shefford.....	33	—	4	—	37
Sherbrooke.....	2	1	—	—	3
Soulanges.....	9	1	1	—	11
Stanstead.....	13	1	—	—	14
St-Hyacinthe.....	2	2	23	—	27
St-Jean.....	4	1	—	—	5
St-Maurice.....	20	3	—	—	23
Témiscamingue.....	7	4	1	—	12
Témiscouata.....	28	5	1	—	34
Terrebonne.....	17	3	—	—	20
Vaudreuil.....	3	12	2	—	17
Verchères.....	6	3	3	—	12
Wolfe.....	2	34	14	—	50
Yamaska.....	—	31	30	—	61
<b>Ontario.....</b>	<b>188</b>	<b>816</b>	<b>33</b>	<b>21</b>	<b>1,058</b>
Algoma.....	—	3	—	—	3
Brant.....	4	—	—	2	6
Bruce.....	9	4	—	—	13
Carleton.....	4	50	—	—	54
Dufferin.....	4	2	—	—	6
Dundas.....	—	45	6	—	51
Durham.....	2	1	—	—	3
Elgin.....	4	11	1	2	18
Essex.....	4	—	—	—	4
Frontenac.....	2	60	—	1	63
Glenora.....	—	64	2	—	66
Greenville.....	1	32	1	—	34
Grey.....	11	—	—	—	11
Haldimand.....	7	2	—	—	9
Halton.....	3	—	—	—	3
Hastings.....	5	69	—	—	74
Huron.....	12	3	1	—	16
Kent.....	6	—	—	—	6
Lambton.....	4	3	1	—	8
Lanark.....	1	35	1	—	37
Leeds.....	1	76	—	1	78
Lennox & Addington.....	1	30	—	—	31
Lincoln.....	4	—	—	—	4
Middlesex.....	9	14	—	2	25
Nipissing.....	5	16	1	—	22
Norfolk.....	7	4	1	1	13
Northumberland.....	4	32	1	—	37
Ontario.....	1	—	—	—	6
Oxford.....	1	14	6	7	28
Parry Sound.....	1	—	—	—	1
Peel.....	1	—	—	—	1
Perth.....	11	13	5	—	29
Peterborough.....	2	25	1	1	29
Prescott.....	—	70	—	—	70
Prince Edward.....	1	19	1	2	23
Rainy River.....	1	—	—	—	1
Renfrew.....	6	12	—	—	18
Russell.....	—	54	—	1	55
Simcoe.....	7	—	—	—	7
Stornont.....	1	44	2	—	47
Victoria.....	7	6	—	—	13
Waterloo.....	7	3	—	—	10
Welland.....	3	—	—	—	3
Wellington.....	7	—	1	—	8
Wentworth.....	3	—	—	—	3
York.....	9	—	1	—	10



XII. Dairy Factories classified according to Kind of Product, 1920  
 XII. Etablissements de l'industrie laitière classifiés selon leurs produit, 1920

Province and County or District Provinces et comtés ou districts	Creameries or butter factories — Beurreries	Cheese factories — Froma- geries	Combined butter and cheese factories — Fabriques de beurre et de fromage	Condensed milk factories — Fabriques de lait condensé	Total dairy factories — Toutes fabriques
	no.	no.	no.	no.	no.
<b>Manitoba</b> .....	<b>53</b>	<b>4</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>57</b>
Brandon.....	6	-	-	-	6
Dauphin.....	6	-	-	-	6
Lisgar.....	3	-	-	-	3
Macdonald.....	5	-	-	-	5
Marquette.....	6	-	-	-	6
Neepawa.....	2	-	-	-	2
Nelson.....	1	-	-	-	1
Portage la Prairie.....	1	-	-	-	1
Provencher.....	1	2	-	-	3
Selkirk.....	7	-	-	-	7
Souris.....	5	-	-	-	5
Springfield.....	2	2	-	-	4
Winnipeg.....	8	-	-	-	8
<b>Saskatchewan</b> .....	<b>46</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>47</b>
Aasiniboia.....	5	-	-	-	5
Battleford.....	3	-	-	-	3
Humboldt.....	7	-	-	-	7
Kindersley.....	2	-	-	-	2
Last Mountain.....	1	-	-	-	1
Mackenzie.....	4	-	-	-	4
Maple Creek.....	1	-	-	-	1
Moose Jaw.....	2	-	-	-	2
North Battleford.....	4	-	-	-	4
Prince Albert.....	6	1	-	-	7
Qu'Appelle.....	2	-	-	-	2
Regina.....	2	-	-	-	2
Sulcoats.....	3	-	-	-	3
Saskatoon.....	3	-	-	-	3
Swift Current.....	1	-	-	-	1
Weyburn.....	1	-	-	-	1
<b>Alberta</b> .....	<b>48</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>5</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>55</b>
Battle River.....	4	-	-	-	4
Bow River.....	3	-	-	-	3
Calgary.....	7	-	1	-	8
Edmonton.....	6	-	2	-	8
Lethbridge.....	3	-	-	-	3
Macleod.....	1	-	-	-	1
Medicine Hat.....	2	-	-	-	2
Red Deer.....	15	1	1	-	17
Strathcona.....	1	1	1	-	3
Victoria.....	6	-	-	-	6
<b>British Columbia—Colombie Britannique</b> .....	<b>27</b>	<b>3</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>3</b>	<b>34</b>
Cariboo.....	3	-	-	-	3
Comox-Alberni.....	1	-	-	-	1
Kootenay West.....	1	-	1	-	2
Nanaimo.....	3	-	-	-	3
New Westminster.....	3	-	-	2	5
Vancouver.....	6	-	-	-	6
Victoria.....	4	-	-	-	4
Westminster.....	1	3	-	1	5
Yale.....	5	-	-	-	5

## DAIRY FACTORIES

## XIII. Imports into Canada of Butter and Cheese for home consumption, by principal countries, 1915-1920

## XIII. Importations au Canada de beurre et de fromage, par principaux pays de provenance, 1915-1920

## BUTTER—BEURRE

Imported from Importé de	Years ended March 31 Année terminée le 31 mars						Year ended Dec. 31, 1920
	1915	1916	1917	1918	1919	1920	Année ter- minée le 31 déc. 1920
United Kingdom..... lb.—liv.	66,250	64,456	2,864	—	—	—	112
Royaume-Uni..... \$	16,949	20,087	1,082	—	—	—	49
Australia..... lb.—liv.	220,856	560	—	65,076	76,888	59,080	—
Australie..... \$	53,952	105	—	23,010	26,726	21,369	—
New Zealand..... lb.—liv.	4,993,508	1,172,725	147,504	31,080	1,643,040	149,240	621,376
Nouvelle-Zélande..... \$	1,231,358	326,077	47,497	11,695	624,955	59,000	366,623
United States..... lb.—liv.	1,534,332	3,072,050	846,689	337,813	203,372	188,271	482,213
Etats-Unis..... \$	375,394	745,860	230,232	101,540	62,462	96,098	262,675
Other countries..... lb.—liv.	1,585	40	278	80	15,762	1,364	924
Autres pays..... \$	403	11	23	24	1,528	527	380
<b>Total Imports..... lb.—liv.</b>	<b>6,822,540</b>	<b>1,309,431</b>	<b>997,335</b>	<b>434,049</b>	<b>1,939,062</b>	<b>397,953</b>	<b>1,164,625</b>
<b>Total des importations..... \$</b>	<b>1,678,656</b>	<b>1,692,800</b>	<b>278,834</b>	<b>136,269</b>	<b>715,671</b>	<b>176,994</b>	<b>629,727</b>

## CHEESE—FROMAGE

United Kingdom..... lb.—liv.	35,628	16,614	14,992	100	—	2,014	6,214
Royaume-Uni..... \$	8,366	5,154	5,592	20	—	1,014	3,361
New Zealand..... lb.—liv.	5,541	—	—	—	—	—	6,654
Nouvelle-Zélande..... \$	676	—	—	—	—	—	2,043
Belgium..... lb.—liv.	1,789	—	—	—	—	—	—
Belgique..... \$	333	—	—	—	—	—	—
France..... lb.—liv.	33,939	57,303	60,617	2,900	1,745	7,692	8,979
France..... \$	17,238	13,815	23,192	1,181	1,101	7,514	8,096
Germany..... lb.—liv.	6,168	160	76	—	—	—	—
Allemagne..... \$	1,786	48	14	—	—	—	—
Greece..... lb.—liv.	18,877	10,472	—	—	—	—	—
Grèce..... \$	2,209	1,168	—	—	—	—	—
Italy..... lb.—liv.	490,176	278,086	245,729	5,848	6,893	3,486	3,768
Italie..... \$	102,049	56,116	67,153	2,249	2,465	3,169	3,565
Netherlands..... lb.—liv.	38,833	8,590	—	—	—	—	—
Pays-Bas..... \$	6,062	1,775	—	—	—	—	—
Norway..... lb.—liv.	6,607	509	—	—	—	—	—
Norvège..... \$	1,197	92	—	—	—	—	—
Switzerland..... lb.—liv.	46,853	19,660	939	—	—	—	50
Suisse..... \$	8,114	4,132	288	—	—	—	54
United States..... lb.—liv.	425,560	577,318	460,080	331,630	164,305	349,488	453,755
Etats-Unis..... \$	80,812	104,533	111,128	114,111	61,301	194,791	243,480
Other countries..... lb.—liv.	2,494	3,019	2,788	2,791	—	13	514
Autres pays..... \$	252	1,040	1,073	1,074	—	12	237
<b>Total Imports..... lb.—liv.</b>	<b>1,162,465</b>	<b>971,821</b>	<b>785,221</b>	<b>343,269</b>	<b>172,943</b>	<b>362,693</b>	<b>479,934</b>
<b>Total des importations..... \$</b>	<b>229,094</b>	<b>187,873</b>	<b>268,440</b>	<b>118,635</b>	<b>64,867</b>	<b>296,500</b>	<b>260,845</b>

