

CANADA
DOMINION BUREAU OF STATISTICS

STATISTICS
OF
DAIRY FACTORIES
1923

(Prepared in collaboration with the Dairy and Cold Storage Branch
of the Dominion Department of Agriculture, the Quebec
Bureau of Statistics and the Dairy Branches of the
Provincial Departments of Agriculture.)

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1924

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PREFACE

Annual statistics of dairy factories of Canada are issued by the Dominion Bureau of Statistics in collaboration with the Provincial Departments of Agriculture. The arrangements for co-operation embrace all the provinces, but the procedure varies in respect to the collection of returns. For all the provinces, except Quebec, a uniform schedule is printed by the Dominion Bureau; for the Maritime and Prairie Provinces and for British Columbia the schedules are distributed and the returns collected and revised by the provincial dairy commissioners, the returns being then forwarded to the Bureau for compilation, and the resulting statistics used as desired by both the Dominion and Provincial Departments. In the case of Ontario, the schedules are distributed and the returns collected and compiled by the Dominion Bureau, the Provincial Department of Agriculture furnishing the lists of dairy factories and its officers rendering assistance in securing dilatory returns. The Quebec Bureau of Statistics collects through the provincial dairy inspectors information identical in character with that obtained for the other provinces, and forwards to the Dominion Bureau the results of the compilation of the returns; the original reports of the inspectors are also placed at the disposal of the Dominion Bureau.

These arrangements ensure uniformity of the dairy statistics issued by the Dominion and Provincial Governments, and avoid the necessity for duplicate inquiries to factory operators.

The Dairy and Cold Storage Branch of the Dominion Department of Agriculture also co-operates, its officers furnishing advice in technical details.

R. H. COATS,
Dominion Statistician.

DOMINION BUREAU OF STATISTICS,
OTTAWA, November 7, 1924.

NOTE ON THE HISTORY AND DEVELOPMENT OF THE DAIRYING INDUSTRY OF CANADA

Dairying is one of the oldest and has now become one of the most important of the industries of Canada. It owes its modern development and expansion to the introduction of the factory system for the making of cheese and butter, to the invention of the centrifugal cream separator and to the facilities afforded by improved methods of cold storage. The first Canadian cheese factory was established in Ontario in 1864, and the first Canadian creamery for butter-making, in Quebec, in 1873. The first centrifugal cream separator was imported from Denmark in 1882, and the Government organization of cold storage services dates from 1895. In 1868, the quantity of cheese exported from Canada was 6,141,570 pounds and of butter 10,649,733 pounds. Cheese in 1904 reached its maximum exportation with 233,980,716 pounds and butter in 1903 with 34,128,944 pounds. The latest figures, viz., for the twelve months ended December 31, 1923, show an export of 116,201,900 pounds of cheese and 18,173,711 pounds of butter. The decline in the exports of cheese and butter does not represent any falling-off in the volume of total dairy production, but is due to the greater requirements of home consumption caused by the relative increase of urban population since the beginning of the present century. This has had the effect, to a considerable extent, of increasing the demand for milk consumed whole and of replacing the manufacture of cheese for export by that of butter sold for home consumption.

The statistics in this report relate solely to the production of dairy factories: they do not include butter made on the farm and known as "dairy butter" and home-made cheese. The Census of 1911 showed that the production of dairy butter in 1910 was 137,110,200 pounds and of home-made cheese 1,871,092 pounds, these quantities representing respectively 68 and 0.7 per cent of the totals. According to the Census of 1921, the production of dairy butter in 1920 was 103,487,506 pounds, a decrease from 1910 of over thirty-three million pounds. Creamery butter, on the other hand, increased from 64,489,398 pounds in 1910 to 111,691,718 pounds in 1920. The large increase during the ten year period in the production of creamery butter and the decrease in the production of dairy butter reversed the relative positions shown at the beginning of the period, and in 1920 creamery butter represented 52 per cent of the total butter production. The production of factory cheese in 1920 was 149,201,856 pounds and of home-made cheese 533,561 pounds, the production of the former representing 99.7 per cent of the total cheese production. Complete statistics of the production of dairy factories date from 1900, when the total value of products of dairy factories was \$29,731,922. In 1920 the value of the products of dairy factories was \$146,336,491, representing an increase of \$116,604,569 during the first twenty years of the present century. In 1923 the value of output of the factories was \$120,120,390, the decrease from the total of 1920 being due to lower prices.

Finally, within recent years there has been a large increase in the production of condensed milk. The first milk condensing plant was established at Truro, N.S., in 1883, and there are now in Canada twenty-five plants for the manufacture of condensed and evaporated milk and milk powder. The value of these products in 1900 was \$269,520, and in 1923 the value was \$10,040,318. Greatly increased production was shown in the years immediately following the war, and in 1920 the value of output reached a total of \$17,160,111.

The value of all dairy products in Canada in 1923 is estimated by the Dairy Commissioner of the Department of Agriculture at \$238,693,885, which includes \$120,120,390, the value of products of the dairy factories; \$32,000,000, the estimated value of "dairy butter"; \$3,840,476, the value of ice cream made in confectionery establishments; and \$82,733,019, the estimated value of milk used as such, exclusive of that sold by the dairy factories.

**REPORT
ON THE
DAIRY FACTORIES OF CANADA, 1923**

Introduction

In the introductory tables of this report, the principal statistical data are given by provinces for each of the three classifications, i.e., creameries, cheese factories and factories making both butter and cheese, with a total for all butter and cheese factories. In the general tables the three classifications are combined, and the statistics are shown by counties or districts for all butter and cheese factories. Statistics of condensed milk factories are given separately in the introductory and in the general tables. The number of creameries, cheese factories, combined butter and cheese factories and condensed milk factories in operation in each county or district in 1923 is shown in Table XII, page 43.

The compilations include all dairy factories in operation in Canada during the year 1923. From each factory was received a return showing capital invested; number of patrons; number of cows whose milk was sent to the factory; quantity of milk and cream delivered at the factory; amount paid to patrons; quantity and value of butter, cheese and other products; number of days in operation; employees, salaries, wages and hours of work; fuel used; power equipment; and miscellaneous expenditure.

Establishments, Patrons and Number of Cows

Establishments.—The number of dairy factories in operation in 1923 was 3,007, comprising 1,201 creameries, 1,421 cheese factories, 360 combined butter and cheese factories and 25 condenseries. Compared with the preceding year, the creameries, combined factories and condenseries show increases in number respectively of 35, 8 and 2, while the cheese factories show a decrease of 133.¹

Patrons.—The number of patrons (farmers who supply milk and cream to dairy factories) for all factories in 1923 was 347,854, divided as follows: patrons of creameries, 262,167; of cheese factories, 46,424; of combined factories, 27,907; and of condenseries, 11,356.

Cows.—The number of cows furnishing the milk supplied to the factories in 1923 is shown as 2,086,922, an increase over the preceding year of 142,945. A few of the factories were unable to answer the inquiry regarding number of cows furnishing the milk supplied, and in such cases estimates were made, based on the quantity of milk and cream delivered. These estimates are included with the actual returns in the statement of total number.

The following table shows by provinces the number of factories, the number of patrons and the number of cows for 1923 and the two preceding years.

1. Establishments, Patrons and Number of Cows, 1921, 1922 and 1923

ESTABLISHMENTS

Province	Creameries			Cheese Factories		
	1921	1922	1923	1921	1922	1923
Prince Edward Island.....	no.	no.	no.	no.	no.	no.
Nova Scotia.....	12	12	13	18	18	14
New Brunswick.....	23	23	25	1	1	1
Quebec.....	14	14	12	24	21	20
Ontario.....	677	739	725	759	706	619
Manitoba.....	292	204	211	803	795	751
Saskatchewan.....	45	44	53	6	3	3
Alberta.....	55	59	62	1	1	3
British Columbia.....	40	46	71	5	6	9
Total.....	1,093	1,166	1,201	1,619	1,554	1,421

¹ Although the number of cheese factories was less in 1923 than in 1922, the quantity of cheese made in cheese factories in 1923 shows an increase over the preceding year of 6,548,437 pounds.

DAIRY FACTORIES

1. Establishments, Patrons and Number of Cows, 1921, 1922 and 1923—con.

ESTABLISHMENTS—concluded

Province	Combined Factories			Total Butter and Cheese Factories		
	1921		1922	1921	1922	1923
	no.	no.	no.	no.	no.	no.
Prince Edward Island.....	4	3	6	34	33	33
Nova Scotia.....	-	-	-	24	24	26
New Brunswick.....	-	-	-	38	35	32
Quebec.....	330	307	317	1,766	1,752	1,660
Ontario.....	35	34	31	1,040	1,033	993
Manitoba.....	-	-	1	51	47	57
Saskatchewan.....	-	-	1	56	60	66
Alberta.....	5	8	4	50	60	84
British Columbia.....	2	-	-	28	28	31
Total.....	376	352	360	3,087	3,072	2,982

Province	Condensed Milk Factories		
	1921		1922
	no.	no.	no.
Nova Scotia.....	2	1	1
Quebec.....	1	-	-
Ontario.....	22	20	21
British Columbia.....	2	2	3
Total.....	27	23	25

Province	PATRONS					
	Patrons of Creameries			Patrons of Cheese Factories		
	1921	1922	1923	1921	1922	1923
Prince Edward Island.....	2,581	2,749	3,238	1,548	1,328	989
Nova Scotia.....	7,006	6,474	6,921	26	23	26
New Brunswick.....	2,515	1,917	2,049	587	454	396
Quebec.....	45,296	49,926	47,343	20,830	16,266	14,783
Ontario.....	66,403	71,238	81,496	32,442	28,155	29,221
Manitoba.....	34,126	46,012	45,434	207	80	98
Saskatchewan.....	31,477	27,486	36,076	30	14	69
Alberta.....	16,223	23,679	35,124	298	249	683
British Columbia.....	2,942	4,302	4,486	139	155	157
Total.....	208,569	233,783	262,167	55,107	46,721	46,424

Province	Patrons of Combined Factories			Patrons of all Butter and Cheese Factories		
	1921		1922	1921		1922
	no.	no.	no.	no.	no.	no.
Prince Edward Island.....	629	606	1,151	4,758	4,683	5,378
Nova Scotia.....	-	-	-	7,032	6,497	6,947
New Brunswick.....	-	-	-	3,102	2,371	2,445
Quebec.....	14,835	13,252	13,792	80,961	79,444	75,920
Ontario.....	4,649	3,077	3,337	103,494	102,470	114,054
Manitoba.....	-	-	2,830	34,333	46,092	48,362
Saskatchewan.....	-	-	2,500	31,507	27,500	38,645
Alberta.....	18,192	9,791	4,297	34,713	33,719	40,104
British Columbia.....	871	-	-	3,952	4,457	4,643
Total.....	39,176	26,726	27,907	303,852	307,233	336,498

Province	Patrons of Condensed Milk Factories		
	1921		1922
	no.	no.	no.
Canada.....	8,517¹	6,559²	11,356³

¹ Includes patrons of condenseries in Nova Scotia (2), Quebec (1), Ontario (22), and British Columbia (2).² Includes patrons of condenseries in Nova Scotia (1), Ontario (21), and British Columbia (2).³ Includes patrons of condenseries in Nova Scotia (1), Ontario (21), and British Columbia (3).

I. Establishments, Patrons and Number of Cows, 1921, 1922 and 1923—concluded

Cows

Province	Cows whose milk was sent to					
	Creameries			Cheese Factories		
	1921	1922	1923	1921	1922	1923
no.	no.	no.	no.	no.	no.	no.
Prince Edward Island.....	9,343	10,348	11,495	5,020	4,787	3,740
Nova Scotia.....	25,030	28,410	29,217	175	170	120
New Brunswick.....	11,199	10,991	14,610	4,963	4,045	3,649
Quebec.....	324,689	402,286	438,767	156,528	136,089	126,472
Ontario.....	387,222	452,751	493,820	344,999	313,683	319,848
Manitoba.....	91,474	105,428	88,001	925	420	680
Saskatchewan.....	65,208	77,722	92,843	70	40	354
Alberta.....	73,903	109,160	139,136	2,213	1,482	4,025
British Columbia.....	20,106	38,648	37,945	1,350	1,445	916
Total.....	1,020,178	1,235,744	1,345,834	516,243	462,161	459,804

Province	Cows whose Milk was Sent to					
	Combined Factories			All Butter and Cheese Factories		
	1921	1922	1923	1921	1922	1923
no.	no.	no.	no.	no.	no.	no.
Prince Edward Island.....	2,080	2,390	3,880	16,443	17,525	19,115
Nova Scotia.....	-	-	-	28,209	28,580	29,337
New Brunswick.....	-	-	-	16,162	15,036	18,259
Quebec.....	108,576	103,446	110,573	589,793	641,821	675,812
Ontario.....	54,978	28,328	29,233	787,199	794,762	842,901
Manitoba.....	-	-	18,514	92,399	105,848	107,195
Saskatchewan.....	-	-	2,215	65,278	77,762	95,412
Alberta.....	41,795	26,225	14,850	117,911	136,867	158,011
British Columbia.....	10,008	-	-	40,464	40,093	38,881
Total.....	217,437	160,389	179,265	1,753,858	1,858,294	1,984,903

Province	Cows whose Milk was sent to			
	Condensed Milk Factories			
	1921	1922	1923	
no.	no.	no.	no.	
Canada.....	97,341 ¹	85,683 ²	102,01	

¹ Includes cows whose milk was sent to condenseries in Nova Scotia (2), Quebec (1), Ontario (22) and British Columbia (2).

² Includes cows whose milk was sent to condenseries in Nova Scotia (1), Ontario (20) and British Columbia (2).

³ Includes cows whose milk was sent to condenseries in Nova Scotia (1), Ontario (21) and British Columbia (3).

Deliveries of Milk and Cream

Milk.—The quantity of milk delivered to butter and cheese factories in 1923 was 2,600,447,454 pounds and to condenseries 344,443,814 pounds, a total of 2,944,891,268 pounds. This is an increase over the preceding year of 203,355,030 pounds. Increases are shown in quantities of milk delivered to cheese factories, combined factories and condenseries, and a decrease in the quantity delivered to creameries.

Cream.—The quantity of cream (expressed in pounds of butter fat) delivered to butter and cheese factories in 1923 was 114,236,770 lb. b.f., and to condenseries, 875,933 lb. b.f., a total of 115,112,703 lb. b.f. This is an increase over the preceding year of 10,999,102 lb. b.f., of which the increase in the deliveries to creameries accounted for 10,871,519 lb. b.f.

Adding to the milk delivered to the factories the equivalent in milk of the butter fat content of the cream, the total quantity of milk required to supply the factories in 1923 is shown to have been 6,233,825,353 pounds, an increase over the preceding year of 517,763,535 pounds.

The quantities of milk and cream delivered to the factories in 1921, 1922 and 1923 are shown in table 2.

2. Deliveries of Milk and Cream to Dairy Factories, 1921, 1922 and 1923

Province	Deliveries of Milk to Creameries			Deliveries of Milk to Cheese Factories		
	1921	1922	1923	1921	1922	1923
	lb.	lb.	lb.	lb.	lb.	lb.
Prince Edward Island.....	681,755	652,998	600,000	13,830,561	13,526,751	10,418,437
Nova Scotia.....	406,792	3,028,916	5,789,200	315,000	347,259	369,108
New Brunswick.....	2,603,984	3,336,675	4,853,806	11,491,843	9,830,535	8,608,736
Quebec.....	447,183,910	479,641,254	454,845,579	382,676,961	303,216,572	311,292,306
Ontario.....	128,774,183	211,962,146	228,979,613	1,110,346,137	1,022,265,511	1,082,364,695
Manitoba.....	33,368,601	49,739,329	15,795,833	2,060,260	1,115,454	2,295,100
Saskatchewan.....	15,345,642	17,633,649	19,480,642	212,873	124,508	981,131
Alberta.....	3,979,743	20,153,883	26,030,596	7,797,557	4,112,341	12,363,494
British Columbia.....	8,293,081	43,926,791	31,479,979	4,055,199	4,378,837	2,804,635
Total.....	610,842,691	821,125,611	787,855,438	1,533,386,391	1,358,917,768	1,431,497,642
Province	Deliveries of Milk to Combined Factories			Deliveries of Milk to All Butter and Cheese Factories		
	1921	1922	1923	1921	1922	1923
	lb.	lb.	lb.	lb.	lb.	lb.
Prince Edward Island.....	4,692,614	6,476,258	9,355,848	19,204,960	20,656,007	20,374,285
Nova Scotia.....	—	—	—	721,792	3,376,175	6,158,308
New Brunswick.....	—	—	—	14,095,827	13,217,210	13,462,632
Quebec.....	274,896,628	232,597,020	268,491,238	1,104,757,499	1,015,454,846	1,034,629,123
Ontario.....	150,242,104	64,742,077	67,015,491	1,389,362,424	1,298,669,734	1,378,359,799
Manitoba.....	—	—	28,680,548	36,028,861	41,854,783	40,771,581
Saskatchewan.....	—	—	—	15,758,515	17,758,157	20,461,773
Alberta.....	20,435,049	9,633,913	7,551,249	32,212,349	33,900,137	45,945,339
British Columbia.....	25,945,930	—	—	38,299,210	48,305,628	34,284,814
Total.....	476,212,355	313,449,268	381,091,374	2,650,441,437	2,493,492,677	2,600,417,454
Province	Deliveries of Milk to Condensed Milk Factories					
	1921	1922	1923			
	lb.	lb.	lb.			
Canada.....	—	—	—	314,780,684 ¹	248,043,561 ²	344,443,814 ³

¹ Includes deliveries of milk to condenseries in Nova Scotia (2), Quebec (1), Ontario (22), and British Columbia (2).

² Includes deliveries of milk to condenseries in Nova Scotia (1), Ontario (21), and British Columbia (2).

³ Includes deliveries of milk to condenseries in Nova Scotia (1), Ontario (21), and British Columbia (3).

2. Deliveries of Milk and Cream to Dairy Factories, 1921, 1922 and 1923—concluded

Province	Deliveries of Cream to Creameries			Deliveries of Cream to Combined Factories		
	1921	1922	1923	1921	1922	1923
	lb. of butter fat	lb. of butter fat	lb. of butter fat	lb. of butter fat	lb. of butter fat	lb. of butter fat
Prince Edward Island.....	903,733	1,050,865	1,236,666	35,435	20,162	89,204
Nova Scotia.....	2,689,798	2,839,379	3,121,062	—	—	—
New Brunswick.....	1,046,339	1,025,325	1,259,182	—	—	—
Quebec.....	15,812,497	18,891,890	22,728,305	1,895,225	2,761,295	2,565,428
Ontario.....	36,118,834	42,787,401	44,891,400	1,755,501	943,596	1,238,946
Manitoba.....	7,677,011	9,656,346	8,678,476	—	—	940,414
Saskatchewan.....	6,060,767	7,764,181	9,074,012	—	—	232,956
Alberta.....	7,551,441	10,515,723	13,936,929	3,792,680	2,494,928	1,223,882
British Columbia.....	2,397,502	2,543,401	3,019,008	142,540	—	—
Total.....	80,257,922	97,974,421	107,945,940	7,621,480	6,219,981	6,290,830

Province	Deliveries of Cream to All Butter and Cheese Factories		
	1921	1922	1923
	lb. of butter fat	lb. of butter fat	lb. of butter fat
Prince Edward Island.....	939,168	1,071,027	1,325,870
Nova Scotia.....	2,689,798	2,839,379	3,121,062
New Brunswick.....	1,046,339	1,025,325	1,259,182
Quebec.....	17,707,722	21,653,095	25,293,733
Ontario.....	37,874,425	43,730,997	46,130,346
Manitoba.....	7,677,011	9,656,346	9,618,890
Saskatchewan.....	6,060,767	7,764,181	9,306,968
Alberta.....	11,344,130	13,010,651	15,160,811
British Columbia.....	2,540,042	2,543,401	3,019,008
Total.....	87,879,402	103,294,402	114,238,770

Province	Deliveries of Cream to Condensed Milk Factories		
	1921	1922	1923
	lb. of butter fat	lb. of butter fat	lb. of butter fat
Canada.....	383,806 ¹	819,199 ²	875,933 ³

¹ Includes deliveries of cream to condenseries in Nova Scotia (2), Quebec (1), Ontario (22) and British Columbia (2).² Includes deliveries of cream to condenseries in Nova Scotia (1), Ontario (23) and British Columbia (2).³ Includes deliveries of cream to condenseries in Nova Scotia (1), Ontario (21), and British Columbia (3).

Amounts Paid to Patrons

The amount paid to the patrons of butter and cheese factories in 1923 was \$82,392,739 and to the patrons of condenseries, \$6,748,593, a total of \$89,141,332 for patrons of all factories. This is an increase over the preceding year of \$12,664,323. The amounts paid for the milk and for the cream are shown separately in Table IV, page 22. For the whole of Canada the average price paid to the patrons for the milk was \$1.60 per 100 pounds, compared with \$1.42 in 1922 and \$1.57 in 1921. For the cream, the average price paid per pound of butter fat in 1923 was 37 cents, compared with 36 cents in 1922 and 39 cents in 1921.

The following table shows the total amounts paid to patrons in 1923 and the two preceding years.

DAIRY FACTORIES

3. Amounts Paid to Patrons of Dairy Factories, 1921, 1922 and 1923

Province	Paid to Patrons of Creameries			Paid to Patrons of Cheese Factories		
	1921	1922	1923	1921	1922	1923
	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$
Prince Edward Island.....	380,547	381,913	437,456	165,605	154,951	147,821
Nova Scotia.....	1,178,029	1,158,087	1,319,547	4,695	4,200	5,552
New Brunswick.....	500,205	464,351	601,710	170,930	122,947	139,999
Quebec.....	13,318,269	14,551,822	16,009,734	5,138,707	3,850,918	4,760,040
Ontario.....	17,302,816	19,674,019	21,245,348	15,303,037	12,607,140	16,091,973
Manitoba.....	3,791,717	4,146,694	3,077,605	37,797	13,891	36,196
Saskatchewan.....	2,593,042	2,909,975	3,203,586	2,849	1,403	14,752
Alberta.....	2,508,551	3,785,081	4,925,815	142,047	59,064	177,071
British Columbia.....	1,352,477	2,095,375	1,993,159	66,590	66,926	53,105
Total.....	42,931,653	49,167,317	52,813,960	21,032,257	16,881,440	21,426,509
Province	Paid to Patrons of Combined Factories			Paid to Patrons of All Butter and Cheese Factories		
	1921	1922	1923	1921	1922	1923
	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$
Prince Edward Island.....	73,947	74,505	163,270	626,099	611,369	748,547
Nova Scotia.....	-	-	-	1,182,724	1,162,287	1,325,099
New Brunswick.....	-	-	-	671,135	587,298	741,709
Quebec.....	4,636,664	4,037,671	4,994,946	23,093,649	22,440,411	25,764,720
Ontario.....	3,846,312	1,145,809	1,481,220	36,452,165	33,426,968	38,818,541
Manitoba.....	-	-	972,980	3,829,514	4,160,585	4,086,781
Saskatchewan.....	-	-	67,388	2,595,891	2,911,378	3,285,726
Alberta.....	1,824,736	949,612	472,466	4,475,334	4,793,757	5,575,352
British Columbia.....	787,405	-	-	2,206,472	2,162,301	2,046,264
Total.....	11,169,064	6,207,597	8,152,270	75,132,974	72,256,354	82,392,139
Province	Paid to Patrons of Condensed Milk Factories					
	1921	1922	1923	\$	\$	\$
Canada.....				6,289,252¹	4,220,655²	6,748,593³

¹ Includes amounts paid to patrons of condensaries in Nova Scotia (2), Quebec (1), Ontario (22), and British Columbia (2).

² Includes amounts paid to patrons of condensaries in Nova Scotia (1), Ontario (20) and British Columbia (2).

³ Includes amounts paid to patrons of condensaries in Nova Scotia (1), Ontario (21), and British Columbia (3).

Production and Value of Creamery Butter and Factory Cheese

Butter.—In 1923 the production of creamery butter reached a total of 162,834,608 pounds, an increase over the preceding year of 10,332,708 pounds or 6.7 per cent, and an increase over the year 1915—the year in which the collection of annual returns of dairy factories was commenced—of 93.8 per cent. The year 1916 shows a slight decrease from the production of 1915, but the statistics for each of the following years show an annual increase. The percentages of annual increase in quantity of production for each year commencing with 1917, are as follows:—1917, 6 per cent; 1918, 6.5 per cent; 1919, 11 per cent; 1920, 7.5 per cent; 1921, 15 per cent; 1922, 18 per cent; 1923 (the year under review), 6.7 per cent. The total value of the creamery butter made in 1923 was \$56,873,510, an increase over the preceding year of \$3,420,228 or 6 per cent. The average price per pound for the whole of Canada was 34.93 cents, compared with 35.05 cents in 1922 and 37.38 cents in 1921.

Cheese.—The total quantity of cheese made in 1923 was 151,624,376 pounds, an increase over the preceding year of 15,803,260 pounds, but a decrease from 1921 of 10,493,118 pounds. Compared with 1915 a decrease is shown for 1923 of 32,263,461 pounds or 17.5 per cent. The total value of the cheese made

DAIRY FACTORIES

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in 1923 was \$28,645,192, an increase over the preceding year of \$6,820,432, and a decrease from 1921 of \$64,838. The average price per pound in 1923 was 18·89 cents, compared with 16·06 cents in 1922 and 17·70 cents in 1921.

Tables 4, 5 and 6 give, by provinces, the quantity, value and average price per pound of creamery butter and factory cheese in the years 1921, 1922 and 1923.

4. Production and Value of Creamery Butter, 1921, 1922 and 1923

PRODUCTION OF BUTTER IN CREAMERIES

Province	1921		1922		1923	
	lb.	\$	lb.	\$	lb.	\$
Prince Edward Island.....	1,073,858	435,294	1,225,600	435,158	1,437,807	504,779
Nova Scotia.....	3,091,534	1,304,590	3,329,426	1,244,958	3,550,666	1,353,118
New Brunswick.....	1,152,168	475,112	1,224,930	467,287	1,231,471	456,557
Quebec.....	41,938,343	15,202,088	47,775,711	16,711,013	51,747,345	18,082,765
Ontario.....	41,308,599	15,766,607	49,742,570	17,557,304	52,344,938	18,533,036
Manitoba.....	8,541,095	3,253,057	10,559,601	3,603,491	10,190,429	3,472,289
Saskatchewan.....	7,030,053	2,552,698	8,901,144	3,066,573	10,592,443	3,540,709
Alberta.....	8,911,975	3,159,797	12,509,128	4,183,284	16,359,180	5,374,250
British Columbia.....	2,632,508	1,224,070	2,916,183	1,252,158	2,961,164	1,250,485
Total	115,680,133	43,373,313	138,184,293	48,521,226	150,415,513	57,567,988

PRODUCTION OF BUTTER IN COMBINED FACTORIES

Province	1921		1922		1923	
	lb.	\$	lb.	\$	lb.	\$
Prince Edward Island.....	35,688	17,220	36,406	14,145	99,540	38,067
Quebec.....	6,540,060	2,392,833	9,482,759	3,313,026	7,467,422	2,523,227
Ontario.....	1,508,705	655,171	1,263,305	438,453	1,578,179	568,534
Manitoba.....	-	-	-	-	539,631	190,155
Saskatchewan.....	-	-	-	-	274,567	91,068
Alberta.....	4,136,518	1,383,210	2,907,942	943,560	1,509,493	516,936
British Columbia.....	186,044	53,330	-	-	-	-
Total	12,407,015	4,501,782	13,690,412	4,709,184	11,469,032	3,928,587

PRODUCTION OF BUTTER IN CONDENSED MILK FACTORIES

Province	1921		1922		1923	
	lb.	\$	lb.	\$	lb.	\$
Nova Scotia.....	3,234	1,875	-	-	-	-
Ontario.....	654,228	258,460	627,195	222,872	950,063	376,935
Total	657,462	260,344	627,195	222,872	950,063	376,935

PRODUCTION OF BUTTER IN ALL FactORIES

Province	1921		1922		1923	
	lb.	\$	lb.	\$	lb.	\$
Prince Edward Island.....	1,109,546	452,523	1,262,006	449,303	1,537,437	542,846
Nova Scotia.....	3,094,708	1,306,465	3,329,426	1,244,958	3,550,666	1,353,118
New Brunswick.....	1,152,168	475,112	1,224,930	467,287	1,231,471	456,557
Quebec.....	48,478,403	17,504,921	57,258,470	20,024,039	59,214,767	20,605,992
Ontario.....	43,471,532	16,680,247	51,633,070	18,218,629	54,873,180	19,478,505
Manitoba.....	8,541,095	3,253,057	10,559,601	3,603,491	10,730,060	3,662,444
Saskatchewan.....	7,030,053	2,552,698	8,901,144	3,066,573	10,867,010	3,632,377
Alberta.....	13,048,493	4,543,007	15,417,070	5,126,844	17,868,853	5,891,188
British Columbia.....	2,818,552	1,277,400	2,916,183	1,252,158	2,961,164	1,250,485
Total	128,744,610	48,135,439	152,501,900	53,453,282	167,834,608	56,873,510

62 392 739
6 748 293
89,141,332

DAIRY FACTORIES

5. Production and Value of Factory Cheese, 1921, 1922 and 1923

PRODUCTION OF CHEESE IN CHEESE FACTORIES

Province	1921		1922		1923	
	lb.	\$	lb.	\$	lb.	\$
Prince Edward Island.....	1,258,053	219,421	1,240,518	203,648	958,648	184,517
Nova Scotia.....	29,440	5,578	31,820	5,010	34,332	6,679
New Brunswick.....	1,100,382	203,941	926,052	147,503	825,369	161,497
Quebec.....	36,573,194	6,129,462	29,709,114	4,627,833	30,008,590	5,572,180
Ontario.....	97,259,066	17,541,489	88,729,810	14,384,666	94,580,524	17,885,139
Manitoba.....	255,829	47,341	102,354	16,747	143,000	28,600
Saskatchewan.....	22,659	4,209	12,448	2,026	97,409	18,189
Alberta.....	425,654	86,823	433,733	80,902	1,238,716	237,086
British Columbia.....	415,714	80,086	435,388	82,624	290,086	65,855
Total.....	137,342,991	24,318,350	121,628,237	19,550,859	128,176,674	24,162,742

PRODUCTION OF CHEESE IN COMBINED FACTORIES

Province	1921		1922		1923	
	lb.	\$	lb.	\$	lb.	\$
Prince Edward Island.....	423,726	74,230	502,715	80,823	852,889	161,911
Quebec.....	17,689,541	3,068,449	9,214,656	1,437,706	16,881,989	3,208,333
Ontario.....	6,173,630	1,134,891	3,977,249	652,314	4,646,268	885,249
Manitoba.....	-	-	-	-	88,530	18,591
Saskatchewan.....	-	-	-	-	21,511	3,872
Alberta.....	502,006	113,655	498,259	102,958	626,892	131,685
British Columbi.....	5,600	455	-	-	-	-
Total.....	24,774,503	4,391,680	14,192,879	2,273,801	23,118,979	4,409,641

PRODUCTION OF CHEESE IN ALL FACTORIES

Province	1921		1922		1923	
	lb.	\$	lb.	\$	lb.	\$
Prince Edward Island.....	1,681,779	293,651	1,752,233	284,471	1,811,537	346,428
Nova Scotia.....	29,440	5,578	31,820	5,010	34,332	6,679
New Brunswick.....	1,100,382	203,941	926,052	147,503	825,369	161,497
Quebec.....	54,242,735	9,197,911	38,923,770	6,065,539	46,890,579	8,780,513
Ontario.....	103,432,606	18,676,380	92,707,059	15,038,980	99,556,415 ¹	18,846,197 ¹
Manitoba.....	255,829	47,341	102,354	16,747	231,530	47,191
Saskatchewan.....	22,659	4,209	12,448	2,026	118,920	22,061
Alberta.....	930,660	200,478	931,902	183,860	1,865,608	368,771
British Columbia.....	421,314	89,541	433,388	82,624	290,086	65,855
Total.....	162,117,494	28,710,030	135,821,116	21,824,760	151,624,376¹	28,845,192¹

¹ Including 329,623 lb. of cheese valued at \$72,809 produced in condensed milk factories in Ontario.

6. Average Price per lb. of Creamery Butter and Factory Cheese, 1921, 1922 and 1923

Province	Creamery Butter			Factory Cheese		
	1921 cents	1922 cents	1923 cents	1921 cents	1922 cents	1923 cents
Prince Edward Island.....	40.78	35.60	35.31	17.46	16.23	19.12
Nova Scotia.....	42.21	37.39	38.11	18.94	15.74	19.45
New Brunswick.....	41.23	38.14	37.07	18.53	15.92	19.56
Quebec.....	36.29	34.97	34.80	16.95	15.58	18.73
Ontario.....	38.37	35.28	35.50	18.05	16.21	18.93
Manitoba.....	38.08	34.12	34.13	18.50	16.36	20.38
Saskatchewan.....	36.31	34.45	33.43	18.57	16.27	18.55
Alberta.....	34.81	32.25	32.97	21.54	19.83	19.77
British Columbia.....	45.32	42.93	42.23	19.11	19.06	22.70
Average.....	37.38	35.05	34.93	17.70	16.06	18.89

Table 7 shows the number of dairy factories, and the production, value and average price per pound of creamery butter and factory cheese, for the years 1900, 1907, 1910, 1915 to 1923.

7. Production, Value and Average Price per lb. of Creamery Butter and Factory Cheese, 1900, 1907, 1910, and 1915 to 1923

Year	Dairy Factories	Creamery Butter			Factory Cheese		
		Quantity	Value	Average price per lb.	Quantity	Value	Average price per lb.
		no.	lb.	\$	lb.	\$	cents
1900.....	3,576	36,066,730	7,240,972	20.07	220,833,269	22,221,430	10.06
1907.....	3,512	45,930,294	10,949,062	23.83	204,788,583	23,597,639	11.52
1910.....	3,625	64,489,398	15,597,807	24.18	199,904,205	21,587,124	10.79
1915.....	3,513	83,901,433	24,385,052	29.03	183,887,837	27,097,176	14.73
1916.....	3,446	82,564,130	26,966,355	32.66	192,968,597	35,512,622	18.40
1917.....	3,418	87,526,939	34,274,218	39.15	194,904,336	41,180,623	21.12
1918.....	3,473	93,298,348	41,859,156	44.88	174,878,313	39,456,532	22.56
1919.....	3,282	103,890,707	56,371,985	54.29	166,421,871	44,586,168	26.79
1920.....	3,161	111,691,718	63,625,203	56.96	149,201,850	39,100,872	26.20
1921.....	3,114	128,744,610	48,135,439	37.38	162,117,494	28,710,030	17.70
1922.....	3,095	152,501,900	53,453,282	35.05	135,821,116	21,824,700	16.06
1923.....	3,007	162,834,608	56,873,510	34.93	151,624,376	28,645,102	18.89

Condensed and Miscellaneous Products of Dairy Factories

Condensed Products.—The three principal items under this head in 1923, in order of quantity and value of product, were evaporated milk (45,824,521 pounds, value \$4,309,225); condensed milk (27,118,581 pounds, value \$3,676,134); and skim milk powder (9,796,622 pounds, value \$1,159,310). The foregoing items show large increases in production over the preceding year. Increases are also shown in the production of condensed coffee and cocoa and of casein, the production for the latter item having increased from 82,538 pounds in 1922 to 558,449 pounds in 1923. The total value of all condensed products in 1923 was \$10,040,318, an increase over the preceding year of \$3,201,086 or 46.8 per cent.

Miscellaneous Products.—The quantity of ice cream made in dairy factories in 1923 was 2,789,524 gallons, an increase over the preceding year of 17,599 gallons. The quantity of whole milk sold was 32,024,538 gallons, an increase of 926,599 gallons, and of cream sold, 11,815,724 lb. butter fat, an increase of 2,596,400 lb. butter fat. Nearly all of the quantities of whole milk and cream shown as sold by butter and cheese factories are comprised in the returns of city dairies.

Statistics of condensed and miscellaneous products for 1923 and the two preceding years are given in tables 8 and 9.

8. Condensed Products of Dairy Factories, 1921, 1922 and 1923

Product	1921		1922		1923	
	Quantity	Value	Quantity	Value	Quantity	Value
	lb.	\$	lb.	\$	lb.	\$
Condensed milk.....	38,997,936	5,837,787	21,241,080	2,388,319	27,118,581	3,676,134
Condensed skim milk.....	1,307,781	51,788	1,505,354	58,876	5,204,847	321,274
Evaporated milk.....	31,202,713	3,428,456	32,392,570	3,137,039	45,824,521	4,309,225
Milk powder.....	1,703,496	554,918	1,430,466	456,371	1,325,189	405,743
Skim milk powder.....	5,749,229	830,385	5,922,250	717,076	9,796,622	1,159,310
Sterilized cream.....	—	—	—	—	180,714	26,339
Sterilized milk.....	6,696,264	710,009	150,000	11,000	—	—
Condensed coffee and cocoa.....	324,011	94,065	297,348	60,257	340,760	75,959
Casein.....	98,136	9,814	82,538	10,294	558,449	66,334
Total.....	—	11,526,422	—	6,839,232	—	10,040,318

9. Miscellaneous Products of Dairy Factories, 1921, 1922 and 1923

Product	1921		1922		1923	
	Quantity	Value	Quantity	Value	Quantity	Value
Whey butter.....lb.	1,337,404	\$431,114	1,140,386	\$345,946	1,279,797	\$386,356
Ice cream.....gnl.	3,007,337	3,967,918	2,771,925	3,669,564	2,789,524	3,514,046
Milk sold.....gal.	27,003,785	12,846,749	31,097,939	12,309,128	32,024,538	12,795,121
Cream sold.....(lb. butter fat)	8,051,215	5,734,638	9,219,324	5,607,315	11,815,724	7,101,015
Buttermilk sold.....	-	300,278	-	260,276	-	291,912
Sundry ¹	-	274,429	-	653,543	-	472,920
Total	-	\$23,552,136	-	\$22,854,772	-	\$24,561,370

¹ Comprises curd cheese, skim milk, whey and whey cream.

