

CANADA
DOMINION BUREAU OF STATISTICS

STATISTICS
OF
DAIRY FACTORIES
1924

(Prepared in collaboration with the Dairy and Cold Storage Branch
of the Dominion Department of Agriculture, the Quebec
Bureau of Statistics and the Dairy Branches of the
Provincial Departments of Agriculture.)

Published by Authority of the Hon. J. A. Robb, M.P.,
Acting Minister of Trade and Commerce



OTTAWA
F. A. ACLAND
PRINTER TO THE KING'S MOST EXCELLENT MAJESTY
1925

CONTENTS

	PAGE
Preface.....	iii
Note on the History and Development of the Dairying Industry of Canada.....	iv
Introduction—	
Establishments, Patrons and Number of Cows, v; Deliveries of Milk and Cream, viii; Amounts Paid to Patrons, ix; Production and Value of Creamery Butter and Factory Cheese, x; Average Prices of Creamery Butter and Factory Cheese, x; Chart showing Production and Value of Creamery Butter and Factory Cheese, 1900-1924, xiii; Comparative Statistics, 1900-1924, xiv; Condensed Products, xiv; Miscellaneous Products, xiv; Total Value of Production, xv; Capital Invested, xv; Employees and Wages, xvi; Form of Organization of Dairy Factories, xvi; Time in Operation, xvi; Classification of Factories According to Quantity of Product, xvi; Imports and Exports, xvii; Dairy Production of Various Countries, xvii.	

Introductory Tables

1. Establishments, Patrons and Number of Cows, 1922, 1923 and 1924.....	v
2. Deliveries of Milk and Cream to Dairy Factories, 1922, 1923 and 1924.....	viii
3. Amounts Paid to Patrons of Dairy Factories, 1922, 1923 and 1924.....	x
4. Production and Value of Creamery Butter by Provinces, 1922, 1923 and 1924.....	xi
5. Production and Value of Factory Cheese by Provinces, 1922, 1923 and 1924.....	xii
6. Average Price per lb. of Creamery Butter and Factory Cheese, 1922, 1923 and 1924.....	xii
7. Production, Value and Average Price per lb. of Creamery Butter and Factory Cheese, 1900, 1907, 1910 and 1915 to 1924.....	xiv
8. Condensed Products, 1922, 1923 and 1924.....	xiv
9. Miscellaneous Products of Dairy Factories, 1922, 1923 and 1924.....	xv
10. Capital Invested in Dairy Factories, 1922, 1923 and 1924.....	xv
11. Employees and Salaries and Wages, 1923 and 1924.....	xvi

General Tables

I. General Summary of Statistics of Dairy Factories, 1924.....	2
(1) Butter and Cheese Factories, 2; (2) Condensed Milk Factories, 8.	
II. Capital Invested in Dairy Factories, 1924.....	10
(1) Butter and Cheese Factories, 10; (2) Condensed Milk Factories, 13.	
III. Labour Statistics of Dairy Factories, 1924.....	14
(1) Butter and Cheese Factories, 14; (2) Condensed Milk Factories, 20.	
IV. Quantities and Values of Materials Used and Products Obtained, 1924.....	22
(1) Butter and Cheese Factories, 22; (2) Condensed Milk Factories, 28.	
V. Miscellaneous Statistics of Dairy Factories, 1924.....	30
(1) Butter and Cheese Factories, 30; (2) Condensed Milk Factories, 36.	
VI. Power Equipment of Dairy Factories, by Provinces, 1924.....	38
VII. Fuel Used in Dairy Factories, by Provinces, 1924.....	38
VIII. All Products of Dairy Factories, 1924.....	40
IX. Classification of Dairy Factories according to Time in Operation and Hours of Work, 1924	41
X. Classification of Dairy Factories according to Form of Organization, 1924.....	41
XI. Classification of Butter and Cheese Factories according to Quantity of Product, 1924.....	42
XII. Classification of Dairy Factories according to Kind of Product, 1924.....	43
XIII. Imports into Canada of Butter and Cheese for Home Consumption by Principal Countries, 1920-1924.....	46
XIV. Exports of Canadian Dairy Products by Principal Countries, 1920-1924.....	48
XV. Total Exports of Canadian Dairy Products, by Quantities and Values, 1901-1924.....	52

PREFACE

Annual statistics of dairy factories of Canada are issued by the Dominion Bureau of Statistics in collaboration with the Provincial Departments of Agriculture. The arrangements for co-operation embrace all the provinces, but the procedure varies in respect to the collection of returns. For all the provinces, except Quebec, a uniform schedule is printed by the Dominion Bureau; for the Maritime and Prairie Provinces and for British Columbia the schedules are distributed and the returns collected and revised by the provincial dairy commissioners, the returns being then forwarded to the Bureau for compilation, and the resulting statistics used as desired by both the Dominion and Provincial Departments. In the case of Ontario, the schedules are distributed and the returns collected and compiled by the Dominion Bureau, the Provincial Department of Agriculture furnishing the lists of dairy factories and its officers rendering assistance in securing dilatory returns. The Quebec Bureau of Statistics collects through the provincial dairy inspectors information identical in character with that obtained for the other provinces, and forwards to the Dominion Bureau the results of the compilation of the returns; the original reports of the inspectors are also placed at the disposal of the Dominion Bureau.

These arrangements ensure uniformity of the dairy statistics issued by the Dominion and Provincial Governments, and avoid the necessity for duplicate inquiries to factory operators.

The Dairy and Cold Storage Branch of the Dominion Department of Agriculture also co-operates, its officers furnishing advice in technical details.

R. H. COATS,
Dominion Statistician.

DOMINION BUREAU OF STATISTICS,
OTTAWA, November 4, 1925.

NOTE ON THE HISTORY AND DEVELOPMENT OF THE DAIRYING INDUSTRY OF CANADA

Dairying is one of the oldest and one of the most important of the industries of Canada. It owes its modern development and expansion to the introduction of the factory system for the making of cheese and butter, to the invention of the centrifugal cream separator and to the facilities afforded by improved methods of cold storage. The first Canadian cheese factory was established in Ontario in 1864, and the first Canadian creamery for butter-making, in Quebec, in 1873. The first centrifugal cream separator was imported from Denmark in 1882, and the Government organization of cold storage services dates from 1895. In 1868, the quantity of cheese exported from Canada was 6,141,570 pounds and of butter 10,649,733 pounds. Cheese in 1904 reached its maximum exportation with 233,980,716 pounds and butter in 1903 with 34,128,944 pounds. The latest figures, viz., for the twelve months ended December 31, 1924, show an export of 121,465,600 pounds of cheese and 22,343,939 pounds of butter. The decline in the exports of cheese and butter does not represent any falling-off in the volume of total dairy production, but is due to the greater requirements of home consumption caused by the relative increase of urban population since the beginning of the present century. This has had the effect, to a considerable extent, of increasing the demand for milk consumed whole and of replacing the manufacture of cheese for export by that of butter sold for home consumption.

The statistics in this report relate solely to the production of dairy factories: they do not include butter made on the farm and known as "dairy butter" and home-made cheese. The Census of 1911 showed that the production of dairy butter in 1910 was 137,110,200 pounds and of home-made cheese 1,371,092 pounds, these quantities representing respectively 68 and 0.7 per cent of the totals. According to the Census of 1921, the production of dairy butter in 1920 was 103,487,506 pounds, a decrease from 1910 of over thirty-three million pounds. Creamery butter, on the other hand, increased from 64,489,398 pounds in 1910 to 111,691,718 pounds in 1920. The large increase during the ten year period in the production of creamery butter and the decrease in the production of dairy butter reversed the relative positions shown at the beginning of the period, and in 1920 creamery butter represented 52 per cent of the total butter production. The production of factory cheese in 1920 was 149,201,856 pounds and of home-made cheese 533,561 pounds, the production of the former representing 99.7 per cent of the total cheese production. Complete statistics of the production of dairy factories date from 1900, when the total value of products of dairy factories was \$29,731,922. In 1920 the value of the products of dairy factories was \$146,336,491, representing an increase of \$116,604,569 during the first twenty years of the present century. In 1924 the value of output of the factories was \$122,027,181, the decrease from the total of 1920 being due to lower prices.

Finally, within recent years there has been a large increase in the production of condensed milk. The first milk condensing plant was established at Truro, N.S., in 1883, and there are now in Canada twenty-four plants for the manufacture of condensed and evaporated milk and milk powder. The value of these products in 1900 was \$269,520, and in 1924 the value was \$9,710,017. Greatly increased production was shown in the years immediately following the close of the war, and in 1920 the value of output reached a total of \$17,160,111.

The value of all dairy products in Canada in 1924 is estimated at \$218,430,532, which includes \$122,027,181, the value of products of the dairy factories; \$29,347,000, the estimated value of "dairy butter"; \$2,656,295, the value of ice cream made in confectionery establishments; and \$64,400,056, the estimated value of milk used as such, exclusive of that sold by the dairy factories.

REPORT

ON THE

DAIRY FACTORIES OF CANADA, 1924

Introduction

In the introductory tables of this report, the principal statistical data are given by provinces for each of the three classifications, i.e., creameries, cheese factories and factories making both butter and cheese, with a total for all butter and cheese factories. In the general tables the three classifications are combined, and the statistics are shown by counties or districts for all butter and cheese factories. Statistics of condensed milk factories are given separately in the introductory and in the general tables. The number of creameries, cheese factories, combined butter and cheese factories and condensed milk factories in operation in each county or district in 1924 is shown in Table XII, page 43.

The compilations include all dairy factories in operation in Canada during the year 1924. From each factory was received a return showing capital invested; number of patrons; number of cows whose milk was sent to the factory; quantity of milk and cream delivered at the factory; amount paid to patrons; quantity and value of butter, cheese and other products; number of days in operation; employees, salaries, wages and hours of work; fuel used; power equipment; and other data.

Establishments, Patrons and Number of Cows

Establishments.—The total number of dairy factories in operation in Canada in 1924 was 2,909, comprising 1,284 creameries, 1,351 cheese factories, 274 combined butter and cheese factories, and 24 condenseries. Compared with the preceding year the number of creameries shows an increase of 83, while the numbers of cheese factories, combined butter and cheese factories and condenseries show decreases respectively of 70, 86, and 1. The number of all dairy factories shows a decrease of 74.¹

Patrons.—The number of patrons (farmers who supply milk and cream to dairy factories) in 1924 was 319,489, divided as follows: patrons of creameries, 244,811; patrons of cheese factories, 45,144; patrons of combined butter and cheese factories, 21,491; and patrons of condenseries, 8,043.

Cows.—The number of cows furnishing the milk supplied to the factories in 1924 is given as 2,282,841. A few of the factories were unable to answer the inquiry regarding the number of cows furnishing the milk supplied, and in such cases estimates were made, based on the quantity of milk and cream delivered. These estimates are included with the actual returns in the statement of total number.

1. Establishments, Patrons and Number of Cows, 1922, 1923 and 1924

ESTABLISHMENTS

Province	Creameries			Cheese Factories		
	1922	1923	1924	1922	1923	1924
				no.	no.	no.
Prince Edward Island.....	12	13	13	18	14	18
Nova Scotia.....	23	25	27	1	1	1
New Brunswick.....	14	12	13	21	20	21
Quebec.....	739	725	783	706	618	554
Ontario.....	204	211	215	795	751	732
Manitoba.....	44	53	52	3	3	13
Saskatchewan.....	59	62	65	1	3	5
Alberta.....	46	71	83	6	9	6
British Columbia.....	25	29	33	3	2	3
Total.....	1,166	1,201	1,284	1,554	1,421	1,351

¹ Although a decrease is shown in the total number of dairy factories in operation in 1924 compared with 1923, the quantities of milk and cream delivered to the factories were greater and the total value of production was larger in 1924 than in the preceding year.

DAIRY FACTORIES

1. Establishments, Patrons and Number of Cows, 1922, 1923 and 1924—con.

ESTABLISHMENTS—concluded.

Province	Combined Factories			Total Butter and Cheese Factories			
	1922		1923	1924	1922		1923
	no.	no.	no.	no.	no.	no.	no.
Prince Edward Island.....	3	6	4	33	33	33	33
Nova Scotia.....	—	—	—	24	26	28	28
New Brunswick.....	—	—	—	35	32	34	34
Quebec.....	307	317	226	1,752	1,660	1,563	1,563
Ontario.....	34	31	35	1,033	993	982	982
Manitoba.....	—	1	2	47	57	67	67
Saskatchewan.....	—	1	1	60	66	71	71
Alberta.....	8	4	6	60	84	95	95
British Columbia.....	—	—	—	28	31	36	36
Total.....	352	360	274	3,072	2,982	2,909	

Province	Condensed Milk Factories		
	1922		1923
	no.	no.	no.
Nova Scotia.....	—	1	1
Ontario.....	20	21	20
British Columbia.....	2	3	3
Total.....	23	25	24

Province	PATRONS					
	Patrons of Creameries			Patrons of Cheese Factories		
	1922	1923	1924	1922	1923	1924
Prince Edward Island.....	2,749	3,238	3,060	1,328	989	1,441
Nova Scotia.....	6,474	6,921	8,687	23	26	28
New Brunswick.....	1,917	2,049	2,178	454	398	441
Quebec.....	49,926	47,343	49,901	16,266	14,785	13,609
Ontario.....	71,238	81,496	77,869	28,155	29,221	28,613
Manitoba.....	46,012	45,434	28,939	80	98	190
Saskatchewan.....	27,488	36,076	35,518	14	69	189
Alberta.....	23,679	35,124	33,685	249	683	461
British Columbia.....	4,302	4,486	4,974	155	157	202
Total.....	233,783	282,167	244,811	46,724	46,424	45,144

Province	Patrons of Combined Factories			Patrons of all Butter and Cheese Factories			
	1922		1923	1924	1922		1923
	no.	no.	no.	no.	no.	no.	no.
Prince Edward Island.....	606	1,151	1,138	4,683	5,378	5,639	5,639
Nova Scotia.....	—	—	—	6,497	6,947	8,715	8,715
New Brunswick.....	—	—	—	2,371	2,445	2,619	2,619
Quebec.....	13,252	13,792	9,819	79,444	75,920	73,329	73,329
Ontario.....	3,077	3,337	3,563	102,470	114,051	110,045	110,045
Manitoba.....	—	2,830	1,252	46,092	48,362	30,381	30,381
Saskatchewan.....	—	2,500	1,016	27,500	38,645	36,693	36,693
Alberta.....	9,791	4,297	4,703	33,719	40,104	38,849	38,849
British Columbia.....	—	—	—	4,457	4,643	5,176	5,176
Total.....	26,726	27,907	21,491	307,233	336,498	311,446	

Province	Patrons of Condensed Milk Factories			
	1922 ¹		1923 ²	1924 ³
	no.	no.	no.	no.
Canada.....	6,559	11,356	8,043	

¹ Includes condenseries in Nova Scotia (1), Ontario (20), and British Columbia (2).² Includes condenseries in Nova Scotia (1), Ontario (21), and British Columbia (3).³ Includes condenseries in Nova Scotia (1), Ontario (20), and British Columbia (3).

1. Establishments, Patrons and Number of Cows, 1922, 1923 and 1924—concluded

Cows

Province	Cows whose milk was sent to					
	Creameries			Cheese Factories		
	1922	1923	1924	1922	1923	1924
	no.	no.	no.	no.	no.	no.
Prince Edward Island.....	10,348	11,495	12,375	4,787	3,740	5,560
Nova Scotia.....	28,410	29,217	37,329	170	120	168
New Brunswick.....	10,991	14,610	14,655	4,045	3,649	3,967
Quebec.....	402,286	438,707	477,286	136,089	128,472	114,850
Ontario.....	452,751	493,820	535,274	313,683	319,848	331,947
Manitoba.....	105,428	88,001	105,505	420	680	2,287
Saskatchewan.....	77,722	92,843	110,028	40	354	770
Alberta.....	109,160	139,138	192,454	1,482	4,025	4,930
British Columbia.....	38,648	37,945	54,604	1,445	916	1,125
Total.....	1,235,744	1,345,834	1,538,510	462,161	459,804	465,610

Province	Cows whose Milk was Sent to					
	Combined Factories			All Butter and Cheese Factories		
	1922	1923	1924	1922	1923	1924
	no.	no.	no.	no.	no.	no.
Prince Edward Island.....	2,390	3,880	4,940	17,525	19,115	22,875
Nova Scotia.....	-	-	-	28,580	29,337	37,497
New Brunswick.....	-	-	-	15,036	18,259	18,622
Quebec.....	103,446	110,573	81,805	641,821	675,812	673,947
Ontario.....	28,328	29,233	36,531	794,762	842,901	903,752
Manitoba.....	-	18,514	10,480	105,848	107,195	118,272
Saskatchewan.....	-	2,215	8,305	77,762	95,412	119,103
Alberta.....	26,225	14,850	22,800	136,867	158,011	220,184
British Columbia.....	-	-	-	40,093	38,861	55,729
Total.....	160,389	179,265	164,861	1,858,294	1,984,903	2,169,981

Province	Cows whose Milk was sent to					
	Condensed Milk Factories					
	1922 ^a	1923 ^b	1924 ^c	no.	no.	no.
				85,633	162,619	112,860
Canada.....						

¹ Includes condenseries in Nova Scotia (1), Ontario (20) and British Columbia (2).² Includes condenseries in Nova Scotia (1), Ontario (21) and British Columbia (3).³ Includes condenseries in Nova Scotia (1), Ontario (20), and British Columbia (3).

Deliveries of Milk and Cream

Milk.—The quantity of milk delivered to all dairy factories in Canada in 1924 was 3,122,275,338 pounds, an increase over the quantity delivered in the preceding year of 177,384,070 pounds, or 6 per cent. The quantities of milk delivered to creameries, cheese factories and condenseries show increases of 19 per cent, 3 per cent, and 8 per cent, respectively; while the quantity delivered to combined butter and cheese factories shows a decrease of 13 per cent.

Cream.—An increase is also shown in the quantity of cream (expressed in pounds of butter fat content) delivered to the factories. The total quantity in 1924 was 124,566,776 lb. b.f., compared with 115,112,703 lb. b.f. in 1923, an increase of 9,454,073 lb. b.f., or 8 per cent. The deliveries of cream in 1924 were divided among the different kinds of factories as follows: to creameries, 117,206,-171 lb. b.f., an increase of 9 per cent; to combined butter and cheese factories, 6,360,217 lb. b.f., an increase of 1 per cent; and to condenseries, 1,000,388 lb. b.f., an increase of 14 per cent.

Adding to the milk delivered to the factories, the equivalent in milk of the butter fat content of the cream, the total quantity of milk required to supply the factories in 1924 is shown to have been 6,681,148,128 pounds, an increase over the quantity shown for the preceding year of 447,322,675 pounds, or 7 per cent.

2. Deliveries of Milk and Cream to Dairy Factories, 1922, 1923 and 1924

Province	Deliveries of Milk to Creameries			Deliveries of Milk to Cheese Factories		
	1922	1923	1924	1922	1923	1924
	lb.	lb.	lb.	lb.	lb.	lb.
Prince Edward Island.....	652,998	600,000	800,301	13,526,751	10,418,437	13,724,365
Nova Scotia.....	3,028,916	5,789,200	5,873,308	347,259	389,108	374,154
New Brunswick.....	3,386,675	4,853,396	7,384,012	9,830,535	8,608,736	10,228,788
Quebec.....	470,641,254	454,815,579	533,916,316	303,216,572	311,292,306	200,204,884
Ontario.....	211,962,146	228,979,613	233,455,396	1,022,265,511	1,082,361,695	1,145,802,750
Manitoba.....	40,739,329	15,795,933	16,461,758	1,115,454	2,295,100	5,586,482
Saskatchewan.....	17,633,640	19,480,642	13,187,690	124,508	981,131	1,288,210
Alberta.....	20,153,883	26,030,595	27,805,735	4,112,341	12,363,494	9,839,508
British Columbia.....	43,926,791	31,479,979	99,853,928	4,378,837	2,804,635	3,602,648
Total.....	821,125,641	787,855,438	933,738,474	1,358,917,768	1,431,497,642	1,480,741,788

Province	Deliveries of Milk to Combined Factories			Deliveries of Milk to All Butter and Cheese Factories		
	1922	1923	1924	1922	1923	1924
	lb.	lb.	lb.	lb.	lb.	lb.
Prince Edward Island.....	6,476,258	9,355,848	9,061,983	20,656,007	20,374,285	23,586,649
Nova Scotia.....	-	-	-	3,376,175	6,153,308	6,247,462
New Brunswick.....	-	-	-	13,217,210	13,462,632	17,612,830
Quebec.....	232,597,020	268,491,238	198,695,607	1,015,454,846	1,034,629,123	1,022,816,807
Ontario.....	64,742,077	67,015,491	82,712,286	1,298,969,734	1,378,359,799	1,401,970,432
Manitoba.....	-	28,680,500	26,391,000	41,854,783	46,771,581	48,439,240
Saskatchewan.....	-	-	5,825,060	17,758,157	20,461,773	20,303,969
Alberta.....	9,633,913	7,551,249	9,046,595	33,900,137	45,918,339	46,691,833
British Columbia.....	-	-	-	48,305,628	34,284,614	103,546,571
Total.....	313,449,268	381,091,374	331,735,531	2,493,492,677	2,600,447,454	2,751,215,798

Province	Deliveries of Milk to Condensed Milk Factories		
	1922 ¹	1923 ²	1924 ³
	lb.	lb.	lb.
Canada.....	248,043,561	344,443,814	371,059,546

¹ Includes condenseries in Nova Scotia (1), Ontario (20), and British Columbia (2).

² Includes condenseries in Nova Scotia (1), Ontario (21), and British Columbia (3).

³ Includes condenseries in Nova Scotia (1), Ontario (20), and British Columbia (3).

2. Deliveries of Milk and Cream to Dairy Factories, 1922, 1923 and 1924—concluded

Province	Deliveries of Cream to Creameries			Deliveries of Cream to Combined Factories		
	1922	1923	1924	1922	1923	1924
	lb. of butter fat	lb. of butter fat	lb. of butter fat	lb. of butter fat	lb. of butter fat	lb. of butter fat
Prince Edward Island.....	1,050,865	1,236,666	1,225,798	20,162	89,204	115,574
Nova Scotia.....	2,839,379	3,121,962	3,615,670	—	—	—
New Brunswick.....	1,025,325	1,259,182	1,246,895	—	—	—
Quebec.....	18,891,800	22,728,305	21,285,845	2,761,295	2,565,428	2,177,418
Ontario.....	42,757,401	44,891,400	48,583,889	943,506	1,238,016	1,329,254
Manitoba.....	9,656,346	8,678,476	10,537,080	—	940,414	251,956
Saskatchewan.....	7,764,181	9,074,012	11,080,125	—	232,956	608,190
Alberta.....	10,515,723	13,936,929	17,086,004	2,494,928	1,223,882	1,817,880
British Columbia.....	2,543,401	3,019,008	2,515,056	—	—	—
Total.....	97,074,421	107,945,940	117,206,171	6,219,981	6,290,830	6,380,217
Deliveries of Cream to All Butter and Cheese Factories						
Province	1922	1923	1924	lb. of butter fat	lb. of butter fat	lb. of butter fat
	lb. of butter fat	lb. of butter fat	lb. of butter fat	lb. of butter fat	lb. of butter fat	lb. of butter fat
	1,071,027	1,325,870	1,341,372	2,839,379	3,121,962	3,615,670
Prince Edward Island.....	1,025,325	1,259,182	1,246,895	—	—	—
Nova Scotia.....	21,653,095	25,293,733	23,463,253	43,730,997	46,130,346	49,912,952
New Brunswick.....	9,656,346	9,088,890	10,784,036	7,764,181	9,306,968	11,748,315
Quebec.....	13,019,651	15,160,811	18,903,834	—	—	—
Ontario.....	2,543,401	3,019,008	2,515,056	—	—	—
Total.....	103,294,402	114,236,770	123,566,388	—	—	—
Deliveries of Cream to Condensed Milk Factories						
Province	1922 ¹	1923 ²	1924 ³	lb. of butter fat	lb. of butter fat	lb. of butter fat
	lb. of butter fat	lb. of butter fat	lb. of butter fat	lb. of butter fat	lb. of butter fat	lb. of butter fat
	819,199	875,933	1,000,888	—	—	—
Canada.....	819,199	875,933	1,000,888	—	—	—

¹ Includes condenseries in Nova Scotia (1), Ontario (20) and British Columbia (2).² Includes condenseries in Nova Scotia (1), Ontario (2.) and British Columbia (3).³ Includes condenseries in Nova Scotia (1), Ontario (20), and British Columbia (3).

Amounts Paid to Patrons

The total amount paid to the patrons in 1924 was \$86,804,735, a decrease from the preceding year of \$2,336,597. The decrease is due to the lower prices paid for the milk and cream in 1924. The amounts paid for the milk and for the cream are shown separately in Table IV, page 22. For the whole of Canada the average price paid to the patrons for the milk was \$1.43 per 100 pounds, compared with \$1.60 in 1923 and \$1.42 in 1922. For the cream, the average price paid per pound of butter fat was 34 cents, compared with 37 cents in 1923 and 36 cents in 1922.

The following table shows the total amounts paid to the patrons in 1924 and the two preceding years.

DAIRY FACTORIES

3. Amounts Paid to Patrons of Dairy Factories, 1922, 1923 and 1924

Province	Paid to Patrons of Creameries			Paid to Patrons of Cheese Factories		
	1922	1923	1924	1922	1923	1924
	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$
Prince Edward Island.....	381,913	437,456	444,275	154,951	147,821	150,029
Nova Scotia.....	1,158,087	1,319,547	1,467,080	4,200	5,552	4,786
New Brunswick.....	484,351	601,710	629,507	122,947	139,999	129,999
Quebec.....	14,551,822	16,009,734	14,350,809	3,850,918	4,760,040	3,749,663
Ontario.....	19,674,019	21,345,318	22,089,468	12,607,140	16,001,973	14,217,920
Manitoba.....	4,146,894	3,077,605	3,707,382	13,891	36,196	77,767
Saskatchewan.....	2,909,975	3,203,536	3,557,884	1,403	14,752	14,111
Alberta.....	3,785,081	4,925,815	5,694,762	59,064	177,071	119,195
British Columbia.....	2,095,375	1,993,150	3,032,749	66,926	53,105	71,706
Total.....	49,167,317	52,813,950	54,933,916	16,881,440	21,426,509	18,535,176
Province	Paid to Patrons of Combined Factories			Paid to Patrons of All Butter and Cheese Factories		
	1922	1923	1924	1922	1923	1924
	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$
Prince Edward Island.....	74,505	163,270	139,621	611,369	748,547	733,025
Nova Scotia.....	-	-	-	1,162,287	1,325,099	1,471,866
New Brunswick.....	-	-	-	587,298	741,709	759,506
Quebec.....	4,037,671	4,994,946	3,761,938	22,440,411	25,764,720	21,882,410
Ontario.....	1,145,809	1,481,220	1,623,133	33,426,968	38,818,541	37,940,521
Manitoba.....	-	972,980	711,999	4,160,585	4,086,781	4,407,148
Saskatchewan.....	-	67,388	324,649	2,911,378	3,285,726	3,890,644
Alberta.....	949,612	472,466	672,639	4,793,757	5,575,352	6,486,506
British Columbia.....	-	-	-	2,162,301	2,046,264	3,104,455
Total.....	6,207,537	8,152,270	7,233,979	72,256,354	82,392,739	80,753,071
Province	Paid to Patrons of Condensed Milk Factories					
	1922 ¹	1923 ²	1924 ³			
	\$	\$	\$			
Canada.....	4,220,655	6,748,593	6,051,684			

¹ Includes condenseries in Nova Scotia (1), Ontario (20) and British Columbia (2).² Includes condenseries in Nova Scotia (1), Ontario (21), and British Columbia (3).³ Includes condenseries in Nova Scotia (1), Ontario (20), and British Columbia (3).

Production and Value of Creamery Butter and Factory Cheese

Butter.—The production of creamery butter in Canada in 1924 reached a total of 178,893,937 pounds, valued at \$60,494,826, an increase in quantity of 16,059,329 pounds or 10 per cent, and an increase in value of \$3,621,316, or 6 per cent, compared with the preceding year. An annual increase in the production of creamery butter is shown for each of the years following 1915—the year in which the collection of annual returns of dairy factories was commenced—with the exception of 1916, when a small decrease was recorded. For the ten year period, 1915-1924, there is a total increase in production of 94,902,484 pounds or 113 per cent. The total value of production in 1924 falls below that of the year 1920 only, the record value of that year being due to the high average price per pound, viz.: 56·96 cents. The average price per pound of creamery butter in 1924 was 33·82 cents, which is the lowest price since 1916. The prices per pound in 1923 and 1922 were 34·93 cents and 35·05 cents respectively. The value of production in 1924 shows an increase over the year 1915 of \$36,109,774, or 148 per cent.

Cheese.—The total quantity of factory cheese made in 1924 was 149,707,530 pounds, a decrease from the preceding year of 1,916,846 pounds or 1 per cent, and a decrease from the production of 1915 of 34,180,307 pounds, or 23 per cent. The total value of the cheese made in 1924 was \$24,201,923, a decrease

DAIRY FACTORIES

xi

from 1923 of \$4,443,269. The average price per pound of factory cheese in 1924 was 16·17 cents, compared with 18·89 cents in 1923 and 16·06 cents in 1922.

Tables 4, 5 and 6 give by provinces, the quantity, value and average price per pound of creamery butter and factory cheese in the years 1922, 1923 and 1924.

4. Production and Value of Creamery Butter, 1922, 1923 and 1924

PRODUCTION OF BUTTER IN CREAMERIES

Province	1922		1923		1924	
	lb.	\$	lb.	\$	lb.	\$
Prince Edward Island.....	1,225,600	435,158	1,437,897	504,779	1,422,749	517,826
Nova Scotia.....	3,329,426	1,244,958	3,550,666	1,353,118	4,139,469	1,502,793
New Brunswick.....	1,224,930	467,287	1,231,471	455,557	1,225,615	461,936
Quebec.....	47,776,711	16,711,013	51,747,345	18,082,765	53,093,339	18,058,278
Ontario.....	49,742,570	17,557,301	52,344,988	18,533,036	57,032,727	19,755,121
Manitoba.....	10,559,601	3,603,491	10,190,429	3,472,289	12,555,342	4,133,434
Saskatchewan.....	8,901,144	3,066,573	10,592,443	3,510,709	12,840,667	4,144,019
Alberta.....	12,509,128	4,183,284	16,350,160	5,374,250	20,120,016	6,338,397
British Columbia.....	2,916,183	1,252,158	2,961,164	1,250,485	3,671,370	1,374,340
Total.....	138,184,293	48,521,226	150,415,513	52,567,988	166,101,294	56,286,144

PRODUCTION OF BUTTER IN COMBINED FACTORIES

Province	1922		1923		1924	
	lb.	\$	lb.	\$	lb.	\$
Prince Edward Island.....	36,406	14,145	99,540	38,067	137,501	50,160
Quebec.....	9,482,759	3,313,026	7,467,422	2,523,227	6,607,081	2,142,777
Ontario.....	1,263,305	438,453	1,578,179	568,534	1,730,585	579,816
Manitoba.....	-	-	539,631	190,155	77,472	27,273
Saskatchewan.....	-	-	274,587	91,688	702,334	234,087
Alberta.....	2,907,942	943,560	1,509,693	516,936	2,219,841	721,233
Total.....	13,690,412	4,709,184	11,469,932	3,923,587	11,474,814	3,755,346

PRODUCTION OF BUTTER IN CONDENSED MILK FACTORIES

Province	1922		1923		1924	
	lb.	\$	lb.	\$	lb.	\$
Ontario.....	627,195	222,872	950,063	376,935	1,317,829	453,336
Total.....	627,195	222,872	950,063	376,935	1,317,829	453,336

PRODUCTION OF BUTTER IN ALL FACTORIES

Province	1922		1923		1924	
	lb.	\$	lb.	\$	lb.	\$
Prince Edward Island.....	1,262,006	449,303	1,537,437	542,846	1,560,250	567,986
Nova Scotia.....	3,329,426	1,244,958	3,550,666	1,353,118	4,139,469	1,502,793
New Brunswick.....	1,224,930	467,287	1,231,471	455,557	1,225,615	461,936
Quebec.....	57,258,470	20,024,039	59,214,767	20,605,992	59,700,420	20,201,055
Ontario.....	51,633,070	18,218,629	54,873,180	19,478,505	60,081,141	20,788,273
Manitoba.....	10,559,601	3,603,491	10,730,060	3,602,444	12,632,814	4,160,707
Saskatchewan.....	8,901,144	3,066,573	10,867,010	3,632,377	13,513,001	4,378,108
Alberta.....	15,417,070	5,126,844	17,808,853	5,891,186	22,339,857	7,059,630
British Columbia.....	2,916,183	1,252,158	2,961,164	1,250,485	3,071,370	1,374,340
Total.....	152,501,300	53,453,282	162,834,608	58,873,510	178,893,937	60,491,826

31 940 521
 6 051 664
 13,991,185
 80 753 071
 6 051 664
 86,804 735

DAIRY FACTORIES

5. Production and Value of Factory Cheese, 1922, 1923 and 1924

PRODUCTION OF CHEESE IN CHEESE FACTORIES

Province	1922		1923		1924	
	lb.	\$	lb.	\$	lb.	\$
Prince Edward Island.....	1,249,518	203,648	958,648	184,517	1,251,661	197,440
Nova Scotia.....	31,820	5,010	34,332	6,679	34,475	5,939
New Brunswick.....	926,052	147,503	825,369	161,497	942,220	155,003
Quebec.....	29,709,114	4,627,833	30,008,590	5,572,180	28,089,497	4,465,815
Ontario.....	88,729,810	14,384,666	94,580,524	17,888,139	98,775,194	16,021,076
Manitoba.....	102,354	16,747	143,000	28,600	556,159	91,481
Saskatchewan.....	12,448	2,026	97,409	18,189	125,331	21,539
Alberta.....	433,733	80,902	1,238,716	237,086	985,094	152,171
British Columbia.....	433,388	82,64	290,086	65,855	317,539	79,744
Total.....	121,628,237	19,550,959	128,176,674	24,162,742	131,877,170	21,195,208

PRODUCTION OF CHEESE IN COMBINED FACTORIES

Province	1922		1923		1924	
	lb.	\$	lb.	\$	lb.	\$
Prince Edward Island.....	502,715	80,823	852,880	161,911	797,276	125,157
Quebec.....	9,214,656	1,437,706	16,881,989	3,208,333	11,805,966	1,860,709
Ontario.....	3,877,49	652,314	4,646,268	885,249	4,966,901	805,303
Manitoba.....	-	-	88,530	18,591	40,078	7,416
Saskatchewan.....	-	-	21,511	3,872	13,300	2,660
Alberta.....	498,259	102,958	6,6,892	131,685	729,636	126,307
Total.....	14,102,879	2,273,801	23,118,079	4,409,641	18,153,217	2,927,533

PRODUCTION OF CHEESE IN ALL FactORIES

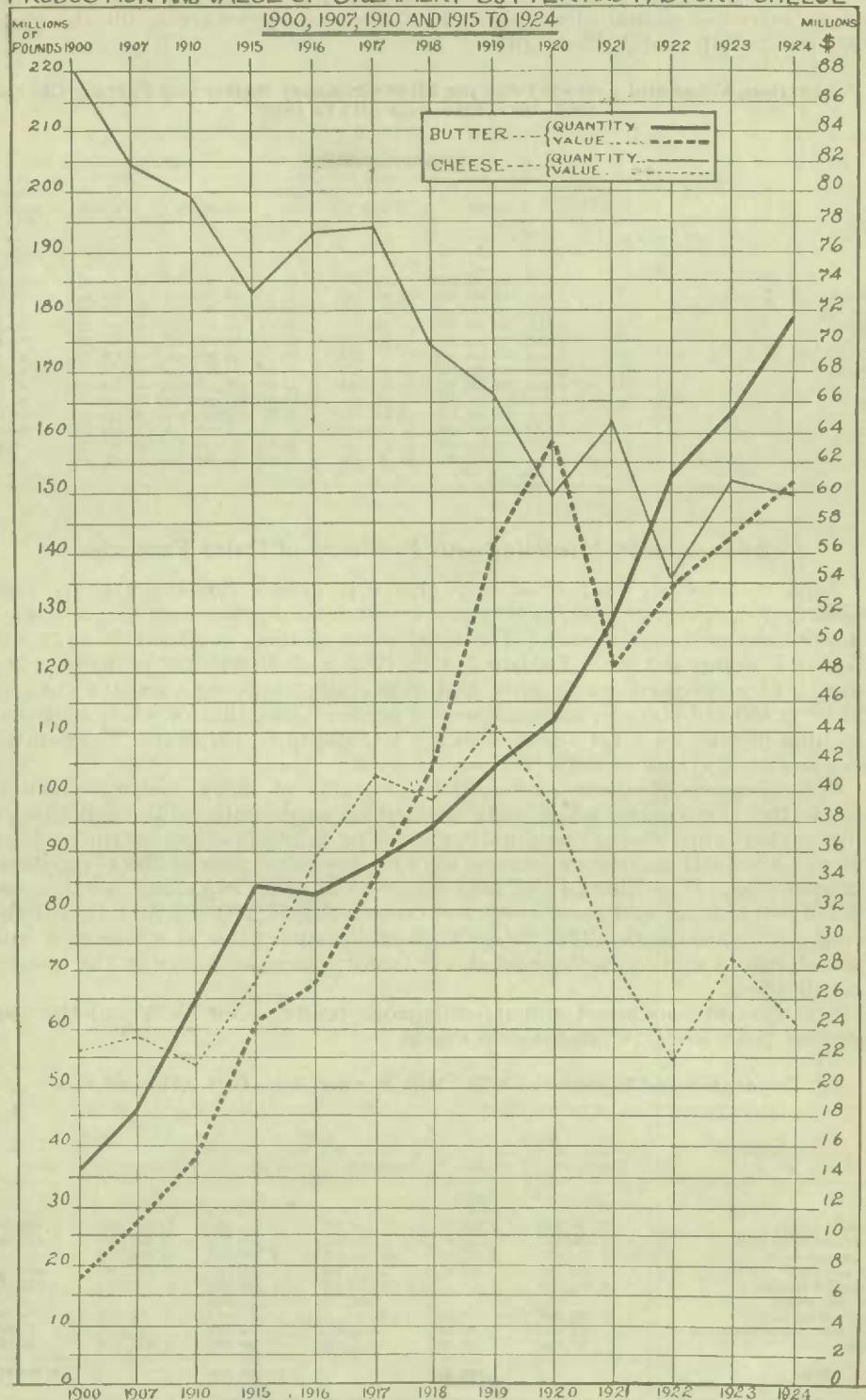
Province	1922		1923		1924	
	lb.	\$	lb.	\$	lb.	\$
Prince Edward Island.....	1,752,233	284,471	1,811,537	346,428	2,048,937	322,597
Nova Scotia.....	31,820	5,010	34,332	6,679	34,475	5,939
New Brunswick.....	926,052	147,503	825,369	161,497	942,220	155,003
Quebec.....	38,923,770	6,065,529	46,800,579	8,780,513	39,695,463	6,326,515
Ontario.....	92,707,059	15,036,980	99,536,415 ¹	18,846,197 ¹	104,219,238 ²	16,907,561 ²
Manitoba.....	102,354	16,747	231,530	47,191	596,237	101,887
Saskatchewan.....	12,448	2,026	118,920	22,061	138,631	23,199
Alberta.....	931,092	183,860	1,865,608	368,771	1,714,790	278,478
British Columbia.....	433,388	82,624	290,086	65,855	317,539	79,744
Total.....	135,821,116	21,824,760	151,624,376 ¹	28,045,192 ¹	149,707,530 ²	24,201,923 ²

¹ Including 329,623 lb. of cheese valued at \$72,809 produced in condensed milk factories in Ontario.² Including 477,143 lb. of cheese valued at \$78,182 produced in condensed milk factories in Ontario.

6. Average Price per lb. of Creamery Butter and Factory Cheese, 1922, 1923 and 1924

Province	Creamery Butter			Factory Cheese		
	1922 cents	1923 cents	1924 cents	1922 cents	1923 cents	1924 cents
Prince Edward Island.....	35.60	35.31	36.40	16.23	19.12	15.74
Nova Scotia.....	37.39	38.11	36.30	15.74	19.45	17.23
New Brunswick.....	38.14	37.07	37.69	15.92	19.56	16.45
Quebec.....	34.97	34.80	33.84	15.58	18.73	15.94
Ontario.....	35.28	35.60	34.60	16.21	18.93	16.22
Manitoba.....	34.12	34.13	32.94	16.36	20.38	17.09
Saskatchewan.....	34.45	33.43	32.33	16.27	18.55	17.46
Alberta.....	33.25	32.97	31.60	19.83	19.77	16.24
British Columbia.....	42.93	42.23	37.43	19.06	22.70	25.11
Average.....	35.05	34.93	33.82	16.06	18.89	16.17

PRODUCTION AND VALUE OF CREAMERY BUTTER AND FACTORY-CHEESE



DAIRY FACTORIES

Table 7 shows the number of dairy factories, and the production, value and average price per pound of creamery butter and factory cheese, for the years 1900, 1907, 1910 and 1915 to 1924.

