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DOMINION BUREAU OF STATISTICS
DAIRY STATISTICS BRANCH

STATISTICS
OF
DAIRY FACTORIES
1925

(Prepared in collaboration with the Dairy and Cold Storage Branch
of the Dominion Department of Agriculture, the Quebec
Bureau of Statistics and the Dairy Branches of the
Provincial Departments of Agriculture.)

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PREFACE

Annual statistics of dairy factories of Canada are issued by the Dominion Bureau of Statistics in collaboration with the Provincial Departments of Agriculture. The arrangements for co-operation embrace all the provinces, but the procedure varies in respect to the collection of returns. For all the provinces, except Quebec, a uniform schedule is printed by the Dominion Bureau; for the Maritime and Prairie Provinces and for British Columbia the schedules are distributed and the returns collected and revised by the provincial dairy commissioners, the returns being then forwarded to the Bureau for compilation, and the resulting statistics used as desired by both the Dominion and Provincial Departments. In the case of Ontario, the schedules are distributed and the returns collected and compiled by the Dominion Bureau, the Provincial Department of Agriculture furnishing the lists of dairy factories and its officers rendering assistance in securing dilatory returns. The Quebec Bureau of Statistics collects through the provincial dairy inspectors information identical in character with that obtained for the other provinces, and forwards to the Dominion Bureau the results of the compilation of the returns; the original reports of the inspectors are also placed at the disposal of the Dominion Bureau.

These arrangements ensure uniformity of the dairy statistics issued by the Dominion and Provincial Governments, and avoid the necessity for duplicate inquiries to factory operators.

The Dairy and Cold Storage Branch of the Dominion Department of Agriculture also co-operates, its officers furnishing advice in technical details.

R. H. COATS,
Dominion Statistician.

DOMINION BUREAU OF STATISTICS,
OTTAWA, December 4, 1926.

NOTE ON THE HISTORY AND DEVELOPMENT OF THE DAIRYING INDUSTRY OF CANADA

Dairying is one of the oldest and one of the most important of the industries of Canada. It owes its modern development and expansion to the introduction of the factory system for the making of cheese and butter, to the invention of the centrifugal cream separator and to the facilities afforded by improved methods of cold storage. The first Canadian cheese factory was established in Ontario in 1864, and the first Canadian creamery for butter-making, in Quebec, in 1873. The first centrifugal cream separator was imported from Denmark in 1882, and the Government organization of cold storage services dates from 1895. In 1868, the quantity of cheese exported from Canada was 6,141,570 pounds and of butter 10,649,733 pounds. Cheese in 1904 reached its maximum exportation with 233,980,716 pounds and butter in 1903 with 34,128,944 pounds. The latest figures, viz., for the twelve months ended December 31, 1925, show an export of 150,742,900 pounds of cheese and 26,646,535 pounds of butter. The decline in the exports of cheese and butter does not represent any falling-off in the volume of total dairy production, but is due to the greater requirements of home consumption caused by the relative increase of urban population since the beginning of the present century. This has had the effect, to a considerable extent, of increasing the demand for milk consumed whole and of replacing the manufacture of cheese for export by that of butter sold for home consumption.

The statistics in this report relate solely to the production of dairy factories: they do not include butter made on the farm and known as "dairy butter" and home-made cheese. The Census of 1921 showed that the production of dairy butter in 1920 was 103,487,506 pounds, and of home-made cheese, 533,561 pounds, these quantities representing respectively 48 and 0.3 per cent of the totals.

Complete statistics of the production of dairy factories date from 1900, when the total value of products of dairy factories was \$29,731,922. In 1920 the value of the products of dairy factories was \$146,336,491, representing an increase of \$116,604,569 during the first twenty years of the present century. In 1925 the value of output of the factories was \$138,282,226, the decrease from the total of 1920 being due to lower prices.

Finally, within recent years there has been a large increase in the production of condensed milk. The first milk condensing plant was established at Truro, N.S., in 1883, and there are now in Canada twenty-four plants for the manufacture of condensed and evaporated milk and milk powder. The value of these products in 1900 was \$269,520, and in 1925 the value was \$9,844,613. Greatly increased production was shown in the years immediately following the war, and in 1920 the value of output reached a total of \$17,160,111.

The value of all dairy products in Canada in 1925 is estimated at \$241,069,820, distributed as follows: creamery butter 169,494,967 lb., value \$63,008,097; dairy butter (estimated) 100,000,000 lb., value \$32,128,799; factory cheese, 177,139,113 lb., value \$36,571,556; home-made cheese (estimated) 533,016 lb., value \$95,073; miscellaneous factory products \$16,882,747 and milk consumed fresh or otherwise used (estimated) 384,945,413 gallons, value \$92,383,048.¹

The per capita consumption of butter in Canada in 1925 has been estimated at 27.36 lb., and the consumption of cheese at 3.26 lb.²

¹ Monthly Bulletin of Agricultural Statistics, December, 1926.

² Live Stock and Animal Products Statistics, 1925.

Reference may here be made to the output of a special form of prepared cheese, to which the Dairy and Cold Storage Commissioner of the Dominion Department of Agriculture applies the term "Processed Cheese". It is made from ordinary Cheddar cheese, and the process is stated to consist essentially of grinding the cheese, heating it in a jacketed container with agitation and filling it into the proper containers either directly or with specially designed machinery. The cheese is pasteurized by the heat applied, and the effect is to check fermentation. A secret of the process is to apply this degree of heat and at the same time prevent the fat from "oiling off". In 1925 the production in Canada of "Processed Cheese" amounted to 32,652,569 lb., as compared with 16,893,823 lb. in 1924. The exports of this cheese during the calendar year 1925 amounted to 21,381,532 lb., as reported by the manufacturers. Data regarding the production of "Processed Cheese" are not included in the statistics of dairy factories.

**REPORT
ON THE
DAIRY FACTORIES OF CANADA, 1925**

Introduction

In the introductory tables of this report the principal statistical data are shown by provinces for creameries, cheese factories and combined butter and cheese factories and a total of the three classifications, while in the general tables, where detailed statistics are given by counties and districts, the total for all butter and cheese factories is given. Statistics of condensed milk factories are given separately in the introductory and in the general tables. The number of each kind of dairy factory is shown by counties and districts in Table XII, page 63.

The compilations include all dairy factories in operation in Canada during the year 1925. From each factory was received a return showing capital invested; number of patrons; number of cows whose milk was sent to the factory; quantity of milk and cream delivered at the factory; amount paid to patrons; quantity and value of butter, cheese and other products; number of days in operation; employees, salaries and wages; hours of work; fuel used; power equipment; and other data.

Establishments, Patrons and Number of Cows

Establishments.—The number of dairy factories in operation in Canada in 1925 was 3,012, an increase of 79 over the preceding year. The total for 1925 comprised 1,240 creameries, a decrease of 44; 1,390 cheese factories, an increase of 39; 358 combined butter and cheese factories, an increase of 84; and 24 condenseries, which number is the same as in 1924.

Patrons.—The number of patrons (farmers who supply milk and cream to dairy factories) in 1925 was 317,762, compared with 319,489 in 1924. The number of patrons of creameries was less than in 1924, while the numbers of patrons of cheese factories, combined butter and cheese factories and condenseries were greater.

Cows.—The cows furnishing the milk supplied to the factories numbered 2,344,603, compared with 2,282,841 in 1924. A few of the factories were unable to give information in reply to inquiry regarding the number of cows furnishing the milk supplied and in such cases estimates were made based on the quantity of milk and cream delivered. These estimates are included with the actual returns in the statement of total number.

1. Establishments, Patrons and Number of Cows, 1923, 1924 and 1925

ESTABLISHMENTS

Province	Creameries			Cheese Factories		
	1923	1924	1925	1923	1924	1925
Prince Edward Island.....	13	13	14	14	16	15
Nova Scotia.....	25	27	26	1	1	1
New Brunswick.....	12	13	15	20	21	21
Quebec.....	725	783	715	618	554	577
Ontario.....	211	215	227	751	732	747
Manitoba.....	53	52	50	3	13	12
Saskatchewan.....	62	65	68	3	5	8
Alberta.....	71	83	91	9	6	6
British Columbia.....	29	33	34	2	3	3
Total.....	1,201	1,284	1,240	1,421	1,351	1,390

DAIRY FACTORIES

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1. Establishments, Patrons and Number of Cows, 1923, 1924 and 1925—con.

ESTABLISHMENTS—concluded

Province	Combined Factories			Total Butter and Cheese Factories		
	1923	1924	1925	1923	1924	1925
	no.	no.	no.	no.	no.	no.
Prince Edward Island.....	6	4	5	33	33	34
Nova Scotia.....	-	-	-	26	28	27
New Brunswick.....	-	-	1	32	34	37
Quebec.....	317	226	307	1,660	1,563	1,599
Ontario.....	31	35	35	993	982	1,009
Manitoba.....	1	2	1	57	67	63
Saskatchewan.....	1	1	2	66	71	78
Alberta.....	4	6	7	84	95	104
British Columbia.....	-	-	-	31	36	37
Total.....	360	274	358	2,982	2,999	2,988

Province	Condensed Milk Factories		
	1923	1924	1925
	no.	no.	no.
Nova Scotia.....	1	1	1
Ontario.....	21	20	20
British Columbia.....	3	3	3
Total.....	25	24	24

PATRONS

Province	Patrons of Creameries			Patrons of Cheese Factories		
	1923	1924	1925	1923	1924	1925
	no.	no.	no.	no.	no.	no.
Prince Edward Island.....	3,238	3,060	3,677	989	1,441	1,267
Nova Scotia.....	6,921	8,687	8,751	26	28	22
New Brunswick.....	2,049	2,178	2,002	396	441	490
Quebec.....	47,343	49,901	49,402	14,785	13,609	14,354
Ontario.....	81,496	77,860	76,871	29,221	28,613	29,639
Manitoba.....	45,434	28,930	25,141	98	190	891
Saskatchewan.....	36,076	35,518	34,001	69	159	188
Alberta.....	35,124	33,685	29,638	683	461	405
British Columbia.....	4,480	4,974	4,870	157	202	403
Total.....	262,167	241,811	234,362	46,424	45,144	47,665

Province	Patrons of Combined Factories			Patrons of all Butter and Cheese Factories		
	1923	1924	1925	1923	1924	1925
	no.	no.	no.	no.	no.	no.
Prince Edward Island.....	1,151	1,138	1,241	5,378	5,639	6,185
Nova Scotia.....	-	-	-	6,947	8,715	8,773
New Brunswick.....	-	-	45	2,445	2,619	2,543
Quebec.....	13,792	9,819	13,495	75,920	73,329	77,251
Ontario.....	3,337	3,563	4,056	114,054	110,045	110,566
Manitoba.....	2,830	1,252	1,500	48,362	30,381	27,532
Saskatchewan.....	2,500	1,016	1,307	38,645	30,693	35,490
Alberta.....	4,297	4,703	5,155	40,104	38,849	35,198
British Columbia.....	-	-	-	4,643	5,176	5,282
Total.....	27,907	21,491	26,799	336,498	311,446	308,826

Province	Patrons of Condensed Milk Factories ¹		
	1923	1924	1925
	no.	no.	no.
Canada.....	11,356	8,043	8,936

¹ The condenseries are located by provinces as follows:—
1923—Nova Scotia 1; Ontario 21; British Columbia 3.
1924 and 1925—Nova Scotia 1; Ontario 20; British Columbia 3.

DAIRY FACTORIES

1. Establishments, Patrons and Number of Cows, 1923, 1924 and 1925—concluded

Province	Cows					
	Cows whose milk was sent to					
	Creameries			Cheese Factories		
	1923	1924	1925	1923	1924	1925
	no.	no.	no.	no.	no.	no.
Prince Edward Island.....	11,495	12,375	13,520	3,740	5,560	4,540
Nova Scotia.....	29,217	37,329	35,613	120	168	120
New Brunswick.....	14,610	14,655	17,159	3,649	3,967	4,703
Quebec.....	438,767	477,286	478,430	126,472	114,856	125,921
Ontario.....	493,820	535,274	493,651	319,848	331,947	381,701
Manitoba.....	88,001	105,505	111,027	680	2,287	12,843
Saskatchewan.....	92,843	110,028	122,508	354	770	780
Alberta.....	139,136	192,454	143,700	4,025	4,930	2,910
British Columbia.....	37,945	54,604	45,743	916	1,125	4,120
Total.....	1,345,834	1,539,510	1,461,351	459,804	465,610	537,638

Province	Cows					
	Cows whose milk was sent to					
	Combined Factories			All Butter and Cheese Factories		
	1923	1924	1925	1923	1924	1925
	no.	no.	no.	no.	no.	no.
Prince Edward Island.....	3,880	4,940	4,250	19,115	22,875	22,310
Nova Scotia.....	—	—	—	20,337	37,497	35,733
New Brunswick.....	—	—	80	18,250	18,622	21,942
Quebec.....	110,573	81,805	111,939	675,812	673,947	716,290
Ontario.....	29,233	36,531	64,187	842,901	903,752	939,539
Manitoba.....	18,514	10,480	6,000	107,195	118,272	129,870
Saskatchewan.....	2,215	8,305	11,500	95,412	119,103	134,788
Alberta.....	14,850	22,800	21,400	158,011	220,184	168,010
British Columbia.....	—	—	—	38,861	55,729	49,863
Total.....	179,265	164,861	219,356	1,984,903	2,169,981	2,218,345

Province	Cows					
	Cows whose milk was sent to					
	Condensed Milk Factories ¹			All Butter and Cheese Factories		
	1923	1924	1925	1923	1924	1925
	no.	no.	no.	no.	no.	no.
Canada.....	102,018	112,860	126,258			

¹ The condenseries are located by provinces as follows:—

1923—Nova Scotia 1; Ontario 21; British Columbia 3.

1924 and 1925—Nova Scotia 1; Ontario 20; British Columbia 3.

Deliveries of Milk and Cream

The statistics for 1925 show a decrease in the quantity of milk delivered to the factories and an increase in the quantity of cream. This decrease in the quantity of milk and a corresponding increase in the quantity of cream are accounted for in part by the fact that for the province of Quebec the milk delivered to creameries is shown for 1925 according to its butter fat content and is included in the tables with the butter fat content of the cream, while for previous years the milk was shown as such in the column for milk.

Milk.—The milk delivered to dairy factories in 1925 totalled 2,812,579,747 lb., comprising 298,247,996 lb. delivered to creameries; (exclusive of the quantity delivered to creameries in Quebec, which is included with the butter fat content of the cream); 1,714,033,706 lb. to cheese factories; 422,523,552 lb. to combined butter and cheese factories; and 377,774,493 lb. to condenseries.

The milk delivered to cheese factories shows an increase of 233,291,918 lb. or 16 p.e.; to combined butter and cheese factories an increase of 90,788,021 lb. or 27 p.e.; and to condenseries an increase of 6,714,948 lb. or 2 p.e.

Cream.—The cream delivered to all factories in 1925 had a total butter fat content of 144,070,396 lb. The quantity delivered to creameries was 134,340,148 lb. b.f. (including the butter fat content of the milk delivered to creameries in Quebec, which amounted to approximately 15,220,509 lb. b.f.); to combined butter and cheese factories 8,959,420 lb. b.f.; and to condenseries 770,828 lb. b.f.

Adding to the milk delivered to the factories the equivalent in milk of the butter fat content of the cream delivered, the total amount of milk required to supply the factories in 1925 is shown to have been 6,928,876,776 lb., an increase over the preceding year of 247,728,648 lb., or $3\frac{1}{2}$ p.e.

2. Deliveries of Milk and Cream to Dairy Factories, 1923, 1924 and 1925

Province	Deliveries of Milk to Creameries			Deliveries of Milk to Cheese Factories		
	1923	1924	1925	1923	1924	1925
Prince Edward Island.....	lb. 600,000	lb. 800,301	lb. 666,659	lb. 10,418,437	lb. 13,724,365	lb. 12,597,066
Nova Scotia.....	5,789,200	5,873,308	6,421,311	360,108	374,154	384,174
New Brunswick.....	4,851,896	7,384,042	11,899,255	8,608,736	10,228,788	11,787,875
Quebec.....	454,845,579	533,916,316	511,292,306	290,204,884	331,141,063	
Ontario.....	228,979,613	233,455,396	198,334,120	1,082,364,695	1,145,802,750	1,300,823,419
Manitoba.....	15,795,933	16,461,758	16,630,144	2,295,100	5,586,482	36,601,182
Saskatchewan.....	19,480,642	13,187,690	6,146,280	981,131	1,288,219	1,985,714
Alberta.....	26,030,596	27,805,735	10,650,275	12,363,494	9,839,503	5,778,151
British Columbia.....	31,479,979	99,853,928	47,493,052	2,804,635	3,692,643	12,935,062
Total.....	787,855,438	938,738,474	298,247,996	1,431,197,642	1,480,741,788	1,714,033,706

Province	Deliveries of Milk to Combined Factories			Deliveries of Milk to All Butter and Cheese Factories		
	1923	1924	1925	1923	1924	1925
Prince Edward Island.....	lb. 9,355,848	lb. 9,061,983	lb. 9,314,801	lb. 20,374,285	lb. 23,586,649	lb. 22,578,526
Nova Scotia.....	-	-	-	6,158,308	6,247,462	6,805,485
New Brunswick.....	-	-	190,556	13,482,632	17,612,830	23,877,686
Quebec.....	268,491,238	198,695,607	266,547,306	1,034,629,123	1,022,816,807	1,597,088,369
Ontario.....	67,015,491	82,712,286	126,884,724	1,378,359,799	1,461,970,432	1,626,042,263
Manitoba.....	28,680,548	26,391,000	10,000	46,771,581	48,439,240	53,241,326
Saskatchewan.....	-	5,828,060	8,754,299	20,461,773	20,303,969	16,886,293
Alberta.....	7,551,249	9,046,595	10,821,866	45,945,339	46,691,833	27,256,292
British Columbia.....	-	-	-	34,284,814	103,546,571	60,429,014
Total.....	381,094,374	331,735,531	422,523,552	2,600,147,454	2,751,215,793	2,434,865,254

Province	Deliveries of Milk to Condensed Milk Factories ¹		
	1923	1924	1925
Canada.....	lb. 344,443,814	lb. 371,059,545	lb. 377,774,493

¹For Quebec the milk delivered to creameries is given according to its butter fat content and is included with the butter fat content of the cream.

²The condenseries are located by provinces as follows:

1923—Nova Scotia 1; Ontario 21; British Columbia 3.

1924 and 1925—Nova Scotia 1; Ontario 20; British Columbia 3.

DAIRY FACTORIES

2. Deliveries of Milk and Cream to Dairy Factories, 1923, 1924 and 1925—concluded

Province	Deliveries of Cream to Creameries			Deliveries of Cream to Combined Factories		
	1923	1924	1925	1923	1924	1925
	lb. of butter fat	lb. of butter fat	lb. of butter fat	lb. of butter fat	lb. of butter fat	lb. of butter fat
Prince Edward Island.....	1,236,666	1,225,798	1,366,689	89,204	115,574	89,442
Nova Scotia.....	3,121,962	3,615,670	3,916,599	-	-	-
New Brunswick.....	1,259,182	1,246,895	1,274,291	-	-	2,736
Quebec.....	22,728,305	21,285,845	37,389,803 ¹	2,565,428	2,177,413	2,774,577
Ontario.....	44,891,400	48,583,698	48,057,121	1,238,946	1,329,254	2,918,266
Manitoba.....	8,678,476	10,537,080	11,240,097	940,414	251,956	640,580
Saskatchewan.....	9,074,012	11,080,125	12,766,513	232,956	668,190	832,674
Alberta.....	13,936,929	17,086,004	14,877,171	1,225,882	1,817,830	1,601,145
British Columbia.....	3,019,008	2,545,056	3,451,864	-	-	-
Total.....	107,915,940	117,206,171	134,340,148	6,290,830	6,360,217	8,959,429

Province	Deliveries of Cream to All Butter and Cheese Factories		
	1923	1924	1925
	lb. of butter fat	lb. of butter fat	lb. of butter fat
Prince Edward Island.....	1,325,870	1,341,372	1,456,131
Nova Scotia.....	3,121,962	3,615,670	3,916,599
New Brunswick.....	1,259,182	1,246,895	1,277,027
Quebec.....	25,293,733	23,463,258	140,164,380
Ontario.....	46,130,346	49,912,952	50,975,387
Manitoba.....	9,618,890	10,789,036	11,880,677
Saskatchewan.....	9,306,968	11,748,315	13,699,187
Alberta.....	15,160,811	18,003,834	16,478,316
British Columbia.....	3,019,008	2,545,056	3,451,864
Total.....	114,236,770	123,566,388	143,299,568

Province	Deliveries of Cream to Condensed Milk Factories ¹		
	1923	1924	1925
	lb. of butter fat	lb. of butter fat	lb. of butter fat
Canada.....	875,933	1,000,388	770,828

¹ Including the butter fat content of the milk delivered to creameries in Quebec.² The condenseries were located by provinces as follows:
1923—Nova Scotia 1; Ontario 21; British Columbia 3.
1924 and 1925—Nova Scotia 1; Ontario 20; British Columbia 3.

Amounts Paid to Patrons

The amounts paid to the patrons of dairy factories in 1925 totalled \$101,862,487, an increase over the preceding year of \$15,057,752. For the milk, the patrons received a total of \$48,827,541, and for the cream a total of \$53,034,946. Average prices were higher than in the preceding year, the price for the milk in 1925 averaging \$1.74 per 100 lb., compared with \$1.43 in 1924, and the price for the cream, 36 cents per lb. b.f., compared with 34 cents in 1924. In table IV, p. 42 statistics are given which show separately the amounts paid for the milk and for the cream. The following table gives the total amounts paid to the patrons of creameries, cheese factories, combined butter and cheese factories and condenseries.

3. Amounts Paid to Patrons of Dairy Factories, 1923, 1924 and 1925

Province	Paid to Patrons of Creameries			Paid to Patrons of Cheese Factories		
	1923	1924	1925	1923	1924	1925
	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$
Prince Edward Island.....	437,456	444,275	503,116	147,821	150,029	195,876
Nova Scotia.....	1,319,547	1,467,080	1,748,381	5,552	4,786	6,307
New Brunswick.....	611,710	629,507	773,390	139,599	129,999	197,667
Quebec.....	16,009,734	14,350,809	14,842,853	4,760,040	3,749,663	5,579,216
Ontario.....	21,245,348	22,099,468	22,069,955	16,091,973	14,217,920	21,345,899
Manitoba.....	3,077,608	3,707,382	3,985,904	36,196	77,767	799,003
Saskatchewan.....	3,203,586	3,557,884	4,112,096	14,752	14,411	27,065
Alberta.....	4,925,815	5,094,762	5,066,761	177,071	119,195	80,362
British Columbia.....	1,993,159	3,032,749	2,559,227	53,105	71,706	256,233
Total.....	52,813,960	54,983,816	55,659,753	21,426,509	18,535,176	28,487,628

Province	Paid to Patrons of Combined Factories			Paid to Patrons of All Butter and Cheese Factories		
	1923	1924	1925	1923	1924	1925
	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$
Prince Edward Island.....	163,270	139,621	173,953	748,547	733,925	872,945
Nova Scotia.....	-	-	-	1,325,099	1,471,886	1,752,668
New Brunswick.....	-	-	4,878	731,709	759,506	975,935
Quebec.....	4,994,946	3,761,938	5,603,984	25,764,720	21,862,410	26,026,053
Ontario.....	1,481,220	1,623,133	3,660,241	38,818,541	37,910,521	47,076,095
Manitoba.....	972,980	711,999	208,837	4,086,781	4,497,148	4,993,834
Saskatchewan.....	67,388	324,649	469,976	3,285,726	3,806,644	4,600,137
Alberta.....	472,466	672,639	695,278	5,575,352	6,486,596	5,842,401
British Columbia.....	-	-	-	2,096,264	3,104,455	2,815,460
Total.....	8,152,270	7,233,979	10,817,147	82,392,739	80,753,071	94,964,528

Province	Paid to Patrons of Condensed Milk Factories ¹		
	1923	1924	1925
	\$	\$	\$
Canada.....	6,748,593	6,051,664	6,897,959

¹ The condenseries were located by provinces as follows:

1923—Nova Scotia 1; Ontario 21; British Columbia 3.
1924 and 1925—Nova Scotia 1; Ontario 20; British Columbia 3.

Production of Creamery Butter and Factory Cheese

Creamery Butter.—The production of creamery butter in 1925 totalled 169,494,967 lb., valued at \$63,008,097, compared with 178,893,937 lb., valued at \$60,494,826 in 1924 and 162,834,608 lb., valued at \$56,873,510 in 1923. The production of 1925 exceeds in quantity that of any year excepting 1924, and is greater than the average of the ten-year period 1916 to 1925 by 42,350,781 lb., while the value is exceeded by that of the year 1920 only. The average selling price per lb. at the factory was 37·17 cents in 1925, compared with 33·82 cents in 1924, 34·93 cents in 1923 and 56·96 cents in 1920.

Factory Cheese.—A total of 177,139,113 lb. of cheese was manufactured during the year 1925, with a value of \$36,571,556, compared with 149,707,530 lb., valued at \$24,201,923 in 1924 and 151,624,376 lb., valued at \$28,645,192 in 1923. The production is the largest since 1917, and exceeds the average of the ten-year period 1916 to 1925 by 11,660,653 lb. The average price per lb. at the factory was 20·65 cents in 1925; 16·17 cents in 1924; 18·89 cents in 1923; and 21·12 cents in 1917.

The following tables give quantity and value of creamery butter and factory cheese, by provinces, for the years 1923 to 1925; average prices per lb. covering the same years; and quantity, value and average price per lb. of creamery

DAIRY FACTORIES

butter and factory cheese for the whole of Canada for the years 1900, 1907, 1910 and 1915 to 1925. The last mentioned table is illustrated by the chart on page 14.

4. Production and Value of Creamery Butter, 1923, 1924 and 1925

PRODUCTION OF BUTTER IN CREAMERIES

Province	1923		1924		1925	
	lb.	\$	lb.	\$	lb.	\$
Prince Edward Island.....	1,437,887	504,779	1,422,749	517,826	1,615,482	596,033
Nova Scotia.....	3,550,666	1,353,118	4,139,469	1,502,793	4,530,028	1,782,414
New Brunswick.....	1,231,471	456,557	1,225,615	461,936	1,276,225	467,717
Quebec.....	51,747,345	18,082,765	53,093,339	18,058,278	43,316,171	16,660,886
Ontario.....	52,344,938	18,533,036	57,032,727	19,755,121	56,701,756	20,801,174
Manitoba.....	10,190,429	3,472,289	12,555,312	4,133,454	12,904,362	4,639,738
Saskatchewan.....	10,502,443	3,510,709	12,840,667	4,144,019	14,781,995	5,429,807
Alberta.....	16,359,160	5,374,250	20,120,016	6,338,307	17,707,166	6,282,827
British Columbia.....	2,961,164	1,250,485	3,671,370	1,374,340	3,481,702	1,451,135
Total.....	150,415,513	52,567,988	166,101,294	56,236,144	156,344,887	58,111,731

PRODUCTION OF BUTTER IN COMBINED FACTORIES

Province	1923		1924		1925	
	lb.	\$	lb.	\$	lb.	\$
Prince Edward Island.....	99,540	38,067	137,501	50,160	108,801	36,514
New Brunswick.....	-	-	-	-	3,192	1,436
Quebec.....	7,467,422	2,523,227	6,807,081	2,142,777	6,022,464	2,227,605
Ontario.....	1,578,179	508,534	1,730,585	579,816	2,446,377	977,922
Manitoba.....	530,631	190,155	77,472	27,273	758,950	270,220
Saskatchewan.....	274,567	91,668	702,334	234,087	1,164,238	426,172
Alberta.....	1,509,693	516,936	2,219,841	721,233	1,922,935	676,232
Total.....	11,469,032	3,928,587	11,474,814	3,755,346	12,426,857	4,616,191

PRODUCTION OF BUTTER IN CONDENSED MILK FACTORIES¹

Province	1923		1924		1925	
	lb.	\$	lb.	\$	lb.	\$
Ontario.....	950,063	376,935	1,317,829	453,336	723,123	280,175
Total.....	950,063	376,935	1,317,829	453,336	723,123	280,175

PRODUCTION OF BUTTER IN ALL Factories

Province	1923		1924		1925	
	lb.	\$	lb.	\$	lb.	\$
Prince Edward Island.....	1,537,437	542,846	1,560,250	567,986	1,724,283	632,547
Nova Scotia.....	3,550,666	1,353,118	4,139,469	1,502,793	4,530,028	1,782,414
New Brunswick.....	1,231,471	456,557	1,225,615	461,936	1,276,225	467,717
Quebec.....	59,214,767	20,605,992	59,700,420	20,201,055	49,368,635	18,888,581
Ontario.....	54,873,180	19,478,505	60,081,141	20,788,273	59,871,256	22,059,271
Manitoba.....	10,730,060	3,662,444	12,632,814	4,160,707	13,663,312	4,909,958
Saskatchewan.....	10,867,010	3,632,377	13,543,001	4,378,106	15,946,233	5,855,979
Alberta.....	17,868,853	5,801,186	22,339,857	7,059,630	19,630,101	6,659,059
British Columbia.....	2,961,164	1,250,485	3,671,370	1,374,340	3,481,702	1,451,135
Total.....	162,831,608	56,873,510	178,893,937	60,494,826	169,494,967	63,008,097

¹ The condenseries are located by provinces as follows:—1923—Nova Scotia 1; Ontario 21; British Columbia 3.
1924 and 1925—Nova Scotia 1; Ontario 20; British Columbia 3.

5. Production and Value of Factory Cheese, 1923, 1924 and 1925

PRODUCTION OF CHEESE IN CHEESE FACTORIES

Province	1923		1924		1925	
	lb.	\$	lb.	\$	lb.	\$
Prince Edward Island.....	958,648	184,517	1,251,661	197,440	1,164,272	240,365
Nova Scotia.....	34,332	6,679	34,475	5,939	34,856	7,435
New Brunswick.....	825,369	161,497	942,220	155,003	1,111,718	226,337
Quebec.....	30,008,500	5,572,180	28,089,497	4,465,815	31,663,620	6,496,445
Ontario.....	94,580,524	17,888,130	98,775,194	16,024,076	113,664,091	23,516,118
Manitoba.....	143,000	28,600	556,159	94,481	764,407	149,971
Saskatchewan.....	97,409	18,189	125,331	21,539	192,441	38,023
Alberta.....	1,238,716	237,080	985,094	152,171	557,162	114,372
British Columbia.....	290,086	65,855	317,539	79,744	434,257	95,814
Total.....	128,176,674	24,162,742	131,077,170	21,196,208	149,586,824	30,885,480

PRODUCTION OF CHEESE IN COMBINED FACTORIES

Province	1923		1924		1925	
	lb.	\$	lb.	\$	lb.	\$
Prince Edward Island.....	852,869	161,911	797,276	125,157	836,970	173,180
New Brunswick.....					19,055	4,097
Quebec.....	16,881,989	3,208,333	11,605,966	1,860,700	20,098,288	4,188,694
Ontario.....	4,646,268	885,249	4,966,901	805,303	5,073,916	994,065
Manitoba.....	88,530	18,591	46,078	7,406	1,000	200
Saskatchewan.....	21,511	3,872	13,300	2,660	62,589	14,286
Alberta.....	626,892	131,685	729,696	126,307	916,673	192,233
Total.....	23,118,079	4,409,641	18,153,317	2,927,533	27,008,471	5,567,355

PRODUCTION OF CHEESE IN ALL FACTORIES

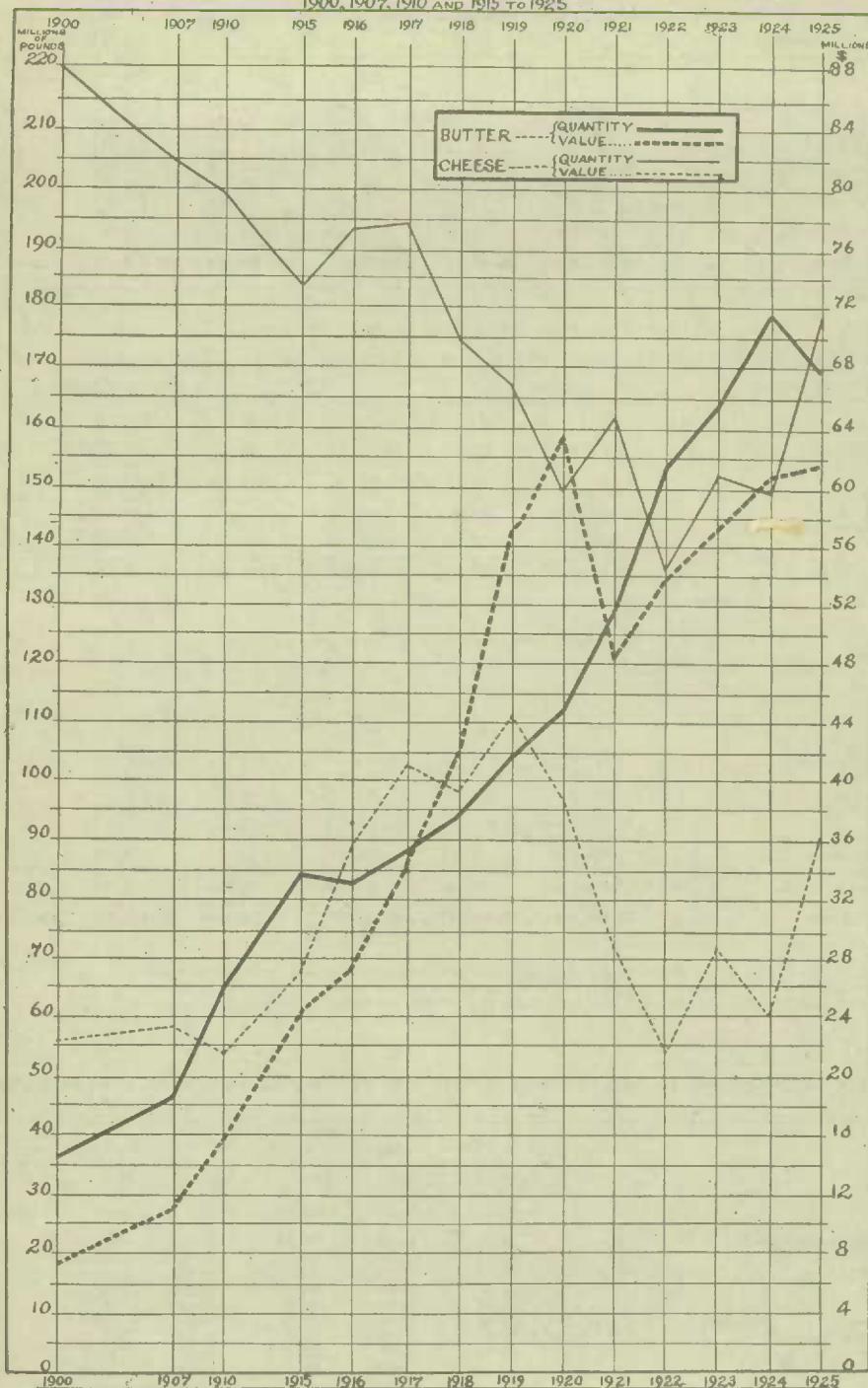
Province	1923		1924		1925	
	lb.	\$	lb.	\$	lb.	\$
Prince Edward Island.....	1,811,537	346,428	2,048,937	322,597	2,001,242	413,545
Nova Scotia.....	34,332	6,679	34,475	5,939	34,856	7,435
New Brunswick.....	825,369	161,497	942,220	155,003	1,130,773	230,434
Quebec.....	46,890,579	8,780,513	39,695,463	6,326,515	51,761,908	10,685,139
Ontario.....	99,556,415 ¹	18,846,197 ¹	104,219,238 ²	16,907,561 ²	119,281,825 ³	24,629,504 ³
Manitoba.....	231,530	47,191	596,237	101,887	765,407	150,171
Saskatchewan.....	118,920	22,061	138,631	24,199	255,010	52,909
Alberta.....	1,865,608	368,771	1,714,790	278,478	1,473,835	306,605
British Columbia.....	290,086	65,855	317,539	79,744	434,257	95,814
Total.....	151,624,376¹	28,645,192¹	149,707,530²	21,201,923²	177,139,113³	36,571,556³

¹ Including 329,623 lb. of cheese valued at \$72,809 produced in condensed milk factories in Ontario.² Including 477,143 lb. of cheese valued at \$78,182 produced in condensed milk factories in Ontario.³ Including 543,818 lb. of cheese valued at \$118,721 produced in condensed milk factories in Ontario.