Total Value of Products

The total value of all products of dairy factories in 1923 was \$120,120,390, comprising butter, \$56,873,510; cheese, \$28,645,192; condensed products, \$10,040,318; whole milk and cream sold, \$19,896,136; ice cream, \$3,514,046; whey butter, \$386,356; and sundry items, \$764,832. The increase over the preceding year in the total value of production was \$15,148,344 or 14 per cent.

Other Data

Form of Organization.—Of the total number of butter and cheese factories in operation in 1923, 407 were operated by co-operative associations, 527 by joint stock companies, and 2,048 by individuals and partnerships. Of the condenseries, 24 were operated by joint stock companies and one was operated individually. Table IX, p. 40.

Time in Operation.—The number of butter and cheese factories in operation for periods of less than 120 days numbered 110, for periods of from 120 to 239 days, 1,850, and for periods of 240 days and over, 1,022. Nearly all of the condenseries were in operation for the full year, 23 being in the group of those operating 240 days and over and 2 in the group of from 120 to 239 days.

Capital.—The total value of the capital employed in the operation of the dairy factories in 1923 was \$39,120,207, allocated as follows—land, buildings and machinery, \$30,221,805; products and supplies on hand, \$4,410,528; and cash and operating accounts, \$4,487,874. The increase over the preceding year in total value of capital was \$2,295,888. The following table gives value of capital, by provinces, for 1921, 1922 and 1923.

10. Capital Invested in Dairy Factories, 1921, 1922 and 1923

BUTTER AND CHEESE Factories

Province	Establishments			Capital Invested		
	1921	1922	1923	1921	1922	1923
	no.	no.	no.	\$	\$	\$
Prince Edward Island.....	34	33	33	\$167,381	\$171,244	\$179,171
Nova Scotia.....	24	24	26	436,636	584,943	606,629
New Brunswick.....	38	35	32	302,922	350,915	530,716
Quebec.....	1,766	1,752	1,680	7,048,603	7,409,683	7,535,214
Ontario.....	1,040	1,033	993	11,035,195	13,331,506	14,128,056
Manitoba.....	51	47	57	2,338,647	2,340,983	2,380,443
Saskatchewan.....	56	60	66	2,592,319	2,663,665	2,991,159
Alberta.....	50	60	84	2,556,781	2,781,074	2,831,397
British Columbia.....	28	28	31	1,077,150	1,014,055	575,531
Total	3,087	3,072	2,982	\$27,535,634	\$30,648,068	\$31,758,316

10. Capital Invested in Dairy Factories, 1921, 1922 and 1923—concluded

CONDENSED MILK Factories

Province	Establishments			Capital Invested		
	No.	No.	No.	\$	\$	\$
Canada.....	27	23	25	7,722,197 ¹	6,176,251 ²	7,361,861 ³

¹ Includes capital invested in condenseries in Nova Scotia (2), Quebec (1), Ontario (22) and British Columbia (2).² Includes capital invested in condenseries in Nova Scotia (1), Ontario (20) and British Columbia (2).³ Includes capital invested in condenseries in Nova Scotia (1) Ontario (21) and British Columbia (3).

Employees and Wages.—The number of persons employed in dairy factories in 1923 was 10,160, and the total amount paid in salaries and wages was \$9,935,414. For all the provinces, excepting Quebec, the statistics classify the employees of dairy factories as salaried employees or as wage-earners. The first classification comprises superintendents and managers, head butter and cheese makers, stenographers, salesmen, etc., and the second comprises assistant butter and cheese makers and factory helpers. For Quebec, no distinction is made between salaried employees and wage-earners, and the employees for that province are shown in the tables as wage-earners. For the year 1923 the average number of wage-earners employed during the months in operation was taken for each factory, and the total of these averages represents the total number of wage-earners employed in the industry. For previous years the number of wage-earners shown for the industry was the number employed in the month of July. The number of wage-earners shown for 1923 is not comparable therefore with the numbers shown for previous years. The following table gives the number of employees, and the salaries and wages paid in 1923.

11. Number of Employees and Total Salaries and Wages, 1923

Province	Salaried employees (including head makers)	Salaries	Wage-earn- ers	Wages	Total employees	Total salaries and wages
	No.	\$	No.	\$	No.	\$
Prince Edward Island.....	72	42,132	19	12,049	91	54,181
Nova Scotia.....	84	77,034	95	75,601	179	152,635
New Brunswick.....	64	56,290	79	75,787	143	132,077
Quebec.....	-	-	2,078	1,371,023	2,078	1,371,023
Ontario.....	2,859	2,545,147	1,886	2,024,839	4,745	4,569,986
Manitoba.....	237	294,790	525	733,032	762	1,027,822
Saskatchewan.....	156	215,667	274	321,320	430	536,987
Alberta.....	342	432,544	404	470,653	746	903,197
British Columbia.....	69	97,169	123	145,870	192	243,039
Total	3,883	3,760,773	5,483	5,230,174	9,366	8,990,947

Condensed Milk Factories						
Canada.....	120	213,191	674	731,276	791	944,167

¹ Includes employees and salaries and wages paid in condenseries in Nova Scotia (1), Ontario (21), and British Columbia (3).

Power.—The power equipment of the factories consisted of electric motors of an aggregate rated capacity of 12,353 h.p., steam engines of 7,564 h.p., gas, gasoline and oil engines of 1,483 h.p., and hydraulic turbines or water wheels of 170 h.p. The boilers in use had an aggregate of 48,578 h.p. For all provinces excepting Quebec the engines, motors and boilers are given according to number of units and rated horse power. For Quebec, the latter item only is available. Table VI, p. 38.

Fuel.—The total value of fuel used during the year was \$1,386,916, comprising \$835,733 the value of coal, \$495,411 of wood, \$42,240 of gasoline, and \$13,532 of other fuel. Table VII, p. 38.

Classification of Butter and Cheese Factories According to Value of Production.—This classification shows the number of factories arranged in groups according to value of production of butter and cheese as follows: factories having a production valued at (1) under \$10,000; (2) \$10,000 to under \$20,000; (3) \$20,000 to under \$50,000; (4) \$50,000 to under \$100,000; and (5) \$100,000 and over. Comprised in the number of factories of the last group are 118 creameries, 2 cheese factories and 6 combined factories. Table X, p. 41.

Imports.—The value of dairy products, comprising butter, cheese, condensed milk, casein and fresh milk and cream imported into Canada for home consumption during the calendar year 1923, was \$1,792,827, compared with \$2,325,897 in 1922. Table XIII, p. 46.

Exports.—The exports of Canadian butter during the calendar year 1923 amounted to 13,173,711, of which 4,365,597 pounds went to the United Kingdom, 6,023,776 pounds to the United States, and 2,784,338 pounds to other countries. The exports of Canadian cheese during the same period amounted to 116,201,900 pounds, of which 110,513,200 pounds went to the United Kingdom, 3,049,200 to the United States and 2,639,500 pounds to other countries. The total value of the exports of Canadian dairy products during the year, including butter, cheese, condensed and evaporated milk and milk powder, casein and fresh milk and cream, was \$38,345,099, compared with \$35,812,725 during the preceding year. Tables XIV and XV, pp. 48-52.

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DAIRY FACTORIES

I. General Summary of Statistics of Dairy Factories, 1923

I. Résumé de la statistique de l'industrie laitière, 1923

(1) BUTTER AND CHEESE FACTORIES¹—FABRIQUES DE BEURRE ET DE FROMAGE¹

Province and County or District Provinces et comtés ou districts	Es-tablis-ments Eta-blisse-ments	Capital Invested Capital engagé	Total of Employees and of Salaries and Wages		Paid to Patrons Sommes payées aux fournisseurs	
			Total du personnel des appoin-te-ments et des salaires			
			no.	\$		
CANADA		2,982	31,753,316	9,366	8,990,947	82,392,739
Prince Edward Island—Ile du Prince-Edouard	33	179,171	91	54,181	748,547	
1 Kings.....	5	8,850	10	2,575	20,427	
2 Prince.....	13	56,253	30	16,954	301,000	
3 Queens.....	15	114,068	51	35,552	418,120	
Nova Scotia—Nouvelle-Ecosse	26	606,629	179	152,635	1,325,099	
4 Annapolis.....	2	12,197	6	3,026	38,546	
5 Antigonish.....	4	45,196	11	7,914	81,513	
6 Colchester.....	2	130,933	26	18,174	185,210	
7 Cumberland.....	3	25,051	10	9,437	52,459	
8 Digby.....	2	9,000	6	-1,735	15,890	
9 Halifax.....	2	161,302	58	57,248	188,729	
10 Hunts.....	1	8,392	2	1,900	46,000	
11 Inverness.....	2	66,310	7	4,998	51,345	
12 Kings.....	3	28,568	8	6,089	92,846	
13 Lunenburg.....	1	29,846	12	9,199	90,151	
14 Pictou.....	2	78,604	21	23,707	370,845	
15 Victoria.....	1	6,080	3	1,656	13,408	
16 Yarmouth.....	1	4,550	9	7,552	98,157	
New Brunswick—Nouveau-Brunswick	32	530,716	143	132,077	741,709	
17 Albert.....	1	800	1	250	2,286	
18 Carleton.....	1	5,300	3	2,194	9,923	
19 Gloucester.....	1	3,080	1	600	3,600	
20 Kings.....	19	52,065	36	18,777	265,326	
21 Madawaska.....	2	8,630	3	1,115	14,779	
22 St. John.....	2	327,001	76	86,707	247,688	
23 Westmorland.....	5	110,291	14	14,930	135,085	
24 York.....	1	23,549	9	7,504	63,022	
Québec	1,660	7,535,214	2,678	1,371,023	25,761,720	
25 Argenteuil.....	25	39,630	26	14,835	190,512	
26 Arthabaska.....	64	214,260	70	44,209	836,036	
27 Bugot.....	27	120,175	48	34,550	652,806	
28 Beauce.....	88	335,892	70	48,080	718,834	
29 Beauharnois.....	16	63,450	26	18,627	297,526	
30 Bellechasse.....	32	108,260	36	19,049	269,631	
31 Berthier.....	33	142,325	42	25,840	365,403	
32 Bonaventure.....	16	59,700	18	7,157	77,223	
33 Brôme.....	16	145,300	39	36,643	632,723	
34 Chambly.....	2	10,245	2	1,500	20,487	
35 Champlain.....	48	215,720	50	34,076	473,560	
36 Charlevoix.....	18	40,000	14	7,221	57,319	
37 Châteauguay.....	14	68,360	22	15,898	282,238	
38 Chicoutimi.....	62	253,412	50	31,211	388,553	
39 Compton.....	19	142,598	18	17,425	367,224	
40 Deux-Montagnes.....	19	100,350	35	15,762	293,284	
41 Dorchester.....	47	209,433	65	27,077	429,063	
42 Drummond.....	32	115,923	45	30,833	608,218	
43 Frontenac.....	35	130,856	37	27,421	453,947	
44 Gaspé.....	3	9,425	5	1,715	21,823	
45 Hull.....	11	36,960	11	6,815	111,988	
46 Huntingdon.....	29	132,125	61	50,315	668,065	
47 Iberville.....	9	45,645	18	13,010	269,715	
48 Joliette.....	37	137,500	45	31,544	451,928	
49 Kamouraska.....	23	96,670	39	18,005	268,117	
50 Labelle.....	11	42,100	10	7,688	113,718	
51 Lac St-Jean.....	102	845,560	113	80,169	1,675,145	
52 Laprairie.....	2	9,860	4	5,225	84,570	
53 L'Assomption.....	18	112,060	24	19,730	284,984	

¹ Comprising creameries, cheese factories and combined butter and cheese factories—¹ Y compris beurries, fromageries et fabriques de beurre et de fromage.

I. General Summary of Statistics of Dairy Factories, 1923

I. Résumé de la statistique de l'industrie laitière, 1923

(1) BUTTER AND CHEESE FACTORIES—FABRIQUES DE BEURRE ET DE FROMAGE

Fuel used — Com- bus-ti-ble conso-mé	Supplies used — Fournitures utilisées	Containers used — Récipients utilisées	Miscellaneous Expenses — Dépenses diver-ses	Value of Products — Valeur des produits				
				Butter — Beurre	Cheese — Fromage	Other — Autres	Total	
\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$
1,033,273	1,346,313	1,193,352	6,756,962	56,496,575	28,572,383	21,336,451	106,405,412	
12,776	23,098	27,543	46,347	542,846	346,428	60,821	950,095	
352	767	944	2,220	10,551	26,196	190	36,037	1
3,699	6,530	8,040	17,502	180,462	181,919	3,931	372,312	2
8,725	15,801	18,559	26,625	348,833	138,313	56,700	540,846	3
15,382	55,272	19,412	134,806	1,353,118	6,679	443,074	1,802,871	
337	752	894	1,328	46,275	—	215	46,490	4
1,445	772	2,353	6,701	91,679	—	14,762	106,441	5
1,370	1,685	2,156	22,489	173,456	—	63,213	236,669	6
898	11,174	780	8,288	41,297	6,679	41,980	89,956	7
185	100	343	410	18,580	—	93	18,673	8
4,176	27,071	801	43,982	91,964	—	252,900	344,864	9
360	150	450	2,050	52,000	—	270	52,270	10
1,541	248	1,057	5,011	58,000	—	11,330	69,330	11
1,046	683	1,475	7,779	112,095	—	2,085	114,180	12
1,458	8,954	1,898	7,556	101,275	—	26,269	127,544	13
1,601	3,256	5,657	25,642	435,122	—	27,351	460,473	14
408	69	309	926	15,779	—	579	16,358	15
537	358	1,239	2,647	117,596	—	2,027	119,623	16
14,048	36,948	12,103	69,370	456,557	161,497	481,420	1,099,474	
37	20	100	42	2,744	—	—	2,744	17
140	551	618	1,701	11,393	—	3,786	15,179	18
60	150	100	33	—	4,600	—	4,600	19
2,474	8,094	6,492	5,979	163,863	138,133	36,065	338,061	20
196	143	325	1,378	16,677	1,333	—	18,010	21
6,805	21,873	200	40,241	62,257	—	393,795	456,052	22
3,227	5,320	3,605	10,955	137,159	17,431	23,328	177,916	23
1,109	797	663	9,041	62,404	—	24,448	86,912	24
234,562	1	1	1,367,796	20,605,932	8,780,513	—	29,386,505	
2,812	—	—	11,541	29,010	194,150	—	223,160	25
8,477	—	—	32,886	266,885	670,037	—	938,902	26
6,503	—	—	170,290	685,773	53,550	—	739,323	27
10,247	—	—	40,023	513,769	327,232	—	841,004	28
4,690	—	—	17,020	184,250	153,776	—	338,028	29
4,312	—	—	21,803	199,044	117,614	—	316,658	30
5,473	—	—	20,500	309,987	115,917	—	425,904	31
1,445	—	—	5,840	91,688	3,548	—	95,236	32
10,082	—	—	42,661	715,888	—	—	715,858	33
355	—	—	1,100	17,129	6,762	—	23,891	34
9,940	—	—	29,001	303,838	255,654	—	559,492	35
800	—	—	2,730	16,004	51,245	—	67,249	36
3,373	—	—	12,176	219,570	69,218	—	288,785	37
7,262	—	—	22,402	18,619	429,157	—	447,776	38
2,251	—	—	23,710	386,470	17,182	—	413,652	39
3,708	—	—	9,028	280,229	81,030	—	361,259	40
5,631	—	—	25,708	293,253	202,203	—	494,456	41
6,695	—	—	30,192	498,866	189,995	—	688,861	42
4,474	—	—	26,615	388,503	139,763	—	528,260	43
559	—	—	1,414	25,860	—	—	25,860	44
1,367	—	—	4,395	76,923	54,385	—	131,308	45
12,100	—	—	61,416	586,852	123,187	—	710,039	46
3,494	—	—	7,415	252,917	47,044	—	299,961	47
6,041	—	—	29,907	517,274	12,474	—	529,748	48
3,727	—	—	11,116	209,834	112,048	—	321,882	49
1,047	—	—	9,683	104,964	25,329	—	130,293	50
15,214	—	—	67,092	77,458	1,194,766	—	1,272,224	51
1,600	—	—	1,960	95,526	—	—	95,526	52
3,576	—	—	7,391	316,529	—	—	316,529	53

¹ Quebec is included under the head of "Miscellaneous Expenses"—¹ En ce qui concerne la province de Québec, cette figure dans la colonne "Dépenses diverses".

DAIRY FACTORIES

I. General Summary of Statistics of Dairy Factories, 1923—con.

I. Résumé de la statistique de l'industrie laitière, 1923—suite

(1) BUTTER AND CHEESE FACTORIES—FABRIQUES DE BEURRE ET DE FROMAGE

Province and County or District Provinces et comtés ou districts	Es-tablishments Eta-blisse-ments	Capital Invested Capital engagé	Total of Employees and of Salaries and Wages		Paid to Patrons Sommes payées aux fournisseurs
			Total du personnel des appontements et des salaires		
			no.	\$	no.
Québec—concluded—fin					
1 Lévis.....	7	28,500	8	4,650	71,014
2 L'Islet.....	15	71,270	20	8,946	129,097
3 Lotbinière.....	35	180,700	43	25,185	504,085
4 Maskinongé.....	33	107,315	38	23,125	279,306
5 Matane.....	17	55,077	25	9,669	125,805
6 Matapedia.....	14	62,950	18	8,276	99,942
7 Mégantic.....	41	119,725	41	29,893	504,840
8 Missisquoi.....	14	114,150	38	30,326	702,138
9 Montcalm.....	21	70,850	25	19,196	284,496
10 Montmagny.....	16	76,195	25	12,000	156,645
11 Montmorency.....	12	42,500	14	7,420	99,973
12 Montréal.....	8	—	—	—	3,613,500
13 Napierville.....	3	11,500	5	4,650	84,522
14 Nicolet.....	72	314,775	95	50,090	1,021,476
15 Lapineau.....	47	125,187	49	28,354	414,349
16 Pontiac.....	5	29,550	8	6,396	156,987
17 Portneuf.....	43	186,035	51	32,190	459,354
18 Québec.....	3	—	—	—	—
19 Richelieu.....	18	131,135	23	19,350	337,397
20 Richmond.....	27	70,920	31	21,630	343,068
21 Rimouski.....	21	94,494	29	13,060	185,530
22 Rouville.....	25	114,030	48	30,153	591,205
23 Shefford.....	35	189,035	49	34,995	1,047,109
24 Sherbrooke.....	4	45,350	6	6,625	21,473
25 Soulanges.....	10	42,800	11	8,967	147,787
26 Stanstead.....	15	139,797	22	34,745	362,562
27 St-Ilyacinthe.....	26	120,616	40	28,595	503,536
28 St-Jean.....	4	31,460	6	6,335	86,336
29 St-Maurice.....	25	152,926	35	22,020	323,396
30 Témiscamingue.....	12	77,025	16	10,040	117,352
31 Temiscouata.....	33	168,172	50	22,352	362,059
32 Terrebonne.....	15	59,975	19	14,380	196,035
33 Vaudreuil.....	14	43,000	17	10,722	183,934
34 Verchères.....	10	49,070	15	10,240	168,148
35 Wolfe.....	46	165,455	50	33,630	558,066
36 Yamaska.....	56	256,870	65	42,375	750,984
Ontario.....	993	11,128,056	4,745	4,569,986	38,818,541
37 Algoma.....	3	7,085	5	1,160	7,601
38 Brant.....	4	257,785	34	40,153	232,753
39 Bruce.....	11	181,633	72	60,010	797,070
40 Carleton.....	50	2,499,400	521	676,552	2,686,103
41 Dufferin.....	0	53,923	29	20,191	274,570
42 Dundas.....	52	213,056	108	72,712	1,393,961
43 Durham.....	3	9,045	10	6,865	98,277
44 Elgin.....	15	169,842	52	45,474	288,452
45 Essex.....	5	362,327	108	154,082	394,860
46 Frontenac.....	54	341,897	127	69,226	1,060,784
47 Glengarry.....	64	182,245	127	62,673	1,088,404
48 Grenville.....	34	152,122	84	46,497	711,142
49 Grey.....	11	143,619	41	37,257	513,150
50 Haldimand.....	6	260,707	42	47,476	868,863
51 Halton.....	3	38,585	12	12,748	329,463
52 Hastings.....	71	417,991	243	130,938	1,723,048
53 Huron.....	14	235,759	69	61,095	1,073,603
54 Kent.....	5	20,966	8	7,122	63,352
55 Lambton.....	6	123,474	31	33,318	366,600
56 Lanark.....	35	188,915	100	53,244	757,084
57 Leeds.....	72	424,982	177	102,107	1,842,338
58 Lennox and Addington.....	27	138,111	88	48,492	808,945
59 Lincoln.....	4	134,485	35	37,555	317,354
60 Middlesex.....	26	521,934	120	120,397	1,986,671
61 Niagaras.....	14	196,723	37	30,954	190,628
62 Norfolk.....	7	187,405	33	29,464	469,076
63 Northumberland.....	35	214,841	134	69,334	705,811

DAIRY FACTORIES

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I. General Summary of Statistics of Dairy Factories, 1923—con.

I. Résumé de la statistique de l'industrie laitière, 1923—suite

(1) BUTTER AND CHEESE Factories—FABRIQUES DE BEURRE ET DE FROMAGE

Fuel used Com- bus-tible conso-mé	Supplies used Fournitures utilisées	Containers used Récipients utilisés	Miscellaneous Expenses Dépenses diver-ses	Value of Products Valeur des produits				
				Butter — Beurre	Cheese — Fromage	Other — Autres	Total	
							\$	
1,518	—	—	4,308	71,447	8,985	—	80,432	1
2,185	—	—	10,148	140,120	8,465	—	148,594	2
8,413	—	—	28,488	550,752	31,166	—	581,918	3
4,382	—	—	12,697	250,042	69,304	—	319,316	4
2,567	—	—	5,352	116,763	30,400	—	147,163	5
1,946	—	—	6,398	97,402	21,475	—	118,877	6
4,675	—	—	25,721	318,068	261,978	—	580,646	7
6,094	—	—	27,918	671,419	—	—	671,419	8
4,791	—	—	12,728	283,858	42,447	—	326,305	9
3,141	—	—	12,079	152,492	31,738	—	184,230	10
1,938	—	—	5,270	115,480	—	—	115,380	11
—	—	—	—	4,002,225	—	—	4,002,225	12
1,220	—	—	3,970	94,702	—	—	94,702	13
14,201	—	—	49,948	674,229	468,263	—	1,142,492	14
4,360	—	—	24,539	14,700	465,123	—	479,823	15
1,260	—	—	8,631	183,279	—	—	183,279	16
7,814	—	—	29,052	454,776	85,909	—	540,655	17
—	—	—	—	221,000	—	—	221,000	18
3,871	—	—	24,523	282,456	102,722	—	385,178	19
2,731	—	—	15,196	139,814	248,833	—	388,647	20
3,261	—	—	20,500	113,963	104,268	—	218,231	21
6,819	—	—	24,753	374,222	291,000	—	665,222	22
4,735	—	—	35,030	1,105,011	—	—	1,105,011	23
3,370	—	—	9,855	11,744	12,359	—	24,103	24
1,589	—	—	6,494	153,083	15,072	—	168,155	25
2,304	—	—	38,499	404,196	4,384	—	408,580	26
7,288	—	—	31,027	136,201	439,281	—	575,482	27
1,502	—	—	3,398	98,250	—	—	98,250	28
4,190	—	—	10,083	358,015	13,485	—	371,500	29
1,247	—	—	5,067	132,783	4,888	—	137,671	30
6,009	—	—	33,207	407,077	9,561	—	417,238	31
2,036	—	—	6,757	206,662	20,926	—	227,588	32
1,713	—	—	10,626	84,612	125,135	—	209,747	33
1,952	—	—	9,492	154,209	38,260	—	192,469	34
3,400	—	—	26,195	205,904	433,709	—	639,613	35
8,425	—	—	42,850	129,965	744,109	—	874,074	36
501,025	875,129	773,748	3,110,419	19,101,570	18,773,388	13,061,697	50,936,655	
123	253	276	90	—	9,533	—	9,533	37
6,269	3,124	2,534	24,527	280,878	—	111,736	392,614	38
5,717	5,721	15,822	53,088	878,023	66,230	5,556	950,709	39
45,464	59,118	34,543	203,261	1,069,751	913,057	2,008,089	3,992,097	40
1,851	654	5,521	5,911	300,694	9,155	1,798	311,647	41
25,910	29,321	33,967	15,988	41,758	1,492,908	75,335	1,610,001	42
871	784	1,189	5,101	107,932	8,171	—	116,712	43
8,721	10,083	12,776	23,396	285,082	376,698	81,294	746,074	44
4,670	33,804	26,842	92,872	74,166	—	764,515	838,835	45
17,643	23,404	24,634	37,708	224,481	99,256	33,824	1,257,561	46
11,852	23,335	26,892	14,925	98,130	1,146,364	16,192	1,255,686	47
11,129	17,672	14,929	16,983	246,330	579,703	14,364	840,417	48
3,594	2,258	11,963	41,722	623,507	—	2,439	625,946	49
5,495	11,828	13,467	54,192	897,229	20,379	131,006	1,057,614	50
993	1,280	3,874	16,455	360,146	—	230	360,376	51
23,890	28,115	42,166	134,694	487,124	1,466,006	149,119	2,102,339	52
11,029	6,644	26,884	79,006	1,241,699	68,867	23,706	1,334,272	53
1,214	345	1,550	5,202	80,976	—	535	81,511	54
4,012	5,996	6,677	22,815	350,874	23,569	93,649	468,092	55
10,564	14,758	13,866	29,686	281,323	560,319	60,551	902,493	56
29,758	35,837	38,010	26,107	257,554	1,737,967	121,422	2,116,943	57
12,114	14,439	20,835	79,839	156,450	825,477	37,774	1,019,701	58
3,702	622	4,043	42,740	323,244	—	108,403	431,677	59
23,600	34,529	33,547	205,184	1,231,177	824,090	478,179	2,533,446	60
2,941	12,736	4,542	22,485	100,528	66,627	111,580	278,735	61
7,536	3,640	8,750	42,881	529,165	8,496	38,197	575,858	62
12,163	13,480	17,870	46,295	263,008	655,629	68,736	987,373	63

DAIRY FACTORIES

I. General Summary of Statistics of Dairy Factories, 1923—con.

I. Résumé de la statistique de l'industrie laitière, 1923—suite

(1) BUTTER AND CHEESE FACTORIES—FABRIQUES DE BEURRE ET DE FROMAGE

Province and County or District Provinces et comtés ou districts	Establishments Établissements	Capital Invested Capital engagé	Total of Employees and of Salaries and Wages		Paid to Patrons Sommes payées aux fournisseurs
			No.	\$	
Ontario—concluded—fin					
1 Ontario.....	6	79,505	25	24,446	232,274
2 Oxford.....	27	228,850	123	81,029	1,409,895
3 Parry Sound.....	1	21,700	10	5,800	54,120
4 Peel.....	3	41,884	12	11,444	139,771
5 Perth.....	26	368,956	136	106,173	1,600,441
6 Peterborough.....	26	129,549	66	36,583	443,085
7 Prescott.....	68	186,287	115	60,328	1,095,210
8 Prince Edward.....	21	95,997	79	39,794	706,433
9 Renfrew.....	15	113,171	38	30,633	378,316
10 Russell.....	55	154,760	97	48,872	931,061
11 Simcoe.....	9	166,599	41	38,326	385,125
12 Stormont.....	46	213,744	123	71,124	1,403,795
Victoria.....	10				
13 Haliburton.....	11	78,740	40	26,517	439,527
14 Waterloo.....	12	309,766	78	79,495	823,840
15 Welland.....	3	54,952	16	13,709	114,760
16 Wellington.....	9	369,777	50	57,476	973,491
17 Wentworth.....	2	302,262	155	217,350	486,954
18 York.....	16	3,532,850	1,085	1,542,861	5,759,384
Manitoba					
	57	2,380,443	762	1,027,822	4,086,781
19 Brandon.....	6	318,084	49	62,412	416,024
20 Dauphin.....	5	99,433	19	17,557	134,009
21 Lisgar.....	3	31,472	9	8,652	82,671
22 Macdonald.....	6	28,521	12	7,066	114,610
23 Marquette.....	6	94,288	31	28,911	349,990
24 Neepawa.....	1	61,684	6	6,978	46,881
25 Nelson.....	1	6,148	1	1,295	19,784
26 Portage la Prairie.....	1	—	2	1,450	13,050
27 Provencher.....	3	16,638	6	4,168	45,787
28 Selkirk.....	8	85,389	23	24,601	267,400
29 Souris.....	4	47,966	14	15,227	174,291
30 Springfield.....	2	52,613	18	16,685	123,061
31 Winnipeg.....	11	1,538,207	572	832,220	2,299,193
Saskatchewan					
	66	2,991,159	430	536,987	3,285,726
32 Assiniboia.....	5	153,219	13	15,827	200,585
33 Battleford.....	6	96,739	14	15,209	267,083
34 Humboldt.....	7	82,896	14	17,136	189,303
35 Kindersley.....	2	27,298	3	4,627	96,805
36 Last Mountain.....	1	18,282	1	1,500	25,684
37 Mackenzie.....	5	222,925	22	24,163	205,701
38 Maple Creek.....	3	78,555	7	6,352	84,949
39 Moose Jaw.....	3	367,931	48	54,331	292,321
40 North Battleford.....	6	154,371	21	20,278	200,381
41 Prince Albert.....	7	282,500	36	44,290	238,656
42 Qu'Appelle.....	4	37,777	8	7,504	61,618
43 Regina.....	4	638,351	105	135,532	547,377
44 Saltcoats.....	3	95,736	5	5,712	82,894
45 Saskatoon.....	6	524,297	116	167,238	659,638
46 Swift Current.....	2	93,431	9	9,564	75,836
47 Weyburn.....	2	116,821	8	7,664	53,865
Alberta					
	84	2,831,397	746	903,197	5,575,352
48 Battle River.....	10	122,710	32	33,049	524,552
49 Bow River.....	3	36,852	10	9,618	113,354
50 Calgary.....	10	955,449	171	224,097	931,745
51 Edmonton.....	12	861,713	320	384,895	1,690,188
52 Lethbridge.....	4	233,982	38	43,772	162,008
53 Macleod.....	2	6,530	5	4,203	42,281
54 Medicine Hat.....	2	110,111	24	20,301	123,059
55 Red Deer.....	19	197,000	71	84,448	991,899
56 Strathcona.....	8	118,472	29	32,398	402,206
57 Victoria.....	14	188,578	46	51,516	594,030

DAIRY FACTORIES

7

I. General Summary of Statistics of Dairy Factories, 1923—con.

I. Résumé de la statistique de l'industrie laitière, 1923—suite

(1) BUTTER AND CHEESE FACTORIES—FABRIQUES DE BEURRE ET DE FROMAGE

Fuel used — Com- bus- tible conso- mmé	Supplies used — Fournitures utilisées	Containers used — Récipients utilisées	Miscellaneous Expenses — Dépenses diverses	Value of Products — Valeur des produits				Total — Total
				Butter — Beurre		Cheese — Fromage	Other — Autres	
				\$	\$	\$	\$	
3,307	2,074	5,214	18,301	297,817	—	919	298,736	1
21,840	21,596	30,105	32,507	243,789	1,213,054	173,235	1,630,078	2
400	1,450	1,100	7,615	71,750	—	500	72,250	3
1,091	425	1,025	5,435	161,025	—	700	162,625	4
20,565	19,596	33,654	82,358	877,289	762,184	321,770	1,901,243	5
6,710	10,299	9,727	21,937	110,623	398,905	29,782	535,313	6
14,680	27,623	25,828	5,828	—	1,249,142	7,341	1,256,483	7
13,305	13,238	17,390	57,201	81,150	757,381	31,731	870,362	8
4,715	7,231	9,900	20,200	375,170	84,061	12,639	471,870	9
12,725	21,086	23,769	8,683	—	1,059,671	2,039	1,061,710	10
4,371	7,283	10,195	32,628	471,139	—	36,585	508,024	11
21,062	23,853	24,884	21,644	125,748	1,138,642	338,713	1,603,103	12
1,970	6,989	9,532	47,293	482,688	64,802	2,333	549,823	13
10,248	11,192	16,971	93,510	783,786	177,198	113,820	1,074,804	14
1,945	9,239	3,344	10,625	118,541	—	45,416	103,957	15
6,931	14,999	13,901	78,418	1,169,486	—	36,023	1,206,109	16
8,867	79,026	9,947	104,428	115,589	—	923,379	1,038,968	17
53,468	173,550	78,413	1,118,475	2,824,901	—	6,448,134	9,278,035	18
69,689	97,684	120,283	652,747	3,662,444	47,191	2,822,267	6,531,902	
6,232	20,380	28,075	74,007	592,454	—	79,256	671,710	19
2,201	6,610	4,644	20,668	173,308	—	21,656	194,964	20
2,257	3,300	2,633	6,105	103,636	—	5,822	109,478	21
1,918	406	1,954	9,531	96,137	—	—	96,137	22
5,171	9,163	11,119	48,382	443,685	—	15,299	459,981	23
737	3,000	802	11,055	56,010	—	14,216	70,726	24
366	357	508	2,345	24,705	—	—	24,705	25
200	100	425	440	15,696	—	—	15,696	26
756	419	857	657	17,106	23,800	12,368	53,274	27
3,445	4,413	8,862	18,508	327,632	—	17,127	344,759	28
3,570	4,417	2,608	16,748	224,814	—	623	225,437	29
1,991	8,090	3,504	16,391	129,308	4,800	43,713	177,821	30
40,845	37,029	56,202	427,910	1,457,933	18,591	2,612,187	4,088,711	31
61,173	105,799	79,804	617,217	3,632,377	22,061	1,429,472	5,083,910	
2,869	2,189	5,879	23,753	256,459	—	20,312	276,771	32
4,341	2,773	6,640	26,065	344,432	—	508	344,940	33
3,312	3,918	5,978	32,652	259,483	—	3,432	262,915	34
1,358	1,090	2,771	19,876	139,279	—	335	129,614	35
298	439	800	3,296	32,382	—	—	32,382	36
3,038	7,449	4,849	55,435	298,964	—	20,239	319,203	37
931	600	2,100	8,550	107,711	—	150	107,861	38
4,857	10,839	7,251	57,059	319,240	3,872	218,416	541,528	39
1,535	4,773	6,281	30,980	257,276	5,035	13,018	275,329	40
6,509	6,850	6,633	39,634	294,400	3,756	87,386	385,522	41
1,534	663	1,165	6,935	44,980	9,308	17,773	72,151	42
14,838	31,885	13,819	113,575	404,294	—	534,175	938,469	43
1,961	1,114	1,850	16,351	110,678	—	100	110,778	44
10,981	23,913	9,473	152,308	595,845	—	465,260	1,061,105	45
1,529	4,900	2,909	18,184	109,469	—	36,732	146,201	46
1,193	2,308	1,415	11,892	67,505	—	11,656	79,161	47
58,587	126,949	140,681	585,329	5,891,186	368,771	1,711,254	7,971,211	
6,582	6,043	13,227	30,356	677,227	7,745	1,700	686,672	48
1,916	344	2,656	10,301	145,249	—	414	145,093	49
11,000	27,866	22,592	82,851	1,002,096	—	439,617	1,441,713	50
11,267	54,156	47,711	241,289	1,412,451	54,290	1,014,943	2,481,684	51
1,969	1,612	3,676	32,948	159,292	5,124	141,370	305,786	52
860	708	1,122	2,217	59,372	—	50	59,422	53
1,337	5,121	2,208	26,755	136,405	—	78,411	214,816	54
12,237	16,728	21,818	79,896	1,271,541	28,518	30,060	1,330,719	55
4,891	5,709	10,261	32,112	370,986	156,550	379	527,915	56
6,528	8,064	16,350	40,565	656,567	116,544	3,710	776,821	57

DAIRY FACTORIES

I. General Summary of Statistics of Dairy Factories, 1923—concluded

I. Résumé de la statistique de l'industrie laitière, 1923—fin

(1) BUTTER AND CHEESE FactORIES—FABRIQUES DE BEURRE ET DE FROMAGE

Province and County or District Provinces et comtés ou districts	Es-tablis-sments Éta-blisse-ments	Capital Invested Capital engagé	Total of Employees and of Salaries and Wages		Paid to Patrons Sommes payées aux fournisseurs
			no.	\$	
British Columbia—Colombie Britannique.....	31	575,531	192	243,039	2,046,264
1 Cariboo.....	4	49,887	17	18,796	139,544
2 Comox-Alberni.....	1	90,560	8	10,700	126,220
3 Kootenay.....	4	62,393	14	15,898	55,120
4 Nanaimo.....	3	31,114	6	11,048	185,646
5 Vancouver.....	7	137,052	66	94,751	784,689
6 Victoria.....	3	109,482	52	59,903	234,155
7 Westminster.....	3	15,321	13	14,892	355,043
8 Yale.....	6	79,722	16	17,251	165,847

(2) Condensed Milk Factories—Fabriques de lait condensé

	no.	\$	no.	\$	\$
CANADA.....	25	7,361,891	794	944,467	6,748,593
1 Nova Scotia—Nouvelle-Ecosse.....1	25	7,361,891	794	944,467	6,748,593
Ontario.....21					
British Columbia—Colombie Britannique....3					

DAIRY FACTORIES

9

I. General Summary of Statistics of Dairy Factories, 1923—concluded

I. Résumé de la statistique de l'industrie laitière, 1923—fin

(1) BUTTER AND CHEESE FACTORIES—FABRIQUES DE BEURRE ET DE FROMAGE

Fuel used — Com- bus-ti- ble conso-mé	Supplies used — Fournitures utilisées	Containers used — Récipients utilisés	Miscellaneous Expenses — Dépenses diverses	Value of Products — Valeur des produits				Total
				Butter — Beurre	Cheese — Fromage	Other — Autres		
\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$
16,030	25,434	19,778	172,940	1,250,485	65,855	1,326,449	2,612,789	
2,431	3,318	5,348	21,603	167,070	—	31,150	198,220	1
810	1,210	2,408	9,342	139,017	—	29,348	168,385	2
1,340	1,370	655	9,293	63,426	—	31,240	94,075	3
1,081	868	3,300	8,033	218,200	—	1,655	219,954	4
2,896	2,723	4,754	44,694	406,403	929	558,830	966,152	5
1,783	9,259	238	38,596	78,225	—	286,724	364,949	6
4,119	4,414	497	27,258	—	64,925	346,297	411,223	7
1,570	2,272	2,578	14,121	178,045	—	41,206	210,251	8

(2) CONDENSED MILK FACTORIES—FABRIQUES DE LAIT CONDENSÉ

				Condensed Milk — Lait condensé	Evaporated Milk — Lait évaporé	Milk Powder and skim Milk Powder — Poudre de lait et poudre de lait écrémé	Other — Autres	Total
\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$
353,643	1,438,584	1,726,281	1,224,251	3,652,544	4,309,225	1,560,393	4,192,816 ¹	13,714,978
353,643	1,438,584	1,726,281	1,224,251	3,652,544	4,309,225	1,560,393	4,192,816 ¹	13,714,978

¹ Included with "other products" of condensed milk factories for Ontario are the following:—950,063 pounds of butter, value \$376,035 and 329,623 pounds of cheese, value \$72,809.