XIV. Exports of Canadian Dairy Products, by Principal Countries, 1915-1920  
 XIV. Exportations des produits laitiers du Canada, par principaux pays de destination, 1915-1920

MILK, FRESH—LAIT, FRAIS

Exported to Exporté vers		Years ended March 31 Année terminée le 31 mars					Year ended Dec. 31, 1920	
		1915	1916	1917	1918	1919	1920	Année terminée le 31 décembre 1920
United States..... gal.		477,602	304,831	760,805	1,116,362	827,973	1,985,113	1,689,377
Etats-Unis..... \$		68,205	59,028	130,492	241,527	226,777	576,666	475,921

CREAM, FRESH—CRÈME, DOUCE

United States..... gal.		1,895,575	1,262,280	803,498	585,601	485,015	705,780	1,276,792
Etats-Unis..... \$		1,836,006	1,131,832	777,771	666,401	620,725	1,122,424	1,977,791

MILK AND CREAM, CONDENSED, CANNED OR PRESERVED—LAIT ET CRÈME CONDENSÉS, EN BOÎTE OU EN CONSERVE

United Kingdom..... lb.—liv.		208,073	4,909,495	3,184,461	8,082,146	30,525,473	30,941,398	22,028,762
Royaume-Uni..... \$		12,075	258,448	300,117	1,129,225	4,530,933	5,031,192	3,674,488
British South Africa..... lb.—liv.		4,600	268,840	179,492	504,000	96,000	2,018,160	3,499,952
Afrique anglaise du Sud..... \$		225	24,150	17,569	67,450	13,000	267,908	554,384
British West Indies..... lb.—liv.		143,594	278,174	826,903	545,763	112,301	311,886	1,099,674
Antilles anglaises..... \$		12,384	25,549	96,010	90,176	21,737	44,641	169,116
Gibraltar..... lb.—liv.		-	-	-	-	-	630,000	1,464,000
							125,700	287,700
Hong-Kong..... lb.—liv.		123,100	34,118	93,315	122,550	26,400	166,815	108,775
		8,792	1,507	6,105	12,838	2,944	24,329	17,301
Newfoundland..... lb.—liv.		183,760	228,301	422,189	652,242	514,336	954,330	760,974
Terre-Neuve..... \$		16,171	21,292	43,247	79,914	68,014	143,189	138,119
Belgium..... lb.—liv.		52,880	-	975,398	1,095,063	509,460	487,200	161,232
Belgique..... \$		4,488	-	63,152	93,168	87,958	99,126	37,172
France..... lb.—liv.		-	-	-	4,269,819	1,043,290	1,694,072	438,500
					445,943	186,626	293,630	74,535
Germany..... lb.—liv.		-	-	-	-	-	-	4,095,168
Allemagne..... \$								700,948
Greece..... lb.—liv.		-	-	-	-	-	315,768	557,568
Grèce..... \$							63,266	103,916
Italy..... lb.—liv.		-	-	-	-	-	-	446,500
Italie..... \$								95,925
Portuguese Africa..... lb.—liv.		-	-	-	-	-	92,000	803,870
Afrique Portugaise..... \$							11,200	143,487
Spain..... lb.—liv.		-	-	-	57,600	-	324,000	278,000
Espagne..... \$					5,700		49,350	64,850
United States..... lb.—liv.		15,455,340	7,256,991	8,505,195	24,191,048	17,554,913	15,466,673	14,868,779
Etats-Unis..... \$		945,189	423,724	702,240	2,486,279	2,058,831	2,214,166	2,287,818
Other countries..... lb.—liv.		2,184,628	271,915	1,671,669	4,136,484	404,683	845,196	1,426,029
Autres pays..... \$		181,976	15,896	143,170	544,255	65,254	150,104	239,571
<b>Total..... lb.—liv.</b>		<b>18,355,975</b>	<b>13,247,834</b>	<b>15,858,622</b>	<b>43,656,718</b>	<b>59,796,856</b>	<b>54,247,496</b>	<b>53,635,783</b>
		<b>1,181,360</b>	<b>770,566</b>	<b>1,371,610</b>	<b>4,955,048</b>	<b>7,635,297</b>	<b>8,517,771</b>	<b>8,689,330</b>

XIV. Exports of Canadian Dairy Products, by Principal Countries, 1915-1920—con.  
 XIV. Exportations des produits laitiers du Canada, par principaux pays de destination,  
 1915-1920—suite

BUTTER—BEURRE

Exported to — Exporté vers	Years ended March 31 — Année terminée le 31 mars						Year ended Dec. 31, 1920 — Année terminée le 31 décembre 1920
	1915	1916	1917	1918	1919	1920	
United Kingdom.....lb.—liv.	585,605	1,950,137	7,121,568	3,311,591	9,015,131	3,932,674	2,735,328
Royaume-Uni.....\$	150,612	597,223	2,220,197	1,410,616	4,530,177	2,323,479	1,568,318
Bermuda.....lb.—liv.	84,112	58,332	13,803	106,678	124,368	153,859	205,327
Bermudes.....\$	24,568	18,086	4,648	43,148	58,776	89,341	122,427
British Guiana.....lb.—liv.	13,402	21,317	28,869	43,449	41,658	14,458	24,847
Guyane anglaise.....\$	3,861	7,055	9,941	18,170	20,068	9,220	10,218
British West Indies.....lb.—liv.	132,983	88,066	126,162	201,677	220,178	229,636	210,690
Antilles anglaises.....\$	41,710	30,170	50,101	96,265	125,170	149,969	156,003
Newfoundland.....lb.—liv.	437,861	306,804	314,119	362,448	305,090	528,451	444,874
Terre-Neuve.....\$	121,548	110,950	108,549	150,857	148,416	308,358	262,499
Belgium.....lb.—liv.	420	-	-	-	-	1,866,685	270,834
Belgique.....\$	126	-	-	-	-	1,137,210	166,842
China.....lb.—liv.	-	11,200	100	5,825	1,205	18,466	123,914
Chine.....\$	-	3,920	38	2,340	582	13,150	76,112
Cuba.....lb.—liv.	528	336	192	1,536	336	15,078	100,248
Cuba.....\$	194	126	71	841	195	10,572	60,054
France.....lb.—liv.	-	-	-	-	-	79,819	392,056
France.....\$	-	-	-	-	-	49,436	210,035
Saint-Pierre et Miquelon.....lb.—liv.	69,978	69,443	70,442	48,677	80,703	75,244	67,371
.....\$	17,368	18,042	20,960	19,730	35,491	39,554	39,798
United States.....lb.—liv.	1,367,171	205,029	253,038	840,308	2,918,651	10,693,311	8,759,011
Etats-Unis.....\$	268,541	42,665	59,068	256,657	1,199,226	5,712,727	4,772,787
Other countries.....lb.—liv.	32,848	670,519	62,142	3,875	51,837	1,924	8,520
Autres pays.....\$	11,097	190,532	18,419	1,843	22,763	1,343	6,004
<b>Total.....lb.—liv.</b>	<b>2,724,913</b>	<b>3,441,183</b>	<b>7,990,435</b>	<b>4,926,154</b>	<b>13,659,157</b>	<b>17,612,665</b>	<b>13,361,020</b>
<b>.....\$</b>	<b>639,625</b>	<b>1,018,769</b>	<b>2,491,992</b>	<b>2,600,467</b>	<b>6,140,864</b>	<b>9,844,359</b>	<b>7,457,097</b>