7. Production, Value and Average Price per lb. of Creamery Butter and Factory Cheese, 1900, 1907, 1910, and 1915 to 1924

Year	Dairy Factories	Creamery Butter			Factory Cheese		
		Quantity	Value	Average price per lb.	Quantity	Value	Average price per lb.
		no.	lb.	\$	cents	lb.	\$
1900.....	3,576	36,066,739	7,240,972	20.07	220,833,269	22,221,430	10.06
1907.....	3,515	45,930,291	10,919,062	23.83	204,788,583	23,597,639	11.52
1910.....	3,625	61,489,398	15,507,807	24.18	199,904,205	21,587,124	10.79
1915.....	3,513	83,991,453	24,385,052	29.03	183,887,837	27,097,176	14.73
1916.....	3,446	82,564,130	20,966,355	32.66	192,968,597	35,512,622	18.40
1917.....	3,418	87,526,939	34,274,218	39.15	194,904,336	41,180,823	21.12
1918.....	3,373	93,298,348	41,859,166	44.86	174,878,313	39,456,532	22.56
1919.....	3,282	103,890,707	56,371,985	54.26	166,421,871	44,588,168	26.79
1920.....	3,161	111,691,718	63,025,203	56.96	149,201,856	39,100,872	26.20
1921.....	3,114	128,744,610	48,135,439	37.38	162,117,494	28,710,030	17.70
1922.....	3,095	152,501,900	53,453,282	35.05	135,821,116	21,821,760	16.06
1923.....	3,007	162,834,608	56,873,510	34.93	151,824,378	28,645,192	18.89
1924.....	2,933	178,893,937	60,494,826	33.82	149,707,530	24,201,923	16.17

Condensed and Miscellaneous Products of Dairy Factories

Milk, Condensed, Evaporated, etc.—Included under this heading are condensed and evaporated milk, milk powder, condensed coffee and cocoa, casein, and sterilized milk and cream. The total value of these products in 1924 was \$9,710,017, compared with \$10,040,318 in 1923 and \$6,839,232 in 1922. The quantity of condensed whole milk and skim milk made was greater than in 1923 by 2,450,517 pounds, an increase of 8 per cent, and that of whole milk and skim milk powder by 1,421,382 pounds, an increase of 13 per cent. Evaporated milk shows a decrease of 3,391,276 pounds or 8 per cent.

Miscellaneous Products.—The other products of dairy factories include whey butter, ice cream, whole milk and cream sold, buttermilk, and sundry items, such as curd cheese, skim milk, etc. The quantity of ice cream made in 1924 was 3,526,001 gallons, an increase over the preceding year of 736,477 gallons, or 26 per cent. The quantity of milk sold was 38,137,598 gallons, an increase of 6,113,060 gallons, and the quantity of cream sold, 11,276,706 lb. b.f., a slight decrease compared with 1923. Nearly all of the quantities of whole milk and cream shown as sold by butter and cheese factories are comprised in the returns of city dairies.

Statistics of condensed and miscellaneous products for 1924 and the two preceding years are given in tables 8 and 9.

8. Condensed and Evaporated Milk, Milk Powder, etc., 1922, 1923 and 1924

Product	1922		1923		1924	
	Quantity	Value	Quantity	Value	Quantity	Value
	lb.	\$	lb.	\$	lb.	\$
Condensed milk.....	21,241,080	2,388,319	27,118,581	3,676,134	30,875,392	3,814,635
Condensed skim milk.....	1,505,354	58,876	5,204,847	321,274	3,889,553	210,538
Evaporated milk.....	32,392,570	3,137,039	45,824,521	4,309,225	42,433,245	4,147,682
Milk powder.....	1,430,466	456,371	1,325,189	405,743	1,674,920	416,723
Skim milk powder.....	5,922,250	717,076	9,798,622	1,159,310	10,868,273	1,022,525
Sterilized cream.....	-	-	180,714	26,339	-	-
Sterilized milk.....	150,000	11,000	-	-	23,163	3,760
Condensed coffee and cocoa.....	297,348	60,257	340,760	75,959	323,328	57,028
Casein.....	82,538	10,294	558,449	66,334	467,279	27,126
Total.....	-	6,839,232	-	10,040,318	-	9,710,017

9. Miscellaneous Products of Dairy Factories, 1922, 1923 and 1924

Product	1922		1923		1924	
	Quantity	Value	Quantity	Value	Quantity	Value
Whey butter.....lb.	1,140,386	\$345,946	1,279,797	\$386,356	1,233,861	\$359,469
Ice cream.....gal.	2,771,925	3,669,564	2,789,524	3,514,046	3,526,001	4,623,877
Milk sold.....gal.	31,097,939	12,309,128	32,024,538	12,795,121	38,137,598	14,889,328
Cream sold.....(lb. butter fat)	9,219,324	5,607,315	11,815,724	7,101,015	11,276,706	6,716,031
Buttermilk sold.....	-	269,276	-	291,912	-	296,683
Sundry ¹	-	653,543	-	472,920	-	734,127
Total	-	22,854,772	-	24,561,370	-	27,620,415

¹ Comprises curd cheese, skim milk, whey and whey cream.

Total Value of Products

The total value of all products of dairy factories in 1924 was \$122,027,181, compared with \$120,120,390 in 1923 and \$104,972,046 in 1922. The total production in 1924 comprises the following: creamery butter, \$60,494,826; factory cheese, \$24,201,923; condensed products, \$9,710,017; whole milk and cream sold, \$21,606,259; and other products, \$6,014,156.

Other Data

Capital.—The total value of the capital investment of the factories in 1924 was \$41,585,586, compared with \$39,120,207 in 1923 and \$36,824,319 in 1922. The average value per establishment is shown to have been \$14,179 in 1924; \$13,010 in 1923; and \$11,898 in 1922. The values for 1924 of the items included in total capital are the following: land, buildings and machinery, \$32,027,088; products and miscellaneous supplies on hand, \$4,738,035; and cash and operating accounts, \$4,820,463. The following table gives value of capital, by provinces, for 1922, 1923 and 1924.

10. Capital Invested in Dairy Factories, 1922, 1923 and 1924

BUTTER AND CHEESE FACTORIES

Province	1922		1923		1924	
	Establishments	Capital invested	Establishments	Capital invested	Establishments	Capital invested
Prince Edward Island.....	33	\$171,244	33	\$179,171	33	\$189,359
Nova Scotia.....	24	584,943	26	606,629	28	664,007
New Brunswick.....	35	350,915	32	530,716	34	611,058
Quebec.....	1,752	7,409,683	1,660	7,535,214	1,563	7,478,843
Ontario.....	1,033	13,331,506	993	14,128,056	982	15,047,026
Manitoba.....	47	2,340,983	57	2,380,443	67	3,079,748
Saskatchewan.....	60	2,863,665	66	2,901,159	71	3,311,970
Alberta.....	60	2,781,074	84	2,831,397	95	2,989,229
British Columbia.....	28	1,014,055	31	575,531	36	1,065,963
Total	3,672	\$30,648,068	2,982	\$31,758,316	2,909	\$34,978,183

CONDENSED MILK FACTORIES

Canada.....	23	\$6,176,251	25	\$7,361,591	24	\$6,607,483
-------------	----	-------------	----	-------------	----	-------------

DAIRY FACTORIES

Employees and Salaries and Wages.—The number of persons employed in the industry in 1924 was 10,818, an increase of 658 over the number shown for the preceding year. For all the provinces, excepting Quebec, the statistics classify the employees of dairy factories as salaried employees or as wage-earners. The first classification comprises superintendents and managers, head butter and cheese makers, stenographers, salesmen, etc., and the second comprises assistant butter and cheese makers and factory helpers. The statistics according to the two classifications are given in Table III, page 14. For Quebec, no distinction is made between salaried employees and wage-earners, and the employees for that province are shown in the tables as wage-earners. The salaries and wages paid in 1924 amounted to \$10,857,300 compared with \$9,935,414 in 1923. The following table gives the total number of employees, and the salaries and wages paid in 1923 and 1924.

11. Employees and Salaries and Wages, 1923 and 1924

BUTTER AND CHEESE FACTORIES

Province	1923		1924	
	Employees	Salaries and wages	Employees	Salaries and wages
	No.	\$	No.	\$
Prince Edward Island.....	91	54,181	95	55,113
Nova Scotia.....	179	152,635	196	169,164
New Brunswick.....	143	132,077	147	142,905
Quebec.....	2,078	1,371,023	2,094	1,438,063
Ontario.....	4,745	4,560,986	4,879	4,728,490
Manitoba.....	762	1,027,822	850	1,140,220
Saskatchewan.....	430	536,987	498	630,696
Alberta.....	746	903,197	778	975,898
British Columbia.....	192	243,039	440	593,400
Total.....	9,366	8,990,947	9,877	9,879,949

CONDENSED MILK FACTORIES

Canada.....	794	944,467	841	977,351
-------------	-----	---------	-----	---------

Form of Organization.—The classification of the butter and cheese factories under this heading shows 1,789 factories operated by individuals; 165 by partnerships; 563 by joint stock companies; and 392 by co-operative associations. The condenseries were operated by joint stock companies, excepting one, which was individually operated.

Time in Operation.—The number of butter and cheese factories in operation for periods of less than 120 days numbered 105; for periods of from 120 to 239 days, 1,698; and for periods of 240 days and over, 1,106. Nearly all of the condenseries were in operation for the full year, 22 being in the group of those operating 240 days and over, and 2 in the group of from 120 to 239 days.

Classification of Butter and Cheese Factories According to Quantity of Product.—Table XI, page 42, arranges the creameries, cheese factories and combined butter and cheese factories in five groups, according to the quantity of butter and cheese made during the year, ranging for butter, from the lowest group of less than 50,000 pounds, to the highest group of 500,000 pounds and over; and for cheese, from the lowest group of less than 100,000 pounds to the highest group of 500,000 pounds and over. The highest group for butter includes 45 creameries and 3 combined butter and cheese factories, and the highest group

for cheese comprises 5 cheese factories. The table shows combined butter and cheese factories in the groups of both butter and cheese product, i.e., each combined butter and cheese factory is shown in the table in the section of butter production and in the section of cheese production.

Imports and Exports

Imports.—The value of all dairy products, comprising butter, cheese, condensed milk, casein, and fresh milk and cream, imported into Canada during the calendar year 1924, was \$934,615, compared with \$1,792,827 in 1923 and \$2,325,897 in 1922. Table XIII, page 46.

Exports.—The exports of Canadian butter during the calendar year 1924 amounted to 22,343,939 pounds, of which 15,236,116 pounds went to the United Kingdom, 2,761,858 pounds to the United States, and 4,345,965 pounds to other countries. The exports of Canadian cheese during the same period amounted to 121,465,600 pounds, of which 115,902,500 pounds went to the United Kingdom, 1,862,500 pounds to Belgium, 1,028,900 pounds to the United States, and 2,671,700 pounds to other countries. The total value of the exports of Canadian dairy products, including butter, cheese, condensed and evaporated milk, milk powder, casein, and fresh milk and cream, for the year was \$41,551,730, compared with \$38,345,099 in 1923 and \$35,812,725 in 1922. Tables XIV and XV, pp. 48-52.

Dairy Production of Various Countries¹

The International Institute of Agriculture published in 1924 a monograph entitled "Milk and Milk Products: Statistical Survey of Production and Trade." The monograph presents the information available as to the dairy production and trade of a number of countries. The following table compiled from this work will enable a comparison to be made between the dairy production of Canada and that of other chief dairying countries. Statistics relating to milk and its products are at present very incomplete, but the table is interesting as showing approximately the production of butter and cheese in at least certain of the principal dairying countries.

Estimated Number of Milch Cows and Production of Butter and Cheese in Countries Named

Country	Number of Milch Cows	Butter	Cheese
		lb.	lb.
Czecho-Slovakia.....	2,027,847	2,952,000†	8,557,000†
Denmark.....	1,310,893	254,000,000†	55,100,000*
Finland.....	1,218,622	20,832,000†	7,254,000†
France.....	7,169,670	75,403,000*	277,007,000*
Germany.....	8,206,170	77,482,000†	34,500,000*
Great Britain and Ireland.....	4,600,902	280,000,000*	108,000,000*
Netherlands.....	1,085,713	117,773,000†	181,229,000†
Norway.....	720,176	2,551,000†	24,457,000†
Sweden.....	1,739,000	61,318,000†	36,980,000†
Switzerland.....	760,000	28,700,000*	122,000,000*
Canada.....	3,324,653	215,179,000*	135,821,000†
United States.....	24,082,000	1,778,500,000*	375,000,000†
Argentina.....	3,291,987	73,617,000†	47,512,000†
Chile.....	202,151	2,512,000*	6,271,000*
Japan.....	53,750	1,205,000*	—
Union of South Africa.....	2,263,778	21,873,000*	5,340,000*
Australia.....	2,419,809	267,072,000*	32,655,000*
New Zealand.....	1,116,828	132,481,000*	142,076,000*

NOTE.—The number of milch cows is for the year 1922 or for the latest previous year available. The figures marked with an asterisk (*) represent the total production; those marked with a dagger (†) represent the production of creameries and factories only.

¹ Reprinted from the Monthly Bulletin of Agricultural Statistics, August, 1925.

For butter the principal exporting countries, with quantity exported in 1923, are as follows: Denmark 246,160,000 lb.; New Zealand 140,012,000 lb.; Argentina 62,360,000 lb.; Netherlands 52,770,000 lb. Countries importing butter are led by Great Britain and Ireland with 574,033,000 lb. France comes a long way behind with 23,200,000 lb. and is followed by Belgium 21,342,000 lb. and Switzerland 14,684,000 lb. For cheese the principal exporting countries in 1923 were: New Zealand 161,444,000 lb.; Netherlands 136,647,000 lb.; Canada 116,202,000 lb.; Italy 50,389,000 lb.; France 33,227,000 lb.; and Switzerland 39,045,000 lb., whilst for imports Great Britain and Ireland took 318,220,000 lb., the United States 64,420,000 lb.; France 54,297,000 lb.; Germany 24,930,000 lb., and Italy 10,228,000 lb.

DAIRY FACTORIES

GENERAL TABLES

I. General Summary of Statistics of Dairy Factories, 1924.....	2
(1) Butter and Cheese Factories, 2, (2) Condensed Milk Factories, 8.	
II. Capital Invested in Dairy Factories, 1924.....	10
(1) Butter and Cheese Factories, 10, (2) Condensed Milk Factories, 13.	
III. Labour Statistics of Dairy Factories, 1924.....	14
(1) Butter and Cheese Factories, 14, (2) Condensed Milk Factories, 20.	
IV. Quantities and Values of Materials Used and Products Obtained, 1924.....	22
(1) Butter and Cheese Factories, 22, (2) Condensed Milk Factories, 28.	
V. Miscellaneous Statistics of Dairy Factories, 1924.....	30
(1) Butter and Cheese Factories, 30, (2) Condensed Milk Factories, 36.	
VI. Power Equipment of Dairy Factories, by Provinces, 1924.....	38
VII. Fuel Used in Dairy Factories, by Provinces, 1924.....	38
VIII. All Products of Dairy Factories, 1924.....	40
IX. Classification of Dairy Factories According to Time in Operation and Hours of Work, 1924.	41
X. Classification of Dairy Factories according to Form of Organization, 1924.....	41
XI. Classification of Butter and Cheese Factories, according to quantity of Product, 1924	42
XII. Classification of Dairy Factories According to Kind of Product, 1924.....	43
XIII. Imports into Canada of Dairy Products for Home Consumption by Principal Countries, 1920-1924.....	46
XIV. Exports of Canadian Dairy Products by Principal Countries, 1920-1924.....	48
XV. Total Exports of Canadian Dairy Products, by Quantities and Values, 1901-1924.....	52

DAIRY FACTORIES

I. General Summary of Statistics of Dairy Factories, 1924

I. Résumé de la statistique de l'industrie laitière, 1924

(1) BUTTER AND CHEESE FACTORIES¹—FABRIQUES DE BEURRE ET DE FROMAGE¹

Province and County or District Provinces et comtés ou districts	Establishments Établissements	Capital Invested Capital engagé	Total of Employees and of Salaries and Wages Total du personnel des appointements et des salaires	Paid to Patrons Sommes payées aux fournisseurs
	no.	\$	no.	\$
				\$
Canada.	2,909	31,978,103	9,977	9,879,949
Prince Edward Island—Île du Prince-Édouard.	33	189,359	95	55,113
1 Kings.	5	9,915	12	2,790
2 Prince.	13	67,020	33	16,220
3 Queens.	15	112,415	50	30,103
Nova Scotia—Nouvelle-Écosse.	28	661,007	196	169,164
4 Annapolis.	2	24,915	7	5,420
5 Antigonish.	4	50,173	12	8,191
6 Colchester.	3	128,177	30	21,585
7 Cumberland.	3	28,124	12	10,473
8 Digby.	3	20,423	11	3,022
9 Halifax.	2	163,697	64	65,909
10 Hunts.	1	8,900	2	2,000
11 Inverness.	2	75,336	9	5,840
12 Kings.	3	29,367	10	8,330
13 Lunenburg.	1	30,589	9	7,437
14 Pictou.	2	90,729	18	21,994
15 Victoria.	1	9,027	4	1,548
16 Yarmouth.	1	4,550	8	7,415
New Brunswick—Nouveau-Brunswick.	34	611,958	147	142,905
17 Albert.	1	1,100	1	300
18 Carleton.	1	5,500	3	1,933
19 Gloucester.	1	2,200	1	500
20 Kings.	19	89,263	41	20,840
21 Maduwska.	3	10,007	5	1,646
22 St. John.	2	359,257	72	94,416
23 Victoria.	1	1,225	1	300
24 Westmorland.	5	110,176	15	14,115
25 York.	1	33,250	8	8,855
Québec.	1,563	7,478,843	2,094	1,438,063
26 Abitibi.	2	9,925	1	750
27 Argenteuil.	20	54,924	23	14,245
28 Arthabaska.	64	225,261	75	36,145
29 Bagot.	27	119,370	48	32,310
30 Beauce.	84	328,146	86	48,630
31 Beauharnois.	15	70,845	24	21,892
32 Bellchasse.	33	102,660	37	20,542
33 Berthierville.	32	131,340	38	25,820
34 Bonaventure.	16	59,700	17	7,880
35 Brome.	16	145,215	49	42,852
36 Chambly.	2	6,770	2	1,800
37 Champlain.	47	194,391	51	34,136
38 Charlevoix.	16	39,840	13	6,078
39 Clémagog.	12	62,345	20	15,710
40 Chicoutimi.	56	248,698	51	33,917
41 Compton.	13	132,316	18	17,595
42 Deux-Montagnes.	16	90,045	28	18,000
43 Dorchester.	46	182,632	56	26,576
44 Drummond.	29	113,423	42	33,745
45 Frontenac.	10	53,310	11	7,325
46 Gaspé.	3	9,355	4	1,760
47 Hull.	8	27,420	9	9,240
48 Huntingdon.	29	136,465	61	58,833
49 Iberville.	10	51,440	20	14,725
50 Joliette.	37	149,900	42	32,512
51 Kamouraska.	22	101,487	39	19,707
52 Labelle.	11	40,550	13	8,195
53 Lac St. Jean.	67	353,281	69	51,298
54 La Prairie.	2	9,650	5	4,505
55 L'Assomption.	17	106,850	24	19,365

¹Comprising creameries, cheese factories and combined butter and cheese factories.¹Y compris beurreries, fromageries et fabriques de beurre et de fromage.

I. General Summary of Statistics of Dairy Factories, 1924

I. Résumé de la statistique de l'industrie laitière, 1924

(1) BUTTER AND CHEESE FACTORIES—FABRIQUES DE BEURRE ET DE FROMAGE

Fuel used — Com- bus- tible conso- mmed	Supplies used — Fourni- tures utilisées	Containers used — Récipi- ents utilisés	Expense of collecting milk & cream ¹ — Coût du trans- port du lait et de la crème ¹	Value of Products — Valeur des produits				
				Butter — Beurre	Cheese — Fromage	Other — Autres	Total	
				\$	\$	\$	\$	
1,093,735	1,371,942 ²	1,225,607 ²	1,650,686 ¹	60,041,490	21,123,741	21,646,777	108,812,008	
12,747	23,360	20,998	43,200	567,986	322,597	61,346	951,929	
440	1,219	1,114	2,666	14,842	30,762	—	45,604	1
3,949	4,612	6,332	18,647	184,952	155,438	3,786	344,176	2
8,358	17,529	13,552	21,887	368,192	136,397	57,500	562,149	3
18,002	61,214	22,522	53,346	1,502,793	5,939	497,865	2,006,597	
1,241	1,152	1,850	2,775	137,020	—	8,200	145,220	4
1,219	1,089	2,935	4,191	36,517	—	10,857	107,374	5
1,250	10,745	2,108	14,821	200,792	—	61,234	262,026	6
1,781	10,847	550	3,180	42,658	5,939	41,705	90,302	7
543	237	451	484	30,838	—	157	30,995	8
5,571	27,952	790	787	91,075	—	306,125	397,200	9
603	300	1,015	2,051	57,150	—	300	57,450	10
983	258	986	4,045	70,535	—	17,432	87,967	11
1,327	460	1,650	4,806	125,706	—	3,312	129,018	12
721	4,597	1,070	1,551	66,033	—	21,640	87,673	13
1,720	3,275	7,587	13,161	453,633	—	23,076	477,709	14
465	49	284	—	17,534	—	1,023	18,557	15
578	253	1,208	1,494	113,102	—	1,804	115,106	16
12,971	35,531	14,828	20,299	461,936	155,003	563,015	1,179,951	
67	20	120	—	3,980	—	—	3,980	17
140	701	131	1,556	8,381	—	3,652	12,033	18
60	75	75	—	—	3,600	—	3,600	19
3,102	5,109	7,248	1,400	193,369	134,100	35,898	363,367	20
201	239	416	900	18,640	1,792	—	20,432	21
5,357	23,658	2,202	6,625	37,601	—	482,011	520,512	22
25	10	60	—	2,801	—	—	2,801	23
3,150	5,490	3,576	5,300	125,407	15,511	24,891	165,809	24
869	232	1,000	4,518	71,757	—	15,663	87,420	25
293,627	—	—	—	20,201,055	6,326,515	900,530	27,428,100	
250	—	—	—	5,663	—	—	5,663	26
3,296	—	—	—	97,628	165,954	—	263,582	27
8,602	—	—	—	324,640	469,040	—	793,680	28
7,842	—	—	—	717,464	17,473	—	734,037	29
9,040	—	—	—	511,337	241,092	—	782,629	30
3,449	—	—	—	183,344	113,199	—	290,543	31
3,913	—	—	—	205,152	95,975	—	301,127	32
6,755	—	—	—	397,770	51,886	—	452,656	33
1,919	—	—	—	86,500	6,475	—	93,065	34
5,597	—	—	—	852,074	—	—	852,074	35
239	—	—	—	22,638	10,606	—	33,244	36
8,711	—	—	—	369,813	182,815	—	552,628	37
829	—	—	—	19,884	48,552	—	68,436	38
3,342	—	—	—	74,478	41,253	—	115,731	39
7,052	—	—	—	22,521	405,307	2,928	430,816	40
2,879	—	—	—	214,030	3,649	—	217,670	41
6,086	—	—	—	294,129	52,818	—	346,047	42
5,673	—	—	—	331,059	181,019	—	512,089	43
5,539	—	—	—	555,306	76,519	3,790	635,615	44
1,446	—	—	—	129,136	6,450	—	135,586	45
376	—	—	—	31,350	—	—	31,350	46
1,466	—	—	—	47,928	43,641	—	91,569	47
12,627	—	—	—	434,155	135,302	—	569,457	48
3,144	—	—	—	283,364	38,496	—	321,860	49
6,541	—	—	—	536,116	1,612	—	537,728	50
3,637	—	—	—	243,141	74,034	—	317,175	51
1,338	—	—	—	125,519	33,335	—	159,054	52
10,236	—	—	—	109,934	608,386	—	718,320	53
1,518	—	—	—	28,460	—	—	28,460	54
3,804	—	—	—	333,150	—	—	333,156	55

¹Including express or freight—²Y compris express ou fret.²Exclusive of Quebec—³A l'exclusion de Québec.

DAIRY FACTORIES

I. General Summary of Statistics of Dairy Factories, 1924—con.

I. Résumé de la statistique de l'industrie laitière, 1924—suite

(1) BUTTER AND CHEESE FACTORIES—FABRIQUES DE BEURRE ET DE FROMAGE

Province and County or District Provinces et comtés ou districts	Estab- lish- ments Eta- blisse- ments	Capital Invested Capital engagé	Total of Employees and of Salaries and Wages		Paid to Patrons Sommes payées aux fournisseurs
			Total du personnel des appoinements et des salaires		
			no.	\$	no.
Québec—concluded—fin					
1 Lévis.....	7	36,500	9	4,680	63,844
2 L'Islet.....	13	71,740	17	9,373	116,103
3 Lotbinière.....	35	165,235	41	28,525	519,982
4 Maskinongé.....	32	139,300	42	22,300	292,579
5 Matane.....	16	62,502	24	10,304	142,603
6 Matapedia.....	15	65,157	19	8,808	117,284
7 Mégantic.....	42	122,050	44	31,365	474,960
8 Missisquoi.....	13	126,740	44	978	623,702
9 Montcalm.....	20	77,825	25	19,205	281,239
10 Montmagny.....	16	79,800	16	11,934	156,930
11 Montmorency.....	12	42,500	10	8,581	103,340
12 Montréal.....	8	—	—	—	—
13 Naperville.....	3	10,525	5	4,875	101,359
14 Nicolet.....	71	330,597	94	56,004	995,430
15 Papineau.....	45	124,525	46	29,454	401,333
16 Pontiac.....	8	41,900	14	12,792	238,696
17 Portneuf.....	40	160,355	48	31,786	448,412
18 Québec.....	3	478,000	64	63,114	560,731
19 Richelieu.....	19	132,005	23	19,074	337,680
20 Richmond.....	26	71,905	30	25,514	351,754
21 Rimouski.....	21	96,009	33	14,069	186,493
22 Rouville.....	24	112,855	45	32,420	532,344
23 Saguenay.....	7	16,925	6	2,793	21,506
24 Shefford.....	34	170,917	49	42,825	1,077,548
25 Sherbrooke.....	5	50,160	7	5,050	27,980
26 Soulard.....	10	43,100	13	9,453	151,485
27 Stanstead.....	17	146,730	33	34,388	257,094
28 St.-Hyacinthe.....	24	122,695	38	31,367	484,410
29 St.-Jean.....	4	35,625	5	4,881	67,950
30 St.-Maurice.....	24	162,965	48	38,820	447,010
31 Témiscamingue.....	12	72,275	16	10,742	124,808
32 Témiscouata.....	34	164,305	35	23,687	282,526
33 Terrebonne.....	18	65,115	18	12,830	185,303
34 Vaudreuil.....	14	40,950	14	10,465	173,568
35 Verchères.....	10	44,845	15	10,940	165,731
36 Wolfe.....	45	175,417	48	43,242	754,220
37 Yamaska.....	56	242,200	66	45,320	839,163
Ontario.....	982	15,047,026	4,879	4,728,190	37,940,521
38 Algoma.....	2	7,224	5	1,289	7,672
39 Brant.....	5	329,230	52	66,891	329,565
40 Bruce.....	12	295,872	86	67,336	933,846
41 Carleton.....	51	2,613,626	512	675,462	3,053,401
42 Dufferin.....	5	59,853	23	17,255	269,459
43 Dundas.....	46	188,902	95	63,839	1,093,646
44 Durham.....	3	21,028	13	11,683	129,486
45 Elgin.....	14	189,039	50	45,169	572,538
46 Essex.....	4	338,627	105	144,252	383,259
47 Frontenac.....	53	313,143	139	78,401	1,067,150
48 Glengarry.....	64	233,598	125	70,155	987,756
49 Grenville.....	33	159,795	81	47,659	725,189
50 Grey.....	11	147,122	43	34,942	470,320
51 Haldimand.....	7	320,658	54	56,126	1,032,340
52 Halton.....	3	37,879	13	12,126	320,297
53 Hastings.....	72	438,754	250	136,633	1,715,745
54 Huron.....	14	228,356	71	59,520	1,073,100
55 Kent.....	5	140,925	21	24,797	120,324
56 Lambton.....	6	131,685	35	35,649	421,193
57 Lanark.....	36	207,833	102	57,354	716,404
58 Leeds.....	70	441,058	186	115,708	1,590,733
59 Lennox and Addington.....	26	136,752	88	52,456	775,241
60 Lincoln.....	4	158,566	37	43,753	283,954
61 Middlesex.....	27	481,814	143	142,778	1,760,129
62 Nipissing.....	16	188,123	47	37,712	276,107
63 Norfolk.....	6	152,014	31	29,219	343,934
64 Northumberland.....	34	215,150	128	69,877	786,380

DAIRY FACTORIES

5

I. General Summary of Statistics of Dairy Factories, 1924—con.

I. Résumé de la statistique de l'industrie laitière, 1924—suite

(1) BUTTER AND CHEESE FACTORIES—FABRIQUES DE BEURRE ET DE FROMAGE

Fuel used — Com- bus-ti- ble conso-mé	Supplies used — Fournitures utilisées	Containers used — Récipients utilisés	Expense of collecting milk & cream — Coût du trans- port du lait et de la crème	Value of Products — Valeur des produits					
				Value of Products — Valeur des produits					
				Butter — Beurre	Cheese — Fromage	Other — Autres	Total		
\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	
1,398	—	—	—	63,847	7,758	9,212	80,817	1	
2,257	—	—	—	150,705	6,491	—	157,196	2	
8,421	—	—	—	573,091	27,668	—	601,659	3	
4,240	—	—	—	299,057	48,530	—	347,617	4	
2,182	—	—	—	136,518	30,211	—	166,729	5	
1,879	—	—	—	112,802	25,364	—	138,166	6	
6,154	—	—	—	357,269	197,116	—	554,385	7	
4,943	—	—	—	713,479	—	—	713,479	8	
5,130	—	—	—	289,025	36,869	—	325,984	9	
2,506	—	—	—	161,175	24,516	—	185,661	10	
1,782	—	—	—	120,988	—	—	120,988	11	
—	—	—	—	2,670,280	—	640,911	3,320,191	12	
806	—	—	—	102,041	—	—	102,041	13	
17,507	—	—	—	970,702	143,094	—	1,119,796	14	
4,481	—	—	—	21,249	460,620	—	481,869	15	
1,948	—	—	—	250,398	23,826	—	274,224	16	
6,615	—	—	—	483,591	43,780	—	527,371	17	
8,560	—	—	—	316,330	—	145,132	491,462	18	
4,785	—	—	—	290,931	72,518	—	363,449	19	
3,326	—	—	—	202,354	100,258	—	401,612	20	
3,239	—	—	—	122,097	98,840	1,372	222,299	21	
6,351	—	—	—	362,056	229,900	—	591,056	22	
549	—	—	—	—	25,583	—	25,583	23	
5,887	—	—	—	1,012,571	26,455	—	1,039,026	24	
513	—	—	—	8,070	24,036	47,263	79,399	25	
1,777	—	—	—	155,609	18,113	—	173,722	26	
5,089	—	—	—	287,458	4,090	—	291,518	27	
7,061	—	—	—	270,469	255,507	602	535,638	28	
959	—	—	—	71,169	—	—	71,169	29	
7,647	—	—	—	360,931	11,890	30,900	412,731	30	
2,351	—	—	—	134,321	5,406	—	139,737	31	
5,933	—	—	—	437,340	6,105	—	443,445	32	
2,070	—	—	—	193,611	23,067	—	216,678	33	
2,179	—	—	—	91,531	97,255	300	180,116	34	
2,022	—	—	—	165,927	25,047	—	190,974	35	
5,552	—	—	—	341,382	443,417	—	788,399	36	
8,356	—	—	—	229,302	575,906	—	805,268	37	
489,832	883,256	776,136	1,044,963	20,334,937	16,829,379	13,724,379	50,888,695		
100	270	380	—	—	9,884	—	9,884	33	
3,638	4,935	3,614	14,250	317,381	—	212,026	529,407	39	
4,531	3,707	17,559	38,284	1,017,982	66,796	5,982	1,000,760	40	
41,833	93,018	38,986	66,993	1,280,059	908,414	2,018,983	4,237,457	41	
1,623	595	6,194	3,157	305,448	2,103	1,740	309,291	42	
22,718	23,513	24,699	891	18,718	1,004,031	260,886	1,283,635	43	
1,070	840	1,585	5,333	142,078	8,890	618	151,616	44	
8,991	8,278	13,152	8,510	283,621	318,373	72,807	674,801	45	
8,287	38,426	10,792	7,001	39,413	—	780,298	810,711	46	
16,629	24,288	23,936	8,021	271,976	952,899	33,862	1,258,737	47	
12,653	26,214	26,830	8,316	152,991	1,000,075	27,990	1,181,056	48	
11,181	14,036	15,188	7,903	310,397	540,597	11,272	832,265	49	
3,762	2,216	12,447	22,744	579,483	—	3,155	582,638	50	
6,594	8,032	18,764	44,825	1,102,462	32,392	212,979	1,347,833	51	
879	1,062	5,057	5,560	362,571	—	242	382,813	52	
23,410	20,734	43,505	76,925	501,578	1,463,110	154,518	2,119,200	53	
10,750	8,464	25,802	55,457	1,246,386	53,579	23,616	1,324,611	54	
1,413	24,235	9,477	3,340	119,365	—	96,459	215,824	55	
5,076	2,549	4,964	15,663	433,345	17,977	88,870	542,192	56	
10,074	15,161	16,434	16,350	240,343	578,416	60,597	879,356	57	
29,628	39,582	38,415	450	220,264	1,575,300	93,401	1,888,968	58	
12,305	14,960	20,163	50,858	181,224	765,906	37,151	984,291	59	
3,138	3,105	4,900	16,465	287,736	—	152,227	439,963	60	
24,003	30,415	35,802	48,692	1,135,055	730,119	513,267	2,378,441	61	
3,127	17,735	4,455	5,845	160,402	77,252	155,431	393,085	62	
4,288	2,611	3,075	22,295	384,295	7,153	22,356	413,804	63	
12,050	15,348	10,292	27,248	257,191	648,912	75,355	981,458	64	

DAIRY FACTORIES

I. General Summary of Statistics of Dairy Factories, 1924—con.

I. Résumé de la statistique de l'industrie laitière, 1924—suite

(1) BUTTER AND CHEESE FACTORIES—FABRIQUES DE BEURRE ET DE FROMAGE

Province and County or District Provinces et comtés ou districts	Establishments Établissements	Capital Invested Capital engagé	Total of Employees and of Salaries and Wages		Paid to Patrons Sommes payées aux fournisseurs
			Total du personnel des appontements et des salaires		
Ontario—concluded—fin					
1 Ontario.....	8	92,721	27	21,287	272,136
2 Oxford.....	29	384,843	143	110,196	1,445,643
3 Parry Sound.....	1	16,600	6	2,800	64,200
4 Peel.....	3	40,750	11	12,685	153,481
5 Perth.....	26	360,528	130	100,151	1,463,494
6 Peterborough.....	25	128,781	64	36,795	423,079
7 Prescott.....	66	190,659	118	63,297	1,019,298
8 Prince Edward.....	21	113,300	89	46,592	687,691
9 Renfrew.....	17	137,053	48	32,762	476,856
10 Russell.....	53	154,975	103	51,815	885,936
11 Simcoe.....	9	171,564	42	43,089	437,252
12 Stormont.....	42	199,474	107	63,883	1,021,978
13 Victoria.....	12	89,644	42	28,281	443,187
14 Haliburton.....	1				
15 Waterloo.....	12	335,554	80	80,011	816,275
16 Welland.....	3	54,186	19	10,887	126,050
17 Wellington.....	9	330,566	53	55,885	639,321
18 Wentworth.....	2	300,195	160	217,832	553,276
19 York.....	15	3,765,888	1,096	1,547,301	5,513,201
Manitoba	67	3,070,748	850	1,140,220	4,497,148
19 Brandon.....	6	302,298	48	70,220	540,221
20 Dauphin.....	7	80,741	30	24,444	224,571
21 Lisgar.....	3	20,843	6	8,133	107,128
22 Macdonald.....	6	27,309	13	7,762	164,125
23 Marquette.....	4	124,000	25	29,469	427,346
24 Neepawa.....	1	65,903	6	6,749	76,768
25 Nelson.....	1	5,355	1	1,800	43,511
26 Portage la Prairie.....	1	5,172	13	5,853	33,618
27 Provencher.....	4	25,286	12	6,958	66,805
28 Selkirk.....	10	82,912	26	27,583	301,134
29 Souris.....	4	45,100	16	15,746	208,606
30 Springfield.....	6	72,432	26	21,925	129,326
31 Winnipeg.....	14	2,213,395	628	913,578	2,170,980
Saskatchewan	71	3,311,970	498	636,696	3,896,644
32 Assiniboia.....	5	140,117	17	18,612	288,326
33 Battleford.....	6	87,801	15	20,092	284,554
34 Humboldt.....	8	82,489	19	20,492	238,606
35 Kindersley.....	3	40,202	7	8,356	116,771
36 Last Mountain.....	1	15,867	2	2,448	33,766
37 Mackenzie.....	5	246,707	31	29,909	334,926
38 Maple Creek.....	3	70,242	6	6,902	114,518
39 Moose Jaw.....	3	348,253	67	86,432	332,654
40 North Battleford.....	7	161,488	19	31,288	209,474
41 Prince Albert.....	9	303,490	38	46,024	287,004
42 Qu'Appelle.....	3	43,801	7	8,379	96,298
43 Regina.....	4	850,801	110	141,198	498,771
44 Saltcoats.....	3	99,073	8	8,857	145,320
45 Saskatoon.....	7	581,936	135	184,774	738,728
46 Swift Current.....	2	100,123	10	11,860	102,227
47 Weyburn.....	2	130,577	7	10,483	74,611
Alberta	95	2,989,229	778	975,898	6,486,596
48 Battle River.....	12	193,816	37	41,507	715,450
49 Bow River.....	4	39,388	10	8,452	142,852
50 Calgary.....	12	983,488	192	238,685	978,866
51 Edmonton.....	15	805,295	309	404,685	1,653,656
52 Lethbridge.....	4	242,167	42	47,542	211,927
53 MacLeod.....	2	17,234	4	5,150	78,361
54 Medicine Hat.....	2	126,221	24	32,025	231,845
55 Red Deer.....	21	207,751	74	96,268	1,151,351
56 Strathcona.....	8	146,428	30	37,502	516,756
57 Victoria.....	15	227,441	56	64,082	805,532