¹ Avec les produits des fabriques de lait condensé sont inclus:—950,063 liv. de beurre, valant \$376,035 et 329,623 liv. de fromage, valant \$72,809 dans Ontario.

DAIRY FACTORIES

II. Capital Invested in Dairy Factories, 1923
II. Capitaux engagés dans l'industrie laitière, 1923

(1) BUTTER AND CHEESE FACTORIES¹—FABRIQUES DE BEURRE ET DE FROMAGE¹

Province and County or District Provinces et comtés ou districts	Establishments Établissements	Land and Buildings	Machinery and Tools	Products on hand	Fuel and supplies on hand	Cash and Operating Accounts	Total Capital Invested
		Terrains et bâtiments	Machinerie et outillage	Produits en stock	Combustible et approvisionnements en stock	Caisse et comptes courants	Total des capitaux engagés
no.	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$
CANADA	2,982	14,274,552	12,011,362	2,012,523	883,241	2,576,635	31,758,316
Prince Edward Island— Île du Prince-Édouard	33	74,888	70,067	12,270	2,084	19,862	179,171
Kings.....	5	5,550	3,000	—	—	—	8,850
Prince.....	13	28,280	22,447	900	775	3,851	56,253
Queens.....	15	40,758	44,620	11,370	1,309	16,011	114,068
Nova Scotia—Nouvelle-Ecosse	26	185,876	220,761	35,319	55,224	109,449	606,629
Annapolis.....	2	5,400	2,900	1,511	600	1,786	12,197
Antigonish.....	4	11,908	16,307	9,306	336	7,339	45,196
Colchester.....	2	51,800	48,936	—	6,545	23,652	130,933
Cumberland.....	3	11,200	10,500	118	1,407	1,826	25,051
Digby.....	2	3,500	3,500	300	500	1,200	9,000
Halifax.....	2	35,376	69,642	3,486	31,857	20,941	161,302
Hants.....	1	—	4,402	1,790	—	2,200	8,392
Inverness.....	2	30,000	18,883	13,947	1,377	2,101	66,310
Kings.....	3	8,500	3,675	200	150	16,043	28,568
Lunenburg.....	1	7,600	14,974	415	5,358	1,490	29,846
Pictou.....	2	13,792	22,828	4,163	6,959	30,862	78,604
Victoria.....	1	4,000	2,462	83	135	—	6,680
Yarmouth.....	1	2,800	1,750	—	—	—	4,550
New Brunswick— Nouveau-Brunswick	32	230,603	194,063	46,709	11,238	48,103	530,716
Albert.....	1	500	300	—	—	—	800
Carleton.....	1	3,000	1,500	—	200	600	5,300
Gloucester.....	1	2,000	1,000	80	—	—	3,080
Kings.....	19	22,055	13,730	14,046	680	1,554	52,065
Madawaska.....	2	4,823	3,400	—	407	—	8,630
St. John.....	2	145,129	127,992	11,570	3,066	38,944	327,001
Westmorland.....	5	42,885	38,766	16,984	6,832	4,804	110,291
York.....	1	10,211	7,355	3,729	53	2,201	23,549
Québec	1,660	4,524,638	2,821,523	—	150,361	38,692	7,535,214
Argenteuil.....	25	23,010	16,145	—	475	—	39,630
Arthabaska.....	64	130,850	80,900	—	2,510	—	214,260
Bngot.....	27	65,100	54,100	—	975	—	120,175
Beauchamp.....	88	214,950	121,400	—	2,542	—	338,892
Beauharnois.....	16	42,350	21,100	—	—	—	63,450
Bellechasse.....	32	63,800	41,500	—	2,960	—	108,260
Berthier.....	33	79,200	62,900	—	225	—	142,325
Bonaventure.....	16	31,900	27,800	—	—	—	59,700
Brome.....	16	86,000	59,300	—	—	—	145,300
Chambly.....	2	8,000	2,200	—	45	—	10,245
Champlain.....	48	119,850	87,925	—	7,945	—	215,720
Charlevoix.....	18	25,400	13,600	—	1,000	—	40,000
Châteauguay.....	14	41,200	25,900	—	1,280	—	68,360
Chicoutimi.....	62	190,200	52,455	—	10,757	—	253,412
Compton.....	19	74,040	48,550	—	1,277	18,732	142,599
Deux Montagnes.....	19	56,000	40,800	—	3,550	—	100,350
Dorchester.....	47	133,400	70,350	—	5,683	—	209,433
Drummond.....	32	64,335	50,475	—	1,123	—	115,933
Frontenac.....	35	80,400	50,300	—	156	—	130,856
Gaspé.....	3	7,550	1,688	—	187	—	9,425
Hull.....	11	21,500	14,500	—	960	—	36,960
Huntingdon.....	29	78,050	53,250	—	825	—	132,125
Iberville.....	9	22,275	18,420	—	4,950	—	45,045
Joliette.....	37	79,600	57,900	—	—	—	137,500
Kamouraska.....	23	48,200	46,800	—	1,670	—	96,670
Labelle.....	11	24,600	17,100	—	400	—	42,100
Lac St-Jean.....	102	607,800	232,450	—	5,310	—	845,560
Laprairie.....	2	4,500	4,800	—	560	—	9,860

¹ Comprising creameries, cheese factories and combined butter and cheese factories.—Y compris beurrieries, fromageries et fabriques de beurre et de fromage.

II. Capital Invested in Dairy Factories, 1923—con.
 II. Capitaux engagés dans l'industrie laitière, 1923—suite

(1) BUTTER AND CHEESE FACTORIES—FABRIQUES DE BEURRE ET DE FROMAGE

Province and County or District Provinces et comtés ou districts	Establishments — Établissements	Land and Buildings — Terrains et bâtiments	Machinery and Tools — Machinerie et outillage	Products on hand — Produits en stock	Fuel and supplies on hand — Combustible et approvisionne- ments en stock	Cash and Operating Accounts — Caisse et comptes courants	Total Capital Invested Total des capitaux engagés
		no.	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$
Québec—concluded—fin							
L'Assomption.....	18	63,500	45,500	-	3,060	-	112,060
Lévis.....	7	15,200	13,100	-	200	-	28,500
L'Islet.....	15	36,500	32,700	-	2,070	-	71,270
Lotbinière.....	35	97,700	83,000	-	-	-	180,700
Maskinongé.....	33	54,000	51,600	-	1,715	-	107,315
Matane.....	17	53,482	744	-	851	-	55,077
Matapedia.....	14	34,200	28,750	-	-	-	62,950
Mégantic.....	41	71,300	48,410	-	15	-	119,725
Missisquoi.....	14	65,000	49,150	-	-	-	114,150
Montcalm.....	21	42,800	28,050	-	-	-	70,850
Montmagny.....	16	39,000	34,900	-	2,295	-	76,195
Montmorency.....	12	20,400	22,100	-	-	-	42,500
Montréal.....	8	-	-	-	-	-	-
Napierville.....	3	4,800	6,300	-	400	-	11,500
Nicolet.....	72	164,850	134,300	-	2,125	13,500	314,775
Papineau.....	47	80,100	44,050	-	1,087	-	125,187
Pontiac.....	5	15,500	12,000	-	2,050	-	29,550
Portneuf.....	43	97,500	86,800	-	1,735	-	186,035
Québec.....	3	-	-	-	-	-	-
Richelieu.....	18	84,500	42,000	-	4,835	-	131,135
Richmond.....	27	44,700	25,300	-	920	-	70,920
Rimouski.....	21	58,021	34,885	-	1,588	-	94,494
Rouville.....	25	53,375	45,375	-	15,280	-	114,030
Shefford.....	35	130,800	45,850	-	12,385	-	189,035
Sherbrooke.....	4	28,300	17,000	-	50	-	45,350
Soulange.....	10	22,500	20,300	-	-	-	42,800
Stanstead.....	15	71,000	60,390	-	1,357	6,450	139,797
St-Hyacinthe.....	26	70,000	48,950	-	1,668	-	120,616
St-Jean.....	4	10,600	18,550	-	2,300	10	31,460
St-Maurice.....	25	96,450	40,361	-	16,115	-	152,926
Témiscamingue.....	12	49,500	26,000	-	1,526	-	77,025
Témiscouata.....	33	87,000	78,600	-	2,572	-	168,172
Témiscouette.....	15	27,900	30,300	-	1,775	-	59,975
Vaudreuil.....	14	21,350	21,650	-	-	-	43,000
Verchères.....	10	28,700	19,800	-	570	-	49,070
Wolfe.....	46	103,650	60,650	-	1,755	-	165,455
Yamaska.....	56	155,800	90,100	-	10,970	-	256,870
Ontario.....	993	5,737,841	5,587,305	1,150,682	348,332	1,303,896	14,128,056
Algoma.....	3	3,900	3,093	-	92	-	7,085
Brant.....	4	71,675	156,287	5,532	6,504	17,786	257,785
Bruce.....	11	42,429	88,700	29,788	6,746	13,880	181,633
Carlton.....	50	1,055,885	846,824	280,486	84,632	201,573	2,499,400
Dufferin.....	6	14,060	29,680	2,051	2,478	5,654	53,923
Dundas.....	52	118,550	82,850	1,302	7,911	2,443	213,056
Durham.....	3	4,300	4,600	-	100	45	9,045
Elgin.....	15	63,866	53,863	23,826	2,788	25,080	169,842
Essex.....	5	188,124	193,106	6,080	11,592	13,425	362,327
Frontenac.....	54	199,480	94,651	36,323	5,030	6,413	341,897
Glengarry.....	64	93,117	84,900	92	1,763	2,373	182,245
Grenville.....	34	70,928	60,689	7,193	3,716	9,590	152,122
Grey.....	11	27,036	81,982	11,555	4,772	17,674	143,619
Haldimand.....	6	48,557	111,852	36,412	4,680	59,206	260,707
Halton.....	3	8,500	24,300	1,200	425	4,160	38,585
Hastings.....	71	187,217	163,997	37,852	9,450	19,475	417,991
Huron.....	14	45,076	88,140	29,785	8,365	64,393	235,759
Kent.....	5	6,000	11,500	718	580	2,168	20,966
Lambton.....	6	39,150	47,853	2,726	8,900	24,845	123,474
Lennox.....	35	96,150	72,838	2,855	2,593	14,779	188,915
Leeds.....	72	206,500	104,555	58,638	15,572	39,717	424,982
Lennox and Addington.....	27	67,628	68,644	7,150	2,256	4,433	138,111
Lincoln.....	4	37,744	48,896	12,111	1,887	32,847	134,485
Middlesex.....	26	153,739	179,895	87,137	10,415	90,748	521,934
Nipissing.....	14	85,010	86,966	301	13,330	11,116	196,723
Norfolk.....	7	75,215	61,493	12,241	3,124	35,332	187,405
Northumberland.....	35	94,796	94,387	6,364	1,898	17,196	214,641
Ontario.....	6	33,096	29,413	2,611	4,095	10,290	79,505

DAIRY FACTORIES

II. Capital Invested in Dairy Factories, 1923—continued

II. Capitaux engagés dans l'industrie laitière, 1923—suite

(1) BUTTER AND CHEESE FACTORIES—FABRIQUES DE BEURRE ET DE FROMAGE

Province and County or District Provinces et comtés ou districts	Establishments Établissements	Land and Buildings Terrains et bâtiments	Machinery and Tools Machinerie et outillage	Products on hand Produits en stock	Fuel and supplies on hand Combustible et approvisionnements en stock	Cash and Operating Accounts Caisse et comptes courants	Total Capital Invested Total des capitaux engagés
							— — —
							no. \$ \$ \$
Ontario—concluded—fin							
Oxford.....	27	110,953	74,606	5,726	8,422	29,173	228,880
Parry Sound.....	1	12,000	8,000	—	700	1,000	21,700
Peel.....	3	6,000	28,500	300	3,520	3,564	41,884
Perth.....	26	153,731	127,704	14,917	8,882	63,702	368,936
Peterborough.....	26	68,285	52,876	2,189	2,284	3,915	129,549
Prescott.....	68	109,050	71,150	600	2,884	2,633	186,287
Prince Edward.....	21	58,700	35,300	1,000	50	947	95,997
Renfrew.....	15	47,250	49,038	833	5,407	10,643	113,171
Russell.....	55	92,075	60,555	45	1,605	500	154,760
Simcoe.....	9	39,921	86,712	18,463	6,650	14,853	106,599
Stormont.....	46	97,078	86,799	2,206	5,641	22,020	213,744
Victoria.....	10	—	—	—	—	—	—
Haliburton.....	1	20,326	40,532	851	1,809	15,423	78,740
Waterloo.....	12	107,740	120,864	23,594	11,682	45,826	309,706
Weiland.....	3	16,500	29,500	762	612	7,578	54,952
Wellington.....	9	119,247	102,383	80,190	4,813	63,144	369,777
Wentworth.....	2	147,033	120,795	6,587	12,615	15,232	302,262
York.....	16	1,415,724	1,525,967	289,490	45,272	256,497	3,532,950
Manitoba.....							
	57	950,823	875,325	151,435	67,865	332,195	2,380,443
Brandon.....	6	120,416	127,666	23,857	8,701	37,444	318,084
Dauphin.....	5	47,793	43,025	2,888	3,689	2,088	99,433
Lisgar.....	3	11,077	14,376	1,393	2,317	2,309	31,472
Macdonald.....	6	13,537	12,514	—	1,726	744	28,521
Marquette.....	6	26,177	23,128	7,704	2,669	34,610	94,288
Neepawa.....	1	12,000	24,348	23,327	200	1,809	61,684
Nelson.....	1	2,258	2,762	546	287	295	6,148
Portage la Prairie.....	1	—	—	—	—	—	—
Provencier.....	3	11,675	4,226	—	619	118	16,633
Selkirk.....	8	30,014	28,355	4,118	2,157	20,742	85,389
Souris.....	4	22,471	10,263	3,380	2,640	9,212	47,966
Springfield.....	2	12,538	17,209	18,805	2,445	1,556	52,613
Winnipeg.....	11	640,867	567,390	68,467	40,215	221,268	1,538,207
Saskatchewan.....							
	66	1,480,683	1,057,410	179,240	72,165	201,661	2,991,159
Assiniboia.....	5	58,279	52,140	22,772	841	19,187	153,219
Battleford.....	6	29,732	45,862	8,583	2,582	9,980	96,739
Humboldt.....	7	25,937	34,203	3,554	2,324	16,878	82,896
Kindersley.....	2	9,175	7,015	2,657	771	7,680	27,298
Last Mountain.....	1	9,689	4,387	56	310	3,840	18,282
Mackenzie.....	5	136,667	61,181	6,806	4,877	13,394	222,925
Maple Creek.....	3	50,529	25,608	966	300	1,173	78,585
Moose Jaw.....	3	167,637	170,620	17,867	1,398	10,409	367,931
North Battleford.....	6	68,934	58,022	6,784	6,672	13,959	154,371
Prince Albert.....	7	127,256	86,113	23,474	11,718	33,939	282,500
Qu'Appelle.....	4	20,704	12,226	250	350	4,247	37,777
Regina.....	4	377,430	215,124	17,319	23,322	5,246	638,351
Saltecoats.....	3	62,878	19,161	1,400	779	11,520	95,736
Saskatoon.....	6	201,238	202,620	63,873	14,597	41,969	524,297
Swift Current.....	2	55,725	35,165	1,682	299	560	93,431
Weyburn.....	2	78,875	27,963	1,197	1,106	7,680	116,821
Alberta.....							
	84	948,615	974,514	373,253	158,614	376,401	2,831,397
Battle River.....	10	36,987	64,880	9,327	4,356	7,160	122,710
Bow River.....	3	13,482	11,875	1,196	785	9,514	36,852
Calgary.....	10	362,651	263,985	130,903	44,905	144,005	955,449
Edmonton.....	12	234,091	306,586	123,921	77,312	119,803	861,713
Lethbridge.....	4	107,600	89,977	9,013	10,283	17,108	233,982
Macleod.....	2	—	5,389	862	279	—	6,530
Medicine Hat.....	2	47,253	42,124	14,903	4,924	807	110,111
Red Deer.....	19	65,045	84,318	18,757	7,346	21,534	167,000
Strathcona.....	8	36,067	32,027	14,031	4,154	32,193	118,472
Victoria.....	14	45,439	73,353	41,340	4,270	24,176	188,578

II. Capital Invested in Dairy Factories, 1923—concluded

II. Capitaux engagés dans l'industrie laitière, 1923—fin

(1) BUTTER AND CHEESE FACTORIES—FABRIQUES DE BEURRE ET DE FROMAGE

Province and County or District Provinces et comtés ou districts	Establishments	Land and Buildings	Machinery and Tools	Products on hand	Fuel and supplies on hand	Cash and Operating Accounts	Total Capital Invested
	Etablissements	Terrains et bâtiments	Machinerie et outillage	Produits en stock	Combustible et approvisionnements en stock	Caisse et comptes courants	Total des capitaux engagés
British Columbia—Colombie Britannique	31	110,585	210,394	60,615	17,561	116,376	575,531
Cariboo.....	4	16,563	18,323	3,903	796	10,302	49,887
Comox-Alberni.....	1	16,300	20,073	22,210	3,801	28,167	90,560
Kootenay.....	4	21,554	16,270	7,602	1,548	15,410	62,393
Nanaimo.....	3	8,373	10,407	1,435	1,125	9,774	31,114
Vancouver.....	7	21,000	65,347	16,078	1,144	33,483	137,052
Victoria.....	3	19,781	49,678	1,264	7,410	31,349	109,482
Westminster.....	3	12,255	1,600	928	398	140	15,321
Yale.....	6	24,750	28,696	7,195	1,339	17,742	79,722

(2) CONDENSED MILK FactORIES—FABRIQUES DE LAIT CONDENSÉ

	no.	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$
CANADA	25	1,536,834	2,399,057	868,390	646,371	1,911,239	7,361,891
Nova Scotia—Nouvelle-Ecosse							
Ontario.....	21	1,536,834	2,399,057	868,390	646,371	1,911,239	7,361,891
British Columbia—Colombie Britannique.....	3						

III. Labour Statistics of Dairy Factories, 1923

III. Main- d'œuvre, appointements et salaires dans l'industrie laitière, 1923

(1) BUTTER AND CHEESE FACTORIES¹—FABRIQUES DE BEURRE ET DE FROMAGE¹

Province and County or District Provinces et comtés ou district	Establishments Établissements	Superintendents and managers including hend-makers		Other Salaried Employees		Employees on Wages	
		Directeurs, gérants et chefs de fabrication		Commis vendeurs, etc.		Ouvriers et journaliers	
		no.	\$	no.	\$	no.	\$
CANADA	2,982	1,758	2,229,791	2,125	1,530,982	5,483	5,230,174
Prince Edward Island—Ile du Prince-Edouard	33	40	37,268	32	4,864	19	12,049
1 Kings.....	5	5	2,071	5	504	—	—
2 Prince.....	13	14	11,662	11	2,500	5	1,892
3 Queens.....	15	21	23,535	16	1,860	14	10,157
Nova Scotia—Nouvelle-Ecosse	26	41	46,769	43	30,265	95	75,601
4 Annapolis.....	2	4	2,789	1	140	1	97
5 Antigonish.....	4	4	4,213	3	893	4	2,808
6 Colchester.....	2	5	6,612	3	2,053	18	9,509
7 Cumberland.....	3	5	5,578	2	916	3	2,943
8 Digby.....	2	6	1,735	—	—	—	—
9 Halifax.....	2	3	6,449	13	14,000	42	36,808
10 Hunts.....	1	2	1,900	—	—	—	—
11 Inverness.....	2	2	2,550	3	1,205	2	1,243
12 Kings.....	3	3	3,100	1	250	4	2,739
13 Lunenburg.....	1	1	1,977	11	7,222	—	—
14 Pictou.....	2	3	5,100	1	1,320	17	17,287
15 Victoria.....	1	1	1,050	2	606	—	—
16 Yarmouth.....	1	2	3,725	3	1,660	4	2,167
New Brunswick—Nouveau-Brunswick	32	37	36,032	27	20,258	79	75,787
17 Albert.....	1	1	250	—	—	—	—
18 Carleton.....	1	1	800	—	—	2	1,394
19 Gloucester.....	1	1	600	—	—	—	—
20 Kings.....	19	20	12,417	10	2,462	6	3,898
21 Madawaska.....	2	2	855	1	260	—	—
22 St. John.....	2	4	12,060	7	11,008	65	63,639
23 Westmorland.....	5	6	7,050	3	1,950	5	5,930
24 York.....	1	2	2,000	6	4,578	1	926
Québec	1,660	—	—	—	—	2,078²	1,371,023²
25 Argenteuil.....	25	—	—	—	—	26	14,835
26 Artha'baska.....	64	—	—	—	—	70	44,209
27 Bagot.....	27	—	—	—	—	48	34,550
28 Beauce.....	88	—	—	—	—	70	48,080
29 Beauharnois.....	16	—	—	—	—	26	18,627
30 Bellechasse.....	32	—	—	—	—	36	19,049
31 Berthier.....	33	—	—	—	—	42	25,840
32 Bonaventure.....	16	—	—	—	—	18	7,157
33 Brôme.....	16	—	—	—	—	39	36,643
34 Chambly.....	2	—	—	—	—	2	1,500
35 Champlain.....	48	—	—	—	—	50	34,076
36 Charlevoix.....	18	—	—	—	—	14	7,221
37 Chateauguay.....	14	—	—	—	—	22	15,893
38 Chicoutimi.....	62	—	—	—	—	50	31,211
39 Compton.....	19	—	—	—	—	18	17,425
40 Deux-Montagnes.....	19	—	—	—	—	35	15,762
41 Dorchester.....	47	—	—	—	—	65	27,077
42 Drummond.....	32	—	—	—	—	45	30,633
43 Frontenac.....	35	—	—	—	—	37	27,421
44 Gaspé.....	3	—	—	—	—	5	1,715
45 Hull.....	11	—	—	—	—	11	6,815
46 Huntingdon.....	29	—	—	—	—	61	50,315
47 Iberville.....	9	—	—	—	—	18	13,010
48 Joliette.....	37	—	—	—	—	45	31,544
49 Kamouraska.....	23	—	—	—	—	39	18,005
50 Labelle.....	11	—	—	—	—	10	7,688
51 Lac St-Jean.....	102	—	—	—	—	113	80,169
52 Laprairie.....	2	—	—	—	—	4	5,225
53 L'Assomption.....	18	—	—	—	—	24	19,730

¹Comprising creameries, cheese factories and combined butter and cheese factories—¹Y compris beurseries, fromageries et fabriques de beurre et de fromage.²In Quebec no distinction is made between salaried employees and wage-earners. The totals for Quebec are given in the column headed "Employees on Wages".—Dans Québec, il n'est pas fait de distinction entre les genres d'emplois. La totalité du personnel de cette province figure dans la colonne "Ouvriers et journaliers".

III. Labour Statistics of Dairy Factories, 1923—con.

III. Main-d'œuvre, appointements et salaires, dans l'industrie laitière, 1923—suite

(1) BUTTER AND CHEESE FACTORIES—FABRIQUES DE BEURRE ET DE FROMAGE

Wage earners on 15th of each month Nombre d'ouvriers le 15 de chaque mois												
Jan. Janv.	Feb. Févr.	March Mars	April Avril	May Mai	June Juin	July Juillet	August Août	Sept. Sept.	Oct. Oct.	Nov. Nov.	Dec. Déc.	
no.	no.	no.	no.	no.	no.	no.	no.	no.	no.	no.	no.	
3,093	3,091	3,445	4,517	5,852	6,501	6,618	6,477	6,078	5,690	4,904	4,036	
14	14	14	14	16	20	22	22	22	18	14	14	
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	
2	2	2	2	3	6	7	7	7	5	2	2	
12	12	12	12	13	14	15	15	15	13	12	3	
67	69	70	73	96	115	136	127	120	97	88	79	
-	-	-	-	-	-	1	1	1	-	-	4	
3	3	3	3	5	4	6	7	7	6	4	5	
13	13	13	13	22	23	27	23	21	17	13	8	
2	2	3	3	4	4	5	5	4	3	2	2	
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	8	
26	28	29	31	37	55	60	57	53	45	41	40	
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	10	
2	2	1	1	4	4	4	4	3	1	1	11	
3	3	3	4	4	5	5	5	5	4	3	12	
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	13	
14	14	14	14	17	16	24	21	22	17	16	15	
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	15	
4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	16	
69	70	70	75	76	89	93	94	86	73	68	68	
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	17	
-	-	-	-	1	5	6	6	5	1	-	18	
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	19	
2	2	3	4	4	7	8	8	5	4	2	20	
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	21	
63	64	63	66	66	67	67	68	67	63	63	22	
3	3	3	4	4	9	11	11	8	4	2	22	
1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	
450	497	658	1,452	2,340	2,567	2,598	2,579	2,524	2,428	1,859	1,187	
1	1	4	28	33	34	33	33	33	32	10	3	
11	12	25	61	81	86	91	90	88	81	70	43	
23	23	32	48	53	53	53	55	55	55	50	27	
-	-	-	24	83	90	93	89	88	77	47	19	
4	4	4	12	28	31	31	31	31	28	23	12	
-	-	-	-	37	44	44	44	39	39	20	2	
2	2	4	43	48	54	53	53	53	52	42	30	
-	-	-	-	4	22	23	23	23	20	7	32	
23	23	29	40	47	55	55	51	47	43	32	27	
-	-	-	-	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	34	
4	2	9	35	57	64	66	66	68	63	46	35	
-	-	-	-	8	19	19	19	19	16	7	36	
11	8	8	22	25	28	28	27	22	21	20	15	
3	3	3	6	54	71	72	70	66	62	6	5	
5	6	9	19	21	22	23	23	22	21	17	39	
6	6	10	32	40	40	40	41	41	41	35	34	
2	2	4	5	76	80	84	85	80	74	26	4	
17	17	28	46	52	52	51	51	51	51	48	36	
-	-	-	22	45	48	49	48	47	43	26	9	
-	-	-	-	3	6	6	6	6	6	0	44	
-	-	-	2	12	14	14	14	13	12	6	-45	
37	37	43	64	69	73	72	70	66	63	58	47	
16	16	17	19	19	19	19	19	19	19	18	17	
3	3	18	49	63	63	63	63	62	59	49	39	
-	-	-	10	43	45	45	44	44	44	26	8	
-	-	-	47	132	143	145	144	142	135	117	39	
1	-	-	2	5	5	6	6	6	5	51	51	
2	2	2	5	5	6	6	6	6	5	4	52	
4	4	9	27	33	34	34	32	32	30	26	53	

III. Labour Statistics of Dairy Factories, 1923—con.

III. Main-d'œuvre, appointements et salaires dans l'industrie laitière, 1923—suite

(1) BUTTER AND CHEESE FACTORIES—FABRIQUES DE BEURRE ET DE FROMAGE

Province and County or District Provinces et comtés ou districts	Establishments Établissements	Superintendents and managers including head-makers		Other Salaried Employees		Employees on Wages	
		Directeurs, gérants et chefs de fabrication		Commissaires vendeurs, etc.		Ouvriers et journaliers	
		no.	no.	\$	no.	\$	no.
Québec—concluded—fin							
1 Lévis.....	7	-	-	-	-	8	4,850
2 L'Islet.....	15	-	-	-	-	20	8,946
3 Lotbinière.....	35	-	-	-	-	43	25,185
4 Maskinongé.....	33	-	-	-	-	38	23,125
5 Matane.....	17	-	-	-	-	25	9,669
6 Matapedia.....	14	-	-	-	-	18	8,276
7 Megantic.....	41	-	-	-	-	41	29,893
8 Mississquoi.....	14	-	-	-	-	38	30,326
9 Montcalm.....	21	-	-	-	-	25	19,196
10 Montmagny.....	16	-	-	-	-	25	12,000
11 Montmorency.....	12	-	-	-	-	14	7,420
12 Montréal.....	8	-	-	-	-	-	-
13 Napierville.....	3	-	-	-	-	5	4,850
14 Nicolet.....	72	-	-	-	-	95	50,090
15 Papineau.....	47	-	-	-	-	49	28,384
16 Pontiac.....	5	-	-	-	-	8	6,396
17 Portneuf.....	43	-	-	-	-	51	32,190
18 Québec.....	3	-	-	-	-	-	-
19 Richelieu.....	18	-	-	-	-	23	19,350
20 Richmond.....	27	-	-	-	-	31	21,630
21 Rimouski.....	21	-	-	-	-	29	13,080
22 Rouville.....	25	-	-	-	-	48	30,153
23 Shéfford.....	35	-	-	-	-	49	34,895
24 Sherbrooke.....	4	-	-	-	-	6	6,635
25 Soulange.....	10	-	-	-	-	11	8,967
26 Stanstead.....	15	-	-	-	-	22	34,743
27 St-Hyacinthe.....	26	-	-	-	-	40	28,595
28 St-Jean.....	4	-	-	-	-	6	6,335
29 St-Maurice.....	25	-	-	-	-	35	22,020
30 Témiscamingue.....	12	-	-	-	-	18	10,010
31 Témiscouata.....	33	-	-	-	-	50	22,352
32 Terrebonne.....	15	-	-	-	-	19	14,380
33 Vaudreuil.....	14	-	-	-	-	17	10,722
34 Verchères.....	10	-	-	-	-	15	10,240
35 Wolfe.....	46	-	-	-	-	50	33,630
36 Yamaska.....	56	-	-	-	-	65	42,375
Ontario.....		933	1,261	1,458,145	1,598	1,087,002	1,886
37 Algoma.....	3	3	1,100	2	60	-	-
38 Brant.....	4	7	13,571	8	6,412	19	20,170
39 Bruce.....	11	19	23,404	14	5,923	39	30,683
40 Carleton.....	50	66	116,721	177	202,946	278	356,885
41 Dufferin.....	6	12	8,170	9	4,449	8	6,572
42 Dundas.....	52	64	63,141	28	3,120	16	6,451
43 Durham.....	3	3	3,705	2	160	5	3,000
44 Elgin.....	15	18	22,445	10	3,220	24	19,808
45 Essex.....	5	14	28,975	6	5,980	88	120,027
46 Frontenac.....	54	60	53,384	44	4,605	23	11,237
47 Glengarry.....	64	72	54,747	40	3,738	15	4,188
48 Grenville.....	34	47	36,414	26	4,832	11	5,251
49 Grey.....	11	22	22,960	7	4,185	12	10,112
50 Haldimand.....	6	13	19,325	7	5,851	22	22,770
51 Halton.....	3	5	7,160	3	1,975	4	3,613
52 Hastings.....	71	78	83,432	120	15,352	45	32,154
53 Huron.....	14	23	31,225	14	8,333	32	21,537
54 Kent.....	5	6	5,660	-	-	2	1,462
55 Lambton.....	6	9	18,916	9	3,457	13	10,945
56 Lanark.....	35	40	35,133	44	9,225	16	8,886
57 Leeds.....	72	84	77,654	64	9,690	29	14,763
58 Lennox and Addington.....	27	35	32,565	34	4,254	19	11,673
59 Lincoln.....	4	5	9,760	3	1,562	27	26,263
60 Middlesex.....	26	34	51,026	36	19,659	59	49,712
61 Nipissing.....	14	19	18,152	8	2,889	10	9,913
62 Norfolk.....	7	9	11,180	5	2,780	19	15,504
63 Northumberland.....	35	44	46,687	71	10,413	19	12,234

III. Labour Statistics of Dairy Factories, 1923—con.

III. Main-d'œuvre, appointements et salaires dans l'industrie laitière, 1923—suite

(1) BUTTER AND CHEESE FACTORIES—FABRIQUES DE BEURRE ET DE FROMAGE

Wage earners on 15th of each month

Nombre d'ouvriers le 15 de chaque mois

Jan. Janv.	Feb. Févr.	March Mars	April Avril	May Mai	June Juin	July Juillet	August Août	Sept. Sept.	Oct. Oct.	Nov. Nov.	Dec. Déc.
no.	no.	no.	no.	no.	no.	no.	no.	no.	no.	no.	no.
1	1	1	4	10	10	10	10	9	9	5	3
-	-	-	-	18	22	22	22	21	19	14	-
22	22	27	49	53	53	53	53	53	53	50	32
4	10	35	43	45	45	45	45	45	45	42	3
-	-	-	-	17	28	29	29	29	28	16	-
-	-	-	-	18	22	22	22	22	20	12	2
6	6	12	31	52	55	56	56	55	54	34	18
32	32	33	36	37	40	41	40	39	41	38	37
2	2	12	24	31	31	31	31	31	31	27	21
-	-	-	-	27	28	28	28	27	27	19	9
-	-	-	-	13	18	18	18	18	18	7	10
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3
4	2	4	4	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	4
35	2	32	107	111	111	112	112	111	111	110	104
-	-	-	15	54	60	60	60	59	58	29	-
3	3	4	5	10	12	12	12	11	11	7	4
11	13	23	48	65	70	70	70	69	65	45	17
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	18
21	7	6	16	25	27	27	27	27	26	25	24
3	5	16	28	36	38	40	40	40	38	24	19
-	-	-	-	17	37	38	38	36	35	16	20
39	39	43	48	52	52	52	52	52	51	47	45
19	25	45	55	59	59	59	59	58	58	49	40
1	2	3	4	7	8	8	8	8	8	4	2
3	3	3	10	15	15	15	15	15	15	13	12
14	14	18	21	24	27	27	27	25	22	20	26
15	14	19	37	47	49	51	50	48	48	46	37
3	3	3	4	7	8	9	9	9	6	5	4
15	12	17	36	43	43	43	43	42	42	38	32
-	-	1	13	17	19	19	19	19	17	17	9
-	-	-	-	47	58	58	58	57	51	21	31
3	3	4	22	25	26	26	26	25	24	21	9
-	-	1	12	20	20	20	20	20	20	15	8
1	-	-	4	15	17	17	17	17	17	16	14
8	8	12	44	59	63	65	63	61	60	51	28
10	8	23	61	77	81	82	82	81	79	76	35
1,415	1,437	1,497	1,638	1,860	2,162	2,173	2,119	1,951	1,821	1,691	1,542
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	37
11	10	11	14	20	28	34	31	24	18	14	14
26	25	22	32	46	49	49	47	44	40	38	39
265	264	277	291	310	314	301	299	254	254	246	241
1	1	2	4	11	12	13	13	11	10	7	5
2	3	8	12	14	17	17	17	14	13	12	8
3	3	3	5	5	5	6	6	6	5	5	43
16	16	17	24	24	25	25	25	25	25	23	21
84	85	86	86	88	93	92	93	89	87	85	87
1	4	8	18	25	28	27	25	22	19	16	9
-	-	1	4	13	15	15	15	14	12	11	47
2	1	1	8	15	13	13	11	10	9	5	48
8	8	8	9	13	15	15	15	13	13	10	9
18	20	21	21	23	26	26	22	22	22	20	19
2	2	2	3	5	6	6	6	5	5	4	1
18	19	21	40	50	54	57	54	49	44	37	22
22	22	24	27	31	34	35	35	33	31	27	25
1	1	1	1	2	3	3	3	2	2	1	1
10	9	10	10	12	16	16	15	14	13	11	10
7	7	8	9	15	18	19	19	17	16	13	8
10	10	11	21	26	30	30	29	28	27	23	18
6	5	8	15	24	27	25	22	18	14	12	7
25	25	25	27	27	28	28	28	28	28	27	58
46	46	51	53	59	65	70	69	64	57	52	49
4	6	6	7	10	14	14	14	12	8	10	61
15	14	15	17	20	21	21	20	21	22	16	17
5	5	6	14	20	25	27	27	24	20	18	63