XIV. Exports of Canadian Dairy Products, by Principal Countries, 1915-1920—concluded

XIV. Exportations des produits laitiers du Canada, par principaux pays de destination, 1915-1920—fin

CHEESE—FROMAGE

Exported to Exporté vers	Years ended March 31—Année terminée le 31 mars						Year ended Dec. 31, 1920
	1915	1916	1917	1918	1919	1920	Année terminée le 31 décembre 1920
United Kingdom..... lb.—liv.	135,900,614	167,414,411	179,568,863	168,240,447	120,056,420	80,977,750	124,421,351
Royaume-Uni..... \$	18,936,704	26,308,013	36,463,272	36,277,359	27,525,634	25,720,370	34,547,112
Bermuda..... lb.—liv.	166,612	121,662	57,023	98,079	162,124	98,145	151,211
Bermudes..... \$	26,478	23,325	12,641	26,220	46,683	20,353	45,528
British South Africa..... lb.—liv.	401,295	721,537	503,586	399,539	—	2,019	80,482
Afrique du Sud Anglaise..... \$	73,009	144,868	109,986	102,854	—	745	26,679
British Guiana..... lb.—liv.	84,806	111,594	125,307	115,815	91,038	167,807	170,605
Guyane anglaise..... \$	14,765	20,932	28,700	31,052	24,572	56,182	56,779
British West Indies..... lb.—liv.	124,637	78,708	92,155	100,310	103,601	219,801	294,231
Antilles anglaises..... \$	21,283	14,095	20,849	27,126	30,655	72,973	96,035
Malta..... lb.—liv.	22,370	—	—	—	—	122,424	71,142
Malte..... \$	3,050	—	—	—	—	37,702	20,642
Newfoundland..... lb.—liv.	495,998	287,442	246,213	472,945	382,237	706,845	402,664
Terre-Neuve..... \$	68,522	40,420	48,767	105,796	103,118	202,707	113,047
Austria-Hungary..... lb.—liv.	—	—	—	—	—	—	417,972
Autriche-Hongrie..... \$	—	—	—	—	—	—	106,140
Belgium..... lb.—liv.	70,700	—	—	—	—	23,415,744	11,450,308
Belgique..... \$	15,000	—	—	—	—	6,970,460	3,316,908
France..... lb.—liv.	—	4,646	160	—	31,212,070	2,823,231	561,477
..... \$	—	932	40	—	7,432,806	836,711	163,967
Germany..... lb.—liv.	—	—	—	—	—	—	1,346,688
Allemagne..... \$	—	—	—	—	—	—	362,237
Greece..... lb.—liv.	—	—	—	—	—	642,054	614,760
Grèce..... \$	—	—	—	—	—	101,695	183,468
Italy..... lb.—liv.	—	—	—	—	—	1,275,117	958,688
Italie..... \$	—	—	—	—	—	388,876	294,033
Sweden..... lb.—liv.	—	—	—	—	—	506,546	575,337
Suède..... \$	—	—	—	—	—	144,460	156,271
United States..... lb.—liv.	253,809	103,308	91,399	79,707	150,065	6,031,404	978,309
Etats-Unis..... \$	39,461	22,514	24,930	25,511	48,265	1,575,264	277,260
Other countries..... lb.—liv.	80,820	118,275	48,720	23,911	49,482	406,881	272,320
Autres pays..... \$	15,229	18,792	11,951	6,586	12,250	109,356	78,877
<b>Total..... lb.—liv.</b>	<b>137,601,661</b>	<b>168,961,583</b>	<b>180,733,426</b>	<b>169,530,753</b>	<b>152,207,637</b>	<b>126,395,777</b>	<b>142,767,545</b>
<b>..... \$</b>	<b>19,213,581</b>	<b>26,690,500</b>	<b>36,721,136</b>	<b>36,602,504</b>	<b>35,223,983</b>	<b>36,336,863</b>	<b>39,844,883</b>



XV. Total Exports of Canadian Butter, Cheese and Milk and Cream prepared by Quantities and Values, 1901-1920

XV. Total des exportations de beurre et de fromage canadiens, par quantités et valeur, 1901-1920

Years ended Année terminée	Butter Beurre		Cheese Fromage		Milk and Cream, Prepared Lait et crème	
	lb.—liv.	\$	lb.—liv.	\$	lb.—liv.	\$
June 30:						
1901	16,335,528	3,295,663	195,926,397	20,696,951	-	-
1902	27,855,978	5,680,541	200,946,401	19,686,291	-	-
1903	34,128,944	6,954,618	229,099,925	24,712,943	3,078,467	241,859
1904	24,568,001	4,724,155	233,980,716	24,184,566	2,163,250	150,094
1905	31,764,303	5,930,379	215,733,259	20,300,500	3,444,837	257,565
1906	34,031,525	7,075,539	215,834,543	24,433,169	1,744,991	128,530
March 31:						
1907 <sup>1</sup>	18,078,508	4,011,609	178,141,567	22,006,584	686,539	46,041
1908	4,786,954	1,068,703	189,710,463	22,887,237	463,650	42,757
1909	6,326,355	1,521,436	164,907,139	20,384,666	1,275,163	90,520
1910	4,615,380	1,010,274	180,859,886	21,697,692	6,916,283	541,372
1911	3,142,642	744,288	181,895,724	20,739,607	6,584,828	469,406
1912	8,844,402	2,077,916	163,450,684	20,888,818	4,389,350	305,678
1913	828,323	223,578	155,216,392	20,697,144	335,849	25,554
1914	1,228,753	309,046	144,478,346	18,868,785	9,339,382	666,941
1915	2,724,913	639,625	137,601,661	19,211,501	18,355,975	1,181,300
1916	3,441,183	1,018,769	168,901,583	26,690,500	13,247,834	770,566
1917	7,990,435	2,491,992	180,733,426	36,721,136	15,858,622	1,371,610
1918	4,926,154	2,000,467	169,530,753	36,602,504	43,656,718	4,955,048
1919	13,659,157	6,140,864	152,207,037	35,223,983	50,786,856	7,035,297
1920	17,612,605	9,844,359	126,395,777	36,336,863	54,247,498	8,517,771
December 31: 1920	13,361,020	7,457,097	142,767,545	39,844,883	52,035,783	8,589,330

<sup>1</sup>Nine months—Neuf mois.

CANADA  
BUREAU FÉDÉRAL DE LA STATISTIQUE

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# INDUSTRIE LAITIÈRE

## 1920

Préparé en collaboration avec la Division de l'Industrie Laitière  
et de la Réfrigération du ministère fédéral de l'Agriculture,  
le Bureau des Statistiques de Québec et les Divisions  
de l'Industrie Laitière des ministères provin-  
ciaux de l'Agriculture

*Publié par ordre de l'hon. H. H. Stevens, M.P.,  
Ministre du Commerce*



OTTAWA  
F. A. ACLAND  
IMPRIMEUR DE SA TRÈS EXCELLENTE MAJESTÉ LE ROI  
1921

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## PRÉFACE

Les statistiques de l'industrie laitière pour l'année 1920 sont publiées par le Bureau Fédéral de la Statistique en collaboration avec les ministères provinciaux de l'Agriculture. Les mêmes moyens de coopération embrassent toutes les provinces, seul le mode de recueillir les données diffère. Pour toutes les provinces, sauf Québec, une formule uniforme est rédigée et imprimée par les soins du Bureau Fédéral; dans les provinces maritimes, les provinces des prairies, la Colombie Britannique, les formules sont distribuées et les rapports recueillis et révisés par les administrations provinciales, qui les transmettent ensuite au Bureau pour être compilés; les statistiques ainsi obtenues servent également aux ministères fédéral et provinciaux. Le Bureau des Statistiques de Québec obtient des renseignements identiques par l'intermédiaire des inspecteurs de la Division Laitière provinciale; il fait lui-même la compilation des informations recueillies dans sa province et en transmet le résultat au Bureau Fédéral. Les originaux des rapports des inspecteurs sont également communiqués à ce Bureau.

Cette manière de procéder assure l'uniformité des statistiques de l'industrie laitière publiées par les gouvernements fédéral et provinciaux et évite aux fabricants l'ennui d'un double rapport.

Les techniciens de la Division de l'Industrie Laitière et de la Réfrigération coopèrent également à ces opérations, en nous aidant de leurs conseils.

R. H. COATS,  
*Statisticien du Dominion.*

BUREAU FÉDÉRAL DE LA STATISTIQUE,  
OTTAWA, 28 septembre 1921.

## NOTICE SUR L'INDUSTRIE LAITIÈRE AU CANADA

L'industrie laitière est l'une des plus anciennes du Canada; elle est maintenant devenue l'une des plus importantes. Elle doit son expansion et ses progrès à la création de manufactures pour la fabrication du beurre et du fromage, l'invention de l'écrémeuse centrifuge et enfin aux récentes découvertes qui ont perfectionné la réfrigération dans les entrepôts.

La première fromagerie canadienne fut établie dans Ontario en 1864 et la première beurrerie canadienne vit le jour dans Québec en 1873. La première écrémeuse centrifuge fut importée du Danemark en 1882 et l'organisation gouvernementale des entrepôts frigorifiques remonte à l'année 1895. En 1868, le Canada exportait 6,141,570 livres de fromage et 10,649,733 livres de beurre. L'exportation du fromage atteignit son apogée en 1904, avec 233,980,716 livres, et celle du beurre fut portée à son maximum en 1903 avec 34,128,944 livres. Les chiffres les plus récents, c'est-à-dire ceux des douze mois terminés le 31 décembre 1920, révèlent l'exportation de 142,767,545 livres de fromage et 13,361,020 livres de beurre. La décroissance des exportations de beurre et de fromage n'implique pas la diminution de la production des produits laitiers, elle est plutôt la conséquence de l'augmentation de la consommation domestique, amenée par la croissance de la population urbaine depuis le commencement de ce siècle. C'est cet accroissement de population qui a augmenté considérablement la consommation du lait frais et qui a fait monter la fabrication du beurre pour la consommation au pays, au détriment du fromage destiné à l'exportation. Les besoins créés par la guerre et l'élévation des prix qui en fut la conséquence, stimulèrent la fabrication du beurre et du fromage, et firent hausser les exportations du beurre.