DAIRY FACTORIES

7

I. General Summary of Statistics of Dairy Factories, 1924—con.

I. Résumé de la statistique de l'industrie laitière, 1924—suite

(1) BUTTER AND CHEESE FACTORIES—FABRIQUES DE BEURRE ET DE FROMAGE

Fuel used Com- bus-ti- ble conso-ni-mé	Supplies used Fournitures uti-lisées	Containers used Récipi- en-tis uti-lisés	Expense of collecting milk & cream Coût du trans- port du lait et de la crème	Value of Products — Valeur des produits				
				Butter — Beurre	Cheese — Fromage	Other — Autres	Total	
				\$	\$	\$	\$	
3,525	1,692	5,390	13,618	331,427	—	2,147	333,574	1
29,099	28,003	30,742	19,595	371,076	1,078,280	320,996	1,770,352	2
440	1,000	1,800	4,980	79,600	—	—	79,600	3
1,040	435	1,550	2,500	172,196	—	780	172,976	4
19,933	19,573	31,763	44,536	892,255	596,681	319,542	1,808,478	5
6,371	8,477	11,081	15,208	127,032	372,838	18,514	518,414	6
14,618	24,849	27,706	135	—	1,179,559	6,851	1,186,410	7
13,434	14,612	17,871	48,292	123,991	716,100	49,386	889,477	8
3,515	14,283	9,380	13,178	438,199	90,590	19,856	518,615	9
14,337	23,471	25,344	—	—	1,023,135	8,085	1,031,220	10
4,844	9,812	13,508	13,958	532,803	—	43,839	576,642	11
15,239	18,263	18,765	4,798	114,903	769,690	311,969	1,198,562	12
2,290	5,301	8,580	35,763	490,513	59,398	2,805	552,716	13
9,946	14,133	18,233	38,014	789,968	161,422	113,314	1,064,704	14
1,173	8,440	2,946	7,223	118,815	—	53,051	169,866	15
6,422	16,247	14,663	41,468	1,106,728	—	25,129	1,131,857	16
7,187	65,097	7,842	2,500	130,366	—	1,005,220	1,135,586	17
52,591	155,630	83,493	151,733	3,163,291	10,508	6,276,710	9,459,509	18
66,670	112,164	112,149	163,101	4,160,707	101,887	2,841,787	7,101,381	
5,676	23,654	26,821	26,704	673,426	—	66,443	739,869	19
2,336	3,212	8,255	13,143	260,999	10,919	10,604	282,522	20
2,487	1,563	2,450	3,145	135,097	—	—	135,097	21
2,070	1,152	3,498	1,443	155,007	—	2,489	157,496	22
5,378	6,998	12,537	30,039	533,383	—	10,940	544,333	23
640	1,264	2,000	3,710	88,779	—	8,320	97,099	24
468	118	653	1,784	26,155	—	19,767	43,922	25
379	814	1,032	501	45,713	—	913	46,626	26
595	799	1,632	457	31,595	42,624	5,136	79,355	27
3,546	3,576	9,991	3,777	339,039	17,878	15,282	372,199	28
2,920	1,053	5,051	10,017	252,146	—	7,814	259,960	29
1,241	2,346	4,454	67	165,170	23,080	11,897	200,136	30
38,934	65,615	32,875	68,314	1,454,189	7,406	2,682,182	4,143,777	31
67,556	72,673	93,458	101,141	4,378,106	21,199	1,375,778	5,778,083	
3,403	3,540	7,157	12,212	337,201	—	13,784	350,985	32
4,764	4,081	5,002	6,657	395,848	—	694	396,542	33
4,033	3,704	6,813	7,603	312,661	7,201	8,629	326,581	34
1,753	990	4,964	5,793	150,635	—	75	159,710	35
393	335	743	676	42,203	—	—	42,203	36
3,700	6,296	8,380	10,666	415,432	—	20,519	435,951	37
1,010	1,000	2,900	3,970	137,863	—	433	138,296	38
5,299	10,400	7,700	8,630	349,415	—	192,086	541,501	39
3,196	3,995	7,304	8,153	288,183	7,351	15,179	310,713	40
6,054	6,778	7,387	6,829	332,182	6,897	91,785	430,864	41
2,108	845	1,517	2,023	92,502	—	22,136	114,638	42
15,533	9,941	5,159	8,790	407,889	2,860	489,527	900,076	43
2,409	849	3,632	4,680	189,126	—	274	189,400	44
10,853	14,618	20,681	13,060	655,024	—	477,219	1,182,243	45
1,807	4,890	2,700	3,600	128,096	—	31,970	160,066	46
1,443	611	2,319	799	104,846	—	13,468	118,314	47
101,192	135,760	147,756	113,887	7,059,630	278,478	1,633,639	8,971,747	
19,724	7,086	13,626	5,621	885,503	—	619	886,122	48
1,762	687	2,806	5,831	171,400	—	110	171,510	49
10,576	24,083	24,361	20,373	1,030,026	—	421,343	1,451,369	50
15,618	49,463	40,499	32,859	1,499,987	46,960	982,419	2,520,366	51
5,443	17,241	3,467	4,175	199,746	7,043	129,844	336,633	52
2,623	990	1,820	1,135	97,418	—	100	97,518	53
1,175	4,919	1,810	4,000	259,933	—	73,482	333,120	54
18,230	14,864	26,335	28,224	1,491,059	11,268	23,973	1,520,300	55
10,311	7,426	12,287	2,140	525,101	113,292	208	638,601	56
15,730	9,001	20,765	9,529	899,452	99,915	1,541	1,000,908	57

DAIRY FACTORIES

I. General Summary of Statistics of Dairy Factories, 1924—concluded

I. Résumé de la statistique de l'industrie laitière, 1924—fin

(1) BUTTER AND CHEESE FACTORIES—FABRIQUES DE BEURRE ET DE FROMAGE

Province and County or District Provinces et comtés ou districts	Establishments Etablissements	Capital Invested Capital engagé	Total of Employees and of Salaries and Wages		Paid to Patrons Sommes payées aux fournisseurs	
			Total du personnel des appointements et des salaires			
			No.	\$		
British Columbia—Colombie Britannique.....	36	1,605,963	440	593,400	3,101,455	
1 Cariboo.....	5	63,063	23	26,690	175,116	
2 Comox-Alberni.....	1	93,074	8	11,161	114,335	
3 Fraser Valley.....	3	5,721	5	5,500	71,706	
4 Kootenay.....	6	81,834	14	17,274	61,382	
5 Nanaimo.....	3	45,405	7	11,119	184,892	
6 New Westminster.....	1	250	1	500	2,959	
7 Vancouver.....	8	1,114,515	300	427,009	2,061,332	
8 Victoria.....	4	118,524	63	74,432	232,003	
9 Yale.....	6	83,577	19	19,715	200,840	

(2) CONDENSED MILK FACTORIES—FABRIQUES DE LAIT CONDENSÉ

Province and County or District Provinces et comtés ou districts	Establishments Etablissements	Capital Invested Capital engagé	Total of Employees and of Salaries and Wages		Paid to Patrons Sommes payées aux fournisseurs	
			Total du personnel des appointements et des salaires			
			No.	\$		
CANADA.....	24	6,607,483	841	977,351	6,051,664	
Nova Scotia—Nouvelle-Ecosse.....	1					
Ontario.....	20	6,607,483	841	977,351	6,051,664	
British Columbia—Colombie Britannique.....	3					

DAIRY FACTORIES

9

I. General Summary of Statistics of Dairy Factories, 1924—concluded

I. Résumé de la statistique de l'industrie laitière, 1924—fin

(1) BUTTER AND CHEESE Factories—FABRIQUES DE BEURRE ET DE FROMAGE

Fuel used Com- bus-tible conso-mé	Supplies used Four-nitres uti-lisées	Containers used Récip- ients uti-lisés	Expense of collecting milk & cream Coût du trans- port du lait et de la crème	Value of Products Valeur des produits				Total
				Butter Beurre	Cheese Fromage	Other Autres		
\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$
31,138	47,981	37,760	107,747	1,374,349	79,744	3,043,438	4,502,522	
3,329	3,128	3,165	5,943	202,771	—	29,259	232,030	1
820	866	842	—	136,010	—	23,460	159,470	2
1,011	2,031	500	4,000	—	78,444	7,929	86,373	3
1,641	1,428	904	1,202	69,944	—	37,350	107,294	4
928	677	2,869	2,672	220,889	—	1,354	222,243	5
72	54	10	116	3,615	—	236	3,851	6
18,834	26,452	25,257	86,682	456,798	1,300	2,610,890	3,068,988	7
2,781	9,734	1,133	1,329	56,950	—	303,621	360,571	8
1,722	3,611	3,080	5,803	227,363	—	34,339	201,702	9

(2) CONDENSED MILK Factories—FABRIQUES DE LAIT CONDENSÉ

Fuel used Com- bus-tible conso-mé	Supplies used Four-nitres uti-lisées	Containers used Récip- ients uti-lisés	Expense of collecting milk and cream Coût du transport du lait et de la crème	Condensed Milk Lait condensé	Evapo- rated Milk Lait évaporé	Milk Powder and Skin Milk Powder Lait en poudre et lait écrémé en poudre	Other Autres	Total	
\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$
251,230	1,243,088	1,817,051	192,338	3,702,733	4,110,666	1,431,918	4,969,856	13,215,173	
251,230	1,243,088	1,847,051	192,338	3,702,733	4,110,666	1,431,918	3,069,856	13,215,173	

¹ Included with "other products" of condensed milk factories for Ontario are the following:—1,317,829 pounds of butter, value \$453,336 and 477,143 pounds of cheese, value \$78,182.

¹ Avec les produits des fabriques de lait condensé sont inclus:—1,317,829 livres de beurre, valant \$453,336 et 477,143 livres de fromage, valant \$78,182 dans Ontario.

$$\begin{array}{r}
 489.832 \\
 + 251.290 \\
 \hline
 741.1062
 \end{array}
 \qquad
 \begin{array}{r}
 1093.735 \\
 - 251.230 \\
 \hline
 1344.965
 \end{array}
 \qquad
 \begin{array}{r}
 108 \\
 13 \\
 \hline
 121
 \end{array}$$

DAIRY FACTORIES

II. Capital Invested in Dairy Factories, 1924

II. Capitaux engagés dans l'industrie laitière, 1924

(1) BUTTER AND CHEESE FACTORIES¹—FABRIQUES DE BEURRE ET DE FROMAGE²

Province and County or District Provinces et comtés ou districts	Establishments Établissements	Land and Buildings Terrains et bâtiments	Machinery and Tools Machinerie et outillage	Products on hand Produits en stock	Fuel and Supplies on hand Combustible et approvisionnements en stock	Cash and Operating Accounts Caisse et comptes courants	Total Capital Invested Total des capitaux engagés
	no.	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$
	2,909	15,143,604	13,948,360	2,429,271 ²	995,289	3,461,579	34,978,163
Canada							
Prince Edward Island—Ile du Prince-Édouard	33	81,288	70,582	16,741	2,862	17,883	189,359
Kings.....	5	6,350	3,000	—	95	470	9,915
Prince.....	13	33,180	22,747	4,304	885	5,913	67,029
Queens.....	15	41,758	44,835	12,440	1,882	11,500	112,415
Nova Scotia—Nouvelle-Écosse	28	190,494	228,064	71,926	48,892	124,631	664,007
Annapolis.....	2	4,945	7,772	2,434	1,350	8,414	24,915
Antigonish.....	4	13,332	15,556	10,890	403	9,002	50,173
Colchester.....	3	52,850	51,455	6,097	205	17,570	128,177
Cumberland.....	3	13,753	10,275	847	246	3,003	28,124
Digby.....	3	9,705	6,902	1,599	934	1,283	20,423
Halifax.....	2	34,530	68,478	7,111	29,657	23,921	163,697
Hants.....	1	100	4,400	1,700	—	2,700	8,900
Inverness.....	2	27,510	18,494	20,854	2,081	6,397	75,336
Kings.....	3	8,500	2,675	200	300	17,692	29,367
Lunenburg.....	1	6,920	15,374	858	6,611	826	30,589
Pictou.....	2	11,549	22,804	19,283	6,571	30,522	90,729
Victoria.....	1	4,000	2,129	53	534	2,311	9,027
Yarmouth.....	1	2,800	1,750	—	—	—	4,550
New Brunswick—Nouveau-Brunswick	34	232,833	222,547	71,539	20,593	61,446	611,958
Albert.....	1	800	300	—	—	—	1,100
Carleton.....	1	3,000	2,000	—	—	500	5,500
Gloucester.....	1	1,500	300	400	—	—	2,200
Kings.....	19	21,320	14,688	30,282	1,037	21,936	89,263
Madawaska.....	3	6,100	3,664	—	243	—	10,097
St. John.....	2	147,672	156,643	8,301	11,585	35,036	359,237
Victoria.....	1	600	500	—	30	95	1,225
Westmorland.....	5	42,140	35,862	26,915	824	4,435	110,176
York.....	1	9,701	8,590	5,641	6,874	2,444	33,250
Québec	1,563	4,338,635	2,878,686	—	215,792	45,730	7,478,843
Abitibi.....	2	5,800	4,000	—	125	—	9,925
Argentouil.....	20	30,320	22,995	—	1,609	—	54,924
Arthabaska.....	64	138,390	81,475	—	3,871	1,525	225,261
Bagog.....	27	64,800	63,800	—	770	—	119,370
Beaupré.....	84	206,850	119,500	—	1,746	50	328,146
Beauharnois.....	15	41,100	28,600	—	1,145	—	70,885
Bellechasse.....	33	60,600	38,900	—	3,120	40	102,060
Berthier.....	32	71,400	59,300	—	640	—	131,340
Bonaventure.....	16	31,900	27,800	—	—	—	59,700
Brome.....	16	78,500	60,200	—	6,515	—	145,215
Chambly.....	2	6,000	750	—	20	—	6,770
Chapplain.....	47	108,200	78,530	—	7,661	—	194,391
Charlevoix.....	16	26,700	12,000	—	540	—	39,840
Châteauguay.....	12	32,600	27,900	—	1,845	—	62,345
Chicoutimi.....	56	191,100	48,585	—	8,563	450	248,698
Compton.....	13	60,400	48,500	—	4,534	18,882	132,316
Deux Montagnes.....	16	52,100	34,700	—	3,245	—	90,045
Dorchester.....	46	114,200	62,900	—	4,332	1,200	182,632
Drummond.....	29	59,525	52,440	—	1,458	—	113,423
Frontenac.....	10	34,900	18,300	—	110	—	53,310
Gaspé.....	3	7,800	1,500	—	35	—	9,335
Hull.....	8	16,100	10,775	—	545	—	27,420
Huntingdon.....	29	84,750	50,750	—	965	—	136,465
Iberville.....	10	24,400	22,125	—	4,915	—	51,440
Joliette.....	37	85,600	64,300	—	—	—	149,900
Kamouraska.....	22	50,500	49,150	—	1,837	—	101,487
Lambert.....	11	21,800	18,100	—	660	—	40,650

¹ Comprising creameries, cheese factories and combined butter and cheese factories.¹ Y compris beurseries, fromageries et fabriques de beurre et de fromage.² Exclusive of Quebec.—² A l'exclusion de Québec.

DAIRY FACTORIES

11

II. Capital Invested in Dairy Factories, 1924—con.

II. Capitaux engagés dans l'industrie laitière, 1924—suite

(1) BUTTER AND CHEESE FACTORIES—FABRIQUES DE BEURRE ET DE FROMAGE

Province and County or District Provinces et comtés ou districts	Establishments Établissements	Land and Buildings Terrains et batiments	Machinery and Tools Machinerie et outillage	Products on hand Produits en stock	Fuel and Supplies on hand Combustible et approvisionnements en stock	Cash and Operating Accounts Caisse et comptes courants	Total Capital Invested Total des capitaux engagés
no.	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$
Quebec—concluded—fin							
Lac-St-Jean.....	67	247,600	104,400	—	1,281	—	353,281
Laprairie.....	2	4,500	4,800	—	350	—	9,650
L'Assomption.....	17	63,500	41,500	—	1,850	—	106,850
Levis.....	7	18,700	17,500	—	300	—	36,500
L'Islet.....	13	36,000	33,500	—	2,240	—	71,740
Lottiinière.....	35	90,100	74,100	—	1,035	—	165,235
Maskinongé.....	32	87,000	47,500	—	4,800	—	139,300
Mata... Matane.....	16	63,110	—	—	452	—	63,562
Matapedia.....	15	36,600	28,550	—	7	—	65,157
Mégantic.....	42	71,750	50,000	—	300	—	122,050
Missisquoi.....	13	71,340	50,300	—	5,100	—	126,740
Montealim.....	20	47,700	29,950	—	175	—	77,825
Montmagny.....	16	41,000	26,500	—	2,300	—	79,800
Montmorency.....	12	20,300	22,200	—	—	—	42,500
Montreal.....	8	—	—	—	—	—	—
Napierville.....	3	4,500	5,700	—	325	—	10,525
Nicolet.....	71	179,800	135,425	—	2,872	12,500	330,597
Papineau.....	45	80,500	43,200	—	825	—	124,525
Pontiac.....	8	23,000	13,500	—	5,400	—	41,900
Portneuf.....	40	87,000	80,700	—	1,655	—	169,355
Québec.....	3	200,000	235,000	—	43,000	—	478,000
Richelieu.....	19	82,800	45,500	—	3,705	—	132,005
Richmond.....	26	45,800	25,400	—	705	—	71,905
Rimouski.....	21	55,150	39,600	—	1,249	10	96,009
Rouville.....	24	53,025	44,825	—	15,005	—	112,855
Saguenay.....	7	12,800	2,630	—	1,495	—	16,925
Shefford.....	34	103,000	53,900	—	23,017	—	179,917
Sherbrooke.....	5	28,000	20,600	—	60	1,500	50,160
Soulanges.....	10	24,400	18,700	—	—	—	43,100
Stanstead.....	17	73,700	61,600	—	6,690	4,650	146,730
St-Hyacinthe.....	24	70,900	50,100	—	1,695	—	122,695
St-Jean.....	4	11,600	21,300	—	2,725	—	35,625
St-Maurice.....	24	105,150	50,766	—	7,049	—	162,965
Témiscamingue.....	12	38,500	33,500	—	2,275	—	72,275
Témiscouata.....	34	91,850	69,875	—	2,580	—	161,305
Terrebonne.....	16	28,900	33,900	—	2,315	—	65,115
Vaudreuil.....	14	23,350	17,800	—	—	—	40,950
Vécheres.....	10	26,800	17,600	—	445	—	44,845
Wolfe.....	45	143,775	25,800	—	919	4,923	175,417
Yamaska.....	56	141,000	92,400	—	8,800	—	242,200
Ontario.....	982	6,121,292	5,935,544	980,823	314,039	1,665,328	15,047,026
Algoma.....	2	5,925	1,069	—	—	230	7,224
Brant.....	5	93,175	198,548	4,657	7,128	25,722	329,230
Bruce.....	12	54,281	103,182	112,357	10,435	15,617	295,872
Carleton.....	51	1,097,435	872,614	164,581	76,904	402,002	2,613,626
Dufferin.....	5	16,410	31,380	1,416	2,452	8,195	59,853
Dundas.....	46	106,612	74,958	1,250	4,807	1,275	188,902
Durham.....	3	6,200	11,000	736	319	2,773	21,028
Elgin.....	14	72,289	52,938	34,950	2,125	26,737	189,039
Essex.....	4	108,000	160,508	3,517	9,442	57,160	328,627
Frontenac.....	53	197,225	97,777	5,329	2,769	10,043	313,143
Glengarry.....	64	104,309	85,761	37,351	3,766	2,401	233,588
Grenville.....	33	76,611	64,169	7,317	2,620	9,078	159,795
Grey.....	11	22,221	86,826	13,028	4,444	20,603	147,122
Haldimand.....	7	72,634	118,517	67,828	4,301	57,378	320,658
Halton.....	3	8,500	22,200	550	260	6,369	37,879
Hastings.....	72	201,505	189,506	22,805	6,272	18,576	438,754
Huron.....	14	47,477	90,948	32,852	6,436	50,643	228,350
Kent.....	5	42,648	68,501	3,162	2,222	24,392	140,925
Lambton.....	6	38,150	53,370	5,314	6,592	31,259	134,685
Laurens.....	36	96,710	80,171	12,582	1,060	17,320	207,843
Leeds.....	70	204,800	107,250	72,809	17,712	38,487	441,058
Lennox and Addington.....	26	67,177	55,460	1,453	2,001	10,691	136,782
Lincoln.....	4	37,702	62,816	14,590	4,546	38,882	158,566
Middlesex.....	27	171,822	231,167	12,948	10,283	55,594	481,814
Nipissing.....	16	85,900	85,272	2,382	2,720	11,848	188,122
Norfolk.....	6	75,635	67,811	1,666	1,466	5,438	152,014
Northumberland.....	34	102,096	92,916	6,706	2,824	10,608	215,150
Ontario.....	8	34,610	33,644	13,413	2,142	8,912	92,721

II. Capital Invested in Dairy Factories, 1924—con.

II. Capitaux engagés dans l'industrie laitière, 1924—suite

(1) BUTTER AND CHEESE FACTORIES—FABRIQUES DE BEURRE ET DE FROMAGE

Province and County or District Provinces et comtés ou districts	Establishments Établissements	Land and Buildings	Machinery and Tools	Products on hand	Fuel and Supplies on hand	Cash and Operating Accounts	Total Capital Invested
		Terrains et bâtiments	Machinerie et outillage	Produits en stock	Combustible et approvisionnements en stock	Caisse et comptes courants	Total des capitaux engagés
no.	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$
Ontario—concluded—fin							
Oxford.....	29	169,850	146,802	9,427	9,484	49,280	384,843
Parry Sound.....	1	6,000	9,000	150	600	850	16,600
Peel.....	3	6,000	28,500	300	3,250	2,700	40,750
Perth.....	26	158,069	127,686	6,889	6,788	61,096	360,528
Peterborough.....	25	70,985	49,586	800	1,899	5,531	128,781
Prescott.....	66	112,750	72,295	500	1,902	3,212	190,659
Prince Edward.....	21	64,093	45,745	851	590	2,111	113,390
Renfrew.....	17	49,100	65,654	2,204	3,025	17,070	137,053
Russell.....	53	89,525	61,500	300	1,437	2,213	154,975
Simcoe.....	9	38,301	83,187	23,435	6,095	20,546	171,564
Stormont.....	42	92,550	96,050	1,610	3,367	4,997	199,474
Victoria.....	11						
Haliburton.....	12	23,975	47,752	2,935	1,350	13,632	89,644
Waterloo.....	12	100,652	135,494	37,737	10,728	41,913	335,554
Welland.....	3	15,900	30,500	1,529	530	6,627	54,186
Wellington.....	9	130,971	108,580	30,591	4,524	55,900	330,566
Wentworth.....	2	144,736	112,698	7,944	9,158	25,659	300,195
York.....	15	1,591,586	1,533,326	206,072	51,174	383,730	3,765,888
Manitoba.....	67	1,241,695	876,641	455,530	120,477	385,402	3,079,748
Brandon.....	6	105,122	86,179	89,258	4,922	16,817	302,298
Dauphin.....	7	50,753	18,192	2,131	4,440	5,225	80,747
Lisgar.....	3	14,651	12,328	1,234	313	1,317	29,813
Macdonald.....	6	13,761	11,693	210	1,521	124	27,309
Marquette.....	4	27,373	25,441	31,705	10,854	28,629	131,002
Neepawa.....	1	12,000	19,433	33,020	250	1,200	65,903
Nelson.....	1	2,135	1,691	778	374	377	5,355
Portage la Prairie.....	1		3,352	151	380	1,289	5,172
Provencher.....	4	13,489	11,223	—	545	29	25,286
Selkirk.....	10	26,197	27,142	9,027	2,805	17,741	82,912
Souris.....	4	23,690	9,291	2,280	2,678	7,161	45,100
Springfield.....	6	18,529	21,551	24,723	3,109	4,520	72,432
Winnipeg.....	14	933,995	629,128	261,013	88,286	300,973	2,213,395
Saskatchewan.....	71	1,483,196	1,180,513	175,542	59,141	413,575	3,311,970
Assiniboia.....	5	58,258	51,668	5,969	1,142	23,080	140,117
Battleford.....	6	25,538	41,384	8,438	2,701	9,730	87,801
Brambleton.....	8	28,861	30,583	13,670	2,570	6,805	82,489
Kindersley.....	3	17,294	14,171	3,416	1,257	4,064	40,202
Last Mountain.....	1	9,688	3,744	25	859	1,551	15,867
MacKenzie.....	5	129,963	51,317	28,455	5,807	31,159	246,707
Maple Creek.....	3	50,665	25,729	965	378	1,505	79,242
Moose Jaw.....	3	164,217	170,389	5,746	431	7,470	348,253
North Battleford.....	7	72,304	50,302	5,527	8,032	4,6323	161,488
Prince Albert.....	9	131,719	102,263	13,834	11,845	43,829	303,490
Qu'Appelle.....	3	20,712	13,134	1,295	605	8,057	43,804
Regina.....	4	377,776	288,298	9,962	3,915	170,820	850,801
Saltcoats.....	3	61,340	21,518	1,225	1,137	13,853	99,073
Saskatoon.....	7	200,330	235,526	74,436	15,371	56,273	581,936
Swift Current.....	2	55,935	40,624	1,996	530	1,038	100,123
Weyburn.....	2	78,589	30,863	583	2,534	18,008	130,577
Alberta.....	95	1,055,252	1,019,105	384,823	107,900	422,080	2,959,229
Battle River.....	12	82,675	87,896	9,426	6,170	7,640	193,816
Bow River.....	4	10,682	13,252	1,334	853	13,267	39,388
Calgary.....	12	373,017	288,913	126,458	18,499	176,601	983,488
Edmonton.....	15	227,856	247,718	151,080	45,218	133,423	805,295
Lethbridge.....	4	110,062	85,934	20,418	12,093	13,660	242,107
Macleod.....	2	2,000	12,370	832	415	1,617	17,234
Medicine Hat.....	2	46,156	44,065	31,175	3,553	1,272	126,221
Red Deer.....	21	72,205	76,616	32,196	8,002	18,732	207,751
Strathcona.....	8	49,549	55,844	4,247	4,813	31,975	146,428
Victoria.....	151	81,050	106,497	7,657	8,344	23,893	227,441

DAIRY FACTORIES

13

II. Capital Invested in Dairy Factories, 1924—concluded

II. Capitaux engagés dans l'industrie laitière, 1924—fin

(1) BUTTER AND CHEESE Factories—FABRIQUES DE BEURRE ET DE FROMAGE

Province and County or District Provinces et comtés ou districts	Establishments Établissements	Land and Buildings Terrains et batiments	Machinery and Tools Machinerie et outillage	Products on hand Produits en stock	Fuel and Supplies on hand Combustible et approvisionnements en stock	Cash and Operating Accounts Caisse et comptes courants	Total Capital Invested Total des capitaux engagés
	no.	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$
British Columbia— Colombie Britannique.....	36	398,919	516,675	262,344	105,530	322,495	1,605,963
Cariboo.....	5	20,171	18,588	13,646	1,210	9,445	63,063
Comox-Alberni.....	1	16,032	16,834	25,607	2,958	31,643	93,074
Fraser Valley.....	3	3,648	1,000	125	108	240	5,721
Kootenay.....	5	28,207	23,490	5,249	2,025	22,863	81,854
Nanaimo.....	3	11,100	9,034	899	2,157	22,215	45,405
New Westminster.....	1	—	250	—	—	—	250
Vancouver.....	8	270,390	368,226	201,912	90,081	185,900	1,114,515
Victoria.....	4	27,121	51,021	2,479	4,194	33,700	118,524
Yale.....	6	22,250	29,632	12,424	2,797	16,474	83,577

(2) CONDENSED MILK Factories—FABRIQUES DE LAIT CONDENSÉ

	no.	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$
CANADA—	24	1,521,983	2,413,141	793,862	519,613	1,358,884	6,607,483
Nova Scotia— Nouvelle-Ecosse.....	1						
Ontario.....	20	1,521,983	2,413,141	793,862	519,613	1,358,884	6,607,483
British Columbia— Colombie Britannique.....	3						

III. Labour Statistics of Dairy Factories, 1924

III. Main-d'œuvre, appointements et salaires dans l'industrie laitière, 1924

(1) BUTTER AND CHEESE FACTORIES¹—FABRIQUES DE BEURRE ET DE FROMAGE¹

Province and County or District Provinces et comtés ou districts	Establishments Établissements	Superintendents and managers including head-makers		Other Salaried Employees		Employees on Wages	
		Directeurs, gérants et chefs de fabrication		Commissaires, vendeurs, etc.		Ouvriers et journaliers	
		No.	\$	No.	\$	No.	\$
CANADA	2,909	1,751	2,346,862	2,205	1,620,621	6,021	5,912,466
Prince Edward Island—Ile du Prince-Édouard	33	43	37,797	34	5,669	18	11,647
1 Kings	5	7	2,370	5	420	—	—
2 Prince	13	15	11,582	13	2,815	5	1,823
3 Queens	15	21	23,845	16	2,434	13	9,824
Nova Scotia—Nouvelle-Écosse	28	44	48,059	47	31,432	105	89,673
4 Annapolis	2	4	4,500	2	760	1	160
5 Antigonish	4	4	3,950	3	648	5	3,593
6 Colchester	3	5	5,987	7	3,860	18	11,738
7 Cumberland	3	4	4,277	3	1,135	5	5,061
8 Digby	3	8	2,570	3	452	—	—
9 Halifax	2	4	8,178	13	14,260	47	43,471
10 Hants	1	2	2,000	—	—	—	—
11 Inverness	2	2	2,829	3	964	4	2,056
12 Kings	3	4	4,500	—	—	6	3,830
13 Lunenburg	1	1	1,200	8	6,237	—	—
14 Pictou	2	2	3,600	2	1,320	14	17,074
15 Victoria	1	2	925	1	136	1	487
16 Yarmouth	1	2	3,552	2	1,660	4	2,203
New Brunswick—Nouveau-Brunswick	34	42	38,613	28	20,733	77	83,559
17 Albert	1	1	300	—	—	—	—
18 Carleton	1	1	800	—	—	2	1,133
19 Gloucester	1	1	500	—	—	—	—
20 Kings	19	23	12,582	11	2,158	7	6,100
21 Madawaska	3	4	1,406	—	—	1	240
22 St. John	2	3	12,200	13	15,947	56	66,209
23 Victoria	1	1	300	—	—	—	—
24 Westmorland	5	6	7,225	3	1,624	6	5,266
25 York	1	2	3,300	1	1,004	5	4,551
Québec	1,563	—	—	—	—	2,094²	1,438,063²
26 Abitibi	2	—	—	—	—	1	750
27 Argenteuil	20	—	—	—	—	24	14,245
28 Arthabaska	64	—	—	—	—	75	36,145
29 Bagot	27	—	—	—	—	48	32,310
30 Beauce	84	—	—	—	—	86	48,630
31 Beauharnois	15	—	—	—	—	21	21,892
32 Bellechasse	33	—	—	—	—	37	20,542
33 Berthier	32	—	—	—	—	38	25,820
34 Bonaventure	16	—	—	—	—	17	7,880
35 Brome	16	—	—	—	—	49	42,852
36 Champlain	2	—	—	—	—	2	1,800
37 Charlevoix	47	—	—	—	—	51	34,136
38 Châteauguay	16	—	—	—	—	13	6,078
40 Chicoutimi	12	—	—	—	—	20	15,710
41 Compton	56	—	—	—	—	51	33,917
42 Deux-Montagnes	13	—	—	—	—	18	17,595
43 Dorchester	16	—	—	—	—	28	18,000
44 Drummond	46	—	—	—	—	56	26,576
45 Frontenac	29	—	—	—	—	42	33,745
46 Gaspé	10	—	—	—	—	11	7,425
47 Hull	3	—	—	—	—	4	1,760
48 Huntingdon	8	—	—	—	—	9	9,249
49 Iberville	29	—	—	—	—	61	58,833
50 Joliette	10	—	—	—	—	20	14,725
51 Kamouraska	37	—	—	—	—	42	32,512
52 Labelle	22	—	—	—	—	39	19,707
53 Lac-St-Jean	11	—	—	—	—	13	8,195
	67	—	—	—	—	69	51,298

¹ Comprising creameries, cheese factories and combined butter and cheese factories.—² Y compris beurseries, fromageries et fabriques de beurre et de fromage.² In Quebec no distinction is made between salaried employees and wage-earners. The totals for Quebec are given in the column headed "Employees on Wages".—² Dans Québec, il n'est pas fait de distinction entre les genres d'emplois. La totalité du personnel de cette province figure dans la colonne "Ouvriers et journaliers".

III. Labour Statistics of Dairy Factories, 1924

III. Main-d'œuvre, appointements et salaires, dans l'industrie laitière, 1924

(1) BUTTER AND CHEESE FACTORIES—FABRIQUES DE BEURRE ET DE FROMAGE

Wages-earners on 15th of each month

Nombre d'ouvriers le 15 de chaque mois

Jan. Janv.	Feb. Févr.	March Mars	April Avril	May Mai	June Juin	July Juillet	August Août	Sept. Sept.	Oct. Oct.	Nov. Nov.	Dec. Déc.
no.	no.	no.	no.	no.	no.	no.	no.	no.	no.	no.	no.
3,572	3,569	3,817	5,017	6,419	7,035	7,203	7,100	6,766	6,288	5,474	4,598
13	13	13	13	13	20	20	22	22	19	14	14
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
1	1	1	1	1	6	6	8	8	5	2	2
12	12	12	12	12	14	14	14	14	14	12	12
76	76	79	80	106	127	133	131	123	108	103	91
-	-	-	-	1	1	1	1	1	-	-	-
3	3	3	3	5	6	7	7	6	5	3	3
12	12	11	10	21	28	23	25	23	17	17	17
2	2	2	4	5	6	7	7	6	5	3	2
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	8
37	37	40	41	48	54	59	56	53	51	48	45
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	9
2	2	3	2	3	6	6	7	6	3	5	11
5	5	5	5	5	6	6	6	6	6	6	12
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	13
11	11	11	11	13	15	19	17	17	16	16	14
-	-	-	-	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	15
4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	16
61	65	66	68	70	83	97	93	83	71	65	60
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	17
-	-	-	-	2	5	5	5	4	3	1	18
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	19
3	3	4	5	8	9	10	10	6	6	4	20
-	-	-	-	-	1	1	1	1	-	-	21
51	54	55	56	56	60	62	62	60	53	52	49
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	23
3	4	3	3	8	12	13	10	7	5	3	24
4	4	4	4	5	6	6	5	5	4	5	25
576	532	708	1,487	2,370	2,622	2,616	2,630	2,567	2,453	1,931	1,322
-	-	-	-	1	1	2	2	2	1	-	26
2	2	2	15	26	30	31	31	31	30	11	5
11	12	22	64	93	103	105	104	96	85	76	42
32	32	36	46	52	52	52	52	52	52	51	29
-	-	24	92	112	110	108	108	105	104	63	18
6	5	5	20	27	29	29	29	28	28	23	31
-	-	2	41	48	48	48	48	46	45	17	32
4	4	8	36	43	49	49	49	49	49	42	33
-	-	-	3	21	21	21	21	21	21	-	34
31	31	35	51	62	69	68	68	59	49	37	35
-	-	2	2	2	3	3	3	3	3	2	36
8	2	4	26	60	65	65	65	66	66	63	37
-	-	-	7	16	16	16	16	16	15	4	38
14	9	10	18	21	28	27	27	21	20	18	14
3	5	6	10	57	67	68	68	65	63	18	5
11	11	13	17	20	21	22	22	21	17	16	41
8	8	11	18	36	38	38	38	38	37	36	42
4	4	4	15	68	73	74	72	70	66	46	43
15	15	26	43	47	47	47	47	47	47	44	44
-	-	-	8	12	13	13	12	12	11	9	3
-	-	-	2	5	5	5	5	5	5	4	46
-	-	-	10	11	12	12	12	11	11	2	47
34	34	39	55	66	68	69	69	66	68	63	52
17	17	18	21	21	21	21	21	21	21	20	49
5	5	15	45	57	58	58	58	57	44	39	50
2	2	2	13	51	53	53	53	53	53	29	51
-	-	-	5	9	16	16	16	16	16	7	52
1	1	1	32	86	98	98	96	91	85	63	20

III. Labour Statistics of Dairy Factories, 1924—con.

III. Main-d'œuvre, appointements et salaires dans l'industrie laitière, 1924—suite

(1) BUTTER AND CHEESE FACTORIES—FABRIQUES DE BEURRE ET DE FROMAGE

Province and County or District Provinces et comtés ou districts	Establishments Établissements	Superintendents and managers including head-makers		Other Salaried Employees Commis, vendeurs, etc.		Employees on Wages Ouvriers et journaliers	
		no.	\$	no.	\$	no.	\$
Québec—concluded—fin							
1 Laprairie.....	2	—	—	—	—	5	4,505
2 L'Assomption.....	17	—	—	—	—	24	19,365
3 Lévis.....	7	—	—	—	—	9	4,680
4 L'Islet.....	13	—	—	—	—	17	9,373
5 Lotbinrière.....	33	—	—	—	—	44	28,525
6 Maskinongé.....	32	—	—	—	—	42	22,300
7 Matane.....	16	—	—	—	—	24	10,304
8 Matapedia.....	15	—	—	—	—	19	8,808
9 Megantic.....	42	—	—	—	—	44	31,365
10 Missisquoi.....	13	—	—	—	—	44	978
11 Montcalm.....	20	—	—	—	—	25	19,205
12 Montmagny.....	16	—	—	—	—	26	11,934
13 Montmorency.....	12	—	—	—	—	10	8,581
14 Montréal.....	8	—	—	—	—	—	—
15 Nanterre.....	3	—	—	—	—	5	4,875
16 Nicolet.....	71	—	—	—	—	91	56,004
17 Papineau.....	43	—	—	—	—	46	29,154
18 Pontiac.....	8	—	—	—	—	14	12,792
19 Portneuf.....	40	—	—	—	—	48	31,780
20 Québec.....	3	—	—	—	—	64	63,114
21 Richelieu.....	19	—	—	—	—	23	19,074
22 Richmond.....	26	—	—	—	—	20	25,514
23 Rimouski.....	21	—	—	—	—	33	14,060
24 Rouville.....	24	—	—	—	—	45	32,420
25 Saguenay.....	7	—	—	—	—	6	2,793
26 Shefford.....	34	—	—	—	—	49	42,825
27 Sherbrooke.....	5	—	—	—	—	7	5,050
28 Soulanges.....	10	—	—	—	—	13	9,458
29 Stanstead.....	17	—	—	—	—	33	34,388
30 St-Hyacinthe.....	24	—	—	—	—	38	31,367
31 St-Jean.....	4	—	—	—	—	5	4,884
32 St-Maurice.....	24	—	—	—	—	48	38,820
33 Témiscamingue.....	12	—	—	—	—	16	10,742
34 Témiscouata.....	34	—	—	—	—	35	23,687
35 Terrebonne.....	16	—	—	—	—	18	12,830
36 Vaudreuil.....	14	—	—	—	—	14	10,465
37 Verchères.....	10	—	—	—	—	15	10,910
38 Wolfe.....	45	—	—	—	—	48	43,242
39 Yamaska.....	56	—	—	—	—	66	45,320
Ontario.....	982	1,223	1,477,119	1,571	1,080,617	2,085	2,170,724
40 Algoma.....	2	2	1,164	3	125	—	—
41 Brant.....	5	10	21,567	5	4,122	37	40,992
42 Bruce.....	12	21	23,789	17	7,261	48	36,286
43 Chatham.....	51	66	127,530	176	229,333	270	327,599
44 Dufferin.....	5	7	6,925	6	3,819	10	6,511
45 Dundas.....	46	52	53,413	25	1,610	18	8,816
46 Durham.....	3	3	3,665	3	1,060	7	6,958
47 Elgin.....	14	17	21,400	10	3,503	23	20,266
48 Essex.....	4	10	26,473	6	7,255	89	110,524
49 Frontenac.....	53	60	55,248	49	8,119	30	15,034
50 Glengarry.....	64	68	60,169	45	4,257	12	5,729
51 Grenville.....	33	42	36,659	30	5,905	9	5,095
52 Grey.....	11	18	17,592	9	2,982	16	14,368
53 Haldimand.....	7	16	22,666	8	6,279	30	27,181
54 Halton.....	3	4	6,290	3	1,980	6	3,856
55 Hastings.....	72	83	91,682	124	14,212	49	30,739
56 Huron.....	14	24	29,743	17	8,301	30	21,476
57 Kent.....	5	7	8,925	3	2,416	11	13,456
58 Lambton.....	6	9	17,535	19	3,774	16	14,310
59 Lanark.....	36	40	38,585	41	4,100	21	14,769
60 Leeds.....	70	81	76,756	65	15,612	40	23,340
61 Lennox and Addington.....	26	34	34,131	29	3,106	25	15,219
62 Lincoln.....	4	5	10,140	2	919	30	32,664
63 Middlesex.....	27	35	47,808	27	18,624	81	76,346
64 Nipissing.....	16	19	18,160	14	4,811	14	14,705
65 Norfolk.....	6	8	9,305	4	1,565	19	14,349
66 Northumberland.....	34	41	48,496	65	8,123	22	13,348