III. Labour Statistics of Dairy Factories, 1923—con.

III. Main-d'œuvre, appointements et salaires, dans l'industrie laitière, 1923—suite

(1) BUTTER AND CHEESE FactORIES—FABRIQUES DE BEURRE ET DE FROMAGE

Province and County or District Provinces et comtés ou districts	Establishments Établissements	Superintendents and managers, including head-makers		Other Salaried Employees		Employees on Wages	
		Directeurs, gérants et chefs de fabrication		Commis, vendeurs, etc.		Ouvriers et journaliers	
		no.	\$	no.	\$	no.	\$
Ontario—concluded—fin							
1 Ontario.....	6	8	12,625	4	2,300	13	9,521
2 Oxford.....	27	31	40,299	39	3,956	53	36,774
3 Parry Sound.....	1	4	4,100	—	—	6	1,700
4 Peel.....	3	5	6,444	3	2,000	4	3,000
5 Perth.....	26	33	47,482	40	10,782	63	47,909
6 Peterborough.....	26	31	29,183	23	1,440	12	5,960
7 Prescott.....	65	74	56,584	35	1,924	6	1,820
8 Prince Edward.....	21	24	28,466	41	3,754	14	7,574
9 Renfrew.....	15	17	15,727	4	1,299	17	13,607
10 Russell.....	55	59	43,959	32	2,790	6	2,123
11 Simcoe.....	9	14	19,407	12	6,403	15	12,516
12 Stormont.....	46	53	51,112	51	10,972	19	9,040
13 Victoria.....	10	15	14,177	10	3,767	15	8,573
14 Haliburton.....	1	12	25,848	13	9,546	49	44,101
15 Waterloo.....	3	4	3,975	—	—	12	9,734
16 Welland.....	9	14	21,538	10	6,692	26	29,246
17 Wentworth.....	2	4	11,000	19	15,187	132	191,163
18 York.....	16	44	128,606	471	659,590	570	754,665
Manitoba.....							
19 Brandon.....	57	99	163,434	138	126,356	525	733,032
20 Dauphin.....	5	6	10,469	5	1,828	8	5,260
21 Lisgar.....	3	7	7,622	—	—	2	1,030
22 Macdonald.....	6	7	6,529	4	938	1	199
23 Marquette.....	6	9	10,079	7	4,919	15	13,913
24 Neepawa.....	1	2	3,000	2	572	2	3,406
25 Nelson.....	1	1	1,295	—	—	—	—
26 Portage la Prairie.....	1	2	1,450	—	—	—	—
27 Provencher.....	3	5	3,980	—	—	1	188
28 Selkirk.....	8	15	15,065	2	2,080	6	7,456
29 Souris.....	4	6	8,621	—	—	8	6,606
30 Springfield.....	2	3	5,650	8	2,920	7	8,115
31 Winnipeg.....	11	25	70,814	95	104,784	452	656,622
Saskatchewan.....							
32 Assiniboia.....	5	5	7,765	2	856	6	7,206
33 Battleford.....	6	8	11,765	1	196	5	3,248
34 Humboldt.....	7	7	11,116	3	1,260	4	4,760
35 Kindersley.....	2	2	3,440	—	—	1	1,187
36 Last Mountain.....	1	1	1,500	—	—	—	—
37 Mackenzie.....	5	7	13,133	4	1,732	11	9,298
38 Maple Creek.....	3	3	4,500	2	323	2	1,529
39 Moose Jaw.....	3	5	10,280	13	7,770	30	36,281
40 North Battleford.....	6	7	9,950	4	522	10	9,806
41 Prince Albert.....	7	11	16,903	4	4,690	21	22,697
42 Qu'Appelle.....	4	6	6,781	—	—	2	783
43 Regina.....	4	8	15,989	8	8,389	89	111,154
44 Saltcoats.....	3	4	4,512	—	—	1	1,200
45 Saskatoon.....	6	14	35,095	18	25,155	84	103,988
46 Swift Current.....	2	2	3,300	3	1,440	4	4,824
47 Weyburn.....	2	3	4,005	1	300	4	3,359
Alberta.....							
48 Battle River.....	10	17	25,866	5	4,800	10	8,283
49 Bow River.....	3	7	6,993	2	1,325	1	1,300
50 Calgary.....	10	20	44,805	43	48,509	108	130,783
51 Edmonton.....	12	35	69,780	100	86,085	185	228,424
52 Lethbridge.....	4	5	7,547	7	6,960	26	29,265
53 Macleod.....	2	2	2,800	—	—	3	1,403
54 Medicine Hat.....	2	4	7,075	6	5,474	14	16,752
55 Red Deer.....	19	26	43,311	17	12,170	28	28,967
56 Strathcona.....	8	13	19,804	6	4,931	10	7,663
57 Victoria.....	14	18	24,609	9	9,094	19	17,813

III. Labour Statistics of Dairy Factories, 1923—con.

III. Main-d'œuvre, appointements et salaires, dans l'industrie laitière, 1923—suite

(1) BUTTER AND CHEESE FACTORIES—FABRIQUES DE BEURRE ET DE FROMAGE

Wage earners on 15th of each month
Nombre d'ouvriers le 15 de chaque mois

Jan. Janv.	Feb. Févr.	March Mars	April Avril	May Mai	June Juin	July Juillet	August Août	Sept. Sept.	Oct. Oct.	Nov. Nov.	Dec. Déc.
no.	no.	no.	no.	no.	no.	no.	no.	no.	no.	no.	no.
Wage earners on 15th of each month											
6	6	6	6	13	13	14	14	13	13	10	9
35	37	38	44	56	59	59	58	54	50	48	42
-	-	-	3	6	7	9	9	7	4	3	3
3	3	3	3	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4
41	41	45	55	67	72	73	71	67	64	59	54
2	2	2	3	10	12	14	14	14	11	6	5
-	-	-	4	5	6	7	6	6	5	5	5
2	2	2	10	13	15	18	17	16	13	10	8
5	8	4	11	18	25	25	25	21	18	12	9
-	-	-	4	4	4	8	6	5	7	5	10
6	6	6	9	17	21	21	21	19	17	12	11
4	4	8	8	18	21	21	21	18	14	9	12
4	5	6	7	13	22	23	22	20	18	11	13
34	34	34	41	52	61	63	60	62	51	43	43
7	7	7	7	20	17	19	21	16	9	8	15
18	18	18	23	31	37	38	37	31	28	24	20
126	128	127	130	132	141	141	141	133	128	128	126
514	525	538	548	573	644	632	612	582	553	547	537
448	458	464	491	535	572	606	591	544	517	497	495
17	17	18	20	24	26	29	30	25	21	19	19
1	2	2	3	8	10	16	12	10	6	3	20
-	-	-	1	2	2	2	2	1	1	-	21
-	-	-	-	-	-	1	1	-	-	-	22
10	9	9	11	19	24	21	20	18	13	11	10
1	1	1	2	2	4	4	4	3	3	1	24
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	25
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	26
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	27
6	6	6	6	6	7	7	6	6	5	5	28
3	5	5	7	12	14	14	13	8	4	4	29
6	6	8	8	10	10	10	8	8	6	5	30
404	411	417	433	454	473	501	495	465	457	448	449
230	231	248	267	296	351	338	319	274	242	215	212
2	3	4	5	6	8	10	9	6	5	4	32
1	1	1	2	2	6	7	7	4	4	3	33
3	3	3	3	5	5	6	7	5	5	2	34
-	-	-	-	2	2	2	2	2	2	-	35
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	36
8	8	10	11	12	15	15	13	12	9	8	37
-	-	-	1	1	2	3	3	1	1	-	38
25	25	26	33	38	49	42	33	28	22	23	22
9	9	9	9	10	10	11	11	11	9	9	40
17	17	18	18	21	27	28	26	21	21	12	11
-	-	-	1	2	2	1	1	1	-	-	42
78	78	89	94	103	117	107	104	91	74	68	63
1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	44
80	80	80	83	87	97	93	93	83	81	79	80
2	2	3	3	3	6	7	5	4	2	3	46
4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	47
298	306	318	346	398	484	511	489	426	363	350	328
2	2	2	3	4	15	19	17	13	6	5	48
-	-	-	-	2	2	2	2	1	1	1	59
94	91	89	95	103	118	116	115	111	101	100	100
148	157	169	180	210	229	234	221	185	159	146	151
19	20	21	22	22	25	31	31	28	23	23	52
-	-	-	-	1	3	5	5	4	3	2	53
9	9	9	9	10	18	19	16	14	13	11	54
17	18	19	23	28	31	40	38	33	27	25	23
5	5	5	7	8	12	12	14	11	11	10	56
4	4	4	7	10	31	33	30	25	19	12	10

DAIRY FACTORIES

III. Labour Statistics of Dairy Factories, 1923—concluded

III. Main-d'oeuvre, appointements et salaires dans l'industrie laitière, 1923—fin

(1) BUTTER AND CHEESE FACTORIES—FABRIQUES DE BEURRE ET DE FROMAGE

Province and County or District Provinces et comtés ou districts	Establishments Établissements	Superintendents and managers, including head-makers		Other Salaried Employees		Employees on Wages	
		Directeurs, gérants et chefs de fabrication	Commis, vendeurs, etc.	Commis, vendeurs, etc.	Ouvriers et journaliers	Commis, vendeurs, etc.	Ouvriers et journaliers
British Columbia— Colombie Britannique.....	31	40	67,513	29	29,656	123	145,870
1 Caribou.....	4	5	9,700	2	885	10	8,211
2 Comox-Alberni.....	1	2	4,700	6	6,000	—	—
3 Kootenay.....	4	5	7,610	3	2,115	6	6,173
4 Nanaimo.....	3	3	7,494	3	3,554	—	—
5 Vancouver.....	7	8	16,015	7	9,380	51	69,356
6 Victoria.....	3	8	11,185	2	2,020	42	48,698
7 Westminster.....	3	3	3,614	—	—	10	11,078
8 Yale.....	6	6	7,195	6	5,702	4	4,354

(2) CONDENSED MILK FACTORIES—FABRIQUES DE LAIT CONDENSÉ

	no.	no.	\$	no.	\$	no.	\$
CANADA.....	25	41	113,083	79	100,108	674	731,276
1 Nova Scotia—Nouvelle-Ecosse..... Ontario..... British Columbia— Colombie Britannique.....	1 21 3	25	41	113,083	79	100,108	674

III. Labour Statistics of Dairy Factories, 1923—concluded

III. Main-d'œuvre, appointements et salaires, dans l'industrie laitière, 1923—fin

(1) BUTTER AND CHEESE FACTORIES—FABRIQUES DE BEURRE ET DE FROMAGE

Wage earners on 15th of each month Nombre d'ouvriers le 15 de chaque mois												
Jan. Janv.	Feb. Févr.	March Mars	April Avril	May Mai	June Juin	July Juillet	August Août	Sept. Sept.	Oct. Oct.	Nov. Nov.	Dec. Déc.	
no.	no.	no.	no.	no.	no.	no.	no.	no.	no.	no.	no.	
102	99	106	111	135	141	141	137	131	131	122	111	
8	3	5	7	10	13	14	14	14	12	9	8	
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	
4	4	5	6	7	7	9	8	7	5	5	4	
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	
41	42	43	43	52	55	55	54	51	60	56	50	
39	40	41	42	47	47	46	45	43	39	37	36	
7	7	8	7	13	13	11	11	11	11	11	10	
3	3	4	6	6	6	6	5	5	4	4	3	
											8	

(2) CONDENSED MILK FACTORIES—FABRIQUES DE LAIT CONDENSÉ

| no. |
|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|
| 542 | 548 | 558 | 627 | 753 | 863 | 853 | 775 | 725 | 672 | 595 | 576 | |
| 542 | 548 | 558 | 627 | 753 | 863 | 853 | 775 | 725 | 672 | 595 | 576 | 1 |

DAIRY FACTORIES

IV. Materials Used and Products Obtained, 1923

IV. Matières premières employées et produits fabriqués en 1923

(1) BUTTER AND CHEESE FACTORIES¹—FABRIQUES DE BEURRE ET DE FROMAGE¹

Province and County or District Provinces et comtés ou districts	Establishments Établissements	Patrons Fournisseurs	Cows ² Vaches ²	Milk delivered at factory Lait livré aux fabriques	Cream delivered at factory Crème livrée aux fabriques	Amount paid to patrons for Sommes payées aux fournisseurs pour		Cost of Supplies and Containers Coût des approvisionnements et récipients
						Milk—Lait	Cream—Crème	
						lb. of butter fat liv. de beurre	\$	
CANADA	2,982	336,498	1,984,903	2,600,447,454	114,236,770	40,717,742	41,674,997	2,539,665³
Prince Edward Island—Ile du Prince-Edouard	33	5,378	19,115	20,374,235	1,325,870	287,893	460,654	50,641
1 Kings	5	316	845	1,432,934	29,529	20,880	8,547	1,711
2 Prince	13	1,978	7,465	10,381,992	436,507	144,327	156,673	14,570
3 Queens	15	3,084	10,805	8,559,359	859,744	122,686	295,434	34,360
Nova Scotia—Nouvelle-Ecosse	26	6,947	29,337	6,158,308	3,121,962	123,566	1,201,533	74,684
4 Annapolis	2	425	1,060	—	110,678	—	38,546	1,646
5 Antigonish	4	724	2,320	11,227	240,152	205	81,308	3,125
6 Colchester	2	675	4,130	248,101	426,742	5,090	180,120	3,841
7 Cumberland	3	295	1,220	508,358	120,664	8,891	43,568	11,954
8 Digby	2	246	537	—	44,878	—	15,890	443
9 Halifax	2	380	3,680	5,242,340	222,280	105,384	83,345	27,872
10 Hants	1	200	1,000	—	121,342	—	46,000	600
11 Inverness	2	702	1,440	55,865	150,497	1,117	50,228	1,305
12 Kings	3	540	2,200	—	245,199	—	92,846	2,158
13 Lunenburg	1	400	2,200	—	234,173	—	90,151	10,852
14 Pictou	2	1,592	6,800	85,909	915,423	2,749	368,096	8,913
15 Victoria	1	129	373	6,508	39,425	130	13,278	378
16 Yarmouth	1	639	2,385	—	250,509	—	98,157	1,597
New Brunswick—Nouveau-Brunswick	32	2,445	18,259	13,462,632	1,259,182	251,553	490,156	49,051
17 Albert	1	10	65	—	7,153	—	2,286	120
18 Carleton	1	168	600	—	36,625	—	9,923	1,169
19 Gloucester	1	18	80	250,000	—	3,600	—	250
20 Kings	19	772	7,434	7,670,836	367,055	124,260	141,066	14,586
21 Madawaska	2	99	400	77,488	39,356	1,128	13,651	468
22 St. John	2	437	4,480	3,917,783	333,355	95,034	152,654	22,073
23 Westmorland	5	665	3,770	940,000	344,003	15,400	119,685	8,025
24 York	1	276	1,430	606,545	130,133	12,131	50,891	1,460
Québec	1,660	75,920	675,812	1,031,629,123	25,293,733	14,790,415	10,974,305	—
25 Argenteuil	25	538	5,601	12,966,293	30,325	178,617	11,895	—
26 Arthabaska	64	2,097	18,579	45,133,228	332,949	689,272	146,764	—
27 Bagot	27	1,728	12,049	24,726,259	741,315	337,517	315,289	—
28 Beauce	88	3,338	24,667	44,661,324	294,139	611,157	107,077	—
29 Beauharnois	16	823	6,574	10,386,980	304,297	148,071	149,455	—
30 Bellechasse	32	1,486	9,734	19,531,086	927	289,205	426	—
31 Berthier	33	1,486	9,542	15,984,368	365,569	231,942	133,461	—
32 Bonaventure	16	958	4,459	6,181,507	—	77,223	—	—
33 Bromé	16	1,462	21,305	2,734,723	1,478,846	40,002	502,721	—
34 Champlain	2	94	550	1,141,040	12,660	14,724	5,763	—
35 Champlain	48	1,515	11,776	32,075,313	1,489	472,857	703	—
36 Charlevoix	18	444	2,749	3,778,796	871	57,033	286	—
37 Chateauguay	14	941	7,405	12,313,336	279,660	163,172	119,066	—
38 Chicoutimi	62	987	10,362	25,054,871	6,538	386,301	2,252	—
39 Compton	19	1,278	12,253	949,055	920,871	14,468	352,758	—
40 Deux-Montagnes	19	1,174	6,383	19,165,519	95,683	250,767	42,517	—
41 Dorchester	47	1,911	14,253	29,799,458	32,366	418,149	10,914	—
42 Drummond	32	1,623	13,417	14,698,519	896,092	221,269	386,949	—
43 Frontenac	35	1,959	13,796	16,314,548	548,669	225,801	228,146	—
44 Gaspé	3	224	940	1,666,490	—	21,823	—	—
45 Hull	11	513	2,859	3,109,240	161,963	46,032	65,954	—
46 Huntingdon	29	1,288	12,698	37,513,886	306,307	523,561	144,504	—
47 Iberville	9	708	5,805	7,451,816	380,845	106,561	163,154	—
48 Joliette	37	1,616	10,804	22,432,106	469,889	290,088	161,890	—
49 Kourouksa	23	1,495	8,814	19,055,320	—	268,117	—	—
50 Labelle	11	605	5,086	1,732,008	226,803	26,410	87,308	—
51 Lac St. Jean	102	2,490	28,707	69,137,543	45,777	66,259	18,311	—
52 Lanaparie	2	306	1,795	5,003,722	—	1,075,145	—	—
53 L'Assomption	18	916	6,400	19,727,719	68,166	256,252	28,712	—

¹Comprising creameries, cheese factories and combined butter and cheese factories—²Y compris fromageries, fromageries et fabricques de beurre et de fromage.²Numbers are in part estimates—See page v of the Introduction.—³Ces chiffres sont approximatifs—Voir page 57 de l'introduction.Exclusive of Quebec—^A l'exclusion de Québec.

IV. Materials Used and Products Obtained, 1923—con.

IV. Matières premières employées et produits fabriqués en 1923—suite

(1) BUTTER AND CHEESE FACTORIES—FABRIQUES DE BEURRE ET DE FROMAGE

DAIRY FACTORIES

IV. Materials Used and Products Obtained, 1923—Con.

IV. Matières premières employées et produits fabriqués en 1923—Suite

(I) BUTTER AND CHEESE FACTORIES—FABRIQUES DE BEURRE ET DE FROMAGE

Province and County or District Provinces et comtés ou districts	Establishments Établissements	Patrons Fournisseurs	Cows Vaches	Milk delivered at factory Lait livré aux fabriques	Cream delivered at factory Crème livrée aux fabriques	Amount paid to patrons for Sommes payées aux fournisseurs pour		Cost of Supplies and Containers Coût des approvisionnements et récipients
						Milk — Lait	Cream — Crème	
						lb. of butter fat liv. de butyryne	\$	
no. nombr.	no. nombr.	no. nombr.	no. nombr.	lb.—liv.	lb.—liv.			\$
Québec—concluded—fin								
1 Lévis.....	7	354	2,240	4,871,144	6,044	68,773	2,241	-
2 L'Islet.....	15	1,079	4,813	8,916,733	31,381	127,792	1,305	-
3 Lotbinière.....	35	2,090	13,774	37,992,375	-	504,055	-	-
4 Mskinongé.....	33	1,228	7,294	16,703,964	106,272	241,908	37,398	-
5 Matane.....	17	875	4,311	9,355,960	-	125,805	-	-
6 Matapedia.....	14	651	4,001	7,430,769	-	99,942	-	-
7 Mégantic.....	41	1,815	14,361	18,030,441	682,676	271,568	233,272	-
8 Mississquoi.....	14	1,328	23,135	4,254,896	1,374,012	63,823	638,313	-
9 Montcalm.....	21	1,130	7,189	16,585,787	165,853	224,273	60,223	-
10 Montmagny.....	16	954	4,794	11,972,866	-	156,645	-	-
11 Montmorency.....	12	591	3,565	7,480,918	-	99,973	-	-
12 Montréal.....	8	-	75,517	-	7,528,125	-	3,613,500	-
13 Napierville.....	3	477	2,535	2,183,425	120,212	32,096	52,426	-
14 Nicolet.....	72	3,005	23,143	61,855,485	321,873	881,675	139,801	-
15 Papineau.....	47	1,405	10,809	25,722,942	3,625	412,818	1,531	-
16 Pontiac.....	5	1,019	4,858	-	383,098	-	156,987	-
17 Portneuf.....	43	1,712	12,260	32,847,128	6,993	456,157	3,197	-
18 Québec.....	3	-	3,200	-	-	-	..	-
19 Richelieu.....	18	826	5,923	9,614,500	452,018	140,145	197,252	-
20 Richmond.....	27	861	8,040	13,970,349	321,565	220,484	122,582	-
21 Rimouski.....	21	1,037	5,976	13,114,211	-	185,530	-	-
22 Rouville.....	25	1,292	11,224	21,487,698	637,408	313,081	278,124	-
23 Shefford.....	35	2,295	20,066	1,143,246	2,351,559	16,234	1,030,875	-
24 Shorbroke.....	4	453	4,139	665,587	24,851	11,020	10,453	-
25 Soulanges.....	10	518	3,092	7,998,534	102,884	105,725	42,082	-
26 Stanstead.....	15	1,840	21,520	191,000	890,080	3,400	359,162	-
27 St-Hyacinthe.....	26	1,211	9,435	32,791,901	59,571	478,708	24,828	-
28 St-Jean.....	4	357	2,659	4,642,251	62,197	62,701	23,635	-
29 St-Maurice.....	25	1,301	9,655	8,780,843	435,576	122,733	200,663	-
30 Témiscamingue.....	12	514	2,997	7,505,363	53,783	95,370	21,982	-
31 Témiscouata.....	33	2,171	11,796	27,204,890	-	362,059	-	-
32 Terrebonne.....	15	914	5,985	4,048,842	325,335	64,860	131,175	-
33 Vaudreuil.....	14	614	3,834	11,233,958	43,940	167,592	10,342	-
34 Verchères.....	10	629	3,517	9,511,577	94,606	127,702	40,446	-
35 Wolfe.....	46	1,648	15,830	24,324,725	549,216	376,626	182,040	-
36 Yamaska.....	56	1,633	12,843	44,358,942	156,274	681,369	75,615	-
Ontario								
37 Algoma.....	3	47	294	516,953	-	7,601	-	529
38 Brant.....	4	979	6,015	-	658,922	-	232,753	5,658
39 Bruce.....	11	4,091	20,835	3,908,701	2,078,033	56,047	741,029	21,543
40 Carleton.....	50	6,340	57,437	107,459,481	2,496,261	1,764,786	921,317	123,661
41 Dufferin.....	6	1,593	7,892	510,773	771,497	7,310	267,260	6,175
42 Dundas.....	52	1,801	25,517	91,088,726	103,047	1,360,359	33,602	63,288
43 Durham.....	3	532	2,757	429,511	249,275	6,094	92,183	1,953
44 Elgin.....	15	1,724	14,449	20,003,598	713,884	390,207	238,245	22,859
45 Essex.....	5	527	5,590	14,268,852	117,678	356,480	38,380	60,646
46 Frontenac.....	54	2,065	22,234	59,781,893	499,139	880,874	179,910	48,038
47 Glengarry.....	64	2,170	22,681	66,264,728	224,220	1,006,711	81,753	50,227
48 Grenville.....	34	2,060	16,290	35,236,856	555,260	507,587	203,555	32,601
49 Grey.....	11	4,111	15,393	-	2,810	1,545,048	86	513,064
50 Haldimand.....	6	2,937	20,230	3,652,039	2,202,620	58,366	810,497	25,295
51 Halton.....	3	770	7,820	-	806,197	-	320,463	5,154
52 Hastings.....	71	4,607	38,388	87,993,370	1,331,219	1,267,270	455,778	70,281
53 Huron.....	14	5,873	29,540	4,102,828	2,970,364	60,854	1,012,749	33,528
54 Kent.....	5	585	1,980	-	210,653	-	63,352	1,895
55 Lambton.....	6	1,759	10,750	3,928,055	836,783	78,641	287,959	12,673
56 Lamarck.....	35	2,184	17,861	34,430,005	667,035	517,103	239,981	28,624
57 Leeds.....	72	2,805	37,971	107,195,147	738,000	1,554,028	288,310	73,847
58 Lennox and Addington.....	27	1,904	18,240	48,406,515	308,370	672,394	136,551	35,274
59 Lincoln.....	4	1,072	6,250	2,326,331	757,483	46,444	270,910	4,665
60 Middlesex.....	26	6,487	44,247	59,062,568	2,861,640	931,582	1,025,089	68,076
61 Niissing.....	14	811	5,033	4,583,018	271,041	95,981	94,647	17,278
62 Norfolk.....	7	1,070	9,570	4,790,023	1,119,156	72,507	396,569	12,390
63 Northumberland.....	35	2,379	17,257	40,999,411	623,365	577,959	217,852	31,350
64 Ontario.....	6	1,440	6,600	-	670,989	-	232,274	7,288

DAIRY FACTORIES

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IV. Materials Used and Products Obtained, 1923—cont.

IV. Matières premières employées et produits fabriqués en 1923—suite

(1) BUTTER AND CHEESE Factories—FABRIQUES DE BEURRE ET DE FROMAGE

Production of Butter Production du beurre		Production of Cheese Production du fromage		Milk Sold Lait vendu		Cream Sold Crème vendue		Other Products, Value	Total Value of Products
Quantity Quantité	Value Valeur	Quantity Quantité	Value Valeur	Quantity Quantité	Value Valeur	Quantity Quantité	Value Valeur	Autres produits, valeur	Valeur totale des produits
lb.—liv.	\$	lb.—liv.	\$	gal.	\$	lb. of butter fat	\$	\$	\$
						lb. de butyryne			
212,243	71,447	47,271	8,985	—	—	—	—	—	80,432
421,148	140,129	44,258	8,465	—	—	—	—	—	148,594
1,617,527	550,752	162,285	31,166	—	—	—	—	—	581,918
738,425	250,042	370,076	69,304	—	—	—	—	—	319,346
361,239	116,765	164,179	30,400	—	—	—	—	—	147,163
299,237	97,402	111,750	21,475	—	—	—	—	—	118,877
974,561	318,668	1,428,063	261,978	—	—	—	—	—	580,646
1,728,998	671,419	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	671,419
842,351	283,858	216,327	42,447	—	—	—	—	—	326,305
460,053	152,492	175,937	31,738	—	—	—	—	—	184,230
342,557	115,480	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	115,480
10,950,000	4,002,225	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	4,002,225
267,246	94,702	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	94,702
2,029,131	674,229	2,475,321	468,263	—	—	—	—	—	1,142,499
45,402	14,700	2,455,752	465,123	—	—	—	—	—	479,823
551,597	185,279	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	185,279
1,326,682	454,776	441,492	85,909	—	—	—	—	—	540,685
552,500	221,000	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	221,000
815,812	282,456	548,756	102,722	—	—	—	—	—	385,178
421,271	139,814	1,364,879	248,833	—	—	—	—	—	388,647
343,071	113,963	556,901	104,268	—	—	—	—	—	218,231
1,085,384	374,222	1,573,584	291,000	—	—	—	—	—	665,222
2,984,775	1,105,011	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1,105,011
33,629	11,744	62,999	12,359	—	—	—	—	—	24,103
459,536	152,083	78,464	15,072	—	—	—	—	—	168,155
1,149,290	404,196	21,300	4,384	—	—	—	—	—	408,580
395,512	136,201	2,380,051	439,281	—	—	—	—	—	575,482
274,285	98,250	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	98,250
992,298	358,015	71,539	13,485	—	—	—	—	—	371,500
382,792	132,783	26,472	4,888	—	—	—	—	—	137,671
1,240,156	407,677	47,989	9,561	—	—	—	—	—	417,238
620,486	206,662	108,515	20,926	—	—	—	—	—	227,588
244,562	84,612	654,724	125,135	—	—	—	—	—	209,747
447,310	154,209	214,063	38,260	—	—	—	—	—	192,469
630,848	205,904	2,352,468	433,709	—	—	—	—	—	630,613
353,204	129,965	4,010,047	744,109	—	—	—	—	—	874,074
53,923,117	19,101,570	99,226,792	18,773,388	20,148,770	8,124,892	3,518,176	2,098,031	2,538,771	50,836,655
—	48,650	9,533	—	—	—	—	—	—	9,533
728,890	280,878	—	2,392	957	7,883	3,495	107,284	392,614	38
2,539,928	878,923	350,477	66,230	—	—	—	—	5,550	950,709
2,953,375	1,069,751	4,702,154	913,657	3,975,526	1,367,699	337,545	178,835	462,155	3,992,097
934,338	300,694	45,341	9,155	—	—	—	—	1,798	311,647
127,615	41,758	7,011,702	1,492,908	22,997	5,097	44,150	22,110	48,128	1,610,001
305,820	107,932	40,860	8,171	—	—	—	—	608	116,712
841,787	288,082	2,015,859	376,698	254,730	69,424	—	—	11,870	746,074
183,442	74,166	669	154	1,070,517	566,539	127,439	60,027	137,549	838,835
694,519	224,481	5,347,269	999,256	—	—	—	—	33,824	1,257,561
268,143	93,130	6,087,460	1,146,364	—	—	3,662	1,791	14,401	1,255,686
675,824	246,350	3,097,881	579,703	—	—	100	50	14,314	810,417
1,890,960	623,507	—	—	281	112	—	—	2,327	625,940
2,489,870	897,229	153,824	29,379	47,669	18,954	107,682	105,515	6,537	1,057,614
1,043,115	360,146	—	—	—	—	—	—	230	360,376
1,377,129	487,124	7,712,034	1,466,096	44,846	17,971	9,814	4,085	127,063	2,102,330
3,576,096	1,241,609	365,009	68,867	—	—	—	—	23,706	1,334,272
250,607	80,976	—	—	—	—	—	—	535	81,511
1,005,401	350,874	133,608	23,569	267,657	87,063	500	300	6,286	468,092
825,356	281,323	2,925,795	560,319	54,750	19,476	37,596	22,518	18,587	902,493
675,127	257,554	9,358,716	1,737,967	1,200	275	82,288	35,304	85,743	2,116,943
443,774	156,450	4,408,895	825,477	—	—	—	—	37,774	1,019,701
860,747	323,274	—	—	232,633	84,280	21,388	14,972	9,151	431,077
3,497,050	1,231,177	4,345,382	824,090	331,523	93,122	53,485	49,118	335,939	2,533,446
289,241	100,528	340,502	66,627	96,021	57,866	1,764	1,072	52,642	278,735
1,496,423	529,165	43,103	8,406	—	5,160	1,277	7,859	4,197	32,723
761,771	263,008	3,426,161	655,629	98,483	35,301	17,062	12,387	21,048	987,373
831,802	297,817	—	—	—	—	—	—	919	298,736

DAIRY FACTORIES

IV. Materials Used and Products Obtained, 1923—con.

IV. Matières premières employées et produits fabriqués en 1923—suite

(1) BUTTER AND CHEESE FACTORIES—FABRIQUES DE BEURRE ET DE FROMAGE

Province and County or District Provinces et comtés ou districts	Establishments Établissements	Patrons Fournisseurs	Cows Vaches	Milk delivered at factory Lait livré aux fabriques	Cream delivered at factory Crème livrée aux fabriques	Amount paid to patrons for Sommes payées aux fournisseurs pour		Cost of Supplies and Containers Coût des approvisionnements et récipients	
						—			
						Milk Lait	Cream Crème		
		no. nombr.	no. nombr.	lb.—liv. liv. de butyrine	lb. of butter fat	\$	\$	\$	
Ontario—concluded—fin									
1 Oxford.....	27	1,913	25,298	77,670,028	525,310	1,208,413	201,482	51,701	
2 Parry Sound.....	1	597	1,500	—	164,500	—	54,120	2,550	
3 Peel.....	3	650	3,870	—	406,549	—	139,771	2,350	
4 Perth.....	26	5,491	35,472	54,896,444	2,105,681	849,943	750,498	53,250	
5 Peterborough.....	26	1,298	9,826	23,989,925	266,332	351,059	92,026	20,017	
6 Prescott.....	68	1,969	21,715	71,151,780	—	1,095,210	—	53,451	
7 Prince Edward.....	21	1,713	15,816	45,992,632	220,159	633,825	72,608	30,628	
8 Renfrew.....	15	2,365	10,915	4,800,760	949,708	69,306	309,010	17,131	
9 Russell.....	55	1,658	18,305	60,300,335	—	831,061	—	45,455	
10 Simcoe.....	9	3,002	11,205	467,767	1,118,254	9,491	375,634	17,478	
11 Stormont.....	46	2,057	27,259	83,431,874	254,878	1,314,963	88,832	48,737	
12 Victoria.....	10	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
13 Haliburton.....	11	3,642	12,786	3,640,502	1,151,213	51,420	388,107	16,521	
14 Waterloo.....	12	2,234	19,980	10,615,755	1,799,171	164,054	659,786	28,163	
15 Welland.....	3	573	2,600	358,710	269,694	8,083	106,677	12,583	
16 Wellington.....	9	4,240	24,240	172,902	2,667,347	3,660	969,581	28,900	
17 Wentworth.....	2	675	8,400	14,555,425	389,887	323,355	163,629	88,973	
18 York.....	16	14,268	104,573	119,172,768	7,315,375	2,836,530	2,922,854	251,972	
Manitoba.....									
19 Brandon.....	57	48,362	107,195	46,771,581	9,618,890	1,078,410	3,008,371	217,967	
20 Dauphin.....	6	8,884	13,400	19,529	1,426,632	424	415,600	46,455	
21 Listgar.....	5	2,585	4,415	—	465,851	—	134,009	11,254	
22 Macdonald.....	3	1,080	2,890	—	280,564	—	82,671	5,933	
23 Marquette.....	6	692	3,180	—	336,256	—	114,610	2,360	
24 Neepawa.....	6	3,029	10,498	—	1,101,508	—	349,090	20,282	
25 Nelson.....	1	400	1,475	—	155,000	—	46,881	3,802	
26 Portage la Prairie.....	1	125	630	—	66,438	—	19,784	865	
27 Provencher.....	1	80	415	—	43,600	—	13,080	525	
28 Selkirk.....	3	185	1,079	2,054,600	50,319	32,116	13,071	1,278	
29 Souris.....	8	1,560	8,510	—	871,045	—	267,400	13,275	
30 Springfield.....	4	1,532	5,395	—	567,515	—	174,291	7,115	
31 Winnipeg.....	2	1,018	3,080	459,371	308,703	8,386	114,675	11,594	
32	11	27,194	52,228	44,238,081	3,945,459	1,037,484	1,261,709	93,231	
Saskatchewan.....									
33 Assiniboia.....	66	38,645	95,412	20,461,773	9,306,968	460,977	2,824,749	185,603	
34 Battleford.....	5	2,664	6,230	124,397	648,846	1,866	198,719	8,068	
35 Dauphin.....	6	2,750	8,586	—	896,134	—	267,083	9,413	
36 Humboldt.....	7	2,430	6,335	—	666,049	—	189,303	9,896	
37 Kindersley.....	2	1,327	3,120	—	328,547	—	96,805	3,861	
38 Last Mountain.....	1	516	875	—	92,327	—	25,684	1,239	
39 MacKenzie.....	5	2,037	7,030	—	741,213	—	208,701	12,298	
40 Maple Creek.....	3	1,538	2,760	—	290,348	—	84,949	2,700	
41 Moose Jaw.....	3	5,582	7,915	2,585,937	741,377	57,979	234,342	18,090	
42 North Battleford.....	6	2,083	6,604	265,000	688,003	3,975	196,406	11,054	
43 Prince Albert.....	7	2,119	7,508	1,294,575	740,822	25,678	213,008	13,489	
44 Qu'Appelle.....	4	899	1,875	555,993	179,293	8,149	53,469	1,828	
45 Regina.....	4	4,656	12,204	8,150,189	1,000,192	172,254	375,123	45,704	
46 Saltcoats.....	3	889	2,850	—	294,606	—	82,804	2,964	
47 Saskatoon.....	6	5,937	17,370	7,496,682	1,564,770	191,076	468,562	33,386	
48 Swift Current.....	2	1,364	2,390	—	251,200	—	75,838	7,890	
49 Weyburn.....	2	654	1,740	—	183,241	—	53,865	3,723	
Alberta.....									
50 Battle River.....	84	40,104	158,011	45,945,339	15,160,811	864,211	4,711,141	267,630	
51 Bow River.....	10	3,903	16,960	360,324	1,783,323	5,717	518,865	19,870	
52 Calgary.....	3	908	3,740	—	392,743	—	113,354	3,000	
53 Edmonton.....	10	8,005	26,572	7,431,446	2,600,606	145,809	785,846	50,458	
54 Lethbridge.....	12	11,484	41,175	19,194,797	3,668,780	423,167	1,267,021	101,867	
55 Macleod.....	4	1,199	4,580	1,926,751	422,106	41,099	120,909	5,288	
56 Medicine Hat.....	2	507	1,340	—	146,535	—	42,281	1,830	
57 Red Deer.....	2	1,393	1,847	1,088,674	337,589	24,108	98,951	7,389	
58 Strathecona.....	19	6,080	31,382	1,481,589	3,188,267	19,540	972,359	38,544	
59 Victoria.....	8	1,842	12,377	8,039,288	951,552	114,992	287,214	15,970	
60	14	4,693	18,038	6,422,470	1,669,010	89,689	504,341	23,414	

DAIRY FACTORIES

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IV. Materials Used and Products Obtained, 1923—con.