Les données statistiques de ce rapport embrassent uniquement la production des établissements industriels, mais ils ne comprennent ni le fromage ni le beurre faits dans les fermes, le beurre ainsi fabriqué portant le nom de beurre de ménage ou "dairy". Il résulte du recensement de 1911 qu'en l'année 1910 il avait été fabriqué dans les fermes 137,110,200 livres de beurre de ménage et 1,371,092 livres de fromage, ces quantités représentant respectivement 68 et 0.7 pour cent des totaux. Il n'est pas possible d'indiquer exactement l'importance actuelle de cette fabrication, mais l'augmentation croissante de la fabrication du beurre de beurrerie (creamery), semble indiquer une diminution de la fabrication du beurre de ménage. Les statistiques complètes de la fabrication des beurreries et des fromageries, remontent à l'année 1900, date à laquelle la valeur totale des produits des établissements de l'industrie laitière s'élevait à \$29,731,922; en 1920, cette même valeur atteignait \$146,336,491, soit une augmentation de \$116,604,569 au cours des 20 premières années de ce siècle. Le Commissaire de la Laiterie du ministère Fédéral de l'Agriculture évalue l'ensemble des produits laitiers du Canada, en l'année 1920, à \$260,336,633, soit \$146,336,491 pour les produits des établissements industriels, \$56,250,000 pour le beurre de ménage et \$57,750,142 pour le lait consommé frais, et distingué de celui livré aux fabriques.

On remarque aussi que, dans les dernières années, il s'est produit une augmentation considérable de la production du lait condensé, ce qui a fait fléchir la production du fromage, les cultivateurs ayant trouvé plus avantageux d'envoyer leur lait aux fabriques de lait condensé plutôt qu'aux fromageries. La première fabrique de lait condensé fut établie à Truro, Nouvelle-Ecosse en 1883; il existe maintenant au Canada 28 établissements industriels consacrés à la préparation du lait condensé, du lait évaporé, du lait stérilisé et du lait en poudre. La valeur totale des produits de ces établissements est passée de \$269,520 en 1900 à \$17,160,111 en 1920.



## INDUSTRIE LAITIÈRE DU CANADA, 1920.

### Introduction

Les tableaux d'ensemble que contient ce rapport donnent par provinces, comtés ou districts, les résultats de la compilation des données relatives aux fabriques groupées dans les deux catégories suivantes: (1) beurreries et fromageries; (2) fabriques de lait condensé.

Les rapports des années précédentes donnaient séparément les statistiques détaillées des beurreries, des fromageries et des fabriques de beurre et de fromage. Bien que ces statistiques soient réunies dans les tableaux principaux du présent rapport, la compilation des données relatives aux beurreries, fromageries et fabriques de beurre et de fromage a été faite séparément, et les chiffres y sont présentés dans les tableaux introductifs, ainsi que ceux se rapportant aux fabriques de lait condensé.

L'un des tableaux d'ensemble, portant le n° XII, (pages 43-45) indique le nombre des beurreries, des fromageries, des fabriques de beurre et de fromage combinées et des fabriques de lait condensé existant dans chaque comté ou district.

Ces informations comprennent tous les établissements en activité au Canada durant l'année 1920. Il a été reçu de chaque fabrique, un rapport détaillé indiquant le capital engagé, le nombre des fournisseurs, la quantité de lait et de crème livrée aux fabriques; les sommes payées aux fournisseurs; la quantité et la valeur du beurre, du fromage et autres produits laitiers; enfin la durée des opérations, le personnel et ses gains, les heures de travail; le combustible consommé, la force motrice utilisée et les frais généraux.

### Etablissements, fournisseurs et nombre de vaches.

En 1920, l'industrie laitière possédait 3,161 établissements en exploitation, soit 1,045 beurreries, 1,683 fromageries, 405 fabriques de beurre et de fromage et 28 fabriques de lait condensé. En 1919, il y avait 1,018 beurreries, 1,787 fromageries, 453 beurreries et fromageries combinées et 24 fabriques de lait condensé, soit un total de 3,282 fabriques.

Le nombre des fournisseurs, c'est-à-dire des fermiers qui alimentaient de lait et de crème ces établissements, s'élevait à 276,693, en 1920, contre 275,060 en 1919.

En 1920, les établissements de l'industrie laitière ont été alimentés par le lait de 1,718,999 vaches, au lieu de 1,648,442 en 1919.

Le tableau suivant indique, par provinces, le nombre d'établissements de l'industrie laitière, de leurs fournisseurs et des vaches qui les alimentaient en 1920 et les deux années précédentes.

## I. Nombre d'établissements de l'industrie laitière, de leurs fournisseurs et des vaches qui les alimentent, en 1918, 1919 et 1920

## ETABLISSEMENTS

Provinces	Beurreries			Fromageries		
	1918	1919	1920	1918	1919	1920
	nombre	nombre	nombre	nombre	nombre	nombre
Ile du Prince-Edouard...	8	10	12	23	20	20
Nouvelle-Ecosse...	22	22	22	2	1	3
Nouveau-Brunswick...	17	17	15	24	24	22
Québec.....	628	631	634	900	833	813
Ontario.....	164	179	188	910	888	816
Manitoba.....	40	44	53	19	12	4
Saskatchewan.....	38	42	46	1	1	1
Alberta.....	50	48	48	5	5	2
Colombie Britannique.....	23	25	27	2	3	3
<b>Total.....</b>	<b>990</b>	<b>1,018</b>	<b>1,045</b>	<b>1,885</b>	<b>1,787</b>	<b>1,683</b>

Provinces	Fabriques de beurre et de fromage			Fabriques de lait condensé			Total		
	1918	1919	1920	1918	1919	1920	1918	1919	1920
	nombre	nombre	nombre	nombre	nombre	nombre	nombre	nombre	nombre
Ile du Prince-Edouard...	5	7	4	1	1	1	37	38	37
Nouvelle-Ecosse...	-	-	-	2	2	2	26	25	26
Nouveau-Brunswick...	1	-	1	-	-	-	42	41	38
Québec.....	425	403	361	1	1	1	1,954	1,868	1,809
Ontario.....	37	37	33	15	17	21	1,126	1,121	1,058
Manitoba.....	1	-	-	-	-	-	59	56	57
Saskatchewan.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	39	43	47
Alberta.....	6	5	5	-	-	-	61	58	55
Colombie Britannique.....	1	1	1	3	3	3	29	32	34
<b>Total.....</b>	<b>476</b>	<b>453</b>	<b>405</b>	<b>22</b>	<b>24</b>	<b>28</b>	<b>3,373</b>	<b>3,282</b>	<b>3,161</b>

## FOURNISSEURS

Provinces	Fournisseurs des beurreries			Fournisseurs des fromageries		
	1918	1919	1920	1918	1919	1920
	nombre	nombre	nombre	nombre	nombre	nombre
Ile du Prince-Edouard...	1,117	1,532	2,074	1,728	1,509	1,515
Nouvelle-Ecosse...	4,062	4,990	5,180	53	35	28
Nouveau-Brunswick...	1,477	1,563	1,964	616	628	605
Québec.....	39,690	38,482	41,044	23,738	22,419	20,953
Ontario.....	45,715	54,644	61,518	39,030	36,870	32,007
Manitoba.....	26,354	29,412	24,535	495	265	82
Saskatchewan.....	16,413	26,281	26,794	17	38	23
Alberta.....	14,038	17,114	17,612	428	532	110
Colombie Britannique.....	2,117	2,644	3,458	105	126	148
<b>Total.....</b>	<b>150,973</b>	<b>176,662</b>	<b>184,179</b>	<b>66,268</b>	<b>62,422</b>	<b>55,471</b>

Provinces	Fournisseurs des fabriques de beurre et de fromage			Fournisseurs des fabriques de lait condensé			Total		
	1918	1919	1920	1918	1919	1920	1918	1919	1920
	nombre	nombre	nombre	nombre	nombre	nombre	nombre	nombre	nombre
Ile du Prince-Edouard...	753	944	645	132	144	350	3,728	4,129	4,584
Nouvelle-Ecosse...	-	-	-	240	238	305	4,345	5,263	5,513
Nouveau-Brunswick...	60	-	27	-	-	-	2,153	2,191	2,596
Québec.....	16,403	17,764	15,940	180	350	360	80,011	79,015	78,306
Ontario.....	3,970	3,421	3,980	3,682	4,836	7,848	92,397	99,771	105,253
Manitoba.....	18	-	-	-	-	-	26,867	29,677	24,617
Saskatchewan.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	16,430	26,319	26,817
Alberta.....	9,445	7,807	7,046	-	-	-	23,911	25,453	24,768
Colombie Britannique.....	40	40	39	312	432	404	2,574	3,242	4,139
<b>Total.....</b>	<b>30,689</b>	<b>29,976</b>	<b>27,636</b>	<b>4,546</b>	<b>6,000</b>	<b>9,357</b>	<b>232,416</b>	<b>275,060</b>	<b>276,693</b>

## 1. Nombre de fabriques de l'industrie laitière, de leurs fournisseurs et des vaches qui les alimentent, en 1918, 1919 et 1920—fin