6. Average Price per lb. of Creamery Butter and Factory Cheese, 1923, 1924 and 1925.

Province	Creamery Butter			Factory Cheese		
	1923	1924	1925	1923	1924	1925
	cents	cents	cents	cents	cents	cents
Prince Edward Island.....	35.31	36.40	36.68	19.12	15.74	20.66
Nova Scotia.....	38.11	36.30	39.35	19.45	17.23	21.33
New Brunswick.....	37.07	37.69	36.67	19.56	16.45	20.38
Quebec.....	34.80	33.84	38.26	18.73	15.94	20.64
Ontario.....	35.50	34.60	36.82	18.93	16.22	20.65
Manitoba.....	34.13	32.94	35.93	20.38	17.09	19.62
Saskatchewan.....	33.43	32.33	36.72	18.55	17.46	20.75
Alberta.....	32.97	31.60	35.45	19.77	16.24	20.80
British Columbia.....	42.23	37.43	41.68	22.70	25.11	22.06
Average.....	34.93	33.82	37.17	18.89	16.17	20.65

PRODUCTION AND VALUE OF CREAMERY BUTTER AND FACTORY CHEESE
 1900, 1907, 1910 AND 1915 TO 1925



7. Production, Value and Average Price per lb. of Creamery Butter and Factory Cheese, 1900, 1907, 1910, and 1915 to 1925

Year	Dairy Factories	Creamery Butter			Factory Cheese		
		Quantity	Value	Average price per lb.	Quantity	Value	Average price per lb.
		no.	lb.	cents	lb.	\$	cents
1900.....	3,576	36,066,739	7,240,972	20.07	220,833,269	22,221,430	10.06
1907.....	3,515	45,930,294	10,949,062	23.83	204,788,583	23,597,639	11.82
1910.....	3,625	61,489,398	15,507,807	24.18	199,904,205	21,587,124	10.79
1915.....	3,513	83,991,453	24,385,052	29.03	183,887,837	27,097,176	14.73
1916.....	3,446	82,564,130	26,966,355	32.66	192,968,597	35,512,622	18.40
1917.....	3,418	87,526,939	34,274,218	39.15	194,904,336	41,180,623	21.12
1918.....	3,373	93,298,348	41,859,156	44.86	174,878,313	39,456,532	22.56
1919.....	3,282	103,890,707	56,371,985	54.26	166,421,871	44,586,168	26.70
1920.....	3,161	111,691,718	63,625,203	56.96	149,201,856	39,100,872	26.20
1921.....	3,114	128,744,610	48,135,439	37.38	102,117,494	28,710,030	17.70
1922.....	3,095	152,501,900	50,453,282	35.05	135,821,116	21,824,760	16.06
1923.....	3,007	162,834,608	56,873,510	34.93	151,624,376	28,645,192	18.89
1924.....	2,933	178,893,937	60,494,826	33.82	149,707,530	24,201,923	16.17
1925.....	3,012	169,494,967	63,008,097	37.17	177,139,113	36,571,558	20.65

Condensed and Evaporated Milk, etc. and Miscellaneous Products of Dairy Factories

Milk, Condensed, Evaporated, etc.—The value of these products in 1925 amounted to \$9,844,613. The principal items were evaporated milk with 44,550,325 lb., valued at \$4,324,029, condensed milk (including condensed skim milk) with 34,008,249 lb., valued at \$3,851,900, and milk powder (including skim milk powder) with 13,478,641 lb., valued at \$1,583,539. The first of these items shows a decrease in production, compared with the preceding year, while the other two items show increases.

Miscellaneous Products.—Under this head are included whey butter, ice cream, curd cheese, etc. and milk, cream and buttermilk sold. The quantity of ice cream made in dairy factories in 1925 was 3,911,305 gal., valued at \$5,188,426, an increase in quantity compared with 1924 of 385,304 gal., and an increase in value of \$564,549. The average price per gal. at the factory was about the same for the two years. The amount of whole milk sold by the factories was 35,020,484 gal., a decrease from the preceding year of 3,117,114 gal., while the quantity of cream sold was 12,114,604 lb. b.f., an increase of 837,898 lb. b.f.

The following tables show quantity and value of the above products for the years 1923 to 1925.

8. Condensed and Evaporated Milk, Milk Powder, etc., 1923, 1924 and 1925

Product	1923		1924		1925	
	Quantity	Value	Quantity	Value	Quantity	Value
	lb.	\$	lb.	\$	lb.	\$
Condensed milk.....	27,118,581	3,676,134	30,875,392	3,814,635	29,832,764	3,599,235
Condensed skim milk.....	5,204,847	321,274	3,898,553	210,538	4,175,455	252,665
Evaporated milk.....	45,824,521	4,309,225	42,433,245	4,147,682	44,550,325	4,324,029
Milk powder.....	1,325,189	405,743	1,674,920	416,723	2,843,942	567,339
Skim milk powder.....	9,796,622	1,159,310	10,868,273	1,022,525	10,634,609	1,016,200
Sterilized cream.....	180,714	26,339	—	—	—	—
Sterilized milk.....			23,163	3,760		
Condensed coffee and cocoa.....	310,760	75,959	323,328	67,028	297,102	48,428
Casino.....	558,449	66,334	467,279	27,126	358,777	36,717
Total.....	—	10,040,318	—	9,710,017	—	9,844,613

DAIRY FACTORIES

9. Miscellaneous Products of Dairy Factories, 1923, 1924 and 1925

Product	1923		1924		1925	
	Quantity	Value	Quantity	Value	Quantity	Value
Whey butter.....lb.	1,279,797	\$386,356	1,233,861	\$359,469	1,492,573	\$480,938
Ice cream.....gal.	2,789,524	3,514,046	3,526,001	4,623,877	3,911,305	5,188,426
Milk sold.....gal.	32,024,538	12,795,121	38,137,598	14,889,328	35,020,484	14,484,116
Cream sold.....(lb. butter fat)	11,815,724	7,101,015	11,276,706	6,716,931	12,114,604	7,335,710
Buttermilk sold.....	-	291,912	-	296,683	-	308,938
Sundry ¹	-	472,920	-	734,127	-	1,059,832
Total.....	-	\$24,561,370	-	\$27,620,415	-	\$28,857,960

¹ Comprises ice cream mix, skim milk cheese, skim milk, whey and whey cream.

Total Value of Products

The total value of all products of dairy factories in 1925 amounted to \$138,282,226, comprising butter, \$63,008,097; cheese, \$36,571,556; condensed and evaporated milk, milk powder, etc., \$9,844,613; ice cream, \$5,188,426; whole milk and cream sold, \$21,819,826; and miscellaneous \$1,849,708. The total value shows an increase over the preceding year of \$16,255,045, or 13 p.c., cheese accounting for 10 p.c., butter for 2 p.c., and other items for 1 p.c. The average value of production per factory for the year 1925 was \$45,910, compared with \$41,605 in 1924.

Other Data

Capital.—The total value of the capital investment of dairy factories, including value of land, buildings and machinery, materials and supplies on hand and cash and operating accounts, in 1925 was \$44,307,558, compared with \$41,585,586 in 1924 and \$39,120,207 in 1923. These figures represent averages per factory of \$14,710 in 1925; \$14,179 in 1924; and \$13,010 in 1923. The average value of butter and cheese factories in 1925 was \$12,480, compared with \$12,024 in 1924 and \$10,650 in 1923; while the average value of condenseries was \$292,310 in 1925; \$275,311 in 1924 and \$294,475 in 1923. Statistics are given by provinces in the following table.

10. Capital Invested in Dairy Factories, 1923, 1924 and 1925

BUTTER AND CHEESE FACTORIES

Province	1923		1924		1925	
	Establishments	Capital invested	Establishments	Capital invested	Establishments	Capital invested
Prince Edward Island.....	33	\$179,171	33	\$189,359	34	\$216,197
Nova Scotia.....	26	606,629	28	664,007	27	732,448
New Brunswick.....	32	530,716	34	611,958	37	683,497
Quebec.....	1,660	7,535,214	1,563	7,478,843	1,599	8,095,199
Ontario.....	993	14,128,056	982	15,047,026	1,009	16,853,677
Manitoba.....	57	2,380,443	67	3,079,748	63	2,766,852
Saskatchewan.....	66	2,991,159	71	3,311,970	78	3,475,233
Alberta.....	84	2,831,397	95	2,989,229	104	2,952,167
British Columbia.....	31	575,531	36	1,605,963	37	1,516,830
Total.....	2,982	\$31,755,316	2,900	\$34,978,103	2,988	\$37,292,100

CONDENSED MILK FACTORIES¹

Canada.....	25	\$7,361,891	24	\$6,607,483	24	\$7,015,458
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¹ The condenseries are located by provinces as follows:—

1923—Nova Scotia 1; Ontario 21; British Columbia 3.
1924 and 1925—Nova Scotia 1; Ontario 20; British Columbia 3.

Employees and Salaries and Wages.—The number of persons employed in butter and cheese factories during the year was 10,548, and in condenseries, 786, a total for all factories of 11,334. The butter and cheese factories record an increase over the preceding year of 571 employees and the condenseries a decrease of 55, making an increase of 516 in the total number of persons employed in the industry. For all the provinces excepting Quebec the statistics classify the employees of dairy factories as salaried employees or wage-earners. The first classification comprises superintendents and managers, head butter and cheese makers, stenographers, salesmen, etc., and the second includes assistant butter and cheese makers and factory helpers. The statistics are given according to the two classifications in Table III, page 34. For Quebec no distinction is made between salaried employees and wage-earners and the employees for that province are shown in the tables as wage-earners. Statistics of employment of wage-earners by months (in the case of Quebec of all employees) are also given in Table III. The months of highest employment in the industry in 1925 were June, July and August, when 8,315, 8,532 and 8,386 employees respectively were recorded. The months of lowest employment were January and February with 4,413 and 4,377 employees. The salaries and wages paid amounted to \$11,518,198, compared with \$10,857,300 in 1924 and \$9,935,414 in 1923. The following table gives statistics of employees and wages, by provinces.

11. Employees and Salaries and Wages, 1923, 1924 and 1925

BUTTER AND CHEESE Factories

Province	1923		1924		1925	
	Employees	Salaries and wages	Employees	Salaries and wages	Employees	Salaries and wages
	no.	\$	no.	\$	no.	\$
Prince Edward Island.....	91	54,181	95	55,113	98	62,413
Nova Scotia.....	179	152,635	196	169,164	224	213,710
New Brunswick.....	143	132,077	147	142,905	159	163,300
Quebec.....	2,078	1,371,023	2,094	1,438,063	2,161	1,510,891
Ontario.....	4,745	4,569,986	4,879	4,728,490	5,360	5,258,514
Manitoba.....	762	1,027,822	850	1,140,220	813	1,140,945
Saskatchewan.....	420	536,087	498	630,696	604	759,356
Alberta.....	746	903,197	778	975,898	641	977,371
British Columbia.....	192	243,039	440	593,400	479	653,130
Total.....	9,366	8,990,947	9,977	9,879,949	10,548	10,659,630

CONDENSED MILK Factories¹

Canada.....	794	944,467	841	977,351	786	958,568
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¹ The condenseries are located by provinces as follows:
 1923: Nova Scotia 1; Ontario 21; British Columbia 3.
 1924 and 1925: Nova Scotia 1; Ontario 20; British Columbia 3.

Form of Organization.—The grouping of the butter and cheese factories according to this classification shows 1,985 factories operated by individuals or partnerships; 577 by incorporated companies; and 426 by co-operative associations. Of the total number of condenseries, 21 were operated by incorporated companies, 2 by co-operative association and 1 under individual ownership. Compared with the preceding year, the number of factories operated by individuals or partnerships shows an increase of 31; by incorporated companies an increase of 12; and by co-operative associations an increase of 36. The proportionate increase in the number of factories operated co-operatively is much larger than that of either of the other groups. Table X.

Time in Operation and Hours of Work.—The total number of days in operation during the year for all butter and cheese factories was 679,542, or an average per factory of 227 days, compared with an average of 224 days in 1924. All of the condenseries were in operation for the full year. The classification of butter and cheese factories according to number of days in operation shows 1,182 in the group of those operating 240 days and over; 1,072 as operating from 180 to 239 days; 666 from 120 to 179 days; and 68 as operating less than 120 days. The classification of hours of work (exclusive of Quebec) gives an average working day of 10 hours in butter and cheese factories and 9 hours in condenseries. The butter and cheese factories which had a normal working day of 8 hours or less was 140; the number with 9 hours was 208; with 10 hours, 730; and over 10 hours, 311. Tables V and IX.

Classification of Butter and Cheese Factories According to Quantity of Product.—In table XI, page 62, the creameries, cheese factories and combined factories are arranged in groups according to quantity of product. The creameries and combined factories are divided into 5 groups for butter product, showing, in the lowest group the number of establishments making less than 50,000 lb. of butter and in the highest group the number making 500,000 lb. and over. The cheese factories and combined factories are arranged for cheese product in groups ranging from the number of establishments making less than 100,000 lb. to the group of those making 500,000 lb. and over. The total number of creameries has decreased by 44 and each of the groups in table XI shows a proportionate decrease in number of establishments. In the case of the combined factories the number of establishments making butter of a quantity of 500,000 lb. or over increased from 3 in 1924 to 6 in 1925. The total number of cheese factories increased by 39, the increase being divided among the groups having a production of cheese of 100,000 lb. and over. The group of establishments having a production of cheese of 500,000 lb. and over includes 5 cheese factories and 1 combined factory.

Imports and Exports

Imports.—The value of dairy products imported into Canada during the calendar year 1925 was \$2,409,233, made up chiefly of imports of cheese. The total quantity of cheese imported was 10,274,338 lb., valued at \$2,304,167, of which the United Kingdom furnished 8,258,086 lb., valued at \$1,696,041; the United States 1,460,450 lb., valued at \$389,389; Italy, 247,056 lb., valued at \$98,611; France, 199,500 lb., valued at \$73,445; and other countries 109,246 lb., valued at \$46,681. The imports of butter amounted to 99,748 lb., valued at \$39,315, while fresh milk and cream, condensed milk and casein had a total import value of \$65,751.

Exports.—The quantity of butter exported is the largest since 1906, while cheese is greater than in any year since 1919. The total exports of butter in 1925 amounted to 26,646,535 lb., valued at \$9,917,516, of which the United Kingdom took 18,682,836 lb., or 70 p.c., the United States 3,483,098 lb., or 13 p.c.; Germany, 1,404,572 lb., or 5 p.c.; and other countries, 3,076,029 lb., or 12 p.c. The quantity of cheese exported was 150,742,900 lb., valued at \$34,575,980, of which 140,580,600 lb. or 94 p.c. went to the United Kingdom; 3,402,900 lb., or 2 p.c. to Belgium; 3,354,100 lb., or 2 p.c. to Germany; and 3,405,300 lb., or 2 p.c. to other countries. The quantities of fresh milk and cream exported in 1925 were largely in excess of those of the preceding year, while the quantities of condensed, canned and preserved milk, and milk powder exported, were about the same in both years. The total value of all dairy products exported during the calendar year 1925 was \$57,387,990, compared with \$41,551,730 in 1924 and \$38,345,099 in 1923.

Dairy Production of Various Countries

The Report on the Dairy Factories of Canada, 1924, contained statistics on the dairy production and trade of various countries, compiled from data issued by the International Institute of Agriculture. The following tables bring the statistics up to date for the countries where more recent information is available, while the figures of the report for 1924 are repeated for the countries for which later particulars could not be supplied.

Production of Butter and Cheese¹

Country	—	Year	Butter	Cheese
Czecho-Slovakia.....	F.	1920	2,952,574	8,558,365
Denmark.....	T.	1925	341,775,000	55,100,000
Finland.....	F.	1924	30,598,785	10,253,250
France.....	T.	1919	75,403,000	277,007,000
Great Britain and Ireland.....	T.	1921	280,000,000	108,000,000
Netherlands.....	T.	1925	161,022,330	243,652,500
Norway.....	F.	1920	2,551,186	24,460,065
Sweden.....	F.	1924	67,843,843	40,707,879
Switzerland.....	T.	1925	27,600,000	144,460,400
Canada.....	T.	1925	169,494,967	177,130,113
United States ²	T.	1924	1,956,080,000	417,940,000
Argentina.....	F.	1925	73,356,093	34,021,906
Chile.....	T.	1924	2,945,386	6,311,635
Japan.....	T.	1924	1,834,693	-
Union of South Africa.....	T.	1925	20,295,313	5,831,033
Australia.....	T.	1924	313,952,291	31,442,292
New Zealand.....	T.	1925	181,255,187	161,892,582
Russian Soviet Union.....	T.	1924	752,483,455	1,885,307,447

¹ The letter "T." denotes total production, while the letter "F." denotes the production of creameries and factories only.

² Department of Commerce "International Trade in Butter and Cheese."

Trade in Dairy Products of Principal Importing and Exporting Countries

Country	Year	Quantity
IMPORTS OF BUTTER		
Great Britain and Ireland.....	1926	575,592,640
Germany.....	1925	213,031,886
Switzerland.....	1924	19,999,350
EXPORTS OF BUTTER		
Denmark.....	1925	270,722,844
New Zealand.....	1925	124,532,400
Netherlands.....	1925	87,614,059
Argentina.....	1925	59,282,284
Canada.....	1925	26,040,535

DAIRY FACTORIES

Trade in Dairy Products of Principal Importing and Exporting Countries—concluded.

Country	Year	Quantity lb.
IMPORTS OF CHEESE		
Great Britain and Ireland.....	1926	339,404,800
United States.....	1925	62,402,706
France.....	1925	40,566,277
Germany.....	1925	12,315,366
EXPORTS OF CHEESE		
Netherlands.....	1925	175,743,353
Canada.....	1925	150,742,900
New Zealand.....	1925	137,675,400
Italy.....	1925	55,448,694
Switzerland.....	1924	43,783,583
France.....	1925	35,694,981
Denmark.....	1925	18,786,380

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DAIRY FACTORIES

1. General Summary of Statistics of Dairy Factories, 1925

1. Résumé de la statistique de l'industrie laitière, 1925

(1) BUTTER AND CHEESE FACTORIES¹—FABRIQUES DE BEURRE ET DE FROMAGE¹

Province and County or District Provinces et comtés ou districts	Es-tablis- ments Eta-blisse- ments	Capital Invested Capital engagé	Total of Employees and of Salaries and Wages		Paid to Patrons Sommes payées aux fournisseurs	
			Total du personnel des appoin-te-ments et des salaires			
			no.	\$		
Canada	2,988	37,292,100	10,548	10,559,630	94,964,628	
Prince Edward Island—Ile du Prince-Edouard	34	216,197	98	62,413	872,945	
1 Kings.....	5	10,046	10	2,932	50,791	
2 Prince.....	13	66,804	31	17,341	303,753	
3 Queens.....	16	139,347	57	42,140	512,401	
Nova Scotia—Nouvelle-Ecosse	27	732,448	224	213,710	1,752,668	
4 Annapolis.....	1	23,187	6	5,340	190,000	
5 Antigonish.....	3	38,305	12	8,091	92,451	
6 Colchester.....	3	144,012	27	25,841	351,814	
7 Cumberland.....	4	53,640	15	13,168	89,360	
8 Digby.....	2	22,425	5	5,374	37,377	
9 Halifax.....	3	238,924	95	101,168	258,086	
10 Hants.....	1	6,719	3	2,195	53,211	
11 Inverness.....	2	18,164	7	5,162	38,168	
12 Kings.....	3	43,570	9	7,976	108,120	
13 Lunenburg.....	1	33,122	11	8,283	68,509	
14 Pictou.....	2	95,848	23	22,867	332,506	
15 Victoria.....	1	9,982	2	2,086	20,656	
16 Yarmouth.....	1	4,550	9	8,139	109,410	
New Brunswick—Nouveau-Brunswick	37	683,497	159	163,300	975,935	
17 Albert.....	2	7,900	2	785	7,679	
18 Carleton.....	1	6,200	3	2,644	7,626	
19 Gloucester.....	1	2,000	1	300	3,600	
20 Kings.....	20	62,451	41	24,340	338,541	
21 Madawaska.....	3	9,685	6	2,161	21,322	
22 St. John.....	3	459,271	82	108,483	396,674	
23 Victoria.....	1	1,000	1	300	3,646	
24 Westmorland.....	5	108,884	14	14,226	129,123	
25 York.....	1	26,106	9	10,001	67,724	
Quebec	1,539	8,095,199	2,161	1,510,891	26,026,053	
26 Abitibi.....	7	39,831	5	3,050	18,673	
27 Argenteuil.....	19	67,045	23	17,088	297,260	
28 Arthabaska.....	63	230,684	76	40,718	899,141	
29 Bagot.....	27	122,195	48	33,896	772,707	
30 Beauce.....	80	316,144	79	40,151	807,999	
31 Beauharnois.....	13	70,885	21	18,306	317,726	
32 Bellechasse.....	33	112,348	38	21,355	318,478	
33 Berthier.....	31	135,725	40	26,900	408,787	
34 Bonaventure.....	16	59,700	18	8,800	125,415	
35 Brome.....	15	141,290	48	44,557	66,282	
36 Chamblay.....	2	11,100	3	1,600	29,918	
37 Champlain.....	45	206,255	54	36,768	592,693	
38 Charlevoix.....	19	40,450	15	6,551	93,449	
39 Châteauguay.....	11	70,900	26	22,888	117,901	
40 Chicoutimi.....	65	263,945	57	37,141	491,876	
41 Compton.....	17	158,037	24	21,440	208,211	
42 Deux Montagnes.....	12	84,910	22	24,148	308,548	
43 Dorchester.....	42	184,953	48	26,533	541,809	
44 Drummond.....	30	136,024	47	35,268	678,065	
45 Frontenac.....	36	140,225	41	27,204	520,666	
46 Gaspé.....	4	17,540	5	2,190	38,910	
47 Hull.....	7	22,381	9	5,035	86,811	
48 Huntingdon.....	28	151,305	55	51,794	188,012	
49 Ierville.....	9	54,735	21	15,565	109,164	
50 Joliette.....	36	168,700	58	29,310	507,659	
51 Kamouraska.....	22	106,355	40	20,613	355,673	
52 Labelle.....	12	39,607	10	9,877	185,907	
53 Lac St-Jean.....	96	510,000	109	83,903	1,218,788	

¹Comprising creameries, cheese factories and combined butter and cheese factories.¹Y compris beurseries, fromageries, et fabriques de beurre et de fromage.

1. General Summary of Statistics of Dairy Factories, 1925

1. Résumé de la statistique de l'industrie laitière, 1925

(1) BUTTER AND CHEESE FACTORIES—FABRIQUES DE BEURRE ET DE FROMAGE

Fuel used — Com- bus- tible conso- mmed	Supplies used — Fournitures utilisées	Containers used — Récipients utilisées	Expense of collecting milk & cream ¹ Coût du trans- port du lait et de la crème ¹	Value of Products — Valeur des produits				
				Butter — Beurre	Cheese — Fromage	Other — Autres	Total	
				\$	\$	\$	\$	
1,169,437	1,591,006 ²	1,284,806 ²	1,773,446 ²	62,727,922	36,452,835	25,647,997	124,828,754	
13,709	22,335	21,776	44,569	632,547	413,545	61,711	1,107,803	
532	1,139	1,281	2,201	20,177	41,948	—	62,125	1
4,060	4,695	6,329	19,689	176,554	201,172	3,842	381,568	2
9,117	16,501	14,166	22,589	435,816	170,425	57,869	664,110	3
15,966	85,113	22,821	54,247	1,782,414	7,435	592,062	2,381,911	
400	4,000	2,256	4,250	210,700	—	15,000	225,700	4
1,452	939	2,204	5,650	104,684	—	14,463	118,547	5
2,032	3,297	4,147	14,933	369,206	—	51,147	420,353	6
1,822	7,941	1,637	3,297	88,358	7,435	32,800	128,593	7
688	380	575	156	45,129	—	39	45,168	8
4,064	55,257	1,527	2,452	127,141	—	413,277	540,418	9
520	480	797	2,663	61,070	—	—	61,070	10
573	135	856	985	40,224	—	8,639	48,863	11
1,173	700	1,380	3,523	134,141	—	2,500	136,641	12
691	5,989	1,277	1,900	73,119	—	23,094	96,213	13
1,652	5,544	4,399	11,898	375,093	—	27,518	402,001	14
274	71	368	116	25,169	—	1,159	26,328	15
625	290	1,388	2,424	128,990	—	2,426	131,416	16
12,996	37,583	14,294	22,027	469,153	230,434	743,026	1,442,613	
176	255	110	—	4,876	4,097	—	8,773	17
140	800	146	1,080	9,456	—	3,398	12,854	18
50	43	131	—	—	4,140	—	4,140	19
2,081	6,309	7,018	1,700	189,044	196,407	37,794	423,245	20
340	220	470	946	22,739	3,510	42	26,291	21
5,633	24,698	2,721	7,625	49,557	—	644,864	604,421	22
39	—	71	—	4,556	—	—	4,556	23
2,485	2,699	2,591	5,025	129,061	22,280	25,682	177,023	24
1,152	2,559	1,036	5,651	60,064	—	31,246	91,310	25
315,076	—	—	—	18,888,581	10,655,139	1,084,997	30,658,717	
633	—	—	—	22,457	—	—	22,457	26
2,684	—	—	—	125,034	202,228	—	327,202	27
8,710	—	—	—	207,395	796,841	—	1,004,236	28
7,289	—	—	—	804,400	48,297	—	852,697	29
9,071	—	—	—	554,754	382,278	—	937,052	30
2,986	—	—	—	245,316	121,019	—	366,335	31
4,143	—	—	—	237,013	132,971	—	369,984	32
5,725	—	—	—	347,349	127,295	—	474,644	33
2,219	—	—	—	138,998	10,905	—	149,903	34
4,307	—	—	—	73,402	—	—	73,402	35
285	—	—	—	21,897	11,794	—	33,001	36
8,328	—	—	—	378,422	317,384	—	695,806	37
1,009	—	—	—	25,366	83,682	—	109,018	38
3,888	—	—	—	66,081	69,233	—	135,314	39
7,120	—	—	—	21,906	568,146	3,025	593,072	40
3,992	—	—	—	202,985	31,773	—	234,758	41
4,378	—	—	—	301,094	73,800	—	374,984	42
6,294	—	—	—	394,896	231,287	—	626,003	43
6,289	—	—	—	535,398	219,550	4,829	759,777	44
4,725	—	—	—	450,176	145,202	—	595,378	45
552	—	—	—	45,915	—	—	45,915	46
1,125	—	—	—	52,257	47,750	—	100,007	47
12,934	—	—	—	76,540	138,145	—	214,685	48
18,127	—	—	—	27,964	96,150	—	124,120	49
5,561	—	—	—	576,734	11,040	—	587,774	50
3,841	—	—	—	268,041	121,983	—	390,024	51
1,677	—	—	—	183,851	53,986	—	237,837	52
18,732	—	—	—	130,340	1,315,339	—	1,445,679	53

¹Including express or freight—Y compris express ou fret.²Exclusive of Quebec.—A l'exclusion de Québec.

DAIRY FACTORIES

1. General Summary of Statistics of Dairy Factories, 1925—con.

1. Résumé de la statistique de l'industrie laitière, 1925—suite

(1) BUTTER AND CHEESE FACTORIES—FABRIQUES DE BEURRE ET DE FROMAGE

Province and County or District Provinces et comtés ou districts	Establishments Établissements	Capital Invested Capital engagé	Total of Employees and of Salaries and Wages		Paid to Patrons Sommes payées aux fournisseurs	
			Total du personnel des appontements et des salaires			
			no.	\$		
Quebec—concluded—fin						
1 Laprairie	2	9,500	5	5,025	31,573	
2 L'Assomption	17	104,200	25	21,160	313,996	
3 Lévis	6	24,500	6	5,408	60,035	
4 L'Islet	13	67,800	17	9,415	161,645	
5 Lotbinière	35	168,800	47	29,501	591,241	
6 Maskinongé	31	132,800	42	18,790	357,775	
7 Mutane	18	65,693	27	11,495	205,404	
8 Matapedia	14	63,950	18	8,728	147,455	
9 Mégantic	38	123,350	42	33,637	553,049	
10 Missisquoi	12	125,800	40	31,247	79,549	
11 Montcalm	19	80,850	26	20,735	341,887	
12 Montmagny	16	80,200	25	11,798	205,035	
13 Montmorency	12	42,600	10	7,484	123,172	
14 Montreal	9	—	—	—	2,525,431	
15 Naperville	2	9,300	5	6,000	41,168	
16 Nicolet	70	312,125	93	58,559	1,182,899	
17 Papineau	45	126,200	47	31,614	542,980	
18 Pontiac	10	43,800	32	27,655	387,563	
19 Portneuf	37	199,450	48	35,704	403,908	
20 Quebec	4	590,000	21	19,101	544,985	
21 Richelieu	19	86,500	23	18,258	379,310	
22 Richmond	27	90,000	32	24,265	453,428	
23 Rimouski	21	95,330	30	14,097	253,287	
24 Rouville	25	107,600	45	26,430	496,958	
25 Shefford	33	151,575	43	38,101	1,182,074	
26 Sherbrooke	4	43,500	19	5,391	49,037	
27 Soulard	10	44,900	12	9,385	176,762	
28 Stanstead	17	126,200	37	41,689	163,239	
29 St-Hyacinthe	25	113,600	37	29,092	502,718	
30 St-Jean	4	28,230	6	4,500	38,724	
31 St-Marie	24	211,245	44	36,726	429,657	
32 Témiscamingue	13	47,200	22	14,490	195,899	
33 Témiscouata	34	169,600	37	23,965	485,870	
34 Terrebonne	14	63,600	16	10,989	194,044	
35 Vandreuil	13	44,800	14	10,905	209,835	
36 Vercheres	9	41,300	14	8,681	175,547	
37 Wolfe	45	204,209	48	36,468	627,802	
38 Yamaska	55	218,700	66	42,754	901,542	
Ontario...	1,003	16,853,677	5,369	5,258,514	47,076,095	
39 Algoma	3	17,354	10	3,754	51,614	
40 Brant	5	330,916	53	62,529	327,752	
41 Bruce	12	245,408	87	77,464	969,089	
42 Carleton	51	3,212,044	525	686,002	3,425,164	
43 Dufferin	4	65,316	23	18,756	280,166	
44 Dundas	49	205,609	109	79,752	1,659,733	
45 Durham	3	22,896	11	9,808	134,235	
46 Elgin	17	199,272	68	63,364	809,498	
47 Essex	5	460,648	128	186,168	450,727	
48 Frontenac	54	313,127	159	99,321	1,505,615	
49 Glengarry	64	207,664	137	78,868	1,413,101	
50 Grenville	33	143,357	78	44,816	845,765	
51 Grey	9	123,980	42	38,630	479,982	
52 Haldimand	8	346,544	65	68,781	1,143,107	
53 Halton	3	38,359	17	19,648	279,103	
54 Hastings	73	463,226	267	158,298	2,421,156	
55 Huron	15	223,859	72	62,775	1,068,920	
56 Kenora	1	6,608	2	1,500	6,000	
57 Kent	5	141,813	31	29,179	147,433	
58 Lambton	7	151,938	40	40,950	538,681	
59 Lanark	37	219,148	102	62,916	999,292	
60 Leeds	71	430,330	190	123,026	2,109,813	
61 Lennox and Addington	26	142,104	87	58,847	1,069,845	
62 Lincoln	5	297,462	82	83,320	408,469	

I. General Summary of Statistics of Dairy Factories, 1925—con.

1. Résumé de la statistique de l'industrie laitière, 1925—suite

(1) BUTTER AND CHEESE FACTORIES—FABRIQUES DE BEURRE ET DE FROMAGE

Fuel used — Com- bus- tible conso- mè	Supplies used — Fourni- tures uti- lisées	Containers used — Récipi- ents uti- lisés	Expense of collecting milk & cream — Coût du trans- port du lait et de la crème	Value of Products — Valeur des produits					
				Butter — Beurre	Cheese — Fromage	Other — Autres	Total		
\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$		
1,640	—	—	—	35,073	—	—	35,073	1	
3,030	—	—	—	357,193	—	—	357,193	2	
1,195	—	—	—	40,609	25,355	12,562	78,526	3	
2,565	—	—	—	178,880	10,955	—	189,835	4	
8,823	—	—	—	643,626	36,085	—	679,711	5	
5,925	—	—	—	333,019	85,473	—	418,492	6	
2,881	—	—	—	184,252	55,531	—	230,833	7	
1,668	—	—	—	137,415	32,971	—	170,386	8	
5,564	—	—	—	292,001	345,741	—	637,742	9	
3,960	—	—	—	87,026	—	—	87,026	10	
3,857	—	—	—	341,973	48,264	—	390,237	11	
2,799	—	—	—	201,916	35,965	—	237,881	12	
2,405	—	—	—	141,941	—	—	141,941	13	
802	—	—	—	2,835,277	—	745,516	3,580,793	14	
17,526	—	—	—	45,763	—	—	45,763	15	
4,552	—	—	—	808,216	735,189	—	1,343,385	16	
3,584	—	—	—	30,753	591,813	—	622,566	17	
7,512	—	—	—	357,450	79,082	—	436,541	18	
6,281	—	—	—	347,624	90,434	—	438,058	19	
4,124	—	—	—	577,952	—	216,935	794,887	20	
5,638	—	—	—	296,322	133,118	—	420,440	21	
3,081	—	—	—	206,728	307,276	—	514,004	22	
5,540	—	—	—	153,757	139,398	1,430	294,583	23	
5,043	—	—	—	249,905	309,205	—	559,110	24	
1,973	—	—	—	1,285,009	20,662	—	1,305,671	25	
1,567	—	—	—	26,260	28,212	52,045	107,426	26	
6,784	—	—	—	166,697	29,483	—	196,180	27	
6,571	—	—	—	185,441	4,177	—	180,618	28	
1,008	—	—	—	77,182	490,976	1,306	569,464	29	
4,655	—	—	—	43,269	—	—	43,269	30	
2,823	—	—	—	419,314	16,370	46,449	482,133	31	
5,360	—	—	—	206,744	18,321	—	225,065	32	
1,705	—	—	—	534,617	10,530	—	545,147	33	
1,910	—	—	—	191,611	30,164	—	221,775	34	
1,733	—	—	—	100,502	135,721	—	236,223	35	
4,138	—	—	—	169,454	28,070	—	197,524	36	
8,280	—	—	—	195,943	534,137	—	710,080	37	
				85,958	938,259	—	1,024,217	38	
508,996	917,568	798,161	1,091,042	21,779,096	24,510,783	15,388,729	61,678,608		
535	509	1,564	3,501	55,480	14,127	375	69,982	39	
3,365	2,797	3,801	12,979	328,150	—	167,148	495,298	40	
5,048	7,614	17,943	32,781	1,091,364	90,586	24,207	1,206,157	41	
44,181	100,086	42,788	57,855	1,305,082	1,344,984	2,809,493	5,460,559	42	
1,768	1,394	5,966	6,997	329,478	—	1,912	331,390	43	
25,728	32,103	33,393	685	21,437	1,762,454	109,655	1,884,546	44	
1,189	785	1,345	8,497	160,125	9,02	926	170,113	45	
11,538	9,046	15,054	6,220	326,857	491,816	128,211	945,881	46	
8,561	28,216	11,910	2,669	73,751	—	919,614	993,365	47	
18,101	33,976	29,533	18,048	286,264	1,390,610	92,523	1,760,397	48	
13,680	30,041	28,947	4,400	121,365	1,464,721	27,530	1,613,616	49	
11,183	14,595	16,305	4,206	184,695	786,608	9,561	980,864	50	
3,294	2,408	8,436	26,301	598,831	—	2,722	601,553	51	
7,508	9,855	16,284	43,409	1,124,839	47,605	240,259	1,412,703	52	
739	770	3,121	2,811	309,800	—	360	310,160	53	
25,716	34,585	50,207	89,659	610,812	2,071,885	101,983	2,874,631	54	
7,681	11,463	23,129	47,340	1,190,638	113,827	27,504	1,331,969	55	
200	120	80	—	8,000	—	560	8,560	56	
1,724	20,738	9,969	4,762	160,378	—	102,633	263,011	57	
4,756	8,860	7,051	16,708	521,542	41,612	98,668	661,822	58	
10,283	14,020	18,717	17,373	284,186	835,680	59,938	1,179,804	59	
30,294	39,080	38,350	450	161,081	2,154,477	89,743	2,415,301	60	
13,759	17,088	22,401	67,298	153,844	1,108,074	49,964	1,311,882	61	
4,641	25,128	15,280	17,605	309,870	—	305,598	615,468	62	

DAIRY FACTORIES

1. General Summary of Statistics of Dairy Factories 1925—con.

1. Résumé de la statistique de l'industrie laitière, 1925—suite

(1) BUTTER AND CHEESE FACTORIES—FABRIQUES DE BEURRE ET DE FROMAGE

Province and County or District Provinces et comtés ou districts	Establishments Établissemens	Capital Invested Capital engagé	Total of Employees and of Salaries and Wages		Paid to Patrons Sommes payées aux fournisseurs	
			Total du personnel des appointements et des salaires			
			no.	\$		
Ontario—concluded—fin						
1 Middlesex.....	27	500,431	151	142,121	1,987,026	
2 Nipissing.....	16	219,041	50	40,145	382,194	
3 Norfolk.....	5	129,072	22	23,689	304,796	
4 Northumberland.....	34	225,085	132	75,288	1,039,116	
5 Ontario.....	7	90,584	30	24,203	308,052	
6 Oxford.....	29	284,025	144	99,320	1,798,587	
7 Parry Sound.....	1	16,400	4	2,750	69,540	
8 Peel.....	4	57,750	19	19,052	219,264	
9 Perth.....	26	423,039	136	117,293	1,721,347	
10 Peterborough.....	26	142,134	69	44,219	586,168	
11 Prescott.....	67	198,248	132	72,601	1,508,189	
12 Prince Edward.....	21	135,446	91	54,329	968,753	
13 Rainy River.....	1	10,524	4	3,713	37,522	
14 Renfrew.....	14	130,267	46	33,637	558,076	
15 Russell.....	54	155,957	111	62,198	1,355,387	
16 Simcoe.....	9	194,722	47	53,086	595,616	
17 Stormont.....	43	210,193	125	79,044	1,369,274	
18 Timiskaming.....	7	41,560	11	7,370	51,688	
19 Victoria.....	12	110,036	52	37,250	511,353	
20 Haliburton.....	14		120	119,053	983,008	
21 Waterloo.....	4		48	47,815	225,794	
22 Welland.....	10		58	61,420	921,824	
23 Wentworth.....	4		280	373,579	971,794	
24 York.....	13		1,102	1,497,537	6,066,407	
Manitoba						
25 Brandon.....	63	2,766,852	813	1,140,946	4,993,834	
26 Dauphin.....	7	103,912	29	25,570	241,592	
27 Lisgar.....	4	40,084	9	10,515	154,012	
28 Macdonald.....	5	27,015	10	7,643	156,459	
29 Marquette.....	4	148,993	35	40,431	640,033	
29 Neepawa.....	5		52	67,588	533,152	
30 Nelson.....	1		3	2,786	51,744	
31 Portage la Prairie.....	6		19	22,008	282,415	
32 Provencher.....	3		6	5,250	62,505	
33 St. Boniface.....	4		16	20,927	108,241	
34 Selkirk.....	4		15	10,249	130,418	
35 Souris.....	3		12	14,386	191,985	
36 Springfield.....	3		3	2,025	39,088	
37 Winnipeg.....	12		604	910,667	2,402,190	
Saskatchewan						
38 Assiniboia.....	5	122,585	18	22,069	336,213	
39 Humboldt.....	8	76,287	17	18,393	216,051	
40 Kindersley.....	2	31,482	8	6,837	81,191	
41 Last Mountain.....	2	33,892	4	4,826	86,758	
42 Long Lake.....	2	26,951	4	4,378	47,567	
43 Mackenzie.....	4	64,652	17	20,540	322,027	
44 Maple Creek.....	3	79,211	6	7,008	121,955	
45 Mellort.....	4	140,821	16	17,607	129,423	
46 Melville.....	2	104,737	10	16,849	226,931	
47 Moose Jaw.....	2	395,136	73	81,062	206,244	
48 North Battleford.....	5	178,469	24	28,786	160,282	
49 Prince Albert.....	8	183,164	41	46,060	308,087	
50 Qu'Appelle.....	6	70,283	15	18,764	231,921	
51 Regina.....	4	866,490	147	194,346	523,109	
52 Rosetown.....	2	52,711	7	10,889	125,809	
53 Saskatoon.....	4	457,619	117	163,310	546,543	
54 South Battleford.....	7	122,578	21	29,949	366,571	
55 Swift Current.....	2	85,850	8	10,408	68,988	
56 Weyburn.....	2	130,069	16	19,372	139,970	
57 Willow Bunch.....	2	51,153	4	3,947	41,235	
58 Yorkton.....	2	201,123	31	33,950	322,262	

DAIRY FACTORIES

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1. General Summary of Statistics of Dairy Factories, 1925—con.