IV. Matières premières employées et produits fabriqués en 1923—suite

(1) BUTTER AND CHEESE FACTORIES—FABRIQUES DE BEURRE ET DE FROMAGE

Production of Butter Production du beurre		Production of Cheese Production du fromage		Milk Sold Lait vendu		Cream Sold Crème vendue		Other Products, Value Autres produits, valeur	Total Value of Products Valeur totale des produits
Quantity Quantité	Value Valeur	Quantity Quantité	Value Valeur	Quantity Quantité	Value Valeur	Quantity Quantité	Value Valeur		
lb.—liv.	\$	lb.—liv.	\$	gal.	\$	lb. of butter fat liv. de butyrine	\$	\$	\$
666,186	243,789	6,357,669	1,213,054	394,915	94,512	55,485	31,800	46,923	1,630,078
205,000	71,750	—	—	—	—	—	—	500	72,250
462,131	161,925	—	—	—	—	—	—	700	162,825
2,519,730	877,289	3,966,300	762,184	966,381	256,039	26,583	17,058	48,673	1,961,243
330,157	110,623	2,071,101	398,908	623,515	15,421	2,949	1,740	8,621	535,313
—	—	6,662,937	1,249,142	—	—	687	244	7,097	1,256,483
241,475	81,150	4,011,556	737,331	—	—	—	2,707	1,048	30,683
1,158,634	375,170	438,301	84,061	—	—	—	—	—	870,262
—	—	5,600,353	1,050,671	—	—	—	—	—	7
1,385,077	471,139	—	—	41,519	17,003	5,193	3,003	16,879	508,024
342,426	125,748	5,938,209	1,138,642	25,719	4,790	627,133	320,650	13,273	1,603,103
1,423,014	482,688	332,245	64,802	—	—	—	—	2,333	549,823
2,174,545	783,786	836,770	177,198	135,086	52,199	12,066	9,478	52,143	1,074,804
300,036	118,541	—	—	18,914	6,430	17,084	10,817	28,169	163,957
3,203,695	1,169,486	—	—	12,756	2,684	11,218	6,023	27,916	1,200,109
300,541	115,589	—	—	1,311,610	602,549	224,678	155,380	165,450	1,038,968
7,692,230	2,824,901	—	—	10,110,881	4,647,182	1,642,176	1,024,914	776,038	9,273,035
10,730,060	3,662,444	231,530	47,191	3,569,323	1,680,910	1,495,300	875,484	265,873	6,531,902
1,700,558	592,454	—	—	1,479	705	6,877	3,005	75,456	671,710
526,588	173,308	—	—	—	—	5,178	3,767	17,889	194,964
320,943	103,656	—	—	—	—	—	—	5,822	109,478
296,984	96,137	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	96,137
1,303,890	443,655	—	—	—	—	760	506	14,703	458,984
186,702	56,010	—	—	—	—	—	—	14,216	70,226
81,543	24,705	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	24,705
52,320	15,696	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	15,696
60,183	17,106	119,000	23,800	—	—	25,920	12,368	—	53,274
997,108	327,632	—	—	—	—	39,872	16,507	620	344,759
690,221	224,814	—	—	—	—	1,363	487	136	225,437
404,087	129,308	24,000	4,800	14,592	4,377	25,477	13,446	25,890	177,821
4,108,933	1,457,933	88,530	18,591	3,553,252	1,075,828	1,389,853	825,308	111,051	4,088,711
10,867,010	3,632,377	118,920	22,061	1,529,154	726,851	443,539	293,309	409,312	5,083,910
721,421	256,450	—	—	7,075	2,830	3,188	2,550	14,932	276,771
1,047,772	344,432	—	—	—	—	—	—	508	344,040
793,890	259,483	—	—	—	—	—	—	3,432	262,915
395,327	129,279	—	—	—	—	—	—	335	129,614
98,066	32,362	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	32,362
892,877	298,964	—	—	—	—	—	—	20,239	319,203
299,199	107,711	—	—	—	—	—	—	150	107,861
906,714	319,240	21,511	3,872	198,312	78,325	67,600	40,589	98,502	541,528
808,894	257,276	26,500	5,035	—	—	—	—	13,018	275,329
867,660	294,400	18,698	3,756	92,162	37,961	15,522	14,221	35,184	385,522
131,577	44,980	52,211	9,398	5,440	1,305	36,078	16,372	96	72,151
1,221,476	404,294	—	—	569,009	296,917	202,392	142,830	94,428	938,469
339,647	110,678	—	—	—	—	—	—	100	110,778
1,830,772	595,845	—	—	656,550	308,513	117,459	76,147	80,600	1,061,105
304,081	109,469	—	—	—	—	1,300	600	36,132	146,201
206,437	67,505	—	—	—	—	—	—	11,656	79,161
17,868,853	5,891,186	1,865,608	368,771	1,880,119	741,339	507,906	468,020	501,895	7,971,211
2,154,043	677,227	43,206	7,745	—	—	—	—	1,700	686,672
481,439	145,249	—	—	—	—	—	—	414	145,663
2,034,138	1,002,096	—	—	410,975	149,189	193,643	108,927	181,501	1,441,713
4,216,898	1,412,451	216,942	54,290	1,226,300	488,259	246,348	311,727	214,857	2,481,694
463,541	159,292	24,399	5,124	141,876	59,588	30,716	22,730	39,052	305,786
178,170	59,372	—	—	—	—	—	—	50	59,422
391,131	136,405	—	—	85,127	38,394	15,672	14,142	25,875	214,816
3,878,608	1,271,541	142,592	28,518	15,186	5,768	16,219	8,093	16,799	1,330,719
1,157,812	370,956	800,491	150,550	565	141	300	156	82	527,915
2,012,473	656,587	637,978	116,544	—	—	5,008	2,245	1,465	776,821

IV. Materials Used and Products Obtained, 1923—continued

IV. Matières premières employées produits fabriqués en 1923—suite

(1) BUTTER AND CHEESE FACTORIES—FABRIQUES DE BEURRE ET DE FROMAGE

Province and County or District — Provinces et comtés ou districts	Establishments — Etablissements	Patrons — Fournisseurs	Cows — Vaches	Milk delivered at factory — Lait livré aux fabriques	Cream delivered at factory — Crème livrée aux fabriques	Amount paid to patrons for — Sommes payées aux fournisseurs pour		Cost of Supplies and Containers — Coût des approvisionnements et récipients	
						Milk — Lait	Cream — Crème		
		no. — nom.b.	no. — nom.b.	lb.—liv.	lb. of butter fat — liv. de beurre	\$	\$	\$	
British Columbia— Colombie Britannique.	31	4,643	38,861	34,284,614	3,019,008	733,073	1,313,191	45,212	
1 Cariboo.....	4	728	3,455	396,715	373,755	9,218	130,326	8,666	
2 Comox-Alberni.....	1	285	2,350	280,950	263,307	9,049	117,171	3,618	
3 Kootenay.....	4	453	1,420	110,550	138,017	4,420	50,700	2,025	
4 Nanaimo.....	3	461	3,700	—	303,021	—	185,646	4,168	
5 Vancouver.....	7	1,026	14,266	13,537,310	1,040,492	294,031	490,658	7,477	
6 Victoria.....	3	221	3,549	5,393,126	198,583	131,185	102,970	9,497	
7 Westminster.....	3	747	6,431	14,093,143	184,076	274,607	80,346	4,911	
8 Yale.....	6	722	3,690	472,820	427,757	10,473	155,374	4,850	

(2) CONDENSED MILK FACTORIES—FABRIQUES DE LAIT CONDENSÉ

DAIRY FACTORIES

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IV. Materials Used and Products Obtained, 1923—concluded IV. Matières premières employées et produits fabriqués en 1923—fin

(1) BUTTER AND CHEESE FACTORIES—FABRIQUES DE BEURRE ET DE FROMAGE

Production of Butter Production du beurre		Production of Cheese Production du fromage		Milk Sold Lait vendu		Cream Sold Crème vendue		Other Products, Value	Total Value of Products
Quantity Quantité	Value Valeur	Quantity Quantité	Value Valeur	Quantity Quantité	Value Valeur	Quantity Quantité	Value Valeur	Autres produits, valeur	Valeur totale des produits
lb.—liv.	\$	lb.—liv.	\$	gal.	\$	lb. of butterfat — liv. de butyrine	\$	\$	\$
2,961,164	1,250,484	290,086	65,855	1,693,945	561,626	1,069,587	594,869	169,954	2,642,789
429,615	167,070	—	—	33,970	14,737	12,442	6,927	9,488	108,220
306,339	139,017	—	—	28,095	14,190	—	—	15,158	108,365
100,567	63,426	—	—	3,240	1,949	7,509	5,498	23,802	94,675
408,673	218,299	—	—	—	—	—	—	1,655	219,054
948,728	406,403	3,099	929	875,880	263,933	421,316	270,854	24,033	906,152
165,507	78,225	—	—	494,755	187,598	69,322	54,705	44,421	364,949
—	—	286,987	64,926	225,580	63,681	553,317	252,665	20,951	411,223
481,735	178,045	—	—	32,425	15,538	5,681	4,220	21,448	219,251

(2) CONDENSED MILK FactORIES—FABRIQUES DE LAIT CONDENSÉ

Production of Condensed Milk Production du lait condensé		Production of Evaporated Milk Production du lait évaporé		Production of Milk Powder ¹ Production de la poudre de lait ²		Other Products Value	Total Value of Products
Production du lait condensé	Autres produits, valeur	Production de lait évaporé	Autres produits, valeur	Production de la poudre de lait ²	Autres produits, valeur	Valeur totale des produits	
lb.—liv.	\$	lb.—liv.	\$	lb.—liv.	\$	\$	\$
26,841,715	3,652,544	45,824,521	4,309,225	11,085,600	1,560,393	4,192,816¹	13,714,978
26,841,715	3,652,544	45,824,521	4,309,225	11,085,600	1,560,393	4,192,816 ¹	13,714,978

¹Included with other products of condensed milk factories for Ontario are the following:—950,063 pounds of butter, value \$376,935 and 329,623 pounds of cheese, value \$72,809.

²Avec les produits de fabriques de lait condensé sont inclus:—950,063 livres de beurre, valant \$376,935 wt 329,623 livres de fromage, valant \$72,809 dans Ontario.

¹Including skim milk powder.—²Y compris poudre de lait écrémé.

DAIRY FACTORIES

V. Miscellaneous Statistics of Dairy Factories, 1923

V. Détails statistiques concernant l'industrie laitière, 1923

(1) BUTTER AND CHEESE FACTORIES¹—FABRIQUES DE BEURRE ET DE FROMAGE¹

Province and County or District — Provinces et comtés ou districts	Establishments — Établissements	Time in Operation — Durée des opérations			Fuel used — Combustible consommé					
		Days operated during year — Journées de travail durant l'année	Average ² hours worked — Moyenne ² des heures de travail	Coal — Charbon			Wood — Bois			Other Fuel — Autre combustible
			no.	per day — par jour	per week — par semaine	tons — tonnes	\$ — \$	cords — cordes	\$ — \$	\$ — \$
CANADA.....	2,982	613,497		10	61	63,786	499,769	137,963	484,179	49,325
Prince Edward Island— Île du Prince-Édouard.....	33	5,909	10	56	771	7,811	996	4,965		-
1 Kings.....	5	615	9	54	-	-	72	352		-
2 Prince.....	13	1,988	10	56	200	2,103	301	1,596		-
3 Queens.....	15	3,306	10	57	571	5,708	623	3,017		-
Nova Scotia—Nouvelle-Ecosse.....	26	6,901	9	55	1,429	11,059	444	2,468	1,855	
4 Annapolis.....	2	337	10	60	26	209	25	128		-
5 Antigonish.....	4	896	9	55	126	895	35	182	368	
6 Colchester.....	2	626	10	60	114	1,110	65	260		-
7 Cumberland.....	3	702	10	58	113	838	12	60		-
8 Digby.....	2	359	8	46	-	-	20	170	15 ^v	
9 Halifax.....	2	626	10	57	510	3,576	-	-	600	
10 Hants.....	1	312	8	48	-	-	75	360		-
11 Inverness.....	2	624	9	54	98	779	54	270	492	
12 Kings.....	3	867	9	52	103	1,006	-	-	40	
13 Lunenburg.....	1	311	9	54	44	440	158	1,038		-
14 Pictou.....	2	624	10	60	185	1,325	-	-	276	
15 Victoria.....	1	312	9	54	43	344	-	-	64	
16 Yarmouth.....	1	305	9	54	67	537	-	-	-	
New Brunswick— Nouveau-Brunswick.....	32	5,535	9	54	1,313	12,238	392	1,803	7	
17 Albert.....	1	48	8	16	-	-	5	30	7	
18 Carleton.....	1	313	9	54	-	-	40	140		-
19 Gloucester.....	1	150	8	50	-	-	10	60		-
20 Kings.....	10	2,862	9	55	155	1,400	214	1,074		-
21 Madawaska.....	2	262	9	54	-	-	41	196		-
22 St. John.....	2	618	10	57	648	6,805	-	-		-
23 Westmorland.....	5	969	9	55	352	2,924	82	303		-
24 York.....	1	313	11	66	158	1,109	-	-		-
Québec.....	1,660	354,063	-	-	2,015	19,908	78,709	256,393	8,261	
25 Argenteuil.....	25	4,571	-	-	-	-	955	2,798	14	
26 Arthabaska.....	64	15,404	-	-	-	-	2,015	8,477		-
27 Bagot.....	27	5,599	-	-	38	360	951	6,222	221	
28 Beauce.....	88	17,080	-	-	-	-	4,580	10,142	105	
29 Beauharnois.....	16	3,002	-	-	118	1,454	348	2,778	458	
30 Bellechasse.....	32	6,104	-	-	-	-	1,481	4,242	70	
31 Berthier.....	33	7,821	-	-	-	-	1,730	5,473		-
32 Bonaventure.....	16	2,105	-	-	-	-	433	1,445		-
33 Brûlé.....	16	4,502	-	-	-	-	3,053	9,169	913	
34 Chambly.....	2	479	-	-	-	-	70	344	11	
35 Champlain.....	48	10,315	-	-	2	30	2,727	9,910		-
36 Charlevoix.....	18	2,018	-	-	-	-	266	800		-
37 Chateauguay.....	14	3,074	-	-	65	705	478	2,548	120	
38 Chicoutimi.....	62	10,138	-	-	-	-	2,142	7,157	105	
39 Compton.....	19	4,143	-	-	-	-	680	2,251		-
40 Deux-Montagnes.....	19	4,859	-	-	117	1,093	702	2,611	4	
41 Dorchester.....	47	8,086	-	-	-	-	1,864	5,572	59	
42 Drummond.....	32	7,888	-	-	80	800	1,890	5,308	587	
43 Frontenac.....	35	7,098	-	-	-	-	1,719	4,474		-
44 Gaspé.....	3	475	-	-	-	-	165	559		-
45 Hull.....	11	1,928	-	-	-	-	446	1,367		-

¹ Comprising creameries, cheese factories and combined butter and cheese factories—² Y compris beurseries, fromageries et fabriques de beurre et de fromage.

¹ Exclusive of Quebec—² A l'exclusion de Québec.

V. Miscellaneous Statistics of Dairy Factories, 1923—con.

V. Détails statistiques concernant l'industrie laitière, 1923—suite

(1) BUTTER AND CHEESE FACTORIES—FABRIQUES DE BEURRE ET DE FROMAGE

Power Employed ¹ Force motrice employée ¹						Miscellaneous Expenses Dépenses diverses				
Steam engines Machines à vapeur		Electric motors Moteurs électriques		Other power Autre force motrice		Drawing Milk Collection du lait	Collecting Cream Collection de la crème	Express or freight on milk or cream delivered at factory Transport du lait ou de la crème par fret ou express	Other miscellaneous expenses Autres frais généraux	Total miscellaneous expenses Total des frais généraux
Units Unités	H.P. Chev.-vapeur	Units Unités	H.P. Chev.-vapeur	Units Unités	H.P. Chev.-vapeur					
no.	no.	no.	no.	no.	no.	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$
591	5,583	1,067	10,963	182	1,653	458,708 ²	484,526 ²	698,281 ²	5,115,447	6,756,962
19	224	2	8	1	4	25,419	9,122	3,814	7,992	46,347
2	11	—	—	—	—	1,580	525	—	115	2,220
6	71	—	—	—	—	12,425	3,504	674	899	17,502
11	142	2	8	1	4	11,414	5,093	3,140	6,978	26,625
18	229	31	189	6	52	—	20,546	26,377	87,883	134,806
1	8	1	10	—	—	—	225	270	833	1,328
4	36	—	—	—	—	—	2,080	1,037	3,584	6,701
1	12	6	43	—	—	—	6,858	5,032	10,579	22,489
1	10	4	30	—	—	—	1,834	1,902	4,549	8,285
2	24	—	—	1	4	—	360	—	50	410
1	20	15	80	—	—	—	3,753	—	40,229	43,982
1	8	—	—	—	—	—	1,950	—	100	2,050
2	18	—	—	2	21	—	586	3,436	898	5,011
1	25	2	7	1	10	—	1,293	2,149	4,337	7,779
1	40	—	—	—	—	—	—	3,198	4,358	7,556
2	20	2	9	1	15	—	1,098	7,650	16,894	25,642
1	8	—	—	1	2	—	—	236	690	926
—	—	1	10	—	—	—	509	1,447	691	2,647
13	153	49	247	1	5	2,438	3,999	17,959	44,974	69,370
—	—	—	—	1	5	—	—	—	42	42
1	8	1	2	—	—	—	1,199	51	451	1,701
1	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	33	33
6	55	1	5	—	—	134	500	150	5,195	5,979
1	10	—	—	—	—	—	—	778	600	1,378
—	—	40	203	—	—	—	—	10,600	29,641	40,241
4	75	4	19	—	—	—	—	2,300	4,000	4,655
—	—	3	18	—	—	2,304	—	2,380	4,357	0,041
—	—	—	491	—	748	—	—	—	1,367,796	1,367,796
—	—	—	—	—	6	—	—	—	11,541	11,541
—	—	—	4	—	—	—	—	—	32,886	32,886
—	—	—	—	—	36	—	—	—	170,290	170,290
—	—	—	—	—	12	—	—	—	40,023	40,023
—	—	—	7	—	10	—	—	—	17,020	17,020
—	—	—	—	—	4	—	—	—	21,803	21,803
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	20,500	20,500
—	—	—	6	—	6	—	—	—	5,840	5,840
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	42,661	42,661
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1,100	1,100
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	29,001	29,001
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2,730	2,730
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	12,176	12,176
—	—	—	15	—	65	—	—	—	22,402	22,402
—	—	—	5	—	—	—	—	—	23,719	23,719
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	9,028	9,028
—	—	—	—	—	4	—	—	—	25,708	25,708
—	—	—	—	—	18	—	—	—	30,192	30,192
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	26,615	26,615
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1,414	1,414
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	4,395	4,395

¹ The number of units is exclusive of Quebec. — On ne possède pas d'indications sur le nombre d'unités pour la province de Québec.² Quebec is included under the head of "Other Miscellaneous Expenses." — En ce qui concerne la province de Québec, ceci figure dans la colonne "Dépenses diverses."

DAIRY FACTORIES

V. Miscellaneous Statistics of Dairy Factories, 1923—con.

V. Détails statistiques concernant l'industrie laitière, 1923—suite

(1) BUTTER AND CHEESE FACTORIES—FABRIQUES DE BEURRE ET DE FROMAGE

Province and County or District Provinces et comtés ou districts	Establishments Établissements	Time in Operation Durée des opérations		Fuel used Combustible consommé					
		Days operated during year Journées de travail durant l'année	Average hours worked Moyenne des heures de travail	Coal Charbon		Wood Bois		Other Fuel Autre combustible	
		no.	no.	per day par jour	per week par semaine	tons tonnes	\$ \$	cords cordes	\$ \$
Québec—concluded—fin									
1 Huntingdon.....	29	6,607	—	—	442	3,999	1,872	8,101	—
2 Iberville.....	9	3,065	—	—	141	1,348	296	1,541	605
3 Joliette.....	37	9,798	—	—	—	—	1,875	5,721	320
4 Kamouraska.....	23	4,390	—	—	—	—	1,028	3,593	134
5 Labelle.....	11	3,043	—	—	—	—	404	1,047	—
6 Lac St-Jean.....	102	19,201	—	—	—	—	5,843	15,143	71
7 Laprairie.....	2	496	—	—	95	950	75	621	29
8 L'Assomption.....	18	3,766	—	—	—	—	1,044	3,570	—
9 Lévis.....	7	1,534	—	—	—	—	415	1,618	—
10 L'Islet.....	15	2,508	—	—	—	—	617	2,182	—
11 Lotbinrière.....	35	10,027	—	—	—	—	2,563	8,443	—
12 Maskinongé.....	33	7,174	—	—	—	—	1,351	4,326	56
13 Matane.....	17	2,631	—	—	—	—	740	2,549	18
14 Mitispedias.....	14	2,186	—	—	—	—	467	1,946	—
15 Megantic.....	41	8,506	—	—	—	—	1,444	4,634	41
16 Mississquoi.....	14	4,146	—	—	50	592	1,263	3,344	2,118
17 Montcalm.....	21	4,238	—	—	—	—	1,172	4,769	22
18 Montmagny.....	16	2,892	—	—	—	—	789	3,090	51
19 Montmorency.....	12	2,268	—	—	—	—	594	1,938	—
20 Montréal.....	8	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
21 Napierville.....	3	618	—	—	23	277	124	943	—
22 Nicolet.....	72	16,625	—	—	—	—	4,567	13,814	387
23 Papineau.....	47	8,186	—	—	—	—	1,667	4,360	—
24 Pontiac.....	5	1,265	—	—	—	—	375	1,260	—
25 Portneuf.....	43	11,264	—	—	—	—	2,420	7,814	—
26 Québec.....	3	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
27 Richelieu.....	18	5,123	—	—	—	—	1,322	3,856	15
28 Richmond.....	27	5,594	—	—	—	—	866	2,686	45
29 Rimouski.....	21	3,498	—	—	—	—	815	3,257	4
30 Rouville.....	25	8,840	—	—	219	2,300	875	4,115	404
31 Shefford.....	35	9,898	—	—	—	—	1,443	4,546	199
32 Sherbrooke.....	4	426	—	—	345	3,280	34	90	—
33 Soulanges.....	10	2,668	—	—	24	246	210	975	368
34 Stanstead.....	15	483	—	—	62	563	833	1,741	—
35 St. Hyacinthe.....	26	7,384	—	—	25	207	1,451	7,018	63
36 St. Jean.....	4	1,180	—	—	130	1,200	51	290	12
37 St-Maurice.....	25	5,071	—	—	39	504	1,080	3,379	307
38 Témiscamingue.....	12	2,377	—	—	—	—	435	1,247	—
39 Témiscouata.....	33	5,658	—	—	—	—	1,666	5,986	23
40 Terrebonne.....	15	3,282	—	—	—	—	505	2,010	26
41 Vaudreuil.....	14	3,169	—	—	—	—	418	1,521	192
42 Verchères.....	10	2,470	—	—	—	—	462	1,907	45
43 Wolfe.....	46	10,341	—	—	—	—	1,365	3,442	18
44 Yamasca.....	56	14,388	—	—	—	—	3,178	8,404	21
Ontario.....	993	209,272	10	62	31,803	289,379	49,362	183,109	28,537
45 Algoma.....	3	369	10	58	—	—	45	122	1
46 Brant.....	4	1,190	10	57	235	2,402	142	741	3,126
47 Bruce.....	11	2,691	10	61	420	3,924	480	1,723	70
48 Carleton.....	50	8,879	10	61	3,446	32,858	3,471	12,439	167
49 Dufferin.....	6	1,294	9	56	129	1,312	222	539	—
50 Dundas.....	52	11,441	11	66	1,225	12,752	4,208	12,815	343
51 Durham.....	3	631	9	49	67	684	38	163	24
52 Elgin.....	15	4,060	9	58	419	4,104	669	3,544	1,073
53 Essex.....	5	1,550	9	54	580	4,670	—	—	—
54 Frontenac.....	54	10,235	11	64	1,211	12,748	1,258	4,859	36
55 Glengarry.....	64	12,168	10	62	3	30	4,111	11,690	132
56 Grenville.....	34	6,685	10	61	338	3,737	2,730	7,292	100
57 Grey.....	11	2,823	9	54	239	2,511	172	706	377

V. Miscellaneous Statistics of Dairy Factories, 1923—con.
 V. Détails statistiques concernant l'industrie laitière, 1923—suite

(1) BUTTER AND CHEESE FACTORIES—FABRIQUES DE BEURRE ET DE FROMAGE

Power Employed Force motrice employée						Miscellaneous Expenses Dépenses diverses						
Steam engines Machines à vapeur		Electric motors Moteurs électriques		Other power Autre force motrice		Drawing Milk Collection du lait		Collecting Cream Collection de la crème		Express or freight on milk or cream delivered at factory	Other miscellaneous expenses	Total miscellaneous expenses
Units Unités	H.P. Chev.-vapeur	Units Unités	H.P. Chev.-vapeur	Units Unités	H.P. Chev.-vapeur					Autres frais généraux	Total des frais généraux	
no.	no.	no.	no.	no.	no.	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	
—	—	—	50	—	—	—	—	—	—	61,416	61,416	
—	—	—	—	24	—	—	—	—	—	7,415	7,415	
—	—	—	6	—	12	—	—	—	—	20,907	29,007	
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	11,116	11,116	
—	—	—	—	19	—	—	—	—	—	9,683	9,083	
—	—	—	—	6	—	—	—	—	—	67,062	67,062	
—	—	—	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	1,960	1,960	
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	7,391	7,391	
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	4,308	4,308	
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	10,148	10,148	
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	28,488	28,488	
—	—	—	5	32	—	—	—	—	—	12,097	12,697	
—	—	—	—	7	—	—	—	—	—	5,352	5,352	
—	—	—	35	—	—	—	—	—	—	6,398	6,398	
—	—	—	20	15	—	—	—	—	—	25,721	25,721	
—	—	—	—	140	—	—	—	—	—	27,918	27,918	
—	—	—	15	16	—	—	—	—	—	12,728	12,728	
—	—	—	5	12	—	—	—	—	—	12,079	12,079	
—	—	—	—	10	—	—	—	—	—	5,270	5,270	
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	20	
—	—	—	20	—	—	—	—	—	—	3,970	3,970	
—	—	—	21	17	—	—	—	—	—	40,048	40,048	
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	24,539	24,539	
—	—	—	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	8,634	8,634	
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	29,052	29,052	
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	26	
—	—	—	—	6	—	—	—	—	—	24,523	24,523	
—	—	—	—	—	2	—	—	—	—	15,196	15,196	
—	—	—	11	30	—	—	—	—	—	20,500	20,500	
—	—	—	9	30	—	—	—	—	—	35,030	35,030	
—	—	—	65	—	—	—	—	—	—	9,855	9,855	
—	—	—	5	44	—	—	—	—	—	6,494	6,494	
—	—	—	80	8	—	—	—	—	—	38,499	38,499	
—	—	—	10	—	12	—	—	—	—	31,027	31,027	
—	—	—	46	42	—	—	—	—	—	3,398	3,398	
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	10,083	10,083	
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	5,067	5,067	
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	33,207	33,207	
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	6,757	6,757	
—	—	—	5	30	—	—	—	—	—	10,626	10,626	
—	—	—	12	10	—	—	—	—	—	9,492	9,492	
—	—	—	—	21	—	—	—	—	—	26,195	26,195	
—	—	—	10	18	—	—	—	—	—	42,550	42,550	
401	3,189	583	5,541	149	656	383,617	414,712	227,070	2,085,020	3,110,419		
2	37	6	58	1	2	—	—	—	—	90	90	
8	74	9	84	1	5	3,320	18,570	9,358	13,090	24,527	46	
18	118	95	1,494	11	29	61,502	4,665	19,012	118,082	203,261	48	
3	15	3	17	—	—	600	1,280	858	3,104	5,911	49	
28	180	5	26	11	29	60	686	20	15,222	15,988	50	
1	8	—	—	1	3	850	3,616	—	635	5,101	51	
8	62	6	85	3	13	1,901	5,709	4,207	41,579	23,396	52	
1	12	25	161	1	12	12,415	1,300	2,667	76,490	92,872	53	
18	107	9	64	3	8	185	8,280	—	29,243	37,708	54	
12	93	4	33	5	15	39	3,344	1,129	10,413	14,925	55	
13	83	3	20	5	12	—	2,430	3,920	10,624	16,983	56	
4	54	10	63	2	11	—	23,363	1,570	16,789	41,722	57	

DAIRY FACTORIES

V. Miscellaneous Statistics of Dairy Factories, 1923—con.

V. Détails statistiques concernant l'industrie laitière, 1923—suite

(1) BUTTER AND CHEESE FACTORIES—FABRIQUES DE BEURRE ET DE FROMAGE

Province and County or District Provinces et comtés ou districts	Establishments Établissements	Time in Operation Durée des opérations			Fuel used Combustible consommé				
		Days operated during year Journées de travail durant l'année	Average hours worked Moyenne des heures de travail	Coal Charbon	Wood Bois	Other Fuel Autre combustible			
			no. no.			per day par jour	per week par semaine	tons tonnes	\$ \$
Ontario—concluded—fin									
1 Haldimand.....	6	1,774	10	62	414	3,103	177	765	1,627
2 Halton.....	3	922	9	56	100	903	9	90	—
3 Hastings.....	71	12,430	10	63	1,054	10,973	2,753	12,068	849
4 Huron.....	14	3,854	10	59	891	9,148	495	1,881	—
5 Kent.....	5	1,190	10	57	4	50	10	50	1,114
6 Lambton.....	6	1,740	10	60	307	3,127	185	825	60
7 Lanark.....	35	6,106	10	61	242	2,444	1,884	7,624	498
8 Leeds.....	72	15,064	11	66	1,018	10,319	5,077	19,218	221
9 Lennox and Addington.....	27	4,987	10	62	595	5,698	1,283	6,192	224
10 Lincoln.....	4	1,299	9	56	454	3,702	—	—	—
11 Middlesex.....	26	7,016	11	64	1,601	15,268	950	5,667	2,665
12 Nipissing.....	14	2,752	9	56	99	903	593	2,038	—
13 Norfolk.....	7	1,961	10	60	690	5,839	98	426	1,271
14 Northumberland.....	35	6,735	10	62	208	2,288	1,528	8,912	963
15 Ontario.....	6	1,400	9	54	81	781	414	1,756	770
16 Oxford.....	27	7,768	11	67	1,584	14,769	1,124	6,275	798
17 Parry Sound.....	1	215	10	60	—	—	100	400	—
18 Peel.....	3	840	10	60	83	981	10	110	—
19 Perth.....	26	7,287	11	64	1,887	16,637	573	2,501	1,427
20 Peterborough.....	26	4,472	11	62	170	1,568	1,141	4,415	727
21 Prescott.....	68	12,367	11	65	56	493	4,560	13,988	199
22 Prince Edward.....	21	3,944	11	64	1,016	10,646	437	2,623	36
23 Renfrew.....	15	2,558	10	59	144	1,355	695	2,490	870
24 Russell.....	55	9,919	11	65	206	2,419	2,997	9,990	316
25 Simcoe.....	9	2,529	10	58	192	1,918	104	930	1,523
26 Stormont.....	46	9,202	10	64	899	9,066	3,721	11,555	441
Victoria.....	10								
27 Haliburton.....	11	2,129	10	57	5	60	425	1,865	45
28 Waterloo.....	12	3,488	10	61	1,003	9,080	158	817	351
29 Welland.....	3	913	10	56	73	457	69	285	1,203
30 Wellington.....	9	2,524	10	58	723	6,306	114	455	170
31 Wentworth.....	2	665	9	58	720	6,708	—	—	2,159
32 York.....	16	5,256	9	51	6,903	50,638	62	265	2,585
Manitoba.....									
33 Brandon.....	57	14,641	10	57	7,746	48,331	3,252	16,087	5,271
34 Dauphin.....	6	1,878	10	58	1,106	6,227	1	5	—
35 Lisgar.....	5	1,094	10	60	129	782	330	1,419	—
36 Macdonald.....	3	792	10	60	177	2,018	12	75	164
37 Marquette.....	6	1,613	9	53	126	1,131	162	655	132
38 Neepawa.....	6	1,368	9	55	496	3,746	360	1,425	—
39 Nelson.....	1	300	10	60	50	337	80	400	—
40 Portage la Prairie.....	1	104	10	60	—	—	113	366	—
41 Provencher.....	3	742	9	56	—	—	50	200	—
42 Selkirk.....	8	1,834	10	63	—	—	175	756	—
43 Souris.....	4	1,234	9	56	512	3,150	93	420	—
44 Springfield.....	2	469	9	54	100	1,021	10	40	930
45 Winnipeg.....	11	3,004	9	56	5,050	29,919	892	6,881	4,045
Saskatchewan.....									
46 Assiniboia.....	5	1,228	10	59	653	2,763	14	106	—
47 Battleford.....	6	1,724	9	60	719	4,341	—	—	—
48 Humboldt.....	7	1,786	9	57	390	2,251	242	1,061	—
49 Kindersley.....	2	320	9	57	164	1,324	3	34	—
50 Last Mountain.....	1	208	9	57	10	51	57	247	—
51 Mackenzie.....	5	1,346	9	57	208	1,133	526	1,905	—
52 Maple Creek.....	3	718	11	66	99	931	—	—	—
53 Moose Jaw.....	3	823	10	60	861	4,857	—	—	—

V. Miscellaneous Statistics of Dairy Factories, 1923—con.
 V. Détails statistiques concernant l'industrie laitière, 1923—suite

(1) BUTTER AND CHEESE FACTORIES—FABRIQUES DE BEURRE ET DE FROMAGE

Power Employed Force motrice employée								Miscellaneous Expenses Dépenses diverses					
Steam engines Machines à vapeur		Electric motors Moteurs électriques		Other power Autre force motrice				Drawing Milk Collection du lait	Collecting Cream Collection de la crème	Express or freight on milk or cream delivered at factory	Other miscellaneous expenses	Total miscellaneous expenses Total des frais généraux	
Units Unités	H.P. Chev.-vapeur	Units Unités	H.P. Chev.-vapeur	Units Unités	H.P. Chev.-vapeur	Units Unités	H.P. Chev.-vapeur						
no.	no.	no.	no.	no.	no.	no.	no.	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	
1	20	5	95	6	51	2,448	28,256	2,672	20,816	54,192	1		
1	8	5	20	-	-	-	1,837	4,007	10,811	16,455	2		
34	212	6	25	3	9	59,833	13,708	2,109	59,044	134,694	3		
9	97	10	74	-	-	3,670	43,613	1,676	30,047	70,006	4		
-	-	3	13	2	12	-	4,209	-	1,083	5,292	5		
5	85	11	86	1	6	-	13,206	917	8,692	22,815	6		
22	138	6	27	1	3	11,347	648	1,282	16,409	29,636	7		
39	194	9	52	12	30	425	-	-	25,772	26,197	8		
9	70	2	11	4	19	53,118	5,598	-	21,123	79,839	9		
2	27	7	65	-	-	10,247	8,212	-	24,281	42,740	10		
17	207	21	197	4	29	4,846	28,427	9,709	162,202	205,184	11		
2	36	10	71	-	-	175	468	3,579	18,263	22,455	12		
2	18	2	20	4	61	700	26,745	-	15,431	42,881	13		
13	143	10	32	6	29	21,363	7,811	951	16,170	46,295	14		
2	20	6	28	-	-	-	13,050	172	5,079	18,301	15		
23	209	9	50	9	43	9,640	4,505	70	18,292	32,507	16		
1	7	-	-	-	-	-	4,900	2,275	440	7,615	17		
-	-	7	37	-	-	-	2,650	-	2,755	5,435	18		
18	156	15	120	4	17	27,101	20,714	412	34,131	82,358	19		
14	113	-	-	7	31	13,926	1,917	48	6,046	21,937	20		
9	55	-	-	10	48	40	-	-	5,788	5,828	21		
17	134	1	8	3	11	44,928	3,200	360	8,713	57,201	22		
7	53	5	45	-	-	3,019	6,099	2,832	8,250	20,200	23		
6	40	-	-	8	24	-	-	-	8,683	8,683	24		
1	12	14	93	1	8	1,025	11,143	2,207	18,253	32,628	25		
11	83	3	21	11	28	482	4,421	2,002	14,733	21,644	26		
3	19	4	44	3	8	3,749	6,865	23,731	12,948	47,203	27		
8	75	24	167	-	-	13,010	20,544	2,878	57,078	93,510	28		
1	25	2	21	4	15	1,344	5,444	69	3,748	10,625	29		
2	24	28	235	1	32	196	25,382	14,816	38,224	78,418	30		
1	30	16	195	-	-	-	-	2,097	102,331	104,428	31		
5	36	167	1,614	1	3	16,113	17,705	102,375	982,282	1,118,475	32		
31	413	119	1,102	8	117	25,669	22,301	154,355	450,422	652,747			
1	10	23	218	1	75	-	468	24,803	48,736	74,007	33		
2	24	6	65	1	2	-	722	8,312	11,634	20,668	34		
2	25	-	-	1	8	-	350	2,651	3,104	6,105	35		
2	24	-	-	2	12	-	295	1,191	8,045	9,531	36		
5	80	-	-	1	8	-	2,921	11,057	34,374	48,382	37		
1	40	1	25	-	-	-	-	5,656	5,399	11,055	38		
1	15	-	-	-	-	-	-	1,444	901	2,345	39		
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	440	440	40		
1	15	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	339	318	657	41	
9	105	-	-	-	-	-	1,471	3,188	13,849	18,508	42		
4	55	-	-	-	-	-	-	3,742	13,006	16,748	43		
-	-	4	55	2	12	-	-	-	16,391	16,391	44		
3	20	85	739	-	-	25,669	16,074	91,942	294,225	427,910	45		
39	514	144	1,714	2	4	-	1,906	124,105	491,206	617,217			
4	69	5	51	-	-	-	-	10,271	13,482	23,753	46		
5	62	2	15	-	-	-	-	6,924	19,141	26,005	47		
6	60	3	35	-	-	-	-	7,021	25,631	32,652	48		
2	20	-	-	-	-	-	-	4,635	15,241	19,876	49		
1	6	-	-	-	-	-	-	568	2,728	3,206	50		
3	31	11	144	-	-	-	-	10,773	44,662	55,435	51		
1	10	5	45	-	-	-	-	2,916	5,940	8,856	52		
2	40	23	248	-	-	-	-	13,775	43,284	57,059	53		