III. Labour Statistics of Dairy Factories, 1924—con.

III. Main-d'œuvre, appointements et salaires dans l'industrie laitière, 1924—suite

(1) BUTTER AND CHEESE FACTORIES—FABRIQUES DE BEURRE ET DE FROMAGE

Wages-earners on 15th of each month

Nombre d'ouvriers le 15 de chaque mois

Jan. Janv.	Feb. Fév.	March — Mars	April Avril	May Mai	June — Juin	July Juillet	August — Août	Sept. — Sept.	Oct. — Oct.	Nov. — Nov.	Dec. — Déc.
no.	no.	no.	no.	no.	no.	no.	no.	no.	no.	no.	no.
2	2	2	7	7	7	7	7	7	7	5	5
5	5	10	28	29	30	30	30	30	30	29	28
2	2	2	7	9	10	10	10	10	10	8	2
-	-	-	2	21	21	21	21	21	19	17	4
21	21	31	51	52	53	53	53	53	52	51	42
17	8	8	45	49	49	49	49	49	49	48	43
-	-	-	16	28	30	29	28	28	25	11	7
-	-	-	5	19	24	24	24	24	21	15	8
6	6	12	27	52	55	57	56	55	50	37	15
34	34	35	44	52	52	53	53	52	44	36	34
2	2	9	26	31	31	31	31	31	31	29	24
-	-	-	26	28	28	28	28	28	27	20	8
2	2	2	2	16	17	17	17	17	16	8	13
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	14
4	4	4	5	5	6	6	6	6	5	5	15
18	1	29	109	111	111	111	111	111	109	109	99
-	-	-	4	46	56	58	59	58	56	28	17
7	7	9	12	18	19	19	19	19	18	11	6
10	10	24	62	62	62	62	62	62	61	59	42
53	53	54	57	64	72	77	75	70	68	63	59
18	9	6	9	25	27	27	27	27	27	27	25
5	5	14	31	38	39	40	40	38	34	27	22
-	-	-	-	11	38	39	38	38	37	21	23
41	41	41	45	46	46	46	46	46	46	46	24
-	-	-	2	7	7	7	7	6	-	-	25
28	30	43	53	57	57	56	55	55	52	50	44
3	3	4	4	7	9	9	9	7	6	4	27
2	2	2	16	16	18	18	18	17	16	15	15
23	25	27	30	34	37	40	41	39	33	29	29
15	16	20	37	44	47	47	47	46	46	43	38
3	3	5	6	7	7	7	7	7	7	5	31
27	25	26	46	56	56	56	56	56	53	52	49
-	-	10	16	18	18	18	18	18	18	15	33
1	1	1	9	60	61	61	61	61	59	31	1
2	2	2	9	25	28	28	27	26	26	22	13
1	1	1	10	19	19	19	19	19	17	12	36
-	-	-	5	14	18	19	19	19	17	13	37
2	2	7	42	57	61	64	62	60	58	54	22
14	11	21	56	81	83	83	81	81	80	78	58
1,517	1,546	1,619	1,846	2,128	2,336	2,394	2,352	2,184	2,047	1,847	1,660
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	40
31	31	34	39	45	47	45	40	37	33	31	41
27	27	30	45	57	62	66	65	59	50	40	42
244	245	246	256	272	298	307	303	269	252	243	241
4	5	5	9	14	14	14	14	12	12	7	5
6	5	9	15	20	21	22	20	19	16	13	9
4	4	4	7	9	9	10	10	9	7	5	4
16	16	18	21	24	26	26	26	26	26	21	20
93	88	86	90	90	95	96	97	87	85	83	81
4	3	6	16	29	36	36	35	32	31	22	12
1	1	1	3	13	15	16	17	16	11	8	4
2	2	4	9	12	11	9	9	8	6	5	5
7	7	7	12	16	19	19	20	20	17	15	10
21	21	21	21	30	31	32	31	30	28	27	25
4	3	4	5	6	7	7	7	7	6	5	4
14	15	22	39	52	56	57	56	52	48	43	25
20	20	23	28	31	35	36	35	34	32	27	25
4	5	9	13	15	15	15	13	14	10	10	57
11	11	12	14	19	19	22	20	17	18	13	58
10	11	14	20	23	23	23	23	22	20	14	59
12	11	13	39	42	49	46	42	38	40	31	22
7	6	9	15	27	27	29	28	28	27	20	9
29	29	29	30	30	32	33	32	31	30	30	62
53	59	67	81	88	100	98	90	83	72	60	54
8	8	9	10	15	17	19	18	16	15	16	64
15	15	17	18	15	16	17	17	17	15	13	65
5	5	5	15	22	24	27	25	23	21	20	12

III. Labour Statistics of Dairy Factories, 1924—con.

III. Main-d'œuvre, appointements et salaires dans l'industrie laitière, 1924—suite

(1) BUTTER AND CHEESE FACTORIES—FABRIQUER DE BEURRE ET DE FROMAGE

Province and County or District Provinces et comtés ou districts	Establishments Établissements	Superintendents and managers including head-makers		Other Salaried Employees		Employees on Wages	
		Directeurs, gérants et chefs de fabrication		Commis, vendeurs, etc.		Ouvriers et journaliers	
		no.	\$	no.	\$	no.	\$
Ontario—concluded—fin							
1 Ontario.....	8	13	12,700	2	740	12	7,847
2 Oxford.....	29	32	44,248	42	5,573	69	60,375
3 Parry Sound.....	1	1	800	1	700	4	1,300
4 Peel.....	3	6	8,300	1	425	4	3,060
5 Perth.....	26	31	43,885	31	10,178	68	55,088
6 Peterborough.....	25	27	27,290	22	1,708	15	7,797
7 Prescott.....	66	71	58,670	40	2,277	7	2,350
8 Prince Edward.....	21	21	28,004	40	4,029	28	14,559
9 Renfrew.....	17	21	17,774	11	2,814	16	12,174
10 Russell.....	53	59	45,432	32	2,120	12	4,263
11 Simcoe.....	9	13	18,825	10	7,809	19	16,455
12 Stormont.....	42	52	47,161	26	1,859	29	14,863
Victoria.....	11						
13 Haliburton.....	1	12	17,601	7	2,501	18	8,179
14 Waterloo.....	12	17	26,458	14	11,412	49	42,141
15 Welland.....	3	3	3,350	2	825	14	6,712
16 Wellington.....	9	13	20,408	9	5,692	31	29,785
17 Wentworth.....	2	4	11,300	19	15,578	137	190,934
18 York.....	15	40	129,181	466	640,164	590	777,956
Manitoba.....							
19 Brandon.....	67	109	197,767	166	149,330	575	793,123
20 Dauphin.....	7	8	10,875	10	4,357	12	9,212
21 Lisgar.....	3	6	8,133	—	—	—	—
22 Macdonald.....	6	7	5,600	6	2,067	—	89
23 Marquette.....	4	5	8,518	5	4,730	15	16,171
24 Neepawa.....	1	2	3,000	2	675	2	3,074
25 Nelson.....	1	1	1,800	—	—	—	—
26 Portage la Prairie.....	1	2	1,543	7	870	4	3,440
27 Provencher.....	4	4	5,628	3	100	5	1,230
28 Selkirk.....	10	15	16,384	3	1,625	8	9,574
29 Souris.....	4	5	8,128	5	1,855	6	5,763
30 Springfield.....	6	9	8,965	10	3,189	7	9,771
31 Winnipeg.....	14	35	93,166	99	120,721	494	699,601
Saskatchewan.....							
32 Assiniboia.....	5	5	7,520	5	2,686	7	8,406
33 Battleford.....	6	7	12,010	2	1,700	6	6,982
34 Humboldt.....	8	9	12,385	2	200	8	7,907
35 Kindersley.....	3	3	4,505	1	425	3	3,426
36 Lust Mountain.....	1	1	1,600	—	—	1	848
37 Mackenzie.....	5	7	12,661	6	2,140	18	15,108
38 Maple Creek.....	3	3	4,600	1	225	2	2,077
39 Moose Jaw.....	3	6	17,000	35	30,972	26	38,460
40 North Battleford.....	7	7	10,425	5	3,418	7	17,445
41 Prince Albert.....	9	12	19,062	9	7,173	17	19,789
42 Qu'Appelle.....	3	5	6,115	—	—	2	2,264
43 Regina.....	4	7	13,686	8	3,879	95	123,633
44 Saltcoats.....	3	3	5,075	—	—	5	3,772
45 Sas-katoon.....	7	16	39,940	27	25,450	92	119,375
46 Swift Current.....	2	3	5,220	2	1,102	5	5,538
47 Weyburn.....	2	3	5,185	—	—	4	5,298
Alberta.....							
48 Battle River.....	12	15	22,615	8	4,755	14	14,134
49 Bow River.....	4	7	6,108	2	1,144	1	1,200
50 Calgary.....	12	22	50,871	51	54,369	119	133,445
51 Edmonton.....	15	34	78,664	84	78,020	191	248,001
52 Lethbridge.....	4	5	9,510	8	6,906	20	34,116
53 Macleod.....	2	2	3,300	—	—	2	1,850
54 Medicine Hat.....	2	3	6,805	6	5,815	15	19,405
55 Red Deer.....	21	27	49,183	19	17,507	28	29,578
56 Strathcona.....	8	10	18,685	5	3,269	15	15,548
57 Victoria.....	15	18	30,237	10	7,428	28	26,417

III. Labour Statistics of Dairy Factories, 1924—con.

III. Main-d'œuvre, appointements et salaires dans l'industrie laitière, 1924—suite

(I) BUTTER AND CHEESE FACTORIES—FABRIQUES DE BEURRE ET DE FROMAGE

Wages-earners on 15th of each month

Nombre d'ouvriers le 15 de chaque mois

Jan. Janv.	Feb. Fév.	March Mars	April Avril	May Mai	June Juin	July Juillet	August Août	Sept. Sept.	Oct. Oct.	Nov. Nov.	Dec. Déc.
no.	no.	no.	no.	no.	no.	no.	no.	no.	no.	no.	no.
7	7	7	7	12	13	13	13	13	13	6	7 1
46	48	53	67	75	77	82	79	74	72	68	58 2
-	-	-	2	3	5	5	4	4	5	5	4 3
4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	3	3	3	3 4
52	52	56	63	72	78	80	80	74	67	58	52 5
2	2	2	4	16	16	18	18	17	16	11	4 6
-	-	-	2	5	8	8	8	5	4	4	2 7
2	3	5	16	27	33	33	33	31	28	21	7 8
2	2	4	10	17	21	25	23	21	17	11	1 9
-	-	-	3	8	14	14	14	12	11	8	1 10
9	9	11	13	20	22	26	25	22	20	15	11 11
7	7	10	16	26	31	31	30	27	23	17	10 12
6	6	6	7	16	23	24	23	23	17	10	7 13
37	38	41	45	51	53	56	56	5	52	47	42 14
8	8	9	8	12	20	23	24	13	13	9	8 15
21	21	24	28	35	39	40	38	35	32	28	24 16
131	131	131	131	139	147	148	145	140	131	130	130 17
556	555	559	574	597	625	639	635	605	590	561	561 18
492	519	545	565	598	635	648	652	608	551	517	499
17	17	20	20	24	27	29	32	28	20	17	15 19
3	3	10	13	12	15	16	17	16	8	5	4 20
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	21
-	-	-	-	-	1	1	-	-	-	-	22
9	9	13	14	16	21	24	22	19	15	13	11 23
2	2	2	2	3	4	4	4	3	2	1	1 24
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	25
-	-	-	3	3	6	6	7	3	4	3	1 26
1	1	1	3	6	6	5	5	5	2	1	1 27
5	5	6	6	8	11	11	11	10	9	6	5 28
3	3	3	6	8	11	10	8	7	5	5	4 29
6	6	7	6	8	8	8	9	9	7	7	7 30
446	473	483	492	510	525	534	537	508	479	459	451 31
202	211	223	240	293	319	354	343	305	287	281	272
2	3	4	4	9	10	14	14	10	9	6	5 32
4	4	5	4	7	8	9	9	7	6	6	6 33
3	3	4	4	8	7	10	11	10	6	5	5 34
1	1	1	1	1	3	3	5	3	2	2	2 35
-	-	-	-	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1 36
6	7	7	12	21	28	28	27	24	20	17	14 37
-	2	2	2	2	2	3	2	1	2	1	1 38
20	23	24	26	30	30	35	29	25	20	22	20 39
4	4	4	6	10	11	11	10	8	7	6	7 40
13	13	14	13	19	23	28	29	21	17	14	14 41
-	-	-	-	2	2	3	3	3	2	2	2 42
72	73	75	79	80	8	87	87	84	94	93	93 43
2	2	3	3	5	6	6	6	5	4	2	2 44
72	73	76	80	88	93	101	96	95	89	98	95 45
2	2	2	2	5	7	8	7	4	3	3	3 46
1	1	2	4	7	7	7	7	4	4	3	3 47
319	324	360	398	472	515	543	519	480	433	392	364
5	6	6	9	16	19	21	20	19	12	10	9 48
1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1 49
96	96	109	114	125	128	130	132	129	124	117	111 50
148	152	166	178	204	218	229	208	203	187	179	163 51
23	22	27	27	35	35	35	35	29	29	25	25 52
1	1	2	2	3	3	3	3	3	2	1	1 53
11	11	11	11	14	17	20	17	16	13	13	11 54
17	17	20	24	30	38	43	42	35	31	23	21 55
8	10	10	14	16	19	20	20	15	12	9	9 56
9	8	8	18	28	37	41	41	30	22	14	13 57

DAIRY FACTORIES

III. Labour Statistics of Dairy Factories, 1924—concluded

III. Main-d'œuvre, appointements et salaires dans l'industrie laitière, 1924—fin

(1) BUTTER AND CHEESE FACTORIES—FABRIQUES DE BEURRE ET DE FROMAGE

Province and County or District Provinces et comités ou districts	Establishments Établissements	Superintendents and managers including head-makers		Other Salaried Employees Commiss., vendeurs, etc.		Employees on Wages Ouvriers et journaliers	
		no.	\$	no.	\$	no.	\$
British Columbia— Colombie Britannique.....	36	50	84,530	63	74,215	327	424,655
1 Cariboo.....	5	6	10,825	5	3,670	12	12,195
2 Comox-Alberni.....	1	2	5,100	6	6,061	-	-
3 Fraser Valley.....	3	2	2,000	-	-	3	3,500
4 Kootenay.....	5	6	9,648	2	1,305	6	6,320
5 Nanaimo.....	3	3	7,152	4	3,967	-	-
6 New Westminster.....	1	1	500	-	-	-	-
7 Vancouver.....	8	12	32,130	32	47,629	256	347,250
8 Victoria.....	4	11	17,236	7	6,588	45	50,608
9 Yale.....	6	7	9,938	7	4,995	5	4,782

(2) CONDENSED MILK FACTORIES—FABRIQUES DE LAIT CONDENSÉ

CANADA.....	no.	no.	\$	no.	\$	no.	\$	
Nova Scotia—Nouvelle-Ecosse..... Ontario..... British Columbia— Colombie Britannique.....	1 20 3	24	41	114,334	114	146,887	686	716,130

III. Labour Statistics of Dairy Factories, 1924—concluded

III. Main-d'œuvre, appointements et salaires, dans l'industrie laitière, 1924—fin

(1) BUTTER AND CHEESE FACTORIES—FABRIQUES DE BEURRE ET DE FROMAGE

Wages-earners on 15th of each month Nombre d'ouvriers le 15 de chaque mois												
Jan. Janv.	Feb. Fév.	March Mars	April Avril	May Mai	June Juin	July Juillet	August Août	Sept. Sept.	Oct. Oct.	Nov. Nov.	Dec. Déc.	
no.	no.	no.	no.	no.	no.	no.	no.	no.	no.	no.	no.	
286	283	304	320	360	368	374	358	334	319	324	316	
10	10	9	9	11	12	18	17	13	13	12	11	
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	
-	-	1	1	5	5	5	5	4	4	4	3	
5	4	4	5	9	10	8	7	6	5	4	4	
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	6	
227	226	245	256	276	277	279	268	259	253	262	256	
41	40	41	44	51	58	57	55	47	39	37	36	
3	3	4	5	5	6	7	6	5	5	5	5	

(2) CONDENSED MILK FACTORIES—FABRIQUES DE LAIT CONDENSÉ

| no. |
|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|
| 562 | 642 | 644 | 697 | 731 | 778 | 756 | 724 | 682 | 669 | 585 | 537 | |
| 562 | 642 | 644 | 697 | 731 | 778 | 756 | 724 | 682 | 669 | 585 | 537 | 1 |

IV. Materials Used and Products Obtained, 1924

IV. Matières premières employées et produits fabriqués en 1924

(I) BUTTER AND CHEESE FACTORIES—FABRIQUES DE BEURRE ET DE FROMAGE

Province and County or District Provinces et comtés ou districts	Establishments Établissements	Patrons Fournisseurs	Cows ¹ Vaches ²	Milk delivered at factory Lait livré aux fabriques	Cream delivered at factory Crème livrée aux fabriques	Amount paid to patrons for Sommes payées aux fournisseurs pour		
						Milk Lait	Cream Crème	
						no. — nombr.	no. — nombr.	lb.—liv. liv. de butterfat
CANADA	2,909	311,446	2,169,981	2,751,215,793	123,566,388	38,997,559	41,755,512	
Prince Edward Island— Île du Prince-Edouard	33	5,639	22,875	23,586,649	1,341,372	260,057	473,868	
1 Kings.....	5	415	1,250	2,080,052	39,314	23,404	12,260	
2 Prince.....	13	2,139	8,030	11,028,932	385,180	115,523	134,984	
3 Queens.....	15	3,055	13,595	10,477,665	910,848	121,130	326,624	
Nova Scotia—Nouvelle-Ecosse	28	8,715	37,497	6,247,462	3,615,670	137,505	1,334,361	
4 Annapolis.....	2	649	3,200	—	354,509	—	118,320	
5 Antigonish.....	4	744	2,500	45,083	236,202	1,032	83,129	
6 Colchester.....	3	1,390	5,100	280,664	530,901	5,356	195,605	
7 Cumberland.....	3	348	1,388	492,686	124,394	7,621	42,865	
8 Digby.....	3	420	860	95,561	70,600	1,455	22,724	
9 Halifax.....	2	430	3,800	5,184,968	221,969	117,876	96,416	
10 Hants.....	1	200	900	—	126,000	—	49,464	
11 Inverness.....	2	801	5,901	62,303	193,968	1,598	65,388	
12 Kings.....	3	600	2,050	—	290,127	—	97,495	
13 Lunenburg.....	1	647	1,600	—	167,560	—	60,052	
14 Pictou.....	2	1,702	7,300	79,297	1,006,014	2,537	363,774	
15 Victoria.....	1	132	575	—	49,400	—	14,799	
16 Yarmouth.....	1	639	2,320	—	243,957	—	94,238	
New Brunswick— Nouveau-Brunswick	34	2,619	18,622	17,612,830	1,246,895	295,291	464,215	
17 Albert.....	1	13	100	—	9,706	—	3,315	
18 Carlton.....	1	141	600	—	26,895	—	7,522	
19 Gloucester.....	1	18	70	205,000	—	2,884	—	
20 Kings.....	19	920	7,727	8,929,964	440,306	113,240	165,243	
21 Madawaska.....	3	239	570	116,863	44,800	1,425	15,285	
22 St. John.....	2	235	4,900	6,751,250	284,766	149,403	125,297	
23 Victoria.....	1	40	75	—	7,963	—	2,263	
24 Westmorland.....	5	560	3,090	1,027,783	295,533	13,174	97,552	
25 York.....	1	453	1,490	580,970	136,876	15,105	47,738	
Québec	1,563	73,329	673,947	1,022,816,807	23,463,258	13,736,620	8,125,790	
26 Abitibi.....	2	39	155	276,017	2,598	3,751	1,002	
27 Argenteuil.....	20	693	14,404	13,255,382	129,834	178,314	57,290	
28 Arthabaska.....	64	2,073	19,865	41,947,378	440,500	587,295	131,115	
29 Bagot.....	27	1,689	12,445	22,692,033	815,624	295,374	355,308	
30 Beauce.....	84	3,165	23,344	43,460,738	314,325	483,824	113,844	
31 Beauharnois.....	15	823	6,815	10,483,727	360,678	132,068	140,314	
32 Bellchasse.....	33	1,382	8,985	19,183,125	3,524	251,214	1,748	
33 Berthier.....	32	1,369	8,805	16,899,597	464,820	217,883	108,415	
34 Bonaventure.....	16	807	3,621	5,820,396	—	75,908	—	
35 Brome.....	16	1,454	16,780	3,268,632	1,760,087	44,488	714,910	
36 Chambly.....	2	122	530	1,150,082	36,200	13,468	15,244	
37 Champlain.....	47	1,760	11,734	33,812,809	20,889	459,970	9,163	
38 Charlevoix.....	16	424	2,023	4,427,964	—	57,765	—	
39 Châtcaignay.....	12	803	6,486	11,183,327	231,307	154,009	100,181	
40 Chaudière.....	56	891	10,305	27,042,238	9,329	368,491	4,511	
41 Compton.....	13	1,010	10,331	235,828	467,186	2,710	193,463	
42 Deux-Montagnes.....	16	1,036	7,006	17,380,581	135,591	233,542	55,583	
43 Dorchester.....	46	2,095	14,130	33,096,493	215,301	436,209	6,505	
44 Drummond.....	29	1,602	10,842	9,366,833	928,039	120,004	434,806	
45 Frontenac.....	10	466	3,384	8,712,877	—	115,201	—	
46 Gaspé.....	3	239	945	2,009,641	—	56,644	—	
47 Hull.....	8	472	3,267	2,970,812	86,557	35,687	40,765	
48 Huntingdon.....	29	676	13,933	43,371,873	295,768	610,274	145,605	
49 Iberville.....	10	718	5,919	8,070,494	454,353	102,742	183,068	
50 Joliette.....	37	1,550	10,569	20,923,902	528,260	269,910	191,156	
51 Kamouraska.....	22	1,429	7,651	21,343,031	—	266,335	—	

¹ Comprising creameries, cheese factories and combined butter and cheese factories.—² Y compris beurrieries, fromageries et fabriques de beurre et de fromage.

² Numbers are in part estimates—See page V of the Introduction.—³ Ces chiffres sont approximatifs—Voir page V de l'introduction.

IV. Materials Used and Products Obtained, 1924

IV. Matières premières employées et produits fabriqués en 1924

(1) BUTTER AND CHEESE FACTORIES—FABRIQUES DE BEURRE ET DE FROMAGE

Production of Butter Production du beurre		Production of Cheese Production du fromage		Milk Sold! Lait vendu ¹		Cream Sold! Crème vendue ¹		Other Products, Value Autres produits, valeur	Total Value of Products Valeur totale des produits
Quantity Quantité	Value Valeur	Quantity Quantité	Value Valeur	Quantity Quantité	Value Valeur	Quantity Quantité	Value Valeur		
lb.—liv.	\$	lb.—liv.	\$	gal.	\$	lb. of butter fat liv. de beurre râpé	\$	\$	\$
177,576,108	60,041,490	149,230,387	24,123,741	35,070,031	14,149,196	6,972,248	4,577,757	5,919,824	108,812,008
1,560,250	567,986	2,048,937	322,597	32,850	10,812	7,200	6,832	43,702	951,329
44,148	14,842	190,635	30,762	—	—	—	—	—	45,601
468,303	184,952	998,371	155,438	—	—	—	—	3,786	344,176
1,017,799	368,192	859,931	136,397	32,850	10,812	7,200	6,832	39,916	562,149
4,139,469	1,502,793	31,475	5,939	374,199	184,512	160,237	95,206	218,147	2,006,597
389,915	137,020	—	—	—	—	1,500	900	7,300	145,220
275,115	99,517	—	—	—	—	18,555	10,691	1,168	107,374
556,309	200,792	—	—	10,100	1,555	50,705	29,625	30,054	282,026
116,451	42,658	34,475	5,939	—	—	8,669	6,803	34,903	90,302
90,009	30,838	—	—	—	—	18	7	150	30,995
237,231	91,075	—	—	349,966	178,315	35,003	22,010	105,900	397,200
162,000	57,150	—	—	—	—	—	—	300	67,450
201,914	70,535	—	—	6,230	1,735	29,844	14,922	775	87,967
336,733	125,706	—	—	—	—	4,768	2,812	500	129,018
186,936	66,033	—	—	—	—	265	265	21,375	87,673
1,233,110	453,633	—	—	7,903	2,907	8,410	4,586	16,583	477,709
51,745	17,534	—	—	—	—	2,250	900	123	18,557
301,935	113,302	—	—	—	—	2,250	1,685	119	115,105
1,225,615	461,936	942,220	155,003	555,659	256,131	91,663	83,257	223,627	1,179,951
12,440	3,980	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	3,980
26,192	8,381	—	—	—	—	750	480	3,172	12,033
—	—	20,000	3,600	—	—	—	—	—	3,600
516,011	103,389	815,208	134,100	—	—	2,446	1,233	34,665	363,367
53,761	18,610	13,175	1,792	—	—	—	—	—	20,132
98,435	37,601	—	—	517,556	252,555	76,911	72,999	157,347	520,512
8,968	2,801	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2,801
342,932	125,407	93,837	15,511	—	—	4,000	2,631	22,260	165,809
166,876	71,757	—	—	8,103	3,566	7,528	5,914	6,183	87,420
59,790,429	20,201,055	39,695,463	6,326,515	—	—	—	—	900,530	27,428,100
16,397	5,663	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	5,663
320,0	97,628	1,026,968	165,954	—	—	—	—	—	263,582
1,051,066	321,610	2,906,575	469,010	—	—	—	—	—	793,080
2,120,875	717,464	58,246	17,473	—	—	—	—	—	731,937
1,631,783	511,537	1,555,676	241,092	—	—	—	—	—	782,629
53,406	183,314	714,724	113,199	—	—	—	—	—	296,513
611,151	205,152	616,791	95,975	—	—	—	—	—	301,127
1,215,752	397,770	340,142	51,886	—	—	—	—	—	452,656
257,558	86,590	41,409	6,475	—	—	—	—	—	93,065
2,40,664	852,974	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	852,974
65,619	22,638	70,841	10,606	—	—	—	—	—	33,244
1,003,375	369,813	1,103,256	182,815	—	—	—	—	—	552,628
57,20	19,884	301,176	48,552	—	—	—	—	—	68,436
217,208	74,478	160,701	41,253	—	—	—	—	—	115,731
59,461	22,521	2,580,255	405,367	—	—	—	—	2,928	430,816
687,493	214,030	23,432	3,649	—	—	—	—	—	217,679
855,000	294,129	196,338	52,818	—	—	—	—	—	346,917
94,70	331,059	1,161,706	181,010	—	—	—	—	—	512,089
1,662,803	555,306	516,679	76,519	—	—	—	—	3,790	635,615
313,38	129,136	43,374	6,450	—	—	—	—	—	135,586
92,962	31,350	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	31,350
142,986	47,928	281,943	43,641	—	—	—	—	—	91,569
947,381	434,155	711,371	135,302	—	—	—	—	—	569,457
822,451	283,364	245,980	38,496	—	—	—	—	—	321,800
1,620,279	536,116	10,609	1,612	—	—	—	—	—	537,728
738,250	243,141	483,044	74,034	—	—	—	—	—	317,175

¹ Exclusive of Quebec.—¹ A l'exclusion de Québec.

IV. Materials Used and Products Obtained, 1924—con.

IV. Matières premières employées et produits fabriqués en 1924—suite

(1) BUTTER AND CHEESE FACTORIES—FABRIQUES DE BEURRE ET DE FROMAGE

Province and County or District Provinces et comtés ou districts	Establishments Établissements	Patrons Fournisseurs	Cows Vaches	Milk delivered at factory Lait livré aux fabriques	Cream delivered at factory Crème livrée aux fabriques	Amount paid to patrons for Sommes payées aux fournisseurs pour		
						Milk — Lait	Cream — Crème	
			no. nomb.	lb.—liv. lb.—liv.	lb. of butter fat liv. de beuryne	\$	\$	
Québec—concluded—fin								
1 Labelle.....	11	801	4,860	2,243,867	256,850	27,409	106,311	
2 Lac-St-Jean.....	67	1,786	18,349	45,680,272	19,553	590,555	6,257	
3 Laprairie.....	2	301	1,880	5,423,197	42,508	73,813	21,130	
4 L'Assomption.....	17	790	6,135	18,022,832	98,047	247,117	41,717	
5 Lewis.....	7	275	1,705	2,825,808	62,056	37,278	26,566	
6 L'Islet.....	13	960	4,122	9,136,895	36,499	107,029	9,074	
7 Lotbinière.....	35	1,890	12,634	33,772,228	181,402	442,212	77,770	
8 Maskinongé.....	32	1,143	6,906	18,234,421	129,182	242,55	50,028	
9 Matane.....	16	885	5,397	10,572,489	—	142,603	—	
10 Matapedia.....	15	670	3,903	8,606,099	—	117,284	—	
11 Megantic.....	42	1,951	15,466	17,224,670	653,807	215,72	259,168	
12 Missisquoi.....	13	1,176	14,010	9,510,338	1,248,201	127,575	496,127	
13 Montcalm.....	20	1,062	6,939	14,772,869	243,002	187,152	94,087	
14 Montmagny.....	16	834	4,401	11,525,625	3,703	154,925	2,005	
15 Montmorency.....	12	581	3,630	7,714,031	—	103,340	—	
16 Montreal.....	8	—	82,825	2,003,860	4,020,912	—	—	
17 Napierville.....	3	524	2,950	2,888,892	133,793	39,650	61,709	
18 Nicolet.....	71	2,902	22,919	61,482,895	484,664	774,518	220,912	
19 Papineau.....	45	1,539	11,609	29,551,765	35,846	384,710	16,623	
20 Pontiac.....	8	1,3	7,850	1,512,674	531,291	19,622	219,074	
21 Portneuf.....	40	1,628	11,535	21,818,076	52,114	424,071	24,341	
22 Québec.....	3	1,730	17,300	8,484,869	807,108	175,238	385,493	
23 Richelieu.....	19	825	6,218	9,091,800	455,337	118,609	219,071	
24 Richmond.....	26	822	7,425	12,908,501	424,679	173,480	181,274	
25 Rimouski.....	21	1,008	6,397	14,232,006	—	186,493	—	
26 Rouville.....	24	1,157	10,035	20,399,022	613,882	269,943	262,401	
27 Saguenay.....	7	99	857	1,761,054	—	21,506	—	
28 Sherbrooke.....	34	2,313	26,644	5,105,849	2,246,026	93,191	984,357	
29 Sherbrooke.....	5	332	3,201	1,536,838	68,554	20,55	7,395	
30 Soulanges.....	10	540	3,152	8,209,634	116,972	107,336	44,149	
31 Stanstead.....	17	1,773	23,210	218,000	588,510	3,005	254,089	
32 St-Hyacinthe.....	24	1,143	8,392	30,124,631	157,160	415,660	68,780	
33 St-Jean.....	4	267	1,767	2,537,679	67,629	37,635	30,345	
34 St-Maurice.....	24	1,408	10,301	15,571,181	430,990	256,401	190,609	
35 Témiscamingue.....	12	530	4,670	7,274,446	85,623	89,726	35,083	
36 Témiscouata.....	34	1,913	13,802	28,772,266	1,051	282,047	479	
37 Terrebonne.....	16	891	5,019	5,555,350	269,829	74,075	111,228	
38 Vaudreuil.....	14	598	3,753	10,783,141	57,416	139,617	33,951	
39 Verchères.....	10	566	3,315	9,203,024	113,100	116,122	49,609	
40 Wolfe.....	45	2,053	21,110	29,574,620	839,058	373,006	381,223	
41 Yamaska.....	56	1,575	12,867	43,600,283	180,163	750,552	88,611	
Ontario.....	982	110,645	903,752	1,461,970,432	49,912,952	20,166,867	17,773,554	
42 Algoma.....	2	42	345	619,525	—	7,672	—	
43 Brant.....	5	964	7,550	2,397,202	779,882	47,056	282,509	
44 Bruce.....	12	5,002	25,325	4,650,466	2,464,674	53,845	880,001	
45 Carleton.....	51	6,673	64,250	116,889,624	2,855,501	1,899,119	1,054,282	
46 Dufferin.....	5	1,465	7,640	120,455	769,027	1,774	267,685	
47 Dundas.....	46	1,490	22,436	85,666,075	44,166	1,078,689	14,957	
48 Durham.....	3	665	3,310	593,498	346,084	7,035	122,400	
49 Elgin.....	14	1,706	15,849	26,018,827	716,358	332,507	240,031	
50 Essex.....	4	497	5,450	15,434,583	44,09	368,056	15,203	
51 Frontenac.....	53	3,215	28,876	65,236,760	896,992	829,293	237,857	
52 Glengarry.....	64	2,322	22,833	66,979,749	344,425	862,077	125,679	
53 Grenville.....	33	2,289	17,812	38,328,421	714,457	466,002	259,187	
54 Grey.....	11	3,295	13,300	4,502	1,409,436	90	470,230	
55 Haldimand.....	7	3,130	24,602	6,514,107	2,541,064	88,335	944,005	
56 Halton.....	3	714	8,130	—	868,313	—	329,297	
57 Hastings.....	72	5,246	43,264	101,715,757	1,483,217	1,231,732	484,013	
58 Huron.....	14	5,583	29,691	3,723,428	3,061,095	45,620	1,027,480	
59 Kent.....	5	604	3,370	1,045,025	298,534	20,745	99,579	
60 Lambton.....	6	2,125	10,540	4,116,194	1,013,986	72,916	348,277	
61 Lanark.....	36	2,177	17,410	40,730,562	578,187	520,321	196,083	
62 Leeds.....	70	2,546	36,337	112,599,630	627,555	1,382,508	208,225	
63 Lennox and Addington.....	26	2,209	18,951	51,453,832	486,804	609,572	165,669	
64 Lincoln.....	4	954	5,800	2,268,979	676,864	51,892	232,062	
65 Middlesex.....	27	6,044	44,043	61,736,211	2,682,736	797,071	963,058	
66 Nipissing.....	16	1,140	6,627	7,986,227	382,553	143,873	132,434	
67 Norfolk.....	6	1,643	10,055	5,757,646	729,310	88,023	255,911	

IV. Materials Used and Products Obtained, 1924—con.

IV. Matières premières employées et produits fabriqués en 1924—suite

(1) BUTTER AND CHEESE FACTORIES—FABRIQUES DE BEURRE ET DE FROMAGE

Production of Butter Production du beurre		Production of Cheese Production du fromage		Milk Sold Lait vendu		Cream Sold Crème vendue		Other Products, Value Autres produits, valeur	Total Value of Products Valeur totale des produits
Quantity Quantité	Value Valeur	Quantity Quantité	Value Valeur	Quantity Quantité	Value Valeur	Quantity Quantité	Value Valeur		
lb.—liv.	\$	lb.—liv.	\$	gal.	\$	lb. of butterfat liv. de butyryne	\$	\$	\$
396,997	125,519	206,610	33,535	—	—	—	—	—	159,054
330,041	109,934	3,835,157	608,386	—	—	—	—	—	718,320
80,582	28,460	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	28,460
975,525	333,156	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	333,156
193,379	63,837	49,205	7,758	—	—	—	—	9,212	80,817
442,100	150,705	42,128	6,491	—	—	—	—	—	157,196
1,8,6,063	573,991	174,871	27,668	—	—	—	—	—	601,659
872,362	299,057	297,715	48,590	—	—	—	—	—	347,647
400,729	136,518	199,016	30,211	—	—	—	—	—	166,729
331,891	112,802	162,432	25,364	—	—	—	—	—	138,166
1,076,203	357,269	1,252,628	197,116	—	—	—	—	—	551,385
2,019,143	713,479	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	713,479
857,812	289,025	227,275	36,860	—	—	—	—	—	325,894
474,280	161,175	155,467	24,516	—	—	—	—	—	185,691
352,890	120,988	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	120,988
7,693,937	2,670,280	—	—	—	—	—	—	649,911	3,320,101
285,856	102,041	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	102,041
3,027,507	976,702	916,032	143,094	—	—	—	—	—	1,119,706
58,123	21,249	2,857,076	460,620	—	—	—	—	—	481,869
168,761	250,398	148,037	23,826	—	—	—	—	—	274,224
1,46,21	483,591	265,756	43,780	—	—	—	—	—	527,371
1,017,135	340,330	—	—	—	—	—	—	145,132	491,462
922,6	290,931	454,291	72,518	—	—	—	—	—	363,449
611,357	202,354	1,258,209	199,258	—	—	—	—	—	401,612
1,072,936	362,056	1,461,279	229,900	—	—	—	—	—	591,956
—	—	167,810	25,583	—	—	—	—	—	25,583
2,928,644	1,012,571	172,831	26,455	—	—	—	—	—	1,039,026
22,500	8,070	163,486	24,066	—	—	—	—	47,263	79,399
468,374	155,609	111,888	18,113	—	—	—	—	—	173,722
734,932	287,488	21,300	4,090	—	—	—	—	—	291,518
811,490	279,469	1,628,910	255,507	—	—	—	—	662	535,638
217,493	74,169	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	74,169
1,030,366	360,931	72,986	11,890	—	—	—	—	39,900	412,721
405,374	134,321	36,599	5,406	—	—	—	—	—	139,727
1,326,098	437,340	39,911	6,105	—	—	—	—	—	443,445
579,407	193,611	140,396	23,067	—	—	—	—	—	216,678
269,429	91,531	612,609	97,255	—	—	—	—	360	189,146
486,684	165,027	156,114	25,047	—	—	—	—	—	190,974
1,062,149	344,982	2,854,923	443,417	—	—	—	—	—	788,399
611,044	229,302	3,633,487	575,966	—	—	—	—	—	805,268
58,763,312	20,334,937	103,742,095	16,829,379	19,951,999	8,209,777	4,425,283	2,650,325	2,864,277	50,888,695
—	—	60,724	9,884	—	—	—	—	—	9,884
904,784	317,381	—	—	241,275	96,511	26,178	13,053	102,462	529,407
3,031,503	1,017,982	416,525	66,796	—	—	—	—	5,982	1,090,760
3,521,717	1,280,059	5,609,008	908,414	3,943,553	1,379,282	323,312	207,871	461,831	4,237,457
936,706	305,448	9,561	2,103	—	—	—	—	1,740	309,291
58,409	18,718	6,158,406	1,004,031	44,091	8,482	524,632	203,448	48,956	1,283,635
418,183	142,078	54,310	8,890	—	—	—	—	648	151,616
852,898	283,621	2,018,453	318,373	291,458	61,488	770	428	10,891	674,801
105,096	39,413	—	—	995,187	520,566	172,391	112,726	141,006	819,711
811,990	271,976	5,880,241	952,899	—	—	7,636	2,595	31,267	1,258,737
425,377	152,991	6,119,720	1,000,075	—	—	25,187	9,894	18,096	1,181,056
872,943	310,397	3,340,917	540,597	—	—	125	75	11,197	862,266
1,742,196	579,483	—	—	450	108	—	—	3,047	582,638
2,947,702	1,102,462	201,008	32,392	56,699	21,376	367,305	185,105	6,498	1,347,833
962,657	362,571	—	—	—	—	—	—	242	362,813
1,542,478	501,578	8,947,492	1,463,110	58,376	19,955	5,626	3,928	130,635	2,119,206
3,714,095	1,246,386	332,833	53,579	—	—	—	—	23,646	1,323,611
348,217	119,365	—	—	77,981	31,193	27,904	13,019	52,247	215,824
1,273,251	435,345	106,140	17,977	278,182	79,467	—	—	9,403	542,192
715,314	240,343	3,535,466	578,416	115,532	33,231	7,645	5,085	22,281	879,356
629,086	220,264	9,867,130	1,575,300	500	153	26,389	12,380	80,891	1,888,968
551,073	181,234	4,733,059	765,906	—	—	—	—	37,154	981,294
800,608	287,736	—	—	226,897	90,995	61,300	55,172	6,060	439,963
3,290,203	1,135,055	4,620,584	730,119	448,081	151,734	56,623	42,633	318,900	2,378,441
451,991	160,402	477,496	77,252	112,832	45,997	88,953	59,081	50,353	393,085
1,077,814	384,295	42,076	7,153	5,134	1,558	640	343	20,455	413,804