## VACHES

Provinces	Vaches ayant alimenté les					
	Beurreries			Fromageries		
	1918	1919	1920	1918	1919	1920
	nombre	nombre	nombre	nombre	nombre	nombre
Ile du Prince-Edouard.....	4,470	5,649	8,006	7,232	7,063	6,186
Nouvelle-Ecosse.....	18,534	20,300	21,129	270	220	230
Nouveau-Brunswick.....	4,998	9,632	9,216	5,017	5,548	5,368
Québec.....	266,157	265,316	297,477	177,636	170,267	163,591
Ontario.....	238,462	295,457	331,887	347,256	349,538	322,522
Manitoba.....	97,245	82,438	76,855	3,053	1,674	590
Saskatchewan.....	55,504	67,215	58,387	—	120	135
Alberta.....	56,027	65,738	74,189	1,250	2,090	765
Colombie Britannique.....	14,040	27,414	35,495	500	950	1,151
<b>Total.....</b>	<b>757,437</b>	<b>839,159</b>	<b>912,641</b>	<b>542,409</b>	<b>538,370</b>	<b>500,538</b>

Provinces	Vaches ayant alimenté les								
	Fabriques de beurre et de fromage			Fabriques de lait condensé			Toutes fabriques		
	1918	1919	1920	1918	1919	1920	1918	1919	1920
	nombre	nombre	nombre	nombre	nombre	nombre	nombre	nombre	nombre
Ile du Prince-Edouard..	2,890	3,465	2,326	850	940	1,470	15,442	17,117	17,988
Nouvelle-Ecosse.....	—	—	—	2,460	2,660	3,120	21,264	23,180	24,479
Nouveau-Brunswick.....	250	—	131	—	—	—	12,265	15,180	14,715
Québec.....	118,917	125,871	116,910	4,179	3,200	3,600	566,889	594,654	581,578
Ontario.....	21,513	25,805	36,219	56,081	76,447	106,379	663,312	717,247	797,007
Manitoba.....	40	—	—	—	—	—	100,338	84,112	77,445
Saskatchewan.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	55,629	67,335	58,522
Alberta.....	20,275	28,195	30,235	—	—	—	77,532	96,923	105,189
Colombie Britannique..	150	200	145	5,866	4,130	5,285	20,646	32,694	42,076
<b>Total.....</b>	<b>161,635</b>	<b>183,536</b>	<b>185,966</b>	<b>69,436</b>	<b>87,377</b>	<b>119,854</b>	<b>1,533,317</b>	<b>1,644,442</b>	<b>1,718,999</b>

## Livraison de lait et de crème

Toutes les fabriques réunies ont absorbé 2,772,280,676 livres de lait en 1920, contre 2,821,149,557 livres en 1919. La crème est mesurée aux fabriques selon la quantité de butyrique qu'elle contient. Elle en contenait 75,684,456 livres en 1920, contre 71,351,336 livres l'année précédente.

Ces chiffres sont détaillés, par provinces, dans le tableau suivant pour les années 1918, 1919 et 1920.

## 2. Lait et crème livrés aux fabriques de beurre et de fromage, en 1918, 1919 et 1920

Provinces	Lait livré aux beurreries			Lait livré aux fromageries		
	1918	1919	1920	1918	1919	1920
	liv.	liv.	liv.	liv.	liv.	liv.
Ile du Prince-Edouard.....	—	—	—	16,231,551	17,888,473	16,867,762
Nouvelle-Ecosse.....	196,280	655,798	558,013	656,288	504,923	558,087
Nouveau-Brunswick.....	3,373,445	3,313,308	2,120,847	11,697,262	12,943,504	12,330,105
Québec.....	361,431,241	366,786,689	390,279,841	39,003,654	39,458,628	367,647,490
Ontario.....	61,082,135	107,111,553	113,967,571	1,152,512,319	1,125,644,718	998,509,706
Manitoba.....	24,917,444	25,792,000	30,562,585	6,757,394	4,456,804	1,213,032
Saskatchewan.....	11,341,625	12,772,519	14,197,964	151,049	357,025	296,677
Alberta.....	3,971,125	3,969,582	4,033,731	2,774,104	8,035,292	1,701,437
Colombie Britannique.....	21,641,592	27,586,304	55,033,349	2,129,797	2,863,627	3,469,873
<b>Total.....</b>	<b>487,854,887</b>	<b>547,987,753</b>	<b>610,763,881</b>	<b>1,591,913,418</b>	<b>1,562,153,384</b>	<b>1,400,594,169</b>

## 2. Lait et crème livrés aux fabriques de beurre et de fromage, en 1918, 1919 et 1920—fin

Provinces	Lait livré aux fabriques de beurre et de fromage			Lait livré aux fabriques de lait condensé		
	1918	1919	1920	1918	1919	1920
	liv.	liv.	liv.	liv.	liv.	liv.
Ile du Prince-Edouard.....	7,136,155	8,466,865	5,671,302	1,467,425	1,319,266	873,469
Nouvelle-Ecosse.....	-	-	-	7,281,225	8,086,978	9,219,242
Nouveau-Brunswick.....	383,300	-	312,479	-	-	-
Québec.....	325,648,697	319,786,783	273,021,361	12,537,467	9,743,000	10,332,000
Ontario.....	83,442,385	78,412,627	119,779,802	216,237,844	255,877,113	306,379,598
Manitoba.....	5,000	-	-	-	-	-
Saskatchewan.....	-	-	-	-	-	-
Alberta.....	15,311,259	11,853,138	18,550,293	-	-	-
Colombie Britannique.....	203,000	145,000	28,000	23,254,471	17,317,650	15,865,080
<b>Total.....</b>	<b>432,129,796</b>	<b>418,664,413</b>	<b>418,263,237</b>	<b>269,778,432</b>	<b>292,344,067</b>	<b>342,669,389</b>

  

Provinces	Total du lait livré à toutes les fabriques		
	1918	1919	1920
	liv.	liv.	liv.
Ile du Prince-Edouard.....	24,835,134	27,674,004	23,412,533
Nouvelle-Ecosse.....	8,133,793	9,247,690	10,335,342
Nouveau-Brunswick.....	15,454,007	16,256,902	14,763,431
Québec.....	1,098,621,059	1,085,775,100	1,042,180,692
Ontario.....	1,513,274,683	1,567,046,011	1,536,636,677
Manitoba.....	31,679,838	30,248,804	31,775,597
Saskatchewan.....	11,492,674	13,129,544	14,494,641
Alberta.....	22,056,488	23,858,012	24,285,461
Colombie Britannique.....	47,128,860	47,912,581	74,396,302
<b>Total.....</b>	<b>2,772,676,533</b>	<b>2,821,149,557</b>	<b>2,772,280,676</b>

  

Provinces	Crème livrée aux beurrieres			Crème livrée aux fabriques de beurre et de fromage		
	1918	1919	1920	1918	1919	1920
	liv. de butyryne	liv. de butyryne	liv. de butyryne	liv. de butyryne	liv. de butyryne	liv. de butyryne
Ile du Prince-Edouard.....	459,568	633,910	799,454	32,128	66,331	44,060
Nouvelle-Ecosse.....	1,586,007	1,923,786	2,211,384	-	-	-
Nouveau-Brunswick.....	548,783	809,466	884,484	22,245	-	16,244
Québec.....	10,145,011	12,174,111	13,352,638	1,376,557	1,356,033	1,703,669
Ontario.....	24,901,362	27,636,651	30,198,046	1,087,234	1,222,496	1,416,795
Manitoba.....	7,593,000	7,395,323	6,917,459	5,064	-	-
Saskatchewan.....	4,219,732	5,801,486	5,639,986	-	-	-
Alberta.....	5,602,110	7,468,333	7,633,615	2,183,286	2,939,589	2,555,105
Colombie Britannique.....	1,325,727	1,661,542	1,806,064	18,500	18,200	14,000
<b>Total.....</b>	<b>56,581,900</b>	<b>65,498,668</b>	<b>69,443,130</b>	<b>4,725,014</b>	<b>5,662,649</b>	<b>5,749,882</b>

  

Provinces	Crème livrée aux fabriques de lait condensé			Total de la crème livrée à toutes les fabriques		
	1918	1919	1920	1918	1919	1920
	liv. de butyryne	liv. de butyryne	liv. de butyryne	liv. de butyryne	liv. de butyryne	liv. de butyryne
Ile du Prince-Edouard.....	51,817	63,418	117,612	543,513	763,059	961,135
Nouvelle-Ecosse.....	2,014	5,775	7,448	1,588,621	1,929,561	2,218,832
Nouveau-Brunswick.....	-	-	-	571,028	809,466	900,728
Québec.....	-	-	5,708	11,521,568	13,530,144	15,062,013
Ontario.....	598,343	180,886	360,676	26,586,939	29,034,033	31,975,519
Manitoba.....	-	-	-	7,598,064	7,395,323	6,917,459
Saskatchewan.....	-	-	-	4,219,732	5,801,486	5,639,986
Alberta.....	-	-	-	7,785,396	10,407,922	10,188,720
Colombie Britannique.....	-	-	-	1,544,227	1,679,742	1,820,064
<b>Total.....</b>	<b>652,174</b>	<b>250,079</b>	<b>491,444</b>	<b>61,959,088</b>	<b>71,351,336</b>	<b>75,684,456</b>



## Sommes payées aux fournisseurs

Les fournisseurs de lait et de crème ont reçu en paiement de leurs produits en 1920, la somme de \$113,550,718, soit \$6,138,176 de plus que l'année précédente. Le tableau IV (pages 20-27) indique séparément les sommes payées pour le lait et la crème. Pour l'ensemble du Dominion, la moyenne des prix payés pour le lait en 1920 était \$2.40 par 100 livres et \$2.37 en 1919.