DAIRY FACTORIES

V. Miscellaneous Statistics of Dairy Factories, 1923—concluded

V. Détails statistiques concernant l'industrie laitière, 1923—fin

(1) BUTTER AND CHEESE FACTORIES—FABRIQUES DE BEURRE ET DE FROMAGE

Province and County or District Provinces et comtés ou districts	Establishments Établissements	Time in Operation Durée des opérations		Fuel used Combustible consommé					
		Days operated during year — Journées de travail durant l'année	Average hours worked Moyenne des heures de travail	Coal Charbon		Wood Bois		Other Fuel Autre combustible	
				no.	per day — par jour	per week — par semaine	tons — tonnes	\$	cords — cordes
Saskatchewan—concluded—fin									
1 North Battleford.....	6	1,455	10	61	127	715	206	756	64
2 Prince Albert.....	7	1,786	9	56	852	5,140	394	1,499	—
3 Qu'Appelle.....	4	848	10	61	199	1,459	17	75	—
4 Regina.....	4	1,154	10	61	1,545	14,786	5	52	—
5 Saltcoats.....	3	650	9	56	184	1,492	87	469	—
6 Saskatoon.....	6	1,807	9	58	908	7,974	166	870	2,187
7 Swift Current.....	2	492	11	66	221	1,529	—	—	—
8 Weyburn.....	2	624	9	56	245	1,193	—	—	—
Alberta	84	21,055	9	57	10,795	53,838	853	2,625	2,121
9 Battle River.....	10	2,505	9	57	1,042	6,215	29	95	272
10 Bow River.....	3	672	10	60	391	1,810	2	16	90
11 Calgary.....	10	3,033	9	56	1,545	10,614	85	186	200
12 Edmonton.....	12	2,804	9	53	2,787	10,433	234	814	20
13 Lethbridge.....	4	917	9	55	801	1,782	—	—	187
14 Macleod.....	2	510	11	63	160	850	2	10	—
15 Medicine Hat.....	2	565	9	57	100	500	—	—	837
16 Red Deer.....	10	5,106	10	57	1,902	11,117	372	1,120	—
17 Strathcona.....	8	1,912	9	54	838	4,511	128	380	—
18 Victoria.....	14	3,031	10	60	1,229	6,006	1	4	518
British Columbia—Colombie Britannique	31	8,952	8	51	529	5,266	2,210	9,695	1,068
19 Cariboo.....	4	1,246	10	65	73	1,015	87	445	971
20 Comox-Alberni.....	1	365	9	63	80	640	40	170	—
21 Kootenay.....	4	1,053	8	48	25	283	156	959	98
22 Nanaimo.....	3	935	7	42	34	347	200	734	—
23 Vancouver.....	7	1,779	7	43	24	266	584	2,630	—
24 Victoria.....	3	1,095	8	55	99	1,196	146	587	—
25 Westminster.....	3	726	7	40	58	655	858	3,464	—
26 Yale.....	6	1,753	10	60	136	864	169	706	—

(2) CONDENSED MILK FACTORIES—FABRIQUES DE LAIT CONDENSÉ

CANADA	25	7,701	9	56	42,624	335,964	3,174	11,232	6,447
1 Nova Scotia—Nouvelle-Ecosse..... Ontario..... British Columbia—Colombie Britannique.....	21 3 3	7,701	9	56	42,624	335,964	3,174	11,232	6,447

V. Miscellaneous Statistics of Dairy Factories, 1923—concluded
 V. Détails statistiques concernant l'industrie laitière, 1923—fin

(1) BUTTER AND CHEESE FACTORIES—FABRIQUES DE BEURRE ET DE FROMAGE

Power Employed Force motrice employée						Miscellaneous Expenses Dépenses diverses						
Steam engines Machines à vapeur		Electric motors Moteurs électriques		Other power Autre force motrice		Drawing Milk	Collecting Cream	Express or freight on milk or cream delivered at factory	Other miscellaneous expenses	Total miscellaneous expenses		
Units Unités	H.P. Chev.-vapeur	Units Unités	H.P. Chev.-vapeur	Units Unités	H.P. Chev.-vapeur	Collection du lait	Collection de la crème	Transport du lait ou de la crème par fret ou express	Autres frais généraux	Total des frais généraux		
no.	no.	no.	no.	no.	no.	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$		
4	47	3	64	1	2	—	149	7,601	23,236	30,986	1	
4	72	14	111	—	—	—	717	5,386	33,531	39,634	2	
2	25	—	—	1	2	—	1,040	1,363	4,590	6,995	3	
—	—	33	461	—	—	—	—	22,111	91,764	113,875	4	
3	40	1	15	—	—	—	—	4,026	12,325	16,351	5	
—	—	32	377	—	—	—	—	20,704	131,604	152,308	6	
1	20	7	68	—	—	—	—	3,127	15,057	18,184	7	
1	12	5	80	—	—	—	—	2,902	8,990	11,892	8	
59	723	111	1,982	11	40	—	4,514	130,932	449,874	585,320		
9	108	—	—	—	—	—	—	7,627	28,729	36,356	9	
2	61	—	—	1	8	—	927	4,989	4,335	10,301	10	
4	68	37	359	1	3	—	227	42,551	40,073	82,851	11	
5	52	41	430	2	9	—	825	38,363	202,101	241,280	12	
2	40	13	117	—	—	—	—	3,879	29,069	32,948	13	
2	22	—	—	—	—	—	—	285	1,932	2,217	14	
1	12	7	50	—	—	—	—	100	4,089	22,616	26,785	15
18	201	7	60	—	—	—	—	2,330	21,482	56,084	79,896	16
7	75	3	23	1	3	—	—	298	31,814	32,112	63,926	17
9	84	3	37	6	17	—	105	7,389	33,071	40,565	74,005	18
11	138	48	589	4	27	21,565	7,426	13,669	130,280	172,940		
1	7	3	13	3	20	—	—	8,271	13,332	21,603	39,603	19
1	16	7	67	—	—	—	—	—	9,342	9,342	20	
1	12	4	22	1	7	—	122	918	8,253	9,293	21	
3	33	—	—	—	—	—	381	1,130	6,522	8,033	22	
1	50	15	304	—	—	—	950	366	43,378	44,604	23	
—	—	11	80	—	—	—	545	1,104	914	36,033	38,596	24
2	8	1	50	—	—	—	20,510	—	—	6,718	27,258	25
2	12	7	44	—	—	—	510	4,869	2,070	6,672	14,421	26

(2) CONDENSED MILK FACTORIES—FABRIQUES DE LAIT CONDENSÉ

41	1,981	184	1,390	—	—	145,497	3,346	12,941	1,062,467	1,224,251
41	1,981	184	1,390	—	—	145,497	3,346	12,941	1,062,467	1,224,251

VI. Power Equipment of Dairy Factories, by Provinces, 1923

VI. Machinerie de l'industrie laitière, par provinces, 1923

(1) BUTTER AND CHEESE FACTORIES¹—FABRIQUES DE BEURRE ET DE FROMAGE¹

Province	Establishments — Etablissements	Boilers — Chaudières		H.P. — Chev.-vapeur
		No. — Nombre	No. — Nombre	
CANADA.....	2,982	1,194 ²		38,534
1 Prince Edward Island—Ile du Prince-Edouard.....	33	31		537
2 Nova Scotia—Nouvelle-Ecosse.....	26	20		346
3 New Brunswick—Nouveau-Brunswick.....	32	30		411
4 Quebec.....	1,660	—		16,200
5 Ontario.....	993	889		14,478
6 Manitoba.....	57	50		1,586
7 Saskatchewan.....	66	70		2,230
8 Alberta.....	84	81		2,293
9 British Columbia—Colombie Britannique.....	31	23		453

(2) CONDENSED MILK FactORIES—FABRIQUES DE LAIT CONDENSÉ

CANADA.....	25	76	10,044
1 Nova Scotia—Nouvelle-Ecosse.....	1		
Ontario.....	21	25	10,044
British Columbia—Colombie Britannique.....	3		

VII. Fuel Used in Dairy Factories, by provinces, 1923

VII. Consommation de combustible par l'industrie laitière, par provinces, 1923

(1) BUTTER AND CHEESE FACTORIES¹—FABRIQUES DE BEURRE ET DE FROMAGE¹

Province	Quantity and Value of Quantité et valeur de	Coal — Charbon		Coke — Coke	
		tons	\$	tons	\$
		tonnes		tonnes	
CANADA.....	63,786	499,769	13	195	
1 Prince Edward Island—Ile du Prince-Edouard.....	771	7,811	—	—	
2 Nova Scotia—Nouvelle-Ecosse.....	1,429	11,059	—	—	
3 New Brunswick—Nouveau-Brunswick.....	1,313	12,238	—	—	
4 Quebec.....	2,015	19,908	—	—	
5 Ontario.....	31,893	289,379	13	105	
6 Manitoba.....	7,746	48,331	—	—	
7 Saskatchewan.....	7,385	51,939	—	—	
8 Alberta.....	10,795	53,838	—	—	
9 British Columbia—Colombie Britannique.....	520	5,266	—	—	

(2) CONDENSED MILK FactORIES—FABRIQUES DE LAIT CONDENSÉ

CANADA.....	42,624	335,964	—	—
1 Nova Scotia—Nouvelle-Ecosse.....				
Ontario.....	42,624	335,964	—	—
British Columbia—Colombie Britannique.....				

¹Comprising creameries, cheese factories and combined butter and cheese factories.²Y compris beurreries, fromageries et fabriques de beurre et de fromage.³The number of units is exclusive of Quebec. For Quebec horse-power only is available.⁴On ne possède pas d'indications sur le nombre d'unités pour la province de Québec; on ne donne pour cette province que le nombre de chevaux-vapeur.

VI. Power Equipment of Dairy Factories, by provinces, 1923

VI. Machinerie de l'industrie laitière, par provinces, 1923

(1) BUTTER AND CHEESE FACTORIES—FABRIQUES DE BEURRE ET DE FROMAGE

Steam Engines Machines à vapeur		Gas, Gasoline and Oil Engines Machines à gaz gazoline et pétrole		Electric Motors Moteurs électriques		Water Wheels or Turbines Turbines hydrauliques	
No. Nombre	H.P. Chev.-vapeur	No. Nombre	H.P. Chev.-vapeur	No. Nombre	H.P. Chev.-vapeur		H.P. Chev.-vapeur
591	5,583	182	1,483	1,087	10,963		170
19	224	1	4	2	8		—
18	229	6	52	31	189		2
13	153	1	5	49	247		3
—	—	—	578	—	491		170
401	3,189	140	636	583	5,541		4
31	413	8	117	119	1,102		5
39	514	2	4	144	1,714		6
59	723	11	40	111	1,082		7
11	138	4	27	48	589		8
							9

(2) CONDENSED MILK FACTORIES—FABRIQUES DE LAIT CONDENSÉ

41	1,981	—	—	184	1,390		—
41	1,981	—	—	184	1,390		1

VII. Fuel Used in Dairy Factories, by provinces, 1923

VII. Consommation de combustible par l'industrie laitière, par provinces, 1923

(1) BUTTER AND CHEESE FACTORIES—FABRIQUES DE BEURRE ET DE FROMAGE

Fuel Used during the Year Combustible consommé durant l'année		Gasoline Gazoline		Fuel Oil Pétrole		Wood Bois		Gas Gaz		Total Value Valeur totale
Gal.	\$	Gal.	\$	cords cordes	\$		\$	\$	\$	
135,702	42,210	7,243	1,623	137,965	484,179		5,267	1,033,273		
—	—	—	—	996	4,965		—	12,776	1	
4,594	1,579	1,580	276	444	2,468		—	15,382	2	
25	7	—	—	392	1,803		—	14,048	3	
23,702	8,086	766	175	78,709	256,393		—	254,562	4	
79,723	23,319	4,332	932	49,362	183,109		4,091	501,025	5	
16,856	5,271	—	—	3,253	16,087		—	60,689	6	
5,803	2,001	665	200	1,717	7,034		—	61,174	7	
2,300	908	100	40	853	2,625		1,176	58,587	8	
2,039	1,069	—	—	2,240	9,695		—	16,030	9	

(2) CONDENSED MILK FACTORIES—FABRIQUES DE LAIT CONDENSÉ

—	—	110,740	6,447	3,174	11,232	—	353,643
—	—	110,740	6,447	3,174	11,232	—	53,643 1

DAIRY FACTORIES

VIII. Classification of Dairy Factories according to Time in Operation and Hours of Work, 1923

VIII. Classification de l'industrie laitière d'après la durée des opérations et des heures de travail, 1923

(1) BUTTER AND CHEESE FACTORIES—FABRIQUES DE BEURRE ET DE FROMAGE¹

Province	Total establishments — Total des établissements	Establishments operating during the year						Establishments in which hours per day normally worked are ²					
		Etablissements ayant travaillé						Etablissements dont les heures normales de travail sont ²					
		Less than 60 days	From 60 to 119 days	From 120 to 179 days	From 180 to 239 days	240 days and over	Less than 8 hours	8 hours	9 hours	10 hours	Over 10 hours	Plus de 10 heures	
no.	no.	no.	no.	no.	no.	no.	no.	no.	no.	no.	no.	no.	no.
CANADA.....	2,982	19	91	737	1,113	1,622	19	137	197	656	313		
Prince Edward Island—Ile du Pr.-Edouard	33	—	8	14	3	8	1	9	3	17	3		
Nova Scotia—Nouvelle-Ecosse.....	26	—	1	4	2	19	1	5	8	11	1		
New Brunswick—Nouveau-Brunswick.....	32	2	3	18	3	6	—	8	9	14	1		
Québec.....	1,660	83	45	343	704	500	—	—	—	—	—		
Ontario.....	993	5	20	328	364	276	9	74	101	525	284		
Manitoba.....	57	—	3	10	8	36	1	10	9	35	2		
Saskatchewan.....	66	—	4	9	11	42	—	6	31	17	12		
Alberta.....	84	3	6	8	18	49	1	15	29	31	8		
British Columbia—Colombie Britannique.....	31	1	1	3	—	26	6	10	7	6			

(2) CONDENSED MILK FACTORIES—FABRIQUES DE LAIT CONDENSÉ

CANADA.....	25	—	—	1	1	23	—	4	10	11	—		
Nova Scotia—Nouvelle-Ecosse.....	1												
Ontario.....	21	—	—	1	1	23	—	4	10	11	—		
British Columbia—Colombie Britannique.....	3												

IX. Classification of Dairy Factories according to Form of Organization, 1923

IX. Forme des organisations de l'industrie laitière, 1923

(1) BUTTER AND CHEESE FACTORIES—FABRIQUES DE BEURRE ET DE FROMAGE

Province	Total establishments — Total des établissements	Establishments operated by			
		Etablissements appartenant à des			
		Individuals and Partnerships — Particuliers et sociétés individuelles	Co-operative Associations — Associations coopératives	Incorporated Companies — Compagnies incorporées	
no.	no.	no.	no.	no.	no.
CANADA.....	2,982	2,048	407	527	
Prince Edward Island—Ile du Prince-Edouard.....	33	1	15	17	
Nova Scotia—Nouvelle-Ecosse.....	26	9	6	11	
New Brunswick—Nouveau-Brunswick.....	32	14	6	12	
Québec.....	1,660	1,381	249	30	
Ontario.....	993	590	74	329	
Manitoba.....	57	21	4	32	
Saskatchewan.....	66	13	27	26	
Alberta.....	84	12	13	59	
British Columbia—Colombie Britannique.....	31	7	13	11	

(2) CONDENSED MILK FACTORIES—FABRIQUES DE LAIT CONDENSÉ

CANADA.....	25	1	—	24
Nova Scotia—Nouvelle-Ecosse.....	1			
Ontario.....	21	1	—	24
British Columbia—Colombie Britannique.....	3			

¹ Comprising creameries, cheese factories and combined butter and cheese factories—¹ Y compris beurseries, fromageries et fabriques de beurre et de fromage.² Exclusive of Quebec—² A l'exclusion de Québec.

X. Classification of Butter and Cheese Factories according to Value of Production of Butter and Cheese, 1923

X. Classification des fabriques de beurre et de fromage selon l'importance de leur production, en 1923

CREAMERIES—BEURRERIES

Province	Total des établissements	Establishments having a production of butter valued at				
		Etablissements ayant produit du beurre pour une valeur de				
		Under \$10,000	\$10,000 to under \$20,000	\$20,000 to under \$50,000	\$50,000 to under \$100,000	\$100,000 and over
		Moins de \$10,000	\$10,000 et moins de \$20,000	\$20,000 et moins de \$50,000	\$50,000 et moins de \$100,000	\$100,000 et plus
CANADA	no. 1,201	no. 243	no. 361	no. 315	no. 164	no. 118
Prince Edward Island—Ile du Prince-Edouard.....	13	3	2	2	6	-
Nova Scotia—Nouvelle-Ecosse.....	25	3	7	7	4	4
New Brunswick—Nouveau-Brunswick.....	12	2	5	2	2	1
Québec.....	725	202	290	189	26	18
Ontario.....	211	12	19	37	67	56
Manitoba.....	53	4	12	13	14	10
Saskatchewan.....	62	2	11	23	15	11
Alberta.....	71	7	10	15	25	14
British Columbia—Colombie Britannique.....	29	8	5	7	5	4

CHEESE FactORIES—FROMAGERIES

Province	Total des établissements	Establishments having a production of cheese valued at				
		Etablissements ayant produit du fromage pour une valeur de				
		Under \$10,000	\$10,000 to under \$20,000	\$20,000 to under \$50,000	\$50,000 to under \$100,000	\$100,000 and over
		Moins de \$10,000	\$10,000 et moins de \$20,000	\$20,000 et moins de \$50,000	\$50,000 et moins de \$100,000	\$100,000 et plus
CANADA	no. 1,421	no. 528	no. 495	no. 349	no. 47	no. 2
Prince Edward Island—Ile du Prince-Edouard.....	14	6	6	2	-	-
Nova Scotia—Nouvelle-Ecosse.....	1	1	-	-	-	-
New Brunswick—Nouveau-Brunswick.....	20	14	5	1	-	-
Québec.....	618	406	194	18	-	-
Ontario.....	751	92	288	324	45	2
Manitoba.....	3	2	1	-	-	-
Saskatchewan.....	3	3	-	-	-	-
Alberta.....	0	3	1	4	1	-
British Columbia—Colombie Britannique.....	2	1	-	-	1	-

COMBINED BUTTER AND CHEESE FactORIES—FABRIQUES DE BEURRE ET DE FROMAGE

Province	Total des établissements	Establishments having a production of butter and cheese valued at				
		Etablissements ayant produit du beurre et du fromage pour une valeur de				
		Under \$10,000	\$10,000 to under \$20,000	\$20,000 to under \$50,000	\$50,000 to under \$100,000	\$100,000 and over
		Moins de \$10,000	\$10,000 et moins de \$20,000	\$20,000 et moins de \$50,000	\$50,000 et moins de \$100,000	\$100,000 et plus
CANADA	no. 360	no. 47	no. 176	no. 115	no. 16	no. 6
Prince Edward Island—Ile du Prince-Edouard.....	6	-	3	2	1	-
Québec.....	317	44	169	101	3	-
Ontario.....	31	3	4	12	9	3
Manitoba.....	1	-	-	-	-	1
Saskatchewan.....	1	-	-	-	1	-
Alberta.....	4	-	-	-	2	2

DAIRY FACTORIES

XI. All Products of Dairy Factories, 1923

XI. Tous produits laitiers, 1923

Province	Butter		Cheese		Condensed Milk		Condensed Skim Milk	
	Beurre		Fromage		Lait condensé		Lait écrémé condensé	
CANADA	lb.-liv.	\$	lb.-liv.	\$	lb.-liv.	\$	lb.-liv.	\$
Prince Edward Island	1,537,437	542,846	1,811,537	346,428	117,230	8,129	-	-
Nova Scotia	3,550,666	1,353,118	34,332	6,679	2,203,489	307,914	-	-
New Brunswick	1,231,471	456,557	825,369	161,497	-	-	-	-
Quebec	59,214,767	20,605,992	46,890,579	8,780,513	-	-	-	-
Ontario	54,873,180	19,478,505	99,556,415	18,846,197	24,798,162	3,360,091	4,800,872	302,215
Manitoba	10,730,060	3,662,444	231,530	47,191	-	-	25,585	2,559
Saskatchewan	10,867,010	3,632,377	118,920	22,061	-	-	-	-
Alberta	17,868,853	5,891,186	1,865,608	368,771	-	-	130,800	6,840
British Columbia	2,961,164	1,250,485	290,086	65,855	-	-	241,590	9,060
Province	Evaporated Milk		Milk Powder		Skim Milk powder		Condensed Coffee and cocoa	
	Lait évaporé		Lait en poudre		Poudre de lait écrémé		Cacao et café condensés	
CANADA	lb.-liv.	\$	lb.-liv.	\$	lb.-liv.	\$	lb.-liv.	\$
Île du Prince-Edouard	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Nouvelle-Ecosse	1,401,629	131,693	-	-	-	-	340,760	75,959
Nouveau-Brunswick	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Québec	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Ontario	34,189,298	3,168,585	1,324,325	405,501	9,761,275	1,154,892	-	-
Manitoba	-	-	864	242	35,347	4,418	-	-
Saskatchewan	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Alberta	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Colombie Britannique	10,233,594	1,008,947	-	-	-	-	-	-
Province	Sterilized Cream		Whey Butter		Casein		Ice Cream	
	Crème stérilisée		Beurre de petit lait		Caséine		Crème à la glace	
CANADA	lb.-liv.	\$	lb.-liv.	\$	lb.-liv.	\$	gal.	\$
Prince Edward Island	-	-	23,151	6,011	-	-	15,459	23,559
Nova Scotia	-	-	-	-	-	-	131,030	192,740
New Brunswick	-	-	1,282	419	-	-	154,572	193,672
Quebec	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Ontario	180,714	26,339	1,255,364	370,926	346,178	43,061	1,490,447	1,887,700
Manitoba	-	-	-	-	-	-	202,367	238,944
Saskatchewan	-	-	-	-	-	-	362,035	399,432
Alberta	-	-	-	-	-	-	355,633	461,055
British Columbia	-	-	-	-	212,271	23,273	77,381	116,944
Province	Whole Milk Sold		Cream Sold		Buttermilk sold		Sundry	
	Lait frais vendus		Crème vendue		Lait de beurre		Divers	
CANADA	gal.	\$	lb. butter fat	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$
Ile du Prince-Edouard	30,000	11,200	14,865	9,086	2,384	452	-	950,095
Nouvelle-Ecosse	350,425	163,842	147,531	84,816	9,064	-	-	2,325,825
Nouveau-Brunswick	415,306	207,162	151,431	75,031	3,590	1,546	-	1,099,474
Québec	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	20,386,505
Ontario	22,556,266	8,702,191	7,977,630	4,695,093	200,933	403,198	-	63,114,425
Manitoba	3,569,323	1,680,910	1,495,300	875,484	19,191	519	-	6,531,902
Saskatchewan	1,529,154	726,851	443,539	293,309	9,880	-	-	5,083,910
Alberta	1,880,119	741,330	507,906	468,020	34,000	-	-	7,971,211
Colombie Britannique	1,693,945	561,626	1,077,522	600,176	12,870	7,207	-	3,657,043

XII. Classification of Dairy Factories according to Kind of Product, 1923
XII. Etablissements de l'industrie laitière classifiés selon leurs produits, 1923

Province and County or District Provinces et comtés ou districts	Creameries or butter factories	Cheese factories	Combined butter and cheese factories	Condensed milk factories	Total establis- hments
	Beurreries	From- geries	Fabriques de beurre et de fromage	Fabriques de lait condensé	Total des éta- blishments
	no.	no.	no.	no.	no.
CANADA	1,201	1,421	360	25	3,007
Prince Edward Island—Île du Prince-Édouard.....	13	14	6	—	33
Kings.....	1	4	—	—	5
Prince.....	4	7	2	—	13
Queens.....	8	3	4	—	15
Nova Scotia—Nouvelle-Ecosse.....	25	1	—	1	27
Annapolis.....	2	—	—	—	2
Antigonish.....	4	—	—	—	4
Colchester.....	2	—	—	—	3
Cumberland.....	2	1	—	—	3
Digby.....	2	—	—	—	2
Halifax.....	2	—	—	—	2
Hants.....	1	—	—	—	1
Inverness.....	2	—	—	—	2
Kings.....	3	—	—	—	3
Lunenburg.....	1	—	—	—	1
Pictou.....	2	—	—	—	2
Victoria.....	1	—	—	—	1
Yarmouth.....	1	—	—	—	1
New Brunswick—Nouveau-Brunswick.....	12	20	—	—	32
Albert.....	1	—	—	—	1
Carleton.....	1	—	—	—	1
Gloucester.....	—	1	—	—	1
Kings.....	3	16	—	—	16
Madawaska.....	1	1	—	—	2
St. John.....	2	—	—	—	2
Westmorland.....	3	2	—	—	5
York.....	1	—	—	—	1
Québec.....	725	618	317	—	1,660
Argenteuil.....	1	21	3	—	25
Arthabaska.....	1	33	30	—	64
Bagot.....	22	3	2	—	27
Beauce.....	30	44	14	—	88
Beauharnois.....	2	8	6	—	16
Bellechasse.....	15	16	1	—	32
Berthier.....	21	3	9	—	33
Bonaventure.....	14	2	—	—	16
Brome.....	16	—	—	—	16
Chambly.....	1	1	—	—	2
Champlain.....	17	12	10	—	48
Charlevoix.....	3	15	—	—	18
Chateauguay.....	8	4	2	—	14
Chicoutimi.....	2	58	2	—	62
Compton.....	14	2	3	—	19
Deux-Montagnes.....	15	2	2	—	19
Dorchester.....	10	34	3	—	47
Drummond.....	11	9	12	—	32
Frontenac.....	16	13	6	—	35
Gaspé.....	3	—	—	—	3
Hull.....	4	7	—	—	11
Huntingdon.....	12	7	10	—	29
Iberville.....	5	4	—	—	9
Joliette.....	34	—	3	—	37
Kamouraska.....	11	9	3	—	23
Labelle.....	7	4	—	—	11
Lac St-Jean.....	—	82	20	—	102
Laprairie.....	2	—	—	—	2
L'Assomption.....	18	—	—	—	18
Levis.....	6	1	—	—	7
L'Islet.....	12	3	—	—	15
Lotbinière.....	32	3	—	—	35
Maskinongé.....	23	3	7	—	33
Matane.....	11	6	—	—	17
Matapedia.....	7	7	—	—	14
Mégantic.....	10	20	11	—	41

DAIRY FACTORIES

XII. Classification of Dairy Factories according to Kind of Products, 1923—con.

XII. Etablissements de l'industrie laitière classifiés selon leurs produits, 1923—suite

Province and County or District Provinces et comtés ou districts	Creameries or butter factories	Cheese factories	Combined butter and cheese factories	Condensed milk factories	Total establis- hments
	Beurries	Froma- geries	Fabriques de beurre et de fromage	Fabriques de lait condensé	Total des éta- blishments
	no.	no.	no.	no.	no.
Québec—concluded—fin					
Missisquoi.....	14	—	—	—	14
Montcalm.....	17	3	1	—	21
Montmagny.....	11	5	—	—	16
Montmorency.....	12	—	—	—	12
Montréal.....	8	—	—	—	8
Napierville.....	3	—	—	—	3
Nicolet.....	14	10	48	—	72
Papineau.....	—	45	2	—	47
Pontiac.....	5	—	—	—	5
Pertneuf.....	30	6	7	—	43
Québec.....	3	—	—	—	3
Richelieu.....	10	3	5	—	18
Richmond.....	6	14	7	—	27
Rimouski.....	8	13	—	—	21
Rouville.....	11	13	1	—	25
Shefford.....	35	—	—	—	35
Sherbrooke.....	3	1	—	—	4
Sculangres.....	8	1	1	—	10
Stanstead.....	14	1	—	—	15
St-Hyacinthe.....	3	2	21	—	26
St-Jean.....	4	—	—	—	4
St-Maurice.....	22	3	—	—	25
Témiscamingue.....	10	2	—	—	12
Témiscouata.....	31	2	—	—	33
Terrebonne.....	13	2	—	—	15
Vaudreuil.....	4	8	2	—	14
Vérelères.....	6	—	4	—	10
Wolfe.....	3	21	22	—	46
Yamaska.....	1	27	28	—	58
Ontario					
	211	751	31	21	1,014
Aigona.....	—	3	—	—	3
Brant.....	4	—	—	2	6
Bruce.....	8	3	—	—	11
Carleton.....	5	45	—	—	50
Dufferin.....	4	1	1	—	6
Dundas.....	2	48	2	1	53
Durham.....	2	1	—	—	3
Elgin.....	5	10	—	1	16
Essex.....	4	—	1	—	5
Frontenac.....	2	50	2	1	55
Glengarry.....	—	62	2	—	64
Grenville.....	3	31	—	—	34
Grey.....	11	—	—	—	11
Haldimand.....	5	1	—	—	11
Halton.....	3	—	—	—	3
Hastings.....	6	65	—	—	71
Huron.....	11	2	1	—	14
Kent.....	5	—	—	—	5
Lambton.....	4	1	1	—	6
LaMarr.....	4	29	2	—	35
Leeds.....	1	70	1	1	73
Lennox and Addington.....	2	25	—	—	28
Lincoln.....	4	—	—	—	4
Middlesex.....	9	17	—	1	27
Nipissing.....	5	8	1	—	14
Norfolk.....	6	1	—	3	10
Northumberland.....	4	30	1	—	35
Ontario.....	6	—	—	—	6
Oxford.....	4	18	5	7	34
Parry Sound.....	1	—	—	—	1
Peel.....	3	—	—	—	3
Perth.....	12	10	4	—	26
Peterborough.....	4	18	4	1	27
Prescott.....	—	68	—	—	68
Prince Edward.....	2	18	1	1	22
Renfrew.....	7	8	—	—	15
Russell.....	—	55	—	1	56
Simcoe.....	9	—	—	—	9
Stormont.....	1	44	1	—	46
Victoria.....	5	5	—	—	10
Haliburton.....	1	—	—	—	1
Waterloo.....	7	4	1	—	12
Welland.....	3	—	—	—	3

XII. Classification of Dairy Factories according to Kind of Products, 1923—concluded
XII. Etablissements de l'industrie laitière classifiés selon leurs produits, 1923—fin

Province and County or District Provinces et comtés ou districts	Creameries or butter factories Beurries	Cheese factories Froma- geries	Combined butter and cheese factories Fabriques de beurre et de fromage	Condensed milk factories Fabriques de lait condensé	Total establish- ments Total des éta- blishements
Ontario—concluded—fin	no.	no.	no.	no.	no.
Wellington.....	9	-	-	-	0
Wentworth.....	2	-	-	-	2
York.....	16	-	-	-	16
Manitoba.....	53	3	1	-	57
Brandon.....	6	-	-	-	0
Dauphin.....	5	-	-	-	5
Lisgar.....	3	-	-	-	3
Macdonald.....	6	-	-	-	6
Marquette.....	6	-	-	-	6
Neepawa.....	1	-	-	-	1
Nelson.....	1	-	-	-	1
Puritan la Prairie.....	1	-	-	-	1
Provencher.....	1	2	-	-	3
Selkirk.....	8	-	-	-	8
Souris.....	4	-	-	-	4
Springfield.....	1	1	-	-	2
Winnipeg.....	10	-	1	-	11
Saskatchewan.....	62	3	1	-	66
Assiniboia.....	5	-	-	-	5
Battleford.....	6	-	-	-	6
Humboldt.....	7	-	-	-	7
Kindersley.....	2	-	-	-	2
Last Mountain.....	1	-	-	-	1
McKenzie.....	5	-	-	-	5
Maple Creek.....	3	-	-	-	3
Moose Jaw.....	2	-	1	-	3
North Battleford.....	5	1	-	-	6
Prince Albert.....	6	-	-	-	7
Qu'Appelle.....	3	1	-	-	4
Regina.....	4	-	-	-	4
Santecos.....	3	-	-	-	3
Saskatoon.....	6	-	-	-	6
Swift Current.....	2	-	-	-	2
Weyburn.....	2	-	-	-	2
Alberta.....	71	9	4	-	84
Battle River.....	9	1	-	-	10
Bow River.....	3	-	-	-	3
Calgary.....	10	-	-	-	10
Edmonton.....	10	1	1	-	12
Lethbridge.....	3	1	-	-	4
Macleod.....	2	-	-	-	2
Medicine Hat.....	2	-	-	-	2
Red Deer.....	18	-	1	-	19
Strathcona.....	4	2	2	-	8
Victoria.....	10	4	-	-	14
British Columbia—Colombie Britannique.....	29	2	-	3	34
Cariboo.....	4	-	-	-	4
Comox-Alberni.....	1	-	-	-	1
Kootenay.....	4	-	-	-	4
Nanaimo.....	3	-	-	-	3
New Westminster.....	-	-	-	2	2
Vancouver.....	7	-	-	-	7
Victoria.....	3	-	-	-	3
Westminster.....	1	2	-	-	4
Yale.....	6	-	-	-	6

DAIRY FACTORIES

XIII. Imports into Canada of Dairy Products for home consumption, by Principal Countries, 1918-1923

XIII. Importations au Canada des produits laitiers, par principaux pays de provenance, 1918-1923

Compiled by the External Trade Branch—Complété par la Section du Commerce Extérieur

Imported from Importé de	Fiscal Years ended March 31 Exercices terminés le 31 mars			Years ended Dec. 31 Années terminées le 31 déc.			
	1918	1919	1920	1920	1921	1922	1923

MILK AND CREAM, FRESH¹—LAIT ET CRÈME, FRAIS¹

United States—Etats-Unis.....	\$ 30,117	21,698	18,652	23,444	48,753	33,827	29,496
Other countries—Autres pays.....	\$ —	—	—	—	—	14	588
Total.....	\$ 30,117	21,698	18,652	23,444	48,753	33,841	29,084

BUTTER—BEURRE

United Kingdom.....	lb.—liv.	—	—	—	112	—	2,294,693	230,221
Royaume-Uni.....	\$ —	—	—	—	49	—	666,396	107,058
Australia.....	lb.—liv.	65,076	76,888	59,080	—	25,848	282,567	2,475
Australie.....	\$ 23,010	26,726	21,369	—	—	7,338	84,633	644
New Zealand.....	lb.—liv.	31,080	1,643,040	149,240	621,376	1,080,912	2,486,880	1,814,152
Nouvelle-Zélande.....	\$ 11,695	624,955	59,000	366,623	653,114	716,061	648,394	—
United States.....	lb.—liv.	337,813	203,372	188,271	482,213	2,910,899	1,332,556	634,611
Etats-Unis.....	\$ 101,540	62,462	96,098	262,675	1,057,595	445,372	272,848	—
Other countries.....	lb.—liv.	80	15,762	1,364	924	500	140	56,606
Autres pays.....	\$ 24	—	1,528	527	380	257	57	22,906
Total.....	lb.—liv.	434,049	1,939,062	397,955	1,104,625	4,018,159	6,396,836	2,738,065
	\$	136,269	715,671	176,994	629,727	1,718,304	1,912,519	1,051,850

CHEESE—FROMAGE

United Kingdom.....	lb.—liv.	100	—	2,014	6,214	23,712	27,103	644,499
Royaume-Uni.....	\$ 20	—	—	1,014	3,361	11,825	11,504	134,879
New Zealand.....	lb.—liv.	—	—	—	6,054	55,559	116	11,881
Nouvelle-Zélande.....	\$ —	—	—	—	2,043	16,602	72	2,449
France.....	lb.—liv.	2,900	1,745	7,692	8,979	57,209	78,062	126,987
	\$ 1,181	1,101	—	7,514	8,096	51,752	29,714	56,202
Italy.....	lb.—liv.	5,848	6,803	3,486	3,768	9,173	59,116	126,092
Italie.....	\$ 2,249	2,465	—	3,169	3,565	3,335	44,518	81,815
Netherlands.....	lb.—liv.	—	—	—	—	7,768	19,575	20,628
Pays-Bas.....	\$ —	—	—	—	—	2,869	5,786	4,845
Norway.....	lb.—liv.	—	—	—	—	—	3,376	1,250
Norvège.....	\$ —	—	—	—	—	—	818	247
Switzerland.....	lb.—liv.	—	—	—	50	46,027	45,272	154,551
Suisse.....	\$ —	—	—	—	54	27,144	21,728	73,863
United States.....	lb.—liv.	331,630	164,305	349,488	453,755	707,622	451,808	816,788
Etats-Unis.....	\$ 114,111	61,301	194,791	243,489	223,870	151,156	221,973	—
Other countries.....	lb.—liv.	2,791	—	13	514	938	2,326	2,846
Autres pays.....	\$ 1,074	—	—	12	237	381	1,233	775
Total.....	lb.—liv.	343,269	172,943	362,693	479,934	908,008	686,754	1,899,522
	\$	118,635	64,867	206,500	260,845	337,778	266,529	577,048

¹Quantity not available—Quantité inconnue.