1. Résumé de la statistique de l'industrie laitière, 1925—suite

(1) BUTTER AND CHEESE FACTORIES—FABRIQUES DE BEURRE ET DE FROMAGE

Fuel used Com- bus-tible conso-mé	Supplies used Fournitures utilisées	Containers used Récipients utilisées	Expense of collecting milk & cream Coût du trans- port du lait et de la crème	Value of Products Valeur des produits				Total Total
				Butter — Beurre	Cheese — Fromage	Other — Autres		
				\$	\$	\$	\$	
25,860	86,508	32,173	60,794	1,101,692	1,037,265	526,202	2,665,160	1
4,838	15,904	5,731	10,943	272,276	97,953	158,158	524,387	2
4,541	1,495	2,872	19,792	347,583	10,840	18,207	376,630	3
11,647	13,209	19,998	25,548	246,830	932,829	80,322	1,259,990	4
3,250	4,922	5,367	17,376	375,215	—	1,474	376,689	5
24,868	28,853	32,342	12,578	314,656	1,468,299	298,023	2,080,978	6
480	1,200	2,750	5,110	89,000	—	—	89,000	7
1,219	437	2,618	2,475	250,929	—	1,264	261,193	8
20,073	29,225	29,264	44,478	872,653	866,185	347,596	2,086,434	9
6,059	9,584	12,229	15,373	206,085	463,997	26,194	696,276	10
16,602	26,829	31,168	—	15,050	1,675,752	6,436	1,697,258	11
13,423	18,056	19,304	49,661	122,808	1,005,435	65,458	1,193,701	12
415	253	1,682	3,302	52,635	—	350	52,994	13
3,608	14,980	12,177	14,700	561,907	136,717	20,495	710,119	14
16,824	26,003	29,648	—	—	1,520,598	4,460	1,525,058	15
3,680	7,785	9,834	9,520	730,792	—	56,794	787,586	16
18,305	25,663	23,181	3,940	111,900	1,263,274	201,203	1,576,377	17
1,084	609	1,355	111	48,377	15,026	151	63,554	18
2,751	3,283	10,891	50,591	558,671	70,836	1,467	630,974	19
11,404	21,843	19,804	39,779	854,254	204,325	272,238	1,330,817	20
3,480	11,876	5,600	9,052	142,423	—	172,215	314,638	21
5,663	20,292	13,485	33,754	1,102,109	3,944	31,775	1,137,828	22
7,552	48,812	15,941	7,304	282,125	—	1,505,124	1,787,249	23
44,280	54,460	37,094	162,307	3,891,246	380	6,131,027	9,522,653	24
65,670	138,558	96,889	223,639	4,909,958	150,171	3,032,623	8,092,802	
5,552	36,347	15,703	24,704	714,296	—	62,460	776,756	25
2,421	2,394	6,850	6,876	286,380	24,109	17,004	327,493	26
2,794	2,005	3,882	4,779	190,836	—	6,687	197,523	27
2,536	1,488	4,084	399	178,071	—	1,219	179,290	28
6,667	16,020	15,403	31,672	805,259	200	23,086	828,545	29
424	646	929	1,734	50,185	—	12,013	62,198	30
2,731	3,710	6,177	5,083	344,209	4,905	3,110	352,233	31
204	1,500	1,600	—	—	72,142	—	72,142	32
1,015	1,143	3,365	—	170,580	26,270	4,955	201,805	33
976	1,642	2,400	324	160,756	—	13,708	174,484	34
2,536	2,576	4,937	6,570	221,831	—	19,654	241,485	35
40	495	1,437	629	36,994	12,683	—	49,677	36
37,774	68,593	30,122	140,179	1,750,561	9,862	2,868,768	4,629,191	37
73,885	200,751	100,789	118,710	5,855,979	52,909	1,464,610	7,373,498	
4,223	7,083	7,151	13,215	438,310	—	19,354	457,664	38
2,617	4,085	4,514	5,507	278,050	13,307	3,509	294,965	39
1,610	349	2,093	3,644	105,256	—	91	105,347	40
1,358	935	957	2,101	95,339	—	45	95,377	41
1,092	138	1,122	1,075	57,494	—	333	57,827	42
3,697	5,079	7,501	8,937	456,743	—	430	457,173	43
1,328	600	2,400	3,625	172,128	—	186	172,314	44
3,233	5,652	3,949	3,203	191,747	2,000	8,673	202,421	45
2,432	5,533	4,863	5,563	313,699	—	168	313,867	46
6,486	18,200	3,800	5,625	301,437	—	203,195	504,632	47
2,275	8,071	3,825	5,095	232,575	2,038	20,985	255,598	48
4,804	12,854	8,908	6,322	360,542	16,588	92,439	469,560	49
2,885	4,358	3,550	4,925	280,552	—	31,164	311,716	50
15,214	51,829	11,275	5,200	431,798	7,892	613,227	1,052,917	51
1,355	284	2,939	3,326	130,986	—	300	131,246	52
6,820	35,063	13,442	14,303	676,478	6,394	376,263	1,059,135	53
6,075	5,260	7,991	9,858	522,879	—	356	523,235	54
1,123	13,150	2,200	2,230	93,069	4,600	37,830	135,499	55
1,475	9,171	3,707	2,751	216,828	—	24,349	241,176	56
1,223	100	400	1,425	50,780	—	62	50,842	57
2,530	12,960	4,169	10,690	449,287	—	31,651	480,938	58

DAIRY FACTORIES

1. General Summary of Statistics of Dairy Factories, 1925—concluded

I. Résumé de la statistique de l'industrie laitière, 1925—fin

(1) BUTTER AND CHEESE FACTORIES—FABRIQUES DE BEURRE ET DE FROMAGE

	Province and County or District Provinces et comtés ou districts	Es-tablis- ments	Capital Invested	Total of Employees and of Salaries and Wages	Paid to Patrons	
		Éta- blisse- ments	Capital engagé	Total du personnel des appontements et des salaires	Sommes payées aux fournisseurs	
		no.	\$	no.	\$	
	Alberta	104	2,952,167	641	797,371	5,842,401
1	Acadia.....	5	96,353	19	21,825	361,220
2	Athabasca.....	3	38,158	9	9,077	121,870
3	Battle River.....	9	156,796	28	31,150	402,164
4	Bow River.....	2	25,033	7	4,944	48,477
5	Calgary.....	11	788,393	152	211,934	744,843
6	Camrose.....	13	254,172	47	61,245	729,851
7	Edmonton.....	8	362,700	138	152,681	985,165
8	Lethbridge.....	4	289,662	49	57,063	198,444
9	Macleod.....	6	58,277	11	11,527	126,341
10	Medicine Hat.....	1	110,514	17	27,263	94,190
11	Peace River.....	6	77,412	15	16,345	196,427
12	Red Deer.....	17	407,501	85	121,537	981,285
13	Vegreville.....	7	84,977	21	21,769	280,425
14	Wetaskiwin.....	14	202,189	43	49,002	571,690
	British Columbia—Colombie Britannique	37	1,516,830	479	653,130	2,815,460
15	Cariboo.....	5	67,481	22	25,557	146,291
16	Comox-Alberni.....	1	94,570	12	19,841	106,131
17	Fraser Valley.....	3	6,381	12	13,200	256,233
18	Kootenay.....	5	92,898	18	23,241	66,857
19	Nanaimo.....	3	29,880	7	10,546	177,230
20	New Westminster.....	1	250	1	1,000	5,034
21	Vancouver.....	7	979,422	314	466,449	1,669,525
22	Victoria.....	4	169,380	65	70,651	174,540
23	Yale.....	8	76,568	28	22,645	213,619

(2) CONDENSED MILK FACTORIES—FABRIQUES DE LAIT CONDENSÉ

	Province and County or District Provinces et comtés ou districts	Es-tablis- ments	Capital Invested	Total of Employees and of Salaries and Wages	Paid to Patrons	
		Éta- blisse- ments	Capital engagé	Total du personnel des appontements et des salaires	Sommes payées aux fournisseurs	
		no.	\$	no.	\$	
	CANADA	24	7,015,458	786	958,568	6,897,959
	Nova Scotia—Nouvelle-Ecosse.....	1				
	Ontario.....	20	7,015,458	786	958,568	6,897,959
	British Columbia—Colombie Britannique.....	3				

I. General Summary of Statistics of Dairy Factories, 1925—concluded

I. Résumé de la statistique de l'industrie laitière, 1925—fin

(1) BUTTER AND CHEESE FACTORIES—FABRIQUES DE BEURRE ET DE FROMAGE

Fuel used — Com- bus-tible conso-mé	Supplies used — Four-ni-tures utilisées	Con-tain-ers used — Récip-ients utilisées	Expense of col-lect-ing milk & cream ¹ — Coût du trans- port du lait et de la crème ¹	Value of Products — Valeur des produits					
				Butter — Beurre	Cheese — Fromage	Other — Autres	Total		
\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$		
73,284	137,912	173,156	139,380	6,959,059	306,605	922,440	8,188,104		
4,453	7,351	6,645	8,316	482,963	—	16	482,979	1	
1,287	1,324	2,101	495	171,168	—	150	171,318	2	
6,553	4,522	7,845	6,039	558,083	—	2,221	560,304	3	
596	798	788	1,758	31,470	—	29,764	61,234	4	
8,570	14,944	49,175	8,770	801,404	—	296,272	1,097,676	5	
8,392	7,894	14,445	14,386	876,202	90,857	1,243	968,302	6	
5,226	38,819	34,264	56,086	1,191,434	37,341	140,660	1,369,435	7	
8,719	21,770	3,356	5,919	197,285	6,814	153,975	358,074	8	
2,216	2,337	2,851	1,352	161,465	—	2,635	167,100	9	
391	4,303	1,701	2,174	86,431	—	71,318	157,749	10	
2,391	2,251	4,406	5,084	271,073	—	2,109	276,182	11	
14,584	23,861	27,336	22,281	1,173,986	12,650	220,965	1,407,601	12	
3,712	2,221	5,126	2,921	341,987	32,388	100	374,565	13	
6,194	6,517	13,117	3,869	608,108	126,555	922	735,585	14	
29,855	54,182	56,914	79,832	1,451,135	95,814	2,357,749	3,904,698		
2,514	4,664	2,647	7,387	182,277	—	26,362	208,639	15	
820	922	895	—	138,963	—	25,096	164,059	16	
3,126	2,035	1,400	—	—	93,976	182,334	276,310	17	
1,570	5,810	1,086	1,124	75,719	—	47,485	123,204	18	
4,104	636	2,198	2,325	207,695	—	1,590	209,285	19	
43	17	—	173	6,150	—	339	6,489	20	
16,338	12,263	43,640	61,261	551,779	1,838	1,742,443	2,296,060	21	
2,395	25,025	1,268	—	33,167	—	302,219	335,386	22	
1,945	2,804	3,785	7,562	255,385	—	29,881	285,266	23	

(2) CONDENSED MILK FACTORIES—FABRIQUES DE LAIT CONDENSÉ

Fuel used — Com- bus-tible conso-mé	Supplies used — Four-ni-tures utilisées	Con-tain-ers used — Récip-ients utilisées	Expense of col-lect-ing milk and cream — Coût du trans- port du lait et de la crème	Value of Products — Valeur des produits					
				Condensed Milk — Lait condensé	Evapo- rated Milk — Lait évaporé	Milk Powder and Skim Milk Powder — Lait en poudre et lait écrémé en poudre	Other — Autres		
\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	
322,827	1,024,572	1,862,529	184,119	3,505,689	4,324,029	1,534,058	4,089,686 ¹	13,453,472	
322,827	1,024,572	1,862,529	184,119	3,505,600	4,324,029	1,534,058	4,089,686 ¹	13,453,472	

¹Included with "other products" of condensed milk factories for Ontario are the following:—723,123 pounds of butter, value \$280,175, and 543,818 pounds of cheese, value \$118,721.

¹Avec les produits des fabriques de lait condensé sont inclus:—723,123 livres de beurre, valant \$280,175 et 543,818 livres de fromage, valant \$118,721 dans l'Ontario.

DAIRY FACTORIES

II. Capital Invested in Dairy Factories, 1925

II. Capitaux engagés dans l'industrie laitière, 1925

(1) BUTTER AND CHEESE FACTORIES¹—FABRIQUES DE BEURRE ET DE FROMAGE¹

Province and County or District Provinces et comtés ou districts	Establishments Etablissements	Land, Buildings, Machinery and Tools	Products on hand Produits en stock	Fuel and Supplies on hand	Cash and Operating Accounts Caisse et comptes courants	Total Capital Invested Total des capitaux engagés
		Terrains, bâtiments, machinerie et outillage	Combustible et approvisionnements en stock			
No.	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$
Canada	2,988	30,378,933	2,131,184²	975,115	3,806,868	37,292,100
Prince Edward Island— Île du Prince-Édouard	34	173,112	14,007	4,628	24,450	216,197
Kings.....	5	8,925	—	55	1,066	10,046
Prince.....	13	59,474	2,215	1,445	3,670	66,804
Queens.....	16	104,713	11,792	3,128	19,714	139,347
Nova Scotia—Nouvelle-Ecosse	27	437,351	89,859	42,154	163,084	732,448
Annapolis.....	1	10,790	3,648	1,000	7,749	23,187
Antigonish.....	3	23,511	2,562	1,365	10,867	38,305
Colchester.....	3	65,675	47,332	5,185	25,820	144,012
Cumberland.....	4	23,289	12,882	1,864	15,605	53,640
Digby.....	2	17,523	1,188	200	3,514	22,425
Halifax.....	3	182,897	10,291	13,951	31,785	238,924
Hants.....	1	1,000	1,475	1,021	3,223	6,719
Inverness.....	2	12,698	941	329	4,196	18,164
Kings.....	3	10,812	1,196	640	30,922	43,570
Lunenburg.....	1	23,221	1,182	7,697	1,022	33,122
Pictou.....	2	53,216	7,003	8,731	28,898	95,848
Victoria.....	1	8,169	159	171	1,483	9,982
Yarmouth.....	1	4,550	—	—	—	4,550
New Brunswick—Nouveau-Brunswick	37	566,995	34,481	17,784	61,237	633,497
Albert.....	2	6,000	—	300	1,600	7,900
Carleton.....	1	5,000	—	—	1,200	6,200
Gloucester.....	1	2,000	—	—	—	2,000
Kings.....	20	41,900	—	3,263	17,298	62,451
Madawaska.....	3	9,600	—	—	85	9,685
St. John.....	3	408,269	15,178	3,386	32,438	459,271
Victoria.....	1	900	—	15	85	1,000
Westmorland.....	5	75,529	18,516	9,288	5,551	108,884
York.....	1	17,797	787	1,542	5,980	26,106
Quebec	1,599	7,839,402	—	231,010	24,757	8,095,199
Abitibi.....	7	39,250	—	581	—	39,831
Argenteuil.....	19	65,300	—	1,745	—	67,045
Arthabaska.....	63	227,040	—	3,641	—	230,684
Bagot.....	27	121,400	—	785	—	122,195
Beauce.....	80	313,750	—	2,394	—	316,144
Beauharnois.....	13	70,300	—	585	—	70,885
Bellechasse.....	33	110,200	—	2,148	—	112,348
Berthier.....	31	134,300	—	1,425	—	135,725
Bonaventure.....	16	50,700	—	—	—	59,700
Brome.....	15	135,300	—	5,990	—	141,290
Chambly.....	2	11,000	—	100	—	11,100
Champlain.....	45	109,300	—	6,955	—	206,255
Charlevoix.....	19	40,000	—	450	—	40,450
Chateauguay.....	11	68,750	—	2,150	—	70,900
Chicoutimi.....	65	252,485	—	10,185	1,275	263,945
Compton.....	17	132,700	—	3,705	21,632	158,037
Deux Montagnes.....	12	82,300	—	2,610	—	84,910
Dorchester.....	42	181,600	—	3,353	—	184,953
Drummond.....	30	134,275	—	1,749	—	136,024
Frontenac.....	36	140,100	—	125	—	140,225
Gaspé.....	4	17,475	—	65	—	17,540
Hull.....	7	22,000	—	381	—	22,381
Huntingdon.....	28	150,350	—	955	—	151,305
Iberville.....	91	49,700	—	5,035	—	54,735
Joliette.....	36	168,700	—	—	—	168,700
Kamouraska.....	22	104,350	—	2,005	—	106,355
Labelle.....	12 ¹	38,800	—	897	—	39,697

¹Comprising creameries, cheese factories and combined butter and cheese factories.¹Y compris beurrieries, fromageries et fabriques de beurre et de fromage.²Exclusive of Quebec.—²A l'exclusion de Québec.

II. Capital Invested in Dairy Factories, 1925—con.

II. Capitaux engagés dans l'industrie laitière, 1925—suite

(1) BUTTER AND CHEESE FACTORIES¹—FABRIQUES DE BEURRE ET DE FROMAGE¹

Province and County or District Provinces et comtés ou districts	Establishments Établissements	Land, Buildings, Machinery and Tools	Products on hand	Fuel and Supplies on hand	Cash and Operating Accounts	Total Capital Invested
		Terrains, bâtiments, machinerie et outillage	Produits en stock	Combustible et approvisionnements en stock	Caisse et comptes courants	Total des capitaux engagés
No.	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$
Quebec—concluded—fin						
Lac St-Jean.....	96	510,000	—	7,647	—	517,647
Laprairie.....	2	9,500	—	440	—	9,940
L'Assomption.....	17	104,200	—	1,700	—	105,900
Lévis.....	6	24,500	—	300	—	24,800
L'Islet.....	13	67,800	—	1,405	—	69,205
Lotbinière.....	35	168,900	—	730	—	169,630
Maskinongé.....	31	132,800	—	6,900	—	139,700
Mutane.....	18	65,603	—	510	—	66,203
Montapédia.....	14	63,950	—	—	—	63,950
Mégantic.....	38	123,350	—	530	—	123,880
Missisquoi.....	12	125,800	—	4,500	—	130,300
Montcalm.....	19	80,850	—	—	—	80,850
Montmagny.....	16	80,200	—	1,430	—	81,638
Montmorency.....	12	42,600	—	170	—	42,770
Montréal.....	9	—	—	—	—	—
Napierville.....	2	9,300	—	575	—	9,875
Nicolet.....	70	312,125	—	3,568	—	315,603
Papineau.....	45	126,200	—	1,080	—	127,280
Pontiac.....	10	43,800	—	4,845	—	48,645
Portneuf.....	37	199,450	—	1,976	—	201,426
Québec.....	4	590,000	—	53,000	—	643,000
Richelieu.....	19	86,500	—	3,500	—	90,000
Richmond.....	27	90,900	—	1,205	—	92,105
Rimouski.....	21	95,330	—	1,262	—	96,592
Rouville.....	25	107,600	—	13,485	—	121,085
Shefford.....	33	151,575	—	11,843	—	163,418
Sherbrooke.....	4	43,500	—	1,690	1,000	46,190
Soulages.....	10	44,900	—	—	—	44,900
Stanstead.....	17	126,200	—	6,100	795	133,095
St-Hyacinthe.....	25	113,600	—	1,655	—	115,255
St-Jean.....	4	28,200	—	3,450	—	31,650
St-Maurice.....	24	211,245	—	17,645	—	228,890
Témiscamingue.....	13	47,200	—	5,750	—	52,950
Témiscouata.....	34	169,600	—	2,657	—	172,257
Terrebonne.....	14	63,600	—	1,300	—	64,900
Vaudreuil.....	13	44,800	—	—	—	44,800
Vercéères.....	9	40,300	—	445	—	40,745
Wolfe.....	45	204,200	—	529	55	204,793
Yamaska.....	55	218,700	—	7,185	—	225,885
Ontario.....	1,009	13,591,266	975,345	311,198	1,945,868	16,853,677
Algoma.....	3	16,051	150	150	1,000	17,354
Brant.....	5	271,907	4,128	7,381	47,500	330,916
Bruce.....	12	169,277	37,820	12,217	26,094	245,408
Carleton.....	51	2,470,980	225,131	34,190	481,743	3,212,044
Dufferin.....	4	46,480	1,624	2,618	14,594	65,316
Dundas.....	49	193,270	3,500	7,139	1,700	205,609
Durham.....	3	17,476	1,631	392	3,397	22,816
Elgin.....	17	136,487	23,675	3,025	35,185	199,272
Essex.....	5	370,645	4,444	23,555	56,004	460,648
Frontenac.....	54	318,488	8,529	5,328	10,782	343,127
Glengarry.....	64	187,090	16,200	2,116	2,258	207,064
Grenville.....	33	121,868	9,502	3,314	8,583	143,357
Grey.....	9	95,500	6,420	2,723	19,328	123,980
Haldimand.....	8	204,485	43,428	18,141	80,492	346,544
Halton.....	3	26,105	1,497	890	9,807	38,359
Hastings.....	73	375,716	49,904	11,243	26,273	463,226
Huron.....	15	136,327	20,463	7,035	60,034	223,559
Kenora.....	1	5,500	—	200	908	6,608
Kent.....	5	114,427	3,577	1,789	22,020	141,813
Lambton.....	7	99,600	8,602	7,494	36,146	151,938
Lenark.....	37	184,795	12,750	1,615	19,988	219,148
Leeds.....	71	318,255	46,596	14,875	50,604	430,330
Lennox and Adington.....	26	127,740	2,754	3,046	8,564	142,104
Lincoln.....	5	204,496	16,155	7,847	68,964	207,492
Middlesex.....	27	401,009	21,836	9,404	68,182	500,431
Nipissing.....	16	203,509	819	3,708	11,005	219,041
Norfolk.....	5	124,494	1,025	2,139	1,414	129,072
Northumberland.....	34	188,464	20,886	3,646	12,089	225,085
Ontario.....	7	69,960	4,188	3,997	12,489	90,584

DAIRY FACTORIES

II. Capital Invested in Dairy Factories, 1925—con.

II. Capitaux engagés dans l'industrie laitière, 1925—suite

(1) BUTTER AND CHEESE FACTORIES—FABRIQUES DE BEURRE ET DE FROMAGE

Province and County or District Provinces et comtés ou districts	Establishments Établissements	Land, Buildings, Machinery and Tools Terrains, bâtiments, machinerie et outilage	Products on hand Produits en stock	Fuel and Supplies on hand Combustible et approvision- nements en stock	Cash and Operating Accounts Caisse et comptes courants	Total Capital Invested Total des capitaux engagés
		No.	\$	\$	\$	\$
Ontario—concluded—fin						
Oxford.....	29	245,372	10,032	7,970	20,651	284,025
Parry Sound.....	1	15,000	100	700	600	16,400
Peel.....	4	44,000	1,000	3,550	9,200	57,750
Perth.....	26	325,425	16,937	8,263	73,314	423,839
Peterborough.....	26	132,341	3,710	1,852	4,231	142,134
Prescott.....	67	189,500	2,230	3,116	3,402	198,248
Prince Edward.....	21	127,036	287	1,937	6,186	135,446
Rainy River.....	1	6,198	868	719	2,739	10,524
Renfrew.....	14	104,596	812	1,910	22,949	130,297
Rossell.....	54	149,580	170	2,766	3,441	155,957
Simcoe.....	9	143,272	15,817	7,074	28,559	194,722
Stormont.....	43	201,845	2,650	2,954	2,744	210,193
Timiskaming.....	7	37,706	450	1,115	2,289	41,560
Victoria.....	12	78,699	619	885	20,833	110,036
Haliburton.....	1	373,474	21,420	11,568	59,297	465,759
Waterloo.....	4	357,985	2,913	434	7,975	369,307
Welland.....	10	204,500	41,147	4,665	44,015	294,417
Wellington.....	4	622,246	12,906	8,524	63,720	707,406
Wentworth.....	13	3,025,922	243,825	69,069	363,576	3,702,392
Manitoba						
Brandon.....	63	1,937,667	282,312	92,603	454,276	2,766,852
Dauphin.....	6	203,504	36,179	7,413	37,709	284,805
Lisgar.....	7	93,700	3,180	3,566	3,466	103,912
Macdonald.....	4	31,647	1,587	967	5,883	40,084
Marquette.....	5	22,370	1,949	1,941	755	27,015
Neepawa.....	4	87,353	24,616	5,371	31,653	148,993
Nelson.....	1	3,293	66	434	405	4,198
Portage la Prairie.....	6	36,420	9,687	2,185	20,988	69,280
Provencier.....	3	14,500	—	700	—	15,200
St-Boniface.....	4	46,208	4,108	2,749	8,761	61,886
Selkirk.....	4	24,255	2,193	1,047	11,263	38,758
Souris.....	3	24,196	2,271	1,560	10,630	38,657
Springfield.....	3	4,050	—	50	2,900	7,000
Winnipeg.....	12	1,346,171	196,416	64,620	319,857	1,927,064
Saskatchewan						
Assiniboia.....	78	2,868,763	299,055	56,371	251,044	3,475,233
Bonnechere.....	5	113,887	3,116	909	4,673	122,585
Brenton.....	8	71,510	2,322	2,127	328	76,287
Kindersley.....	2	28,225	1,588	1,119	520	31,452
Last Mountain.....	2	31,832	1,101	762	197	33,892
Long Lake.....	2	24,570	1,114	266	1,001	26,951
Mackenzie.....	4	59,984	2,839	2,147	682	64,652
Maple Creek.....	3	76,467	1,223	376	1,145	79,211
Melfort.....	4	122,786	7,863	2,736	7,436	140,821
Melville.....	2	83,940	17,693	1,004	2,100	104,737
Moose Jaw.....	2	381,311	9,345	516	3,964	395,136
North Battleford.....	5	122,853	41,503	6,696	7,417	178,469
Prince Albert.....	8	122,041	13,655	7,958	39,510	183,164
Qu'Appelle.....	6	62,661	4,791	1,381	1,450	70,283
Regina.....	4	676,284	67,122	7,431	115,653	866,490
Rosetown.....	2	24,859	15,343	1,471	11,038	52,711
Saskatoon.....	4	371,396	50,414	9,712	26,097	457,619
South Battleford.....	7	100,465	13,551	2,825	5,737	122,578
Swift Current.....	2	81,578	2,738	544	990	85,850
Weyburn.....	2	112,025	9,997	2,624	5,423	130,069
Willow Bunch.....	2	48,932	837	155	1,229	51,153
Yorkton.....	2	152,157	30,900	3,612	14,454	201,123
Alberta						
Acadia.....	104	2,001,636	307,729	92,920	519,882	2,952,167
Athabasca.....	5	60,107	7,602	3,020	25,624	96,353
Battle River.....	3	33,512	2,878	1,519	249	38,158
Bow River.....	9	133,280	17,879	3,112	2,525	156,796
Calgary.....	2	23,995	136	782	120	25,033
	9	385,189	127,948	16,649	258,607	788,393

II. Capital Invested in Dairy Factories, 1925—concluded

II. Capitaux engagés dans l'industrie laitière, 1925—fin

(1) BUTTER AND CHEESE FACTORIES—FABRIQUES DE BEURRE ET DE FROMAGE

Province and County or District Provinces et comtés ou districts	Establishments Établissements	Land, Buildings, Machinery and Tools Terrains, bâtiments, machinerie et outillage	Products on hand Produits en stock	Fuel and Supplies on hand Combustible et approvision- nements en stock	Cash and Operating Accounts Caisse et comptes courants	Total Capital Invested Total des capitaux engagés
		No.	\$	\$	\$	\$
Alberta—concluded—fin						
Camrose.....	13	193,865	23,896	5,099	31,312	254,172
Edmonton.....	8	227,257	47,193	22,533	65,717	362,700
Lethbridge.....	4	216,629	31,693	13,032	28,308	289,662
Macleod.....	6	47,507	3,851	2,206	4,713	58,277
Medicine Hat.....	1	82,226	8,133	4,574	5,611	110,544
Peace River.....	6	65,846	5,052	2,602	3,912	77,412
Red Deer.....	17	312,453	9,664	10,468	74,916	407,501
Vegreville.....	7	72,181	6,596	1,734	4,406	84,977
Wetaskiwin.....	14	137,589	15,208	5,590	43,802	202,189
British Columbia—Colombie Britannique.....						
	37	962,741	128,396	96,417	329,276	1,516,830
Cariboo.....	5	48,001	3,758	2,864	12,858	67,481
Comox-Alberni.....	1	36,059	27,529	—	30,982	94,570
Fraser Valley.....	3	6,300	81	—	—	6,381
Kootenay.....	5	53,013	7,767	5,773	26,345	92,898
Nanaimo.....	3	17,210	812	1,998	9,860	29,880
New Westminster.....	1	250	—	—	—	250
Vancouver.....	7	621,555	74,725	77,447	205,695	879,422
Victoria.....	4	125,480	4,669	4,562	34,669	169,380
Yale.....	8	54,873	9,055	3,773	8,867	76,568

(2) CONDENSED MILK FactORIES—FABRIQUES DE LAIT CONDENSÉ

	No.	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$
CANADA.....	24	4,130,301	906,992	490,662	1,487,503	7,915,458
Nova Scotia—Nouvelle-Ecosse.....	1					
Ontario.....	20					
British Columbia—Colombie Britannique	3					

DAIRY FACTORIES

III. Labour Statistics of Dairy Factories, 1925

III. Main-d'œuvre, appointements et salaires dans l'industrie laitière, 1925

(1) BUTTER AND CHEESE FACTORIES¹—FABRIQUES DE BEURRE ET DE FROMAGE¹

Province and County or District Provinces et comtés ou districts	Establishments Établissements	Superintendents and managers including head-makers		Other Salaried Employees		Employees on Wages Ouvriers et journaliers	
		Directeurs, gérants et chefs de fabrication		Commissaires, vendeurs, etc.			
		No.	\$	No.	\$	No.	\$
CANADA	2,988	1,792	2,570,662	2,309	1,743,841	6,447	6,245,127
Prince Edward Island—Ile du Prince-Edouard	34	46	43,662	35	7,850	17	10,901
1 Kings	5	6	2,407	4	525	—	—
2 Prince	13	16	13,375	10	2,084	5	1,882
3 Queens	16	24	27,880	21	5,241	12	9,019
Nova Scotia—Nouvelle-Ecosse	27	43	57,213	44	34,435	137	122,062
4 Annapolis	1	4	3,840	2	1,500	—	—
5 Antigonish	3	4	4,210	2	480	6	3,401
6 Colchester	3	5	8,190	3	2,940	19	14,711
7 Cumberland	4	5	5,332	3	1,224	7	6,612
8 Digby	2	2	2,100	1	360	2	914
9 Halifax	3	6	12,545	15	16,513	74	72,110
10 Hants	1	2	2,000	—	—	1	195
11 Inverness	2	2	2,765	2	840	3	1,557
12 Kings	3	5	4,890	2	1,075	2	2,011
13 Lunenburg	1	1	1,800	10	6,483	—	—
14 Pictou	2	2	3,600	2	1,320	19	17,947
15 Victoria	1	2	2,086	—	—	—	—
16 Yarmouth	1	3	3,855	2	1,700	4	2,604
New Brunswick—Nouveau-Brunswick	37	43	42,097	39	27,329	86	93,874
17 Albert	2	2	785	—	—	—	—
18 Carleton	1	1	1,000	—	—	2	1,644
19 Gloucester	1	1	300	—	—	—	—
20 Kings	20	23	15,600	9	2,120	9	6,611
21 Madawaska	3	3	1,812	3	349	—	—
22 St. John.	3	4	11,570	10	17,284	68	79,629
23 Victoria	1	1	360	—	—	—	—
24 Westmorland	5	6	7,201	3	1,700	5	5,325
25 York	1	2	3,460	5	5,876	2	665
Quebec	1,599	—	—	—	—	2,161	1,510,891
26 Abitibi	5	—	—	—	—	5	3,050
27 Argenteuil	19	—	—	—	—	23	17,088
28 Athabasca	63	—	—	—	—	76	40,718
29 Bagot	27	—	—	—	—	48	33,896
30 Beauce	80	—	—	—	—	79	49,151
31 Beauharnois	13	—	—	—	—	21	18,306
32 Bellechasse	33	—	—	—	—	38	21,355
33 Bertier	31	—	—	—	—	40	26,800
34 Bonaventure	16	—	—	—	—	18	8,800
35 Brome	15	—	—	—	—	48	44,557
36 Chambly	2	—	—	—	—	3	1,600
37 Champlain	45	—	—	—	—	54	36,768
38 Charlevoix	19	—	—	—	—	15	6,551
39 Chateauguay	11	—	—	—	—	26	22,888
40 Chicoutimi	65	—	—	—	—	57	37,141
41 Compton	17	—	—	—	—	24	21,440
42 Deux Montagnes	12	—	—	—	—	22	24,148
43 Dorchester	42	—	—	—	—	48	26,533
44 Drummond	30	—	—	—	—	47	35,268
45 Frontenac	36	—	—	—	—	41	27,204
46 Gaspé	4	—	—	—	—	5	2,190
47 Hull	7	—	—	—	—	9	5,035
48 Huntingdon	28	—	—	—	—	55	51,794
49 Iberville	9	—	—	—	—	21	15,565
50 Joliette	36	—	—	—	—	58	29,310
51 Kamouraska	22	—	—	—	—	40	20,613
52 Labelle	12	—	—	—	—	10	9,877

¹ Comprising creameries, cheese factories and combined butter and cheese factories—¹ Y compris beurseries, fromageries et fabriques de beurre et de fromage.² In Quebec no distinction is made between salaried employees and wage-earners. The totals for Quebec are given in the column headed "Employees on Wages".—² Dans Québec, il n'est pas fait de distinction entre les genres d'emplois. La totalité du personnel de cette province figure dans la colonne "Ouvriers et journaliers".