IV. Materials Used and Products Obtained, 1924—con.

IV. Matières premières employées et produits fabriqués en 1924—suite

(1) BUTTER AND CHEESE FACTORIES—FABRIQUES DE BEURRE ET DE FROMAGE

Province and County or District Provinces et comtés ou districts	Establishments Établissements	Patrons Fournisseurs	Cows Vaches	Milk delivered at factory Lait livré aux fabriques	Cream delivered at factory Crème livrée aux fabriques	Amount paid to patrons for Sommes payées aux fournisseurs pour	
						Milk Lait	Cream Crème
						no. — nomb.	no. — nomb.
Ontario—concluded—fin							
1 Northumberland.....	34	2,362	19,093	46,544,656	650,310	562,129	224,251
2 Ontario.....	8	1,610	7,440	—	810,666	—	272,136
3 Oxford.....	29	2,234	33,951	90,365,383	998,564	1,084,768	360,875
4 Parry Sound.....	1	578	1,800	—	191,000	—	64,200
5 Peel.....	3	675	4,030	—	444,374	—	153,481
6 Perth.....	26	4,421	35,777	53,664,298	2,230,700	685,355	778,139
7 Peterborough.....	25	1,341	10,980	26,020,014	312,627	314,881	108,198
8 Prescott.....	66	1,972	22,581	77,484,948	—	1,019,98	—
9 Prince Edward.....	21	1,909	17,727	50,448,049	338,673	569,968	117,723
10 Renfrew.....	17	2,239	11,881	6,156,621	1,038,551	72,079	354,777
11 Russell.....	53	1,636	19,374	67,586,538	—	885,936	—
12 Simcoe.....	9	3,281	12,860	511,297	1,269,301	10,627	426,025
13 Stormont.....	42	1,913	23,674	72,203,974	253,847	939,031	82,947
14 Victoria.....	11	3,173	12,450	4,007,679	1,184,512	44,166	399,021
15 Haliburton.....	1	—	—	—	—	—	—
16 Waterloo.....	12	2,394	21,210	11,423,117	1,891,698	143,707	672,568
17 Welland.....	3	637	2,760	316,342	304,696	7,719	118,331
18 Wellington.....	9	4,154	24,950	—	2,621,885	939,321	—
19 Wentworth.....	2	655	8,500	15,002,909	425,258	369,357	183,919
20 York.....	15	9,121	118,968	117,535,323	8,250,862	2,352,273	3,160,928
Manitoba.....							
21 Brandon.....	67	30,381	118,272	48,439,240	10,789,036	1,067,134	3,430,014
22 Dauphin.....	6	4,730	16,285	—	1,703,309	—	540,221
23 Lisgar.....	7	2,580	6,660	683,520	676,520	9,064	216,507
24 Macdonald.....	3	1,150	3,315	—	342,321	—	107,128
25 Marquette.....	6	835	4,870	—	515,708	—	164,125
26 Neepawa.....	4	3,085	12,880	—	1,368,275	—	427,346
27 Nelson.....	1	400	2,270	—	238,660	—	76,768
28 Portage la Prairie.....	1	225	1,230	—	129,604	—	43,511
29 Provencal.....	1	250	1,065	—	111,855	—	33,818
30 Selkirk.....	4	275	2,023	2,741,910	99,842	35,499	31,306
31 Souris.....	10	1,675	9,224	1,000,172	908,135	14,096	290,038
32 Springfield.....	4	2,115	6,300	—	661,258	—	208,606
33 Winnipeg.....	6	790	4,005	1,160,880	370,172	19,108	110,218
34	14	12,291	48,145	42,852,758	3,663,376	989,367	1,181,622
Saskatchewan.....							
35 Assiniboia.....	71	36,693	119,103	20,303,969	11,748,315	435,096	3,461,548
36 Battleford.....	5	3,179	8,760	66,898	926,511	1,338	286,988
37 Humboldt.....	6	2,655	9,940	—	1,030,776	—	284,554
38 Kindersley.....	8	2,474	7,990	416,711	819,677	5,087	233,609
39 Last Mountain.....	3	1,777	3,938	—	414,215	—	116,771
40 Mackenzie.....	1	526	1,105	—	116,095	—	33,766
41 Maple Creek.....	5	1,750	10,355	—	1,095,421	—	334,928
42 Moose Jaw.....	3	2,050	3,700	—	389,450	—	114,518
43 North Battleford.....	3	4,240	9,405	2,668,587	903,319	57,715	274,939
44 Prince Albert.....	7	2,074	7,510	460,536	745,495	4,532	204,942
45 Qu'Appelle.....	9	2,505	8,950	1,597,010	876,502	29,170	257,834
46 Regina.....	3	1,253	3,015	34,756	316,034	487	95,811
47 Saltcoats.....	4	2,216	13,005	6,457,862	1,141,878	142,585	356,186
48 Saskatoon.....	3	1,065	4,600	—	464,444	—	145,320
49 Swift Current.....	7	6,615	20,930	8,601,609	1,890,992	194,182	544,546
50 Weyburn.....	2	1,600	3,300	—	348,073	—	102,227
51	2	625	2,600	—	269,433	—	74,611
Alberta.....							
52 Battle River.....	95	38,849	220,184	46,691,833	18,903,834	803,934	5,692,662
53 Bow River.....	12	4,359	30,310	—	2,403,974	—	715,450
54 Calgary.....	4	1,120	4,470	—	477,390	—	142,852
55 Edmonton.....	12	6,599	38,819	7,643,447	2,819,023	146,052	832,814
56 Lethbridge.....	15	9,336	44,945	20,924,959	4,032,534	401,518	1,252,138
57 Macleod.....	4	1,225	6,580	2,399,991	565,461	45,940	165,987
58 Medicine Hat.....	2	610	3,150	—	260,882	—	78,361
59 Red Deer.....	2	1,686	6,965	1,216,103	688,211	27,156	204,689
60 Strathcona.....	21	6,930	38,535	820,726	3,857,387	11,481	1,139,870
61 Victoria.....	8	2,281	17,610	7,088,820	1,375,776	91,045	425,111
62	16	4,703	28,800	6,507,787	2,423,196	80,142	725,390

DAIRY FACTORIES

27

IV. Materials Used and Products Obtained, 1924—con.

IV. Matières premières employées et produits fabriqués en 1924—suite

(1) BUTTER AND CHEESE Factories—FABRIQUES DE BEURRE ET DE FROMAGE

Production of Butter Production du beurre		Production of Cheese Production du fromage		Milk Sold Lait vendu		Cream Sold Crème vendue		Other Products, Value Autres produits, valeur	Total Value of Products Valeur totale des produits
Quantity Quantité	Value Valeur	Quantity Quantité	Value Valeur	Quantity Quantité	Value Valeur	Quantity Quantité	Value Valeur		
lb.—liv.	\$	lb.—liv.	\$	gal.	\$	lb. of butter fat liv. de beurre gras	\$	\$	\$
804,883	257,191	3,939,484	648,912	108,303	40,931	16,868	10,947	23,477	981,458
988,577	331,427	—	—	—	—	—	—	2,147	333,574
1,077,003	371,676	6,765,315	1,078,280	235,748	79,250	368,666	184,621	57,116	1,770,352
239,000	79,600	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	79,600
491,886	172,196	—	—	—	—	—	—	780	172,976
2,655,909	892,255	3,730,643	596,681	907,760	228,157	65,586	40,347	51,038	1,808,478
384,567	127,032	2,284,849	372,838	35,926	8,516	2,400	1,455	8,573	518,414
—	7,276,255	1,179,559	—	—	—	4,964	1,820	5,031	1,186,410
392,765	123,991	4,390,300	716,100	—	—	29,001	11,586	37,800	889,477
1,320,568	438,199	559,852	90,590	—	—	—	—	19,856	548,615
—	6,298,555	1,023,135	—	—	—	16,153	5,904	2,181	1,031,230
1,583,351	532,803	—	—	44,944	17,462	3,320	3,171	23,206	576,642
337,748	114,903	4,675,335	769,690	55,480	22,192	650,969	282,754	7,023	1,196,562
1,456,647	490,513	363,425	59,398	—	—	—	—	2,805	552,716
2,263,622	789,988	912,184	161,422	121,000	49,345	12,617	8,937	55,032	1,064,704
319,797	116,815	—	—	18,089	6,150	33,442	18,855	28,046	169,866
3,245,607	1,106,728	—	—	—	—	—	—	25,129	1,131,857
316,615	139,366	—	—	1,280,158	701,489	201,820	164,021	139,710	1,135,586
8,865,546	3,163,291	114,755	19,508	10,248,363	4,508,180	1,290,881	989,091	779,139	9,459,509
12,632,814	4,160,707	526,237	101,887	3,338,093	1,631,676	959,123	792,561	417,558	7,104,381
2,043,868	673,426	—	—	—	—	—	—	66,443	739,869
802,715	200,999	68,242	10,919	—	—	4,000	3,635	6,969	282,522
415,168	135,097	—	—	—	—	—	—	135,097	22
490,458	155,007	—	—	—	—	7,916	2,454	35	157,406
1,626,737	533,333	—	—	—	—	780	520	10,420	514,333
286,385	88,779	—	—	—	—	—	—	8,320	97,039
80,733	26,155	—	—	—	—	63,767	19,767	—	45,922
132,503	45,743	—	—	—	—	2,945	913	—	46,076
104,832	31,505	273,078	42,624	—	—	17,120	5,136	—	79,355
1,047,229	339,039	99,001	17,878	—	—	39,329	14,836	446	372,199
767,077	262,146	—	—	—	—	23,100	7,689	125	259,960
478,132	145,179	115,838	23,040	—	—	33,563	11,206	691	200,136
4,356,979	1,454,189	40,078	7,406	3,338,093	1,631,676	766,603	726,406	324,101	4,143,777
13,543,001	4,378,106	138,631	24,199	1,475,627	673,162	415,576	286,055	414,561	5,778,083
1,086,898	337,201	—	—	780	314	2,250	1,800	11,670	350,985
1,245,309	395,848	—	—	—	—	369	110	584	390,542
979,192	312,661	41,634	7,201	—	—	11,162	3,130	3,199	326,581
400,507	159,635	—	—	—	—	—	—	75	159,710
126,633	42,203	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	42,203
1,315,624	415,432	—	—	—	—	—	—	20,519	435,951
417,769	137,863	—	—	—	—	—	—	433	138,296
1,058,837	349,415	—	—	183,280	67,601	70,104	42,067	82,328	541,501
890,465	288,183	43,700	7,351	—	—	—	—	15,179	310,713
1,001,462	332,182	39,997	6,897	97,325	42,823	15,780	13,476	35,486	430,861
277,501	92,502	—	—	3,475	1,083	46,503	20,883	190	114,638
1,229,216	407,889	13,300	2,600	531,356	256,393	174,530	128,999	104,135	900,076
567,437	180,126	—	—	—	—	—	—	274	189,400
2,153,417	685,04	—	—	659,411	306,878	83,568	74,505	95,636	1,162,243
388,171	128,096	—	—	—	—	1,310	785	31,185	100,066
314,570	104,846	—	—	—	—	—	—	13,468	118,314
22,339,857	7,059,630	1,714,790	278,478	2,046,134	738,582	592,548	432,745	462,312	8,871,747
2,908,478	885,503	—	—	—	—	205	95	524	886,122
578,609	171,100	—	—	—	—	—	—	110	171,510
3,125,669	1,030,026	—	—	455,003	172,991	136,179	70,674	177,678	1,451,369
4,710,349	1,499,987	217,273	46,960	1,318,860	457,884	401,700	323,978	200,557	2,629,366
630,377	199,746	36,174	7,043	146,680	63,337	33,660	23,501	43,003	336,633
315,317	97,418	—	—	—	—	—	—	100	97,518
843,061	259,938	—	—	86,725	36,537	14,121	13,102	23,843	333,420
4,655,134	1,491,059	56,340	11,268	39,166	7,833	1,984	712	15,428	1,526,300
1,681,981	525,101	714,264	113,292	—	—	—	—	208	638,601
2,881,882	899,452	660,739	99,915	—	—	1,690	680	861	1,000,908

DAIRY FACTORIES

IV. Materials Used and Products Obtained, 1924—concluded

IV. Matières premières employées et produits fabriqués en 1924—fin

(1) BUTTER AND CHEESE FACTORIES—FABRIQUES DE BEURRE ET DE FROMAGE

Province and County or District Provinces et comtés ou districts	Establishments Établissements	Patrons Fournisseurs	Cows Vaches	Milk delivered at factory Lait livré aux fabriques	Cream delivered at factory Crème livrée aux fabriques	Amount paid to patrons for Sommes payées aux fournisseurs pour		
						no. nomb.	no. nomb.	lb. of butter fat liv. de butyryne
British Columbia—Colombie Britannique	36	5,176	55,729	103,546,571	2,545,056	2,094,955	1,009,500	
1 Cariboo.....	5	885	4,770	472,720	482,432	13,735	161,381	
2 Comox-Alberni.....	1	187	2,250	176,819	268,267	5,009	109,326	
3 Fraser Valley.....	3	202	1,125	3,692,643	-	71,706	-	
4 Kootenay.....	5	263	1,470	222,945	152,913	6,417	54,965	
5 Nanaimo.....	3	439	3,712	-	402,516	-	184,692	
6 New Westminster.....	1	12	60	-	7,172	-	2,959	
7 Vancouver.....	8	2,319	34,667	92,881,163	446,912	1,867,840	193,402	
8 Victoria.....	4	183	3,605	5,841,064	224,273	122,211	10,882	
9 Yale.....	6	686	4,070	259,217	560,571	8,037	192,803	

(2) CONDENSED MILK FactORIES—FABRIQUES DE LAIT CONDENSÉ

CANADA	24	8,043	112,860	371,059,545	1,000,388	5,660,649	391,015
1 Nova Scotia—Nouvelle-Ecosse.....	1						
Ontario.....	20						
British Columbia—Colombie Britannique.....	3						

IV. Materials Used and Products Obtained, 1924—concluded

IV. Matières premières employées et produits fabriqués en 1924—fin

(1) BUTTER AND CHEESE FACTORIES—FABRIQUES DE BEURRE ET DE FROMAGE

Production of Butter Production du beurre		Production of Cheese Production du fromage		Milk Sold Lait vendu		Cream Sold Crème vendue		Other Products, Value Autres produits, valeur	Total Value of Products Valeur totale des produits
Quantity Quantité	Value Valeur	Quantity Quantité	Value Valeur	Quantity Quantité	Value Valeur	Quantity Quantité	Value Valeur		
lb.—liv.	\$	lb.—liv.	\$	gal.	\$	lb. of butter fat liv. de butyrine	\$	\$	\$
3,671,370	1,374,340	317,539	79,744	7,295,170	2,442,544	320,618	230,776	375,118	4,502,522
579,843	202,771	—	—	46,278	16,183	8,474	6,205	6,871	232,030
322,850	136,010	—	—	17,581	8,840	1,770	1,600	13,020	159,470
—	—	313,206	78,444	23,042	4,603	6,570	3,321	—	86,373
179,023	69,944	—	—	12,090	5,236	6,386	4,703	27,411	107,294
492,409	220,880	—	—	—	—	—	—	1,354	222,243
8,506	3,615	—	—	—	—	—	—	236	3,851
1,308,407	456,798	4,333	1,300	6,691,284	2,212,136	223,007	156,696	242,058	3,068,988
130,223	56,950	—	—	471,925	180,468	70,298	55,770	67,383	360,571
650,009	227,363	—	—	32,870	15,073	4,133	2,481	16,785	261,702

(2) CONDENSED MILK FACTORIES—FABRIQUES DE LAIT CONDENSÉ

Production of Condensed Milk Production du lait condensé		Production of Evaporated Milk Production du lait évaporé		Production of Milk Powder ² Production de la poudre de lait ²		Other Products, Value Autres produits, valeur	Total Value of Products Valeur totale des produits
lb.—liv.	\$	lb.—liv.	\$	lb.—liv.	\$		
29,510,677	3,702,733	42,038,397	4,110,666	12,421,943	1,431,918	3,969,856 ¹	13,215,173
29,510,677	3,702,733	42,038,397	4,110,666	12,421,943	1,431,918	3,969,856 ¹	13,215,173

¹ Included with "other products" of condensed milk factories for Ontario are the following:—1,317,829 pounds of butter value \$453,336 and 477,143 pounds of cheese, value \$78,182.

² Avec les produits des fabriques de lait condensé sont inclus:—1,317,829 liv. de beurre, valant \$453,336 et 477,143 liv de fromage, valant \$78,182 dans Ontario.

* Including skim milk powder.—² Y compris poudre de lait écrémé.

DAIRY FACTORIES

V. Miscellaneous Statistics of Dairy Factories, 1924

V. Détails statistiques concernant l'industrie laitière, 1924

(1) BUTTER AND CHEESE FACTORIES—FABRIQUES DE BEURRE ET DE FROMAGE

Province and County or District Provinces et comtés ou districts	Establishments Établissements	Time in Operation Durée des opérations		Fuel used Combustible consommé						
		Days operated during year Journées de travail durant l'année	Average hours worked* Moyenne des heures de travail*	Coal Charbon		Wood Bois		Other Fuel Autre combustible		
		no. — nom. b.	no. — nom. b.	per day — par jour	per week — par semaine	tons — tonnes	\$ — cords	tons — cordes	\$ — \$	
CANADA.....	2,909	651,011		10	60	76,242	544,972	139,048	490,153	58,610
Prince Edward Island— Île du Prince-Édouard.....	33	6,145	9	57	720	6,521	1,187	6,106	120	
1 Kings.....	5	598	9	53	—	—	80	440	—	
2 Prince.....	13	2,218	10	59	154	1,482	471	2,467	—	
3 Queens.....	15	3,329	9	56	566	5,039	636	3,199	120	
Nova Scotia—Nouvelle-Ecosse.....	28	7,227	9	55	1,425	10,754	442	2,581	4,667	
4 Annapolis.....	2	624	10	60	64	743	45	498	—	
5 Antigonish.....	4	750	8	45	140	1,088	35	151	—	
6 Colchester.....	3	673	9	56	135	1,086	41	164	—	
7 Cumberland.....	3	714	10	60	126	905	16	82	794	
8 Digby.....	3	499	10	60	10	110	26	156	277	
9 Halifax.....	2	626	9	54	460	2,839	—	—	2,732	
10 Hants.....	1	312	8	48	—	—	150	603	—	
11 Inverness.....	2	624	9	54	64	514	27	186	233	
12 Kings.....	3	923	9	52	124	1,217	2	10	100	
13 Lunenburg.....	1	312	9	54	—	—	90	721	—	
14 Pictou.....	2	627	10	60	189	1,330	10	30	360	
15 Victoria.....	1	234	9	54	43	344	—	—	121	
16 Yarmouth.....	1	309	9	54	70	578	—	—	—	
New Brunswick— Nouveau-Brunswick.....	34	5,786	9	55	1,204	10,968	455	1,986	17	
17 Albert.....	1	72	10	30	—	—	10	50	17	
18 Carleton.....	1	313	9	54	—	—	40	140	—	
19 Gloucester.....	1	110	8	48	—	—	10	60	—	
20 Kings.....	19	2,910	9	56	186	1,862	245	1,240	—	
21 Madawaska.....	3	312	8	51	—	—	51	201	—	
22 St. John.....	2	730	10	64	534	5,357	—	—	—	
23 Victoria.....	1	85	8	48	—	—	20	25	—	
24 Westmorland.....	5	941	9	56	360	2,880	79	270	—	
25 York.....	1	313	8	48	124	869	—	—	—	
Québec.....	1,563	347,825	—	—	3,017	30,390	79,537	261,932	1,305	
26 Abitibi.....	2	279	—	—	—	—	50	250	—	
27 Argenteuil.....	20	3,830	—	—	—	—	1,070	3,292	4	
28 Arthabaska.....	64	13,119	—	—	—	—	2,406	8,595	7	
29 Bagot.....	27	6,309	—	—	30	300	1,337	7,262	280	
30 Beauce.....	84	15,958	—	—	—	—	3,471	9,040	—	
31 Beauharnois.....	15	3,300	—	—	87	1,057	385	2,392	—	
32 Bellechasse.....	33	6,098	—	—	—	—	1,337	3,885	28	
33 Berthier.....	32	7,702	—	—	—	—	1,998	6,755	—	
34 Bonaventure.....	16	2,348	—	—	—	—	515	1,919	—	
35 Brome.....	16	5,610	—	—	120	1,140	1,349	4,457	—	
36 Chambly.....	2	526	—	—	12	108	40	120	11	
37 Champain.....	47	10,461	—	—	—	—	2,460	8,711	—	
38 Charlevoix.....	16	2,058	—	—	—	—	265	829	—	
39 Châtenuvay.....	12	2,760	—	—	81	820	570	2,522	—	
40 Chicoutimi.....	56	9,494	—	—	—	—	2,005	6,972	80	
41 Compton.....	13	3,570	—	—	—	—	711	2,879	—	
42 Deux-Montagnes.....	16	4,013	—	—	60	600	1,889	5,486	—	
43 Dorchester.....	46	7,947	—	—	—	—	1,964	5,664	9	
44 Drummond.....	29	7,833	—	—	80	1,200	1,403	4,289	50	
45 Frontenac.....	10	2,049	—	—	—	—	550	1,446	—	

¹ Comprising creameries, cheese factories and combined butter and cheese factories.—¹ Y compris beurreries, fromageries et fabriques de beurre et de fromage.

² Exclusive of Quebec.—² A l'exclusion de Québec.

V. Miscellaneous Statistics of Dairy Factories, 1924

V. Détails statistiques concernant l'industrie laitière, 1924

(t) BUTTER AND CHEESE FACTORIES—FABRIQUES DE BEURRE ET DE FROMAGE

Power Employed ¹						Drawing Milk Collection du lait	Collecting Cream Collection de la crème	Express or freight on milk or cream delivered at factory Transport du lait ou de la crème par fret ou express			
Steam engines		Electric motors		Other power							
Machines à vapeur	H.P. Chev.-vapeur	Moteurs électriques	H.P. Chev.-vapeur	Autre force motrice	H.P. Chev.-vapeur						
Units Unités	no. nomb.	Units Unités	no. nomb.	Units Unités	no. nomb.	\$	\$	\$			
582	5,711	1,278 ²	12,693	166 ¹	1,751	412,336 ²	594,436 ²	643,914 ²			
19	225	2	8	1	5	27,749	10,806	4,645			
2	11	-	-	-	-	2,116	550	-			
6	80	-	-	-	-	12,353	5,006	1,288			
11	134	2	8	1	5	13,280	5,250	3,357			
18	211	35	163	8	86	787	22,290	30,269			
1	10	1	10	-	-	-	1,375	1,400			
4	30	-	-	-	-	-	2,447	1,744			
2	22	6	20	-	-	-	8,918	5,873			
1	6	3	10	1	25	-	1,521	1,659			
2	27	-	-	2	13	-	470	14			
1	20	16	85	-	-	787	-	9			
1	6	-	-	-	-	-	2,051	-			
2	22	-	-	2	21	-	494	3,551			
1	10	2	7	1	10	-	2,929	1,877			
1	40	-	-	-	-	-	-	1,551			
1	10	3	17	1	15	-	1,719	11,442			
1	8	-	-	1	2	-	-	15			
-	-	4	14	-	-	-	336	1,158			
15	183	47	167	1	5	2,149	4,950	13,200			
-	-	-	-	1	5	-	-	17			
1	10	1	2	-	-	-	1,500	56			
1	5	-	-	-	-	-	-	19			
7	87	1	5	-	-	-	1,000	400			
2	16	-	-	-	-	-	150	750			
-	-	38	126	-	-	-	-	21			
1	5	-	-	-	-	-	-	22			
3	60	4	16	-	-	-	6,625	-			
-	-	3	18	-	-	2,149	-	23			
-	-	-	735	-	850	-	-	-			
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	26			
-	-	-	13	-	7	-	-	27			
-	-	-	4	-	5	-	-	28			
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	29			
-	-	-	-	-	12	-	-	30			
-	-	-	25	-	7	-	-	31			
-	-	-	-	-	197	-	-	32			
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	33			
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	34			
-	-	-	5	-	23	-	-	35			
-	-	-	4	-	-	-	-	36			
-	-	-	-	-	24	-	-	37			
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	38			
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	39			
-	-	-	19	-	163	-	-	40			
-	-	-	5	-	-	-	-	41			
-	-	-	-	-	12	-	-	42			
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	43			
-	-	-	-	11	-	45	-	44			
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	45			

¹ The number of units is exclusive of Quebec.—² On ne possède pas d'indications sur le nombre d'unités pour la province de Québec.³ Exclusive of Quebec.—⁴ A l'exclusion de Québec.

V. Miscellaneous Statistics of Dairy Factories, 1924—con.

V. Détails statistiques concernant l'industrie laitière, 1924—suite

(1) BUTTER AND CHEESE FACTORIES—FABRIQUES DE BEURRE ET DE FROMAGE

Province and County or District Provinces et comtés ou districts	Establishments Établissements	Time in Operation Durée des opérations			Fuel used Combustible consommé					
		Days operated during year Journées de travail durant l'année	Average hours worked Moyenne des heures de travail	Coal Charbon		Wood Bois		Other Fuel Autre combustible		
				no. nom.b.	no. nom.b.	per day par jour	per week par semaine	tons tonnes	\$ \$	cords cordes
Québec—concluded—fin										
1 Gaspé.....	3	478	-	-	-	-	-	89	376	-
2 Hull.....	8	1,449	-	-	-	-	-	367	1,466	-
3 Huntingdon.....	29	7,431	-	-	-	608	5,475	2,059	7,152	-
4 Iberville.....	10	3,300	-	-	-	176	1,750	357	1,390	4
5 Joliette.....	37	9,877	-	-	-	-	-	2,039	6,541	-
6 Kamouraska.....	22	4,289	-	-	-	-	-	1,069	3,637	-
7 Labelle.....	11	2,117	-	-	-	-	-	507	1,338	-
8 Lac-St-Jean.....	67	12,826	-	-	-	-	-	3,878	10,213	23
9 Laprairie.....	2	510	-	-	-	90	900	65	618	-
10 L'Assomption.....	17	3,854	-	-	-	-	-	1,237	3,804	-
11 Lévis.....	7	1,655	-	-	-	9	99	373	1,299	-
12 L'Islet.....	13	2,290	-	-	-	-	-	645	2,257	-
13 Lotbinière.....	35	9,908	-	-	-	-	-	2,688	8,424	-
14 Maskinongé.....	32	8,184	-	-	-	-	-	1,445	4,240	-
15 Matane.....	16	2,643	-	-	-	-	-	677	2,78	4
16 Matapedia.....	15	2,326	-	-	-	-	-	505	1,879	-
17 Mégantic.....	42	8,543	-	-	-	15	150	1,741	5,999	5
18 Missisquoi.....	13	4,982	-	-	-	120	1,320	978	3,623	-
19 Montcalm.....	20	4,108	-	-	-	-	-	1,320	5,130	-
20 Montmagny.....	16	2,758	-	-	-	-	-	703	2,506	-
21 Montmorency.....	12	2,360	-	-	-	-	-	622	1,782	-
22 Montréal.....	8	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
23 Naperville.....	3	648	-	-	-	17	170	92	636	-
24 Nicolet.....	71	15,771	-	-	-	-	-	5,202	17,284	223
25 Papineau.....	45	7,607	-	-	-	-	-	1,732	4,481	-
26 Pontiac.....	8	1,701	-	-	-	-	-	827	1,863	85
27 Portneuf.....	40	10,134	-	-	-	-	-	2,283	6,615	-
28 Québec.....	3	1,041	-	-	-	856	8,560	-	-	-
29 Richelieu.....	19	5,241	-	-	-	-	-	1,330	4,785	-
30 Richmond.....	26	5,644	-	-	-	-	-	860	3,326	-
31 Rimouski.....	21	3,480	-	-	-	-	-	893	3,227	12
32 Rouville.....	24	8,444	-	-	-	136	1,420	783	4,896	35
33 Saguenay.....	7	980	-	-	-	-	-	198	549	-
34 Shefford.....	34	9,610	-	-	-	19	190	1,724	5,697	-
35 Sherbrooke.....	5	1,067	-	-	-	40	370	60	143	-
36 Soulanges.....	10	2,514	-	-	-	33	264	270	1,513	-
37 Stanstead.....	17	4,626	-	-	-	305	3,050	783	2,039	-
38 St-Hyacinthe.....	24	7,058	-	-	-	-	-	1,600	6,998	63
39 St-Jean.....	4	1,115	-	-	-	75	840	29	119	-
40 St-Maurice.....	24	5,595	-	-	-	48	607	2,117	6,736	304
41 Témiscamingue.....	12	2,050	-	-	-	-	-	996	2,354	-
42 Témiscouata.....	34	5,862	-	-	-	-	-	1,821	5,953	-
43 Terrebonne.....	16	3,535	-	-	-	-	-	515	2,070	-
44 Vaudreuil.....	14	2,994	-	-	-	-	-	445	2,179	-
45 Verchères.....	10	2,326	-	-	-	-	-	500	1,992	30
46 Wolfe.....	45	13,370	-	-	-	-	-	2,115	5,534	18
47 Yamaska.....	56	14,171	-	-	-	-	-	3,105	8,326	30
Ontario.....	982	210,728	10	63	35,697	284,722	47,931	177,747	27,363	
48 Algoma.....	2	248	8	45	-	-	-	35	100	-
49 Brant.....	5	1,514	10	60	367	3,093	84	445	100	-
50 Bruce.....	12	2,763	10	60	421	3,348	353	1,183	-	-
51 Carleton.....	51	9,232	10	62	3,841	28,406	3,377	11,649	1,778	-
52 Dufferin.....	5	1,151	9	56	145	1,238	142	385	-	-
53 Dundas.....	46	10,357	11	65	1,509	14,260	2,694	8,177	281	-
54 Durham.....	3	737	10	62	125	895	45	175	-	-
55 Elgin.....	14	3,886	9	59	708	5,205	677	3,058	728	-
56 Essex.....	4	1,101	8	46	428	3,162	-	-	5,125	-
57 Frontenac.....	53	9,913	11	65	1,242	11,160	1,643	5,398	62	-
58 Glengarry.....	64	12,394	10	63	-	-	4,117	12,606	47	-
58 Grenville.....	33	6,509	10	62	313	3,490	2,841	7,558	133	-
60 Grey.....	11	2,821	9	54	262	2,223	209	870	664	-

V. Miscellaneous Statistics of Dairy Factories, 1924—con.

V. Détails statistiques concernant l'industrie laitière, 1924—suite

(1) BUTTER AND CHEESE FACTORIES—FABRIQUES DE BEURRE ET DE FROMAGE

Power Employed Force motrice employée						Drawing Milk Collection du lait	Collecting Cream Collection de la crème	Express or freight on milk or cream delivered at factory Transport du lait ou de la crème par fret ou express			
Steam engines Machines à vapeur		Electric motors Moteurs électriques		Other power Autre force motrice							
Units Unités	H.P. Chev.-vapeur	Units Unités	H.P. Chev.-vapeur	Units Unités	H.P. Chev.-vapeur						
no. nom b.	no. nom b.	no. nom b.	no. nom b.	no. nom b.	no. nom b.	\$	\$	\$			
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-			
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1			
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2			
-	-	-	66	-	-	-	-	3			
-	-	-	-	-	19	-	-	4			
-	-	-	5	-	16	-	-	5			
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	6			
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	7			
-	-	-	-	-	3	-	-	8			
-	-	-	-	-	6	-	-	9			
-	-	-	20	-	-	-	-	10			
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	11			
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	12			
-	-	-	12	-	16	-	-	13			
-	-	-	-	-	6	-	-	14			
-	-	-	50	-	12	-	-	15			
-	-	-	11	-	24	-	-	16			
-	-	-	15	-	21	-	-	17			
-	-	-	6	-	-	-	-	18			
-	-	-	-	-	10	-	-	19			
-	-	-	20	-	-	-	-	20			
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	21			
-	-	-	7	-	45	-	-	22			
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	23			
-	-	-	6	-	-	-	-	24			
-	-	-	195	-	-	-	-	25			
-	-	-	-	-	6	-	-	26			
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	27			
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	28			
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	29			
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	30			
-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	31			
-	-	-	6	-	55	-	-	32			
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	33			
-	-	-	25	-	-	-	-	34			
-	-	-	10	-	40	-	-	35			
-	-	-	100	-	-	-	-	36			
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	37			
-	-	-	15	-	12	-	-	38			
-	-	-	58	-	3	-	-	39			
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	40			
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	41			
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	42			
-	-	-	-	-	6	-	-	43			
-	-	-	5	-	28	-	-	44			
-	-	-	7	-	4	-	-	45			
-	-	-	-	-	14	-	-	46			
-	-	-	10	-	8	-	-	47			
381	3,028	656	5,604	132	603	371,550	448,485	224,930			
2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	48			
2	21	9	63	-	-	-	-	1,473			
7	66	13	100	-	-	4,704	19,306	14,274			
14	87	106	1,488	13	34	55,587	2,382	9,044			
3	26	3	18	-	-	-	3,032	125			
27	191	4	15	10	27	661	220	53			
2	20	-	-	1	2	841	4,492	-			
9	73	4	22	2	30	1,919	5,353	1,238			
1	12	28	145	-	-	-	6,684	407			
12	75	9	64	3	9	30	-	55			
9	64	4	33	3	11	-	7,303	1,013			
11	63	3	20	3	8	-	2,538	5,365			
4	54	10	62	2	11	-	19,998	2,746			

DAIRY FACTORIES

V. Miscellaneous Statistics of Dairy Factories, 1924—con.

V. Détails statistiques concernant l'industrie laitière, 1924—suite

(1) BUTTER AND CHEESE FACTORIES—FABRIQUES DE BEURRE ET DE FROMAGE

Province and County or District Provinces et comtés ou districts	Establishments Établissements	Time in Operation Durée des opérations		Fuel used Combustible consommé					
		Days operated during year Journées de travail durant l'année	Average hours worked Moyenne des heures de travail	Coal Charbon		Wood Bois		Other Fuel Autre combustible	
				no. nom b.	no. nom b.	per day — par jour	per week — par semaine	tons tonnes	\$ \$ cordes
				—	—	—	—	—	—
Ontario—concluded—fin									
1 Haldimand.....	7	1,978	10	59	540	4,427	129	561	1,606
2 Halton.....	3	918	9	56	93	789	10	90	—
3 Hastings.....	72	12,532	10	63	1,167	10,663	2,671	12,512	265
4 Huron.....	14	3,904	10	58	1,040	9,574	300	1,151	31
5 Kent.....	5	1,465	9	55	125	878	70	180	355
6 Lambton.....	6	1,801	10	63	527	4,185	165	825	66
7 Lanark.....	36	6,411	10	61	167	1,543	2,219	8,531	—
8 Leeds.....	70	14,920	11	66	1,062	9,784	5,472	19,606	238
9 Lennox and Addington.....	26	4,945	10	61	608	5,587	1,377	6,558	160
10 Lincoln.....	4	1,292	9	57	422	2,991	19	147	—
11 Middlesex.....	27	7,649	11	64	2,085	17,058	1,024	5,426	1,519
12 Nipissing.....	16	3,071	10	61	123	1,223	597	1,904	—
13 Norfolk.....	6	1,485	10	59	385	3,128	85	345	815
14 Northumberland.....	34	6,564	11	63	240	2,356	1,655	9,419	275
15 Ontario.....	8	1,873	10	59	102	915	330	1,770	840
16 Oxford.....	29	8,758	11	66	3,048	22,475	1,122	6,079	545
17 Parry Sound.....	1	186	10	60	—	—	110	440	—
18 Peel.....	3	910	10	60	88	775	9	100	165
19 Perth.....	26	7,577	11	65	2,086	17,125	374	1,684	1,124
20 Peterborough.....	25	4,644	10	62	150	1,339	1,160	4,498	534
21 Prescott.....	66	12,187	10	64	33	287	4,574	14,087	244
22 Prince Edward.....	21	4,141	10	62	1,172	11,009	297	1,805	620
23 Renfrew.....	17	3,044	11	63	63	542	706	2,848	175
24 Russell.....	53	10,346	11	66	235	2,357	3,434	11,820	160
25 Simcoe.....	9	2,553	10	60	215	1,729	240	1,265	1,850
26 Stormont.....	42	8,239	11	65	779	6,474	2,686	8,503	262
27 Victoria.....	11	2,221	10	58	5	55	473	2,190	45
28 Haliburton.....	1	3,590	10	59	1,078	8,774	161	832	340
29 Waterloo.....	3	898	9	56	62	373	79	295	505
30 Wellington.....	9	2,457	10	59	728	6,019	98	393	10
31 Wentworth.....	2	655	9	58	649	6,062	—	—	1,125
32 York.....	15	4,778	9	51	7,259	47,741	68	279	4,671
Manitoba.....	67	17,026	9	57	6,197	46,225	3,544	16,917	3,528
33 Brandon.....	6	1,927	9	56	1,035	5,666	2	10	—
34 Dauphin.....	7	1,488	10	64	109	691	436	1,645	—
35 Lisgar.....	3	758	10	58	183	2,180	—	—	307
36 Macdonald.....	6	1,492	9	54	129	1,116	158	737	217
37 Marquette.....	4	1,129	10	61	512	3,744	390	1,634	—
38 Neepawa.....	1	310	10	60	40	280	60	360	—
39 Nelson.....	1	287	10	60	—	—	158	463	—
40 Portage la Prairie.....	1	209	10	60	8	85	51	294	—
41 Provencher.....	4	652	9	60	—	—	137	595	—
42 Selkirk.....	10	2,811	9	58	—	—	1,077	3,546	—
43 Souris.....	4	1,211	9	55	514	2,600	51	320	—
44 Springfield.....	6	1,280	9	56	126	1,034	62	207	—
45 Winnipeg.....	14	3,772	9	53	3,541	28,829	959	7,101	3,004
Saskatchewan.....	71	19,432	10	59	9,395	56,453	1,941	7,577	3,526
46 Assiniboia.....	5	1,508	10	58	796	3,312	17	91	—
47 Battleford.....	6	1,353	10	57	847	4,724	10	40	—
48 Humboldt.....	8	1,971	10	57	446	2,745	331	1,288	—
49 Kindersley.....	3	690	9	53	277	1,753	—	—	—
50 Last Mountain.....	1	310	10	55	12	70	76	323	—
51 Mackenzie.....	5	1,434	10	59	253	1,376	610	2,324	—
52 Maple Creek.....	3	847	11	68	195	1,010	—	—	—
53 Moose Jaw.....	3	863	11	66	989	5,290	—	—	—

V. Miscellaneous Statistics of Dairy Factories, 1924—con.

V. Détails statistiques concernant l'industrie laitière, 1924—suite

(1) BUTTER AND CHEESE FactORIES—FABRIQUES DE BEURRE ET DE FROMAGE

Power Employed Force motrice employée						Drawing Milk	Collecting Cream	Express or freight on milk or cream delivered at factory — Transport du lait ou de la crème par fret ou express			
Steam engines Machines à vapeur		Electric motors Moteurs électriques		Other power Autre force motrice							
Units Unités	H.P. Chev.-vapeur	Units Unités	H.P. Chev.-vapeur	Units Unités	H.P. Chev.-vapeur						
no. — nomb.	no. — nomb.	no. — nomb.	no. — nomb.	no. — nomb.	no. — nomb.	\$	\$	\$			
1	20	8	175	6	54	3,212	40,108	1,505			
1	8	4	15	-	-	-	2,000	3,560			
34	185	7	35	4	11	63,385	6,751	6,789			
7	62	9	74	2	8	3,773	45,738	5,946			
-	-	15	110	1	6	-	2,740	600			
4	78	12	103	1	6	-	14,198	1,465			
22	116	5	26	-	-	12,306	2,620	1,424			
35	185	9	52	14	36	450	-	8			
13	94	2	8	1	6	50,771	2,168	3,919			
2	27	5	65	-	-	4,000	12,465	-			
18	172	39	259	4	27	9,309	32,316	7,067			
1	16	11	78	-	-	200	-	5,645			
1	10	1	15	4	64	700	21,595	-			
11	91	13	41	5	23	20,339	6,509	400			
2	20	6	30	1	2	-	13,388	250			
28	382	19	97	7	31	12,605	6,196	794			
1	7	-	-	-	-	-	2,500	2,480			
-	-	3	17	-	-	-	-	18			
19	160	17	136	3	13	24,419	19,822	295			
13	112	-	-	5	21	13,678	1,530	-			
6	30	-	-	10	47	40	-	95			
17	134	2	12	3	6	47,287	880	125			
4	30	8	84	-	-	4,531	5,487	3,160			
9	53	-	-	10	30	-	-	24			
-	-	14	93	1	8	1,136	11,373	1,449			
12	103	6	37	6	19	48	2,800	1,950			
4	27	4	44	1	3	5,056	23,371	7,336			
7	61	25	164	-	-	11,238	23,862	2,914			
1	25	3	27	4	15	1,343	5,657	223			
2	24	24	201	1	32	-	27,768	13,700			
1	30	21	225	-	-	-	-	30			
4	34	171	1,371	1	3	17,982	28,098	105,653			
22	381	175	1,685	5	97	5,456	5,385	152,260			
1	10	23	223	1	75	-	700	28,004			
1	15	6	60	1	2	-	1,506	11,637			
2	25	-	-	1	8	-	510	2,635			
2	22	1	10	2	12	-	316	1,127			
4	72	-	-	-	-	-	850	29,189			
1	40	1	25	-	-	-	-	3,710			
1	18	-	-	-	-	-	88	1,696			
1	18	1	10	-	-	-	-	501			
1	18	-	-	-	-	-	43	414			
5	63	-	-	-	-	-	712	3,065			
3	80	-	-	-	-	-	29	9,988			
-	-	4	55	-	-	-	-	67			
-	-	139	1,302	-	-	5,456	631	62,227			
45	583	165	1,742	2	4	140	2,136	101,865			
4	69	5	51	-	-	-	-	12,212			
5	57	2	15	-	-	-	-	6,657			
7	65	3	35	-	-	-	-	7,603			
3	32	-	-	-	-	-	-	5,793			
1	6	-	-	-	-	-	-	676			
3	31	11	149	-	-	-	-	10,666			
1	10	5	45	-	-	-	-	3,970			
2	45	23	248	-	-	-	-	8,630			