DAIRY FACTORIES

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XIII. Imports into Canada of Dairy Products for home consumption, by Principal Countries, 1918-1923—concluded

XIII. Importations au Canada des produits laitiers, par principaux pays de provenance, 1918-1923—fin

Imported from Importé de	Fiscal Years ended March 31 Exercices terminées le 31 mars			Years ended Dec. 31 Années terminées le 31 déc.			
	1918	1919	1920	1920	1921	1922	1923

MILK CONDENSED—LAIT CONDENSÉ

United Kingdom.....	lb.—liv.	-	-	330	3,343	-	86,886	98,051
Royaume-Uni.....	\$	-	-	193	1,789	-	34,749	34,296
United States.....	lb.—liv.	109,926	52,146	75,322	70,770	145,043	135,874	64,942
Etats-Unis.....	\$	11,915	5,534	10,537	13,018	16,636	15,155	10,586
Other countries.....	lb.—liv.	348	-	-	240	1,461	9,525	13,707
Autres pays.....	\$	36	-	-	55	409	1,919	2,215
Total	lb.—liv.	110,274	52,146	75,652	83,362	146,504	232,285	176,700
		\$	11,951	5,534	10,730	14,862	17,045	51,823
								47,097

CASEIN—CARÉINE

United Kingdom.....	lb.—liv.	-	-	48,180	45,024	-	-	22,091
Royaume-Uni.....	\$	-	-	7,646	5,625	-	-	3,899
United States.....	lb.—liv.	1	1	1,142,383	580,097	90,401	370,314	101,428
Etats-Unis.....	\$	41,797	33,319	145,799	66,465	10,404	45,603	18,761
Argentine Republic.....	lb.—liv.	1	-	44,092	872,535	2,321	165,389	384,920
République argentine.....	\$	7,147	-	5,732	105,321	200	15,582	64,070
France.....	lb.—liv.	-	-	-	-	-	-	40
	\$	-	-	-	-	-	-	18
Total	lb.—liv.	1	1	1,234,635	1,477,656	92,722	535,703	508,479
	\$	48,944	33,319	159,177	177,411	10,604	61,185	86,748

DAIRY FACTORIES

XIV. Exports of Canadian Dairy Products, by Principal Countries, 1918-1923

XIV. Exportations des produits laitiers du Canada, par principaux pays de destination, 1918-1923

Compiled by the External Trade Branch. Compiled par la Section du Commerce Extérieur

Exported to Exporté vers	Fiscal Years ended March 31 Exercices terminés le 31 mars			Years ended Dec. 31 Années terminées le 31 déc.				
	1918	1919	1920	1920	1921	1922	1923	
	MILK, FRESH—LAIT FRAIS							
United States.....	lb.—liv. \$	1,116,362 241,527	827,973 226,777	1,985,113 576,666	1,689,377 475,921	1,333,604 306,429	878,584 192,510	2,132,765 437,215
Etats-Unis.....								
CREAM—CRÈME								
United States.....	lb.—liv. \$	585,601 666,401	485,015 620,725	795,780 1,122,424	1,276,792 1,977,791	1,409,223 2,129,548	1,845,325 2,832,215	2,668,747 4,451,582
Etats-Unis.....								
BUTTER—BEURRE								
United Kingdom.....	lb.—liv. \$	3,311,591 1,410,616	9,915,131 4,530,177	3,932,674 2,323,479	2,735,328 1,568,318	4,705,564 1,918,012	17,527,607 6,429,378	4,365,597 1,519,849
Royaume-Uni.....								
Bermuda.....	lb.—liv. \$	106,678 43,148	124,368 58,776	156,850 89,341	205,327 122,427	243,328 112,198	271,937 101,327	315,216 117,544
Bermudes.....								
British Guiana.....	lb.—liv. \$	43,449 18,170	41,658 20,068	14,458 9,220	24,847 16,218	24,161 11,497	68,172 31,160	108,865 47,492
Guyane anglaise.....								
British Honduras.....	lb.—liv. \$	— —	— —	— —	— —	20,728 10,751	14,560 6,345	19,440 9,019
Honduras anglais.....								
British West Indies.....	lb.—liv. \$	201,677 96,265	220,178 125,170	229,636 149,969	219,600 156,003	374,906 185,195	485,897 219,846	651,437 292,469
Antilles anglaises.....								
Hong Kong.....	lb.—liv. \$	— —	— —	— —	— —	13,359 5,995	27,562 11,108	18,228 7,557
Terre-Neuve.....								
Newfoundland.....	lb.—liv. \$	362,448 150,857	305,090 148,416	528,451 308,358	444,874 262,499	598,616 246,931	450,239 165,734	483,504 177,441
Argentine République.....	lb.—liv. \$	— —	— —	— —	— —	— —	— —	20,160 8,184
République argentine.....								
Belgium.....	lb.—liv. \$	— —	— —	1,866,685 1,137,219	270,834 166,842	70,241 27,610	45,396 15,640	290,255 106,510
Belgique.....								
China.....	lb.—liv. \$	5,825 2,340	1,205 582	18,466 13,150	123,914 76,112	59,555 20,306	197,483 73,998	335,775 113,237
Chine.....								
Costa Rica.....	lb.—liv. \$	— —	— —	96 62	— —	— —	3,588 1,724	12,742 5,457
Cuba.....	lb.—liv. \$	1,536 841	336 105	15,078 10,572	109,248 60,054	25,464 13,493	30,928 13,057	13,416 6,190
France.....	lb.—liv. \$	— —	— —	79,819 49,436	392,056 210,035	112,000 45,080	— —	— —
Japan.....	lb.—liv. \$	— —	— —	— —	448 270	5,351 2,445	219,270 90,986	382,007 149,306
Japon.....								
Panama.....	lb.—liv. \$	2,592 1,262	200 116	720 480	6,096 4,420	6,368 3,011	3,608 1,855	8,930 4,397
Philippine Islands.....	lb.—liv. \$	— —	— —	— —	— —	— —	5,455 2,191	20,800 8,108
Iles Philippines.....								
Russia.....	lb.—liv. \$	— —	50,535 22,075	— —	— —	2,832 1,363	12,050 3,217	5,500 2,173
Russie.....								
Saint-Pierre et Miquelon.....	lb.—liv. \$	48,677 19,730	80,703 35,491	75,244 39,554	67,371 39,798	84,435 33,789	81,144 28,769	95,980 35,697
Saint-Pierre et Miquelon.....								
San Domingo.....	lb.—liv. \$	— —	— —	— —	— —	— —	— —	120 54
République Dominicaine.....								
United States.....	lb.—liv. \$	810,398 256,657	2,918,651 1,199,226	10,693,311 5,712,727	8,759,011 4,772,787	2,771,400 1,005,482	2,053,562 816,114	6,023,776 2,294,062
Etats-Unis.....								
Other countries.....	lb.—liv. \$	1,283 581	1,102 572	1,108 801	1,976 1,314	5,618 2,889	6,400 2,946	1,963 882
Autres pays.....								
Total.....	lb.—liv. \$	4,926,154 2,000,467	13,659,157 6,140,864	17,612,685 9,844,359	13,361,020 7,457,097	9,132,926 3,645,047	21,504,808 8,015,395	13,173,711 4,905,608

DAIRY FACTORIES

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XIV. Exports of Canadian Dairy Products, by Principal Countries, 1918-1923—con.

XIV. Exportations des produits laitiers du Canada, par principaux pays de destination, 1918-1923—suite

Exported to — Exporté vers	Fiscal Years ended March 31 — Exercices terminés le 31 mars			Years ended Dec. 31 — Années terminées le 31 déc.				
	1918	1919	1920	1920	1921	1922	1923	
CHEESE—FROMAGE								
United Kingdom.....lb.—liv. Royaume-Uni.....\$	68,240,447 36,277,350	120,056,420 27,525,634	89,977,750 25,720,370	124,421,351 34,547,112	129,819,020 25,703,379	111,516,842 20,136,432	110,513,200 22,307,727	
Bermuda.....lb.—liv. Bermudes.....\$	98,079 26,220	162,124 46,683	98,145 29,353	151,211 45,528	141,441 35,633	180,341 34,363	182,900 38,787	
British South Africa.....lb.—liv. Afrique du Sud anglaise.....\$	399,530 102,854	— —	2,019 745	80,482 26,679	2,545 560	9,878 2,153	109,000 24,228	
British Guiana.....lb.—liv. Guyane anglaise.....\$	115,815 31,052	91,038 24,572	167,807 56,182	170,805 56,779	131,721 37,321	125,814 30,957	152,800 40,090	
British West Indies.....lb.—liv. Antilles anglaises.....\$	100,310 27,126	103,601 30,655	219,801 72,973	294,231 96,935	377,198 104,801	532,143 117,518	423,100 106,311	
Hong Kong.....lb.—liv. Malte.....\$	5,800 1,567	— —	1,246 601	935 152	1,588 423	10,563 2,908	38,600 12,742	
Malta.....lb.—liv. Malte.....\$	— —	— —	122,424 37,702	71,142 20,642	— —	— —	— —	
Newfoundland.....lb.—liv. Terre-Neuve.....\$	472,945 105,798	382,237 103,118	706,845 202,707	402,664 113,047	387,856 78,826	454,910 80,270	583,800 129,208	
Austria-Hungary.....lb.—liv. Autriche-Hongrie.....\$	— —	— —	— —	417,972 106,140	— —	— —	— —	
Belgium.....lb.—liv. Belgique.....\$	— —	— —	— —	23,415,744 6,970,469	11,450,308 3,315,908	2,979,612 567,778	719,588 126,798	665,400 130,931
China.....lb.—liv. Chine.....\$	— —	230 108	— —	200 89	17,917 4,460	18,768 4,626	98,600 28,810	
Denmark.....lb.—liv. Danemark.....\$	— —	— —	323,643 83,873	— —	61,239 12,244	162,928 27,313	257,600 52,760	
France.....lb.—liv. France.....\$	— —	31,212,070 7,432,806	2,823,231 836,711	561,477 163,967	4,247 1,024	— —	32,500 9,225	
Germany.....lb.—liv. Allemagne.....\$	— —	— —	— —	1,346,658 363,237	243,693 46,021	11,000 1,600	27,100 6,305	
Greece.....lb.—liv. Grèce.....\$	— —	— —	642,054 191,895	614,760 183,468	— —	— —	— —	
Italy.....lb.—liv. Italie.....\$	— —	— —	1,275,117 388,876	958,888 294,033	— —	10,900 2,022	12,300 3,045	
Japan.....lb.—liv. Japon.....\$	6,882 2,003	12,621 3,231	14,556 4,952	20,753 7,361	4,841 1,380	18,332 4,897	26,700 8,315	
Netherlands.....lb.—liv. Pays-Bas.....\$	— —	— —	— —	193,887 53,621	100,226 15,480	— —	5,400 1,494	
Saint-Pierre et Miquelon.....lb.—liv. Saint-Pierre et Miquelon.....\$	7,325 1,915	8,185 2,283	11,887 3,914	9,944 3,259	5,180 1,318	3,738 703	6,100 1,499	
Spain.....lb.—liv. Espagne.....\$	— —	— —	4,600 1,250	— —	6,355 1,906	2,800 636	6,200 1,872	
Sweden.....lb.—liv. Suède.....\$	— —	— —	506,546 144,460	575,337 156,271	196,802 34,121	29,700 5,406	— —	
United States.....lb.—liv. Etats-Unis.....\$	79,707 25,511	150,065 48,265	6,031,404 1,375,264	978,300 277,260	2,063,944 434,709	6,344,970 1,051,832	3,049,200 538,260	
Other countries.....lb.—liv. Autres pays.....\$	3,904 1,101	28,446 6,638	50,949 14,706	46,801 13,395	34,932 7,724	24,350 6,255	13,400 4,134	
Total.....lb.—liv. Total.....\$	169,530,753 36,602,504	152,207,037 33,223,983	126,395,777 36,336,863	142,767,515 39,844,883	137,180,457 27,088,908	120,177,163 21,636,739	116,201,900 23,445,401	

XIV. Exports of Canadian Dairy Products, by Principal Countries, 1918-1923
XIV. Exportations des produits laitiers du Canada, par principaux pays de destination,
1918-1923

Compiled by the External Trade Branch—Compilé par la Section du Commerce Extérieur

Exported to Exporté vers	Fiscal Years ended March 31 Exercices terminés le 31 mars			Years ended Dec. 31 Années terminées le 31 déc.			
	1918		1919	1920	1920		1921
	1923						1923
MILK, CONDENSED, CANNED OR PRESERVED¹—LAIT, CONDENSÉ, EN BOÎTE OU EN CONSERVE¹							
United Kingdom.....lb.—liv. Royaume-Uni.....\$	8,082,149 1,129,235	30,525,473 4,530,033	30,941,398 5,031,162	22,028,762 3,674,488	15,938,577 2,345,051	10,733,949 1,087,275	12,590,100 1,235,855
Bermuda.....lb.—liv. Bermudes.....\$	303,271 47,496	168,642 27,483	215,649 36,020	272,378 44,035	42,367 7,647	100 6	120,400 15,003
British East Indies.....lb.—liv. Indes orientales anglaises.....\$	2,250,900 302,197	9,600 800	14,822 1,811	90,180 14,912	242,472 34,818	36,200 2,440	147,200 14,008
British Guiana.....lb.—liv. Guyana anglaise.....\$	174,735 27,789	129,775 24,533	28,560 4,475	126,323 19,645	90,245 16,405	72,324 12,365	328,700 43,353
British Honduras.....lb.—liv. Honduras anglais.....\$	— —	— —	— —	— —	371,102 68,142	248,690 27,463	584,000 68,446
British South Africa.....lb.—liv. Afrique anglaise du Sud.....\$	504,000 67,450	86,000 13,000	2,018,160 267,908	3,499,952 554,384	429,690 67,404	419,200 45,065	1,147,700 115,789
British West Indies.....lb.—liv. Antilles anglaises.....\$	545,763 90,176	112,301 21,737	311,886 44,641	1,000,674 169,116	2,791,492 492,806	2,396,325 312,261	3,880,400 474,716
Gibraltar.....lb.—liv. \$	— —	— —	630,000 125,700	1,464,000 287,700	192,000 26,000	50,000 6,000	— —
Hong-Kong.....lb.—liv. \$	122,550 12,938	26,400 2,944	166,815 24,329	108,775 17,301	6,663 1,007	3,500 386	111,000 15,780
Newfoundland.....lb.—liv. Terre-Neuve.....\$	652,242 79,914	514,336 63,014	954,330 143,189	760,974 138,119	420,149 73,059	562,440 68,785	514,800 68,067
Belgium.....lb.—liv. Belgique.....\$	1,095,063 93,168	509,460 87,958	487,200 99,126	161,232 37,172	1,167,620 168,113	144,000 18,750	296,600 29,191
Cuba.....lb.—liv. \$	666,974 67,148	— —	31,500 6,075	54,000 9,900	839,100 134,500	1,067,200 202,448	1,043,6 154,353
France.....lb.—liv. \$	4,269,819 445,943	1,043,290 186,626	1,694,072 293,630	438,500 74,535	4,401,520 574,493	— —	956,800 119,405
Germany.....lb.—liv. Allemagne.....\$	— —	— —	— 700,948	4,095,168 19,157	159,424 18,000	262,506 449,925	4,319,300 449,925
Greece.....lb.—liv. Grèce.....\$	— —	— 63,266	315,768 103,916	557,568 32,500	192,000 5,700	42,600 5,700	9,700 1,380
Italy.....lb.—liv. Italie.....\$	— —	— —	— 95,925	466,500 —	— —	— —	16,800 2,100
Japan.....lb.—liv. Japon.....\$	5,066 722	33,812 3,096	7,160 1,254	36,480 7,174	— —	9,600 1,237	501,300 61,328
Mexico.....lb.—liv. Mexique.....\$	— —	— 3,800	31,200 3,800	31,200 3,800	31,200 3,055	35,200 3,013	292,300 28,236
Netherlands.....lb.—liv. Pays-Bas.....\$	— —	— 39	202 38	240,276 38,802	192,402 26,068	3,693,150 338,219	4,743,000 477,055
Panama.....lb.—liv. \$	— —	— —	— —	— —	— —	— —	362,400 46,512
Peru.....lb.—liv. Pérou.....\$	— —	— —	— —	— —	— —	61,600 6,606	57,600 7,200
Portuguese Africa.....lb.—liv. Afrique portugaise.....\$	— —	— 11,200	92,000 143,487	803,870 10,875	72,000 1,005	34,300 77,260	112,500 34,300
Russia.....lb.—liv. Russie.....\$	— —	28,600 4,650	14,948 3,664	96 21	4,820 1,005	772,600 77,260	237,500 34,300
Spain.....lb.—liv. Espagne.....\$	57,600 5,700	— —	324,000 49,350	276,000 64,850	336,000 71,750	— —	— —

¹ Previous to 1922 included milk powder.

DAIRY FACTORIES

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XIV. Exports of Canadian Dairy Products, by Principal Countries, 1918-1923—concluded
 XIV. Exportations des produits laitiers du Canada, par principaux pays de destination,
 1918-1923—fin

Exported to Exporté vers	Fiscal Years ended March 31 Exercices terminés le 31 mars			Years ended Dec. 31 Années terminées le 31 déc.			
	1918	1919	1920	1920		1922	1923
				1921	1922		
MILK, CONDENSED, CANNED OR PRESERVED concluded—LAIT, CONDENSÉ, EN BOÎTE OU EN CONSERVE-fin							
United States.....lb.—liv.	24,191,048	17,554,913	15,466,673	14,868,779	8,050,206	4,087,642	8,580,7
Etats-Unis.....\$	2,486,279	2,058,831	2,214,168	2,287,818	1,418,140	504,717	1,139,026
Other countries.....lb.—liv.	726,448	34,254	501,355	555,096	205,892	115,060	147,900
Autres pays.....\$	98,903	4,092	92,966	101,282	29,206	13,543	17,078
Totallb.—liv.	43,656,718	50,786,856	54,217,498	52,635,783	36,185,911	24,848,780	41,092,200
	\$	4,955,018	7,055,297	8,517,771	8,589,330	5,641,831	4,628,879
MILK POWDER¹—LAIT ÉVAPORÉ¹							
United Kingdom.....lb.—liv.	-	-	-	-	-	1,144,791	503,421
Royaume-Uni.....\$	-	-	-	-	-	76,698	38,116
Bermuda.....lb.—liv.	-	-	-	-	-	12,351	15,426
Bermudes.....\$	-	-	-	-	-	3,058	3,702
British West Indies.....lb.—liv.	-	-	-	-	-	11,904	5,815
Antilles anglaises.....\$	-	-	-	-	-	2,955	1,840
Newfoundland.....lb.—liv.	-	-	-	-	-	14,308	26,975
Terre-Neuve.....\$	-	-	-	-	-	2,523	5,236
Germany.....lb.—liv.	-	-	-	-	-	858,150	2,077,818
Allemagne.....\$	-	-	-	-	-	66,500	180,888
Japan.....lb.—liv.	-	-	-	-	-	11,107	15,031
Japon.....\$	-	-	-	-	-	1,789	5,055
Netherlands.....lb.—liv.	-	-	-	-	-	-	492,800
Pays-Bas.....\$	-	-	-	-	-	-	35,840
Poland and Danzig.....lb.—liv.	-	-	-	-	-	30,000	-
Pologne et Dantzig.....\$	-	-	-	-	-	3,000	-
United States.....lb.—liv.	-	-	-	-	-	1,351,520	1,832,499
Etats-Unis.....\$	-	-	-	-	-	108,434	203,680
Other Countries.....lb.—liv.	-	-	-	-	-	7,853	6,253
Autres pays.....\$	-	-	-	-	-	3,833	1,256
Totallb.—liv.	-	-	-	-	-	3,412,074	4,975,838
	\$	-	-	-	-	323,790	475,419
CASEIN—CASÉINE							
United States.....lb.—liv.	16,200	9,110	-	-	-	23,615	20,049
Etats-Unis.....\$	2,634	1,936	-	-	-	1,413	1,276
¹ Previous to 1922 included with milk, condensed, canned and preserved— ¹ Antérieurement à 1922 figurait avec lait, condensé, en boîte et en conserve.							

CASEIN—CASÉINE

United States.....lb.—liv.	16,200	9,110	-	-	-	23,615	20,049	8,910
Etats-Unis.....\$	2,634	1,936	-	-	-	1,413	1,276	895

¹ Previous to 1922 included with milk, condensed, canned and preserved—¹Antérieurement à 1922 figurait avec lait, condensé, en boîte et en conserve.

DAIRY FACTORIES

XV. Total Exports of Canadian Butter, Cheese and Milk condensed, canned or preserved, by Quantities and Values, 1901-1923

XV. Total des exportations de beurre et de fromage canadiens, par quantités et valeur, 1901-1923

Years ended Année terminée	Butter Beurre		Cheese Fromage		Milk, condensed, canned or preserved ¹ Lait, condensé, en boîte ou en conserves ²	
	lb.—liv.	\$	lb.—liv.	\$	lb.—liv.	\$
June 30-						
1901	16,335,528	3,295,663	195,926,397	20,696,951	-	-
1902	27,555,978	5,660,541	200,916,401	19,686,291		
1903	34,128,944	6,954,618	229,099,925	24,712,943	3,078,467	241,859
1904	24,568,001	4,724,155	233,980,716	24,184,566	2,163,250	150,094
1905	31,764,303	5,930,379	215,733,259	20,300,500	3,444,837	257,565
1906	34,031,525	7,075,539	215,834,543	24,433,169	1,744,951	128,530
March 31-						
1907 ¹	18,078,508	4,011,609	178,141,567	22,006,584	686,539	46,041
1908	4,786,954	1,068,703	189,710,463	22,887,237	463,650	42,757
1909	6,326,355	1,521,436	164,907,139	20,384,666	1,275,163	90,520
1910	4,615,380	1,010,274	180,859,886	21,607,692	6,916,283	541,372
1911	3,142,682	744,288	181,855,724	20,739,507	6,584,828	469,406
1912	8,844,402	2,077,916	183,450,684	20,888,818	4,889,350	305,678
1913	828,323	223,578	155,216,392	20,697,144	335,849	25,554
1914	1,238,753	309,048	144,478,346	18,868,785	9,339,382	666,941
1915	2,724,913	639,825	137,601,661	19,213,501	18,355,975	1,181,300
1916	3,441,183	1,018,769	168,961,583	26,690,500	13,247,834	770,566
1917	7,990,435	2,491,992	180,733,426	26,721,136	15,858,622	1,371,610
1918	4,926,154	2,000,487	169,530,753	36,602,504	43,656,718	4,935,048
1919	13,659,157	8,140,864	152,207,037	35,223,983	50,780,856	7,035,297
1920	17,612,605	9,844,359	126,395,777	36,336,863	54,247,498	8,517,771
December 31-						
1920	13,361,020	7,457,097	142,767,545	39,844,883	52,035,783	8,589,330
1921	9,132,926	3,648,047	137,180,457	27,088,908	38,185,941	5,641,831
1922	21,504,808	8,015,395	120,177,163	21,636,739	28,290,854	3,134,590
1923	13,173,711	4,905,608	116,201,900	23,445,401	46,068,038	4,834,398

¹ Nine months—Neuf mois.

² Including milk powder and skim milk powder—Inclus lait en poudre et poudre de lait écrémé.

CANADA
BUREAU FÉDÉRAL DE LA STATISTIQUE

STATISTIQUE
DE
L'INDUSTRIE LAITIÈRE
1923

Préparé en collaboration avec la Division de l'Industrie Laitière
et de la Réfrigération du ministère fédéral de l'Agriculture,
le Bureau des Statistiques de Québec et les Divisions
de l'Industrie Laitière des ministères
provinciaux de l'Agriculture

Publié par ordre de l'hon. Thos. A. Low, M.P.,
Ministre du Commerce



OTTAWA
F. A. ACLAND
IMPRIMEUR DE SA TRÈS EXCELLENTE MAJESTÉ LE ROI
1924

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PRÉFACE

Les statistiques annuelles de l'industrie laitière sont publiées par le Bureau Fédéral de la Statistique en collaboration avec les ministères provinciaux de l'Agriculture. Les mêmes moyens de coopération embrassent toutes les provinces, seul le mode de recueillir les données diffère. Pour toutes les provinces, sauf Québec, une formule uniforme est rédigée et imprimée par les soins du Bureau Fédéral; dans les provinces maritimes, les provinces des prairies, la Colombie Britannique, les formules sont distribuées et les rapports recueillis et revisés par les administrations provinciales, qui les transmettent ensuite au Bureau pour être compilés; les statistiques ainsi obtenues servent également aux ministères fédéral et provinciaux. Dans la province d'Ontario, les formules sont distribuées et les rapports recueillis et compilés par le Bureau Fédéral, le ministère provincial de l'Agriculture procurant les listes des établissements et prêtant son concours pour l'obtention des informations négligées ou différentes. Le Bureau des Statistiques de Québec obtient des renseignements identiques par l'intermédiaire des inspecteurs de la Division Laitière provinciale; il fait lui-même la compilation des informations recueillies dans sa province et en transmet le résultat au Bureau Fédéral. Les originaux des rapports des inspecteurs sont également communiqués à ce Bureau.

Cette manière de procéder assure l'uniformité des statistiques de l'industrie laitière publiées par les gouvernements fédéral et provinciaux et évite aux fabricants l'ennui d'un double rapport.

Les techniciens de la Division de l'Industrie Laitière et de la Réfrigération coopèrent également à ces opérations, en nous aidant de leurs conseils.

R. H. COATS,
Statisticien du Dominion.

BUREAU FÉDÉRAL DE LA STATISTIQUE,
OTTAWA, 7 novembre 1924.

NOTICE HISTORIQUE SUR L'INDUSTRIE LAITIÈRE AU CANADA

L'industrie laitière est l'une des plus anciennes et des plus importantes du Canada. Son développement et son expansion modernes lui viennent de la centralisation de ses fabriques de beurre et de fromage, de l'invention de l'écrêmeuse centrifuge et des progrès dans les méthodes d'entreposage frigorifique. La première fromagerie canadienne a été établie dans l'Ontario en 1864, et la première beurrerie canadienne dans Québec, en 1873. La première écrêmeuse centrifuge a été importée du Danemark en 1882, et l'organisation par le gouvernement d'un service d'entreposage frigorifique date de 1895. En 1868, le Canada exportait 6,141,570 livres de fromage et 10,649,733 livres de beurre. C'est en 1904 que les exportations de fromage ont atteint leur plus fort volume, 233,980,716 livres, et en 1903, il en était de même du beurre, avec 34,128,944 livres. Les dernières compilations, celles couvrant l'année civile 1923, montrent que les exportations de cette année ont été de 116,201,900 livres de fromage et 13,173,711 livres de beurre. Ce déclin dans le volume des exportations de fromage et de beurre n'est pas dû à un ralentissement de la production laitière mais à une plus grande consommation domestique dont les besoins croissent avec l'augmentation de la population des villes, surtout depuis le commencement du siècle. Un des premiers résultats du développement des villes a été d'accentuer la consommation du lait frais et de remplacer la fabrication du fromage pour l'exportation par celle du beurre pour consommation au pays.

Les statistiques de ce rapport ne couvrent que la production des fabriques et ne comprennent pas le beurre et le fromage fabriqués dans les fermes. Le recensement de 1911 montre que la fabrication de ce beurre de ferme a atteint un volume de 137,110,200 livres en 1910, et le fromage, de 1,371,092 livres, représentant respectivement 68 et 0.7 p.c. du total. D'après le recensement de 1921, la production du beurre de ferme en 1920, a été de 103,487,506 livres, soit une diminution de 33,000,000 de livres sur 1910. Par contre, le volume du fromage de fabrique, était monté de 64,489,398 livres en 1910, à 111,691,718 en 1920. Cette forte augmentation de la production du beurre de fabrique et la diminution de la production du beurre de ferme dans l'espace de dix ans ont renversé les proportions, et en 1920 les fabriques donnaient 52 p.c. de la production totale du pays. En 1920, il a été produit 149,201,856 livres de fromage de fabrique et 533,561 livres de fromage de ferme, le fromage de fabrique représentant 99.7 de la production totale. Des statistiques complètes sur la production de l'industrie laitière sont en existence depuis 1900, alors que le produit de toutes les fabriques a atteint une valeur de \$29,731,922. En 1920, la production de l'industrie laitière atteint une valeur de \$146,836,491, soit une augmentation de \$116,604,569 en vingt ans. En 1923, la valeur de la production totale était \$120,120,390, la diminution comparativement à 1920 étant due à une baisse des prix.

Finalement, il y a eu en ces dernières années une grande augmentation de la production du lait condensé. La première fabrique de lait condensé a été établie à Truro, Nouvelle-Ecosse, en 1883; il existe maintenant au Canada vingt-cinq établissements où l'on prépare le lait condensé, le lait évaporé ou le lait en poudre. En 1900, la valeur de ces produits était de \$269,520, et en 1923, elle était de \$10,040,318. La production a fortement augmenté dans les années qui ont suivi immédiatement la guerre, et en 1920 sa valeur a atteint un total de \$17,160,111.

Le Commissaire de la Laiterie du ministère de l'Agriculture a évalué la valeur totale des produits laitiers du Canada en 1923, à \$238,693,885, somme constituée par \$120,120,390 représentant les produits des établissements industriels, \$32,000,000 pour la valeur du beurre des fermes; \$3,840,476 pour la crème à la glace faite dans les confiseries, et enfin \$82,733,019 pour le lait consommé frais, et distingué de celui livré aux fabriques.

INDUSTRIE LAITIÈRE DU CANADA, 1923

Introduction

Dans les tableaux introductifs de ce rapport, les principales données statistiques concernant les établissements de l'industrie laitière sont indiquées séparément, pour chaque province et pour chacune des quatre catégories suivantes: beurries, fromageries, fabriques de beurre et de fromage et fabriques de lait condensé, enfin, pour l'ensemble de tous ces établissements. Dans les tableaux d'ensemble, les trois premières de ces catégories sont réunies et les statistiques sont données par comtés ou districts, pour toutes les beurries et fromageries, les données relatives aux fabriques de lait condensé étant indiquées séparément.

L'un des tableaux d'ensemble, portant le n° XII (page 43) indique le nombre des beurries, des fromageries, des fabriques de beurre et de fromage combinées et des fabriques de lait condensé existant dans chaque comté ou district, en 1923.

Ces informations comprennent tous les établissements en activité au Canada durant l'année 1923. Il a été reçu de chaque fabrique un rapport détaillé indiquant le capital engagé, le nombre des fournisseurs, le nombre de vaches dont le lait a été envoyé aux fabriques, la quantité de lait et de crème livrée aux fabriques; les sommes payées aux fournisseurs; la quantité et la valeur du beurre, du fromage et autres produits laitiers; enfin, la durée des opérations, le personnel et ses guins, les heures de travail, le combustible consommé, la force motrice utilisée et les frais généraux.

Établissements, fournisseurs et nombre de vaches

Etablissements.—En 1923, l'industrie laitière possédait 3,007 établissements en exploitation, soit 1,201 beurries, 1,421 fromageries, 360 fabriques de beurre et de fromage et 25 fabriques de lait condensé. Comparativement à l'année précédente, les beurries, les fabriques de beurre et de fromage combinées et les fabriques de lait condensé présentent une augmentation respective de 35, 8 et 2, cependant que le nombre des fromageries a fléchi de 133.¹

Fournisseurs.—Le nombre des fournisseurs, c'est-à-dire des fermiers qui alimentaient de lait et de crème tous ces établissements, en 1923, s'élevait à 347,854, répartis comme il suit: beurries, 262,167; fromageries, 46,424; fabriques combinées, 27,907; et fabriques de lait condensé, 11,356.

Vaches.—Le nombre des vaches dont le lait a été livré aux diverses fabriques, en 1923, était de 2,086,922, soit une augmentation sur l'année précédente de 142,945. Un certain nombre d'établissements n'ont pu répondre à la question qui leur a été posée relativement au nombre de vaches dont ils absorbaient le lait; dans ce cas, nous avons dû procéder à une estimation basée sur les quantités de lait et de crème livrées aux fabriques. Cette estimation est englobée dans les totaux.

Le tableau suivant indique, par provinces, le nombre d'établissements de l'industrie laitière, de leurs fournisseurs et des vaches qui les alimentaient en 1923 et les deux années précédentes.

¹Bien que le nombre des fromageries en 1923 soit inférieur à celui de 1922, les quantités produites par ces établissements dépassent de 6,548,437 livres la production de l'année précédente.

INDUSTRIE LAITIÈRE

1. Nombre d'établissements de l'industrie laitière, de leurs fournisseurs et des vaches qui les alimentaient, en 1921, 1922 and 1923

ETABLISSEMENTS

Province	Beurries			Fromageries		
	1921	1922	1923	1921	1922	1923
	nombre	nombre	nombre	nombre	nombre	nombre
Île du Prince-Edouard.....	12	12	13	18	18	14
Nouvelle-Ecosse.....	23	23	25	1	1	1
Nouveau-Brunswick.....	14	14	12	24	21	20
Québec.....	677	739	725	759	706	618
Ontario.....	202	204	211	803	795	751
Manitoba.....	45	44	53	6	3	3
Saskatchewan.....	55	59	62	1	1	3
Alberta.....	40	46	71	5	6	9
Colombie Britannique.....	24	25	29	2	3	2
Total.....	1,092	1,166	1,201	1,619	1,554	1,421

Province	Fabriques de beurre et de fromage			Total		
	1921	1922	1923	1921	1922	1923
	nombr.	nombr.	nombr.	nombr.	nombr.	nombr.
Île du Prince-Edouard.....	4	3	6	34	33	33
Nouvelle-Ecosse.....	-	-	-	24	24	26
Nouveau-Brunswick.....	-	-	-	38	35	32
Québec.....	330	307	317	1,766	1,752	1,660
Ontario.....	35	34	31	1,040	1,033	993
Manitoba.....	-	-	1	51	47	57
Saskatchewan.....	-	-	1	56	60	66
Alberta.....	5	8	4	50	60	84
Colombie Britannique.....	2	-	-	28	28	31
Total.....	376	352	368	3,087	3,072	2,982

Province	Fournisseurs de lait condensé		
	1921	1922	1923
	nombr.	nombr.	nombr.
Nouvelle-Ecosse.....	2	1	1
Québec.....	1	-	-
Ontario.....	22	20	21
Colombie Britannique.....	2	2	3
Total.....	27	23	25

Province	FOURNISSEURS		
	Fournisseurs des beurries		
	1921	1922	1923
Île du Prince-Edouard.....	2,581	2,749	3,238
Nouvelle-Ecosse.....	7,006	6,474	6,921
Nouveau-Brunswick.....	2,515	1,917	2,049
Québec.....	45,296	49,926	47,313
Ontario.....	66,403	71,238	81,496
Manitoba.....	34,126	46,012	45,434
Saskatchewan.....	31,477	27,486	36,076
Alberta.....	16,223	23,679	35,124
Colombie Britannique.....	2,942	4,302	4,486
Total.....	208,569	233,783	262,167
	56,107	46,724	46,424

Province	Fournisseurs des fabriques de beurre et fromage			Total des fournisseurs de toutes les fabriques de beurre et de fromage		
	1921	1922	1923	1921	1922	1923
	nombr.	nombr.	nombr.	nombr.	nombr.	nombr.
Île du Prince-Edouard.....	629	606	1,151	4,758	4,883	5,378
Nouvelle-Ecosse.....	-	-	-	7,032	6,497	6,947
Nouveau-Brunswick.....	-	-	-	3,102	2,371	2,445
Québec.....	14,835	13,252	13,792	80,961	79,444	75,920
Ontario.....	4,649	3,077	3,337	103,494	102,470	114,054
Manitoba.....	-	-	2,830	34,333	46,092	48,362
Saskatchewan.....	-	-	2,500	31,507	27,500	38,645
Alberta.....	18,192	9,791	4,297	34,713	33,719	40,104
Colombie Britannique.....	871	-	-	3,952	4,457	4,643
Total.....	39,176	26,726	27,907	303,852	307,233	336,498

1. Nombre d'établissements de l'industrie laitière, de leurs fournisseurs et des vaches qui les alimentaient, en 1921, 1922 et 1923—fin

FOURNISSEURS—fin

Province	Fournisseurs des fabriques de lait condensé		
	1921	1922	1923
	nomb.	nomb.	nomb.
Canada	8,517¹	6,559²	11,336³

¹ Comprend les fournisseurs des fabriques de lait condensé de la Nouvelle-Ecosse (2), de Québec (1), d'Ontario (22) et de la Colombie Britannique (2).

² Comprend les fournisseurs des fabriques de lait condensé de la Nouvelle-Ecosse (1), d'Ontario (20), et de la Colombie Britannique (2).

³ Comprend les fournisseurs des fabriques de lait condensé de la Nouvelle-Ecosse (1), d'Ontario (21) et de la Colombie Britannique (3).