Quant à la butyrique contenue dans la crème, son prix moyen était 61.79 cents la livre en 1920, contre 56.67 cents en 1919.

Le tableau qui suit donne, par provinces, les sommes payées aux fournisseurs pendant les années 1918, 1919 et 1920.

## 3. Sommes payées aux fournisseurs, en 1918, 1919 et 1920

Provinces	Fournisseurs des beurrieres			Fournisseurs des fromageries			Fournisseurs des beurrieres et fromageries combinées		
	1918	1919	1920	1918	1919	1920	1918	1919	1920
	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$
Ile du Prince-Edouard...	226,190	367,177	508,016	293,750	372,854	326,406	145,108	218,139	140,684
Nouvelle-Ecosse .....	783,312	1,163,034	1,476,811	11,694	11,283	12,369	-	-	-
Nouveau-Brunswick.....	348,805	580,619	640,537	229,240	317,188	290,691	17,676	-	13,825
Québec.....	12,439,514	15,979,246	18,467,042	7,601,535	8,818,945	7,916,758	6,881,979	8,273,868	7,181,096
Ontario.....	13,071,060	19,111,856	21,834,618	21,181,557	25,069,782	21,672,732	2,353,649	2,795,337	4,302,522
Manitoba.....	4,337,065	4,817,568	5,075,902	127,524	97,786	27,422	2,381	-	-
Saskatchewan.....	2,179,719	3,373,317	3,781,921	2,600	10,109	6,114	-	-	-
Alberta.....	2,525,031	4,017,669	4,338,775	53,505	197,856	40,250	1,238,104	1,806,410	2,186,704
Colombie Britannique.....	1,641,973	2,032,684	3,385,016	54,250	71,335	85,010	12,060	14,545	10,338
<b>Total.....</b>	<b>37,552,699</b>	<b>51,443,170</b>	<b>59,505,638</b>	<b>29,555,721</b>	<b>34,967,138</b>	<b>30,377,752</b>	<b>10,650,957</b>	<b>13,108,299</b>	<b>13,835,169</b>

  

Provinces	Fournisseurs des fabriques de lait condensé			Total pour toutes les fabriques		
	1918	1919	1920	1918	1919	1920
	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$
Ile du Prince-Edouard.....	45,200	71,107	97,410	710,248	1,029,277	1,072,516
Nouvelle-Ecosse .....	157,674	226,691	284,389	952,680	1,401,008	1,773,569
Nouveau-Brunswick.....	-	-	-	595,721	897,807	945,053
Québec.....	283,338	234,898	287,582	27,206,366	33,306,957	33,852,478
Ontario.....	4,823,591	6,810,810	8,645,077	41,429,857	53,787,785	56,454,040
Manitoba.....	-	-	-	4,467,000	4,915,354	5,103,324
Saskatchewan.....	-	-	-	2,182,319	3,383,426	3,788,035
Alberta.....	-	-	-	3,816,790	6,021,935	6,565,729
Colombie Britannique.....	568,211	550,420	514,701	2,276,590	2,668,993	3,995,065
<b>Total.....</b>	<b>5,878,014</b>	<b>7,893,935</b>	<b>9,829,159</b>	<b>63,637,391</b>	<b>107,412,542</b>	<b>113,550,718</b>

## Production et valeur du beurre et du fromage

*Beurre.*—En 1920, il a été produit 111,691,718 livres de beurre de fabrique valant \$63,625,203, au lieu de 103,890,707 livres, en 1919, valant \$56,371,985. Pour l'ensemble du Canada, la moyenne du prix du beurre a été de 56.96 cents en 1920 et 54 cents en 1919. Toutes les provinces ont vu s'accroître leur production de beurre, excepté le Manitoba et l'Alberta.

*Fromage.*—La production du fromage s'est élevée, en 1920, à 149,201,856 livres évaluées à \$39,100,872, contre 166,421,871 livres, d'une valeur de \$44,586,168 en 1919. Les cours de ce produit ont peu varié durant les deux dernières années, la moyenne étant de 26.20 cents la livre en 1920 et de 26.79 en 1919. Les seules provinces accusant un accroissement de la production du fromage, sont la Nouvelle-Ecosse et la Colombie Britannique.



Les tableaux 4, 5 et 6 indiquent, par provinces, la quantité, la valeur et la moyenne du prix, par livre, du beurre et du fromage de fabrique pour les années 1918, 1919 et 1920.

#### 4. Production du beurre de fabrique, par quantités et valeur, en 1918, 1919 et 1920

##### PRODUCTION DU BEURRE DANS LES BEURRERIES

Provinces	1918		1919		1920	
	liv.	\$	liv.	\$	liv.	\$
Ile du Prince-Edouard.....	548,924	249,039	747,825	400,093	971,180	559,520
Nouvelle-Ecosse.....	1,756,905	808,755	2,102,419	1,183,762	2,498,518	1,515,861
Nouveau-Brunswick.....	633,316	290,539	910,504	563,714	1,032,312	594,943
Québec.....	30,839,505	13,722,990	30,680,200	16,957,549	34,795,350	19,865,913
Ontario.....	26,969,588	12,003,063	31,921,695	17,243,316	34,198,005	19,562,738
Manitoba.....	8,431,962	3,895,011	8,268,342	4,350,693	7,578,549	4,282,731
Saskatchewan.....	5,009,014	2,221,403	6,622,572	3,495,172	6,638,656	3,727,140
Alberta.....	6,597,319	2,934,705	8,771,137	4,538,993	9,030,679	5,018,637
Colombie Britannique.....	1,560,478	707,782	1,646,820	1,005,686	2,047,244	1,324,484
<b>Total.....</b>	<b>82,347,011</b>	<b>36,923,317</b>	<b>91,671,511</b>	<b>49,679,578</b>	<b>98,790,494</b>	<b>56,451,976</b>

##### PRODUCTION DU BEURRE DANS LES FABRIQUES DE BEURRE ET DE FROMAGE COMBINÉES

Provinces	1918		1919		1920	
	liv.	\$	liv.	\$	liv.	\$
Ile du Prince-Edouard.....	37,893	17,065	83,939	44,494	57,738	33,187
Nouveau-Brunswick.....	26,604	12,279	—	—	21,336	11,948
Québec.....	5,921,552	2,641,960	7,001,166	3,899,974	6,837,161	3,715,036
Ontario.....	1,166,095	546,935	884,255	492,351	1,018,433	578,709
Manitoba.....	5,000	2,435	—	—	—	—
Alberta.....	2,455,918	1,091,146	3,051,753	1,593,740	2,790,612	1,516,872
Colombie Britannique.....	21,446	10,079	21,470	13,311	15,600	10,140
<b>Total.....</b>	<b>9,629,599</b>	<b>4,321,899</b>	<b>11,039,583</b>	<b>6,643,870</b>	<b>10,740,880</b>	<b>5,885,892</b>

##### PRODUCTION DU BEURRE DANS LES FABRIQUES DE LAIT CONDENSÉ

Provinces	1918		1919		1920	
	liv.	\$	liv.	\$	liv.	\$
Ile du Prince-Edouard.....	54,937	27,468	73,988	40,693	137,114	82,028
Nouvelle-Ecosse.....	—	—	5,010	2,560	4,670	2,896
Ontario.....	1,267,802	586,472	1,100,612	605,284	2,018,560	1,202,411
<b>Total.....</b>	<b>1,322,739</b>	<b>613,940</b>	<b>1,179,610</b>	<b>648,537</b>	<b>2,160,344</b>	<b>1,287,335</b>

##### PRODUCTION TOTALE DU BEURRE (TOUTES FABRIQUES)

Provinces	1918		1919		1920	
	liv.	\$	liv.	\$	liv.	\$
Ile du Prince-Edouard.....	586,817	266,104	905,752	485,880	1,166,032	674,744
Nouvelle-Ecosse.....	1,756,905	808,755	2,107,429	1,186,322	2,503,188	1,518,757
Nouveau-Brunswick.....	660,010	302,818	910,504	563,714	1,053,649	606,891
Québec.....	36,761,057	15,364,950	37,681,366	20,857,523	41,632,511	23,586,949
Ontario.....	29,452,422	13,163,038	31,903,562	18,340,951	37,234,998	21,343,858
Manitoba.....	8,436,962	3,897,476	8,268,342	4,350,693	7,578,549	4,282,731
Saskatchewan.....	5,009,014	2,221,403	6,622,572	3,495,172	6,638,656	3,727,140
Alberta.....	9,053,237	4,025,851	11,822,890	6,132,733	11,821,291	6,555,509
Colombie-Britannique.....	1,581,924	807,861	1,668,290	1,018,997	2,062,844	1,334,624
<b>Total.....</b>	<b>93,298,348</b>	<b>41,859,156</b>	<b>103,890,707</b>	<b>56,371,985</b>	<b>111,691,718</b>	<b>63,625,293</b>