III. Labour Statistics of Dairy Factories, 1925

III. Main-d'œuvre, appointements et salaires, dans l'industrie laitière, 1925

(1) BUTTER AND CHEESE FACTORIES—FABRIQUES DE BEURRE ET DE FROMAGE

Wage-earners on 15th of each month

Nombre d'ouvriers le 15 de chaque mois

Jan.	Feb.	March	April	May	June	July	August	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.
Janv.	Fév.	Mars	Avril	Mai	Juin	Juillet	Août	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Déc.
No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.						
3,834	3,797	4,082	5,453	6,831	7,577	7,794	7,697	7,221	6,681	5,776	4,886
11	11	10	11	12	19	21	21	21	16	10	10
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1
1	1	1	1	2	7	7	7	7	6	2	2
10	10	9	10	10	12	14	14	14	10	8	3
113	111	113	127	144	165	168	167	148	131	121	116
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	4
4	3	4	4	6	6	10	9	8	6	4	5
19	17	14	17	20	28	26	27	23	17	15	14
2	2	4	6	7	9	10	10	8	7	6	7
64	66	67	74	80	82	86	84	77	71	69	68
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	8
3	2	2	2	4	8	2	2	1	1	1	10
2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	12
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	13
15	15	16	17	17	21	24	24	20	19	17	17
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	14
4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	15
4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	16
66	70	73	80	88	103	109	105	95	82	74	71
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	17
-	-	-	1	1	4	4	4	4	2	1	18
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	19
3	3	4	6	10	12	13	12	8	8	4	20
60	64	66	69	70	75	77	76	73	65	63	63
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	22
3	3	3	4	5	9	11	9	0	4	3	24
-	-	-	-	2	3	4	4	4	3	3	1
589	541	710	1,551	2,422	2,678	2,754	2,743	2,684	2,568	2,000	1,377
-	-	-	3	3	4	7	7	6	2	-	26
3	3	3	11	25	29	30	29	25	9	4	27
13	13	21	70	94	101	102	102	95	75	40	28
33	33	40	51	53	53	53	52	50	49	49	29
-	-	2	27	97	104	105	106	104	100	46	9
5	5	4	14	25	27	27	27	27	25	22	31
-	-	4	42	42	48	49	49	48	47	19	7
4	4	7	43	45	47	47	47	47	44	40	33
-	-	-	-	2	22	22	22	22	22	12	34
28	30	37	46	61	63	63	62	59	49	30	35
-	-	-	1	3	4	4	4	4	3	2	36
14	2	5	27	63	70	70	70	70	70	68	61
-	-	-	8	17	18	18	18	16	15	-	38
19	17	17	22	27	31	32	31	31	27	26	23
3	3	4	14	57	76	80	79	77	66	14	5
12	12	15	22	26	29	31	31	30	25	19	41
10	10	10	18	28	28	28	28	28	28	25	42
2	2	4	12	27	29	66	66	66	66	60	12
21	21	31	47	54	54	54	54	52	52	47	44
-	-	-	26	45	48	49	49	49	45	22	9
-	-	-	3	6	6	6	6	6	6	2	45
-	-	-	1	6	11	11	10	10	9	2	47
37	37	44	54	62	63	63	61	60	60	55	50
17	17	17	20	22	22	22	22	22	22	22	22
4	4	13	49	73	75	76	76	76	74	55	39
-	-	2	10	48	50	51	51	51	42	19	51
-	-	-	5	9	12	12	12	11	11	3	52

III. Labour Statistics of Dairy Factories, 1925—con.

III. Main-d'œuvre, appointements et salaires, dans l'industrie laitière, 1925—suite

(1) BUTTER AND CHEESE FACTORIES—FABRIQUES DE BEURRE ET DE FROMAGE

Province and County or District Provinces et comtés ou districts	Establishments Établissements	Superintendents and managers including head-makers		Other Salaried Employees Commis, vendeurs, etc.		Employees on Wages Ouvriers et mjournaliers	
		Directeurs, gérants et chefs de fabrication		Commis, vendeurs, etc.		Employees on Wages Ouvriers et mjournaliers	
		No.	\$	No.	\$	No.	\$
Quebec—concluded—fin							
1 Lac St-Jean.....	96	—	—	—	—	109	83,903
2 Laprairie.....	2	—	—	—	—	5	5,025
3 L'Assomption.....	17	—	—	—	—	25	21,160
4 Lévis.....	6	—	—	—	—	6	5,408
5 L'Islet.....	13	—	—	—	—	17	9,415
6 Lotbinière.....	35	—	—	—	—	47	29,501
7 Maskinongé.....	31	—	—	—	—	42	18,790
8 Matane.....	18	—	—	—	—	27	11,495
9 Matapedia.....	14	—	—	—	—	18	8,728
10 Mégantic.....	38	—	—	—	—	42	33,637
11 Missisquoi.....	12	—	—	—	—	40	31,247
12 Montcalm.....	19	—	—	—	—	26	20,735
13 Montmagny.....	16	—	—	—	—	25	11,785
14 Montmorency.....	12	—	—	—	—	10	7,484
15 Montréal.....	9	—	—	—	—	—	—
16 Napierville.....	2	—	—	—	—	5	6,000
17 Nicolet.....	70	—	—	—	—	93	58,559
18 Papineau.....	45	—	—	—	—	47	31,614
19 Pontiac.....	10	—	—	—	—	32	27,655
20 Portneuf.....	37	—	—	—	—	48	35,704
21 Québec.....	4	—	—	—	—	21	19,101
22 Richelieu.....	19	—	—	—	—	23	18,258
23 Richibouet.....	27	—	—	—	—	32	24,265
24 Rimouski.....	21	—	—	—	—	30	14,097
25 Rouville.....	25	—	—	—	—	45	26,430
26 Shefford.....	33	—	—	—	—	43	38,101
27 Sherbrooke.....	4	—	—	—	—	10	5,391
28 Soulange.....	10	—	—	—	—	12	9,385
29 Stanstead.....	17	—	—	—	—	37	41,689
30 St-Hyacinthe.....	25	—	—	—	—	37	29,092
31 St-Jean.....	4	—	—	—	—	6	4,500
32 St-Maurice.....	24	—	—	—	—	44	36,726
33 Témiscamingue.....	13	—	—	—	—	22	14,490
34 Témiscouata.....	34	—	—	—	—	37	23,965
35 Terrebonne.....	14	—	—	—	—	16	10,989
36 Vaudreuil.....	13	—	—	—	—	14	10,905
37 Verchères.....	9	—	—	—	—	14	8,681
38 Wolfe.....	45	—	—	—	—	48	36,468
39 Yamaska.....	55	—	—	—	—	66	42,754
Ontario.....		1,009	1,241	1,645,470	1,712	1,198,141	2,416
40 Algoma.....	3	3	2,125	3	154	4	1,475
41 Brant.....	5	8	16,130	7	4,853	38	41,546
42 Bruce.....	12	16	25,561	15	6,869	56	45,034
43 Carleton.....	51	70	137,914	187	231,189	268	316,899
44 Dufferin.....	4	6	7,000	3	1,849	14	9,907
45 Dundas.....	40	57	66,234	28	2,073	24	11,445
46 Durham.....	3	4	4,606	2	1,000	5	4,202
47 Elgin.....	17	21	30,447	13	3,914	34	29,003
48 Essex.....	5	11	26,020	17	19,290	100	140,858
49 Frontenac.....	54	61	65,377	56	8,624	42	25,320
50 Glengarry.....	64	70	65,142	45	3,481	22	10,245
51 Grenville.....	33	44	36,433	23	3,235	11	5,148
52 Grey.....	9	16	18,604	5	2,102	21	17,924
53 Haldimand.....	8	12	24,036	8	4,905	45	39,780
54 Halton.....	3	5	8,075	3	3,480	9	8,093
55 Hastings.....	73	83	102,306	113	13,599	71	42,393
56 Huron.....	15	24	33,029	16	6,788	32	22,958
57 Kenora.....	1	1	1,300	—	—	1	200
58 Kent.....	5	7	10,735	5	3,746	19	14,698
59 Lambton.....	7	9	18,288	12	6,642	19	16,040
60 Lanark.....	37	40	41,109	37	4,420	25	17,387
61 Leeds.....	71	70	83,200	65	15,997	46	23,829
62 Lennox and Addington.....	26	29	36,419	28	3,349	30	19,079
63 Lincoln.....	5	8	17,089	12	6,079	62	60,152

III. Labour Statistics of Dairy Factories, 1925—con.

III. Main-d'œuvre, appointements et salaires, dans l'industrie laitière, 1925—suite

(1) BUTTER AND CHEESE FACTORIES—FABRIQUES DE BEURRE ET DE FROMAGE

Wage-earners on 15th of each month

Nombre d'ouvriers le 15 de chaque mois

Jan. Janv.	Feb. Févr.	March Mars	April Avril	May Mai	June Juin	July Juillet	August Août	Sept. Sept.	Oct. Oct.	Nov. Nov.	Dec. Déc.
No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.
1	1	1	51	133	146	149	147	141	135	105	58
2	2	2	5	6	7	7	6	6	5	3	2
5	5	8	29	33	33	33	32	32	28	27	3
2	2	2	6	8	8	8	8	7	6	4	4
25	24	32	55	55	56	56	56	56	53	45	6
29	13	11	43	47	47	47	47	47	46	44	7
-	-	-	-	20	30	30	30	30	16	-	8
-	-	-	8	13	22	22	22	22	12	9	-
7	7	13	33	52	59	59	60	57	52	33	19
29	29	34	42	45	46	47	46	44	43	36	11
2	2	4	30	33	33	33	33	33	33	32	28
-	-	-	27	27	28	28	28	28	17	4	13
1	1	1	4	16	17	17	17	17	16	7	2
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	15
5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5
36	21	41	110	113	114	113	113	113	112	112	103
-	-	-	11	44	59	62	61	60	55	23	18
5	17	21	24	37	43	45	44	42	36	20	19
16	16	26	55	60	61	62	62	62	57	44	20
16	15	16	16	25	28	29	28	23	23	18	21
11	3	1	6	26	29	29	30	28	28	26	22
5	5	8	17	29	40	45	42	41	38	31	23
-	-	-	-	11	37	40	40	39	37	18	4
36	36	36	47	49	51	51	51	50	50	46	44
25	25	36	48	51	52	52	52	50	46	43	37
13	13	15	16	22	27	24	26	24	20	16	15
2	2	3	12	14	16	17	17	17	15	12	28
27	28	27	35	40	43	43	44	44	40	34	32
16	16	18	35	45	48	48	47	47	46	41	36
4	4	4	6	7	7	7	7	7	7	6	31
27	21	27	45	50	54	54	55	53	49	42	40
-	-	-	11	22	24	24	24	24	23	22	17
1	1	1	16	60	63	64	63	62	61	42	1
2	2	2	11	22	22	22	22	22	21	21	10
1	1	2	12	16	19	19	19	19	18	12	7
-	-	-	9	16	17	17	17	17	15	14	9
3	3	11	45	61	63	65	63	62	60	43	16
10	8	26	53	80	81	84	84	82	80	78	60
1,746	1,758	1,817	2,134	2,470	2,729	2,759	2,743	2,585	2,370	2,179	1,947
-	-	-	-	4	4	5	4	4	4	2	40
31	31	31	36	39	46	46	45	41	35	39	41
27	27	31	54	63	74	75	71	66	58	52	42
248	251	251	257	269	292	287	297	264	257	258	252
6	6	6	8	13	16	17	17	17	14	12	7
6	6	12	24	28	28	28	28	26	25	16	9
2	2	2	3	4	6	7	7	6	5	4	3
24	24	24	26	34	37	38	39	38	34	31	28
90	92	93	97	102	112	106	108	109	99	98	48
12	12	20	30	43	50	51	51	49	42	35	22
4	4	4	13	25	26	27	25	26	20	14	5
2	2	3	10	12	13	13	10	10	9	8	51
12	12	13	18	26	26	26	25	24	19	16	52
36	35	36	39	45	51	50	47	44	42	40	53
7	7	8	9	9	10	10	10	9	9	8	54
21	19	25	49	76	81	86	86	78	69	51	30
22	21	22	27	34	36	37	35	33	30	26	22
-	-	-	-	1	1	1	1	1	-	-	57
14	15	11	16	20	23	26	25	22	18	17	58
11	11	12	15	20	21	22	21	20	19	17	59
8	13	12	20	26	30	30	31	28	24	20	60
14	14	20	36	45	50	50	47	46	44	40	27
6	6	9	20	32	35	36	34	32	27	18	62
54	54	56	62	62	71	75	73	58	56	54	63

III. Labour Statistics of Dairy Factories, 1925—con.

III. Main-d'œuvre, appointements et salaires, dans l'industrie laitière, 1925—suite

(1) BUTTER AND CHEESE FACTORIES—FABRIQUES DE BEURRE ET DE FROMAGE

Province and County or District Provinces et comtés ou districts	Establishments Établissements	Superintendents and managers including head-makers		Other Salaried Employees		Employees on Wages	
		Directeurs, gérants et chefs de fabrication		Commiss, vendeurs, etc.		Ouvriers et journaliers	
		No.	No.	\$	No.	\$	No.
Ontario—concluded—fin							
1 Middlesex.....	27	37	52,426	32	20,111	83	69,584
2 Nipissing.....	16	21	22,994	8	2,528	21	23,623
3 Norfolk.....	5	5	7,160	4	2,935	13	13,594
4 Northumberland.....	34	42	51,193	62	7,684	28	16,411
5 Ontario.....	7	11	11,675	1	240	18	12,288
6 Oxford.....	29	34	43,317	43	5,610	67	50,393
7 Parry Sound.....	1	1	800	1	700	2	1,250
8 Peel.....	4	7	9,780	2	1,780	10	7,492
9 Perth.....	26	31	52,550	35	10,558	70	53,885
10 Peterborough.....	26	29	31,972	23	3,152	17	9,095
11 Prescott.....	67	70	63,806	46	3,510	16	5,285
12 Prince Edward.....	21	22	34,286	37	3,641	32	16,402
13 Rainy River.....	1	1	2,700	1	400	2	613
14 Renfrew.....	14	16	15,507	9	3,286	21	15,144
15 Russell.....	54	58	54,048	36	2,251	17	5,899
16 Simcoe.....	9	13	20,920	6	3,647	28	28,519
17 Stormont.....	43	49	51,697	42	4,411	34	22,936
18 Timiskaming.....	7	7	6,400	4	970	—	—
19 Victoria.....	12	13	20,100	14	3,553	21	13,588
20 Haliburton.....	1	1	—	—	—	—	—
21 Waterloo.....	14	20	35,617	19	12,271	81	71,165
22 Welland.....	4	5	6,611	3	1,960	40	39,274
23 Wellington.....	10	15	23,649	11	7,354	32	30,417
24 Wentworth.....	4	9	22,240	73	91,618	198	259,721
24 York.....	13	38	126,854	497	645,973	567	721,710
Manitoba.....							
25 Brandon.....	63	96	187,626	147	160,852	570	792,467
26 Dauphin.....	6	9	25,160	19	19,346	24	23,082
27 Lisgar.....	7	12	15,358	6	3,306	11	6,906
28 Macdonald.....	4	6	9,385	—	—	3	1,130
29 Marquette.....	5	5	5,375	4	1,684	1	584
29 Neepawa.....	4	5	11,480	8	6,152	21	22,799
30 Nelson.....	1	1	1,800	1	505	1	481
31 Portage la Prairie.....	6	7	11,190	5	4,106	7	7,612
32 Provencher.....	3	3	4,200	—	—	3	1,050
33 St-Boniface.....	4	5	7,500	5	5,545	6	7,882
34 Selkirk.....	4	5	5,085	6	2,269	4	2,895
35 Souris.....	3	3	6,056	4	2,734	5	5,500
36 Springfield.....	3	3	2,025	—	—	—	—
37 Winnipeg.....	12	31	83,012	89	115,205	484	712,450
Saskatchewan.....							
38 Assiniboia.....	78	116	213,960	104	83,098	384	462,298
39 Humboldt.....	5	5	8,130	4	2,420	9	11,519
40 Kindersley.....	8	9	11,750	2	359	6	6,284
41 Last Mountain.....	2	2	3,182	4	2,967	2	688
42 Long Lake.....	2	3	2,639	—	—	2	2,187
43 Mackenzie.....	4	4	3,800	1	100	1	478
44 Maple Creek.....	3	3	5,609	1	280	11	14,657
45 Melville.....	4	5	4,700	2	375	1	1,933
46 Melville.....	2	3	6,986	—	—	11	10,621
47 Moose Jaw.....	2	7	6,451	—	—	7	10,308
48 North Battleford.....	5	7	20,400	41	31,980	25	28,682
49 Prince Albert.....	8	11	12,233	2	675	15	15,878
50 Qu'Appelle.....	6	8	13,993	8	6,888	22	25,179
51 Regina.....	4	10	10,443	1	180	6	8,141
52 Rosetown.....	2	3	23,778	12	11,570	125	158,998
53 Saskatoon.....	4	12	6,438	1	1,260	3	3,191
54 South Battleford.....	7	10	16,265	1	760	19	12,924
55 Swift Current.....	2	3	4,800	2	1,300	3	4,309
56 Weyburn.....	2	3	4,731	—	—	13	14,611
57 Willow Bunch.....	2	2	3,000	1	185	1	762
58 Yorkton.....	2	4	9,243	6	3,010	21	21,607

III. Labour Statistics of Dairy Factories, 1925—con.

III. Main-d'œuvre, appointements et salaires, dans l'industrie laitière, 1925—suite

(1) BUTTER AND CHEESE FACTORIES—FABRIQUES DE BEURRE ET DE FROMAGE

Wage-earners on 15th of each month											
Nombre d'ouvriers le 15 de chaque mois											
Jan. — Janv.	Feb. — Févr.	March — Mars	April — Avril	May — Mai	June — Juin	July — Juillet	August — Août	Sept. — Sept.	Oct. — Oct.	Nov. — Nov.	Dec. — Déc.
No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.
57	57	62	76	81	93	92	93	91	84	75	68 1
17	17	17	18	22	25	26	26	22	19	17	17 2
11	11	12	12	14	15	15	15	15	13	12	12 3
6	6	7	16	29	32	32	32	29	29	25	13 4
14	14	14	15	20	22	23	23	17	14	11	10 5
42	42	48	60	71	78	77	77	72	71	64	49 6
—	—	—	2	3	5	5	4	4	3	2	1 7
7	7	7	7	9	11	11	11	9	8	9	8 8
48	48	53	63	74	82	86	85	82	74	65	61 9
3	3	3	8	17	18	18	18	9	18	8	6 10
—	—	—	6	17	17	18	18	12	12	9	3 11
5	5	6	22	33	37	39	40	35	32	27	11 12
1	1	1	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	1	1 13
6	6	7	12	19	26	29	29	26	26	13	8 14
1	1	1	8	18	18	18	18	18	18	13	5 15
15	14	16	23	30	36	38	38	35	33	29	18 16
10	12	14	22	34	40	41	40	36	28	20	13 17
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	— 18
9	9	10	11	19	28	29	29	26	24	15	11 19
61	61	65	71	81	96	95	94	92	82	76	75 20
32	32	29	32	38	52	57	59	53	36	31	32 21
27	26	25	32	35	39	39	40	35	34	30	27 22
187	187	188	189	196	105	211	212	204	200	197	194 23
830	535	531	558	576	613	609	604	586	549	549	540 24
502	503	534	560	593	640	647	645	572	560	583	492
19	15	18	30	29	29	28	25	19	34	29	25 25
2	2	4	8	10	18	17	14	10	6	3	1 26
—	—	—	—	1	4	4	4	—	—	1	— 27
—	—	—	—	1	2	2	2	1	—	1	— 28
14	15	18	18	20	28	31	33	23	19	17	16 29
—	—	—	1	1	4	3	2	2	1	1	1 30
2	2	3	5	11	12	12	11	9	7	3	3 31
—	—	—	—	1	3	3	3	3	2	—	— 32
5	3	3	3	5	7	8	9	7	5	2	3 33
1	1	1	1	4	4	5	5	4	4	1	1 34
3	4	5	6	8	10	8	7	4	5	4	3 35
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	— 36
456	461	482	488	502	519	526	530	490	477	441	440 37
297	307	321	349	403	444	474	456	408	358	341	329
5	5	6	6	7	9	14	13	12	10	7	6 38
3	4	4	4	5	6	7	7	6	4	3	2 39
—	—	—	—	—	2	2	2	2	—	—	— 40
—	—	—	—	—	—	3	3	2	2	2	2 41
—	—	—	—	1	2	2	1	—	—	—	— 42
5	5	5	5	9	14	16	17	16	12	10	9 43
1	1	1	1	2	4	2	1	1	1	1	1 44
5	6	6	6	10	12	16	18	17	13	8	6 45
5	6	6	6	6	7	10	12	11	7	6	4 46
20	21	22	25	28	30	29	25	23	25	24	29 47
10	12	12	12	15	17	18	19	16	16	13	13 48
14	11	14	17	24	27	34	35	24	20	17	17 49
3	3	3	3	3	8	10	10	8	5	5	4 50
114	117	121	126	135	137	137	137	127	120	119	119 51
—	2	2	2	3	3	3	3	3	2	1	1 52
90	87	94	94	93	90	92	90	83	79	87	88 53
6	6	7	7	11	14	15	14	10	8	6	8 54
2	2	2	2	3	4	4	3	3	2	2	2 55
6	7	8	15	21	21	20	17	17	12	11	8 56
—	—	—	—	1	2	2	1	1	—	—	— 57
8	9	11	18	20	35	38	28	25	20	12	10 58

DAIRY FACTORIES

III. Labour Statistics of Dairy Factories, 1925—concluded

III. Main-d'œuvre, appointements et salaires, dans l'industrie laitière, 1925—fin

(1) BUTTER AND CHEESE FACTORIES—FABRIQUES DE BEURRE ET DE FROMAGE

Province and County or District Provinces et comtés ou districts	Establishments — Établissements	Superintendents and managers including head-makers		Other Salaried Employees — Commis, vendeurs, etc.		Employees on Wages — Ouvriers et journaliers	
		No.	\$	No.	\$	No.	\$
Alberta	104	147	274,626	162	152,319	332	370,426
1 Acadia.....	5	9	14,602	8	5,647	2	1,576
2 Athabasca.....	3	3	4,700	2	1,472	4	2,905
3 Battle River.....	9	9	15,742	8	3,711	11	11,706
4 Bow River.....	2	2	2,727	3	1,475	2	742
5 Calgary.....	9	20	44,637	40	47,821	92	119,476
6 Canrose.....	13	15	26,142	10	7,885	22	27,218
7 Edmonton.....	8	19	44,090	44	40,332	75	68,259
8 Lethbridge.....	4	5	8,660	9	8,619	35	39,784
9 Macleod.....	6	6	7,930	—	—	5	3,597
10 Medicine Hat.....	1	1	2,700	4	3,906	12	20,657
11 Peace River.....	6	7	10,516	3	2,302	5	3,527
12 Red Deer.....	17	28	55,307	20	22,292	37	45,938
13 Vegreville.....	7	7	11,693	3	1,284	11	8,792
14 Wetaskiwin.....	14	16	25,180	8	5,573	19	18,249
British Columbia— Colombie-Britannique	37	60	106,008	75	79,817	344	467,305
15 Cariboo.....	5	5	10,545	4	3,305	13	11,707
16 Comox-Alberni.....	1	3	8,480	9	11,361	—	—
17 Fraser Valley.....	3	3	4,200	—	—	9	9,000
18 Kootenay.....	5	6	10,805	3	1,360	9	11,078
19 Nanaimo.....	3	3	6,947	4	3,599	—	—
20 New Westminster.....	1	1	1,000	—	—	—	—
21 Vancouver.....	7	12	31,841	39	45,982	263	388,626
22 Victoria.....	4	11	18,970	9	9,475	45	42,206
23 Yale.....	8	16	13,220	7	4,735	5	4,690

(2) CONDENSED MILK FACTORIES—FABRIQUES DE LAIT CONDENSÉ

	No.	No.	\$	No.	\$	No.	\$
CANADA	24	41	114,429	105	144,713	640	699,426
Nova Scotia—Nouvelle-Ecosse.....	1						
Ontario.....	20	24	41	114,429	105	144,713	640
British Columbia—Colombie Britannique.....	3						

III. Labour Statistics of Dairy Factories, 1925—concluded

III. Main-d'œuvre, appointements et salaires, dans l'industrie laitière, 1925—fin

(1) BUTTER AND CHEESE FACTORIES—FABRIQUES DE BEURRE ET DE FROMAGE

Wage-earners on 15th of each month

Nombre d'ouvriers le 15 de chaque mois

Jan. Janv.	Feb. Févr.	March Mars	April Avril	May Mai	June Juin	July Juillet	August Août	Sept. Sept.	Oct. Oct.	Nov. Nov.	Dec. Déc.
No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.
240	229	242	289	343	416	441	419	373	289	246	242
1	1	1	2	2	2	3	3	1	1	—	—
—	—	—	4	4	7	7	5	5	1	—	1
9	7	8	11	14	18	21	16	10	4	3	3
—	—	—	1	2	2	2	2	2	—	—	4
89	80	82	83	88	100	106	99	99	93	89	87
11	12	12	24	24	32	36	37	27	14	13	15
54	54	56	57	81	103	106	107	97	73	60	57
25	26	30	38	41	40	43	35	33	28	28	28
1	1	1	2	5	7	7	5	4	3	3	9
9	0	10	11	13	14	15	15	15	13	12	10
2	1	1	3	3	6	6	5	4	—	—	11
27	25	26	31	37	48	50	50	43	33	27	26
5	5	6	7	11	14	16	15	12	4	4	13
7	8	9	16	19	23	23	23	20	12	7	14
270	267	259	352	356	383	421	398	335	316	302	302
9	9	9	9	11	13	15	19	12	12	10	9
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	16
—	—	—	—	10	10	9	9	9	9	9	17
4	4	5	6	11	13	13	12	8	7	6	18
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	19
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	20
216	208	204	257	266	282	315	295	257	247	240	242
38	43	38	46	54	61	62	56	42	35	31	22
3	3	3	4	4	4	7	7	7	6	6	5
579	580	620	640	683	738	738	689	658	616	574	544
579	580	620	640	683	738	738	689	658	616	574	544

(2) CONDENSED MILK FACTORIES—FABRIQUES DE LAIT CONDENSÉ

| No. |
|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|
| 579 | 580 | 620 | 640 | 683 | 738 | 738 | 689 | 658 | 616 | 574 | 544 |
| 579 | 580 | 620 | 640 | 683 | 738 | 738 | 689 | 658 | 616 | 574 | 544 |

DAIRY FACTORIES

IV. Materials Used and Products Obtained, 1925

IV. Matières premières employées et des produits fabriqués en 1925

(1) BUTTER AND CHEESE FACTORIES—FABRIQUES DE BEURRE ET DE FROMAGE¹

Province and County or District Provinces et comtés ou districts	Establishments Établissements	Patrons Fournisseurs	Cows ² Vaches ²	Milk delivered at factory ³ Lait livré aux fabriques ³	Cream delivered at factory ³ Crème livrée aux fabriques ³	Amount paid to patrons for Sommes payées aux fournisseurs pour		
						Milk ⁴ Lait ⁴	Cream ⁴ Crème ⁴	
						no. nomb.	no. nomb.	lb.—liv. liv. de butyryne
CANADA	2,988	308,626	2,218,345	2,431,805,254	143,299,568	42,273,896	52,690,632	
Prince Edward Island— Île du Prince-Edouard	34	6,185	22,310	22,578,526	1,456,131	348,020	524,925	
1 Kings.....	5	442	1,230	2,159,782	48,411	33,897	16,894	
2 Prince.....	12	2,150	7,845	10,656,778	401,073	163,282	146,471	
3 Queens.....	16	3,593	13,235	9,761,966	1,006,647	150,841	361,560	
Nova Scotia—Nouvelle-Écosse	27	8,773	35,733	6,805,485	3,916,599	143,667	1,609,001	
4 Annapolis.....	1	770	3,900	—	412,000	—	190,000	
5 Antigonish.....	3	563	2,525	54,555	259,515	1,033	91,418	
6 Colchester.....	3	1,574	6,600	212,976	700,860	4,260	350,554	
7 Cumberland.....	4	643	2,160	477,662	217,630	8,245	81,115	
8 Digby.....	2	288	1,050	—	90,100	—	37,377	
9 Halifax.....	3	450	3,200	5,930,690	328,487	126,155	131,931	
10 Hants.....	1	200	958	—	140,000	—	53,211	
11 Inverness.....	2	427	950	47,572	101,410	1,350	36,818	
12 Kings.....	3	640	2,870	—	311,000	—	108,120	
13 Lunenburg.....	1	650	1,600	—	175,968	—	68,509	
14 Pictou.....	2	1,702	6,800	82,030	834,113	2,624	329,882	
15 Victoria.....	1	177	520	—	55,564	—	20,656	
16 Yarmouth.....	1	690	2,600	—	280,952	—	109,410	
New Brunswick— Nouveau-Brunswick	37	2,543	21,942	23,877,686	1,277,027	474,625	501,310	
17 Albert.....	2	58	158	190,556	11,008	3,620	4,059	
18 Carleton.....	1	123	600	—	27,467	—	7,626	
19 Gloucester.....	1	17	156	185,000	—	3,600	—	
20 Kings.....	20	956	7,903	10,263,089	417,661	171,795	166,746	
21 Madawaska.....	3	231	620	164,726	52,295	2,862	18,460	
22 St. John.....	3	290	7,500	11,320,275	305,128	261,956	134,718	
23 Victoria.....	1	44	100	—	10,825	—	3,646	
24 Westmorland.....	5	506	3,315	1,175,060	312,397	19,410	109,713	
25 York.....	1	318	1,590	578,980	150,246	11,382	50,342	
Quebec	1,599	77,251	716,290	597,688,369	40,164,380	10,000,323	16,025,730	
26 Abitibi.....	7	160	769	—	50,031	—	18,673	
27 Argenteuil.....	19	655	5,800	11,600,602	177,753	190,891	106,369	
28 Arthurbasque.....	63	2,053	19,143	45,137,519	310,601	737,556	161,558	
29 Bagot.....	27	1,688	12,814	2,868,246	1,719,623	45,391	727,316	
30 Beauce.....	80	3,134	22,953	24,839,205	995,619	400,708	407,291	
31 Beauharnois.....	13	835	6,377	7,006,413	513,605	109,875	207,851	
32 Bellechasse.....	33	1,418	8,319	7,113,059	517,114	121,742	196,736	
33 Berthier.....	31	1,272	9,310	8,502,470	608,158	142,479	266,308	
34 Bonaventure.....	16	1,030	4,516	523,151	320,861	9,025	116,390	
35 Brome.....	15	1,405	16,756	—	161,570	—	66,282	
36 Champlain.....	2	131	610	650,270	46,951	10,200	19,718	
37 Champplain.....	45	1,810	12,459	26,129,606	416,450	432,884	159,809	
38 Charlevoix.....	10	521	2,762	4,022,728	53,784	71,929	21,520	
39 Châtuauguy.....	11	643	5,565	3,711,240	143,897	58,597	59,304	
40 Chicoutimi.....	65	985	11,198	27,567,414	47,346	471,887	19,938	
41 Compton.....	17	1,393	13,844	1,479,102	441,958	26,871	181,340	
42 Deux Montagnes.....	12	754	6,358	3,002,652	607,604	50,201	258,347	
43 Dorchester.....	42	2,057	13,304	12,205,799	824,949	196,067	345,742	
44 Drummond.....	30	1,696	11,865	11,791,046	1,140,626	196,266	481,799	
45 Frelatene.....	36	1,897	14,445	8,315,591	1,003,874	130,262	300,404	
46 Gaspé.....	4	321	1,309	—	107,543	—	38,910	
47 Hull.....	7	377	2,776	2,469,187	121,557	40,920	45,891	
48 Huntingdon.....	28	1,335	13,293	6,852,894	145,129	124,736	63,276	
49 Iberville.....	9	726	6,730	5,465,442	62,722	84,101	25,063	
50 Joliette.....	36	1,539	11,151	1,954,285	1,265,459	30,351	477,305	
51 Kamouraska.....	22	1,511	8,821	7,409,362	607,726	126,902	228,771	
52 Labelle.....	12	791	6,016	2,579,821	357,342	44,738	141,169	

¹Comprising creameries, cheese factories and combined butter and cheese factories.—²Y compris beurseries, fromageries et fabriques de beurre et de fromage.²Numbers are in part estimates—see page 6 of the Introduction.—³Ces chiffres sont approximatifs—Voir page 6 de l'introduction.⁴Milk delivered to the creameries in Quebec is shown according to its butter fat content and is included in this table with the butter fat content of the cream.⁴Le lait livré aux crèmeries du Québec est donné en livres de butyryne et est inclus dans ce tableau avec le contenu en butyryne de la crème.