VACHES

Province	Vaches ayant alimenté les					
	Beurreries			Fromageries		
	1921	1922	1923	1921	1922	1923
	nomb.	nomb.	nomb.	nomb.	nomb.	nomb.
Île du Prince-Édouard	9,343	10,348	11,495	5,020	4,797	3,740
Nouvelle-Ecosse	28,034	28,410	29,217	175	170	120
Nouveau-Brunswick	11,199	10,991	14,610	4,963	4,045	3,649
Québec	321,689	402,286	433,767	156,528	136,089	126,472
Ontario	387,222	452,751	493,820	344,999	313,683	310,848
Manitoba	91,473	105,428	88,001	925	420	680
Saskatchewan	65,208	77,722	92,843	70	40	354
Alberta	73,903	109,160	139,136	2,213	1,482	4,025
Colombie Britannique	29,106	38,648	37,945	1,350	1,445	916
Total	1,020,178	1,235,744	1,345,834	516,243	462,161	459,804

Province	Vaches ayant alimenté les					
	Fabriques de beurre et de fromage			Toutes fabriques de beurre et de fromage		
	1921	1922	1923	1921	1922	1923
	nomb.	nomb.	nomb.	nomb.	nomb.	nomb.
Île du Prince-Édouard	2,080	2,390	3,880	16,443	17,525	19,115
Nouvelle-Ecosse	-	-	-	28,209	28,580	29,337
Nouveau-Brunswick	-	-	-	16,162	15,036	18,259
Québec	108,576	103,446	110,573	589,793	641,821	675,812
Ontario	54,978	28,328	29,333	787,109	794,762	842,901
Manitoba	-	-	18,514	92,399	105,848	107,195
Saskatchewan	-	-	2,215	65,278	77,762	95,412
Alberta	41,785	26,225	14,850	117,011	136,867	158,011
Colombie Britannique	10,008	-	-	40,464	40,093	38,881
Total	217,437	160,389	179,265	1,753,858	1,858,294	1,984,903

Province	Vaches ayant alimenté les fabriques de lait condensé		
	1921	1922	1923
	nomb.	nomb.	nomb.
Canada	97,341¹	85,683²	102,019³

¹ Comprend les vaches ayant alimenté les fabriques de lait condensé de la Nouvelle-Ecosse (2), de Québec (1), d'Ontario (22) et de la Colombie Britannique (2).

² Comprend les vaches ayant alimenté les fabriques de lait condensé de la Nouvelle-Ecosse (1), d'Ontario (20) et de la Colombie Britannique (2).

³ Comprend les vaches qui ont alimenté les fabriques de lait condensé de la Nouvelle-Ecosse (1), d'Ontario (21) et de la Colombie Britannique (3).

Livraison de lait et de crème

Lait.—Les beurreries et les fromageries, en 1923, ont absorbé 2,600,447,454 livres de lait et les fabriques de lait condensé 344,443,814 livres, soit un total de 2,944,891,268 livres. Comparativement à l'année précédente, c'est une augmentation de 203,355,030 livres. Ces augmentations se répartissent entre les fromageries, les fabriques combinées de beurre et de fromage et les fabriques de lait condensé; les quantités livrées aux beurreries, par contre, accusent une diminution.

Crème.—Les livraisons de crème (exprimée en livres de butyrine) aux beurreries et fromageries ont atteint, en 1923, 114,236,770 livres et aux fabriques de lait condensé, 875,933 liv., soit un total de 115,112,703 liv. L'augmentation sur l'année précédente s'élève à 10,999,102 livres, les beurreries seules y ayant contribué pour 10,871,519 liv.

En traduisant en lait le volume de cette crème, et en l'ajoutant à celui livré aux fabriques, on trouve que la quantité de lait absorbé par les établissements de l'industrie laitière en 1923 a été de 6,233,825,353 livres, soit une augmentation de 517,763,535 livres sur 1922.

Ces chiffres sont détaillés dans le tableau suivant pour les années 1921, 1922 et 1923.

2. Lait et crème livrés aux fabriques de beurre et de fromage, 1921, 1922 et 1923

Province	Lait livré aux beurreries			Lait livré aux fromageries		
	1921	1922	1923	1921	1922	1923
	liv.	liv.	liv.	liv.	liv.	liv.
Île du Prince-Édouard.....	681,755	652,998	600,000	13,830,561	13,526,751	10,418,437
Nouvelle-Ecosse.....	406,792	3,028,916	5,789,200	315,000	347,259	369,108
Nouveau-Brunswick.....	2,603,984	3,386,675	4,853,896	11,491,843	9,830,535	8,608,736
Québec.....	447,183,910	479,611,254	454,845,579	382,676,961	303,216,572	311,292,306
Ontario.....	128,774,183	211,962,146	228,979,613	1,110,336,137	1,022,265,511	1,082,364,695
Manitoba.....	33,368,601	40,739,329	15,795,933	2,660,260	1,115,454	2,295,100
Saskatchewan.....	15,545,642	17,633,649	19,480,642	212,873	124,508	981,131
Alberta.....	3,979,743	20,153,883	26,030,506	7,797,557	4,112,341	12,363,494
Colombie Britannique.....	8,298,081	43,926,791	31,470,979	4,055,199	4,378,837	2,804,635
Total.....	640,842,691	821,125,641	787,855,438	1,533,386,391	1,358,917,768	1,431,497,642
Province	Lait livré aux fabriques de beurre et fromage			Total, tous établissements		
	1921	1922	1923	1921	1922	1923
	liv.	liv.	liv.	liv.	liv.	liv.
Île du Prince-Édouard.....	4,602,614	6,476,258	9,355,848	19,204,960	20,656,007	20,374,285
Nouvelle-Ecosse.....	—	—	—	721,792	3,376,175	6,158,308
Nouveau-Brunswick.....	—	—	—	14,095,827	13,217,210	13,462,632
Québec.....	274,896,628	232,597,020	268,491,238	1,104,757,499	1,015,454,846	1,034,629,123
Ontario.....	150,242,104	64,742,077	67,015,491	1,389,362,424	1,298,969,724	1,378,359,799
Manitoba.....	—	—	28,680,548	36,028,861	41,854,783	46,771,581
Saskatchewan.....	—	—	—	15,758,515	17,758,157	20,461,773
Alberta.....	20,435,049	9,633,913	7,551,249	32,212,349	33,900,137	45,945,339
Colombie Britannique.....	25,945,930	—	—	38,299,210	48,305,628	34,284,614
Total.....	476,212,355	313,449,268	381,094,374	2,650,411,437	2,493,492,677	2,600,447,454
Province	Lait livré aux fabriques de lait condensé					
	1921	1922	1923			
	liv.	liv.	liv.			
Canada.....	314,780,684¹	248,043,561²	344,443,813			

¹ Comprend le lait livré aux fabriques de lait condensé de la Nouvelle-Ecosse (2), de Québec (1), d'Ontario (22) et de la Colombie Britannique (2).

² Comprend le lait livré aux fabriques de lait condensé de la Nouvelle-Ecosse (1), d'Ontario (20) et de la Colombie Britannique (2).

³ Comprend le lait livré aux fabriques de lait condensé de la Nouvelle-Ecosse (1), d'Ontario (21) et de la Colombie Britannique (3).

2. Lait et crème livrés aux fabriques de beurre et de fromage, 1921, 1922 et 1923—fin

Province	Crème livrée aux beurrieries			Crème livrée aux fabriques combinées de beurre et fromage		
	1921	1922	1923	1921	1922	1923
	liv. de butyrine	liv. de butyrine	liv. de butyrine	liv. de butyrine	liv. de butyrine	liv. de butyrine
Île du Prince-Édouard.....	903,733	1,050,865	1,236,666	35,435	20,162	89,204
Nouvelle-Ecosse.....	2,689,798	2,839,379	3,121,962	—	—	—
Nouveau-Brunswick.....	1,046,339	1,025,325	1,259,182	—	—	—
Québec.....	15,812,497	18,891,800	22,728,305	1,895,225	2,761,295	2,565,428
Ontario.....	36,118,834	42,787,401	44,891,400	1,755,591	943,596	1,238,946
Manitoba.....	7,677,011	9,656,346	8,678,476	—	—	940,414
Saskatchewan.....	6,060,767	7,764,181	9,074,012	—	—	232,956
Alberta.....	7,551,411	10,515,723	13,936,929	3,702,689	2,494,928	1,223,882
Colombie Britannique.....	2,397,502	2,513,401	3,019,008	142,540	—	—
Total.....	80,257,922	97,074,421	107,945,940	7,621,480	6,219,981	6,298,830

Province	Crème livrée à toutes les fabriques de beurre et de fromage		
	1921	1922	1923
	liv. de butyrine	liv. de butyrine	liv. de butyrine
Île du Prince-Édouard.....	939,168	1,071,027	1,325,870
Nouvelle-Ecosse.....	2,689,798	2,839,379	3,121,962
Nouveau-Brunswick.....	1,046,339	1,025,325	1,259,182
Québec.....	17,707,722	21,653,095	25,293,733
Ontario.....	37,874,425	43,730,997	46,130,346
Manitoba.....	7,677,011	9,656,346	9,618,890
Saskatchewan.....	6,060,767	7,764,181	9,306,968
Alberta.....	11,341,130	13,010,651	15,160,811
Colombie Britannique.....	2,540,042	2,543,401	3,019,008
Total.....	87,879,402	103,294,402	114,236,770

Province	Crème livrée aux fabriques de lait condensé		
	1921	1922	1923
	liv. de butyrine	liv. de butyrine	liv. de butyrine
Canada.....	383,861	819,199²	875,933³

¹Comprend la crème livrée aux fabriques de lait condensé de la Nouvelle-Ecosse (2), de Québec (1), d'Ontario (22) et de la Colombie Britannique (2).

²Comprend la crème livrée aux fabriques de lait condensé de la Nouvelle-Ecosse (1), d'Ontario (20) et de la Colombie Britannique (2).

³ Comprend la crème livrée aux fabriques de lait condensé de la Nouvelle-Ecosse (1), d'Ontario (21) et de la Colombie Britannique (3).

Sommes payées aux fournisseurs

Les fournisseurs de lait et de crème ont reçu en paiement de leurs produits en 1923, \$82,392,739, des beurrieries et fromageries, et \$6,748,593 des fabriques de lait condensé, soit une somme totale de \$89,141,332 de toutes les fabriques. Comparativement à l'année précédente, on constate une augmentation de \$12,664,323. Le tableau IV, page 22, indique séparément les sommes payées pour le lait et la crème. Pour l'ensemble de la Puissance, la moyenne des prix payés pour le lait en 1923 était de \$1.60 par 100 livres, au lieu de \$1.42 en 1922 et \$1.57 en 1921. Pour la crème, le prix moyen d'une livre de butyrine était de 37 cents en 1923, au lieu de 36 cents en 1922 et 39 cents en 1921.

Le tableau qui suit donne, par provinces, les sommes payées aux fournisseurs en 1923 et les deux années précédentes.

3. Sommes payées aux fournisseurs en 1921, 1922 et 1923

Province	Aux fournisseurs des beurseries			Aux fournisseurs des fromageries		
	1921	1922	1923	1921	1922	1923
	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$
Île du Prince-Edouard.....	386,547	381,913	437,456	165,605	154,951	147,821
Nouvelle-Ecosse.....	1,178,029	1,158,087	1,319,547	4,695	4,200	5,552
Nouveau-Brunswick.....	500,205	464,351	601,710	170,930	122,947	139,999
Québec.....	13,318,269	14,551,822	16,009,734	5,138,707	3,850,918	4,760,040
Ontario.....	17,302,816	19,674,019	21,245,348	15,303,037	12,807,140	16,081,073
Manitoba.....	3,791,717	4,146,694	3,077,605	37,797	13,891	36,196
Saskatchewan.....	2,593,042	2,909,975	3,203,586	2,849	1,403	14,752
Alberta.....	2,508,551	3,785,081	4,925,815	142,047	59,064	177,071
Colombie Britannique.....	1,352,477	2,095,375	1,993,159	66,590	66,926	53,105
Total	42,931,653	49,167,317	52,813,960	21,032,257	16,881,440	21,426,509

Province	Aux fournisseurs des fabriques combinées de beurre et de fromage			Total		
	1921	1922	1923	1921	1922	1923
	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$
Île du Prince-Edouard.....	73,947	74,505	163,270	626,090	611,369	748,547
Nouvelle-Ecosse.....	-	-	-	1,182,724	1,162,287	1,325,099
Nouveau-Brunswick.....	-	-	-	671,135	587,298	741,709
Québec.....	4,638,664	4,037,671	4,694,946	23,093,640	22,440,411	25,764,720
Ontario.....	3,846,312	1,145,809	1,481,220	36,452,165	33,426,968	38,818,541
Manitoba.....	-	-	972,980	3,829,514	4,160,585	4,056,781
Saskatchewan.....	-	-	67,388	2,595,891	2,911,378	3,285,726
Alberta.....	1,824,736	949,612	472,466	4,475,334	4,793,757	5,575,352
Colombie Britannique.....	787,405	-	-	2,206,472	2,162,301	2,046,264
Total	11,169,064	6,207,597	8,152,270	75,132,974	72,256,354	82,392,739

Canada	Aux fournisseurs des fabriques de lait condensé		
	1921	1922	1923
	\$	\$	\$
Canada	6,289,252¹	4,220,655²	6,748,593³

¹ Y compris sommes payées aux fournisseurs des fabriques de lait condensé de la Nouvelle-Ecosse (2), de Québec (1) d'Ontario (22) et de la Colombie Britannique (2).

² Y compris sommes payées aux fournisseurs des fabriques de lait condensé de la Nouvelle-Ecosse (1), d'Ontario (20) et de la Colombie Britannique (2).

³ Y compris sommes payées aux fournisseurs des fabriques de lait condensé de la Nouvelle-Ecosse (1), d'Ontario (21) et de la Colombie Britannique (3).

Production et valeur du beurre et du fromage de fabrique

Beurre.—En 1923, il a été produit 162,834,608 livres de beurre de fabrique. Le volume de cette production est supérieur de 10,332,708 livres ou 6·7 p.c. à celui de l'année précédente et également supérieur à celui de 1915—année qui marque le début de la compilation des rapports annuels de cette industrie—de 93·8 p.c. En 1916, la production a été légèrement inférieure à celle de 1915, mais les données statistiques pour chacune des années subséquentes affirment un accroissement allant toujours s'accentuant. Les pourcentages annuels de cet accroissement depuis 1917, sont les suivants: 1917, 6 p.c.; 1918, 6·50 p.c.; 1919, 11 p.c.; 1920, 7·5 p.c.; 1921, 15 p.c.; 1922, 18 p.c.; 1923, année de ce rapport, 6·7 p.c. La valeur totale du beurre fabriqué en 1923 s'éleva à \$56,873,510, soit une augmentation sur l'année précédente de \$3,420,228 ou 6 p.c. La moyenne générale du prix par livre, pour l'ensemble du Canada, a été de 34·93 cents, au lieu de 35·05 en 1922 et 37·38 cents en 1921.

Fromage.—La production du fromage s'est élevée en 1923 à 151,624,376 livres, soit une augmentation sur l'année précédente de 15,803,260 livres, mais une diminution de 10,493,118 livres sur 1921. Et si on établit une comparaison avec 1915, on constate une diminution encore plus forte de 32,263,461 livres

ou 17·5 p.c. La valeur totale du fromage fabriqué en 1923 était de \$28,645,192 soit une augmentation sur l'année précédente de \$6,820,432, et une diminution sur 1921 de \$64,838 seulement. La moyenne du prix par livre était de 18·89 cents, au lieu de 16·06 cents en 1922 et 17·70 cents en 1921.

Les tableaux 4, 5 et 6 indiquent, par provinces, la quantité, la valeur et la moyenne du prix par livre du beurre et du fromage de fabrique pour les années 1921, 1922 et 1923.

4. Production du beurre de fabrique, par quantité et valeur, en 1921, 1922 et 1923

PRODUCTION DES BEURRERIES

Province	1921		1922		1923	
	liv.	\$	liv.	\$	liv.	\$
Île du Prince-Édouard.....	1,073,858	435,294	1,225,600	435,158	1,437,807	504,779
Nouvelle-Ecosse.....	3,091,534	1,304,590	3,329,426	1,244,958	3,550,666	1,353,118
Nouveau-Brunswick.....	1,152,168	475,112	1,224,930	467,287	1,231,471	456,557
Québec.....	41,938,343	15,202,088	47,775,711	16,711,013	51,747,345	18,082,765
Ontario.....	41,308,509	15,766,687	49,742,570	17,557,304	52,344,938	18,533,036
Manitoba.....	8,541,095	3,253,057	10,559,601	3,003,491	10,190,429	3,472,289
Saskatchewan.....	7,030,053	2,552,698	8,901,144	3,066,573	10,592,443	3,540,709
Alberta.....	8,911,975	3,136,797	12,509,128	4,183,284	16,359,160	5,374,250
Colombie Britannique.....	2,632,508	1,224,070	2,916,183	1,252,158	2,961,161	1,250,485
Total.....	115,680,133	43,373,313	138,184,293	48,521,226	150,415,513	52,567,988

BEURRE FABRIQUÉ DANS LES BEURRERIES-FROMAGERIES

Province	1921		1922		1923	
	liv.	liv.	liv.	\$	liv.	\$
Île du Prince-Édouard.....	35,688	17,229	36,406	14,145	99,540	38,067
Québec.....	6,540,060	2,392,833	9,482,759	3,313,026	7,167,422	2,523,227
Ontario.....	1,508,705	655,171	1,263,305	438,453	1,578,179	568,534
Manitoba.....	-	-	-	-	539,631	190,155
Saskatchewan.....	-	-	-	-	274,567	91,668
Alberta.....	4,136,518	1,383,210	2,907,942	943,560	1,509,693	516,936
Colombie Britannique.....	185,041	53,339	-	-	-	-
Total.....	12,407,015	4,501,782	13,690,412	4,769,184	11,469,032	3,928,587

BEURRE PRODUIT PAR LES FABRIQUES DE LAIT CONDENSÉ

Province	1921		1922		1923	
	liv.	\$	liv.	\$	liv.	\$
Nouvelle-Ecosse.....	3,234	1,875	-	-	-	-
Ontario.....	654,228	258,469	627,195	222,872	950,063	376,935
Total.....	657,462	260,344	627,195	222,872	950,063	376,935

PRODUCTION TOTALE DU BEURRE (TOUTES FABRIQUES)

Province	1921		1922		1923	
	liv.	\$	liv.	\$	liv.	\$
Île du Prince-Édouard.....	1,109,546	452,523	1,262,006	449,303	1,537,437	542,846
Nouvelle-Ecosse.....	3,094,768	1,306,465	3,329,426	1,244,958	3,550,666	1,353,118
Nouveau-Brunswick.....	1,152,168	475,112	1,224,930	467,287	1,231,471	456,557
Québec.....	48,478,403	17,594,921	57,285,470	20,024,039	59,214,707	20,605,992
Ontario.....	43,471,532	16,680,247	51,636,070	18,218,629	54,873,180	19,478,505
Manitoba.....	8,541,095	3,253,057	10,559,601	3,603,491	10,730,060	3,662,344
Saskatchewan.....	7,030,053	2,552,698	8,901,144	3,066,573	10,867,010	3,632,377
Alberta.....	13,048,493	4,543,007	15,417,070	5,128,844	17,868,853	5,891,186
Colombie Britannique.....	2,818,552	1,277,400	2,916,183	1,252,158	2,961,164	1,250,485
Total.....	128,744,610	48,135,439	152,501,900	53,453,282	162,834,608	56,873,510

INDUSTRIE LAITIÈRE

5. Quantité et valeur du fromage fabriqué en 1921, 1922 et 1923

PRODUCTION DES FROMAGERIES

Province	1921		1922		1923	
	liv.	\$	liv.	\$	liv.	\$
Île du Prince-Édouard.....	1,258,053	219,421	1,249,518	203,648	958,648	184,517
Nouvelle-Ecosse.....	29,440	5,578	31,820	5,010	34,332	6,679
Nouveau-Brunswick.....	1,100,382	203,941	926,052	147,503	825,360	161,497
Québec.....	36,573,194	6,129,462	29,709,114	4,627,833	30,008,390	5,572,180
Ontario.....	97,250,066	17,541,489	88,729,810	14,384,660	94,580,524	17,888,139
Manitoba.....	255,520	47,341	102,354	16,747	143,000	28,600
Saskatchewan.....	22,659	4,209	12,448	2,026	97,409	18,189
Alberta.....	428,654	86,823	433,733	80,902	1,238,716	237,086
Colombie Britannique.....	415,714	80,086	433,388	82,624	290,086	65,855
Total.....	157,342,991	24,318,350	121,628,232	19,558,959	128,176,674	24,162,742

FROMAGE PRODUIT DANS LES BEURRERIES-FROMAGERIES

Province	1921		1922		1923	
	liv.	\$	liv.	\$	liv.	\$
Île du Prince-Édouard.....	423,726	74,230	502,715	80,823	852,889	161,911
Québec.....	17,663,541	3,068,449	9,214,656	1,437,706	16,881,989	3,208,333
Ontario.....	6,173,630	1,134,891	3,577,249	652,314	4,646,268	885,249
Manitoba.....	-	-	-	-	88,530	18,591
Saskatchewan.....	-	-	-	-	21,511	3,872
Alberta.....	502,006	113,655	498,259	102,958	626,892	131,085
Colombie Britannique.....	5,600	455	-	-	-	-
Total.....	24,774,503	4,391,650	14,192,879	2,273,801	23,118,079	4,409,641

PRODUCTION TOTALE DE FROMAGE (TOUTES FABRIQUÉES)

Province	1921		1922		1923	
	liv.	\$	liv.	\$	liv.	\$
Île du Prince-Édouard.....	1,681,779	293,651	1,752,233	284,471	1,811,537	346,428
Nouvelle-Ecosse.....	29,440	5,578	31,820	5,010	34,332	6,679
Nouveau-Brunswick.....	1,100,382	203,941	926,052	147,503	825,360	161,497
Québec.....	54,242,735	9,197,911	38,923,770	6,065,539	46,890,579	8,780,513
Ontario.....	103,432,696	18,676,380	92,707,059	15,036,980	99,556,415 ¹	18,846,197 ¹
Manitoba.....	255,829	47,341	102,354	16,747	231,530	47,191
Saskatchewan.....	22,659	4,209	12,448	2,026	118,920	22,061
Alberta.....	930,660	200,478	931,992	183,860	1,865,608	368,771
Colombie Britannique.....	421,311	80,541	433,388	82,624	290,086	65,855
Total.....	162,117,191	28,710,030	135,821,116	21,824,760	151,621,376	28,645,192

¹ Y compris 329,623 livres de fromage, valant \$72,809, produites dans les fabriques de lait condensé d'Ontario.

6. Moyenne des prix par livre, du beurre et du fromage de fabriques en 1921, 1922 et 1923

Province	Beurre de fabrique			Fromage de fabrique		
	1921		1922	1921		1922
	cents	cents	cents	cents	cents	cents
Île du Prince-Édouard.....	40-78	35-60	35-31	17-46	16-23	19-12
Nouvelle-Ecosse.....	42-21	37-39	38-11	18-94	15-74	19-45
Nouveau-Brunswick.....	41-23	38-14	37-07	18-53	15-92	19-56
Québec.....	36-29	34-97	34-80	16-95	15-58	18-73
Ontario.....	38-37	35-28	35-50	18-05	16-21	18-93
Manitoba.....	38-08	34-12	34-13	18-50	16-36	20-38
Saskatchewan.....	36-31	34-45	33-43	18-57	16-27	18-55
Alberta.....	34-81	33-25	32-97	21-54	19-83	19-77
Colombie Britannique.....	45-32	42-93	42-23	19-11	19-06	22-70
Moyenne.....	37-38	35-05	34-93	17-70	16-06	18-89

On trouvera dans le tableau 7, le nombre des beurseries et fromageries, ainsi que la production, la valeur et le prix moyen, par livre, du beurre et du fromage des fabriques, pendant les années 1900, 1907, 1910 et de 1915 à 1923.

7. Production et valeur du beurre et du fromage de fabrique, en 1900, 1907, 1910 et 1915 à 1923

Année	Etablissements	Beurre de fabrique			Fromage de fabrique		
		Quantité	Valeur	Prix moyen par livre	Quantité	Valeur	Prix moyen par livre
		nombre	liv.	\$	cents	liv.	\$
1900.....	3,576	30,060,739	7,240,972	20.07	220,833,269	22,221,430	10.06
1907.....	3,515	45,930,294	10,919,062	23.83	204,788,583	23,597,639	11.52
1910.....	3,625	64,480,393	15,897,807	24.18	199,904,205	21,587,124	10.79
1915.....	3,513	83,991,153	24,385,052	29.03	183,887,837	27,097,176	14.73
1916.....	3,446	82,564,130	26,966,355	32.66	192,968,597	35,512,622	18.40
1917.....	3,418	87,526,939	31,274,218	39.15	191,904,356	41,180,623	21.42
1918.....	3,373	93,298,348	41,859,156	44.86	174,878,313	39,456,532	22.56
1919.....	3,282	103,890,707	56,371,955	54.26	166,421,871	44,586,168	26.79
1920.....	3,161	111,891,715	63,625,203	56.06	149,201,866	39,100,872	26.20
1921.....	3,114	128,744,610	48,135,439	37.38	162,117,494	28,710,030	17.70
1922.....	3,093	152,501,900	53,453,282	35.05	135,821,116	21,824,760	16.06
1923.....	3,007	162,834,608	56,873,510	34.92	151,624,376	28,645,192	18.80

Lait condensé et produits variés de l'industrie laitière

Produits condensés.—Les trois principaux produits groupés sous cet en-tête, par ordre de quantité et de valeur, en 1923, sont le lait évaporé (45,824,521 livres, valant \$4,309,225); le lait condensé (27,118,581 livres, valant \$3,676,134); et la poudre de lait écrémé (9,796,622 livres, valant \$1,159,310). La production de ces trois produits est considérablement supérieure à celle de l'année précédente. Il y a également augmentation dans la production du café condensé du cacao et de la caséine; le volume de cette dernière a passé de 82,538 livres en 1922 à 558,449 livres en 1923. La valeur de ces mêmes produits, en 1923, s'est élevée à \$10,040,318, soit \$3,201,086 ou 46.8 p.c. de plus qu'en 1922.

Produits divers.—Il est sorti des établissements de l'industrie laitière en 1923, 2,789,524 gallons de crème à la glace, soit 17,599 gallons de plus qu'en 1922; 32,024,538 gallons de lait frais ont été vendus, soit une augmentation de 926,599 gallons et 11,815,724 livres de crème exprimée en butyryne, soit encore une augmentation de 2,596,400 livres. La presque totalité du lait et de la crème mentionnés comme vendus par les beurries et les fromageries l'ont été par les laiteries urbaines.

Les tableaux 8 et 9 contiennent les statistiques de ces divers produits pour 1923 et pour les deux années précédentes.

8. Produits condensés de l'industrie laitière en 1921, 1922 et 1923

Produits	1921		1922		1923	
	Quantité	Valeur	Quantité	Valeur	Quantité	Valeur
	liv.	\$	liv.	\$	liv.	\$
Leit condensé.....	38,967,936	5,837,787	21,241,080	2,388,319	27,118,581	3,676,134
Leit écrémé condensé.....	1,307,781	51,788	1,505,351	58,876	5,204,847	321,274
Leit évaporé.....	31,202,713	3,428,476	32,392,570	3,137,039	45,824,521	4,309,225
Poudre de lait.....	1,703,496	554,918	1,430,466	456,371	1,325,189	405,748
Poudre de lait écrémé.....	5,749,229	830,785	5,922,250	717,076	9,796,622	1,159,310
Lait stérilisé.....	6,096,261	719,009	150,000	11,000	—	—
Crème stérilisée.....	—	—	—	—	180,714	26,339
Café et cacao condensés.....	324,011	94,065	207,348	80,257	340,760	75,959
Caséine.....	98,136	9,814	82,538	10,294	558,449	66,334
Total.....	-	11,526,422	-	6,839,232	-	10,040,318

9. Produits divers de l'industrie laitière en 1921, 1922 et 1923

Produits	1921		1922		1923	
	Quantité	Valeur	Quantité	Valeur	Quantité	Valeur
Beurre de petit lait.....liv.	1,337,404	\$431,114	1,140,386	345,946	1,279,797	\$386,356
Crème à la glace.....[gal].	3,007,337	3,067,918	2,771,925	3,669,561	2,789,524	3,514,046
Lait vendu.....[gal].	27,003,745	12,846,749	31,097,939	12,309,128	32,024,588	12,795,121
Crème vendue.....(liv. de butyrine)..	8,051,215	5,734,638	9,219,324	5,607,315	11,815,724	7,101,015
Lait de beurre vendu.....	-	300,278	-	269,276	-	291,912
Divers ¹	-	271,429	-	653,543	-	472,920
Total.....	-	23,552,126	-	22,854,772	-	24,561,370

¹ Y compris le petit lait caillé, le lait écrémé, le petit lait et la crème de petit lait.

Valeur totale des produits

La valeur totale de tous les produits de l'industrie laitière en 1923 s'est élevée à \$120,120,390. Dans ce total, le beurre figure pour \$56,873,510; le fromage pour \$28,645,192; les produits condensés pour \$10,040,318; le lait frais et la crème pour \$19,896,136; la crème à la glace pour \$3,514,046; le petit lait pour \$386,356; et divers autres produits pour \$764,832. La valeur de la production a été de \$15,148,344 ou 14 p.c. supérieure à celle de 1922.

Autres données

Forme de l'organisation commerciale.—Sur la totalité des beurreries et fromageries, 407 appartenaient à des sociétés coopératives, 527 à des compagnies en commandite et 2,048 à des particuliers ou à des sociétés en nom collectif; 24 fabriques de lait condensé à des compagnies en commandite, et une à un particulier. Voir tableau IX, page 40.

Durée des opérations. Le nombre des beurreries et des fromageries où l'on a travaillé moins de 120 jours était de 110; où l'on a travaillé de 120 à 239 jours, 1,850; et où l'on a travaillé 240 jours et plus, 1,022. Presque toutes les fabriques de lait condensé ont été en opération pendant toute l'année, 23 se trouvant dans le groupe ayant 240 jours ou plus d'activité et deux dans le groupe de 120 à 239 jours.

Capital.—Les capitaux absorbés par l'industrie laitière en 1923 s'élevaient à \$39,120,207, répartis ainsi qu'il suit: terrains, bâtiments et machinerie \$30,221,805; produits et approvisionnements en stock \$4,410,528; et fonds de roulement \$4,487,874. L'augmentation, sur l'année précédente, du capital absorbé est de \$2,295,888. On trouvera dans le tableau suivant, par provinces, les statistiques comparatives pour les trois dernières années.

10. Capitaux engagés dans l'industrie laitière en 1921, 1922 et 1923

Provinces	Établissements			Capital engagé		
	1921 nombr.	1922 nombr.	1923 nombr.	1921 \$	1922 \$	1923 nombr.
Ile du Prince-Edouard.....	34	33	33	167,381	171,244	179,171
Nouvelle-Ecosse.....	24	24	26	436,636	584,943	606,629
Nouveau-Brunswick.....	38	35	32	302,922	350,915	530,716
Québec.....	1,766	1,752	1,660	7,048,603	7,409,683	7,535,214
Ontario.....	1,040	1,033	993	11,035,195	13,331,506	14,128,056
Manitoba.....	51	47	57	2,338,647	2,340,983	2,380,443
Saskatchewan.....	56	60	66	2,592,319	2,683,665	2,991,159
Alberta.....	50	60	84	2,536,781	2,781,074	2,831,397
Colombie Britannique.....	28	28	31	1,077,150	1,014,055	575,531
Total.....	3,087	3,072	2,982	27,535,634	30,648,068	31,758,316

10. Capitaux engagés dans l'industrie laitière en 1921, 1922 et 1923—fin

FABRIQUES DE LAIT CONDENSÉ

Provinces	Etablissements			Capital engagé		
	1921	1922	1923	1921	1922	1923
	nomb.	nomb.	nomb.	\$	\$	\$
Canada.....	27	23	25	7,722,107 ¹	6,176,251 ²	7,361,891 ³

¹ Comprend le capital engagé dans les fabriques de lait condensé de la Nouvelle-Ecosse (2), de Québec (1), d'Ontario (22) et de la Colombie Britannique (2).

² Comprend les fabriques de lait condensé de la Nouvelle-Ecosse (1), d'Ontario (20) et de la Colombie Britannique (2).

³ Comprend le capital engagé dans les fabriques de lait condensé de la Nouvelle-Ecosse (1), d'Ontario (21) et de la Colombie Britannique (3).

Personnel et salaires.—Le personnel occupé par l'industrie laitière en 1923 était de 10,160 personnes dont la rémunération s'élevait à \$9,935,414. Pour toutes les provinces, sauf Québec, on le divise en «personnel administratif» et «ouvriers et journaliers». Dans la première catégorie entrent les directeurs, les gérants, les chefs de la fabrication, les sténographes, les commis, etc.; dans la seconde, les aides et la main-d'œuvre. La province de Québec ne faisant aucune distinction du genre d'emploi, le personnel québécois de cette industrie figure tout entier dans la colonne de la main-d'œuvre. Pour l'année 1923, on a établi la moyenne des ouvriers et journaliers occupés dans chaque fabrique durant sa période d'activité et la moyenne générale représente le nombre total des ouvriers que fait vivre cette industrie. Pour les années précédentes, on s'était basé pour ce calcul sur le nombre des ouvriers travaillant au mois de juillet; par conséquent, on ne peut comparer les chiffres de 1923 avec ceux des années précédentes. Le tableau qui suit indique, par provinces, le personnel et ses gains.

11. Personnel, appointements et salaires, 1923

Provinces	Personnel administratif (y compris chefs de la fabrication)	Appointements	Ouvriers et journaliers	Salaires	Personnel total	Total, appointements et salaires
Ile du Prince-Edouard.....	72	42,132	19	12,049	91	54,181
Nouvelle-Ecosse.....	84	77,034	95	75,601	179	152,635
Nouveau-Brunswick.....	64	56,290	79	75,787	143	132,077
Québec.....	—	—	2,078	1,371,023	2,078	1,371,023
Ontario.....	2,859	2,545,147	1,886	2,024,839	4,745	4,569,986
Manitoba.....	237	204,790	525	733,032	762	1,027,822
Saskatchewan.....	158	215,667	274	321,320	430	536,987
Alberta.....	342	432,544	404	470,853	746	903,197
Colombie Britannique.....	69	97,169	123	145,870	192	243,039
Total.....	3,683	3,760,773	5,483	5,230,174	9,366	8,990,947
Fabriques de lait condensé						
Canada ¹	120	213,191	674	731,276	794	941,467

¹ Comprend le personnel et les salaires payés dans les fabriques de lait condensé de la Nouvelle-Ecosse (1), d'Ontario (21) et de la Colombie Britannique (3).

Machinerie.—La machinerie de toutes les fabriques se composait de moteurs électriques d'une capacité totale de 12,353 h.p., de machines à vapeur de 7,564 h.p., de moteurs à gaz, à gazoline et à pétrole de 1,483 h.p., et de turbines et roues hydrauliques de 170 h.p. Les chaudières utilisées avaient une capacité totale de 48,578 h.p. Pour toutes les provinces, sauf Québec, on connaît le nombre des machines à vapeur, des moteurs et des chaudières ainsi que leur maximum de puissance en h.p.; les chiffres de Québec ne donnent que le total de la puissance de ses machines. (Tableau VI, p. 38.)

Combustible.—En 1923, les établissements de l'industrie laitière ont consommé une quantité de combustible estimée à \$1,386,916, consistant en charbon, pour une valeur de \$835,733; en bois pour une valeur de \$495,411; en gazoline d'une valeur de \$42,240 et en d'autres combustibles pour une valeur de \$13,532. (Tableau VII, p. 38).

Classification des fabriques de beurre et de fromage, selon la valeur de leur production.—Dans cette classification, les beurseries et fromageries sont groupées selon la valeur de leur production, comme il suit: (1) fabriques dont la production n'atteint pas \$10,000; (2) celles dont la production est de \$10,000 à \$20,000; (3) de \$20,000 à \$50,000; (4) de \$50,000 à \$100,000; et (5) de \$100,000 et plus. Le dernier groupe comprend 118 beurseries, 2 fromageries et 6 fabriques de beurre et de fromage. (Tableau X, p. 41.)

Importations.—Au cours de l'année 1923, il a été importé au Canada pour la consommation domestique, des produits laitiers divers, comprenant beurre, fromage, lait condensé, caséine, lait et crème frais d'une valeur totale de \$1,792,827, comparativement à \$2,325,897 en 1922. (Tableau XIII, p. 46.)

Exportations.—Pendant la même période, les produits laitiers exportés ont atteint un volume total de 13,173,711 livres, dont 4,365,597 livres ont été exportées au Royaume-Uni, 6,023,776 livres aux Etats-Unis et 2,784,338 livres à d'autres pays. Les exportations de fromage s'élevaient à 116,201,900 livres, dont 110,513,200 livres sont allées au Royaume-Uni, 3,049,200 livres aux Etats-Unis et 2,639,500 livres à d'autres pays. La valeur totale des exportations des produits laitiers en 1923, comprenant le beurre, le fromage, le lait condensé et évaporé, la poudre de lait, la caséine, la crème et le lait frais, a été de \$38,345,099, comparativement à \$35,812,725, l'année précédente. (Tableaux XIV et XV, pp. 48-52.)

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