## 5. Production du fromage de fabrique par quantités et valeur, en 1918, 1919 et 1920

## PRODUCTION DU FROMAGE DANS LES FROMAGERIES

Provinces	1918		1919		1920	
	liv.	\$	liv.	\$	liv.	\$
Ile du Prince-Edouard.....	1,535,871	350,606	1,677,431	432,502	1,560,959	393,005
Nouvelle-Ecosse.....	61,195	13,897	47,360	12,952	52,638	14,865
Nouveau-Brunswick.....	1,140,367	259,431	1,252,849	349,794	1,212,253	330,038
Québec.....	39,117,406	8,776,902	37,938,878	10,001,712	35,572,168	9,086,994
Ontario.....	102,874,662	23,213,520	99,046,731	26,744,016	88,018,795	23,328,282
Manitoba.....	657,085	143,696	423,855	111,898	116,229	31,611
Saskatchewan.....	13,573	3,257	35,452	11,527	28,367	7,790
Alberta.....	164,908	43,431	305,598	80,195	129,195	34,357
Colombie Britannique.....	230,347	56,076	289,502	83,805	340,553	95,654
<b>Total.....</b>	<b>145,824,414</b>	<b>32,860,816</b>	<b>141,017,656</b>	<b>37,828,401</b>	<b>127,631,357</b>	<b>33,322,686</b>

## PRODUCTION DU FROMAGE DANS LES FABRIQUES DE BEURRE ET DE FROMAGE COMBINÉES

Provinces	1918		1919		1920	
	liv.	\$	liv.	\$	liv.	\$
Ile du Prince-Edouard.....	665,497	152,677	795,132	208,067	520,318	132,540
Nouveau-Brunswick.....	35,858	8,146	—	—	22,755	6,371
Québec.....	22,952,756	5,199,964	20,105,841	5,303,776	16,590,609	4,285,266
Ontario.....	4,839,569	1,099,436	4,200,092	1,156,470	4,683,838	1,255,376
Manitoba.....	500	125	—	—	—	—
Alberta.....	367,926	87,480	214,932	64,963	269,355	75,998
Colombie Britannique.....	19,300	4,825	15,000	4,500	1,500	480
<b>Total.....</b>	<b>28,881,406</b>	<b>6,552,633</b>	<b>25,330,997</b>	<b>6,737,776</b>	<b>22,688,375</b>	<b>5,756,021</b>

## PRODUCTION TOTALE DU FROMAGE (TOUTES FABRIQUES)

Provinces	1918		1919		1920	
	liv.	\$	liv.	\$	liv.	\$
Ile du Prince-Edouard.....	2,201,368	503,283	2,472,563	640,569	2,081,277	525,635
Nouvelle-Ecosse.....	61,195	13,897	47,360	12,952	52,638	14,865
Nouveau-Brunswick.....	1,185,225	267,577	1,252,849	349,794	1,235,008	336,409
Québec.....	62,070,182	13,976,866	58,044,719	15,305,488	52,162,777	13,372,250
Ontario.....	107,886,724	24,356,019 <sup>1</sup>	103,320,011 <sup>2</sup>	27,920,477 <sup>2</sup>	92,784,757 <sup>2</sup>	24,605,823 <sup>3</sup>
Manitoba.....	657,585	143,821	423,855	111,898	116,229	31,611
Saskatchewan.....	13,573	3,257	35,452	11,527	28,367	7,790
Alberta.....	552,834	139,911	520,530	145,158	398,750	110,355
Colombie Britannique.....	249,647	60,901	304,502	88,305	342,053	96,134
<b>Total.....</b>	<b>174,878,313<sup>1</sup></b>	<b>39,456,532<sup>1</sup></b>	<b>166,421,871<sup>2</sup></b>	<b>44,586,168<sup>2</sup></b>	<b>149,201,855<sup>2</sup></b>	<b>39,100,872<sup>3</sup></b>

<sup>1</sup> Y compris 172,493 liv. de fromage, valant \$43,063, produites dans les fabriques de lait condensé d'Ontario.<sup>2</sup> Y compris 73,218 liv. de fromage, valant \$19,991, produites dans les fabriques de lait condensé d'Ontario.<sup>3</sup> Y compris 82,124 liv. de fromage, valant \$22,165, produites dans les fabriques de lait condensé d'Ontario.

## 6. Prix de gros, par livre, du beurre et du fromage de fabrique, en 1918, 1919 et 1920

Provinces	Beurre dans les beurreries			Beurre dans les fabriques de beurre et de fromage			Beurre dans toutes fabriques		
	1918	1919	1920	1918	1919	1920	1918	1919	1920
	cents	cents	cents	cents	cents	cents	cents	cents	cents
Ile du Prince-Edouard.....	45-36	53-64	57-61	45-03	53-00	57-47	45-34	53-58	57-86
Nouvelle-Ecosse.....	46-03	56-30	60-67	-	-	-	46-03	56-30	60-67
Nouveau-Brunswick.....	45-87	55-32	57-63	45-99	-	55-09	45-88	55-32	57-59
Québec.....	44-49	55-27	57-09	44-61	55-70	54-33	44-51	55-35	56-64
Ontario.....	44-50	54-01	57-20	47-14	55-86	56-82	44-69	54-09	57-32
Manitoba.....	46-19	52-61	56-51	48-70	-	-	46-19	52-61	56-51
Saskatchewan.....	44-34	52-77	56-14	-	-	-	44-11	52-77	56-14
Alberta.....	44-48	51-74	55-57	44-42	52-22	55-07	44-46	51-87	55-45
Colombie Britannique.....	51-12	61-06	64-69	46-90	61-99	65-00	51-06	61-08	64-69
<b>Moyenne.....</b>	<b>44-83</b>	<b>54-19</b>	<b>57-14</b>	<b>44-88</b>	<b>54-74</b>	<b>54-79</b>	<b>44-86</b>	<b>54-26</b>	<b>56-96</b>

  

Provinces	Fromage dans les fromageries			Fromage dans les fabriques de beurre et de fromage			Fromage dans toutes fabriques		
	1918	1919	1920	1918	1919	1920	1918	1919	1920
	cents	cents	cents	cents	cents	cents	cents	cents	cents
Ile du Prince-Edouard.....	22-82	25-78	25-18	22-94	26-16	25-47	22-86	25-94	25-25
Nouvelle-Ecosse.....	22-70	27-34	28-24	-	-	-	22-70	27-34	28-24
Nouveau-Brunswick.....	22-57	27-91	27-22	23-71	-	27-99	23-42	27-91	27-23
Québec.....	22-43	26-36	25-54	22-65	26-37	26-43	22-51	26-36	25-63
Ontario.....	22-56	27-00	26-50	22-71	27-53	26-80	22-57	27-02	26-51
Manitoba.....	21-86	26-40	27-19	25-00	-	-	21-88	26-40	27-19
Saskatchewan.....	23-99	32-51	27-46	-	-	-	23-99	32-51	27-46
Alberta.....	23-48	26-24	26-55	23-77	30-22	28-21	23-49	27-88	27-67
Colombie Britannique.....	24-34	28-94	28-08	25-00	30-00	32-00	23-94	28-99	28-10
<b>Moyenne.....</b>	<b>22-53</b>	<b>26-82</b>	<b>26-23</b>	<b>22-68</b>	<b>26-59</b>	<b>26-05</b>	<b>22-56</b>	<b>26-79</b>	<b>26-20</b>

On trouvera dans le tableau 7, le nombre des beurreries et fromageries, ainsi que la production, la valeur et le prix moyen, par livre, du beurre et du fromage des fabriques, pendant les années 1900, 1907, 1910 et de 1915 à 1920.

## 7. Production et valeur du beurre et du fromage de fabrique, en 1900, 1907, 1910, 1915, 1916, 1917, 1918, 1919 et 1920

Année	Etablissements.	Beurre de fabrique			Fromage de fabrique		
		Quantité	Valeur	Prix moyen par livre	Quantité	Valeur	Prix moyen par livre
		nombre	liv.	\$	cts.	liv.	\$
1900.....	3, 576	36,066,739	7,240,972	20-07	220,833,269	22,221,430	10-06
1907.....	3, 515	45,930,294	10,949,062	23-83	204,788,583	23,597,639	11-52
1910.....	3, 625	64,698,165	15,645,845	24-18	199,904,205	21,587,124	10-79
1915.....	3, 513	83,991,453	24,385,052	29-03	183,887,837	27,097,176	14-73
1916.....	3, 446	82,564,130	26,966,355	32-66	192,968,597	35,512,622	18-40
1917.....	3, 418	87,526,939	34,274,218	39-15	194,904,336	41,180,623	21-12
1918.....	3, 373	93,298,348	41,859,156	44-86	174,878,313	39,456,532	22-56
1919.....	3, 282	103,890,707	56,371,985	54-26	166,421,871	44,586,168	26-79
1920.....	3, 161	111,691,718	63,625,203	56-96	149,201,856	39,100,872	26-20

## Produits divers de l'industrie laitière

Les produits de l'industrie laitière, autres que le beurre et le fromage figurent sous le terme général "divers". Les principaux entre ceux-ci sont le lait condensé, le lait évaporé et le lait en poudre d'une valeur totale de \$16,208,782, en augmentation de plus de trois millions de dollars sur l'année précédente.

Les statistiques comparatives de ces divers produits pour les années 1918, 1919 et 1920 sont donnés dans le tableau suivant.