DAIRY FACTORIES

V. Miscellaneous Statistics of Dairy Factories, 1924—concluded

V. Détails statistiques concernant l'industrie laitière, 1924—fin

(1) BUTTER AND CHEESE FACTORIES—FABRIQUES DE BEURRE ET DE FROMAGE

Province and County or District Provinces et comtés ou districts	Estab- lish- ments — Eta- blisse- ments	Time in Operation Durée des opérations		Fuel used Combustible consommé						
		Days operated during year Journées de travail durant l'année	Average hours worked Moyenne des heures de travail	Coal Charbon		Wood Bois		Other Fuel Autre com- bustible		
		no. — nombr.	no. — nombr.	per day par jour	per week par semaine	tons tonnes	\$	cords cordes	\$	
Saskatchewan—concluded—fin										
1	North Battleford.....	7	1,601	10	60	174	985	262	980	1,231
2	Prince Albert.....	9	2,256	10	58	912	5,354	227	700	—
3	Qu'Appelle.....	3	559	10	60	239	1,756	79	297	53
4	Regina.....	4	1,132	10	63	2,221	15,342	2	24	167
5	Saltcoats.....	3	756	10	55	344	1,972	108	437	—
6	Saskatoon.....	7	2,042	9	55	1,091	7,705	219	1,073	2,075
7	Swift Current.....	2	590	11	66	245	1,607	—	—	—
8	Weyburn.....	2	620	10	55	354	1,443	—	—	—
Alberta.....										3,017
9	Battle River.....	12	3,029	8	49	3,482	19,328	100	200	196
10	Bow River.....	4	780	10	57	341	1,706	5	56	—
11	Calgary.....	12	3,399	9	55	1,695	9,982	128	564	30
12	Edmonton.....	15	3,989	9	52	3,332	13,770	514	1,602	246
13	Lethbridge.....	4	1,083	9	54	1,165	4,657	—	—	786
14	Macleod.....	2	610	9	54	480	2,575	2	10	38
15	Medicine Hat.....	2	731	9	61	200	800	—	—	375
16	Red Deer.....	21	5,919	9	55	2,835	16,272	617	1,957	1
17	Strathcona.....	8	2,270	9	53	1,748	9,902	162	509	—
18	Victoria.....	15	4,500	8	51	2,742	14,377	2	8	1,345
British Columbia— Colombie Britannique.....										15,067
19	Cariboo.....	5	1,537	9	57	133	1,381	233	1,053	895
20	Comox-Alberni.....	1	365	9	63	65	650	40	170	—
21	Fraser Valley.....	3	481	4	25	1	11	200	1,000	—
22	Kootenay.....	5	1,541	9	57	38	372	169	905	304
23	Nanaimo.....	3	926	7	42	32	326	167	602	—
24	New Westminster.....	1	306	8	48	6	72	—	—	—
25	Vancouver.....	8	1,957	7	43	54	615	1,177	4,561	13,658
26	Victoria.....	4	1,408	9	55	125	1,533	285	1,248	—
27	Yale.....	6	1,411	8	41	113	710	210	862	150

(2) CONDENSED MILK Factories—FABRIQUES DE LAIT CONDENSÉ

CANADA.....	24	7,465	9	57	44,571	228,072	3,370	14,079	9,079
1 Nova Scotia—Nouvelle-Ecosse. 1 Ontario..... British Columbia— Colombie Britannique..... 3	24	7,465	9	57	44,571	228,072	3,370	14,079	9,079

V. Miscellaneous Statistics of Dairy Factories, 1924—concluded

V. Détails statistiques concernant l'industrie laitière, 1924—fin

(1) BUTTER AND CHEESE FACTORIES—FABRIQUES DE BEURRE ET DE FROMAGE

Power Employed Force motrice employée						Drawing Milk Collection du lait	Collecting Cream Collection de la crème	Express or freight on milk or cream delivered at factory Transport du lait ou de la crème par fret ou express			
Steam engines Machines à vapeur		Electric motors Moteurs électriques		Other power Autre force motrice							
Units Unités	H.P. Chev.-vapeur	Units Unités	H.P. Chev.-vapeur	Units Unités	H.P. Chev.-vapeur						
no. nomb.	no. nomb.	no. nomb.	no. nomb.	no. nomb.	no. nomb.	\$	\$	\$			
5	62	4	65	1	2	140	203	7,810 1			
6	95	18	134	—	—	—	1,933	4,896 2			
2	25	—	—	1	2	—	—	2,023 3			
—	—	38	417	—	—	—	—	8,790 4			
3	44	1	15	—	—	—	—	4,680 5			
1	10	42	404	—	—	—	—	13,000 6			
1	20	7	68	—	—	—	—	3,600 7			
1	12	6	96	—	—	—	—	799 8			
69	919	97	1,160	8	47	—	7,672	106,215			
12	138	—	—	1	20	—	—	5,621 9			
4	98	—	—	—	—	—	365	5,466 10			
5	98	21	219	1	3	—	101	20,269 11			
7	83	43	481	1	4	—	1,391	31,468 12			
3	42	12	210	—	—	—	—	4,175 13			
2	22	—	—	—	—	—	—	1,135 14			
1	12	8	53	—	—	—	—	4,000 15			
18	236	6	135	1	4	—	4,251	23,973 16			
6	72	3	20	—	—	—	150	1,990 17			
11	118	4	42	4	16	—	1,411	8,118 18			
13	181	101	829	9	54	4,505	92,712	10,530			
1	7	3	17	4	28	—	2,885	3,058 19			
1	16	7	67	—	—	—	—	— 20			
1	2	—	—	—	—	4,000	—	— 21			
1	12	4	19	4	18	—	96	1,106 22			
3	33	—	—	—	—	—	1,058	1,614 23			
1	8	—	—	—	—	—	—	116 24			
4	95	68	570	—	—	—	83,682	3,000 25			
—	—	13	112	—	—	505	—	824 26			
1	8	6	44	1	8	—	4,991	812 27			

(2) CONDENSED MILK FACTORIES—FABRIQUES DE LAIT CONDENSÉ

45	2,214	215	1,364	3	65	162,878	2,962	26,498
45	2,214	215	1,364	3	65	162,878	2,962	26,498 1

DAIRY FACTORIES

VI. Power Equipment of Dairy Factories, by Provinces, 1924

VI. Machinerie de l'industrie laitière, par provinces, 1924

(1) BUTTER AND CHEESE FACTORIES¹—FABRIQUES DE BEURRE ET DE FROMAGE¹

Province	Establishments — Etablissements	Boilers — Chaudières	
		No. — nombre	No. — nombre
		H.P. — Chev.-vapeur	
CANADA.....	2,909	1,284	41,424
1 Prince Edward Island—Ile du Prince-Edouard.....	33	32	585
2 Nova Scotia—Nouvelle-Ecosse.....	28	21	478
3 New Brunswick—Nouveau-Brunswick.....	34	30	469
4 Québec.....	1,563	—	15,725
5 Ontario.....	982	934	16,338
6 Manitoba.....	67	66	1,869
7 Saskatchewan.....	71	75	2,051
8 Alberta.....	95	90	2,443
9 British Columbia—Colombie Britannique.....	30	36	1,466

(2) CONDENSED MILK FACTORIES—FABRIQUES DE LAIT CONDENSÉ

CANADA.....	21	73	9,459
1 Nova Scotia—Nouvelle-Ecosse.....	1		
Ontario.....	20	24	73
British Columbia—Colombie Britannique.....	3		9,459

VII. Fuel Used in Dairy Factories, by provinces, 1924

VII. Consommation de combustible par l'industrie laitière, par provinces, 1924

(1) BUTTER AND CHEESE FACTORIES¹—FABRIQUES DE BEURRE ET DE FROMAGE¹

Province	Coal — Charbon	Quantity — Quantité	
		tons — tonnes	\$ — \$
		tons — tonnes	\$ — \$
CANADA.....	76,242	544,972	54
1 Prince Edward Island—Ile du Prince-Edouard.....	720	6,521	—
2 Nova Scotia—Nouvelle-Ecosse.....	1,425	10,754	2
3 New Brunswick—Nouveau-Brunswick.....	1,204	10,968	—
4 Québec.....	3,017	30,390	—
5 Ontario.....	35,697	284,722	52
6 Manitoba.....	6,197	46,225	—
7 Saskatchewan.....	9,395	56,453	—
8 Alberta.....	18,020	93,269	—
9 British Columbia—Colombie Britannique.....	567	5,070	—

(2) CONDENSED MILK FACTORIES—FABRIQUES DE LAIT CONDENSÉ

CANADA.....	44,571	228,072	—	—
1 Nova Scotia—Nouvelle-Ecosse.....				
Ontario.....	44,571	228,072	—	—
British Columbia—Colombie Britannique.....				

¹ Comprising creameries, cheese factories and combined butter and cheese factories.² Y compris beurreries, fromageries et fabriques de beurre et de fromage.² The number of units is exclusive of Quebec; for Quebec horse power only is available.² On ne possède pas d'indications sur le nombre d'unités pour la province de Québec; on ne donne pour cette province que le nombre de chevaux-vapeur.

VI. Power Equipment of Dairy Factories, by Provinces, 1924

VI. Machinerie de l'industrie laitière, par provinces, 1924

(1) BUTTER AND CHEESE FACTORIES¹—FABRIQUES DE BEURRE ET DE FROMAGE¹

Steam Engines Machines à vapeur		Gas, Gasoline and Oil Engines Machines à gaz, gazoline et pétrole		Electric Motors Moteurs électriques		Water Wheels or Turbines Turbines hydrauliques	
No. Nombre	H.P. Chev.-vapeur	No. Nombre	H.P. Chev.-vapeur	No. Nombre	H.P. Chev.-vapeur	No. H.P. Chev.-vapeur	
582	6,711	166	1,522	1,278	12,093	229	
19	225	1	5	2	8	—	
18	211	8	86	35	163	—	
15	183	1	5	47	167	—	
—	—	—	621	—	735	229	
381	3,028	132	603	656	5,601	5	
22	381	5	97	175	1,685	6	
45	583	2	4	165	1,742	7	
69	919	8	47	97	1,160	8	
13	181	9	54	101	829	9	

(2) CONDENSED MILK FACTORIES—FABRIQUES DE LAIT CONDENSÉ

45	2,214	3	65	215	1,364	—
45	2,214	3	65	215	1,364	1

VII. Fuel Used in Dairy Factories, by provinces, 1924

VII. Consommation de combustible par l'industrie laitière, par provinces, 1924

(1) BUTTER AND CHEESE FACTORIES¹—FABRIQUES DE BEURRE ET DE FROMAGE¹

and Value of Fuel used during the Year

et valeur de combustible consommé durant l'année.

Gasoline Gazoline		Fuel Oil Pétrole		Wood Bois		Gas Gaz	Other Fuel Autre com- bustible	Total Value Valeur totale
gal.	\$	gal.	\$	cords cordes	\$	\$	\$	\$
93,085	26,847	290,665	19,600	139,048	490,153	5,345	6,324	1,093,735
400	120	—	—	1,187	6,106	—	—	12,747
11,750	3,501	5,865	1,154	442	2,581	—	—	18,002
45	17	—	—	455	1,986	—	—	12,971
2,942	982	1,291	323	79,537	261,932	—	—	293,627
54,851	14,797	28,661	3,539	47,931	177,747	3,420	5,128	489,832
11,301	3,528	—	—	3,514	16,917	—	—	66,670
7,576	2,225	343	102	1,941	7,577	—	1,199	67,556
855	268	26,830	824	1,530	4,906	1,925	—	101,192
3,365	1,409	227,675	13,658	2,481	10,401	—	—	31,138

(2) CONDENSED MILK FACTORIES—FABRIQUES DE LAIT CONDENSÉ

—	—	115,255	9,079	3,370	14,079	—	—	251,230
—	—	115,255	9,079	3,370	14,079	—	—	251,230

VIII. All Products of Dairy Factories, 1924

VIII. Tous produits laitiers, 1924

Province	Butter — Beurre		Cheese — Fromage		Condensed Milk — Lait condensé		Condensed skim milk — Lait écrémé condensé	
	lb.-liv.	\$	lb.-liv.	\$	lb.-liv.	\$	lb.-liv.	\$
CANADA.....	178,893,937	60,494,826	149,707,530	24,201,923	30,875,392	3,814,635	3,898,553	210,538
Prince Edward Island.....	1,560,250	567,086	2,048,937	322,597	157,800	14,202	-	-
Nova Scotia.....	4,139,469	1,502,793	34,475	5,939	2,746,330	339,827	-	-
New Brunswick.....	1,225,615	461,938	942,220	155,003	-	-	-	-
Quebec.....	69,700,420	20,201,055	39,865,463	6,326,515	-	-	-	-
Ontario.....	60,081,141	20,788,273	104,219,238	16,907,561	27,808,486	3,450,839	3,339,951	200,667
Manitoba.....	12,632,814	4,160,707	596,237	101,887	162,776	9,767	451,482	4,515
Saskatchewan.....	13,543,001	4,378,106	138,631	24,199	-	-	-	-
Alberta.....	22,339,857	7,059,630	1,714,790	278,478	-	-	107,120	5,354
British Columbia.....	3,671,370	1,374,340	317,539	79,744	-	-	-	-
Province	Evaporated Milk — Lait évaporé		Milk Powder — Poudre de lait		Skim Milk Powder — Poudre de lait écrémé		Condensed Coffee and Cocoa — Cacao et café condensés	
	lb.-liv.	\$	lb.-liv.	\$	lb.-liv.	\$	lb.-liv.	\$
CANADA.....	42,433,245	4,147,682	1,674,920	416,723	10,868,273	1,022,525	323,328	67,028
Ile du Prince-Edouard.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Nouvelle-Ecosse.....	1,191,473	102,683	-	-	-	-	323,328	67,028
Nouveau-Brunswick.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Québec.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Ontario.....	30,998,936	3,085,739	1,674,305	416,631	10,747,638	1,015,287	-	-
Manitoba.....	-	-	615	92	120,035	7,238	-	-
Saskatchewan.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Alberta.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Colombie Britannique.....	10,242,836	959,260	-	-	-	-	-	-
Province	Sterilized Milk — Lait stérilisé		Whey Butter — Beurre de petit lait		Casein — Caséine		Ice Cream — Crème à la glace	
	lb.-liv.	\$	lb.-liv.	\$	lb.-liv.	\$	gal.	\$
CANADA.....	23,163	3,760	1,233,861	359,469	467,279	27,126	3,526,001	4,623,877
Prince Edward Island.....	-	-	27,396	7,386	-	-	13,451	19,504
Nova Scotia.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	150,622	210,658
New Brunswick.....	-	-	919	260	-	-	157,206	218,090
Quebec.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	647,563	900,530
Ontario.....	23,163	3,760	1,205,546	351,814	348,763	21,126	1,446,149	1,772,916
Manitoba.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	272,543	375,236
Saskatchewan.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	323,934	401,064
Alberta.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	331,927	428,642
British Columbia.....	-	-	-	-	118,516	6,000	182,666	297,237
Province	Whole Milk Sold — Lait frais vendu		Cream Sold — Crème vendue		Butter-milk sold — Lait de beurre vendu	Sundry — Divers	Total Value — Valeur totale	
	gal.	\$	lb. butter fat — liv. de butyrine	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$
CANADA.....	38,137,598	11,889,328	11,276,706	6,716,931	296,683	734,127	122,027,181	
Ile du Prince-Edouard.....	32,850	10,812	7,200	6,832	1,895	715	951,929	
Nouvelle-Ecosse.....	374,199	184,512	176,487	102,573	7,480	-	2,523,502	
Nouveau-Brunswick.....	555,659	256,131	91,663	83,257	3,225	2,043	1,179,954	
Québec.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	27,428,100	
Ontario.....	23,019,566	8,949,909	8,704,777	4,775,190	194,211	723,851	62,657,787	
Manitoba.....	3,338,093	1,631,676	959,123	792,561	18,602	2,100	7,104,381	
Saskatchewan.....	1,475,627	675,162	415,576	286,055	13,185	312	5,778,083	
Alberta.....	2,046,434	738,582	592,548	432,745	27,997	317	8,971,747	
Colombie Britannique.....	7,295,170	2,442,544	329,332	237,718	30,070	4,786	5,431,698	

IX. Classification of Dairy Factories, according to Time in Operation and Hours of Work, 1924
IX. Classification de l'industrie laitière d'après la durée des opérations et des heures de travail, 1924
(1) BUTTER AND CHEESE FACTORIES—FABRIQUES DE BEURRE ET DE FROMAGE¹

Province	Total establishments — Total des établissements	Establishments operating during the year — Etablissements ayant travaillé						Establishments in which hours per day normally worked are ² — Etablissements dont les heures normales de travail sont ²					
		Less than 60 days	From 60 to 119 days	From 120 to 179 days	From 180 to 239 days	240 days and over	Less than 8 hours	8 hours	9 hours	10 hours	Over 10 hours		
		Moins de 60 jours	Entre 60 et 119 jours	Entre 120 et 179 jours	Entre 180 et 239 jours	240 jours et plus	Moins de 8 heures	8 heures	9 heures	10 heures	Plus de 10 heures		
no.	no.	no.	no.	no.	no.	no.	no.	no.	no.	no.	no.	no.	no.
CANADA.....	2,909	13	92	765	933	1,196	20	175	165	663	323		
Prince Edward Island—Ile du Pr.-Edouard	33	—	6	14	4	9	2	8	7	14	4		
Nova Scotia—Nouvelle-Ecosse.....	28	1	2	3	2	20	1	6	11	9	1		
New Brunswick—Nouveau-Brunswick.....	34	—	10	15	3	6	1	9	7	17	—		
Québec.....	1,563	2	43	369	575	574	—	—	—	—	—		
Ontario.....	982	4	18	340	324	296	10	67	91	517	297		
Manitoba.....	67	1	5	9	9	43	1	15	15	33	3		
Saskatchewan.....	71	2	2	9	6	52	—	8	5	41	14		
Alberta.....	95	1	4	5	7	78	—	49	18	27	1		
British Columbia—Colombie Britannique.....	36	2	2	1	3	28	5	15	11	2			

(2) CONDENSED MILK FACTORIES—FABRIQUES DE LAIT CONDENSÉ

CANADA.....	24	—	—	—	2	22	—	3	10	11	—		
Nova Scotia—Nouvelle-Ecosse.....	1												
Ontario.....	20	—	—	—	2	22	—	3	10	11	—		
British Columbia—Colombie Britannique.....	3												

X. Classification of Dairy Factories according to Form of Organization, 1924
X. Forme des organisations de l'industrie laitière, 1924
(1) BUTTER AND CHEESE FACTORIES—FABRIQUES DE BEURRE ET DE FROMAGE

Province	Total establishments — Total des établissements	Establishments operated by — Etablissements appartenant à des				
		Individuals and Partnerships — Particuliers et sociétés individuelles	Co-operative Associations — Associations coopératives			
			Incorporated Companies — Compagnies incorporées	no.	no.	
no.	no.	no.	no.	no.	no.	
CANADA.....	2,909	1,954	392	563		
Prince Edward Island—Ile du Prince-Edouard.....	33	1	17	15		
Nova Scotia—Nouvelle-Ecosse.....	28	10	7	11		
New Brunswick—Nouveau-Brunswick.....	34	13	11	10		
Québec.....	1,563	1,293	230	40		
Ontario.....	982	575	67	340		
Manitoba.....	67	18	14	35		
Saskatchewan.....	71	17	26	28		
Alberta.....	95	15	7	73		
British Columbia—Colombie Britannique.....	36	12	13	11		

(2) CONDENSED MILK FACTORIES—FABRIQUES DE LAIT CONDENSÉ

CANADA.....	24	1	—	23
Nova Scotia—Nouvelle-Ecosse.....	1			
Ontario.....	20	1	—	23
British Columbia—Colombie Britannique.....	3			

¹ Comprising creameries, cheese factories and combined butter and cheese factories.

² Y compris fromageries et fabriques de beurre et de fromage.

³ Exclusive of Quebec.—A l'exclusion de Québec.

DAIRY FACTORIES

XI. Classification of Butter and Cheese Factories according to Quantity of Product, 1924

XI. Classification des fabriques de beurre et de fromage selon la production, 1924

CREAMERIES—BEURRERIES

Province	Total establish- ments — Total des établissements	Creameries having a production of butter of Beurries ayant une production de				
		Under 50,000 lb.	50,000 lb. to under 100,000 lb.	100,000 lb. to under 200,000 lb.	200,000 lb. to under 500,000 lb.	500,000 lb. and over
		Moins de 50,000 liv.	50,000 liv. et moins de 100,000 liv.	100,000 liv. et moins de 200,000 liv.	200,000 liv. et moins de 500,000 liv.	500,000 liv. et plus
CANADA	no. 1,284	no. 525	no. 324	no. 202	no. 188	no. 45
Prince Edward Island—Ile du Prince-Edouard.....	13	4	1	6	2	—
Nova Scotia—Nouvelle-Ecosse.....	27	8	6	7	5	1
New Brunswick—Nouveau-Brunswick.....	13	7	3	1	2	—
Québec.....	783	443	245	67	24	4
Ontario.....	215	25	35	57	75	23
Manitoba.....	52	4	10	17	15	6
Saskatchewan.....	65	6	10	21	25	3
Alberta.....	83	10	9	21	36	7
British Columbia—Colombie Britannique.....	33	18	5	5	4	1

COMBINED BUTTER AND CHEESE FACTORIES—FABRIQUES DE BEURRE ET DE FROMAGE

Province	Total establish- ments — Total des établissements	Combined Butter and Cheese Factories having a production of butter of Fabriques de beurre et de fromage ayant une produc- tion de beurre de				
		Under 50,000 lb.	50,000 lb. to under 100,000 lb.	100,000 lb. to under 200,000 lb.	200,000 lb. to under 500,000 lb.	500,000 lb. and over
		Moins de 50,000 liv.	50,000 liv. et moins de 100,000 liv.	100,000 liv. et moins de 200,000 liv.	200,000 liv. et moins de 500,000 liv.	500,000 liv. et plus
CANADA	no. 274	no. 221	no. 35	no. 12	no. 3	no. 3
Prince Edward Island—Ile du Prince-Edouard.....	4	3	1	—	—	—
Québec.....	226	195	24	7	—	—
Ontario.....	35	22	7	5	1	—
Manitoba.....	2	1	1	—	—	—
Saskatchewan.....	1	—	—	—	—	1
Alberta.....	6	—	2	—	2	2

CHEESE Factories—FROMAGERIES

Province	Total establish- ments — Total des établissements	Cheese Factories having a production of cheese of Fromageries ayant une production de				
		Under 100,000 lb.	100,000 lb. to under 200,000 lb.	200,000 lb. to under 300,000 lb.	300,000 lb. to under 500,000 lb.	500,000 lb. and over
		Moins de 100,000 liv.	100,000 liv. et moins de 200,000 liv.	200,000 liv. et moins de 300,000 liv.	300,000 liv. et moins de 500,000 liv.	500,000 liv. et plus
CANADA	no. 1,851	no. 885	no. 333	no. 93	no. 35	no. 5
Prince Edward Island—Ile du Prince-Edouard.....	16	13	3	—	—	—
Nova Scotia—Nouvelle-Ecosse.....	1	1	—	—	—	—
New Brunswick—Nouveau-Brunswick.....	21	20	1	—	—	—
Québec.....	554	529	25	—	—	—
Ontario.....	732	301	302	91	33	5
Manitoba.....	13	12	1	—	—	—
Saskatchewan.....	5	5	—	—	—	—
Alberta.....	6	2	1	2	1	—
British Columbia—Colombie Britannique.....	3	2	—	—	1	—

XI. Classification of Butter and Cheese Factories according to Quantity of Product, 1924—concluded

XI. Classification des fabriques de beurre et de fromage selon la production, 1924—fin

COMBINED BUTTER AND CHEESE FACTORIES—FABRIQUES DE BEURRE ET DE FROMAGE

Province	Total establish- ments — Total des établis- sements	Combined Butter and Cheese Factories having a production of cheese of					
		Fabriques de beurre et de fromage ayant une production de fromage de					
		Under 100,000 lb.	to under 200,000 lb.	to under 300,000 lb.	to under 500,000 lb.	500,000 lb. and over	
		Moins de 100,000 liv.	100,000 liv. et moins de 200,000 liv.	200,000 liv. et moins de 300,000 liv.	300,000 liv. et moins de 500,000 liv.	500,000 liv. et plus	
CANADA	no. 274	no. 225	no. 36	no. 9	no. 4	no.	
Prince-Edward Island—Ile du Prince-Edouard	4	1	1	1	1	—	—
Québec	226	205	21	—	—	—	—
Ontario	35	14	11	7	3	—	—
Manitoba	2	2	—	—	—	—	—
Saskatchewan	1	1	—	—	—	—	—
Alberta	6	2	3	1	—	—	—

XII. Classification of Dairy Factories according to Kind of Product, 1924

XII. Établissements de l'industrie laitière classifiés selon leurs produit, 1924

Province and County or District — Provinces et comtés ou districts	Creameries or butter factories — Beurseries	Cheese factories — Froma- geries	Combined butter and cheese factories		Condensed milk factories — Fabriques de lait condensé	Total establish- ments — Total des éta- blissements	
			Fabriques de beurre et de fromage	Fabriques de beurre et de fromage			
			no. 1,284	no. 1,351	no. 274	no. 24	no. 2,933
CANADA							
Prince Edward Island—Ile du Prince-Edouard	13	16	4	—	—	33	
Kings	1	4	—	—	—	5	
Prince	4	8	1	—	—	13	
Queens	8	4	3	—	—	15	
Nova Scotia—Nouvelle-Écosse	27	1	—	—	1	29	
Annapolis	2	—	—	—	—	2	
Antigonish	4	—	—	—	—	4	
Colchester	3	—	—	—	1	4	
Cumberland	2	1	—	—	—	3	
Digby	3	—	—	—	—	3	
Halifax	2	—	—	—	—	2	
Hants	1	—	—	—	—	1	
Inverness	2	—	—	—	—	2	
Kings	3	—	—	—	—	3	
Lunenburg	1	—	—	—	—	1	
Pictou	2	—	—	—	—	2	
Victoria	1	—	—	—	—	1	
Yarmouth	1	—	—	—	—	1	
New Brunswick—Nouveau-Brunswick	13	21	—	—	—	34	
Albert	1	—	—	—	—	1	
Carleton	1	—	—	—	—	1	
Gloucester	—	1	—	—	—	1	
Kings	2	17	—	—	—	19	
Madawaska	2	1	—	—	—	3	
St. John	2	—	—	—	—	2	
Victoria	1	—	—	—	—	1	
Westmorland	3	2	—	—	—	5	
York	1	—	—	—	—	1	
Québec	783	554	226	—	—	1,563	
Abitibi	2	—	—	—	—	20	
Argenteuil	2	15	3	—	—	64	
Arthabaska	4	31	29	—	—	27	
Bagot	25	2	—	—	—	84	
Beauce	34	43	7	—	—	15	
Beauharnois	2	7	6	—	—	33	
Bellechasse	16	17	—	—	—	32	
Berthier	24	3	5	—	—	16	
Bonaventure	14	2	—	—	—	16	
Brome	16	—	—	—	—	2	
Chambly	1	1	—	—	—	47	
Champlain	19	11	17	—	—	47	
Charlevoix	3	13	—	—	—	16	

DAIRY FACTORIES

XII. Classification of Dairy Factories according to Kind of Product, 1924—con.
XII. Établissements de l'industrie laitière classifiés selon leurs produit, 1924—suite

Province and County or District Provinces et comtés ou districts	Creameries or butter factories	Cheese factories	Combined butter and cheese factories	Condensed milk factories	Total establish- ments
	Beurries	Froma- geries	Fabriques de beurre et de fromage	Fabriques de lait condensé	Total des éta- blissements
	no.	no.	no.	no.	no.
Québec—concluded—fin					
Châteauguay.....	7	2	3	-	12
Chicoutimi.....	2	52	2	-	56
Compton.....	12	1	-	-	13
Deux-Montagnes.....	14	2	-	-	16
Dorchester.....	13	32	1	-	46
Drouin.....	17	7	5	-	29
Frontenac.....	8	2	-	-	10
Gaspé.....	3	-	-	-	3
Hull.....	3	5	-	-	8
Huntingdon.....	19	8	2	-	29
Iberville.....	6	4	-	-	10
Joliette.....	36	-	1	-	37
Kamouraska.....	14	8	-	-	22
Labelle.....	6	4	1	-	11
Lac-St-Jean.....	-	52	15	-	67
Laprairie.....	2	-	-	-	2
L'Assomption.....	17	-	-	-	17
Lévis.....	6	1	-	-	7
L'Islet.....	11	2	-	-	13
Lotbinière.....	32	3	-	-	35
Maskinongé.....	24	3	-	-	32
Matane.....	10	6	-	-	16
Matapedia.....	7	8	-	-	15
Mégantic.....	14	20	8	-	42
Missisquoi.....	13	-	-	-	13
Montcalm.....	16	3	1	-	20
Montmagny.....	11	5	-	-	16
Montmorency.....	12	-	-	-	12
Montréal.....	8	-	-	-	8
Napierville.....	3	-	-	-	3
Nicolet.....	37	7	27	-	71
Papineau.....	-	43	2	-	45
Pontiac.....	6	2	-	-	8
Portneuf.....	32	6	2	-	40
Québec.....	3	-	1	-	3
Richelieu.....	10	4	5	-	19
Richmond.....	7	14	5	-	26
Rimouski.....	8	13	-	-	21
Rouville.....	11	12	-	-	24
Saguenay.....	-	7	-	-	7
Shefford.....	28	-	6	-	34
Sherbrooke.....	3	1	1	-	5
Soulages.....	9	1	-	-	10
Stanstead.....	16	1	-	-	17
St-Hyacinthe.....	2	2	20	-	24
St-Jean.....	4	-	-	-	4
St-Maurice.....	22	2	-	-	24
Témiscamingue.....	10	2	-	-	12
Témiscouata.....	32	2	-	-	34
Terrebonne.....	14	2	-	-	16
Vaudreuil.....	5	8	1	-	14
Verchères.....	7	-	3	-	10
Wolfe.....	8	22	15	-	45
Yamaska.....	1	28	27	-	56
Ontario					
Algoma.....	215	732	35	20	1,002
Brant.....	-	2	-	-	2
Bruce.....	5	-	-	-	7
Carleton.....	8	4	-	-	12
Dufferin.....	5	44	2	-	51
Dundas.....	4	-	1	-	5
Durham.....	-	41	5	1	47
Elgin.....	2	1	-	-	3
Essex.....	5	9	-	-	15
Frontenac.....	4	-	-	-	4
Glengarry.....	2	49	2	1	54
Grenville.....	1	62	1	-	64
Grey.....	3	30	-	-	33
Haldimand.....	11	-	-	-	11
Halton.....	6	1	-	-	7
Hastings.....	3	-	-	-	3
Huron.....	6	65	1	-	72
Kent.....	11	2	1	-	14
Lambton.....	5	-	-	-	5
Lanark.....	4	1	1	-	6
Leeds.....	6	29	1	-	36
Lennox and Addington.....	1	68	1	1	71
Lincoln.....	2	24	-	-	27
	4	-	-	-	4

XII. Classification of Dairy Factories according to Kind of Product, 1924—concluded
 XII. Établissements de l'industrie laitière classifiés selon leurs produit, 1924—fin

Province and County or District Provinces et comtés ou districts	Creameries or butter factories	Cheese factories	Combined butter and cheese factories	Condensed milk factories	Total establish- ments
	Beurries	Froma- geries	Fabriques de beurre et de fromage	Fabriques de lait condensé	Total des éta- blissements
	no.	no.	no.	no.	no.
Ontario—concluded—fin					
Middlesex.....	8	18	1	1	28
Nipissing.....	6	10	—	—	16
Norfolk.....	5	1	—	3	9
Northumberland.....	4	29	1	—	34
Ontario.....	8	—	—	—	8
Oxford.....	5	19	5	7	36
Parry Sound.....	1	—	—	—	1
Peel.....	3	—	—	—	3
Perth.....	12	10	4	—	26
Peterborough.....	4	18	3	1	26
Prescott.....	—	66	—	—	66
Prince Edward.....	2	18	1	—	21
Renfrew.....	7	10	—	—	17
Russell.....	—	53	—	1	54
Simcoe.....	9	—	—	—	9
Stormont.....	2	39	1	—	42
Victoria.....	5	5	—	—	11
Haliburton.....	1	—	—	—	1
Waterloo.....	7	4	—	—	12
Welland.....	3	—	—	—	3
Wellington.....	9	—	—	—	9
Wentworth.....	2	—	—	—	2
York.....	14	—	1	—	15
Manitoba.....					
Brandon.....	52	13	2	—	67
Dauphin.....	6	—	—	—	6
Lisgar.....	5	2	—	—	7
Macdonald.....	3	—	—	—	3
Marquette.....	6	—	—	—	6
Neepawa.....	4	—	—	—	4
Nelson.....	1	—	—	—	1
Portage la Prairie.....	1	—	—	—	1
Provencher.....	1	3	—	—	4
Selkirk.....	6	4	—	—	10
Souris.....	4	—	—	—	4
Springfield.....	2	4	—	—	6
Winnipeg.....	12	—	2	—	14
Saskatchewan.....					
Assiniboia.....	65	5	1	—	71
Battleford.....	5	—	—	—	5
Humboldt.....	6	—	—	—	6
Kindersley.....	7	1	—	—	8
Last Mountain.....	3	—	—	—	3
Mackenzie.....	1	—	—	—	1
Maple Creek.....	5	—	—	—	5
Moose Jaw.....	3	—	—	—	3
North Battleford.....	3	—	—	—	3
Prince Albert.....	5	2	—	—	7
Qu'Appelle.....	7	2	—	—	9
Regina.....	3	—	1	—	3
Salteouts.....	3	—	—	—	3
Saskatoon.....	7	—	—	—	7
Swift Current.....	2	—	—	—	2
Weyburn.....	2	—	—	—	2
Alberta.....					
Battle River.....	83	6	6	—	85
Bow River.....	12	—	—	—	12
Calgary.....	4	—	—	—	4
Edmonton.....	12	—	—	—	12
Lethbridge.....	13	1	—	—	15
Macleod.....	3	—	—	—	3
Medicine Hat.....	2	—	—	—	2
Red Deer.....	2	—	—	—	2
Strathcona.....	20	—	1	—	21
Victoria.....	4	1	3	—	8
Weyburn.....	11	3	1	—	15
British Columbia—Colombie Britannique.....					
Cariboo.....	33	3	—	3	39
Comox-Alberni.....	5	—	—	—	5
Fraser Valley.....	1	—	—	—	1
Kootenay.....	—	3	—	2	5
Nanaimo.....	5	—	—	—	5
New Westminster.....	3	—	—	—	4
Vancouver.....	1	—	—	—	1
Victoria.....	8	—	—	—	8
Yale.....	4	—	—	—	4
	6	—	—	—	6

DAIRY FACTORIES

XIII. Imports into Canada of Dairy Products for home consumption, by Principal Countries, 1920-1924

XIII. Importations au Canada des produits laitiers, par principaux pays de provenance, 1920-1924

Compiled by the External Trade Branch—Compilé par la Section du Commerce Extérieur

Imported from Importé de	Years ended December 31 Années terminées le 31 décembre				
	1920	1921	1922	1923	1924
MILK AND CREAM, FRESH ¹ —LAIT ET CRÈME, FRAIS ¹					
United States—Etats-Unis.....	\$ 23,444	48,753	33,827	29,496	14,589
Other countries—Autres pays.....	\$ -	-	14	588	970
Total.	\$ 23,444	48,753	33,841	30,084	15,559
BUTTER—BEURRE					
United Kingdom.....lb.—liv.	112	-	2,294,693	230,221	45
Royaume-Uni.....\$ 49			666,396	107,058	24
Australia.....lb.—liv.	-	25,848	282,567	2,475	-
Australie.....\$ -		7,338	84,633	644	
New Zealand.....lb.—liv.	621,376	1,080,912	2,486,880	1,814,152	1,149,123
Nouvelle-Zélande.....\$ 366,623		653,114	716,061	648,394	455,002
United States.....lb.—liv.	482,213	2,910,890	1,332,556	634,611	23,534
Etats-Unis.....\$ 262,675		1,057,505	445,372	272,848	10,679
Other countries.....lb.—liv.	924	500	140	50,606	1,155
Autres pays.....\$ 380		257	57	22,906	446
Total.	lb.—liv. \$ 1,104,625	4,018,150	6,396,836	2,738,065	1,173,857
	\$ 629,727	1,718,304	1,912,519	1,051,850	466,151
CHEESE—FROMAGE					
United Kingdom.....lb.—liv.	6,214	23,712	27,103	644,499	25,846
Royaume-Uni.....\$ 3,381		11,825	11,504	134,879	11,165
New Zealand.....lb.—liv.	6,654	55,559	116	11,881	-
Nouvelle-Zélande.....\$ 2,043		16,602	72	2,449	
France.....lb.—liv.	8,979	57,209	78,062	120,987	150,166
\$ 8,096		51,752	29,714	56,202	47,353
Italy.....lb.—liv.	3,768	9,173	59,116	126,092	210,772
Italie.....\$ 3,565		3,335	44,518	81,815	99,708
Netherlands.....lb.—liv.	-	7,768	19,575	20,628	44,367
Pays-Bas.....\$ -		2,869	5,786	4,845	10,645
Norway.....lb.—liv.	-	-	3,376	1,250	8,050
Norvège.....\$ -			818	247	2,260
Switzerland.....lb.—liv.	50	46,027	45,272	154,551	134,443
Suisse.....\$ 54		27,144	21,728	73,863	76,533
United States.....lb.—liv.	453,755	707,622	451,808	816,788	327,599
Etats-Unis.....\$ 243,489		228,870	151,156	221,973	107,544
Other countries.....lb.—liv.	514	938	2,326	2,846	7,677
Autres pays.....\$ 237		381	1,233	775	3,662
Total.	lb.—liv. \$ 479,934	908,008	686,751	1,899,522	908,920
	\$ 260,845	337,778	266,529	577,048	358,870

¹ Quantity not available—¹ Quantité inconnue.

XIII. Imports into Canada of Dairy Products for home consumption, by Principal Countries, 1920-1924—concluded

XIII. Importations au Canada des produits laitiers, par principaux pays de provenance, 1920-1924—fin

Imported from Importé de	Years ended December 31 Années terminées le 31 décembre				
	1920	1921	1922	1923	1924

MILK, CONDENSED—LAIT CONDENSÉ

United Kingdom.....	lb.—liv.	3,343	-	86,886	98,051	43,540
Royaume-Uni.....	\$	1,789	-	34,749	34,296	13,346
United States.....	lb.—liv.	79,779	145,043	135,874	64,942	62,860
Etats-Unis.....	\$	13,018	16,636	15,155	10,586	11,016
Other countries.....	lb.—liv.	240	1,461	9,525	13,707	40,060
Autres pays.....	\$	55	409	1,919	2,215	8,779
Total.....	lb.—liv.	83,362	146,504	232,295	176,700	155,264
	\$	14,862	17,045	51,823	47,097	33,141

CASEIN—CASÉINE

United Kingdom.....	lb.—liv.	45,024	-	-	22,091	-
Royaume-Uni.....	\$	5,625	-	-	3,899	-
United States.....	lb.—liv.	560,097	90,401	370,314	101,428	173,877
Etats-Unis.....	l	66,465	10,404	45,603	18,761	20,599
Argentine Republic.....	lb.—liv.	872,535	2,321	165,388	384,920	511,686
République Argentine.....	\$	105,321	200	15,582	64,070	40,295
France.....	lb.—liv.	-	-	-	40	-
	\$	-	-	-	18	-
Total.....	lb.—liv.	1,477,656	92,722	535,703	508,479	685,563
	\$	177,411	10,604	61,185	86,748	60,894
Total Value of Imports of Dairy products—Valeur totale des importations des produits laitiers	\$	1,106,289	2,132,484	2,325,897	1,792,827	934,615

XIV. Exports of Canadian Dairy Products, by Principal Countries, 1920-1924
XIV. Exportations des produits laitiers du Canada, par principaux pays de destination,
1920-1924

Compiled by the External Trade Branch.—Complié par la Section du Commerce Extérieur.