IV. Materials Used and Products Obtained, 1925

IV. Matières premières employées et des produits fabriqués en 1925

(1) BUTTER AND CHEESE FACTORIES—FABRIQUES DE BEURRE ET DE FROMAGE

Production of Butter Production du beurre		Production of Cheese Production du fromage		Milk Sold Lait vendu		Cream Sold ¹ Crème vendue ¹		Other Products, Value Autres produits, valeur	Total Value of Products Valeur totale des produits
Quantity Quantité	Value Valeur	Quantity Quantité	Value Valeur	Quantity Quantité	Value Valeur	Quantity Quantité	Value Valeur		
lb.—liv.	\$	lb.—liv.	\$	gal.	\$	lb. of butter fat liv. de butyrine	\$	\$	\$
168,771,844	62,727,922	176,595,295	36,452,835	32,946,016	14,028,971	7,247,843	4,706,171	6,912,855	124,828,754
1,721,283	632,547	2,001,242	413,545	32,850	10,900	7,200	6,800	44,011	1,107,803
55,114	20,177	200,763	41,948	—	—	—	—	—	62,125
483,381	176,554	978,552	201,172	—	—	—	—	3,842	381,568
1,185,785	435,816	821,927	170,425	32,850	10,900	7,200	6,800	40,169	664,110
1,530,028	1,782,414	34,856	7,435	350,587	171,812	143,072	76,348	343,902	2,381,911
490,000	210,700	—	—	—	—	—	—	15,000	225,700
295,383	104,084	—	—	4,660	933	17,850	10,637	2,893	118,547
799,007	369,206	—	—	—	—	53,322	18,724	32,423	420,353
236,573	88,358	34,856	7,435	—	—	3,366	2,023	30,777	128,593
124,223	45,120	—	—	—	—	59	39	—	45,168
123,003	127,141	—	—	335,450	167,319	37,070	26,000	219,958	510,418
168,000	61,070	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	61,070
111,409	40,224	—	—	4,757	1,557	10,602	6,728	354	48,863
368,402	134,141	—	—	—	—	3,125	2,000	500	136,641
200,415	73,119	—	—	—	—	255	205	22,889	96,213
1,003,066	375,083	—	—	5,720	2,003	11,575	6,680	18,825	402,601
67,924	25,160	—	—	—	—	1,970	985	174	26,328
342,625	128,990	—	—	—	—	3,878	2,327	99	131,416
1,279,417	469,153	1,130,773	230,431	1,082,210	428,635	93,238	82,523	231,888	1,442,613
12,732	4,676	19,055	4,097	—	—	—	—	—	8,773
29,005	9,456	—	—	—	—	750	480	2,918	12,854
—	—	18,000	4,140	—	—	—	—	—	4,140
499,991	189,044	966,220	196,407	1,800	315	2,000	1,500	35,979	423,245
61,233	22,739	17,566	3,510	—	—	—	—	42	26,291
137,327	49,557	—	—	1,022,512	409,558	87,588	78,500	156,797	694,421
12,744	4,556	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	4,556
348,467	129,061	109,932	22,280	—	—	—	2,000	23,648	177,023
177,828	60,064	—	—	57,898	18,762	—	—	12,484	91,310
19,368,635	18,888,581	51,761,908	10,655,139	—	—	—	—	1,084,997	30,658,717
60,033	22,457	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	22,457
131,101	125,031	1,013,551	202,228	—	—	—	—	—	327,262
579,309	207,395	3,877,041	796,841	—	—	—	—	—	1,004,236
2,097,589	804,400	224,151	48,297	—	—	—	—	—	852,697
1,478,950	554,751	1,867,831	382,278	—	—	—	—	—	937,032
636,537	245,316	585,739	121,019	—	—	—	—	—	366,335
625,103	237,013	653,297	132,971	—	—	—	—	—	369,984
924,617	347,349	609,744	127,295	—	—	—	—	—	474,644
370,992	138,998	53,383	10,905	—	—	—	—	—	149,903
193,885	73,402	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	73,402
54,497	21,897	63,752	11,704	—	—	—	—	—	33,691
996,730	378,422	1,487,820	317,384	—	—	—	—	—	695,806
67,140	25,366	393,110	83,682	—	—	—	—	—	109,048
176,130	66,081	334,309	69,233	—	—	—	—	—	135,314
54,723	21,906	2,683,728	568,116	—	—	—	—	—	563,077
528,361	202,985	151,925	31,773	—	—	—	—	—	231,758
685,762	301,094	216,214	73,890	—	—	—	—	—	374,984
1,058,004	394,806	1,101,703	231,287	—	—	—	—	—	636,093
1,446,728	535,398	1,407,637	219,550	—	—	—	—	4,829	759,777
1,460,773	450,176	799,339	145,202	—	—	—	—	—	505,378
122,263	45,915	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	45,915
143,060	52,257	230,002	47,750	—	—	—	—	—	100,007
190,262	76,540	562,929	138,145	—	—	—	—	—	214,685
74,097	27,964	501,438	96,150	—	—	—	—	—	121,120
1,546,930	576,734	52,065	11,010	—	—	—	—	—	587,774
714,355	268,011	505,268	121,983	—	—	—	—	—	390,024
478,738	183,851	251,792	53,986	—	—	—	—	—	237,837

¹Exclusive of Quebec.—¹A l'exclusion de Québec.

DAIRY FACTORIES

IV. Materials Used and Products Obtained, 1925—con.

IV. Matières premières employées et des produits fabriqués, 1925—suite

(1) BUTTER AND CHEESE FACTORIES—FABRIQUES DE BEURRE ET DE FROMAGE

Province and County or District Provinces et comtés ou districts	Establishments Établissements	Patrons — Fournisseurs	Cows — Vaches	Milk delivered at factory Lait livré aux fabriques	Cream delivered at factory Crème livrée aux fabriques	Amount paid to patrons for Sommes payées aux fournisseurs pour			
						no. nombr.	no. nombr.	lb.—liv. lb. de butyryne	\$
Quebec—concluded—fin									
1 Lac St-Jean.....	96	2,333	25,698	70,803,852	7,729	1,215,504	3,284		
2 Laprairie.....	2	300	1,715	—	69,687	—	31,575		
3 L'Assomption.....	17	1,021	6,740	—	772,110	—	313,996		
4 Lévis.....	6	249	1,808	1,477,463	94,617	25,109	34,926		
5 L'Islet.....	13	941	4,462	545,370	392,449	8,829	152,816		
6 Lotbinrière.....	35	1,866	12,468	1,833,770	1,450,607	30,728	560,513		
7 Maskinongé.....	31	1,200	7,185	5,119,262	720,267	92,481	265,314		
8 Matane.....	18	900	6,226	2,809,460	430,040	47,235	158,169		
9 Matapedia.....	14	680	4,643	1,690,693	310,831	27,907	119,458		
10 Mégantic.....	38	1,808	14,047	18,395,407	641,093	296,782	256,267		
11 Missisquoi.....	12	1,124	14,103	—	193,137	—	79,549		
12 Montcalm.....	19	1,020	7,249	2,472,282	751,032	41,026	303,861		
13 Montmagny.....	16	938	5,021	1,795,318	435,547	29,345	175,690		
14 Moutmorency.....	12	579	3,861	—	324,483	—	123,172		
15 Montréal.....	9	—	87,810	—	5,981,599	—	2,525,431		
16 Napierville.....	2	499	2,740	—	98,364	—	41,168		
17 Nicolet.....	70	2,971	22,251	51,093,151	908,069	803,193	379,706		
18 Papineau.....	45	1,345	11,897	29,379,128	57,000	517,519	25,441		
19 Pontiac.....	10	1,447	11,490	4,066,440	840,650	65,770	321,793		
20 Portneuf.....	37	1,636	11,888	5,679,868	788,390	101,780	302,188		
21 Québec.....	4	2,625	31,300	—	1,565,771	—	544,985		
22 Richelieu.....	19	764	5,737	6,720,900	643,310	114,133	265,177		
23 Richiboult.....	27	1,014	9,101	15,747,159	482,118	272,159	181,369		
24 Rimouski.....	21	1,040	6,385	6,946,807	343,577	119,551	133,736		
25 Rouville.....	25	1,129	9,522	17,264,846	559,778	273,774	223,184		
26 Shefford.....	33	2,119	27,985	1,242,208	2,891,839	17,852	1,164,222		
27 Sherbrooke.....	4	349	2,808	1,186,723	55,156	25,368	23,669		
28 Soulanges.....	10	538	3,055	1,978,804	366,375	31,777	144,985		
29 Stanstead.....	17	1,796	21,605	168,010	367,310	3,610	159,629		
30 St-Hyacinthe.....	25	1,083	8,870	27,889,615	84,032	467,717	35,001		
31 St-Jean.....	4	392	2,786	—	96,199	—	38,724		
32 St-Maurice.....	24	1,635	10,551	776,961	1,145,358	13,494	416,163		
33 Témiscamingue.....	13	661	6,077	934,145	482,075	14,418	181,481		
34 Témiscouata.....	34	2,136	15,632	525,445	1,379,969	8,558	477,312		
35 Terrebonne.....	14	725	4,999	1,436,608	428,345	26,112	167,932		
36 Vandreuil.....	13	569	3,763	7,422,260	198,821	125,504	84,331		
37 Verchères.....	9	540	3,845	1,539,420	382,170	25,546	150,001		
38 Wolfe.....	45	1,576	16,036	26,361,077	452,941	452,348	175,454		
39 Yamaska.....	55	1,566	14,028	50,197,812	108,703	850,542	51,000		
Ontario.....									
40 Algoma.....	3	425	1,457	720,901	116,725	10,761	40,853		
41 Brant.....	5	1,108	7,600	2,707,809	728,615	56,053	271,699		
42 Bruce.....	12	3,620	23,905	4,962,994	2,430,403	76,917	892,172		
43 Carleton.....	51	6,990	66,178	126,549,400	2,944,870	2,299,102	1,128,062		
44 Dufferin.....	4	1,423	7,650	—	769,486	—	280,166		
45 Dundas.....	49	1,647	28,653	101,568,541	34,180	1,648,112	11,621		
46 Durham.....	3	734	3,655	465,806	351,374	7,000	127,235		
47 Elgin.....	17	1,923	17,274	32,886,597	777,855	530,128	270,370		
48 Essex.....	5	703	4,975	15,172,531	74,994	423,507	27,220		
49 Frontenac.....	54	2,604	29,480	74,831,600	687,199	1,251,924	253,691		
50 Glengarry.....	64	2,269	24,730	76,849,322	272,434	1,308,331	104,770		
51 Grenville.....	33	1,602	15,685	44,171,557	384,701	700,997	144,768		
52 Grey.....	9	2,553	12,650	—	1,415,364	—	479,982		
53 Haldimand.....	8	3,562	25,456	7,844,642	2,670,143	127,559	1,015,548		
54 Halton.....	3	880	6,550	—	715,842	—	279,103		
55 Hastings.....	73	5,545	48,223	113,619,683	1,667,194	1,829,849	591,307		
56 Huron.....	15	5,537	25,730	6,173,852	2,795,239	98,522	970,398		
57 Kenora.....	1	35	170	—	18,000	—	6,000		
58 Kent.....	5	686	3,700	1,124,587	353,100	22,820	124,613		
59 Lambton.....	7	2,295	12,420	5,072,293	1,193,636	97,889	440,792		
60 Lanark.....	37	2,378	19,665	45,688,445	610,364	767,497	231,795		
61 Leeds.....	71	2,607	36,744	117,993,961	408,239	1,952,123	157,690		
62 Lennox and Addington.....	26	2,188	21,200	57,977,158	407,234	923,386	146,459		
63 Lincoln.....	5	1,002	7,200	4,732,053	678,394	158,971	249,498		

DAIRY FACTORIES

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IV. Materials Used and Products Obtained, 1925—con.

IV. Matières premières employées et des produits fabriqués en 1925—suite

(1) BUTTER AND CHEESE FACTORIES—FABRIQUES DE BEURRE ET DE FROMAGE

Production of Butter Production du beurre		Production of Cheese Production du fromage		Milk Sold Lait vendu		Cream Sold Crème vendue		Other Products, Value Autres produits, valeur	Total Value of Products Valeur totale des produits
Quantity Quantité	Value Valeur	Quantity Quantité	Value Valeur	Quantity Quantité	Value Valeur	Quantity Quantité	Value Valeur		
lb.—liv.	\$	lb.—liv.	\$	gal.	\$	lb. of butter fat liv. de butyryne	\$	\$	\$
326,539	130,340	6,436,208	1,315,339	—	—	—	—	—	1,445,679
82,824	35,073	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	35,073
924,695	357,193	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	357,193
108,770	40,609	121,826	25,355	—	—	—	—	—	12,562
478,041	178,880	52,740	10,955	—	—	—	—	—	78,526
1,727,986	643,626	180,219	36,085	—	—	—	—	—	189,835
868,179	333,019	395,899	85,473	—	—	—	—	—	679,711
498,212	184,252	272,813	55,581	—	—	—	—	—	418,492
363,491	137,415	158,114	32,971	—	—	—	—	—	239,833
877,337	292,001	1,635,913	345,741	—	—	—	—	—	170,386
232,984	87,026	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	637,742
891,856	341,973	223,777	48,264	—	—	—	—	—	10
527,665	201,916	170,406	35,965	—	—	—	—	—	87,026
381,509	141,941	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	390,237
7,177,918	2,835,277	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	13
117,218	45,763	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	237,881
1,602,406	608,216	3,604,360	735,169	—	—	—	—	—	141,941
82,832	30,753	2,808,076	591,813	—	—	—	—	—	14
950,002	357,459	382,098	79,082	—	—	—	—	—	141
912,920	347,624	430,047	90,434	—	—	—	—	—	14
1,276,795	577,952	—	—	—	—	—	—	745,516	15
783,821	296,322	641,554	133,118	—	—	—	—	—	45,763
561,537	206,728	1,530,261	307,276	—	—	—	—	—	16
408,722	153,757	683,338	139,396	—	—	—	—	—	1,343,386
674,436	249,905	1,587,075	309,205	—	—	—	—	—	18
3,431,092	1,285,009	112,705	20,662	—	—	—	—	1,430	24
66,037	26,269	113,776	28,212	—	—	—	—	—	25
450,286	166,697	139,946	29,483	—	—	—	—	52,945	26
444,244	185,441	16,710	4,177	—	—	—	—	—	27
192,951	77,182	2,410,330	490,976	—	—	—	—	—	28
111,460	43,269	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	29
1,083,719	419,314	77,624	16,370	—	—	—	—	46,449	30
545,126	206,744	62,290	18,321	—	—	—	—	—	31
1,431,406	534,617	49,588	10,530	—	—	—	—	—	32
505,618	191,611	141,418	30,164	—	—	—	—	—	33
263,039	100,502	658,834	135,721	—	—	—	—	—	34
443,310	169,454	135,167	28,070	—	—	—	—	—	35
518,196	195,943	2,512,339	514,137	—	—	—	—	—	36
225,727	85,958	4,628,191	938,259	—	—	—	—	—	37
59,148,133	21,779,096	118,738,007	24,510,783	21,448,163	9,010,546	4,403,368	2,848,822	3,529,361	61,678,608
138,700	55,480	68,823	14,127	—	—	—	—	375	40
872,080	328,150	—	247,670	99,068	21,222	13,017	55,063	495,208	41
2,990,359	1,091,364	438,101	90,586	—	—	—	24,207	1,206,157	42
3,396,672	1,306,082	6,395,878	1,344,984	3,923,460	1,514,147	1,293,644	785,179	510,167	5,460,559
930,151	329,478	—	—	—	—	—	—	1,912	43
45,145	21,437	8,605,137	1,762,454	23,320	5,019	82,060	40,260	55,346	44
429,716	160,125	42,318	9,062	—	—	—	—	926	45
926,863	326,857	2,449,557	401,816	401,028	100,000	9,942	7,954	20,248	46
169,701	73,751	—	1,234,812	631,528	143,692	103,473	184,613	993,365	47
758,851	286,264	6,703,460	1,390,610	—	—	3,892	1,340	91,183	48
336,975	121,365	7,060,764	1,464,721	—	—	7,708	4,072	23,458	49
474,927	184,695	3,813,771	786,608	—	—	—	—	951	50
1,717,122	598,831	—	—	—	—	—	—	2,722	51
2,913,300	1,124,839	231,759	47,665	89,524	29,809	366,779	183,389	27,061	52
868,077	300,800	—	—	—	—	—	—	360	53
1,844,667	610,813	9,000,571	2,071,885	53,208	17,036	9,520	4,880	170,677	54
3,368,590	1,190,638	546,422	113,827	—	—	—	—	27,504	55
20,000	8,000	—	—	—	—	—	—	560	56
435,227	160,378	—	83,460	33,384	10,885	7,500	61,749	263,011	57
1,454,710	521,542	190,557	41,612	197,539	79,016	5,868	4,049	15,603	58
761,707	281,186	3,974,568	835,680	92,140	28,934	5,708	5,324	25,680	59
333,526	161,081	10,512,253	2,154,477	500	164	19,537	9,170	90,409	60
427,059	153,844	5,315,676	1,108,074	—	—	—	—	49,964	61
817,997	309,870	—	471,118	205,853	64,720	51,774	47,971	1,311,882	62
								615,468	63

IV. Materials Used and Products Obtained, 1925—con.

IV. Matières premières employées et des produits fabriqués en 1925—suite

(1) BUTTER AND CHEESE FactORIES—FABRIQUES DE BEURRE ET DE FROMAGE

Province and County or District Provinces et comtés ou districts	Establishments Établissements	Patrons Fournisseurs	Cows Vaches	Milk delivered at factory Lait livré aux fabriques	Cream delivered at factory Crème livrée aux fabriques	Amount paid to patrons for Sommes payées aux fournisseurs pour		
						Milk Lait	Cream Crème	
						no. — nombr.	no. — nombr.	no. — nombr.
Ontario—concluded—fin								
1 Middlesex.....	27	6,356	42,739	68,195,975	2,397,042	1,094,751	892,275	
2 Nipissing.....	16	1,597	8,873	6,890,720	670,043	128,376	253,818	
3 Norfolk.....	5	1,147	7,510	6,666,485	582,164	88,953	215,843	
4 Northumberland.....	34	2,269	20,066	53,088,042	564,602	839,276	199,840	
5 Ontario.....	7	1,480	8,350	—	860,430	—	308,052	
6 Oxford.....	29	2,268	34,542	94,718,821	724,531	1,515,604	282,863	
7 Parry Sound.....	1	349	1,800	—	198,400	—	69,540	
8 Peel.....	4	825	5,300	—	574,237	—	219,264	
9 Perth.....	26	4,327	36,106	60,155,246	2,053,339	970,877	750,470	
10 Peterborough.....	26	1,455	11,107	25,596,502	465,390	416,947	169,221	
11 Prescott.....	67	2,095	25,168	86,787,353	30,000	1,495,289	12,900	
12 Prince Edward.....	21	2,144	19,269	54,944,797	354,783	846,407	122,346	
13 Rainy River.....	1	250	1,050	—	116,500	—	37,522	
14 Renfrew.....	14	2,415	13,113	7,004,476	1,201,823	116,710	441,368	
15 Russell.....	54	1,762	22,671	78,899,155	1,647,661	15,340	580,276	
16 Simcoe.....	9	3,824	15,425	740,458	—	—	94,831	
17 Stormont.....	43	1,840	25,422	75,840,424	246,304	1,274,443	919,273	
18 Timiskaming.....	7	332	1,578	819,633	105,035	12,172	329,750	
19 Victoria.....	12	2,277	13,200	4,141,219	1,260,244	63,623	447,730	
20 Haliburton.....	1	2,277	—	—	—	—	—	
21 Waterloo.....	14	2,587	22,000	14,993,685	1,976,324	253,754	729,341	
22 Welland.....	4	603	4,400	4,265,606	348,762	93,225	132,569	
23 Wellington.....	10	3,564	23,290	190,532	2,501,704	2,551	—	
24 Wentworth.....	4	1,406	16,450	28,670,891	828,230	642,035	329,926	
25 York.....	13	8,999	109,070	112,318,411	8,762,224	2,486,926	3,579,481	
Manitoba.....								
26 Brandon.....	63	27,532	129,870	53,241,326	11,880,677	1,177,476	3,816,358	
27 Dauphin.....	7	1,880	7,253	1,297,650	709,160	20,609	220,893	
28 Lisgar.....	4	1,495	4,400	—	474,315	—	154,012	
29 Macdonald.....	5	780	4,880	—	513,683	—	156,459	
30 Marquette.....	4	4,300	18,365	10,000	1,947,859	200	639,833	
31 Neepawa.....	1	250	1,500	—	162,931	—	51,744	
32 Nelson.....	6	1,309	7,805	250,000	828,866	4,155	278,260	
33 Portage la Prairie.....	3	120	1,450	3,775,337	—	62,505	—	
34 Provencher.....	4	571	3,100	1,197,536	293,182	22,275	85,966	
35 St-Boniface.....	4	700	4,000	—	387,034	—	130,418	
36 Selkirk.....	3	1,650	5,800	—	611,071	—	191,985	
37 Souris.....	3	291	1,040	654,366	83,476	10,777	38,311	
38 Springfield.....	12	11,686	54,977	46,056,437	4,177,462	1,056,865	1,345,325	
39 Winnipeg.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Saskatchewan.....								
40 Assiniboia.....	78	35,496	134,788	16,886,283	13,699,187	350,196	4,258,941	
41 Humboldt.....	5	3,228	9,850	75,300	1,041,957	1,506	334,707	
42 Kindersley.....	8	1,832	6,500	656,291	672,720	8,917	207,134	
43 Last Mountain.....	2	650	2,460	—	260,949	—	81,191	
44 Long Lake.....	2	610	2,500	—	264,445	—	86,758	
45 Mackenzie.....	2	375	1,500	—	153,615	—	47,567	
46 Maple Creek.....	4	2,605	9,570	—	1,015,936	—	322,027	
47 Melfort.....	3	1,530	3,640	—	387,146	—	121,955	
48 Melville.....	4	1,291	3,980	132,000	418,596	1,700	127,723	
49 Moose Jaw.....	2	2,050	6,700	—	724,841	—	226,931	
50 North Battleford.....	2	3,035	5,900	2,453,022	546,118	49,492	156,752	
51 Prince Albert.....	5	1,159	4,924	98,434	521,021	1,304	158,978	
52 Qu'Appelle.....	8	2,394	10,441	2,039,443	942,298	35,726	272,361	
53 Regina.....	6	2,384	6,568	46,080	714,789	700	231,221	
54 Rosetown.....	4	2,101	12,200	8,672,614	1,017,246	194,976	328,133	
55 Saskatoon.....	2	787	3,700	—	403,072	—	125,809	
56 Swift Current.....	4	2,690	15,300	2,463,109	1,550,072	52,350	494,103	
57 Weyburn.....	7	3,105	10,960	—	1,170,639	—	366,571	
58 Willow Bunch.....	2	515	2,075	250,009	215,065	3,525	65,463	
59 Yorkton.....	2	945	4,100	—	442,618	—	139,970	
60 Yorkton.....	2	610	1,120	—	120,267	—	41,225	
61 Yorkton.....	2	1,600	10,800	—	1,115,774	—	322,262	

IV. Materials Used and Products Obtained, 1925—con.

IV. Matières premières employées et des produits fabriqués en 1925—suite

(1) BUTTER AND CHEESE FACTORIES—FABRIQUES DE BEURRE ET DE FROMAGE

Production of Butter Production du beurre		Production of Cheese Production du fromage		Milk Sold Lait vendu		Cream Sold Crème vendue		Other Products, Value Autres produits, valeur	Total Value of Products Valeur totale des produits
Quantity Quantité	Value Valeur	Quantity Quantité	Value Valeur	Quantity Quantité	Value Valeur	Quantity Quantité	Value Valeur		
lb.—liv.	\$	lb.—liv.	\$	gal.	\$	lb. of butter fat liv. de butyryne	\$	\$	\$
2,953,014	1,101,693	5,144,660	1,037,265	482,004	142,867	58,969	48,314	335,021	2,605,160
722,539	272,276	480,284	97,953	191,326	86,602	36,390	23,400	48,147	528,387
932,369	347,583	54,627	10,840	6,114	1,267	628	298	16,642	376,630
605,447	246,839	4,462,333	932,829	105,439	41,624	12,038	8,842	29,856	1,250,990
1,043,160	375,215	—	—	—	—	—	—	1,474	376,689
721,274	314,656	7,473,024	1,468,299	155,500	46,085	374,421	175,531	76,407	2,080,978
248,000	89,000	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	89,000
694,534	259,929	—	—	—	—	—	—	1,264	261,193
2,468,235	872,653	4,180,602	866,185	944,730	238,343	65,734	39,800	60,444	2,086,434
563,524	206,085	2,170,353	463,997	74,853	11,105	16,593	6,350	8,739	696,276
35,000	15,050	8,130,245	1,675,732	—	—	2,655	1,062	5,374	1,697,238
355,148	122,808	4,798,746	1,005,435	—	—	—	—	65,458	1,193,701
139,000	52,635	—	—	—	—	—	—	359	52,994
1,540,731	561,007	640,836	136,717	—	—	—	—	20,495	719,119
—	7,361,983	1,520,598	—	—	—	—	—	4,460	1,525,058
2,034,688	730,792	—	—	55,236	22,650	4,300	3,468	30,676	787,586
270,970	111,900	6,088,811	1,263,274	73,803	28,061	302,959	144,070	29,072	1,576,377
130,049	48,377	82,061	15,026	—	—	—	—	151	63,554
1,549,433	558,671	373,924	79,836	—	—	231	62	1,405	639,974
2,305,886	854,254	1,018,161	204,325	324,743	130,423	29,614	20,204	121,611	1,330,817
375,371	142,423	—	—	200,839	115,493	21,665	13,775	42,947	314,638
3,076,002	1,102,109	17,147	3,944	—	—	—	—	31,775	1,137,822
730,603	282,125	—	—	2,442,540	1,147,314	215,660	183,612	174,198	1,787,249
9,274,744	3,391,246	1,505	380	9,483,248	4,254,725	1,216,333	958,635	917,667	9,522,653
13,663,312	4,909,958	765,407	150,171	3,281,463	1,662,283	1,309,388	891,506	478,884	8,092,802
2,032,248	714,296	—	—	—	—	2,077	908	61,552	776,756
829,771	286,380	128,162	24,109	—	—	5,090	3,702	13,302	327,493
547,248	190,836	—	—	—	—	19,112	6,687	—	107,523
493,433	178,071	—	—	—	—	—	—	1,219	179,290
2,342,148	805,259	1,000	200	—	—	708	444	22,642	828,545
150,875	50,185	—	—	—	—	36,341	12,013	—	62,198
994,460	344,209	25,000	4,905	—	—	8,731	3,119	—	352,233
—	385,400	72,142	—	—	—	—	—	72,142	32
425,450	170,580	117,309	26,270	—	—	13,826	4,955	—	201,805
448,577	160,756	—	—	—	—	17,781	5,862	7,846	174,464
650,412	221,831	—	—	—	—	59,672	19,574	80	241,485
91,132	36,994	63,659	12,683	—	—	—	—	—	49,677
4,658,549	1,750,561	44,877	9,862	3,281,463	1,662,283	1,146,050	834,242	372,243	4,629,191
15,846,233	5,855,979	255,010	52,909	1,431,678	641,186	472,248	311,676	511,748	7,373,498
1,196,732	438,310	—	—	3,850	1,540	—	—	17,814	457,664
777,823	278,059	65,236	13,307	—	—	9,447	2,805	704	294,965
303,612	105,256	—	—	—	—	175	61	30	105,347
255,420	95,332	—	—	—	—	—	—	45	95,377
161,625	57,494	—	—	—	—	300	120	213	57,827
1,222,065	450,743	—	—	—	—	70	25	405	457,173
466,625	172,128	—	—	—	—	—	—	186	172,314
504,602	191,747	10,000	2,000	—	—	—	—	8,674	202,421
825,526	313,699	—	—	—	—	—	—	168	313,867
717,829	301,437	—	—	182,580	60,048	70,004	41,998	101,149	504,632
640,631	232,575	9,494	2,038	—	—	2,000	1,213	19,772	255,598
1,038,874	360,542	82,711	16,588	94,553	39,573	51,931	28,221	24,645	469,569
747,224	280,552	—	—	4,608	1,367	60,635	27,368	2,429	311,716
1,152,783	431,798	30,707	7,892	682,240	334,089	184,248	150,335	128,803	1,052,917
355,781	130,986	—	—	—	—	—	—	300	131,286
1,940,501	676,478	31,862	6,394	483,867	204,569	89,828	57,307	114,387	1,059,135
1,410,369	522,879	—	—	—	—	—	—	356	523,235
248,849	93,069	25,000	4,800	—	—	3,710	2,223	35,607	135,499
570,003	216,828	—	—	—	—	—	—	24,348	241,176
136,140	50,780	—	—	—	—	—	—	62	50,842
1,272,619	449,287	—	—	—	—	—	—	31,651	480,938

IV. Materials Used and Products Obtained, 1925—concluded

IV. Matières premières employées et des produits fabriqués en 1925—fin

(1) BUTTER AND CHEESE FACTORIES—FABRIQUES DE BEURRE ET DE FROMAGE

Production of Butter Production du beurre		Production of Cheese Production du fromage		Milk Sold Lait vendu		Cream Sold Crème vendue		Other Products, Value Autres produits, valeur	Total Value of Products Valeur totale des produits
Quantity Quantité	Valeur Valeur	Quantity Quantité	Value Valeur	Quantity Quantité	Value Valeur	Quantity Quantité	Value Valeur		
lb.—liv.	\$	lb.—liv.	\$	gal.	\$	lb. of butter fat liv. de butyryne	\$	\$	\$
19,630,101	6,939,059	1,473,835	306,605	789,299	310,733	337,328	191,909	419,798	8,188,104
1,420,398	482,963	—	—	—	—	—	—	16	482,970
469,120	171,168	—	—	—	—	—	—	150	171,318
1,545,554	558,083	—	—	—	—	4,550	1,558	663	560,304
87,577	31,470	—	—	38,795	11,639	39,094	17,592	533	61,234
2,221,220	801,404	—	—	441,694	178,637	83,283	61,713	55,922	1,097,676
2,463,522	876,202	443,209	90,857	—	—	—	—	1,243	968,302
3,243,732	1,191,434	156,659	37,341	38,021	12,615	20,911	15,239	112,806	1,369,435
536,938	197,285	34,400	6,814	145,403	62,516	31,110	21,419	70,040	358,074
465,939	104,465	—	—	—	—	—	—	2,635	167,100
220,284	86,431	—	—	88,442	36,697	15,611	13,007	21,614	157,749
765,946	274,073	—	—	—	—	—	—	2,109	276,182
3,393,490	1,173,986	60,240	12,650	36,944	8,629	142,183	61,035	151,301	1,407,601
977,277	341,987	157,999	32,388	—	—	—	—	190	374,565
1,804,095	608,108	621,328	126,555	—	—	666	346	576	735,585
3,481,702	1,451,135	434,257	95,814	4,529,766	1,792,876	482,001	296,587	268,286	3,901,698
473,897	182,277	—	—	33,256	14,548	6,234	4,630	7,184	208,030
286,908	138,963	—	—	4,065	2,033	24,656	11,350	11,713	164,059
—	—	428,132	93,976	2,675	535	210,364	115,115	66,634	276,310
186,833	75,710	—	—	6,500	3,575	6,749	5,286	38,624	123,204
465,583	207,695	—	—	—	—	—	—	1,590	209,285
13,086	6,150	—	—	—	—	—	—	339	6,489
1,311,919	551,779	6,125	1,838	4,098,745	1,607,368	150,264	90,292	44,783	2,296,060
72,305	33,167	—	—	359,425	153,924	71,032	67,090	81,196	335,386
671,171	255,385	—	—	25,100	10,893	3,711	2,815	16,173	285,266

(2) CONDENSED MILK FACTORIES—FABRIQUES DE LAIT CONDENSE

Production of Condensed Milk Production du lait condensé		Production of Evaporated Milk Production du lait évaporé		Production of Milk Powder Production de la poudre de lait		Production of Skim Milk Powder Production de la poudre de lait écrémé		Other Products, Value Autres produits, valeur	Total Value of Products Valeur totale des produits
Quantity Quantité	Valeur Valeur	Quantity Quantité	Value Valeur	Quantity Quantité	Value Valeur	Quantity Quantité	Value Valeur		
lb.—liv.	\$	lb.—liv.	\$	lb.—liv.	\$	lb.—liv.	\$	\$	\$
28,703,859	3,505,699	44,550,325	4,324,029	2,800,364	561,312	10,221,476	972,746	4,089,686	13,453,472
28,703,859	3,505,699	44,550,325	4,324,029	2,800,364	561,312	10,224,476	972,746	4,089,686	13,453,472

¹Included with "other products" of condensed milk factories for Ontario are the following:—723,123 pounds of butter, value \$280,175 and 543,818 pounds of cheese, value \$118,721.

²Avec les produits des fabriques de lait condensé sont inclus:—723,123 livres de beurre, valant \$280,175 et 543,818 livres de fromage, valant \$118,721 dans Ontario.

V. Miscellaneous Statistics of Dairy Factories, 1925

V. Détails statistiques concernant l'industrie laitière, 1925

(1) BUTTER AND CHEESE FACTORIES¹—FABRIQUES DE BEURRE ET DE FROMAGE¹

Province and County or District Provinces et comtés ou districts	Establishments Etablissements	Time in Operation Durée des opérations		Fuel used ² Combustible consommé ²						
		Days operated during year Journées de travail durant l'année	Average hours worked ² Moyenne des heures de travail ²	Coal Charbon		Wood Bois		Other Fuel Autre combustible		
		no. nomb.	no. nomb.	per day par jour	per week par semaine	tons tonnes	\$ \$	cords cordes	\$ \$	
CANADA.....	2,988	679,542	—	10	60	70,940	503,309	64,263	244,294	46,758
Prince Edward Island— Île du Prince-Édouard.....	34	6,663	9	58	781	7,229	1,249	6,330	—	150
1 Kings.....	5	690	9	58	2	17	113	515	—	—
2 Prince.....	13	2,363	9	58	163	1,670	446	2,390	—	—
3 Queens.....	16	3,610	10	58	616	5,542	690	3,425	—	150
Nova Scotia—Nouvelle-Ecosse.....	27	7,869	9	56	1,752	11,915	1,133	1,794	—	2,257
4 Annapolis.....	1	314	10	60	60	400	—	—	—	—
5 Antigonish.....	3	760	9	54	194	1,350	23	102	—	—
6 Colchester.....	3	927	9	56	235	1,872	40	160	—	—
7 Cumberland.....	4	977	10	59	137	896	20	111	815	—
8 Digby.....	2	574	11	66	15	180	18	108	400	—
9 Halifax.....	3	839	9	56	634	3,424	—	—	640	—
10 Hants.....	1	313	8	48	—	—	120	520	—	—
11 Inverness.....	2	622	9	54	48	516	36	57	—	—
12 Kings.....	3	932	8	48	113	1,058	3	35	100	—
13 Lunenburg.....	1	312	9	54	—	—	863	691	—	—
14 Pictou.....	2	678	10	60	214	1,320	10	30	302	—
15 Victoria.....	1	312	9	54	32	274	—	—	—	—
16 Yarmouth.....	1	309	9	54	70	625	—	—	—	—
New Brunswick— Nouveau-Brunswick.....	37	7,003	9	57	1,178	10,282	526	2,326	388	—
17 Albert.....	2	425	9	54	8	80	25	80	16	—
18 Carleton.....	1	313	9	54	—	—	40	140	—	—
19 Gloucester.....	1	100	10	60	—	—	8	50	—	—
20 Kings.....	20	3,278	10	58	160	1,624	311	1,357	—	—
21 Madawaska.....	3	380	8	51	—	—	60	340	—	—
22 St. John.....	3	985	9	61	636	5,633	—	—	—	—
23 Victoria.....	1	104	7	42	—	—	15	39	—	—
24 Westmorland.....	5	1,053	10	60	220	1,793	67	320	372	—
25 York.....	1	365	8	52	154	1,152	—	—	—	—
Quebec.....	1,599	355,596	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
26 Abitibi.....	7	907	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
27 Argentine.....	19	3,628	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
28 Arthabaska.....	63	13,871	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
29 Bagot.....	27	6,026	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
30 Beauce.....	80	15,066	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
31 Beauharnois.....	13	3,057	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
32 Bellechasse.....	33	6,240	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
33 Berthier.....	31	7,755	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
34 Bonaventure.....	16	2,489	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
35 Brome.....	15	5,042	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
36 Champlain.....	2	496	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
37 Champlain.....	45	10,862	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
38 Charlevoix.....	19	2,715	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
39 Châteauguay.....	11	2,709	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
40 Chicoutimi.....	65	10,896	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
41 Compton.....	17	4,406	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
42 Deux Montagnes.....	12	3,142	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
43 Dorchester.....	42	7,632	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
44 Drummond.....	30	8,329	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
45 Frontenac.....	36	6,977	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
46 Gaspé.....	4	652	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
47 Hull.....	7	1,394	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
48 Huntingdon.....	28	7,442	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—

¹Comprising creameries, cheese factories and combined butter and cheese factories.²Y compris beurrieries, fromageries et fabriques de beurre et de fromage.³Exclusive of Quebec—⁴A l'exclusion de Québec.