8. Produits divers de l'industrie laitière, en 1918, 1919 et 1920

Produits	1918		1919		1920	
	Quantité	Valeur	Quantité	Valeur	Quantité	Valeur
		\$		\$		\$
Lait condensé	40,700,209	5,711,174	62,216,383	9,456,016	53,662,699	10,202,230
Lait français	38,612,367	4,048,055	16,107,034	1,789,089	30,469,642	3,809,653
Lait en poudre	5,530,915	1,388,248	6,788,770	1,617,046	7,574,668	2,178,176
Lait stérilisé	-	-	7,460,400	852,080	7,608,927	785,044
Lait fermenté, condensé	495,395	29,724	494,073	32,921	363,294	18,723
Café et cacao, condensés	-	-	743,084	150,668	531,451	147,052
Beurre de petit-lait	891,543	354,675	1,404,491	661,014	1,516,932	757,156
Caséine	243,763	40,854	109,703	32,603	109,958	19,233
Crème à la glace	2,033,190	2,517,435	2,854,070	3,634,686	2,996,514	4,151,949
Lait frais vendu	18,986,646	8,568,966	23,017,800	10,662,526	28,199,796	14,249,858
Crème (liv. butyrique)	4,616,449	2,943,790	6,505,394	4,826,226	7,379,131	6,531,098
Lait de beurre vendu	-	235,520	-	256,491	-	306,235
Divers	-	186,712	-	266,993	-	452,000
<b>Total</b>	-	<b>26,625,162</b>	-	<b>34,238,449</b>	-	<b>43,610,416</b>

Y compris fromages crémiés, lait fermenté, petit-lait et crème de petit-lait.

Autres données

*Forme de l'organisation commerciale.*—Sur la totalité des établissements de l'industrie laitière, 2,271 appartiennent à des particuliers ou à des associés en nom collectif; 509 sont exploités par des sociétés coopératives et 381 par des compagnies incorporées. Voir tableau X, (page 41).

*Durée des opérations.*—Au point de vue de la durée de leurs opérations, les établissements de l'industrie laitière ont été classifiés dans le tableau IX, page 40 en cinq catégories. Le premier groupe comprend 790 fabriques qui ont fonctionné 240 jours et plus; le second, 1,090 fabriques entre 180 à 239 jours; le troisième, 1,125 fabriques entre 120 à 179 jours; le quatrième, 144 fabriques entre 60 à 119 jours; enfin dans le cinquième groupe entrent 12 fabriques qui ont travaillé moins de 60 jours.

*Capital engagé.*—Les capitaux engagés dans l'industrie laitière, en 1920, s'élevaient à \$33,345,305. Ce total se décompose ainsi; terrains et bâtiments, \$12,374,711; machinerie et outillage, \$11,786,269; produits et approvisionnements en stock \$5,320,563; caisse et comptes courants \$3,863,762. On trouvera dans le tableau suivant les statistiques comparatives embrassant toutes les provinces pour les années 1918, 1919 et 1920.

9. Capitaux absorbés par l'industrie laitière, en 1918, 1919 et 1920

Provinces	Etablissements			Capitaux engagés		
	1918	1919	1920	1918	1919	1920
	nombre	nombre	nombre	\$	\$	\$
Ile du Prince-Edouard	37	38	37	139,341	160,510	175,956
Nouvelle-Ecosse	26	25	26	328,033	425,018	551,829
Nouveau-Brunswick	42	41	38	138,156	165,586	227,716
Québec	1,954	1,868	1,800	5,959,989	6,309,475	6,824,106
Ontario	1,126	1,121	1,058	11,085,053	14,574,996	17,461,207
Manitoba	59	56	57	1,762,210	2,086,974	2,201,272
Saskatchewan	39	43	47	936,901	1,128,745	2,036,195
Alberta	61	58	55	1,941,454	2,341,509	2,425,047
Colombie Britannique	29	32	34	840,481	1,195,153	1,441,977
<b>Total</b>	<b>3,373</b>	<b>3,282</b>	<b>3,161</b>	<b>23,131,620</b>	<b>28,388,626</b>	<b>33,345,365</b>



## Personnel et salaires

Le nombre total du personnel occupé par l'industrie laitière en 1920 était de 11,072 et la somme payée à ces employés et ouvriers en appointements et salaires s'élevait à \$8,968,089. Pour toutes les provinces, excepté Québec, le personnel est ainsi classifié: "employés recevant des appointements" et "ouvriers et journaliers". Dans la première catégorie entrent les directeurs, les gérants, les chefs de la fabrication du beurre et du fromage, les sténographes, les commis, etc.; dans la seconde, les ouvriers et les journaliers. La province de Québec ne fait aucune distinction du genre d'emploi dans son rapport, et le personnel de cette industrie figure dans les tableaux généraux, dans les colonnes intitulées "Total du personnel, des appointements et des salaires".

Le tableau 10 qui suit indique, par provinces, le personnel et ses gains.

10. Personnel, appointements et salaires, en 1918, 1919 et 1920

Province	Etablissements			Employés de toutes sortes			Appointements et salaires		
	1918	1919	1920	1918	1919	1920	1918	1919	1920
	nombre	nombre	nombre	nombre	nombre	nombre	\$	\$	\$
Ile du Prince-Edouard	37	38	37	105	105	102	37,852	45,673	34,875
Nouvelle-Ecosse	26	25	26	105	131	145	59,209	80,700	106,082
Nouveau-Brunswick	42	41	38	120	126	110	66,195	77,085	77,027
Québec	1,954	1,868	1,809	2,856	2,885	2,704	1,196,256	1,404,674	1,576,423
Ontario	1,126	1,121	1,058	4,967	5,264	5,584	3,154,655	3,900,635	4,450,745
Manitoba	59	56	57	637	690	723	592,891	766,281	885,671
Saskatchewan	39	43	47	388	453	483	297,080	389,421	403,668
Alberta	61	58	55	654	732	814	519,627	657,038	838,487
Colombie Britannique	29	32	34	323	330	407	306,692	306,790	518,160
<b>Total</b>	<b>3,373</b>	<b>3,282</b>	<b>3,161</b>	<b>10,155</b>	<b>10,716</b>	<b>11,072</b>	<b>6,221,457</b>	<b>7,679,997</b>	<b>8,968,089</b>

## Combustible consommé et force motrice

*Combustible.*—En 1920, les établissements de l'industrie laitière ont consommé une quantité de combustible estimée à \$1,512,546. Le charbon occupe le premier rang avec une valeur de \$876,499; vient ensuite le bois évalué à \$543,375. (Voir tableau VI, pages 36-37).

*Force motrice utilisée.*—Dans toutes les fabriques, la force motrice développée par l'électricité représentait 8,150 chevaux-vapeur; celle fournie par les machines à vapeur 6,333 chevaux-vapeur et celle développée par les machines à gaz et à gazoline 1,361 chevaux-vapeur. On fait usage de roues hydrauliques et de turbines dans la province de Québec seulement. Du nombre total de chaudières utilisées en 1920, 1,360 étaient chauffées à la main, 13 étaient chauffées mécaniquement. Pour toutes les provinces, sauf Québec, le nombre des chaudières, des machines à vapeur, des moteurs et des chevaux-vapeur est donné sous différentes classifications; les chiffres de Québec figurent dans l'énumération des chevaux-vapeur seulement. (Voir tableau VII, pages 38-39).

## Dépenses d'exploitation et valeur totale des produits

La valeur totale des produits sortis des établissements de l'industrie laitière en 1920 a été de \$146,336,491, ainsi divisée; beurre, \$63,625,203; fromage, \$39,100,872; produits condensés, \$17,160,111; crème et lait frais, \$20,782,956; crème à la glace, \$4,151,949; autres produits, \$1,515,400. Les dépenses d'exploitation de ces établissements, pour la même période, ont atteint \$140,301,299,



se décomposant ainsi: appointements et salaires, \$8,968,089; sommes payées aux fournisseurs, \$113,550,718; combustible, \$1,512,546; approvisionnements et réceptifs, \$8,900,122 et dépenses diverses, \$7,369,824.

En 1919, la production totale atteignait \$135,196,602 et les dépenses totales représentaient une somme de \$128,556,744.

### Importations et exportations

Dans les rapports des années précédentes, les importations et les exportations étaient calculées pour l'exercice financier terminé le 31 mars. En 1920, on a adopté l'année civile. Le but de ce changement est de coordonner nos données statistiques avec celles de la production.

Pendant les douze mois terminés le 31 décembre 1920, il a été exporté 13,361,020 liv. de beurre; 142 767,545 liv. de fromage; 52,035,783 liv. de lait et de crème préparés; 1,689,377 gallons de lait frais et 1,276,792 gallons de crème fraîche. Pour les douze mois terminés le 31 mars 1920, les quantités étaient les suivantes: beurre 17,612,605 livres; fromage, 126 395,777 livres; lait et crème préparés, 54,247,498 livres, lait frais 1,985,113 gallons et crème fraîche, 795,780 gallons.

La valeur totale des exportations des produits laitiers s'élevait à \$58,345,022 pour les douze mois terminés le 31 décembre 1920 et à \$56,398,083 pour l'année fiscale terminée le 31 mars de la même année.

Les importations de beurre s'énumèrent ainsi: 1,104,625 livres durant l'année civile 1920, et 397,955 livres pour l'exercice financier terminé le 31 mars; celles du fromage 479,934 livres pendant l'année civile et 362,693 livres pendant l'exercice financier.

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