Exported to Exporté vers		Years ended December 31					
		Années terminées le 31 décembre					
		1920	1921	1922	1923	1924	
MILK, FRESH—LAIT FRAIS							
United States.....	gal.	1,689,377	1,333,604	878,584	2,132,765	2,896,279	
Etats-Unis.....	\$	475,921	306,429	192,510	437,215	523,327	
CREAM—CRÈME							
United States.....	gal.	1,276,792	1,409,223	1,845,325	2,668,747	3,288,822	
Etats-Unis.....	\$	1,977,791	2,129,548	2,832,215	4,451,582	5,328,446	
BUTTER—BEURRE							
United Kingdom.....	lb.—liv.	2,735,328	4,705,564	17,527,607	4,365,597	15,236,116	
Royaume-Uni.....	\$	1,508,318	1,018,012	6,429,378	1,519,849	5,405,608	
Bermuda.....	lb.—liv.	205,327	243,328	271,937	315,216	301,637	
Bermudes.....	\$	122,427	112,198	101,327	117,544	112,926	
British Guiana.....	lb.—liv.	24,847	24,161	68,172	108,865	148,170	
Guyane anglaise.....	\$	16,218	11,497	31,160	47,492	58,588	
British Honduras.....	lb.—liv.	—	20,728	14,510	19,440	24,373	
Honduras anglais.....	\$	—	10,751	6,345	0.019	10,762	
British West Indies.....	lb.—liv.	219,600	374,906	485,897	651,437	651,110	
Antilles anglaises.....	\$	158,003	185,195	219,346	292,469	282,783	
Hong Kong.....	lb.—liv.	—	13,359	27,562	18,228	20,536	
\$	—	5,995	11,108	7,557	7,813		
Newfoundland.....	lb.—liv.	444,874	598,616	450,239	483,504	592,672	
Terre-Neuve.....	\$	262,499	246,931	168,734	177,441	218,218	
Argentine Republic.....	lb.—liv.	—	—	—	20,160	—	
République Argentine.....	\$	—	—	—	8,164	—	
Belgium.....	lb.—liv.	270,834	79,241	45,306	290,255	528,098	
Belgique.....	\$	166,842	27,610	15,640	108,510	205,199	
China.....	lb.—liv.	123,914	59,555	197,483	335,775	289,576	
Chine.....	\$	76,112	20,306	73,998	113,237	103,291	
Costa Rica.....	lb.—liv.	—	—	3,588	12,742	19,772	
\$	—	—	—	1,724	5,457	8,773	
Cuba.....	lb.—liv.	109,248	25,464	30,928	13,418	9,017	
\$	60,054	13,493	13,057	6,190	4,444		
France.....	lb.—liv.	392,056	112,000	—	—	56	
\$	210,035	45,080	—	—	—	21	
Germany.....	lb.—liv.	—	—	—	—	862,395	
Allemagne.....	\$	—	—	—	—	318,178	
Japan.....	lb.—liv.	448	5,351	219,270	382,007	586,708	
Japon.....	\$	270	2,445	90,986	149,306	207,901	
Panama.....	lv.—liv.	6,096	6,368	3,608	8,930	8,352	
\$	4,420	3,011	1,855	4,307	3,882		
Philippine Islands.....	lb.—liv.	—	—	5,455	20,800	188,336	
Iles Philippines.....	\$	—	—	2,181	8,108	64,472	
Russia.....	lb.—liv.	—	2,832	12,050	5,500	—	
Russie.....	\$	—	1,363	3,217	2,173	—	
Saint-Pierre et Miquelon.....	lb.—liv.	67,371	84,435	81,144	95,980	109,052	
\$	39,798	35,789	28,769	35,697	38,787		
San Domingo.....	lb.—liv.	—	—	—	120	11,507	
République Dominicaine.....	\$	—	—	—	54	5,384	
United States.....	lb.—liv.	8,759,011	2,771,400	2,053,562	6,023,776	2,761,858	
Etats-Unis.....	\$	4,772,787	1,005,482	816,114	2,294,062	940,121	
Other countries.....	lb.—liv.	1,976	5,618	6,400	1,963	14,598	
Autres pays.....	\$	1,314	2,899	2,946	882	5,361	
Total.....	lb.—liv.	13,361,020	9,132,926	21,504,888	13,173,711	22,343,339	
	\$	7,457,097	3,648,047	8,015,395	4,905,608	8,000,512	

XIV. Exports of Canadian Dairy Products, by Principal Countries, 1920-1924—con.
XIV. Exportations des produits laitiers du Canada, par principaux pays de destination,
1920-1924—suite

Exported to Exporté vers		Years ended December 31				
		Années terminées le 31 décembre				
		1920	1921	1922	1923	1924
CHEESE—FROMAGE						
United Kingdom.....lb.—liv.	124,421,351	129,819,020	111,516,842	110,513,200	115,902,500	
Royaume-Uni.....\$	34,547,112	25,703,379	20,136,432	22,307,727	21,221,651	
Bermuda.....lb.—liv.	151,211	141,441	180,341	182,900	172,600	
Bermudes.....\$	45,528	35,633	34,363	38,787	34,155	
British South Africa.....lb.—liv.	80,482	2,515	9,878	109,000	56,300	
Afrique du Sud anglaise.....\$	26,679	560	2,153	24,228	16,593	
British Guiana.....lb.—liv.	170,605	131,721	125,614	152,800	135,400	
Guyane anglaise.....\$	56,779	37,321	30,957	40,690	31,213	
British West Indies.....lb.—liv.	294,231	377,198	632,143	423,100	444,700	
Antilles anglaises.....\$	96,835	104,801	117,518	106,311	96,404	
Hong Kong.....lb.—liv.	935	1,588	10,563	38,600	75,500	
	\$ 152	423	2,908	12,742	24,497	
Malta.....lb.—liv.	71,142	—	—	—	—	
Malte.....\$	20,642	—	—	—	—	
Newfoundland.....lb.—liv.	402,664	387,856	454,910	583,800	555,200	
Terre-Neuve.....\$	113,047	78,626	80,270	129,266	101,650	
Austria-Hungary.....lb.—liv.	417,972	—	—	—	—	
Autriche-Hongrie.....\$	106,140	—	—	—	—	
Belgium.....lb.—liv.	11,450,308	2,979,612	719,588	665,400	1,862,500	
Belgique.....\$	3,315,908	567,778	126,798	130,931	378,698	
China.....lb.—liv.	200	17,917	18,768	96,600	118,700	
Chine.....\$	89	4,460	4,626	28,810	34,425	
Denmark.....lb.—liv.	—	61,239	162,928	257,600	203,400	
Danemark.....\$	—	12,244	27,313	52,760	41,067	
France.....lb.—liv.	561,477	4,247	—	32,600	12,100	
	\$ 163,967	1,024	—	9,225	3,071	
Germany.....lb.—liv.	1,346,688	243,893	11,000	27,100	642,300	
Allemagne.....\$	363,237	48,021	1,600	5,305	132,232	
Greece.....lb.—liv.	614,780	—	—	—	28,500	
Grèce.....\$	183,468	—	—	—	4,752	
Italy.....lb.—liv.	958,688	—	10,900	12,300	11,200	
Italio.....\$	294,033	—	2,022	3,045	2,392	
Japan.....lb.—liv.	20,753	4,841	18,332	26,700	49,100	
Japon.....\$	7,351	1,380	4,897	8,315	14,202	
Netherlands.....lb.—liv.	193,687	100,226	—	5,400	115,300	
Pays-Bas.....\$	53,621	15,480	—	1,494	27,095	
Saint-Pierre et Miquelon.....lb.—liv.	9,944	5,180	3,738	6,100	8,700	
	\$ 3,259	1,318	703	1,490	1,813	
Spain.....lb.—liv.	—	6,355	2,600	6,200	1,800	
Espagne.....\$	—	1,906	686	1,372	548	
Sweden.....lb.—liv.	575,337	196,902	29,700	—	4,100	
Suède.....\$	156,271	34,121	5,406	—	716	
United States.....lb.—liv.	978,309	2,663,944	6,344,970	3,049,200	1,028,900	
Etats-Unis.....\$	277,260	434,709	1,051,832	538,260	198,869	
Other countries.....lb.—liv.	46,801	34,932	24,350	13,400	38,800	
Autres pays.....\$	13,395	7,724	6,255	4,134	9,741	
Total.....lb.—liv.	142,767,545	137,180,457	120,177,163	116,201,900	121,465,600	
	\$ 38,844,883	27,088,908	21,636,739	23,445,401	22,375,787	

XIV. Exports of Canadian Dairy Products, by Principal Countries, 1920-1924—con.
XIV. Exportations des produits laitiers du Canada, par principaux pays de destination,
1920-1924—suite

Compiled by the External Trade Branch—Complété par la Section du Commerce Extérieur

Exported to Exporté vers	Years ended December 31 Années terminées le 31 décembre				
	1920	1921	1922	1923	1924
MILK, CONDENSED, CANNED OR PRESERVED¹—LAIT, CONDENSÉ, EN BOÎTE OU EN CONSERVE¹					
United Kingdom.....lb.—liv. Royaume-Uni.....\$	22,028,762 3,674,488	15,938,577 2,345,051	10,733,949 1,087,275	12,590,100 1,235,855	12,531,600 1,261,352
Bermuda.....lb.—liv. Bermudes.....\$	272,378 44,035	42,367 7,647	100 6	120,400 15,003	124,700 14,588
British East Indies.....lb.—liv. Indes orientales anglaises.....\$	90,180 14,912	242,472 34,818	36,200 2,440	147,200 14,008	— —
British Guiana.....lb.—liv. Guyane anglaise.....\$	126,323 19,645	90,245 16,405	72,324 12,365	328,700 43,353	517,400 71,980
British Honduras.....lb.—liv. Honduras anglais.....\$	— —	371,102 68,142	248,690 27,463	584,000 68,446	886,200 114,851
British South Africa.....lb.—liv. Afrique anglaise du Sud.....\$	3,490,952 551,384	429,690 67,404	410,200 45,065	1,147,700 115,789	595,000 63,525
British West Indies.....lb.—liv. Antilles anglaises.....\$	1,099,674 169,116	2,791,492 492,800	2,396,325 312,261	3,889,400 474,716	3,866,900 514,677
Gibraltar.....lb.—liv. Gibraltar.....\$	1,464,000 287,700	192,000 26,000	50,000 6,000	— —	— —
Hong-Kong.....lb.—liv. Hong-Kong.....\$	108,775 17,301	6,663 1,607	3,500 386	111,000 15,780	1,300 180
Newfoundland.....lb.—liv. Terre-Neuve.....\$	760,974 138,119	429,149 73,059	562,440 68,785	514,800 68,067	773,000 89,264
Belgium.....lb.—liv. Belgique.....\$	161,232 37,172	1,167,620 168,113	144,000 18,750	296,600 29,191	296,500 31,950
Cuba.....lb.—liv. Cuba.....\$	54,000 9,900	839,100 154,500	1,067,200 202,448	1,043,600 154,853	2,275,100 298,758
France.....lb.—liv. France.....\$	438,500 74,535	4,401,520 574,493	— —	956,800 110,405	88,900 7,140
Germany.....lb.—liv. Allemagne.....\$	4,095,168 700,948	150,424 19,187	262,500 18,000	4,319,300 449,925	4,252,000 433,832
Greece.....lb.—liv. Grèce.....\$	557,568 103,916	192,000 32,500	42,600 5,700	9,700 1,380	86,000 10,640
Hawaii.....lb.—liv. Hawaii.....\$	— —	— —	— —	— —	126,000 18,000
Italy.....lb.—liv. Italie.....\$	466,500 95,925	— —	— —	16,800 2,100	— —
Japan.....lb.—liv. Japon.....\$	36,480 7,174	— —	9,600 1,237	501,300 61,328	124,500 16,550
Mexico.....lb.—liv. Mexique.....\$	31,200 3,800	31,200 3,055	35,200 3,013	292,300 28,236	411,500 53,520
Netherlands.....lb.—liv. Pays-Bas.....\$	240,276 38,802	192,402 26,068	3,693,150 388,219	4,743,900 477,055	5,764,400 630,729
Panama.....lb.—liv. Panama.....\$	— —	— —	— —	362,400 46,512	278,800 33,418
Peru.....lb.—liv. Perou.....\$	— —	— —	61,600 6,606	57,600 7,200	427,600 54,876
Portuguese Africa.....lb.—liv. Afrique portugaise.....\$	803,870 143,487	72,000 10,875	34,300 4,255	112,500 11,375	140,000 14,850
Russia.....lb.—liv. Russie.....\$	96 21	4,820 1,005	772,600 77,250	237,500 34,300	61,300 8,170
Spain.....lb.—liv. Espagne.....\$	276,000 64,850	336,000 71,750	— ..	— —	— —

¹ Previous to 1922 included milk powder. ¹ Antérieurement à 1922 figurait avec poudre de lait.

XIV. Exports of Canadian Dairy Products, by Principal Countries, 1920-1924—concluded
 XIV. Exportations des produits laitiers du Canada, par principaux pays de destination,
 1920-1924—fin

Exported to Exporté vers		Years ended December 31				
		Années terminées le 31 décembre				
		1920	1921	1922	1923	1924
MILK, CONDENSED, CANNED OR PRESERVED—concluded—LAIT, CONDENSÉ, EN BOÎTE OU EN CONSERVE—fin						
United States.....	lb.—liv.	14,868,779	8,050,206	4,087,642	8,500,700	6,559,300
Etats-Unis.....	\$	2,287,818	1,418,110	504,717	1,138,028	874,058
Other countries.....	lb.—liv.	555,096	205,892	115,600	147,900	62,600
Autres pays.....	\$	101,282	29,206	13,513	17,076	7,005
Total.....	lb.—liv.	52,025,783	36,185,941	21,848,780	41,092,200	49,259,600
	\$	8,589,330	5,641,831	2,893,791	4,628,979	4,628,913
MILK POWDER—POUDRE DE LAIT¹						
United Kingdom.....	lb.—liv.	—	—	1,144,791	503,421	2,386,067
Royaume-Uni.....	\$	—	—	75,698	38,116	190,695
Bermuda.....	lb.—liv.	—	—	12,351	15,426	13,272
Bermudes.....	\$	—	—	3,058	3,702	3,320
British West Indies.....	lb.—liv.	—	—	11,901	5,615	8,187
Antilles anglaises.....	\$	—	—	2,955	1,646	1,440
Newfoundland.....	lb.—liv.	—	—	14,398	26,975	68,574
Terre-Neuve.....	\$	—	—	2,523	5,236	11,448
Germany.....	lb.—liv.	—	—	858,150	2,077,818	3,496,591
Allemagne.....	\$	—	—	86,506	180,888	345,220
Japan.....	lb.—liv.	—	—	11,107	15,031	600
Japon.....	\$	—	—	1,789	5,055	250
Netherlands.....	lb.—liv.	—	—	—	492,800	—
Pays-Bas.....	\$	—	—	—	35,840	—
Poland and Danzig.....	lb.—liv.	—	—	30,000	—	—
Pologne et Dantzig.....	\$	—	—	3,000	—	—
United States.....	lb.—liv.	—	—	1,351,520	1,832,499	1,289,191
Etats-Unis.....	\$	—	—	168,434	203,680	131,078
Other countries.....	lb.—liv.	—	—	7,853	6,253	4,465
Autres pays.....	\$	—	—	3,833	1,256	1,002
Total.....	lb.—liv.	—	—	3,442,074	4,975,838	7,264,947
	\$	—	—	328,796	475,419	690,451
CASEIN—CASÉINE						
United Kingdom.....	lb.—liv.	—	—	—	—	28,400
Royaume-Uni.....	\$	—	—	—	—	1,584
United States.....	lb.—liv.	—	23,615	20,049	8,910	30,059
Etats-Unis.....	\$	—	1,413	1,276	895	2,710
Total.....	lb.—liv.	—	23,615	20,049	8,910	57,059
	\$	—	1,413	1,276	895	4,394
Total Value of Exports of Canadian Dairy Products.....	\$	58,345,022	38,816,176	35,812,725	38,345,099	41,551,730
Valeur totale des exportations canadiennes de produits laitiers.....						

¹ Previous to 1922 included with "Milk, condensed, canned or preserved".

¹ Antérieurement à 1922 figurait avec "Lait, condensé, en boîte ou en conserve".

XV. Total Exports of Canadian Dairy Products, by Quantities and Values, 1901-1924

**XV. Total des exportations des produits laitiers du Canada, par quantités et valeur,
1901-1924**

DAIRY FACTORIES

Year ended Année terminée	Milk, Fresh Lait frais		Cream Crème		Butter Beurre		Cheese Fromage		Milk, condensed, canned or preserved Lait, condensé, en boîte ou en conserve		Milk Powder ¹ Lait évaporé ¹		Casein Caséine		
	gal.	\$	gal.	\$	lb.—liv.	\$	lb.—liv.	\$	lb.—liv.	\$	lb.—liv.	\$	lb.—liv.	\$	
June 30					lb.—liv.	\$	lb.—liv.	\$	lb.—liv.	\$	lb.—liv.	\$	lb.—liv.	\$	
1901.....	-	-	-	-	-	16,335,528	3,295,663	195,926,397	20,696,951	-	-	-	-	-	-
1902.....	-	-	-	-	-	27,855,978	5,660,541	200,946,401	19,686,291	-	-	-	-	-	-
1903.....	-	-	-	-	-	34,128,944	6,954,618	229,099,925	24,712,943	3,078,467	241,850	-	-	-	-
1904.....	-	-	-	-	-	24,568,001	4,724,155	233,980,716	24,184,566	2,163,250	150,094	-	-	-	-
1905.....	-	-	-	-	-	31,764,303	5,930,379	215,733,259	20,300,500	3,444,837	257,365	-	-	-	-
1906.....	-	-	-	-	-	34,031,525	7,075,539	215,834,543	24,433,169	1,744,991	128,530	-	-	-	-
March 31															
1907.....	-	-	-	-	-	18,078,508	4,011,609	178,141,567	22,006,584	686,539	46,041	-	-	-	-
1908.....	-	-	-	-	-	4,786,954	1,068,707	189,710,463	22,887,237	463,650	42,757	-	-	-	-
1909.....	-	-	-	-	-	6,326,355	1,521,436	164,907,139	20,384,666	1,275,163	90,520	-	-	-	-
1910.....	-	-	-	-	-	4,615,350	1,010,274	180,859,886	21,607,692	6,916,282	541,372	-	-	-	-
1911.....	58,102	5,391	1,823,821	1,714,528	3,142,681	744,288	181,895,724	20,739,507	6,584,828	469,400	-	-	-	1,515,172	37,009
1912.....	7,771	975	886,266	792,687	8,844,402	2,071,916	163,450,084	20,888,818	4,349,350	305,578	-	-	-	1,021,197	33,302
1913.....	7,639	1,412	920,360	751,123	828,323	223,578	155,216,392	20,697,144	335,849	25,554	-	-	-	349,865	15,342
1914.....	307,188	47,645	1,323,929	1,289,655	1,228,753	309,046	141,478,346	18,868,785	9,339,383	666,941	-	-	-	270,486	11,071
1915.....	477,692	68,205	1,895,575	1,836,006	2,724,913	639,627	137,601,661	19,213,501	18,355,975	1,181,300	-	-	-	230,045	13,923
1916.....	394,831	59,028	1,262,280	1,131,832	3,441,183	1,018,769	168,931,583	26,690,500	13,247,834	770,566	-	-	-	50,564	3,282
1917.....	760,805	130,492	803,498	777,771	7,990,434	2,491,992	180,793,426	36,721,136	15,858,622	1,371,610	-	-	-	50,588	5,198
1918.....	1,116,362	241,527	585,601	866,401	4,926,154	2,000,467	169,530,75	36,602,504	43,656,718	4,955,048	-	-	-	16,200	2,834
1919.....	827,973	226,777	485,015	620,725	13,659,157	6,140,564	152,204,04	33,223,983	50,756,856	7,035,297	-	-	-	9,110	1,936
1920.....	1,985,113	578,666	795,780	1,122,424	17,612,60	9,844,359	126,395,777	36,336,862	54,247,498	8,517,771	-	-	-	-	-
December 31															
1920.....	1,689,377	475,921	1,276,792	1,977,791	13,361,020	7,457,007	142,767,545	39,844,883	52,035,783	8,589,330	-	-	-	-	-
1921.....	1,333,604	306,429	1,409,223	2,129,548	9,132,926	3,648,047	137,180,457	27,098,908	36,185,941	5,641,831	-	-	-	23,615	1,413
1922.....	878,584	192,510	1,845,325	2,832,215	21,504,808	8,015,395	120,177,163	21,636,739	24,848,780	2,805,704	3,442,074	-	-	328,796	20,049
1923.....	2,132,765	437,215	2,668,747	4,451,582	13,173,711	4,905,608	118,201,900	23,445,401	41,092,200	4,628,970	4,975,838	-	-	475,419	8,910
1924.....	2,896,279	523,327	3,288,822	5,328,446	22,343,939	8,000,512	121,465,600	22,375,787	40,250,600	4,628,913	7,264,947	-	-	690,451	57,059

¹ Previous to 1922 included with milk, condensed, canned or preserved.

¹ Antérieurement à 1922 figurait avec lait, condensé, en boîte ou en conserve.

² Nine months.—² Neuf mois.

CANADA
BUREAU FÉDÉRAL DE LA STATISTIQUE

STATISTIQUE
DE
L'INDUSTRIE LAITIÈRE
1924

Préparé en collaboration avec la Division de l'Industrie Laitière
et de la Réfrigération du ministère fédéral de l'Agriculture,
le Bureau des Statistiques de Québec et les Divisions
de l'Industrie Laitière des ministères
provinciaux de l'Agriculture

Publié par ordre de l'hon. J. A. Robb, M.P.,
Ministre intérimaire du Commerce



OTTAWA
F. A. ACLAND
IMPRIMEUR DE SA TRES EXCELLENTE MAJESTÉ LE ROI
1925

TABLE DES MATIÈRES

	PAGE
Préface.....	55
Notice historique sur l'industrie laitière au Canada.....	56

Introduction.....	
Etablissements: fournisseurs et nombre de vaches, 57; Livraisons de lait et de crème, 60;	
Sommes payées aux fournisseurs, 61; Production et valeur du beurre de fabrique, 62;	
Prix de gros du beurre et du fromage de fabrique, 63; Statistiques comparatives, 1900-24, 65; Produits laitiers divers, 66; Capitaux absorbés, 67; Organisation commerciale des beurseries et fromageries, 68; Durée des opérations, 68; Valeur totale de la production, 68; Personnel, appontements et salaires, 68; Classification des fabriques selon le volume de leur production, 68; Exportations et importations, 69; Production laitière de différents pays, 69.	

Tableaux analytiques

1. Nombre des établissements, de leurs fournisseurs et des vaches, en 1922, 1923 et 1924.....	58
2. Livraison de lait et de crème à l'industrie laitière, en 1922, 1923 et 1924.....	60
3. Sommes payées aux fournisseurs, 1922, 1923 et 1924.....	62
4. Production et valeur du beurre de fabrique, par provinces, en 1922, 1923 et 1924.....	63
5. Production et valeur du fromage de fabrique par provinces, en 1922, 1923 et 1924.....	64
6. Prix moyen, par livre, du beurre et du fromage de fabrique, en 1922, 1923 et 1924.....	64
7. Production, valeur et moyenne du prix de gros, par livre, du beurre et du fromage de fabrique, en 1900, 1907, 1910 et 1915 à 1924.....	66
8. Produits condensés de l'industrie laitière en 1922, 1923 et 1924.....	66
9. Produits laitiers divers, en 1922, 1923 et 1924.....	67
10. Capitaux engagés dans l'industrie laitière en 1922, 1923 et 1924.....	67
11. Personnel, appontements et salaires, en 1923 et 1924.....	68

Tableaux d'ensemble

I. Résumé de la statistique de l'industrie laitière, 1924.....	2
(1) Fabriques de beurre et de fromage, 2; (2) Fabriques de lait consensé, 8.	
II. Capitaux engagés dans l'industrie laitière, 1924.....	10
(1) Fabriques de beurre et de fromage, 10; (2) Fabriques de lait condensé, 13.	
III. Main-d'œuvre, appontements et salaires, dans l'industrie laitière, 1924.....	14
(1) Fabriques de beurre et de fromage, 14; (2) Fabriques de lait condensé, 20.	
IV. Quantités et valeur des matières premières employées et des produits fabriqués en 1924....	22
(1) Fabriques de beurre et de fromage, 22; (2) Fabriques de lait condensé, 28.	
V. Détails statistiques concernant l'industrie laitière, 1924.....	30
(1) Fabriques de beurre et de fromage, 30; (2) Fabriques de lait condensé, 36.	
VI. Machinerie de l'industrie laitière, par provinces, en 1924.....	38
VII. Consommation de combustible dans l'industrie laitière, 1924.....	38
VIII. Tous produits de l'industrie laitière, 1924.....	40
IX. Classification des fabriques de l'industrie laitière selon la durée des opérations et les heures de travail, 1924.....	41
X. Classification des fabriques selon la forme de leur organisation commerciale en 1924.....	41
XI. Classification des beurseries et fromageries selon le volume de leur production, 1924.....	42
XII. Classification des fabriques de l'industrie laitière selon leur genre de produits, 1924.....	43
XIII. Importations au Canada de beurre et de fromage, par principaux pays de provenance, 1920-1924.....	46
XIV. Exportations des produits laitiers du Canada, par principaux pays de destination, 1920-1924..	48
XV. Total des exportations de produits laitiers, par quantités et valeur, 1901-1924.....	52

PRÉFACE

Les statistiques annuelles de l'industrie laitière sont publiées par le Bureau Fédéral de la Statistique en collaboration avec les ministères provinciaux de l'Agriculture. Les mêmes moyens de coopération embrassent toutes les provinces, seul le mode de recueillir les données diffère. Pour toutes les provinces, sauf Québec, une formule uniforme est rédigée et imprimée par les soins du Bureau Fédéral; dans les provinces maritimes, les provinces des prairies, la Colombie Britannique, les formules sont distribuées et les rapports recueillis et revisés par les administrations provinciales, qui les transmettent ensuite au Bureau pour être compilés; les statistiques ainsi obtenues servent également aux ministères fédéral et provinciaux. Dans la province d'Ontario, les formules sont distribuées et les rapports recueillis et compilés par le Bureau Fédéral, le ministère provincial de l'Agriculture procurant les listes des établissements et prêtant son concours pour l'obtention des informations négligées ou différentes. Le Bureau des Statistiques de Québec obtient des renseignements identiques par l'intermédiaire des inspecteurs de la Division Laitière provinciale; il fait lui-même la compilation des informations recueillies dans sa province et en transmet le résultat au Bureau Fédéral. Les originaux des rapports des inspecteurs sont également communiqués à ce Bureau.

Cette manière de procéder assure l'uniformité des statistiques de l'industrie laitière publiées par les gouvernements fédéral et provinciaux et évite aux fabricants l'ennui d'un double rapport.

Les techniciens de la Division de l'Industrie Laitière et de la Réfrigération coopèrent également à ces opérations, en nous aidant de leurs conseils.

R. H. COATS,
Statisticien du Dominion.

BUREAU FÉDÉRAL DE LA STATISTIQUE,
OTTAWA, 4 novembre 1925.

NOTICE HISTORIQUE SUR L'INDUSTRIE LAITIÈRE AU CANADA

L'industrie laitière est l'une des plus anciennes et des plus importantes du Canada. Son développement et son expansion modernes lui viennent de la centralisation de ses fabriques de beurre et de fromage, de l'invention de l'écrêmeuse centrifuge et des progrès accomplis par l'entreposage frigorifique. La première fromagerie canadienne a été établie dans Ontario en 1864, et la première beurrerie canadienne dans Québec, en 1873. La première écrêmeuse centrifuge a été importée au Danemark en 1882, et l'organisation par le gouvernement d'un service d'entreposage frigorifique date de 1895. En 1868, le Canada exportait 6,141,570 livres de fromage et 10,649,733 livres de beurre. C'est en 1904 que les exportations de fromage ont atteint leur plus fort volume, 233,980,716 livres, et en 1903, il en était de même du beurre, avec 34,128,944 livres. Les dernières compilations, celles couvrant l'année solaire 1924, montrent que les exportations de cette année ont été de 121,465,600 livres de fromage et 22,343,939 livres de beurre. Ce déclin du volume des exportations de fromage et de beurre n'est pas dû à un ralentissement de la production laitière mais à une plus grande consommation domestique dont les besoins croissent avec l'augmentation de la population des villes, surtout depuis le commencement du siècle. Un des premiers résultats du développement des villes a été d'accentuer la consommation du lait frais et de remplacer la fabrication du fromage pour l'exportation par celle du beurre pour consommation au pays.

Les statistiques de ce rapport ne couvrent que la production des fabriques et ne comprennent pas le beurre et le fromage fabriqués dans les fermes. Le recensement de 1911 montre que la fabrication de ce beurre de ferme a atteint un volume de 137,110,200 livres en 1910, et le fromage, de 1,371,092 livres, représentant respectivement 68 et 0.7 p.c. du total. D'après le recensement de 1921, la production du beurre de ferme en 1920, a été de 103,487,506 livres, soit une diminution de 33,000,000 de livres sur 1910. Par contre, le volume du fromage de fabrique, était monté de 64,489,398 livres en 1910, à 111,691,718 en 1920. Cette forte augmentation de la production du beurre de fabrique et la diminution de la production du beurre de ferme dans l'espace de dix ans ont renversé les proportions, et en 1920 les fabriques donnaient 52 p.c. de la production totale du pays. En 1920, il a été produit 149,201,856 livres de fromage de fabrique et 533,561 livres de fromage de ferme, le fromage de fabrique représentant 99.7 p.c. de la production totale. Des statistiques complètes sur la production de l'industrie laitière sont en existence depuis 1900, alors que le produit de toutes les fabriques a atteint une valeur de \$29,731,922. En 1920, la production de l'industrie laitière atteignit une valeur de \$146,336,491, soit une augmentation de \$116,604,569 en vingt ans. En 1924, la valeur de la production totale était \$122,027,181, la diminution comparativement à 1920 étant due à une baisse des prix.

Finalement, il y a eu en ces dernières années une grande augmentation de la production du lait condensé. La première fabrique de lait condensé a été établie à Truro, Nouvelle-Ecosse, en 1883; il existe maintenant au Canada vingt-quatre établissements où l'on prépare le lait condensé, le lait évaporé ou la poudre de lait. En 1900, la valeur de ces produits était de \$269,520, et en 1924, elle était de \$9,710,017. La production a fortement augmenté dans les années qui ont suivi immédiatement la guerre, et en 1920 sa valeur a atteint un total de \$17,160,111.

La valeur totale des produits laitiers du Canada en 1924, s'élevait à \$218,430,532, somme constituée par \$122,027,181 représentant les produits des établissements industriels, \$29,347,000 pour la valeur du beurre des fermes; \$2,656,295 pour la crème à la glace faite dans les confiseries, et enfin \$64,400,056 pour le lait consommé frais, et distingué de celui livré aux fabriques.

INDUSTRIE LAITIÈRE DU CANADA, 1924

Introduction

Dans les tableaux introductifs de ce rapport, les principales données statistiques concernant les établissements de l'industrie laitière sont indiquées séparément, pour chaque province et pour chacune des quatre catégories suivantes: beurreries, fromageries, fabriques de beurre et de fromage et fabriques de lait condensé, enfin, pour l'ensemble de tous ces établissements. Dans les tableaux d'ensemble, les trois premières de ces catégories sont réunies et les statistiques sont données par comtés ou districts, pour toutes les beurreries et fromageries, les données relatives aux fabriques de lait condensé étant indiquées séparément.

L'un des tableaux d'ensemble, portant le n° XII (page 43) indique le nombre des beurreries, des fromageries, des fabriques de beurre et de fromage combinées et des fabriques de lait condensé existant dans chaque comté ou district, en 1924.

Ces informations comprennent tous les établissements en activité au Canada durant l'année 1924. Il a été reçu de chaque fabrique un rapport détaillé indiquant le capital engagé, le nombre des fournisseurs, les nombre de vaches dont le lait a été envoyé aux fabriques, la quantité de lait et de crème livrée aux fabriques; les sommes payées aux fournisseurs; la quantité et la valeur du beurre, du fromage et autres produits laitiers; enfin, la durée des opérations, le personnel et ses gains, les heures de travail, le combustible consommé, la force motrice utilisée et d'autres données.

Etablissements, fournisseurs et nombre de vaches

Etablissements.—En 1924, l'industrie laitière possédait 2,909 établissements en exploitation, soit 1,284 beurreries, 1,351 fromageries, 274 fabriques de beurre et de fromage et 24 fabriques de lait condensé. Comparativement à l'année précédente, les beurreries présentent une augmentation de 83, tandis que les fromageries, les fabriques de beurre et de fromage combinées et les fabriques de lait condensé présentent une baisse respective de 70, 86 et 1. Dans l'ensemble, il y a 74 établissements de moins¹.

Fournisseurs.—Le nombre des fournisseurs, c'est-à-dire des fermiers qui alimentaient de lait et de crème tous ces établissements, en 1924, s'élevait à 319,489, répartis comme il suit; beurreries, 244,811; fromageries, 45,144; fabriques combinées, 21,491; et fabriques de lait condensé, 8,043.

Vaches.—Le nombre des vaches dont le lait a été livré aux diverses fabriques, en 1924, était de 2,282,841. Un certain nombre d'établissements n'ont pu répondre à la question qui leur a été posée relativement au nombre de vaches dont ils absorbaient le lait; dans ce cas, nous avons dû procéder à une estimation basée sur les quantités de lait et de crème livrées aux fabriques. Cette estimation est englobée dans les totaux.

¹ Bien que la totalité des établissements en exploitation, en 1924, soit inférieure à celle de 1923, les quantités de lait et de crème livrées aux fabriques et la valeur de la production dépassent celles de l'année précédente.

INDUSTRIE LAITIÈRE

1. Nombre d'établissements de l'industrie laitière, de leurs fournisseurs et des vaches qui les alimentaient, en 1922, 1923 et 1924

ESTABLISSEMENTS

Provinces	Beurrieries			Fromageries		
	1922	1923	1924	1922	1923	1924
	nombre	nombre	nombre	nombre	nombre	nombre
Ile du Prince-Edouard.....	12	13	13	18	14	16
Nouvelle-Ecosse.....	23	25	27	1	1	1
Nouveau-Brunswick.....	14	12	13	21	20	21
Québec.....	739	725	783	706	618	554
Ontario.....	204	211	215	795	751	732
Manitoba.....	44	53	52	3	3	13
Saskatchewan.....	59	62	65	1	3	5
Alberta.....	46	71	83	6	9	6
Colombie Britannique.....	25	29	33	3	2	3
Total.....	1,166	1,201	1,284	1,554	1,421	1,351

Provinces	Fabriques de beurre et de fromage			Total		
	1922	1923	1924	1922	1923	1924
	nombre	nombre	nombre	nombre	nombre	nombre
Ile du Prince-Edouard.....	3	6	4	33	33	33
Nouvelle-Ecosse.....	-	-	-	24	26	28
Nouveau-Brunswick.....	-	-	-	35	32	34
Québec.....	307	317	226	1,752	1,660	1,563
Ontario.....	34	31	35	1,033	993	982
Manitoba.....	-	1	2	47	57	67
Saskatchewan.....	-	1	1	60	66	71
Alberta.....	8	4	6	60	84	95
Colombie Britannique.....	-	-	-	28	31	36
Total.....	352	360	274	3,072	2,982	2,909

Provinces	Fabriques de lait condensé					
	1922	1923	1924	1922	1923	1924
	nombre	nombre	nombre	nombre	nombre	nombre
Nouvelle-Ecosse.....	1	1	1	1	1	1
Ontario.....	20	21	20	21	21	20
Colombie Britannique.....	2	3	3	3	3	3
Total.....	23	25	24			

Provinces	Fournisseurs			Fournisseurs des fromageries		
	1922	1923	1924	1922	1923	1924
	nombre	nombre	nombre	nombre	nombre	nombre
Ile du Prince-Edouard.....	2,749	3,238	3,060	1,328	989	1,441
Nouvelle-Ecosse.....	6,474	6,921	8,687	23	26	28
Nouveau-Brunswick.....	1,917	2,019	2,178	451	396	441
Québec.....	49,926	47,343	49,901	16,206	14,785	13,609
Ontario.....	71,238	81,496	77,869	28,155	29,221	28,613
Manitoba.....	46,012	45,434	28,939	80	98	190
Saskatchewan.....	27,486	36,076	35,518	14	69	159
Alberta.....	28,679	35,124	33,685	249	683	461
Colombie Britannique.....	4,302	4,486	4,974	155	157	202
Total.....	233,783	262,167	244,811	46,724	46,424	45,144

Provinces	Fournisseurs des fabriques de beurre et de fromage			Total des fournisseurs de toutes les fabriques de beurre et de fromage		
	1922	1923	1924	1922	1923	1924
	nombre	nombre	nombre	nombre	nombre	nombre
Ile du Prince-Edouard.....	606	1,151	1,138	4,683	5,378	5,639
Nouvelle-Ecosse.....	-	-	-	6,497	6,947	8,715
Nouveau-Brunswick.....	-	-	-	2,371	2,445	2,619
Québec.....	13,252	13,792	9,819	79,444	75,920	73,329
Ontario.....	3,077	3,337	3,563	102,470	114,054	110,045
Manitoba.....	-	2,830	1,252	46,092	48,362	30,381
Saskatchewan.....	-	2,500	1,016	27,500	38,615	36,083
Alberta.....	9,791	4,297	4,703	33,719	40,104	38,849
Colombie Britannique.....	-	-	-	4,457	4,643	5,176
Total.....	26,726	27,907	21,491	307,233	336,498	311,446

INDUSTRIE LAITIÈRE

59

1. Nombre d'établissements de l'industrie laitière, de leurs fournisseurs et des vaches qui les alimentaient, en 1922, 1923 et 1924—fin

FOURNISSEURS—fin

Provinces	Fournisseurs des fabriques de lait condensé		
	1922 ¹	1923 ²	1924 ³
	nombre	nombre	nombre
Canada.....	6,559	11,356	8,043

¹ Comprend les fabriques de lait condensé de la Nouvelle-Ecosse (1), d'Ontario (20), et de la Colombie Britannique (2).² Comprend les fabriques de lait condensé de la Nouvelle-Ecosse (1), d'Ontario (21) et de la Colombie Britannique (3).³ Comprend les fabriques de lait condensé de la Nouvelle-Ecosse (1), d'Ontario (20) et de la Colombie Britannique (3).

VACHES

Provinces	Vaches ayant alimenté les					
	Beurries			Fromageries		
	1922 nombre	1923 nombre	1924 nombre	1922 nombre	1923 nombre	1924 nombre
Île du Prince-Edouard.....	10,348	11,495	12,375	4,787	3,740	5,560
Nouvelle-Ecosse.....	28,410	29,217	37,329	170	120	168
Nouveau-Brunswick.....	10,991	14,610	14,655	4,045	3,648	3,967
Québec.....	402,286	438,767	477,286	136,089	126,472	114,856
Ontario.....	452,751	493,820	535,274	313,683	319,848	331,947
Manitoba.....	105,428	88,001	105,505	420	680	2,287
Saskatchewan.....	77,722	92,843	110,028	40	351	770
Alberta.....	109,160	139,136	192,454	1,482	4,026	4,930
Colombie Britannique.....	38,648	37,945	51,604	1,445	916	1,125
Total.....	1,235,744	1,345,834	1,539,510	462,161	459,804	465,610

Provinces	Vaches ayant alimenté les					
	Fabriques de beurre et fromage			Toutes fabriques de beurre et de fromage		
	1922 nombre	1923 nombre	1924 nombre	1922 nombre	1923 nombre	1924 nombre
Île du Prince-Edouard.....	2,390	3,880	4,940	17,525	19,115	22,875
Nouvelle-Ecosse.....	-	-	-	28,580	29,337	37,497
Nouveau-Brunswick.....	-	-	-	15,036	18,259	18,622
Québec.....	103,446	110,573	81,805	641,821	675,812	673,947
Ontario.....	28,328	29,233	36,531	794,762	842,901	903,752
Manitoba.....	-	18,514	10,480	105,848	107,195	118,272
Saskatchewan.....	-	2,215	8,305	77,762	95,412	119,103
Alberta.....	26,225	14,850	22,800	136,867	158,011	220,184
Colombie Britannique.....	-	-	-	40,093	38,861	55,729
Total.....	169,389	179,265	164,861	1,858,294	1,984,993	2,169,981

Provinces	Vaches ayant alimenté les fabriques de lait condensé		
	1922 ¹	1923 ²	1924 ³
	nombre	nombre	nombre
Canada.....	85,683	102,019	112,860

¹ Comprend les fabriques de lait condensé de la Nouvelle-Ecosse (1), d'Ontario (20) et de la Colombie Britannique (2).² Comprend les fabriques de lait condensé de la Nouvelle-Ecosse (1), d'Ontario (21) et de la Colombie Britannique (3).³ Comprend les fabriques de lait condensé de la Nouvelle-Ecosse (1), d'Ontario (20) et de la Colombie Britannique (3).