V. Miscellaneous Statistics of Dairy Factories, 1925

V. Détails statistiques concernant l'industrie laitière, 1925

(1) BUTTER AND CHEESE FACTORIES—FABRIQUES DE BEURRE ET DE FROMAGE

Power Employed Force motrice employée						Drawing Milk	Collecting Cream	Express or freight on milk or cream delivered at factory			
Steam engines		Electric motors		Other power							
Machines à vapeur	H.P. Chev.- vapeur	Units	H.P. Chev.- vapeur	Units	H.P. Chev.- vapeur						
Units	H.P. Chev.- vapeur	Units	H.P. Chev.- vapeur	Units	H.P. Chev.- vapeur	Collection du lait	Collection de la crème	Transport du lait ou de la crème par fret ou express			
no. — nombr.	no. — nombr.	no. — nombr.	no. — nombr.	no. — nombr.	no. — nombr.	\$	\$	\$			
608	5,815	1,364 ¹	12,969	146 ¹	1,729	470,735 ²	536,899 ²	765,812 ²			
20	284	5	18	1	6	26,534	10,733	7,302			
1	3	—	—	—	—	1,656	635	—			
9	88	—	—	—	—	13,301	5,024	1,364 ²			
10	113	5	18	1	6	11,577	5,074	5,938 ²			
15	189	45	254	7	83	4,547	20,327	29,373			
—	—	1	10	—	—	—	4,250	—			
3	25	—	—	—	—	650	1,635	3,365 ²			
2	27	6	20	—	—	3,897	3,631	7,405 ²			
2	18	3	8	1	25	—	1,419	1,878 ²			
1	15	—	—	1	10	—	156	—			
1	20	25	168	—	—	—	947	1,505 ²			
1	6	—	—	—	—	—	2,663	—			
2	20	—	—	1	6	—	512	473 ²			
1	10	2	7	1	10	—	1,739	1,784 ²			
1	40	—	—	—	—	—	—	1,900 ²			
—	—	4	27	2	30	—	2,025	8,973 ²			
1	8	—	—	1	2	—	—	116 ²			
—	—	4	14	—	—	—	450	1,974 ²			
12	152	52	192	2	40	2,167	7,984	11,876			
1	13	—	—	1	5	—	—	—			
1	10	1	2	—	—	—	1,000	80 ²			
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	19 ²			
4	45	2	10	—	—	—	1,000	700 ²			
1	8	—	—	—	—	—	—	946 ²			
—	—	42	148	—	—	—	—	7,625 ²			
1	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—			
4	70	4	14	1	35	—	2,500	2,525 ²			
—	—	3	18	—	—	2,167	3,484	—			
—	—	—	1,132	—	790	—	—	—			
—	—	—	—	—	5	—	—	26 ²			
—	—	—	25	—	7	—	—	27 ²			
—	—	—	14	—	—	—	—	29 ²			
—	—	—	—	—	9	—	—	30 ²			
—	—	—	8	—	7	—	—	31 ²			
—	—	—	—	—	4	—	—	32 ²			
—	—	—	5	—	—	—	—	33 ²			
—	—	—	—	—	8	—	—	34 ²			
—	—	—	—	—	6	—	—	35 ²			
—	—	—	5	—	—	—	—	36 ²			
—	—	—	—	—	24	—	—	37 ²			
—	—	—	—	—	103	—	—	38 ²			
—	—	—	15	—	—	—	—	39 ²			
—	—	—	5	—	—	—	—	40 ²			
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	41 ²			
—	—	—	12	—	—	—	—	42 ²			
—	—	—	20	—	43	—	—	43 ²			
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	44 ²			
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	45 ²			
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	46 ²			
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	47 ²			
—	—	—	25	—	—	—	—	48 ²			

¹The number of units is exclusive of Quebec.²On ne possède pas d'indications sur le nombre d'unités pour la province de Québec.³Exclusive of Quebec.—⁴A l'exclusion de Québec.

V. Miscellaneous Statistics of Dairy Factories, 1925—con.

V. Détails statistiques concernant l'industrie laitière, 1925—suite

(1) BUTTER AND CHEESE FACTORIES—FABRIQUES DE BEURRE ET DE FROMAGE

Province and County or District Provinces et comtés ou districts	Establishments Établissements	Time in Operation Durée des opérations		Fuel used Combustible consommé							
		Days operated during year —	Average hours worked —	Coal Charbon		Wood Bois		Other Fuel —			
		Journées de travail durant l'année	Moyenne des heures de travail	no. —	no. —	per day —	per week —	tons tonnes	\$ \$	cords cordes	\$ \$
Quebec—concluded—fin		nomb. —	nomb. —	— par jour	— par semaine	— —	— —	— —	— —	— —	— —
1 Iberville.....	9	2,991	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
2 Joliette.....	36	9,357	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
3 Kamouraska.....	22	4,339	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
4 Labelle.....	12	2,383	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
5 Lac St-Jean.....	96	18,795	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
6 Laprairie.....	2	476	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
7 L'Assomption.....	17	3,974	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
8 Lévis.....	6	1,544	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
9 L'Islet.....	13	1,388	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
10 Lotbinière.....	35	10,300	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
11 Maskinongé.....	31	8,687	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
12 Matane.....	18	2,706	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
13 Matapedia.....	14	2,249	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
14 Mégantic.....	38	8,560	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
15 Missisquoi.....	12	4,585	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
16 Montcalm.....	19	4,048	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
17 Montmagny.....	16	2,902	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
18 Montmorency.....	12	2,365	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
19 Montréal.....	9	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
20 Napierville.....	2	458	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
21 Nicolet.....	70	16,431	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
22 Papineau.....	45	8,070	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
23 Pontiac.....	10	2,203	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
24 Portneuf.....	37	9,926	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
25 Québec.....	4	1,401	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
26 Richelieu.....	19	4,848	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
27 Richmond.....	27	4,621	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
28 Rimouski.....	21	3,569	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
29 Rouville.....	25	8,715	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
30 Shefford.....	33	9,206	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
31 Sherbrooke.....	4	1,276	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
32 Soulanges.....	10	2,474	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
33 Stanstead.....	17	5,118	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
34 St-Hyacinthe.....	25	7,037	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
35 St-Jean.....	4	1,210	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
36 St-Maurice.....	24	5,081	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
37 Témiscamingue.....	13	2,222	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
38 Témiscouata.....	34	6,190	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
39 Terrebonne.....	14	3,063	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
40 Vaudreuil.....	13	2,945	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
41 Verchères.....	9	2,118	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
42 Wolfe.....	45	9,862	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
43 Yamaska.....	55	14,140	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Ontario.....	1,009	223,374	10	63	37,199	294,395	51,101	190,715	23,886		
44 Algoma.....	3	434	9	56	—	—	90	270	265		
45 Brant.....	5	1,653	9	57	342	2,660	141	705	—		
46 Bruce.....	12	2,933	10	61	464	3,841	330	1,207	—		
47 Carleton.....	51	9,838	10	63	3,647	27,354	3,631	13,229	3,598		
48 Dufferin.....	4	1,027	10	59	170	1,576	63	180	12		
49 Dundas.....	49	11,117	11	64	1,626	14,703	3,338	10,326	699		
50 Durham.....	3	764	10	62	110	984	45	180	25		
51 Elgin.....	17	4,755	10	61	796	6,509	756	3,717	1,312		
52 Essex.....	5	1,568	8	48	431	3,561	—	5,000			
53 Frontenac.....	54	10,893	11	66	1,493	12,325	1,527	5,709	67		
54 Glengarry.....	64	12,852	10	63	11	98	4,432	13,532	50		
55 Grenville.....	33	6,747	10	61	345	3,168	3,035	7,955	60		
56 Grey.....	9	2,551	9	56	281	2,643	138	478	173		
57 Haliburton.....	8	2,350	10	59	645	5,004	61	253	2,251		
58 Halton.....	3	915	9	56	76	539	20	200	—		
59 Hastings.....	73	13,588	10	63	1,312	11,037	3,170	14,655	24		
60 Huron.....	15	4,338	10	60	764	6,574	272	1,107	—		

DAIRY FACTORIES

53

V. Miscellaneous Statistics of Dairy Factories, 1925—con.

V. Détails statistiques concernant l'industrie laitière, 1925—suite

(1) BUTTER AND CHEESE FACTORIES—FABRIQUES DE BEURRE ET DE FROMAGE

Power Employed Force motrice employée						Drawing Milk Collection du lait	Collecting Cream Collection de la crème	Express or freight on milk or cream delivered at factory Transport du lait ou de la crème par fret ou express			
Steam engines Machines à vapeur		Electric motors Moteurs électriques		Other power Autre force motrice							
Units Unités	H.P. Chev.-vapeur	Units Unités	H.P. Chev.-vapeur	Units Unités	H.P. Chev.-vapeur						
no. nomb.	no. nomb.	no. nomb.	no. nomb.	no. nomb.	no. nomb.	\$	\$	\$			
-	-	-	-	6	-	19	-	-			
-	-	-	-	10	-	11	-	-			
-	-	-	-	-	-	5	-	-			
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-			
-	-	-	-	-	-	23	-	-			
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-			
-	-	-	-	7	-	-	-	-			
-	-	-	-	10	-	-	-	-			
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-			
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-			
-	-	-	-	8	-	16	-	-			
-	-	-	-	4	-	5	-	-			
-	-	-	-	15	-	-	-	-			
-	-	-	-	-	-	4	-	-			
-	-	-	-	14	-	20	-	-			
-	-	-	-	25	-	34	-	-			
-	-	-	-	30	-	-	-	-			
-	-	-	-	-	-	10	-	-			
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-			
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-			
-	-	-	-	20	-	-	-	-			
-	-	-	-	8	-	119	-	-			
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-			
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-			
-	-	-	-	6	-	10	-	-			
-	-	-	-	420	-	-	-	-			
-	-	-	-	8	-	6	-	-			
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-			
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-			
-	-	-	-	21	-	39	-	-			
-	-	-	-	10	-	63	-	-			
-	-	-	-	65	-	-	-	-			
-	-	-	-	10	-	38	-	-			
-	-	-	-	101	-	-	-	-			
-	-	-	-	34	-	10	-	-			
-	-	-	-	15	-	16	-	-			
-	-	-	-	101	-	64	-	-			
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-			
-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-			
-	-	-	-	10	-	34	-	-			
-	-	-	-	15	-	14	-	-			
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-			
-	-	-	-	10	-	14	-	-			
393	3,018	735	6,213	118	633	384,558	437,296	268,188			
1	12	-	-	1	10	-	3,501	-			
1	12	10	82	-	-	-	11,880	1,099			
9	86	13	118	-	-	4,979	36,630	11,172			
16	101	115	1,524	7	19	46,992	2,123	8,730			
1	7	3	19	-	-	-	5,829	1,168			
25	187	4	15	9	22	535	150	-			
2	15	-	-	1	2	780	7,717	50			
12	102	7	45	4	35	1,593	4,100	527			
1	12	30	197	-	-	-	1,121	1,518			
14	93	11	69	4	13	380	-	17,668			
9	60	4	33	3	8	-	3,500	900			
12	72	3	20	1	3	-	1,759	2,447			
2	30	9	60	2	12	-	19,595	6,706			
1	25	10	154	6	121	14,557	28,852	-			
-	-	5	20	-	-	-	200	2,611			
34	206	8	40	4	14	66,038	7,239	16,382			
8	69	10	74	-	-	5,223	40,579	1,538			

V. Miscellaneous Statistics of Dairy Factories, 1925—con.

V. Détails statistiques concernant l'industrie laitière, 1925—suite

(1) BUTTER AND CHEESE FACTORIES—FABRIQUES DE BEURRE ET DE FROMAGE

Province and County or District Provinces et comtés ou districts	Establishments Établissements	Time in Operation Durée des opérations		Fuel used Combustible consommé					
		Days operated during year Journées de travail durant l'année	Average hours worked Moyenne des heures de travail	Coal Charbon		Wood Bois		Other Fuel Autre combustible	
		no. nomb.	no. nomb.	per day par jour	per week par semaine	tons tonnes	\$ \$	cords cordes	\$ \$
Ontario—concluded—fin									
1 Kenora.....	1	280	10	60	—	—	40	200	—
2 Kent.....	5	1,514	9	56	155	1,178	52	130	416
3 Lambton.....	7	2,118	10	59	520	4,014	115	580	162
4 Lanark.....	37	6,802	10	62	59	562	2,334	9,581	140
5 Leeds.....	71	15,120	11	67	1,169	10,207	5,338	19,675	412
6 Lennox and Addington.....	26	5,136	10	61	781	6,941	1,459	6,818	—
7 Lincoln.....	5	1,588	9	55	576	4,545	4	22	74
8 Middlesex.....	27	7,783	10	63	2,525	19,262	854	4,623	1,795
9 Nipissing.....	16	3,550	10	60	173	1,648	786	3,190	—
10 Norfolk.....	5	1,343	9	56	420	3,263	140	560	718
11 Northumberland.....	34	6,668	10	62	369	3,333	1,610	7,938	376
12 Ontario.....	7	1,940	9	54	139	1,356	234	1,132	762
13 Oxford.....	29	8,096	11	65	2,420	19,611	865	4,914	343
14 Parry Sound.....	1	218	10	60	—	—	120	480	—
15 Peel.....	4	1,143	10	60	71	647	9	80	492
16 Perth.....	26	7,259	11	66	2,314	17,958	536	2,083	932
17 Peterborough.....	26	4,795	10	60	177	1,057	1,242	5,407	495
18 Prescott.....	67	12,921	10	64	102	757	4,941	15,601	244
19 Prince Edward.....	21	4,193	11	65	1,300	11,916	228	1,466	41
20 Rainy River.....	1	313	10	60	—	—	83	415	—
21 Renfrew.....	14	2,641	10	60	91	701	762	2,905	2
22 Russell.....	54	10,792	11	66	463	4,004	3,711	12,514	306
23 Simcoe.....	9	2,641	10	65	219	1,691	372	1,816	182
24 Stormont.....	43	8,600	11	67	949	8,156	3,027	9,826	323
25 Timiskaming.....	7	1,356	9	56	—	—	353	1,081	3
26 Victoria.....	12	2,500	10	56	—	200	496	2,216	335
27 Haliburton.....	1	13	—	—	1,401	10,623	126	664	117
28 Waterloo.....	14	4,075	10	59	—	—	—	—	—
29 Welland.....	4	1,350	9	57	386	3,008	25	100	361
30 Wellington.....	10	2,650	10	58	664	5,283	97	380	—
31 Wentworth.....	4	1,395	9	59	945	7,552	—	—	—
	13	4,452	10	58	6,283	42,346	93	615	1,319
Manitoba									
63 Manitoba.....	63	16,895	10	59	6,664	47,892	3,581	17,494	284
32 Brandon.....	8	1,865	10	60	1,001	5,457	10	95	—
33 Dauphin.....	7	1,389	10	59	30	200	518	2,221	—
34 Lisgar.....	4	1,001	10	60	245	2,158	102	636	—
35 Macdonald.....	5	1,529	9	56	116	950	253	1,302	284
36 Marquette.....	4	1,536	10	62	588	4,964	375	1,703	—
37 Neepawa.....	1	—	—	—	—	—	133	424	—
38 Nelson.....	1	313	9	54	—	—	—	—	—
39 Portage la Prairie.....	6	1,676	10	61	20	210	810	2,521	—
39 Provencher.....	3	580	10	60	—	—	51	204	—
40 St-Boniface.....	4	905	10	60	85	871	36	144	—
41 Selkirk.....	4	931	11	65	—	—	359	976	—
42 Souris.....	3	927	10	58	433	2,536	—	10	40
43 Springfield.....	3	426	10	60	—	—	—	—	—
44 Winnipeg.....	12	3,817	9	53	3,646	30,546	924	7,228	—
Saskatchewan									
78 Saskatchewan.....	78	22,404	10	58	10,510	64,792	2,129	8,127	966
45 Assiniboia.....	5	1,660	10	56	958	4,114	20	109	—
46 Humboldt.....	8	2,039	10	57	326	1,873	186	744	—
47 Kindersley.....	2	486	9	51	280	1,610	—	—	—
48 Last Mountain.....	2	493	11	63	221	1,239	28	110	—
49 Long Lake.....	2	510	11	69	164	992	14	100	—
50 Mackenzie.....	4	1,240	10	58	256	2,076	473	1,621	—
51 Maple Creek.....	3	1,095	10	60	202	1,328	—	—	—
52 Melfort.....	4	996	10	56	251	2,431	272	802	—
53 Melville.....	2	620	10	55	372	2,412	4	20	—
54 Moose Jaw.....	2	730	10	60	1,283	6,486	—	—	—

V. Miscellaneous Statistics of Dairy Factories, 1925—con.

V. Détails statistiques concernant l'industrie laitière, 1925—suite

(1) BUTTER AND CHEESE FACTORIES—FABRIQUES DE BEURRE ET DE FROMAGE

Power Employed Force motrice employée						Drawing Milk Collection du lait	Collecting Cream Collection de la crème	Express or freight on milk or cream delivered at factory Transport du lait ou de la crème par fret ou express			
Steam engines Machines à vapeur		Electric motors Moteurs électriques		Other power Autre force motrice							
Units Unités	H.P. Chev.-vapeur	Units Unités	H.P. Chev.-vapeur	Units Unités	H.P. Chev.-vapeur						
BD. nomb.	no. nomb.	no. nomb.	no. nomb.	no. nomb.	no. nomb.	\$	\$	\$			
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1			
-	-	16	115	-	-	2,210	2,552	2			
4	61	11	112	1	6	15,560	1,148	3			
20	117	6	34	1	2	12,212	4,094	1,067			
32	163	9	52	17	47	450	-	5			
14	111	1	7	-	-	57,048	3,733	6,517			
2	27	17	162	1	6	2,800	15,005	-			
17	179	33	233	4	27	11,671	35,906	13,217			
2	21	10	88	-	-	335	2,430	8,178			
2	22	1	15	2	40	7,047	12,745	-			
11	77	11	42	5	22	21,411	3,388	771			
3	26	7	24	2	27	-	17,126	250			
26	259	11	62	4	18	8,522	3,971	985			
1	7	-	-	-	-	-	2,600	2,510			
1	20	4	22	-	-	-	2,175	300			
17	152	19	145	1	4	28,080	15,848	550			
10	92	3	19	5	24	10,260	4,933	180			
9	47	1	6	6	26	-	-	18			
19	148	4	20	3	7	47,602	1,500	559			
1	12	-	-	-	-	-	2,500	802			
.5	34	7	60	1	3	4,580	7,256	2,864			
6	34	-	-	12	42	-	-	22			
-	15	103	-	-	-	759	6,261	2,500			
16	118	8	53	6	17	183	2,800	957			
4	40	1	5	-	-	-	-	111			
2	9	4	44	3	21	4,279	34,794	11,518			
7	53	41	256	-	-	13,755	24,063	1,961			
-	-	6	73	-	-	1,917	6,928	207			
2	20	25	208	1	32	-	23,515	10,239			
1	30	35	333	-	-	-	3,000	4,304			
11	50	187	1,451	1	3	10,770	29,102	122,435			
28	442	182	1,766	3	87	22,929	4,496	196,214			
1	10	25	233	1	75	-	1,132	23,662			
2	28	6	65	-	-	-	346	6,530			
4	60	-	-	-	-	-	500	4,279			
3	31	1	10	2	12	-	26	374			
5	107	1	25	-	-	-	900	30,772			
1	18	-	-	-	-	-	-	1,734			
5	70	1	10	-	-	-	576	5,107			
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	39			
-	-	4	55	-	-	-	-	40			
4	38	-	-	-	-	-	68	256			
3	80	-	-	-	-	-	-	6,570			
-	-	1	10	-	-	-	-	629			
-	-	143	1,358	-	-	22,929	949	110,301			
49	650	152	1,707	3	16	-	3,666	115,044			
4	69	5	51	-	-	-	-	13,215			
4	41	3	35	-	-	-	-	5,507			
2	22	-	-	-	-	-	-	2,544			
2	26	-	-	-	-	-	-	2,101			
2	50	-	-	-	-	-	-	1,075			
4	43	-	-	-	-	-	-	8,937			
1	10	5	45	-	-	-	-	3,625			
4	63	7	68	-	-	-	-	3,293			
2	47	2	22	-	-	-	-	5,503			
-	-	22	236	-	-	-	-	5,625			

DAIRY FACTORIES

V. Miscellaneous Statistics of Dairy Factories, 1925—concluded

V. Détails statistiques concernant l'industrie laitière, 1925—fin

(1) BUTTER AND CHEESE FACTORIES—FABRIQUES DE BEURRE ET DE FROMAGE

Province and County or District Provinces et comtés ou districts	Establishments Etablissements	Time in Operation Durée des opérations			Fuel used Combustible consommé				
		Days operated during year — Journées de travail durant l'année	Average hours worked — Moyenne des heures de travail		Coal — Charbon		Wood — Bois		Other Fuel — Autre combustible
			no. — nomb.	no. — nomb.	per day — par jour	per week — par semaine	tons — tonnes	\$ — \$	cords — cordes
Saskatchewan—concluded—fin									
1 North Battleford.....	5	1,171	10	60	255	1,132	70	220	923
2 Prince Albert.....	8	1,767	9	56	612	3,711	281	1,093	-
3 Qu'Appelle.....	6	1,719	10	59	398	2,114	249	738	43
4 Regina.....	4	1,460	10	62	1,963	15,208	3	36	-
5 Rosetown.....	2	618	9	55	227	1,355	-	-	-
6 Saskatoon.....	4	1,240	10	56	721	5,267	277	1,553	-
7 South Battleford.....	7	2,361	10	56	1,024	6,075	-	-	-
8 Swift Current.....	2	480	10	60	174	1,123	-	-	-
9 Weyburn.....	2	620	10	55	362	1,467	2	8	-
10 Willow Bunch.....	2	548	10	60	222	1,223	-	-	-
11 Yorkton.....	2	621	10	58	259	1,556	250	974	-
Alberta	104	29,182	9	54	12,955	62,508	1,644	5,147	5,629
12 Acadia.....	5	1,417	9	56	944	3,913	-	-	540
13 Athabasca.....	3	848	9	54	149	712	250	575	-
14 Battle River.....	9	2,711	9	54	1,346	6,053	-	-	500
15 Bow River.....	2	533	9	59	97	506	-	-	-
16 Calgary.....	9	2,573	9	53	1,370	8,450	24	120	-
17 Camrose.....	13	3,781	9	54	1,526	6,589	180	650	1,153
18 Edmonton.....	8	2,518	9	54	1,228	4,156	-	-	1,070
19 Lethbridge.....	4	1,086	10	58	1,739	8,671	2	15	33
20 Macleod.....	6	1,498	9	55	336	1,821	7	35	360
21 Medicine Hat.....	1	365	8	56	-	-	-	-	391
22 Peace River.....	6	1,480	9	56	300	1,314	382	1,077	-
23 Red Deer.....	17	5,095	9	55	2,293	12,502	648	2,082	-
24 Vegreville.....	7	1,993	9	52	507	2,130	-	-	1,582
25 Wetaskiwin.....	14	3,284	8	51	1,120	5,601	151	593	-
British Columbia— Colombie Britannique	37	10,556	8	48	501	4,296	2,900	12,361	13,198
26 Cariho.....	5	1,683	9	57	-	-	437	2,259	255
27 Comox-Alberni.....	1	365	9	63	65	650	40	170	-
28 Fraser Valley.....	3	810	6	35	-	-	820	3,126	-
29 Kootenay.....	5	1,381	9	54	89	548	160	899	123
30 Naramata.....	3	934	7	42	70	348	172	756	-
31 New Westminster.....	1	300	10	60	4	43	-	-	-
32 Vancouver.....	7	1,943	7	40	67	751	825	3,127	12,460
33 Victoria.....	4	1,460	8	53	130	1,488	175	907	-
34 Yale.....	8	1,680	9	47	76	468	271	1,117	360

(2) CONDENSED MILK FACTORIES—FABRIQUES DE LAIT CONDENSÉ

V. Miscellaneous Statistics of Dairy Factories, 1925—concluded

V. Détails statistiques concernant l'industrie laitière, 1925—fin

(1) BUTTER AND CHEESE FACTORIES—FABRIQUES DE BEURRE ET DE FROMAGE

Power Employed Force motrice employée						Drawing Milk Collection du lait	Collecting Cream Collection de la crème	Express or freight on milk or cream delivered at factory Transport du lait ou de la crème par fret ou express			
Steam engines Machines à vapeur		Electric motors Moteurs électriques		Other power Autre force motrice							
Units Unités	H.P. Chev.-vapeur	Units Unités	H.P. Chev.-vapeur	Units Unités	H.P. Chev.-vapeur						
no. nomb.	no. nomb.	no. nomb.	nd. nomb.	no. nomb.	no. nomb.	\$	\$	\$			
3	35	4	65	2	11	-	244	4,851 1			
4	49	11	91	-	-	-	1,042	5,280 2			
5	45	2	23	1	5	-	1,100	3,825 3			
1	5	38	417	-	-	-	-	5,200 4			
2	20	-	-	-	-	-	-	3,326 5			
-	-	27	307	-	-	-	-	14,303 6			
6	78	2	15	-	-	-	180	9,078 7			
-	-	7	68	-	-	-	-	2,230 8			
1	12	6	96	-	-	-	-	2,751 9			
2	35	-	-	-	-	-	-	1,425 10			
-	-	11	168	-	-	-	-	10,690 11			
82	1,040	88	954	5	33	-	13,386	125,994			
5	110	3	38	1	18	-	1,250	7,066 12			
3	40	-	-	-	-	-	-	425 13			
12	126	-	-	-	-	-	960	5,079 14			
2	12	-	-	1	3	-	-	1,758 15			
3	49	22	205	-	-	-	782	7,988 16			
11	154	4	50	1	1	-	840	13,546 17			
1	8	30	316	-	-	-	-	56,086 18			
3	40	13	230	-	-	-	-	5,919 19			
5	57	1	3	-	-	-	53	1,299 20			
-	-	8	53	-	-	-	-	2,174 21			
6	69	-	-	-	-	-	1,915	3,169 22			
16	223	3	30	-	-	-	6,261	16,020 23			
4	42	1	15	2	11	-	25	2,866 24			
11	110	3	20	-	-	-	1,300	2,569 25			
9	120	105	733	7	41	30,000	39,811	10,821			
2	27	3	17	2	15	-	2,939	4,448 26			
1	16	9	71	-	-	-	-	- 27			
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	- 28			
1	12	5	29	3	16	-	-	1,124 29			
3	32	-	-	-	-	-	1,029	1,296 30			
-	-	67	410	-	-	30,000	27,837	3,424 32			
-	-	14	157	-	-	-	-	- 33			
2	33	7	49	2	10	-	7,206	356 34			

(2) CONDENSED MILK FACTORIES—FABRIQUES DE LAIT CONDENSÉ

45	2,233	210	1,221	4	131	171,536	5,175	7,408
45	2,233	210	1,221	4	131	171,536	5,175	7,408

DAIRY FACTORIES

VI. Power Equipment of Dairy Factories, by Provinces, 1925

VI. Machinerie de l'industrie laitière, par provinces, 1925

(1) BUTTER AND CHEESE FACTORIES—FABRIQUES DE BEURRE ET DE FROMAGE¹

Province	Establishments — Etablissements	Steam engines and turbines — Machines à vapeur		Gas, gasoline and oil engines — Machines à gaz, gazoline et pétrole				
		no. — nombre	H.P. — chev-vapeur	no. — nombre	H.P. — chev-vapeur			
CANADA				2,988	608	5,815	146 ²	1,651
1 Prince Edward Island—Ile du Prince-Edouard...	34	20	204	1	—	6	—	—
2 Nova Scotia—Nouvelle-Ecosse.....	27	15	189	7	—	83	—	—
3 New Brunswick—Nouveau-Brunswick.....	37	12	152	2	—	40	—	—
4 Québec.....	1,599	—	—	—	—	712	—	—
5 Ontario.....	1,009	393	3,018	118	—	633	—	—
6 Manitoba.....	63	28	442	3	—	87	—	—
7 Saskatchewan.....	78	49	650	3	—	16	—	—
8 Alberta.....	104	82	1,040	5	—	33	—	—
9 British Columbia—Colombie Britannique.....	37	9	120	7	—	41	—	—

(2) CONDENSED MILK FactORIES—FABRIQUES DE LAIT CONDENSÉ

Province	no.	24	45	2,233	4	131
1 Nova Scotia—Nouvelle-Ecosse.....	1	24	45	2,233	4	131
20 Ontario.....	20	—	—	—	—	—
3 British Columbia—Colombie Britannique.....	3	—	—	—	—	—

VII. Fuel Used in Dairy Factories, by Provinces, 1925²VII. Consommation de combustible par l'industrie laitière, par provinces, 1925³(1) BUTTER AND CHEESE FactORIES¹—FABRIQUES DE BEURRE ET DE FROMAGE¹

No.	Province	Quantity and Value of Quantité et valeur du			
		Coal — Charbon		Coke — Coke	
		tons — tonnes	\$ — tonnes	tons — tonnes	\$ — tonnes
	CANADA	70,940	503,303	101	1,235
1 Prince Edward Island—Ile du Prince-Edouard.....	781	7,229	—	—	—
2 Nova Scotia—Nouvelle-Ecosse.....	1,752	11,915	—	—	—
3 New Brunswick—Nouveau-Brunswick.....	1,178	10,282	—	—	—
4 Québec.....	—	—	—	—	—
5 Ontario.....	37,199	294,395	101	—	1,235
6 Manitoba.....	6,064	47,892	—	—	—
7 Saskatchewan.....	10,510	64,792	—	—	—
8 Alberta.....	12,955	62,508	—	—	—
9 British Columbia—Colombie Britannique.....	501	4,296	—	—	—

(2) CONDENSED MILK FactORIES—FABRIQUES DE LAIT CONDENSÉ

CANADA	45,793	301,075	—	—
Nova Scotia—Nouvelle-Ecosse.....	—	—	—	—
Ontario.....	45,793	301,075	—	—
British Columbia—Colombie Britannique.....	—	—	—	—

¹Comprising creameries, cheese factories and combined butter and cheese factories.²The number of units is exclusive of Quebec. For Quebec horse power only is available.³Itemized statistics of fuel used in Quebec are not available and information regarding Quebec in this table is given only in the column of total value of fuel used.

VI. Power Equipment of Dairy Factories, by Provinces, 1925

VI. Machinerie de l'industrie laitière, par provinces, 1925

(1) BUTTER AND CHEESE FACTORIES—FABRIQUES DE BEURRE ET DE FROMAGE

Water wheels and turbines		Total primary power		Electric motors operated by purchased power		Total power equipment		Electric motors operated by power generated by primary power		Total electric motors		Boilers	
Turbines hydrauliques		Total pouvoir primaire		Moteurs électriques actionnés par force motrice achetée		Total de force motrice		Moteurs électriques actionnés par courant produit par l'établissement		Total des moteurs électriques		Chaudières	
no.	H.P. chev.-vapeur	no.	H.P. chev.-vapeur	no.	H.P. chev.-vapeur	no.	H.P. chev.-vapeur	no.	H.P. chev.-vapeur	no.	H.P. chev.-vapeur	no.	H.P. chev.-vapeur
-	78	754 ^a	7,544	1,364 ^b	12,969	2,118 ^c	20,513	-	-	1,364 ^b	12,969	1,372 ^c	44,055
-	-	21	210	5	18	26	228	-	-	5	18	35	639
-	-	22	272	45	254	67	526	-	-	45	254	25	517
-	-	14	192	52	192	66	384	-	-	52	192	37	561
-	78	-	790	-	1,132	-	1,022	-	-	-	1,132	-	16,581
-	-	511	3,651	735	6,213	1,246	9,864	-	-	735	6,213	995	17,707
-	-	31	529	182	1,766	213	2,295	-	-	182	1,766	64	1,958
-	-	52	666	152	1,707	204	2,373	-	-	152	1,707	84	2,582
-	-	87	1,073	88	954	175	2,027	-	-	88	954	99	2,675
-	-	16	161	105	733	121	894	-	-	105	733	33	855

(2) CONDENSED MILK FACTORIES—FABRIQUES DE LAIT CONDENSÉ

-	-	49	2,364	145	982	194	3,346	65	239	210	1,221	78	10,363
-	-	49	2,364	145	982	104	3,346	65	239	210	1,221	78	10,363

VII. Fuel Used in Dairy Factories, by Provinces, 1925^dVII. Consommation de combustible par l'industrie laitière, par provinces, 1925^d

(1) BUTTER AND CHEESE FACTORIES—FABRIQUES DE BEURRE ET DE FROMAGE

Fuel used during the year		combustible consommé durant l'année		Gasoline		Fuel Oil		Wood		Gas		Other Fuel		Total Value — Valeur totale	No.
				Gasoline		Pétrole		Bois		Gas		Autre combustible			
gal.	\$	gal.	\$	cords				\$		\$		\$		\$	
34,583	10,387	248,873	18,852	64,263		244,294		9,969		6,315		1,109,437			
500	150	-	-	1,249		6,330		-		-		13,709	1		
2,495	1,157	6,368	1,100	1,133		1,794		-		-		15,966	2		
55	16	-	-	526		2,326		372		-		12,996	3		
26,601	7,351	41,747	5,292	51,101		190,715		5,008		5,000		315,076	4		
788	284	-	-	3,581		17,494		-		-		65,670	5		
492	151	-	-	2,129		8,127		-		-		73,885	6		
1,716	540	-	-	1,644		5,147		4,589		500		73,284	7		
1,936	738	200,758	12,460	2,900		12,360		-		-		29,855	8		

(2) CONDENSED MILK FACTORIES—FABRIQUES DE LAIT CONDENSÉ

930	280	137,766	11,359	3,029	10,113	-	-	322,827
930	280	137,766	11,359	3,029	10,113	-	-	322,827

^dY compris beurrieries, fromageries et fabriques de beurre et de fromage.^eOn ne possède pas d'indications sur le nombre d'unités pour la province de Québec: on ne donne pour cette province que le nombre de chevaux-vapeur.^fEn l'absence de détails sur le combustible consommé dans Québec, ce tableau n'en donne que la valeur totale.