Livraison de lait et de crème

Lait.—Toutes les fabriques de l'industrie laitière, en 1924, ont absorbé 3,122,275,338 livres de lait, soit une augmentation de 177,384,070 livres, ou 6 p.c., sur l'année précédente. Les quantités livrées aux beurries, fromageries et fabriques de lait condensé ont augmenté respectivement de 19 p.c.; 3 p.c.; et 8 p.c., cependant que les quantités livrées aux beurries-fromageries ont décrue de 13 p.c.

Crème.—Une augmentation apparaît également dans les quantités de crème (exprimée en livres de butyrine) livrées aux fabriques; ce volume atteignait 124,566,766 livres de butyrine en 1924, au lieu de 115,112,703 livres en 1923, soit une augmentation de 9,454,073 livres, ou 8 p.c. En 1924, les livraisons de crème se répartissent entre les diverses fabriques comme il suit: beurries 117,206,171 livres; beurries-fromageries, 6,360,217 livres et fabriques de lait condensé, 1,000,388 livres; soit un gain respectif de 9 p.c., 1 p.c. et 14 p.c.

En traduisant en lait le volume de cette crème, et en l'ajoutant à celui livré aux fabriques, on trouve que la quantité de lait absorbé par les établissements de l'industrie laitière en 1924 a été de 6,681,148,128 livres, soit une augmentation de 447,322,675 livres ou 7 p.c., sur 1923.

2. Lait et crème livrés aux fabriques de beurre et de fromage, 1922, 1923 et 1924

Provinces	Lait livré aux beurries			Lait livré aux fromageries		
	1922	1923	1924	1922	1923	1924
	liv.	liv.	liv.	liv.	liv.	liv.
Île du Prince-Édouard.....	652,908	600,000	800,301	13,526,751	10,418,437	13,724,765
Nouvelle-Ecosse.....	3,028,916	5,789,200	5,873,305	347,259	369,108	374,154
Nouveau-Brunswick.....	3,356,675	4,853,896	7,354,042	9,830,535	8,605,736	10,228,788
Québec.....	479,611,254	451,845,570	533,916,316	303,216,572	311,292,306	290,204,884
Ontario.....	211,962,146	228,979,613	233,455,396	1,022,265,511	1,082,384,695	1,145,802,750
Manitoba.....	40,739,329	15,795,933	16,461,755	1,153,454	2,295,100	3,586,482
Saskatchewan.....	17,633,649	19,480,642	13,187,610	124,508	951,131	1,288,219
Alberta.....	20,153,883	26,030,576	27,805,735	4,112,341	12,363,494	9,839,503
Colombie Britannique.....	43,926,791	31,479,979	99,853,928	4,378,837	2,804,635	3,692,643
Total.....	821,125,641	787,555,438	938,738,474	1,358,917,768	1,431,497,642	1,480,741,788
Provinces	Lait livré aux fabriques de beurre et de fromage			Lait livré à toutes les fabriques de beurre et de fromage		
	1922	1923	1924	1922	1923	1924
	liv.	liv.	liv.	liv.	liv.	liv.
Île du Prince-Édouard.....	6,476,258	9,555,848	9,061,983	20,656,007	20,374,285	23,586,649
Nouvelle-Ecosse.....	-	-	-	3,376,175	6,158,303	6,247,462
Nouveau-Brunswick.....	-	-	-	13,217,210	13,462,632	17,612,830
Québec.....	232,597,020	268,491,238	198,695,607	1,015,454,546	1,034,629,123	1,022,816,807
Ontario.....	64,742,077	67,015,491	82,712,286	1,298,969,734	1,375,359,709	1,461,970,132
Manitoba.....	-	28,650,548	26,391,000	41,854,783	40,771,551	48,439,340
Saskatchewan.....	-	-	5,828,060	17,758,157	20,461,773	20,303,769
Alberta.....	9,633,913	7,551,249	9,046,595	33,900,137	45,945,339	46,691,133
Colombie Britannique.....	-	-	-	48,356,8	31,284,614	103,546,571
Total.....	313,449,268	381,094,374	331,735,531	2,493,492,677	2,690,447,454	2,751,215,793
Provinces	Lait livré aux fabriques de lait condensé					
	1922 ¹	1923 ²	1924 ³			
	liv.	liv.	liv.			
Canada.....	248,043,561	344,443,814	371,059,545			

¹ Comprend les fabriques de lait condensé de la Nouvelle-Ecosse (1), d'Ontario (20) et de la Colombie Britannique (2).

² Comprend les fabriques de lait condensé de la Nouvelle-Ecosse (1), d'Ontario (21) et de la Colombie Britannique (3).

³ Comprend les fabriques de lait condensé de la Nouvelle-Ecosse (1), d'Ontario (20) et de la Colombie Britannique (3).

2. Lait et crème livrés aux fabriques de beurre et de fromage, 1922, 1923 et 1924—fin

Provinces	Crème livrée aux beurries			Crème livrée aux fabriques combinées de beurre et fromage		
	1922	1923	1924	1922	1923	1924
	liv. de butyryne	liv. de butyryne	liv. de butyryne	liv. de butyryne	liv. de butyryne	liv. de butyryne
Île du Prince-Edouard.....	1,050,865	1,236,666	1,225,798	20,162	89,204	115,574
Nouvelle-Ecosse.....	2,839,379	3,121,962	3,615,670	—	—	—
Nouveau-Brunswick.....	1,025,325	1,259,182	1,246,895	—	—	—
Québec.....	18,801,800	22,728,305	21,285,845	2,761,295	2,565,428	2,177,413
Ontario.....	42,787,401	44,891,400	48,583,698	943,596	1,238,946	1,329,254
Manitoba.....	9,656,346	8,678,476	10,537,080	—	940,414	251,956
Saskatchewan.....	7,764,181	9,074,012	11,050,125	—	232,056	668,190
Alberta.....	10,515,723	13,936,929	17,086,004	2,494,928	1,223,882	1,817,830
Colombie Britannique.....	2,543,401	3,019,008	2,545,056	—	—	—
Total.....	97,974,421	107,945,948	117,286,171	6,219,981	6,290,830	6,360,217

Provinces	Crème livrée à toutes les fabriques de beurre et de fromage		
	1922	1923	1924
	liv. de butyryne	liv. de butyryne	liv. de butyryne
Île du Prince-Edouard.....	1,071,027	1,325,870	1,341,372
Nouvelle-Ecosse.....	2,839,379	3,121,962	3,615,670
Nouveau-Brunswick.....	1,025,325	1,259,182	1,246,895
Québec.....	21,653,095	25,293,733	23,463,258
Ontario.....	43,730,997	46,130,346	49,912,952
Manitoba.....	9,656,346	9,618,890	10,789,038
Saskatchewan.....	7,764,181	9,306,968	11,748,315
Alberta.....	13,010,651	15,160,811	18,903,834
Colombie Britannique.....	2,543,401	3,019,008	2,545,056
Total.....	103,294,402	114,236,778	123,566,388

Province	Crème livrée aux fabriques de lait condensé		
	1922 ¹	1923 ²	1924 ³
	liv. de butyryne	liv. de butyryne	liv. de butyryne
Canada.....	819,193	875,933	1,000,388

¹Comprend les fabriques de lait condensé de la Nouvelle-Ecosse (1), d'Ontario (20) et de la Colombie Britannique (2).²Comprend les fabriques de lait condensé de la Nouvelle-Ecosse (1), d'Ontario (21) et de la Colombie Britannique (3).³Comprend les fabriques de lait condensé de la Nouvelle-Ecosse (1), d'Ontario (20) et de la Colombie Britannique (3).

Sommes payées aux fournisseurs

Les fournisseurs de lait et de crème ont reçu, en 1924, une somme totale de \$86,804,735, soit une diminution de \$2,336,597 sur 1923, attribuable aux prix inférieurs payés en 1924 pour ces deux produits. Le tableau IV, page 22 indique séparément les sommes payées pour le lait et la crème. Pour l'ensemble de la Puissance, la moyenne des prix payés pour le lait en 1924 était \$1.43 par cent livres, au lieu de \$1.60 en 1923 et \$1.42 en 1922. Pour la crème, le prix moyen d'une livre de butyryne était 34 cents, aux lieux de 37 cents en 1923 et 36 cents en 1922.

Le tableau qui suit donne, par provinces, les sommes payées aux fournisseurs en 1924 et les deux années précédentes.

3. Sommes payées aux fournisseurs en 1922, 1923 et 1924

Provinces	Aux fournisseurs des beurries			Aux fournisseurs des fromageries		
	1922	1923	1924	1922	1923	1924
	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$
Île du Prince-Edouard	381,913	437,456	444,275	154,951	147,821	150,029
Nouvelle-Ecosse.....	1,158,087	1,319,547	1,467,040	4,200	5,552	4,786
Nouveau-Brunswick	464,351	601,710	629,507	122,947	130,999	129,999
Québec.....	14,551,822	16,099,734	14,350,809	3,850,918	4,760,040	3,719,663
Ontario.....	19,674,019	21,245,348	22,099,468	12,607,149	16,091,973	14,217,920
Manitoba.....	4,146,694	3,077,605	3,707,382	13,891	36,196	77,767
Saskatchewan.....	2,909,975	3,203,586	3,557,884	1,403	14,752	14,111
Alberta.....	3,785,081	4,925,815	5,694,702	59,064	177,071	119,195
Colombie Britannique.....	2,095,375	1,908,159	3,032,749	66,926	53,105	71,706
Total.....	49,167,317	52,813,960	54,983,916	16,881,440	21,428,509	18,553,176
Provinces	Aux fournisseurs des fabriques combinées de beurre et de fromage			Total		
	1922	1923	1924	1922	1923	1924
	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$
Île du Prince-Edouard.....	74,505	163,270	130,621	611,369	748,517	733,925
Nouvelle-Ecosse.....	-	-	-	1,162,287	1,325,099	1,471,866
Nouveau-Brunswick	-	-	-	587,295	741,709	759,506
Québec.....	4,037,671	4,094,946	3,761,938	22,440,411	25,764,720	21,862,410
Ontario.....	1,145,809	1,451,220	1,623,133	33,426,968	38,818,541	37,940,521
Manitoba.....	-	972,980	711,999	4,160,585	4,086,781	4,497,148
Saskatchewan.....	-	67,388	324,619	2,911,378	3,285,726	3,896,644
Alberta.....	949,612	472,466	672,639	4,793,757	5,575,352	6,486,596
Colombie Britannique.....	-	-	-	2,162,301	2,046,264	3,04,455
Total.....	6,207,597	8,152,270	7,233,979	72,256,351	82,392,139	80,753,071
Aux fournisseurs des fabriques de lait condensé						
	1922 ¹	1923 ²	1924 ³			
Canada.....	\$	\$	\$	4,220,655	6,748,593	6,051,664

¹ Y compris les fabriques de lait condensé de la Nouvelle-Ecosse (1), d'Ontario (20) et de la Colombie Britannique (2).

² Y compris les fabriques de lait condensé de la Nouvelle-Ecosse (1), d'Ontario (21) et de la Colombie Britannique (3).

³ Y compris les fabriques de lait condensé de la Nouvelle-Ecosse (1), d'Ontario (20) et de la Colombie Britannique (3).

Production et valeur du beurre et du fromage de fabrique

Beurre.—La production du beurre de fabrique au Canada, en 1924, a atteint un volume de 178,893,937 livres, évaluées à \$60,494,826, soit une augmentation en volume de 16,059,329 livres, ou 10 p.c. et en valeur de \$3,621,316, ou 6 p.c., sur l'année précédente. L'augmentation de la production du beurre de fabrique s'accentue d'année en année, depuis 1915—année qui marque le début de la compilation des rapports annuels de cette industrie—sauf en 1916, quand une légère baisse a été constatée. Au cours de la période décennale, 1915-1924, l'accroissement de la production atteignit 94,902,484 livres ou 113 p.c.. La valeur de la production de 1924 n'est inférieure qu'à celle de 1920, année qui vit le prix du beurre monter à 56.96 cents la livre. La moyenne du prix du beurre des beurseries en 1924 était de 33.82 cents la livre, moyenne la plus basse depuis 1917. En 1923 et 1922, le prix d'une livre avait été de 34.93 cents et 35.05 cents respectivement. La valeur de la production en 1924 représente un gain sur 1915 de \$36,109,774, ou 148 p.c.

Fromage.—En 1924, il a été produit 149,707,530 livres de fromage, soit une diminution sur l'année précédente de 1,916,846 livres, ou 1 p.c. et sur 1915, de 34,180,307 livres, ou 23 p.c. La valeur totale du fromage fabriqué en 1924

était de \$24,201,923, soit une diminution sur 1923 de \$4,443,269. La moyenne du prix par livre était de 16·17 cents, au lieu de 18·89 cents en 1923 et 16·06 cents en 1922.

Les tableaux 4, 5 et 6 indiquent, par provinces, la quantité, la valeur et la moyenne du prix par livre du beurre et du fromage de fabrique pour les années 1922, 1923 et 1924.

4. Production du beurre de fabrique, par quantité et valeur, en 1922, 1923 et 1924

PRODUCTION DES BEURRERIES

Provinces	1922	1923	1924			
	liv.	\$	liv.	\$	liv.	\$
Île du Prince-Edouard.....	1,225,600	435,158	1,437,897	504,779	1,422,749	517,826
Nouvelle-Ecosse.....	3,329,426	1,244,958	3,550,666	1,353,118	4,139,469	1,502,793
Nouveau-Brunswick.....	1,224,930	467,287	1,231,471	456,557	1,225,615	461,936
Québec.....	47,775,711	16,711,013	51,747,345	18,082,765	53,093,339	18,058,278
Ontario.....	49,742,570	17,557,301	52,344,938	18,533,046	57,032,727	19,755,121
Manitoba.....	10,559,601	3,603,491	10,190,429	3,472,289	12,555,312	4,133,434
Saskatchewan.....	8,901,144	3,066,573	10,592,443	3,540,709	12,840,667	4,144,019
Alberta.....	12,509,128	4,183,284	16,359,160	5,374,250	20,120,016	6,338,397
Colombie Britannique.....	2,916,183	1,252,158	2,961,164	1,250,485	3,671,370	1,374,340
Total.....	138,184,293	48,521,226	150,415,513	52,567,988	166,101,294	56,286,144

BEURRE FABRIQUÉ DANS LES BEURRERIES-FROMAGERIES

Provinces	1922	1923	1924			
	liv.	\$	liv.	\$	liv.	\$
Île du Prince-Edouard.....	36,406	14,145	99,540	38,067	137,501	50,160
Québec.....	9,482,759	3,313,026	7,467,422	2,523,227	6,607,081	2,142,777
Ontario.....	1,263,305	438,453	1,578,179	568,534	1,730,585	579,816
Manitoba.....	-	-	539,633	190,155	77,472	27,273
Saskatchewan.....	-	-	274,567	91,668	702,334	234,087
Alberta.....	2,907,942	943,560	1,509,693	516,936	2,210,841	721,233
Total.....	13,690,412	4,709,184	11,169,032	3,928,587	11,474,814	3,755,346

BEURRE PRODUIT PAR LES FABRIQUES DE LAIT CONDENSÉ

Province	1922	1923	1924			
	liv.	\$	liv.	\$	liv.	\$
Ontario.....	627,195	222,872	950,063	376,935	1,317,829	453,336
Total.....	627,195	222,872	950,063	376,935	1,317,829	453,336

PRODUCTION TOTALE DU BEURRE (TOUTES FABRIQUES)

Provinces	1922	1923	1924			
	liv.	\$	liv.	\$	liv.	\$
Île du Prince-Edouard.....	1,262,006	449,303	1,537,437	542,846	1,560,250	567,986
Nouvelle-Ecosse.....	3,329,426	1,244,958	3,550,666	1,353,118	4,139,469	1,502,793
Nouveau-Brunswick.....	1,224,930	467,287	1,231,471	456,557	1,225,615	461,936
Québec.....	57,258,470	20,024,039	59,214,767	20,665,992	59,700,430	20,201,055
Ontario.....	51,633,070	18,218,629	54,873,180	19,478,505	60,051,141	20,788,273
Manitoba.....	10,559,601	3,603,491	10,730,060	3,662,444	12,632,844	4,100,707
Saskatchewan.....	8,901,144	3,066,573	10,867,010	3,632,577	13,543,001	4,378,106
Alberta.....	15,417,070	5,126,844	17,868,853	5,891,186	22,339,857	7,059,630
Colombie Britannique.....	2,916,183	1,252,158	2,961,164	1,250,485	3,671,370	1,374,340
Total.....	152,501,900	53,453,282	162,834,608	58,873,510	178,893,337	60,494,826

5. Quantité et valeur du fromage fabriqué en 1922, 1923 et 1924

PRODUCTION DES FROMAGERIES

Provinces	1922		1923		1924	
	liv.	\$	liv.	\$	liv.	\$
Ile du Prince-Edouard.....	1,249,518	203,648	958,648	184,517	1,251,661	197,440
Nouvelle-Ecosse.....	31,820	5,010	34,332	6,679	34,475	5,939
Nouveau-Brunswick.....	926,052	147,503	825,369	161,497	912,220	155,003
Québec.....	29,709,114	4,627,833	30,008,590	5,572,180	28,089,497	4,465,815
Ontario.....	88,729,810	14,384,666	94,580,524	17,888,139	98,775,194	16,024,076
Manitoba.....	102,354	16,747	143,000	28,600	556,159	94,481
Saskatchewan.....	12,448	2,026	97,409	18,189	21,331	21,539
Alberta.....	433,733	80,902	1,238,716	237,086	985,094	152,171
Colombie Britannique.....	433,388	82,624	290,086	65,855	317,539	79,744
Total.....	121,628,237	19,550,959	128,176,674	24,162,742	131,077,170	21,196,208

FROMAGE PRODUIT DANS LES BEURRERIES-FROMAGERIES

Provinces	1922		1923		1924	
	liv.	\$	liv.	\$	liv.	\$
Ile du Prince-Edouard.....	502,715	80,823	852,889	161,911	797,276	125,157
Québec.....	9,214,656	1,437,706	16,881,989	3,208,333	11,605,966	1,860,700
Ontario.....	3,977,249	652,314	4,646,268	885,249	4,966,901	805,303
Manitoba.....	-	-	88,530	18,591	40,078	7,406
Saskatchewan.....	-	-	21,511	3,872	13,300	2,660
Alberta.....	498,259	102,958	626,892	131,685	729,696	126,307
Total.....	14,192,879	2,273,801	23,118,079	4,409,611	18,153,217	2,927,533

PRODUCTION TOTALE DE FROMAGE (TOUTES FABRIQUÉS)

Provinces	1922		1923		1924	
	liv.	\$	liv.	\$	liv.	\$
Ile du Prince-Edouard.....	1,752,233	284,471	1,811,537	346,428	2,048,937	322,507
Nouvelle-Ecosse.....	31,820	5,010	34,332	6,679	34,475	5,939
Nouveau-Brunswick.....	926,052	147,503	825,369	161,497	942,220	155,003
Québec.....	38,923,770	6,005,539	46,890,579	8,780,513	39,695,463	6,326,515
Ontario.....	92,707,059	15,036,980	99,556,415	18,846,197	104,219,238 ^a	16,907,561 ^a
Manitoba.....	102,354	16,747	231,530	47,191	596,237	101,887
Saskatchewan.....	12,448	2,026	118,920	22,061	138,631	24,199
Alberta.....	931,992	183,860	1,865,608	368,771	1,714,790	278,478
Colombie Britannique.....	433,388	82,624	290,086	65,855	317,539	79,744
Total.....	135,821,116	21,824,760	151,621,376	28,645,192	149,707,532^b	24,201,923^b

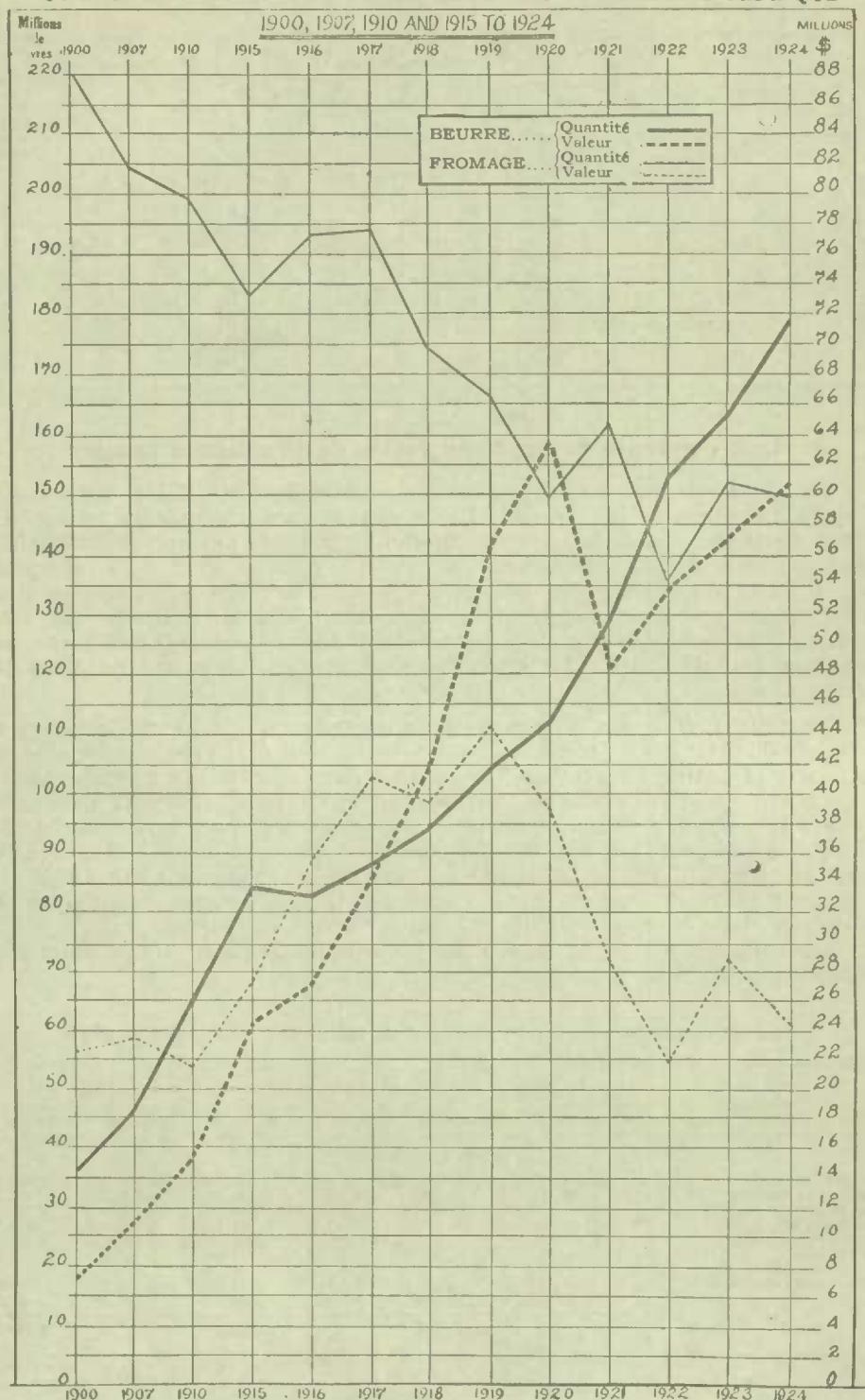
^a Y compris 329,023 livres de fromage, valant \$72,809, produites dans les fabriques de lait condensé d'Ontario.^b Y compris 477,143 livres de fromage, valant \$78,182, produites dans les fabriques de lait condensé d'Ontario.

6. Moyenne des prix par livre, du beurre et du fromage de fabrique en 1922, 1923 et 1924

Provinces	Beurre de fabrique			Fromage de fabrique		
	1922		1924	1922		1924
	cents	cents	cents	cents	cents	cents
Ile du Prince-Edouard.....	35·60	35·31	36·40	16·23	19·12	15·74
Nouvelle-Ecosse.....	37·39	38·11	36·30	15·74	19·45	17·23
Nouveau-Brunswick.....	38·14	37·07	37·69	15·92	19·56	16·45
Québec.....	34·97	34·80	31·84	15·58	18·73	15·94
Ontario.....	35·28	35·50	34·60	16·21	18·93	16·22
Manitoba.....	34·12	34·13	32·91	16·36	20·38	17·09
Saskatchewan.....	34·45	33·43	32·33	16·27	18·55	17·46
Alberta.....	33·25	32·97	31·60	19·83	19·77	16·24
Colombie Britannique.....	42·93	42·23	37·43	19·06	22·70	25·11
Moyenne.....	35·05	34·93	33·82	16·06	18·89	16·17

On trouvera dans le tableau 7, le nombre des beurreries et fromageries, ainsi que la production, la valeur et le prix moyen, par livre, du beurre et du fromage des fabriques, pendant les années 1900, 1907, 1910 et de 1915 à 1924.

PRODUCTION ET VALEUR DU BEURRE ET DU FROMAGE DE FABRIQUE



7. Production et valeur du beurre et du fromage de fabrique, en 1900, 1907, 1910 et 1915 à 1924

Année	Etablissements	Beurre de fabrique			Fromage de fabrique		
		Quantité	Valeur	Prix moyen par livre	Quantité	Valeur	Prix moyen par livre
		nombre	liv.	\$ cents	liv.	\$	cents
1900.....	3,576	36,066,739	7,240,972	20.07	220,833,269	22,221,430	10.06
1907.....	3,515	45,930,294	10,949,062	23.83	204,788,583	23,597,639	11.52
1910.....	3,625	64,489,398	15,597,807	24.18	199,904,205	21,537,124	10.79
1915.....	3,513	83,091,453	24,385,052	29.03	183,887,837	27,097,176	14.73
1916.....	3,446	82,564,130	26,968,355	32.06	192,968,597	35,512,622	18.40
1917.....	3,418	87,526,939	34,274,218	39.15	194,904,336	41,180,623	21.12
1918.....	3,373	98,298,348	41,859,150	44.86	174,878,313	39,456,532	22.56
1919.....	3,282	103,890,707	56,371,985	54.26	166,421,871	44,586,168	26.79
1920.....	3,101	111,691,718	63,625,203	56.06	149,201,856	39,100,872	26.20
1921.....	3,114	128,744,610	48,135,439	37.38	162,117,494	28,710,030	17.70
1922.....	3,095	152,501,000	53,463,282	35.05	135,821,116	21,824,760	16.06
1923.....	3,007	162,834,608	56,873,510	34.93	151,624,376	28,645,192	18.89
1924.....	2,933	178,893,937	60,404,826	33.82	149,707,530	24,201,923	16.17

Lait condensé et produits variés de l'industrie laitière

Lait condensé, évaporé, etc.—Sous cet en-tête figurent le lait condensé et évaporé, la poudre de lait, le café et le cacao condensés, la caséine, le lait et la crème stérilisés. La valeur de ces produits en 1924, s'élevait à \$9,710,017, comparativement à \$10,040,318 en 1923 et \$6,839,232 en 1922. Le volume du lait entier et du lait écrémé condensés dépassait de 2,450,517 livres celui de 1923, soit un accroissement de 8 p.c.; les quantités de la poudre de lait, fruit du lait entier ou du lait écrémé, s'étaient aussi accrues de 1,421,382 livres, soit encore un gain de 13 p.c. Le lait évaporé accuse une diminution de 3,391,276 livres, ou 8 p.c.

Produits divers.—Les autres produits qu'embrasse l'industrie laitière sont le beurre de petit lait, la crème à la glace, le lait frais et la crème vendus, le lait de beurre et autres dérivés, tels que le petit lait caillé, le lait écrémé, etc. Il est sorti des établissements de cette industrie en 1924, 3,526,001 gallons de crème à la glace, soit 736,477 gallons, ou 26 p.c. de plus que l'année précédente; 38,137,598 gallons de lait, soit 6,113,060 gallons de plus qu'en 1923 et 11,276,706 livres de crème, (livres de butyryne) soit une légère diminution sur 1923. La presque totalité du lait et de la crème mentionnés comme vendus par les beurrieries et les fromageries l'ont été par les laiteries urbaines.

Les tableaux 8 et 9 contiennent les statistiques de ces divers produits pour 1924 et pour les deux années précédentes.

8. Lait condensé et évaporé, poudre de lait, etc., 1922, 1923 et 1924

Produits	1922		1923		1924	
	Quantité	Valeur	Quantité	Valeur	Quantité	Valeur
	liv.	\$	liv.	\$	liv.	\$
Lait condensé.....	21,241,080	2,388,319	27,118,531	3,678,134	30,875,392	3,814,635
Lait écrémé condensé.....	1,505,354	58,876	5,204,847	321,274	3,898,553	210,538
Lait évaporé.....	32,302,570	3,137,039	45,824,521	4,309,225	42,433,245	4,147,682
Poudre de lait.....	1,430,466	456,371	1,325,189	405,743	1,674,920	416,728
Poudre de lait écrémé.....	5,922,250	717,076	9,796,622	1,150,310	10,868,273	1,022,525
Lait stérilisé.....	150,000	11,000	—	—	23,163	3,760
Crème stérilisée.....	—	—	180,714	26,339	—	—
Café et cacao condensés.....	297,348	60,257	340,760	75,959	323,328	67,028
Caséine.....	82,538	10,294	558,449	66,334	467,279	27,126
Total.....	—	6,839,232	—	10,040,318	—	9,710,017

9. Produits divers de l'industrie laitière en 1922, 1923 et 1924

Produits	1922		1923		1924	
	Quantité	Valeur	Quantité	Valeur	Quantité	Valeur
Beurre de petit lait.....liv.	1,140,386	\$345,946	1,279,707	\$386,356	1,233,861	\$359,469
Crème à la glace.....gall.	2,771,925	3,069,564	2,780,524	3,514,046	3,526,001	4,023,877
Lait vendu.....gall.	31,097,939	12,309,128	32,024,538	12,705,121	38,137,598	14,889,328
Crème vendue. (liv. debutyrine)	9,219,324	5,607,315	11,815,724	7,101,015	11,276,706	6,716,931
Lait de beurre vendu.....	-	269,276	-	201,912	-	296,683
Divers ¹	-	663,543	-	472,920	-	734,127
Total	-	22,854,772	-	24,561,370	-	27,620,415

¹ Comprend le petit lait caillé, le lait écrémé, le petit lait et la crème de petit lait.

Valeur totale des produits

La valeur totale de tous les produits de l'industrie laitière en 1924 s'est élevée à \$122,027,181, comparativement à \$120,120,390 en 1923 et \$104,972,046 en 1922. Dans ce total, le beurre figure pour \$60,494,826; le fromage pour \$24,201,923; les produits condensés pour \$9,710,017; le lait frais et la crème pour \$21,606,259; et divers autres produits pour \$6,014,156.

Autres données

Capital.—Les capitaux absorbés par l'industrie laitière en 1924 s'élevaient à \$41,585,586, comparativement à \$39,120,207 en 1923 et \$36,824,319 en 1922. Chaque établissement représentait en moyenne une valeur de \$14,179 en 1924; \$13,010 en 1923 et \$11,898 en 1922. Ces capitaux étaient ainsi répartis: terrains, bâtiments et machinerie, \$32,027,088; produits et approvisionnements en stock, \$4,738,035; et fonds de roulement, \$4,820,463. On trouvera dans le tableau suivant, par provinces, les statistiques comparatives pour les trois dernières années.

10. Capitaux engagés dans l'industrie laitière en 1922, 1923 et 1924

BEURRERIES ET FROMAGERIES

Provinces	1922		1923		1924	
	Etablis-s-	Capital	Etablis-s-	Capital	Etablis-s-	Capital
	ments	engagé	ments	engagé	ments	engagé
	nombr.	\$	nombr.	\$	nombr.	\$
Île du Prince-Edouard.....	33	171,244	33	179,171	33	180,359
Nouvelle-Ecosse.....	24	584,943	26	606,629	28	661,007
Nouveau-Brunswick.....	35	350,915	32	530,716	34	611,958
Québec.....	1,752	7,409,683	1,660	7,535,214	1,563	7,478,843
Ontario.....	1,033	13,331,506	993	14,128,056	982	15,047,026
Manitoba.....	47	2,310,983	57	2,380,443	67	3,079,748
Saskatchewan.....	60	2,663,665	66	2,991,159	71	3,311,970
Alberta.....	60	2,781,074	84	2,831,397	95	2,989,229
Colombie Britannique.....	28	1,014,055	31	575,531	36	1,605,903
Total	3,072	30,648,068	2,982	31,753,316	2,909	34,978,103
Fabriques de lait condensé						
Canada.....	23	6,176,251	25	7,361,891	24	6,607,483

Personnel et salaires.—Le personnel occupé par l'industrie laitière en 1924 était de 10,818 personnes, soit un accroissement de 658 sur l'année précédente. Pour toutes les provinces, sauf Québec, on le divise en "personnel administratif" et "ouvriers et journaliers". Dans la première catégorie entrent les directeurs, les gérants, les chefs de la fabrication, les sténographes, les commis, etc.; dans la seconde, les aides et la main-d'œuvre. Les statistiques, selon les deux classifications, sont contenus dans le tableau III, page 14. La province de Québec ne faisant aucune distinction du genre d'emploi, le personnel québécois de cette industrie figure tout entier dans la colonne de la main-d'œuvre. Il a été payé en appointements et salaires au personnel de cette industrie, au cours de la même année, une somme de \$10,857,300, comparativement à \$9,935,414 en 1923. Le tableau suivant indique, par provinces, le personnel et ses gains.

11. Personnel, appointements et salaires, 1923 et 1924

BEURRERIES ET FROMAGERIES

Provinces	1923		1924	
	Personnel	Appointements et salaires	Personnel	Appointements et salaires
	nomb.	\$	nomb.	\$
Île du Prince-Edouard.....	91	54,181	95	55,113
Nouvelle-Ecosse.....	179	152,625	196	169,164
Nouveau-Brunswick.....	143	132,077	147	142,905
Québec.....	2,078	1,371,023	2,094	1,433,063
Ontario.....	4,745	4,509,986	4,879	4,728,490
Manitoba.....	762	1,027,822	850	1,140,220
Saskatchewan.....	430	536,987	498	636,696
Alberta.....	746	903,197	778	975,898
Colombie Britannique.....	192	243,039	440	593,400
Total.....	9,366	8,990,947	9,377	9,879,949
Fabriques de lait condensé				
Canada.....	794	944,467	841	977,351

Forme de l'organisation commerciale.—Des établissements industriels classifiés comme beurreries et fromageries, 1,789 appartenaient à des particuliers; 165 à des sociétés en nom collectif; 563 à des compagnies en commandite; et 392 à des sociétés coopératives. Toutes les fabriques de lait condensé appartaient à des compagnies en commandite, sauf une exploitée par un particulier.

Durée des opérations.—Le nombre des beurreries et des fromageries où l'on a travaillé moins de 120 jours était de 105; où l'on a travaillé de 120 à 239 jours, 1,698; et où l'on a travaillé 240 jours et plus, 1,106. Presque toutes les fabriques de lait condensé ont fonctionné toute l'année, 22 se trouvant dans le groupe ayant 240 jours et plus d'activité et deux dans le groupe de 120 jours à 239.

Classification des fabriques de beurre et de fromage, selon le volume de leur production.—Le tableau XI, page 42, divise les beurreries, fromageries et les fabriques combinées (beurreries-fromageries) en cinq groupes, selon le volume de leur production quant au beurre, le premier de ces groupes embrasse les établissements dont la production est inférieure à 50,000 livres et le cinquième ceux qui atteignent ou dépassent 500,000 livres; quant au fromage, le premier échelon va jusqu'à 100,000 livres. Dans le groupe le plus important de la production du beurre entrent 45 beurreries et 3 beurreries-fromageries; tandis que le même groupe d'importance, pour ce qui est du fromage, ne contient que 5 fromageries. Ce tableau ne tient nul compte des fabriques de beurre et de fromage combinées, pour la circonstance; chacune de ces fabriques est confondue tantôt avec les beurreries et tantôt avec les fromageries.

IMPORTATIONS ET EXPORTATIONS

Importations.—La valeur de tous les produits laitiers importés au Canada au cours de l'année civile 1924, comprenant beurre, fromage, lait condensé, caséine, lait frais et crème, représentait \$934,615, comparativement à \$1,792,827 en 1923 et \$2,325,897 en 1922. (Tableau XIII, p. 46).

Exportations.—Les exportations de beurre canadien, pour la même période, s'élevaient à 22,343,939 livres, dont 15,236,111 livres ont été exportées au Royaume-Uni, 2,761,858 livres aux Etats-Unis et 4,345,970 à d'autres pays. Les exportations de fromage s'élevaient à 121,465,600 livres, dont 115,902,500 livres sont allées au Royaume-Uni, 1,862,500 livres à la Belgique, 1,028,900 livres aux Etats-Unis et 2,671,700 livres à d'autres pays. La valeur totale des exportations des produits laitiers comprenant le beurre, le fromage, le lait condensé et évaporé, la poudre de lait, la caséine, le lait frais et la crème, a été de \$41,551,730, comparativement à \$38,345,099 en 1923 et \$35,812,725 en 1922. (Tableaux XIV et XV, pp. 48-52).

Production laitière de différents pays¹

L'Institut International d'Agriculture a publié en 1924 une monographie intitulée "Lait et produits laitiers—Revue statistique de la production et du commerce". Dans ce travail, on a fait figurer toutes les informations connues, relatives à la production et au commerce des produits laitiers dans une certain nombre de pays. Le tableau suivant, compilé au moyen de ces chiffres, permettra d'établir une comparaison entre la production laitière du Canada et celle des principaux pays se livrant à cette industrie. En ce qui concerne le lait et ses dérivés, les chiffres ont été exclus, les statistiques étant incomplètes, mais le tableau donne une idée assez exacte de la production du beurre et du fromage dans les principaux pays se livrant à cette fabrication.

Nombre de vaches laitières et production du beurre et du fromage en certains pays

Pays	Vaches laitières	Beurre	Fromage
	nomb.	liv.	liv.
Tchécoslovaquie.....	2,027,847	2,952,000†	8,557,000†
Danemark.....	1,310,893	254,000,000†	55,100,000†
Finlande.....	1,218,622	20,832,000†	7,258,000†
France.....	7,189,670	75,403,000*	277,007,000*
Allemagne.....	8,206,170	77,482,000†	34,500,000*
Grande-Bretagne et Irlande.....	4,606,902	280,000,000*	108,000,000*
Hollande.....	1,085,713	117,773,000†	181,229,000†
Norvège.....	720,176	2,551,000†	24,457,000†
Suède.....	1,739,000	61,318,000†	36,988,000†
Suisse.....	760,000	28,700,000*	122,000,000*
Canada.....	3,324,653	215,179,000*	135,821,000†
Etats-Unis.....	24,082,000	1,778,500,000*	375,000,000†
Argentine.....	3,294,987	73,617,000†	47,512,000†
Chili.....	202,151	2,512,000*	6,271,000*
Japon.....	53,750	1,205,000*	—
Union Sud-Africaine.....	2,263,778	21,873,000*	5,340,000*
Australie.....	2,419,809	267,072,000*	32,655,000*
Nouvelle-Zélande.....	1,116,828	132,481,000*	142,076,000*

Nota.—Le nombre des vaches laitières est établi pour l'année 1922 ou les années antérieures dont les chiffres sont connus. Les chiffres marqués d'une astérisque représentent la production totale et ceux qui sont marqués d'une croix représentent la production manufacturière seulement.

¹ Article puisé dans le Bulletin mensuel de la Statistique Agricole du mois d'août 1925.

Quant au beurre, les principaux pays exportateurs en 1923 furent: le Danemark, 246,160,000 livres; la Nouvelle-Zélande, 140,012,000 livres; la République Argentine, 62,360,000 livres; la Hollande, 52,770,000 livres. Les pays importateurs de beurre ont en tête de liste la Grande-Bretagne et l'Irlande avec 573,033,000 livres; la France suit bien loin derrière avec 23,200,000 livres, suivie par la Belgique avec 21,342,000 livres et la Suisse 14,684,000 livres. Pour le fromage, les principaux pays exportateurs en 1923 furent: la Nouvelle-Zélande, 161,444,000 livres; la Hollande, 136,647,000 livres; le Canada, 116,202,000 livres; l'Italie, 50,389,000 livres; la France, 33,227,000 livres et la Suisse 39,-045,000 livres, tandis qu'aux importations la Grande-Bretagne et l'Irlande figurent pour 318,200,000 livres; les Etats-Unis, 64,420,000 livres; la France, 54,297,000 livres; l'Allemagne, 24,930,000 livres et l'Italie 10,228,000 livres.

STATISTICS CANADA LIBRARY
BIBLIOTHÈQUE STATISTIQUE CANADA



1010751017