VIII. All Products of Dairy Factories, 1925

VIII. Tous produits laitiers, 1925

Province	Butter — Beurre		Cheese — Fromage		Condensed Milk — Lait condensé		Condensed skim milk — Lait écrémé condensé	
	lb.—liv.	\$	lb.—liv.	\$	lb.—liv.	\$	lb.—liv.	\$
CANADA.....	169,491,967	63,008,097	177,139,113	36,571,556	29,832,764	3,599,235	4,175,485	252,665
Prince Edward Island.....	1,724,283	632,547	2,001,242	413,545	158,900	13,800	-	-
Nova Scotia.....	4,530,028	1,782,414	34,856	7,435	2,641,009	295,745	-	-
New Brunswick.....	1,279,417	469,153	1,130,773	230,434	-	-	-	-
Quebec.....	49,368,655	18,888,581	51,761,908	10,685,139	-	-	-	-
Ontario.....	59,871,256	22,059,271	110,281,825	24,629,504	27,067,692	3,285,157	4,068,028	247,320
Manitoba.....	13,663,312	4,909,958	765,407	150,171	69,163	4,533	2,017	73
Saskatchewan.....	15,946,233	5,855,979	255,010	52,909	-	-	-	-
Alberta.....	19,630,101	6,989,059	1,473,835	306,605	-	-	105,440	5,272
British Columbia.....	3,481,702	1,451,135	434,257	95,814	-	-	-	-
Province	Evaporated Milk — Lait évaporé		Milk Powder — Lait en poudre		Skim Milk Powder — Poudre de lait écrémé		Condensed Coffee and Cocoa — Cacao et café condensé	
	lb.—liv.	\$	lb.—liv.	\$	lb.—liv.	\$	lb.—liv.	\$
CANADA.....	44,550,325	4,824,029	2,843,942	567,339	10,634,699	1,016,200	297,102	48,428
Ile du Prince-Edouard.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Nouvelle-Ecosse.....	1,717,498	145,497	-	-	-	-	297,102	48,428
Nouveau-Brunswick.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Quebec.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Ontario.....	34,520,513	3,303,239	2,800,364	561,312	10,224,476	972,746	-	-
Manitoba.....	-	-	43,578	6,027	-	-	-	-
Saskatchewan.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Alberta.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Colombie-Britannique.....	8,312,314	875,293	-	-	410,223	43,454	-	-
Province	Whey Butter — Beurre de petit lait		Casein — Caséine		Ice Cream — Crème à la glace			
	lb.—liv.	\$	lb.—liv.	\$	lb.—liv.	\$	lb.—liv.	\$
CANADA.....	1,492,573	480,938	358,777	36,717	3,911,305	5,188,426		
Prince Edward Island.....	25,070	6,810	-	-	13,338	20,248		
Nova Scotia.....	-	-	-	-	223,928	335,042		
New Brunswick.....	846	250	-	-	161,806	221,822		
Quebec.....	-	-	-	-	761,387	1,084,997		
Ontario.....	1,466,657	473,869	141,486	13,517	1,629,504	2,020,820		
Manitoba.....	-	-	-	-	294,528	437,569		
Saskatchewan.....	-	-	-	-	397,029	498,497		
Alberta.....	-	-	-	-	315,559	396,867		
British Columbia.....	-	-	217,291	23,200	114,226	172,564		
Province	Whole milk sold — Lait frais vendu		Cream sold — Crème vendue		Butter milk sold — Lait de beurre vendu	Sundry — Divers	Total Value — Valeur totale	
	gal.	\$	lb. butter fat — liv. de butyryne	\$	\$	\$	\$	
CANADA.....	35,020,484	14,484,116	12,114,604	7,335,710	368,338	1,059,832	138,282,236	
Ile du Prince-Edouard.....	32,850	10,900	7,200	6,800	3,045	108	1,107,803	
Nouvelle-Ecosse.....	350,587	171,812	155,379	82,772	8,860	-	2,878,005	
Nouveau-Brunswick.....	1,082,210	428,035	93,238	82,523	3,752	6,035	1,442,613	
Quebec.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	30,658,717	
Ontario.....	23,522,631	9,465,691	9,246,322	5,462,770	207,554	1,048,756	73,751,528	
Manitoba.....	3,281,463	1,662,283	1,309,388	891,506	30,546	136	8,092,802	
Saskatchewan.....	1,431,678	641,186	472,248	311,676	13,251	-	7,373,468	
Alberta.....	789,299	310,733	337,328	191,909	15,016	2,643	8,188,104	
Colombie Britannique.....	4,529,766	1,702,876	493,501	305,754	26,914	2,154	4,780,158	

IX. Classification of Dairy Factories According to Time in Operation and Hours of Work, 1925
IX. Classification de l'industrie laitière d'après la durée des opérations et des heures de travail, 1925
(1) BUTTER AND CHEESE FACTORIES—FABRIQUES DE BEURRE ET DE FROMAGE¹

Province	Total establishments — Total des établissements	Establishments operating during the year						Establishments in which hours per day normally worked are ²				
		Establishments ayant travaillé						Etablissements dont les heures normales de travail sont ²				
		Less than 60 days	From 60 to 119 days	From 120 to 179 days	From 180 to 239 days	240 days and over	Less than 8 hours	8 hours	9 hours	10 hours	Over 10 hours	
Moins de 60 jours	Entre 60 et 119 jours	Entre 120 et 179 jours	Entre 180 et 239 jours	plusieurs jours	heures	Moins de 8 heures	8 heures	9 heures	10 heures	Plus de 10 heures	heure	
CANADA.....	no. 2,988	no. 8	no. 60	no. 66	no. 1,072	no. 1,182	no. 28	no. 112	no. 208	no. 730	no. 311	
Prince Edward Island—Ile du Pr.-Edouard.....	34	—	3	16	3	12	1	5	5	20	3	
Nova Scotia—Nouvelle-Ecosse.....	27	—	1	1	1	24	1	2	13	10	1	
New Brunswick—Nouveau-Brunswick.....	37	—	6	18	3	10	2	3	10	20	2	
Québec.....	1,599	5	26	331	635	602	—	—	—	—	—	
Ontario.....	1,009	—	11	276	410	312	18	61	84	549	297	
Manitoba.....	63	1	3	8	4	47	1	5	9	45	3	
Saskatchewan.....	78	—	6	6	3	63	—	6	7	62	3	
Alberta.....	104	2	3	7	10	82	—	19	65	18	2	
British Columbia—Colombie Britannique.....	37	—	1	3	3	30	5	11	15	6	—	

(2) CONDENSED MILK FACTORIES—FABRIQUES DE LAIT CONDENSÉ

CANADA.....	24	—	—	—	—	24	—	5	16	9	—
Nova Scotia—Nouvelle-Ecosse.....	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Ontario.....	20	—	—	—	—	24	—	5	10	9	—
British Columbia—Colombie Britannique.....	3	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—

X. Classification of Dairy Factories According to Form of Organization, 1925
X. Forme des organisations de l'industrie laitière, 1925
(1) BUTTER AND CHEESE FACTORIES—FABRIQUES DE BEURRE ET DE FROMAGE¹

Province	Total establishments — Total des établissements	Establishments operated by							
		Etablissements appartenent à des							
		Individuals and Partnerships — Particuliers et sociétés individuelles	Co-operative Associations — Associations coopératives	Incorporated Companies — Compagnies incorporées					
CANADA.....	no. 2,988	no. 1,985	no. 426	no. 577					
Prince Edward Island—Ile du Prince-Edouard.....	34	1	17	16					
Nova Scotia—Nouvelle-Ecosse.....	27	10	8	9					
New Brunswick—Nouveau-Brunswick.....	37	14	11	12					
Québec.....	1,599	1,297	252	50					
Ontario.....	1,009	501	82	336					
Manitoba.....	63	28	6	20					
Saskatchewan.....	78	13	31	34					
Alberta.....	104	19	6	79					
British Columbia—Colombie Britannique.....	37	12	13	12					

(2) CONDENSED MILK FACTORIES—FABRIQUES DE LAIT CONDENSÉ

CANADA.....	24	1	2	21
Nova Scotia—Nouvelle-Ecosse.....	1	—	—	—
Ontario.....	20	1	2	21
British Columbia—Colombie Britannique.....	3	—	—	—

¹Comprising creameries, cheese factories and combined butter and cheese factories.

²Y compris beurries, fromageries et fabriques de beurre et de fromage.

²Exclusive of Quebec—A l'exclusion de Québec.

**XI. Classification of Butter and Cheese Factories According to Quantity of Product,
1925**
XI. Classification des fabriques de beurre et de fromage selon la production, 1925

Province	Creameries having a production of butter of Beurseries ayant une production de					
	Total establish- ments	Under 50,000 lb.	50,000 lb. to under 100,000 lb.	100,000 lb. to under 200,000 lb.	200,000 lb. to under 500,000 lb.	500,000 lb. and over
	Total des établis- sements	Moins de 50,000 liv.	50,000 liv. et moins de 100,000 liv.	100,000 liv. et moins de 200,000 liv.	200,000 liv. et moins de 500,000 liv.	500,000 liv. et plus
CANADA	no. 1,240	no. 508	no. 307	no. 199	no. 187	no. 39
Prince Edward Island—Ile du Prince-Edouard.....	14	3	2	9	-	-
Nova Scotia—Nouvelle-Ecosse.....	26	4	8	5	8	1
New Brunswick—Nouveau-Brunswick.....	15	7	5	1	2	-
Québec.....	715	429	219	44	19	4
Ontario.....	227	28	30	72	78	19
Manitoba.....	50	2	10	14	18	6
Saskatchewan.....	68	5	11	19	29	4
Alberta.....	91	10	17	31	29	4
British Columbia—Colombie Britannique.....	34	20	5	4	4	1

COMBINED BUTTER AND CHEESE FACTORIES—FABRIQUES DE BEURRE ET DE FROMAGE

Province	Combined Butter and Cheese Factories having a production of butter of					
	Total establish- ments	Under 50,000 lb.	50,000 lb. to under 100,000 lb.	100,000 lb. to under 200,000 lb.	200,000 lb. to under 500,000 lb.	500,000 lb. and over
	Total des établis- sements	Moins de 50,000 liv.	50,000 liv. et moins de 100,000 liv.	100,000 liv. et moins de 200,000 liv.	200,000 liv. et moins de 500,000 liv.	500,000 liv. et plus
CANADA	no. 358	no. 307	no. 34	no. 9	no. 2	no. 6
Prince Edward Island—Ile du Prince-Edouard.....	5	5	-	-	-	-
New Brunswick—Nouveau-Brunswick.....	1	1	-	-	-	-
Québec.....	307	276	29	2	-	-
Ontario.....	35	24	4	5	1	1
Manitoba.....	1	-	-	-	-	-
Saskatchewan.....	2	-	-	-	-	2
Alberta.....	7	1	1	2	1	2

CHEESE FACTORIES—FROMAGERIES

Province	Cheese Factories having a production of cheese of Fromageries ayant une production de					
	Total establish- ments	Under 100,000 lb.	100,000 lb. to under 200,000 lb.	200,000 lb. to under 300,000 lb.	300,000 lb. to under 500,000 lb.	500,000 lb. and over
	Total des établis- sements	Moins de 100,000 liv.	100,000 liv. et moins de 200,000 liv.	200,000 liv. et moins de 300,000 liv.	300,000 liv. et moins de 500,000 liv.	500,000 liv. et plus
CANADA	no. 1,390	no. 835	no. 387	no. 114	no. 49	no. 5
Prince Edward Island—Ile du Prince-Edouard.....	15	12	3	-	-	-
Nova Scotia—Nouvelle-Ecosse.....	1	1	-	-	-	-
New Brunswick—Nouveau-Brunswick.....	21	19	2	-	-	-
Québec.....	577	540	36	1	-	-
Ontario.....	747	241	341	112	48	5
Manitoba.....	12	9	3	-	-	-
Saskatchewan.....	8	8	-	-	-	-
Alberta.....	6	3	2	1	-	-
British Columbia—Colombie Britannique.....	3	2	-	-	1	-

**XI. Classification of Butter and Cheese Factories According to Quantity of Product
1925—concluded**
XI. Classification des fabriques de beurre et de fromage selon la production, 1925—fin

Province	Total establish- ments — Total des établissements	Combined Butter and Cheese Factories having a production of cheese of					
		Fabriques de beurre et de fromage ayant une production de fromage de					
		Under 100,000 lb.	to under 200,000 lb.	to under 300,000 lb.	to under 500,000 lb.	and over	
		Moins de 100,000 liv.	100,000 liv. et moins de 200,000 liv.	200,000 liv. et moins de 300,000 liv.	300,000 liv. et moins de 500,000 liv.	500,000 liv. et plus	
CANADA	no. 358	no. 270	no. 74	no. 11	no. 2	no. 1	
Prince Edward Island—Ile du Prince-Edouard.....	5	2	1	2	-	-	-
New Brunswick—Nouveau-Brunswick.....	1	1	-	-	-	-	-
Québec	307	245	59	3	-	-	-
Ontario.....	35	16	11	6	1	1	-
Manitoba.....	1	1	-	-	-	-	-
Saskatchewan.....	2	2	-	-	-	-	-
Alberta.....	7	3	3	-	1	-	-

**XII. Classification of Dairy Factories According to Kind of Product, 1925
XII. Etablissements de l'industrie laitière classifiés selon leurs produits, 1925**

Province and County or District Provinces et comtés ou districts	Creameries or butter factories Beurries	Cheese factories Fromageries	Combined butter and cheese factories		Condensed milk factories Fabriques de lait condensé	Total establishments Total des établissements
			Beurries	Fabriques de beurre et de fromage		
			no.	no.		
CANADA	no. 1,240	no. 1,380	no. 358	no. 24	no. 3,012	
Prince Edward Island—Ile du Prince-Edouard.....	14	15	5	-	-	34
Kings.....	1	4	-	-	-	5
Prince.....	4	8	1	-	-	13
Queens.....	9	3	4	-	-	16
Nova Scotia—Nouvelle-Ecosse.....	26	1	-	-	1	28
Annapolis.....	1	-	-	-	-	1
Antigonish.....	3	-	-	-	-	3
Colchester.....	3	-	-	-	1	4
Cumberland.....	3	1	-	-	-	4
Digby.....	2	-	-	-	-	2
Halifax.....	3	-	-	-	-	3
Hants.....	1	-	-	-	-	1
Inverness.....	2	-	-	-	-	2
Kings.....	3	-	-	-	-	3
Yarmouth.....	1	-	-	-	-	1
Pictou.....	2	-	-	-	-	2
Victoria.....	1	-	-	-	-	1
Bellechasse.....	1	-	-	-	-	1
New Brunswick—Nouveau-Brunswick.....	15	21	1	-	-	37
Albert.....	1	-	1	-	-	2
Carleton.....	1	-	-	-	-	1
Gloucester.....	-	1	-	-	-	1
Kings.....	3	17	-	-	-	20
Madawaska.....	2	1	-	-	-	3
St. John.....	3	-	-	-	-	3
Victoria.....	1	-	-	-	-	1
Westmorland.....	3	2	-	-	-	5
York.....	1	-	-	-	-	1
Québec.....	715	577	307	-	-	1,599
Abitibi.....	7	-	-	-	-	7
Argenteuil.....	2	14	3	-	-	19
Arthabaska.....	1	31	31	-	-	63
Bugot.....	23	2	2	-	-	27
Beauce.....	27	39	14	-	-	80
Beauharnois.....	2	6	5	-	-	13
Bellechasse.....	15	17	1	-	-	33
Berthier.....	20	3	8	-	-	31
Bonaventure.....	14	2	-	-	-	16
Brome.....	15	-	-	-	-	15

DAIRY FACTORIES

XII. Classification of Dairy Factories According to Kind of Product, 1925—con.
 XII. Etablissements de l'industrie laitière classifiés selon leurs produits, 1925—suite

Province and County or District Provinces et comtés ou districts	Creameries or butter factories	Cheese factories	Combined butter and cheese factories	Condensed milk factories	Total establis- ments
	Beurries	Froma- geries	Fabriques de beurre et de fromage	Fabriques de lait condensé	Total des éta- blissements
	no.	no.	no.	no.	no.
Quebec—concluded—fin					
Chambly	1	1	—	—	2
Champlain	11	10	24	—	45
Charlevoix	3	16	—	—	19
Châteauguay	7	3	1	—	11
Chicoutimi	3	60	2	—	65
Compton	13	1	3	—	17
Deux Montagnes	11	—	1	—	12
Dorchester	13	28	1	—	42
Drummond	10	7	13	—	30
Frontenac	17	14	5	—	36
Gaspé	4	—	—	—	4
Hull	3	4	4	—	7
Huntingdon	20	4	4	—	28
Iberville	4	4	1	—	9
Joliette	32	—	4	—	36
Kamouraska	12	8	2	—	22
Labelle	7	4	1	—	12
Lac St-Jean	—	72	24	—	96
Laprairie	2	—	—	—	2
L'Assomption	17	—	—	—	17
L'Étang	4	1	1	—	6
L'Islet	11	2	—	—	13
Lotbinrière	32	3	—	—	35
Maskinongé	22	3	6	—	31
Matane	11	7	—	—	18
Matapedia	7	7	—	—	14
Mégantic	10	17	11	—	38
Mississquoi	12	—	—	—	12
Montealbain	16	2	1	—	19
Montmagny	11	5	—	—	16
Montmorency	12	—	—	—	12
Montréal	9	—	—	—	9
Napierville	2	—	—	—	2
Nicolet	16	8	46	—	70
Papineau	—	43	2	—	45
Pontiac	7	3	—	—	10
Portneuf	23	6	8	—	37
Québec	4	—	—	—	4
Richelieu	10	4	5	—	19
Richmond	7	17	3	—	27
Rimouski	8	13	—	—	21
Rouville	9	12	4	—	25
Shefford	30	—	3	—	33
Sherbrooke	3	1	—	—	4
Soulange	8	1	1	—	10
Stanstead	16	1	—	—	17
St-Hyacinthe	3	2	20	—	25
St-Jean	4	—	—	—	4
St-Maurice	22	2	—	—	24
Témiscamingue	10	3	—	—	13
Témiscouata	32	2	—	—	34
Terrebonne	12	2	—	—	14
Vaudreuil	4	7	2	—	13
Verchères	7	—	2	—	9
Wolfe	5	22	18	—	45
Yamaska	—	31	24	—	55
Ontario	227	747	35	20	1,029
Algoma	1	2	—	—	3
Brant	5	—	—	2	7
Bruce	8	4	—	—	12
Carleton	5	45	1	—	51
Dufferin	4	—	—	—	4
Dundas	—	43	6	1	50
Durham	2	1	—	—	3
Elgin	7	10	—	1	18
Essex	5	—	—	—	5
Frontenac	3	50	1	1	55
Glengarry	—	62	2	—	64
Grenville	2	31	—	—	33
Grey	9	—	—	—	9
Haldimand	7	1	—	—	8
Halton	3	—	—	—	3
Hastings	7	66	—	—	73
Huron	11	3	1	—	15
Kenora	1	—	—	—	1
Kent	5	—	—	—	5
Lambton	5	1	1	—	7

DAIRY FACTORIES

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XII. Classification of Dairy Factories According to Kind of Product, 1925—con.
 XII. Etablissements de l'industrie laitière classifiés selon leurs produits, 1925—suite

Province and County or District Provinces et comtés ou districts	Creameries or butter factories	Cheese factories	Combined butter and cheese factories	Condensed milk factories	Total establishments Total des établissemens
	Beurreries	Froma- geries	Fabriques de beurre et de fromage	Fabriques de lait condensé	
	no.	no.	no.	no.	no.
Ontario—concluded—fin					
Lanark.....	5	30	2	—	37
Leeds.....	1	70	—	1	72
Lennox and Addington.....	2	24	—	1	27
Lincoln.....	5	—	—	—	5
Middlesex.....	8	18	1	1	28
Nipissing.....	7	8	1	—	16
Norfolk.....	4	1	—	3	8
Northumberland.....	5	29	—	—	34
Ontario.....	7	—	—	—	7
Oxford.....	4	18	7	—	36
Parry Sound.....	1	—	—	—	1
Peel.....	4	—	—	—	4
Perth.....	10	13	3	—	26
Peterborough.....	5	18	3	—	27
Prescott.....	—	66	1	—	67
Prince Edward.....	2	18	1	—	21
Rainy River.....	1	—	—	—	1
Renfrew.....	6	8	—	—	14
Russell.....	—	54	—	1	55
Simcoe.....	9	—	—	—	9
Stormont.....	3	40	—	—	43
Timiskaming.....	4	1	2	—	7
Victoria.....	6	6	—	—	12
Haliburton.....	1	—	—	—	1
Waterloo.....	8	5	1	—	14
Welland.....	4	—	—	—	4
Wellington.....	9	1	—	—	10
Wentworth.....	4	—	—	—	4
York.....	12	—	1	—	13
Manitoba	50	12	1	—	63
Brandon.....	6	—	—	—	6
Dauphin.....	5	2	—	—	7
Lisgar.....	4	—	—	—	4
Macdonald.....	5	—	—	—	5
Marquette.....	3	—	1	—	4
Neepawa.....	1	—	—	—	1
Nelson.....	1	—	—	—	1
Portage la Prairie.....	5	1	—	—	6
Provencher.....	—	3	—	—	3
St-Boniface.....	1	3	—	—	4
Selkirk.....	4	—	—	—	4
Souris.....	3	—	—	—	3
Springfield.....	1	2	—	—	3
Winnipeg.....	11	1	—	—	12
Saskatchewan	68	8	2	—	78
Assiniboia.....	5	—	—	—	5
Humboldt.....	6	2	—	—	8
Kindersley.....	2	—	—	—	2
Last Mountain.....	2	—	—	—	2
Long Lake.....	2	—	—	—	2
Mackenzie.....	4	—	—	—	4
Maple Creek.....	3	—	—	—	3
Melfort.....	3	1	—	—	4
Melville.....	2	—	—	—	2
Moose Jaw.....	2	—	—	—	2
North Battleford.....	4	1	—	—	5
Prince Albert.....	5	3	—	—	8
Qu'Appelle.....	6	—	—	—	6
Regina.....	3	—	1	—	4
Rosetown.....	2	—	—	—	2
Saskatoon.....	3	—	1	—	4
South Battleford.....	2	—	—	—	2
Swift Current.....	1	1	—	—	2
Weyburn.....	2	—	—	—	2
Willow Bunch.....	2	—	—	—	2
Yorkton.....	2	—	—	—	2
Alberta	91	6	7	—	104
Acadia.....	5	—	—	—	5
Athabasca.....	3	—	—	—	3
Battle River.....	9	—	—	—	9
Bow River.....	2	—	—	—	2
Calgary.....	9	—	—	—	9
Camrose.....	10	2	1	—	13
Edmonton.....	7	—	1	—	8

XII. Classification of Dairy Factories According to Kind of Product, 1925—concluded
XII. Etablissements de l'industrie laitière classifiés selon leurs produits, 1925—fin

Province and County or District Provinces et comtés ou districts	Creameries or butter factories Beurries	Cheese factories Fromageries	Combined butter and cheese factories Fabriques de beurre et de fromage	Condensed milk factories Fabriques de lait condensé	Total establishments Total des établissements
	no.	no.	no.	no.	no.
	no.	no.	no.	no.	no.
Alberta—concluded—fin					
Lethbridge.....	3	1	—	—	4
Macleod.....	6	—	—	—	6
Medicine Hat.....	1	—	—	—	1
Peace River.....	6	—	—	—	6
Red Deer.....	16	—	1	—	17
Vegreville.....	5	1	1	—	7
Wetaskiwin.....	9	2	3	—	14
British Columbia—Colombie Britannique	34	3	—	3	40
Cariboo.....	5	—	—	—	5
Comox-Alberni.....	1	—	—	—	1
Fraser Valley.....	—	3	—	2	5
Kootenay.....	5	—	—	—	5
Nanaimo.....	3	—	—	—	3
New Westminster.....	1	—	—	—	1
Vancover.....	7	—	—	—	7
Victoria.....	4	—	—	—	4
Yale.....	8	—	—	—	8

XIII. Imports Into Canada of Dairy Products for Home Consumption, by Principal Countries, 1921-1925

XIII. Importations au Canada des produits laitiers, par principaux pays de provenance, 1921-1925

Compiled by the External Trade Branch—Compilé par la Section du Commerce Extérieur

Imported from Importé de	Years ended December 31				
	Années terminées le 31 décembre				
	1921	1922	1923	1924	1925
MILK AND CREAM, FRESH¹—LAIT ET CRÈME, FRAIS¹					

United States—Etats-Unis.....	\$ 48,753	33,827	29,496	14,580	11,225
Other countries—Autres pays.....	\$ —	14	588	970	1,228
Total	\$ 48,753	33,841	30,084	15,559	12,453

BUTTER—BEURRE

United Kingdom.....	lb.—liv.	—	2,294,683	230,221	45	11,200
Royaume-Uni.....	\$ —	666,396	107,058	—	24	3,674
Australia.....	lb.—liv.	25,848	282,567	2,475	—	278
Australie.....	\$ 7,338	84,633	644	—	—	110
New Zealand.....	lb.—liv.	1,080,912	2,486,880	1,814,152	1,149,123	53,424
Nouvelle-Zélande.....	\$ 653,114	716,061	648,394	455,002	—	21,583
United States.....	lb.—liv.	2,910,899	1,332,556	634,611	23,534	33,843
Etats-Unis.....	\$ 1,057,595	445,372	272,848	10,679	—	13,300
Other countries.....	lb.—liv.	500	140	56,606	1,155	1,003
Autres pays.....	\$ 257	57	22,906	446	—	348
Total	lb.—liv.	4,018,159	6,396,836	2,738,065	1,173,857	99,748
		\$ 1,718,304	1,912,519	1,051,850	466,151	33,315

Quantity not available.—¹Quantité inconnue.

XIII. Imports into Canada of Dairy Products for Home Consumption, by Principal Countries, 1921-1925—concluded

XIII. Importations au Canada des produits laitiers, par principaux pays de provenance, 1921-1925—fin

Imported from Importé de		Years ended December 31				
		Années terminées le 31 décembre				
		1921	1922	1923	1924	1925
CHEESE—FROMAGE						
United Kingdom.....	lb.—liv.	23,712	27,103	644,499	25,846	8,258,086
Royaume-Uni.....	\$	11,825	11,504	134,879	11,165	1,696,041
New Zealand.....	lb.—liv.	55,550	116	11,881	—	—
Nouvelle-Zélande.....	\$	16,602	72	2,440	—	—
Belgium.....	lb.—liv.	—	1,409	24	6,877	6,383
Belgique.....	\$	—	732	5	3,475	1,837
France.....	lb.—liv.	57,209	78,062	120,987	150,166	199,500
	\$	51,752	29,714	56,202	47,363	73,445
Italy.....	lb.—liv.	9,173	59,116	126,093	210,772	247,056
Italie.....	\$	3,335	44,518	81,815	99,708	98,611
Netherlands.....	lb.—liv.	7,768	19,575	20,628	44,367	24,835
Pays-Bas.....	\$	2,869	5,786	4,845	10,645	6,591
Norway.....	lb.—liv.	—	3,376	1,250	8,050	8,338
Norvège.....	\$	—	818	247	2,260	2,281
Switzerland.....	lb.—liv.	46,027	45,272	154,551	134,443	68,835
Suisse.....	\$	27,144	21,728	73,863	76,533	35,760
United States.....	lb.—liv.	707,622	451,808	816,788	327,599	1,460,450
Etats-Unis.....	\$	223,870	151,156	221,973	107,544	389,389
Other countries.....	lb.—liv.	938	917	2,822	800	855
Autres pays.....	\$	381	501	770	187	212
Total.....	lb.—liv.	908,008	686,751	1,899,522	938,920	10,274,338
	\$	337,778	266,529	377,048	358,870	2,304,167
MILK, CONDENSED—LAIT CONDENSÉ						
United Kingdom.....	lb.—liv.	—	86,886	98,051	43,540	30,159
Royaume-Uni.....	\$	—	34,749	34,296	13,346	11,622
Netherlands.....	lb.—liv.	—	7,275	13,363	47,765	39,803
Pays-Bas.....	\$	—	1,554	2,173	8,489	6,650
United States.....	lb.—liv.	145,043	135,874	64,942	62,660	48,655
Etats-Unis.....	\$	16,636	15,155	10,586	11,016	8,804
Other countries.....	lb.—liv.	1,461	2,250	344	1,295	—
Autres pays.....	\$	409	365	42	290	—
Total.....	lb.—liv.	146,504	232,285	176,700	155,264	118,617
	\$	17,045	51,823	47,097	33,141	27,076
CASEIN—CASÉINE						
United Kingdom.....	lb.—liv.	—	—	22,091	—	1
Royaume-Uni.....	\$	—	—	3,809	—	8
New Zealand.....	lb.—liv.	—	—	—	—	4,536
Nouvelle-Zélande.....	\$	—	—	—	—	572
Argentine Republic.....	lb.—liv.	2,321	165,389	384,920	511,686	218,238
République Argentine.....	\$	200	15,582	64,070	40,295	16,151
France.....	lb.—liv.	—	—	40	—	15,515
	\$	—	—	18	—	1,800
United States.....	lb.—liv.	90,401	370,314	101,428	173,877	33,927
Etats-Unis.....	\$	10,404	45,603	18,761	20,599	7,691
Total.....	lb.—liv.	92,722	533,703	508,479	685,563	272,217
	\$	10,604	61,185	56,748	60,894	26,222
Total Value of Imports of Dairy Products—Valeur totale des importations de produits laitiers.	\$	2,132,484	2,325,887	1,792,877	934,615	2,409,233

DAIRY FACTORIES

XIV. Exports of Canadian Dairy Products, by Principal Countries, 1921-1925
XIV. Exportations des produits laitiers du Canada, par principaux pays de destination,
1921-1925

Compiled by the External Trade Branch—Compilé par la Section du Commerce Extérieur

Exported to — Exporté vers		Years ended December 31				
		Années terminées le 31 décembre				
		1921	1922	1923	1924	1925
MILK, FRESH—LAIT FRAIS						
United States.....	gal.	1,333,604	878,584	2,132,765	2,806,279	4,314,193
Etats-Unis.....	\$	306,429	192,510	437,215	523,327	784,081
CREAM—CRÈME						
United States.....	gal.	1,409,223	1,845,325	2,668,747	3,288,822	4,077,487
Etats-Unis.....	\$	2,129,548	2,832,215	4,451,582	5,328,446	7,000,141
BUTTER—BEURRE						
United Kingdom.....	lb.—liv.	4,705,564	17,527,607	4,365,597	15,236,116	18,682,836
Royaume-Uni.....	\$	1,918,012	6,429,378	1,519,849	5,405,608	6,936,428
Bermuda.....	lb.—liv.	243,328	271,937	315,216	301,637	375,932
Bermudes.....	\$	112,198	101,327	117,544	112,926	142,603
British Guiana.....	lb.—liv.	24,161	68,172	108,865	148,170	202,656
Guyane anglaise.....	\$	11,497	31,160	47,492	58,588	82,532
British Honduras.....	lb.—liv.	20,728	14,510	19,440	24,373	23,936
Honduras anglais.....	\$	10,751	6,345	9,019	10,762	10,430
British West Indies.....	lb.—liv.	374,906	485,897	651,437	651,110	742,206
Antilles anglaises.....	\$	185,195	219,846	292,469	282,783	315,411
Hong Kong.....	lb.—liv.	13,359	27,562	18,228	20,536	8,288
	\$	5,995	11,108	7,557	7,813	3,131
Newfoundland.....	lb.—liv.	598,616	450,230	483,504	592,672	522,084
Terre-Neuve.....	\$	246,981	165,734	177,441	216,218	203,274
American Virgin Islands.....	lb.—liv.	-	4,400	1,000	2,816	14,104
Iles Vierges.....	\$	-	1,788	430	1,054	5,571
Argentine Republic.....	lb.—liv.	-	-	20,160	-	-
République Argentine.....	\$	-	-	8,164	-	-
Belgium.....	lb.—liv.	79,241	45,306	290,255	528,098	246,847
Belgique.....	\$	27,810	15,640	106,510	205,199	83,744
China.....	lb.—liv.	59,555	197,483	335,775	289,576	322,808
Chine.....	\$	20,306	73,998	113,237	103,291	128,983
Costa Rica.....	lb.—liv.	-	3,588	12,742	19,772	38,028
	\$	-	1,724	5,457	8,773	17,358
Cuba.....	lb.—liv.	25,464	30,928	13,416	9,017	4,184
	\$	13,493	13,057	6,190	4,444	2,022
France.....	lb.—liv.	112,000	-	-	56	-
	\$	45,080	-	-	21	-
Germany.....	lb.—liv.	-	-	-	862,395	1,404,572
Allemagne.....	\$	-	-	-	318,178	551,410
Japan.....	lb.—liv.	5,351	219,270	382,007	566,708	378,548
Japon.....	\$	2,445	90,986	149,306	207,901	150,212
Panama.....	lb.—liv.	6,368	3,608	8,920	8,352	6,816
	\$	3,011	1,855	4,397	3,882	3,346
Philippine Islands.....	lb.—liv.	-	5,455	20,800	188,336	54,668
Iles Philippines.....	\$	-	2,191	8,108	61,472	20,577
Russia.....	lb.—liv.	2,832	12,050	5,500	-	-
Russie.....	\$	1,363	3,217	2,173	-	-
Saint-Pierre et Miquelon.....	lb.—liv.	84,435	81,144	95,980	109,052	100,556
	\$	35,785	28,760	35,697	38,787	34,191
San Domingo.....	lb.—liv.	-	-	120	11,507	16,096
République Dominicaine.....	\$	-	-	54	5,384	7,033
United States.....	lb.—liv.	2,771,400	2,053,562	6,023,776	2,761,858	3,483,098
Etats-Unis.....	\$	1,005,482	816,114	2,294,062	940,121	1,210,158
Other countries.....	lb.—liv.	5,618	2,000	963	11,782	18,272
Autres pays.....	\$	2,889	1,158	452	4,307	9,102
Total.....	lb.—liv.	9,132,926	21,504,808	13,173,711	22,343,939	28,646,535
		\$	3,648,047	8,015,395	4,905,608	8,000,512
						9,917,516

DAIRY FACTORIES

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XIV. Exports of Canadian Dairy Products, by Principal Countries, 1921-1925—con.
 XIV. Exportations des produits laitiers du Canada, par principaux pays de destination,
 1921-1925—suite

Exported to Exporté vers		Years ended December 31 Années terminées le 31 décembre				
		1921	1922	1923	1924	1925
		CHEESE—FROMAGE				
United Kingdom.....	lb.—liv.	129,819,020	111,516,842	110,513,200	115,902,500	140,580,600
Royaume-Uni.....	\$	25,703,379	20,136,432	22,307,727	21,221,651	31,810,061
Bermuda.....	lb.—liv.	141,441	180,341	182,900	172,000	188,500
Bermudes.....	\$	35,633	34,363	38,787	34,155	41,341
British South Africa.....	lb.—liv.	2,545	9,878	100,000	56,300	79,900
Afrique du Sud anglaise.....	\$	560	2,153	24,228	16,593	22,497
British Guiana.....	lb.—liv.	131,721	125,614	152,800	135,400	181,100
Guyane anglaise.....	\$	37,321	30,957	40,690	31,213	44,335
British West Indies.....	lb.—liv.	377,198	532,143	423,100	444,700	397,600
Antilles anglaises.....	\$	104,801	117,518	106,311	96,404	98,885
Hong Kong.....	lb.—liv.	1,588	10,563	38,600	75,500	46,800
	\$	423	2,908	12,742	24,487	14,362
Irish Free State.....	lb.—liv.	—	—	—	—	513,800
Etat Libre d'Irlande.....	\$	—	—	—	—	151,441
Newfoundland.....	lb.—liv.	387,856	454,910	583,800	555,200	576,600
Terre-Neuve.....	\$	78,626	80,270	129,206	101,650	130,469
Argentine Republic.....	lb.—liv.	5,740	—	2,500	20,800	30,700
République Argentine.....	\$	1,428	—	710	5,193	9,301
Belgium.....	lb.—liv.	2,079,612	710,588	665,400	1,862,500	3,402,900
Belgique.....	\$	567,778	126,798	130,931	378,698	924,468
China.....	lb.—liv.	17,917	18,766	96,600	118,700	43,900
Chine.....	\$	4,460	4,626	28,810	34,425	12,866
Denmark.....	lb.—liv.	61,239	162,928	257,600	203,400	26,200
Danemark.....	\$	12,244	27,313	52,700	41,067	5,501
France.....	lb.—liv.	4,247	—	32,500	12,100	75,700
	\$	1,024	—	9,225	3,071	21,208
Germany.....	lb.—liv.	243,693	11,000	27,100	642,300	3,354,100
Allemagne.....	\$	46,021	1,600	5,305	132,232	940,505
Greece.....	lb.—liv.	—	—	—	26,500	11,100
Grèce.....	\$	—	—	—	4,752	3,026
Italy.....	lb.—liv.	—	10,900	12,300	11,200	8,700
Italie.....	\$	—	2,022	3,045	2,392	2,212
Japan.....	lb.—liv.	4,841	18,332	26,700	49,100	41,200
Japon.....	\$	1,380	4,897	8,315	14,202	13,222
Netherlands.....	lb.—liv.	100,226	—	5,400	115,300	897,500
Pays-Bas.....	\$	15,480	—	1,494	27,096	217,292
Saint-Pierre et Miquelon.....	lb.—liv.	5,180	3,738	6,100	8,700	11,800
	\$	1,318	703	1,499	1,813	2,836
Spain.....	lb.—liv.	6,355	2,600	6,200	1,800	6,500
Espagne.....	\$	1,906	686	1,872	548	1,825
Sweden.....	lb.—liv.	196,902	29,700	—	4,100	—
Suède.....	\$	34,121	5,406	—	718	—
United States.....	lb.—liv.	2,063,944	6,344,970	3,049,200	1,028,900	214,300
Etats-Unis.....	\$	434,709	1,051,832	538,260	198,869	72,214
Other countries.....	lb.—liv.	29,192	24,350	10,900	18,000	23,400
Autres pays.....	\$	6,296	6,255	3,424	4,548	6,113
Total.....	lb.—liv.	137,180,457	120,177,163	116,201,900	121,465,600	950,742,900
	\$	27,058,908	21,636,739	23,445,401	22,375,787	34,575,950

XIV. Exports of Canadian Dairy Products, by Principal Countries, 1921-1925—con.
XIV. Exportations des produits laitiers du Canada, par principaux pays de destination,
1921-1925—suite

Compiled by the External Trade Branch—Complété par la Section du Commerce Extérieur

Exported to Exporté vers		Years ended December 31				
		1921	1922	1923	1924	1925
MILK, CONDENSED, CANNED OR PRESERVED—LAIT, CONDENSÉ, EN BOÎTE OU EN CONSERVE¹						
United Kingdom.....	lb.—liv. \$	15,938,577 2,345,051	10,733,940 1,087,275	12,590,100 1,235,855	12,531,600 1,261,352	10,104,400 917,251
Bermuda.....	lb.—liv. \$	42,367 7,647	100 6	120,400 15,003	124,700 14,588	103,400 10,250
British East Indies.....	lb.—liv. Indes orientales anglaises.....	242,472 34,818	36,200 2,440	147,200 14,008	— —	— —
British Guiana.....	lb.—liv. Guyane anglaise.....	90,245 16,405	72,324 12,365	328,700 43,353	517,400 71,980	522,500 74,022
British Honduras.....	lb.—liv. Honduras anglais.....	371,102 68,142	248,690 27,463	584,000 68,446	886,200 114,851	902,200 122,399
British South Africa.....	lb.—liv. Afrique anglaise du Sud.....	429,690 67,404	419,200 45,065	1,147,700 115,789	595,000 63,525	943,000 94,100
British West Indies.....	lb.—liv. Antilles anglaises.....	2,791,492 492,806	2,396,325 312,261	3,889,400 474,716	3,866,900 514,677	4,404,700 581,747
Gibraltar.....	lb.—liv. \$	192,000 26,000	50,000 6,000	— —	— —	— —
Hong Kong.....	lb.—liv. \$	6,663 1,607	3,500 386	111,000 15,780	1,300 180	11,100 1,125
Newfoundland.....	lb.—liv. Terre-Neuve.....	429,149 73,059	562,440 68,785	514,800 68,067	773,000 89,264	1,043,700 108,618
Belgium.....	lb.—liv. Belgique.....	1,167,820 168,113	144,000 18,750	296,600 29,191	296,500 31,950	240,300 20,810
Colombia.....	lb.—liv. Colombie.....	— —	— —	— —	1,700 240	31,800 4,200
Cuba.....	lb.—liv. \$	839,100 154,500	1,067,200 202,448	1,043,600 154,853	2,275,100 298,758	2,984,400 347,297
France.....	lb.—liv. \$	4,401,520 574,493	— —	956,800 119,405	88,900 7,140	— —
Germany.....	lb.—liv. Allemagne.....	159,424 19,187	262,500 18,000	4,319,300 449,925	4,252,000 433,832	6,102,000 608,145
Greece.....	lb.—liv. Grèce.....	192,000 32,500	42,600 5,700	9,700 1,380	86,000 10,640	— —
Hawaii.....	lb.—liv. \$	— —	— —	— —	126,000 18,000	— —
Italy.....	lb.—liv. Italie.....	— —	— —	16,800 2,100	— —	1,000 100
Japan.....	lb.—liv. Japon.....	— —	9,600 1,237	501,300 61,328	124,500 16,550	4,000 533
Mexico.....	lb.—liv. Mexique.....	31,200 3,055	35,200 3,013	292,300 28,236	411,500 53,520	130,400 17,952
Netherlands.....	lb.—liv. Pays-Bas.....	192,402 26,068	3,693,150 388,219	4,743,900 477,055	5,764,400 630,729	2,912,900 291,298
Panama.....	lb.—liv. \$	— —	— —	362,400 46,512	278,800 38,418	925,600 128,750
Peru.....	lb.—liv. Pérou.....	— —	61,600 6,606	57,600 7,200	427,600 54,876	1,789,600 238,428
Portuguese Africa.....	lb.—liv. Afrique portugaise.....	72,000 10,875	34,300 4,255	112,500 11,375	140,000 14,850	101,200 10,125
Russia.....	lb.—liv. Russie.....	4,820 1,005	772,600 77,250	237,500 34,300	61,300 8,170	— —
Spain.....	lb.—liv. Espagne.....	336,000 71,750	— —	— —	— —	— —

¹Previous to 1922 included milk powder.—¹Antérieurement à 1922 la poudre de lait y était comprise.

XIV. Exports of Canadian Dairy Products, by Principal Countries, 1921-1925—concluded
XIV. Exportations des produits laitiers du Canada, par principaux pays de destination,
1921-1925—fin

Exported to Exporté vers		Years ended December 31				
		Années terminées le 31 décembre				
		1921	1922	1923	1924	1925
MILK, CONDENSED, CANNED OR PRESERVED—concluded—LAIT, CONDENSÉ, EN BOÎTE OU EN CONSERVE—fin						
United States.....	lb.—liv.	8,050,206	4,087,642	8,550,700	6,559,300	7,235,800
Etats-Unis.....	\$	1,418,140	504,717	1,138,026	874,058	758,098
Other countries.....	lb.—liv.	205,892	115,660	147,900	60,900	120,000
Autres pays.....	\$	29,206	13,543	17,076	6,765	12,525
Total.....	lb.—liv.	36,185,941	24,848,780	41,092,200	40,250,600	49,614,000
	\$	5,641,831	2,805,794	4,628,979	4,628,913	4,347,773
MILK POWDER¹—POUDRE DE LAIT¹						
United Kingdom.....	lb.—liv.	—	1,144,791	503,421	2,386,037	1,955,000
Royaume-Uni.....	\$	—	76,698	38,116	106,695	211,267
Bermuda.....	lb.—liv.	—	12,351	15,426	13,272	15,678
Bermudes.....	\$	—	3,058	3,702	3,320	3,545
British West Indies.....	lb.—liv.	—	11,904	5,615	6,187	7,162
Antilles anglaises.....	\$	—	2,955	1,646	1,440	1,747
Newfoundland.....	lb.—liv.	—	14,398	26,975	68,574	20,827
Terre-Neuve.....	\$	—	2,523	5,236	11,448	4,487
Germany.....	lb.—liv.	—	858,150	2,077,818	3,496,591	632,300
Allemagne.....	\$	—	66,506	180,888	345,220	87,686
Japan.....	lb.—liv.	—	11,107	15,031	600	—
Japon.....	\$	—	1,789	5,055	250	—
Netherlands.....	lb.—liv.	—	—	492,800	—	—
Pays-Bas.....	\$	—	—	35,840	—	—
Poland and Danzig.....	lb.—liv.	—	30,000	—	—	—
Pologne et Dantzig.....	\$	—	3,000	—	—	—
United States.....	lb.—liv.	—	1,351,520	1,832,499	1,289,191	4,410,060
Etats-Unis.....	\$	—	168,434	203,680	131,076	426,473
Other countries.....	lb.—liv.	—	7,853	6,253	4,465	28,486
Autres pays.....	\$	—	3,833	1,256	1,002	5,463
Total.....	lb.—liv.	—	3,442,074	4,975,838	7,261,947	7,063,511
	\$	—	328,796	475,419	690,451	746,668
CASEIN—CASÉINE						
United Kingdom.....	lb.—liv.	—	—	—	26,400	100
Royaume-Uni.....	\$	—	—	—	1,584	8
Japan.....	lb.—liv.	—	—	—	—	2,168
Japon.....	\$	—	—	—	—	206
United States.....	lb.—liv.	23,615	20,049	8,910	30,650	269,385
Etats-Unis.....	\$	1,413	1,276	895	2,710	21,617
Total.....	lb.—liv.	23,615	20,049	8,910	57,059	271,653
	\$	1,413	1,276	895	4,294	21,831
Total Value of Exports of Canadian Dairy Products.....	\$	38,816,176	35,812,725	38,345,099	41,551,730	57,387,990
Valeur totale des exportations canadiennes de						
produits laitiers.....						

¹Previous to 1921 included with "Milk, condensed, canned or preserved".

Antérieurement à 1922 figurait avec "Lait, condensé, en boîte ou en conserve".

XV. Total Exports of Canadian Dairy Products, by Quantities and Values, 1901-1925

XV. Total des exportations des produits laitiers du Canada, par quantités et valeur, 1901-1925

Year ended Année terminée	Milk, Fresh Lait frais		Cream Crème		Butter Beurre		Cheese Fromage		Milk, condensed, canned or preserved Lait, condensé, en boîte ou en conserve		Milk Powder ¹ Poudre de lait		Casein Caséine	
	gal.	\$	gal.	\$	lb.—liv.	\$	lb.—liv.	\$	lb.—liv.	\$	lb.—liv.	\$	lb.—liv.	\$
June 30														
1901.....	-	-	-	-	-	16,335,528	3,295,663	195,926,397	20,696,951	-	-	-	-	-
1902.....	-	-	-	-	-	27,855,978	5,680,541	200,946,401	19,686,291	-	-	-	-	-
1903.....	-	-	-	-	-	34,128,944	6,984,618	229,099,925	24,712,943	3,078,467	241,859	-	-	-
1904.....	-	-	-	-	-	24,568,001	4,724,155	233,980,716	24,184,566	2,163,250	150,094	-	-	-
1905.....	-	-	-	-	-	31,764,303	5,930,379	215,723,259	20,300,500	3,444,837	257,565	-	-	-
1906.....	-	-	-	-	-	34,031,525	7,075,538	215,834,543	24,483,169	1,744,991	128,530	-	-	-
March 31														
1907 ²	-	-	-	-	-	18,078,508	4,011,609	178,141,567	22,006,584	686,539	46,041	-	-	-
1908.....	-	-	-	-	-	4,786,954	1,068,703	189,710,463	22,887,237	463,650	42,757	-	-	-
1909.....	-	-	-	-	-	6,326,355	1,521,436	164,907,139	20,384,666	1,275,163	90,520	-	-	-
1910.....	-	-	-	-	-	4,615,380	1,010,274	180,850,886	21,607,602	6,016,283	541,372	-	-	-
1911.....	58,102	5,391	1,823,821	1,714,528	3,142,682	744,288	181,895,724	20,739,507	6,584,828	469,400	-	-	1,515,172	37,009
1912.....	7,771	975	886,266	792,687	8,844,402	2,077,916	163,450,084	20,888,818	4,389,350	305,678	-	-	1,021,197	38,302
1913.....	7,930	1,412	820,360	751,123	828,323	223,578	155,216,392	20,697,144	335,849	25,554	-	-	349,865	15,342
1914.....	307,188	47,645	1,323,929	1,289,655	1,228,753	309,046	144,478,346	18,868,785	9,339,382	666,941	-	-	270,486	11,071
1915.....	477,602	68,205	1,895,575	1,836,006	2,724,913	639,625	137,601,661	19,213,501	18,355,975	1,181,300	-	-	230,045	13,923
1916.....	394,831	59,028	1,262,280	1,131,832	3,441,183	1,018,768	168,961,583	26,640,500	13,247,834	770,566	-	-	50,564	3,282
1917.....	760,805	130,492	803,438	777,771	7,900,435	2,491,992	180,733,426	36,721,136	15,858,622	1,371,610	-	-	50,588	5,196
1918.....	1,116,362	241,527	585,601	666,401	4,926,154	2,000,467	169,530,753	36,602,504	43,656,718	4,955,048	-	-	16,200	2,634
1919.....	827,373	226,777	485,015	620,725	13,691,137	6,140,864	162,207,057	33,223,983	50,786,856	7,035,297	-	-	9,110	1,936
1920.....	1,985,113	576,866	795,780	1,122,424	17,612,605	9,844,350	126,395,777	36,336,863	54,247,498	8,517,771	-	-	-	-
December 31														
1920.....	1,689,377	475,021	1,276,792	1,977,701	13,361,020	7,457,097	142,767,545	39,844,883	52,035,783	8,589,330	-	-	-	-
1921.....	1,333,604	306,429	1,409,223	2,129,548	9,132,926	3,648,047	137,180,457	27,089,908	36,185,941	5,641,831	-	-	23,615	1,413
1922.....	878,584	192,510	1,845,325	2,832,215	21,504,808	8,015,345	120,177,163	21,636,739	24,848,780	2,805,794	3,442,074	328,796	20,049	1,276
1923.....	2,132,765	437,215	2,668,747	4,491,582	13,173,711	4,905,608	116,201,900	23,445,401	41,092,200	4,628,979	4,975,838	475,419	8,910	895
1924.....	2,896,279	523,327	3,288,822	5,328,446	22,343,939	8,000,312	121,465,600	22,375,787	40,250,600	4,628,913	7,264,947	690,451	57,059	4,294
1925.....	4,314,193	784,081	4,077,487	7,000,141	26,646,535	9,917,516	150,742,000	34,575,980	40,614,000	4,347,773	7,069,511	740,668	271,653	21,831

¹Previous to 1922 included with milk, condensed, canned or preserved.

²Antérieurement à 1922 figurait avec lait, condensé, en boîte ou en conserve.

²Nine months.—Neuf mois.

CANADA
BUREAU FÉDÉRAL DE LA STATISTIQUE
SECTION DE LA STATISTIQUE DE L'INDUSTRIE LAITIÈRE

STATISTIQUE
DE
L'INDUSTRIE LAITIÈRE
1925

Préparé en collaboration avec la Division de l'Industrie Laitière
et de la Réfrigération du ministère fédéral de l'Agriculture,
le Bureau des Statistiques de Québec et les Divisions
de l'Industrie Laitière des ministères
provinciaux de l'Agriculture

Publié par ordre de l'hon. James Malcolm, M.P.,
Ministre du Commerce



OTTAWA
F. A. ACLAND
IMPRIMEUR DE SA TRÈS EXCELLENTE MAJESTÉ LE ROI
1927

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PRÉFACE

Les statistiques annuelles de l'industrie laitière sont publiées par le Bureau Fédéral de la Statistique en collaboration avec les ministères provinciaux de l'Agriculture. Les mêmes moyens de coopération embrassent toutes les provinces, seul le mode de recueillir les données diffère. Pour toutes les provinces, sauf Québec, une formule uniforme est rédigée et imprimée par les soins du Bureau Fédéral; dans les provinces maritimes, les provinces des prairies, la Colombie Britannique, les formules sont distribuées et les rapports recueillis et revisés par les administrations provinciales, qui les transmettent ensuite au Bureau pour être compilés; les statistiques ainsi obtenues servent également aux ministères fédéral et provinciaux. Dans la province d'Ontario, les formules sont distribuées et les rapports recueillis et compilés par le Bureau Fédéral, le ministère provincial de l'Agriculture procurant les listes des établissements et prêtant son concours pour l'obtention des informations négligées ou différencées. Le Bureau des Statistiques de Québec obtient des renseignements identiques par l'intermédiaire des inspecteurs de la Division Laitière provinciale; il fait lui-même la compilation des informations recueillies dans sa province et en transmet le résultat au Bureau Fédéral. Les originaux des rapports des inspecteurs sont également communiqués à ce Bureau.

Cette manière de procéder assure l'uniformité des statistiques de l'industrie laitière publiées par les gouvernements fédéral et provinciaux et évite aux fabricants l'ennui d'un double rapport.

Les techniciens de la Division de l'Industrie Laitière et de la Réfrigération coopèrent également à ces opérations, en nous aidant de leurs conseils.

R. H. COATS,
Statisticien du Dominion.

BUREAU FÉDÉRAL DE LA STATISTIQUE,
OTTAWA, 4 décembre 1926.

NOTICE HISTORIQUE SUR L'INDUSTRIE LAITIÈRE AU CANADA

L'industrie laitière est l'une des plus anciennes et des plus importantes du Canada. Son développement et son expansion modernes sont le fruit de la centralisation de ses beurreries et de ses fromageries, de l'invention de l'écrêmeuse centrifuge et des progrès accomplis par l'entreposage frigorifique. La première fromagerie canadienne naquit dans Ontario en 1864 et la première beurrerie canadienne dans Québec, en 1873. La première écrêmeuse centrifuge fut importée du Danemark en 1882; l'organisation par le gouvernement d'un service d'entreposage frigorifique date de 1895. En 1868, le Canada exportait 6,141,570 livres de fromage et 10,649,733 livres de beurre. C'est en 1904 que les exportations de fromage atteignirent leur plus fort volume, soit 233,980,716 livres et le beurre en 1903, avec 34,128,944 livres. La dernière compilation, celle couvrant l'année solaire 1925, montre que les exportations de cette année ont été de 150,742,900 livres de fromage et 26,646,535 livres de beurre. Ce déclin du volume des exportations de fromage et de beurre ne doit pas être attribué à un ralentissement de la production laitière; il est causé par une plus grande consommation domestique, dont les besoins croissent avec l'augmentation de la population urbaine, surtout depuis le commencement du siècle. Le grossissement de la population urbaine eut incontestablement pour effet, d'abord d'accentuer la consommation du lait frais, puis ensuite de substituer la fabrication du beurre destiné à être consommé au pays, à la fabrication du fromage pour l'exportation.

Les statistiques de ce rapport ne couvrent que la production des fabriques et laissent de côté le beurre et le fromage qui se font dans les fermes. Le recensement de 1921 démontre qu'en 1920 le beurre fait dans les fermes représentait 103,487,506 livres et le fromage de même origine 533,561 livres soit 48 p.c. et 0.3 p.c. respectivement de la production totale.

Des statistiques complètes sur la production de l'industrie laitière sont en existence depuis 1900, date à laquelle le produit de toutes les fabriques avait une valeur de \$29,731,922. En 1920, la production de l'industrie laitière avait une valeur de \$146,336,491, soit une augmentation de \$116,604,569 pendant les vingt premières années de ce siècle. En 1925, la valeur de la production totale est descendue à \$138,282,226, la diminution, comparativement à 1920 résultant de la baisse des prix.

Finalement, ces dernières années ont été témoins d'une augmentation considérable de la production du lait condensé. La première fabrique de lait condensé fut établie à Truro, N.-E., en 1883; il existe maintenant au Canada 24 établissements où l'on prépare le lait condensé, le lait évaporé et la poudre de lait. En 1900, la valeur de ces produits se limitait à \$269,520, mais en 1925 on l'évaluait à \$9,844,613. Cette production s'est énormément développée durant les années qui suivirent immédiatement la guerre, si bien qu'en 1920 sa valeur était estimée à \$17,160,111.

La valeur de l'ensemble des produits de l'industrie laitière au Canada en 1925, est estimée à la somme de \$241,069,320, se répartissant ainsi qu'il suit: beurre de fabrique 169,494,967 livres, valant \$63,008,097; beurre de ferme (approximativement) 100,000,000 de livres, valant \$32,128,799; fromage de fabrique, 177,139,113 livres, valant \$36,571,556; fromage de ferme (approximativement) 533,016 livres, valant \$95,073; produits laitiers divers \$16,882,747; lait consommé frais ou ayant servi à d'autres usages (approximativement) 384,945,413 gallons, valant \$92,383-048¹.

¹Bulletin mensuel de la Statistique agricole de décembre 1926.

On estime à 27.36 livres la consommation per capita du beurre au Canada, en 1925, et celle du fromage à 3.26 livres¹.

Il convient de parler ici d'une nouvelle sorte de fromage nommée «processed cheese» par le Commissaire de la Laiterie et de l'entreposage frigorifique du ministère fédéral de l'Agriculture. Pour cette fabrication on prend du fromage cheddar, ordinaire, on le moud puis on le jette dans une cuve où il est chauffé au bain-marie et recuit par la vapeur. La chaleur a pour effet de pasteuriser le fromage, c'est-à-dire de le soustraire à toute fermentation ultérieure. Le détail le plus important de la fabrication consiste à doser la chaleur de telle manière que la matière grasse ne devienne pas huileuse. En 1925, il a été produit au Canada 32,652,569 livres de ce fromage, comparativement à 16,893,823 livres en 1924. Durant l'année solaire 1925, les exportations de ce fromage se sont élevées à 21,381,532 livres. Tout ce qui concerne la production de ce nouveau fromage est exclu des statistiques des fromageries.

¹Statistique du bétail et des produits animaux, 1925.

INDUSTRIE LAITIÈRE DU CANADA, 1925

Introduction

Dans les tableaux introductifs de ce rapport, les principales données statistiques sont indiquées, par provinces, d'abord pour les beurreries, puis pour les fromageries et enfin pour les fabriques de beurre et de fromage, avec totalisation de ces trois catégories. Au contraire, dans les tableaux d'ensemble, les statistiques sont données par comtés et districts, sans distinction entre le genre de fabriques. Tout ce qui concerne les fabriques de lait condensé est partout indiqué séparément. Le tableau XII, p. 63, indique le nombre des établissements de l'industrie laitière, répartis en catégories distinctes.

Ces informations embrassent tous les établissements en activité au Canada durant l'année 1925. Chaque fabrique a répondu à un questionnaire touchant les objets suivants: capital engagé, nombre de fournisseurs, nombre de vaches dont le lait est envoyé aux fabriques, quantité de lait et de crème livrée aux fabriques, sommes payées aux fournisseurs, quantité et valeur du beurre et du fromage et autres produits laitiers, durée des opérations, personnel et ses gains, heures de travail, combustible consommé, force motrice utilisée et autres données diverses.

Fabriques, fournisseurs et nombre de vaches

Fabriques.—En 1925, l'industrie laitière possédait 3,012 établissements en exploitation, soit 79 de plus que l'année précédente; ils se décomposaient ainsi: 1,240 beurreries (en diminution de 44), 1,390 fromageries (en augmentation de 39), 358 fabriques de beurre et de fromage (en augmentation de 84) et 24 fabriques de lait condensé (même nombre qu'en 1924).

Fournisseurs.—Le nombre des fournisseurs, c'est-à-dire des fermiers qui alimentaient de lait et de crème tous ces établissements en 1925, s'élevait à 317,762, au lieu de 319,489 en 1924. Les fournisseurs des beurreries étaient moins nombreux qu'en 1924, mais c'était le contraire pour toutes les autres catégories d'établissements.

Vaches.—Le nombre des vaches dont le lait a été livré aux diverses fabriques en 1925 était de 2,344,603, au lieu de 2,282,841 en 1924. Un certain nombre d'établissements n'ont pu répondre à la question qui leur a été posée relativement au nombre de vaches dont ils absorbaient le lait; dans ces cas, nous avons dû procéder à une estimation basée sur les quantités de lait et de crème livrées aux fabriques. Cette estimation est englobée dans les totaux.

INDUSTRIE LAITIÈRE

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1. Nombre d'établissements de l'industrie laitière, de leurs fournisseurs et des vaches qui les alimentaient, en 1923, 1924 et 1295

ÉTABLISSEMENTS

Provinces	Beurrieries			Fromageries		
	1923	1924	1925	1923	1924	1925
	nombre	nombre	nombre	nombre	nombre	nombre
Ile du Prince-Edouard.....	13	13	14	14	16	15
Nouvelle-Ecosse.....	25	27	26	1	1	1
Nouveau-Brunswick.....	12	13	15	20	21	21
Québec.....	725	783	715	618	554	577
Ontario.....	211	215	227	751	732	747
Manitoba.....	53	52	50	3	13	12
Saskatchewan.....	62	65	68	3	5	8
Alberta.....	71	83	91	9	6	6
Colombie Britannique.....	29	33	34	2	3	3
Total.....	1,201	1,284	1,240	1,421	1,351	1,390

Provinces	Fabriques de beurre et de fromage			Total		
	1923	1924	1925	1923	1924	1925
	nombre	nombre	nombre	nombre	nombre	nombre
Ile du Prince-Edouard.....	6	4	5	33	33	34
Nouvelle-Ecosse.....	-	-	-	26	28	27
Nouveau-Brunswick.....	-	-	1	32	34	37
Québec.....	317	226	307	1,660	1,563	1,599
Ontario.....	31	35	35	993	982	1,009
Manitoba.....	1	2	1	57	67	63
Saskatchewan.....	1	1	2	66	71	78
Alberta.....	4	6	7	84	95	104
Colombie Britannique.....	-	-	-	31	36	37
Total.....	360	274	358	2,982	2,909	2,988

Provinces	Fabriques de lait condensé					
	1923	1924	1925	1923	1924	1925
	nombre	nombre	nombre	nombre	nombre	nombre
Nouvelle-Ecosse.....	1	1	1	1	1	1
Ontario.....	21	20	20	21	20	20
Colombie Britannique.....	3	3	3	3	3	3
Total.....	25	24	24	25	24	24

Provinces	FOURNISSEURS			Fournisseurs des fromageries		
	1923	1924	1925	1923	1924	1925
	nombre	nombre	nombre	nombre	nombre	nombre
Ile du Prince-Edouard.....	3,238	3,060	3,677	989	1,441	1,267
Nouvelle-Ecosse.....	6,921	8,687	8,751	26	28	22
Nouveau-Brunswick.....	2,049	2,178	2,002	396	441	496
Québec.....	47,343	49,901	49,402	14,785	13,600	14,354
Ontario.....	81,496	77,869	76,871	29,221	28,613	29,639
Manitoba.....	45,434	28,939	25,141	98	100	891
Saskatchewan.....	36,076	35,518	34,001	69	150	188
Alberta.....	35,124	33,685	29,638	683	461	405
Colombie Britannique.....	4,486	4,974	4,879	157	202	403
Total.....	262,167	244,811	234,362	46,424	45,144	47,665

Provinces	Fournisseurs des fabriques de beurre et de fromage			Total des fournisseurs de toutes les fabriques de beurre et de fromage		
	1923	1924	1925	1923	1924	1925
	nombre	nombre	nombre	nombre	nombre	nombre
Ile du Prince-Edouard.....	1,151	1,138	1,241	5,378	5,639	6,185
Nouvelle-Ecosse.....	-	-	-	6,947	8,715	8,773
Nouveau-Brunswick.....	-	-	-	45	2,445	2,619
Québec.....	13,792	9,819	13,495	75,920	73,329	77,251
Ontario.....	3,337	3,563	4,056	114,054	110,045	110,566
Manitoba.....	2,830	1,252	1,500	48,362	30,381	27,532
Saskatchewan.....	2,500	1,016	1,307	38,645	36,693	35,496
Alberta.....	4,297	4,703	5,155	40,104	38,840	35,108
Colombie Britannique.....	-	-	-	4,643	5,176	5,282
Total.....	27,907	21,491	26,799	336,498	311,446	308,826

INDUSTRIE LAITIÈRE

1. Nombre d'établissements de l'industrie laitière, de leurs fournisseurs et des vaches qui les alimentaient, en 1923, 1924 et 1925—fin

Fournisseurs—fin

Provinces	Fournisseurs des fabriques de lait condensé ¹		
	1923	1924	1925
	nombre	nombre	nombre
Canada.....	11,356	8,043	8,938

VACHES

Provinces	Vaches ayant alimenté les					
	Beurreries			Fromageries		
	1923	1924	1925	1923	1924	1925
	nombre	nombre	nombre	nombre	nombre	nombre
Ile du Prince-Edouard.....	11,495	12,375	13,520	3,740	5,560	4,540
Nouvelle-Ecosse.....	29,217	37,329	35,613	120	168	120
Nouveau-Brunswick.....	14,610	14,655	17,159	3,649	3,967	4,703
Québec.....	438,767	477,286	478,430	126,472	114,856	125,921
Ontario.....	493,820	535,274	493,651	319,848	331,947	381,701
Manitoba.....	88,001	105,505	111,027	680	2,287	12,843
Saskatchewan.....	92,843	110,028	122,508	354	770	780
Alberta.....	139,136	192,454	143,700	4,025	4,930	2,910
Colombie Britannique.....	37,945	54,604	46,743	916	1,125	4,120
Total.....	1,345,834	1,539,510	1,461,351	459,804	465,610	537,638

Provinces	Vaches ayant alimenté les					
	Fabriques de beurre et de fromage			Toutes fabriques de beurre et de fromage		
	1923	1924	1925	1923	1924	1925
	nombre	nombre	nombre	nombre	nombre	nombre
Ile du Prince-Edouard.....	3,880	4,940	4,250	19,115	22,875	22,310
Nouvelle-Ecosse.....	-	-	-	29,337	37,497	35,733
Nouveau-Brunswick.....	-	-	80	18,259	18,622	21,942
Québec.....	110,573	81,805	111,939	675,812	673,947	716,290
Ontario.....	29,233	36,531	64,187	842,901	903,752	939,539
Manitoba.....	18,514	10,480	6,000	107,195	118,272	129,870
Saskatchewan.....	2,215	8,305	11,500	95,412	119,103	134,788
Alberta.....	14,850	22,890	21,400	158,011	220,184	168,010
Colombie Britannique.....	-	-	-	38,861	55,729	49,863
Total.....	179,265	164,861	219,356	1,984,903	2,169,981	2,218,345

Provinces	Vaches ayant alimenté les fabriques de lait condensé ¹		
	1923	1924	1925
	nombre	nombre	nombre
Canada.....	102,019	112,860	126,258

¹Les fabriques de lait condensé se répartissent ainsi qu'il suit entre les différentes provinces:

1923: Nouvelle-Ecosse, 1; Ontario, 21; Colombie Britannique, 3.

1924 et 1925: Nouvelle-Ecosse, 1; Ontario, 20; Colombie Britannique, 3.

Livrations de lait et de crème

En 1925, les livraisons de lait ont été inférieures à celles de 1924, par contre, l'absorption de crème fut plus grande. Cette diminution du lait, à laquelle correspond une augmentation de la crème, s'explique partiellement par le fait que le lait livré en 1925, aux beurreries de la province de Québec, est compté selon son contenu de butyrine, laquelle butyrine est confondue avec celle de la crème, tandis que les années précédentes ce calcul se faisait dans Québec comme dans les autres provinces.

Lait.—En 1925, les fabriques, toutes ensemble, ont reçu 2,812,579,747 livres de lait, soit 298,247,996 livres pour les beurreries, (à l'exclusion des beurreries de Québec, où le beurre et la crème sont confondus); 1,714,033,706 livres, pour les fromageries, 422,523,552 livres pour les fabriques de beurre et de fromage et 377,774,493 livres pour les fabriques de lait condensé. Le lait livré aux fromageries présente une augmentation de 233,291,918 livres ou 16 p.c.; aux fabriques de beurre et de fromage une augmentation de 90,788,021 livres ou 27 p.c. et aux fabriques de lait condensé une augmentation de 6,714,948 livres ou 2 p.c.

Crème.—La crème livrée en 1925, à toutes les fabriques sans distinction, contenait 144,070,396 livres de butyrine; les beurreries en ont absorbé 134,340,148 livres (y compris la butyrine contenue dans le lait livré aux beurreries de Québec, que l'on peut estimer approximativement à 15,220,509 livres); les fabriques de beurre et de fromage en ont reçu 8,959,420 livres et les fabriques de lait condensé 770,828 livres.

Si l'on ajoute au lait livré aux fabriques, l'équivalent en lait de la butyrine contenue dans la crème qu'elles ont absorbée, on arrive au chiffre de 6,928,876,776 livres de lait consommé par l'industrie laitière en 1925, soit une augmentation sur l'année précédente de 247,728,648 livres, ou 3½ p.c.

2. Lait et crème livrés aux fabriques de beurre et de fromage, 1923, 1924 et 1925

Provinces	Lait livré aux beurreries			Lait livré aux fromageries		
	1923	1924	1925	1923	1924	1925
Île du Prince-Édouard.....	liv.	liv.	liv.	liv.	liv.	liv.
Nouvelle-Écosse.....	600,000	800,301	666,650	10,418,437	13,724,365	12,597,066
Nouveau-Brunswick.....	5,789,200	5,873,308	6,421,311	369,108	374,154	384,174
Québec.....	4,853,896	7,384,042	11,809,255	8,608,736	10,228,788	11,787,875
Ontario.....	454,845,579	533,916,316	—	311,292,306	290,204,884	331,141,063
Manitoba.....	228,979,613	233,455,396	198,334,120	1,082,364,695	1,145,802,750	1,300,823,419
Saskatchewan.....	15,795,933	16,461,758	16,630,144	2,295,100	5,586,482	36,601,182
Alberta.....	19,480,642	13,187,690	6,146,280	981,131	1,288,219	1,985,714
Colombie Britannique.....	26,030,596	27,805,735	10,656,275	12,363,494	9,839,503	5,778,151
Total.....	787,855,438	938,738,474	298,247,996	1,431,497,642	1,480,741,788	1,714,033,706

Provinces	Lait livré aux fabriques de beurre et de fromage			Lait livré à toutes les fabriques de beurre et de fromage		
	1923	1924	1925	1923	1924	1925
Île du Prince-Édouard.....	liv.	liv.	liv.	liv.	liv.	liv.
Nouvelle-Écosse.....	9,355,848	9,061,983	9,314,801	20,374,285	23,586,649	22,578,526
Nouveau-Brunswick.....	—	—	190,556	6,158,308	6,247,462	6,805,485
Québec.....	268,491,238	198,695,807	266,547,306	1,034,629,123	1,022,816,807	957,688,369 ¹
Ontario.....	67,015,491	82,712,286	120,884,724	1,378,359,799	1,461,970,432	1,626,042,263
Manitoba.....	28,080,548	26,391,000	10,000	46,771,581	48,439,240	53,241,328
Saskatchewan.....	—	5,828,060	8,754,299	20,461,773	20,303,969	16,888,293
Alberta.....	7,551,249	9,046,595	10,821,866	45,945,339	46,691,833	27,256,292
Colombie Britannique.....	—	—	—	34,284,614	103,546,571	60,429,014
Total.....	381,094,374	331,735,631	422,523,552	2,600,447,454	2,751,215,793	2,434,865,254

Canada	Lait livré aux fabriques de lait condensé ²		
	1923	1924	1925
Canada.....	liv.	liv.	liv.
Total.....	344,443,814	371,059,545	377,774,493

¹Dans Québec, le lait livré aux beurreries est compté selon la butyrine qu'il contient; lait et crème sont confondus.

²Les fabriques de lait condensé se répartissent ainsi qu'il suit entre les différentes provinces:

1923: Nouvelle-Écosse, 1; Ontario, 21; Colombie Britannique, 3.

1924 et 1925: Nouvelle-Écosse, 1; Ontario, 20; Colombie Britannique, 3.

2. Lait et crème livrés aux fabriques de beurre et de fromage, 1923, 1924 et 1925—fin

Provinces	Crème livrée aux beurrieries			Crème livrée aux fabriques combinées de beurre et de fromage		
	1923	1924	1925	1923	1924	1925
liv. de butyryne	liv. de butyryne	liv. de butyryne	liv. de butyryne	liv. de butyryne	liv. de butyryne	liv. de butyryne
Ile du Prince-Edouard.....	1,236,666	1,225,798	1,366,689	89,204	115,574	89,442
Nouvelle-Ecosse.....	3,121,952	3,015,670	3,916,599	—	—	—
Nouveau-Brunswick.....	1,250,182	1,246,895	1,274,291	—	—	2,736
Québec.....	22,728,305	21,285,845	37,389,803 ¹	2,565,428	2,177,413	2,774,577
Ontario.....	44,891,409	48,583,608	48,057,121	1,238,946	1,329,254	2,918,266
Manitoba.....	8,678,476	10,537,080	11,240,097	940,414	251,956	640,580
Saskatchewan.....	9,074,012	11,080,125	12,766,513	232,956	608,190	932,674
Alberta.....	13,930,929	17,086,004	14,877,171	1,223,882	1,817,830	1,601,145
Colombie Britannique.....	3,019,008	2,545,056	3,451,864	—	—	—
Total.....	107,943,940	117,206,171	134,340,148	6,290,830	6,360,217	8,959,120

Provinces	Crème livrée à toutes les fabriques de beurre et de fromage		
	1923	1924	1925
liv. de butyryne	liv. de butyryne	liv. de butyryne	liv. de butyryne
Ile du Prince-Edouard.....	1,325,870	1,341,372	1,456,131
Nouvelle-Ecosse.....	3,121,962	3,615,670	3,916,599
Nouveau-Brunswick.....	1,250,182	1,246,895	1,277,027
Québec.....	25,293,733	23,463,258	40,164,380 ¹
Ontario.....	46,130,316	49,912,952	50,975,387
Manitoba.....	9,618,890	10,789,036	11,880,677
Saskatchewan.....	9,306,968	11,738,315	13,699,187
Alberta.....	15,160,811	18,903,834	16,478,316
Colombie Britannique.....	3,019,008	2,545,056	3,451,864
Total.....	114,236,770	123,566,388	143,299,568

Canada	Crème livrée aux fabriques de lait condensé ²		
	1923	1924	1925
liv. de butyryne	liv. de butyryne	liv. de butyryne	liv. de butyryne
875,933	1,000,388	770,828	

¹Y compris la butyryne contenue dans le lait livré aux beurrieries de Québec.²Les fabriques de lait condensé se répartissent ainsi qu'il suit entre les différentes provinces:

1923: Nouvelle-Ecosse, 1; Ontario, 21; Colombie Britannique, 3.

1924 et 1925: Nouvelle-Ecosse, 1; Ontario, 20; Colombie Britannique, 3.

Sommes payées aux fournisseurs

Les fournisseurs de lait et de crème ont reçu en 1925 une somme totale de \$101,862,487, soit \$15,057,752 de plus que l'année précédente. Les fournisseurs de lait ont encaissé \$48,827,541, et les fournisseurs de crème \$53,034,946. La moyenne des prix fut plus élevée que l'an dernier, le cours moyen du lait en 1925 ayant été de \$1.74 par 100 livres, au lieu de \$1.43 en 1924 et celui de la crème, de 36 cents la livre de butyryne, au lieu de 34 cents en 1924. Le tableau IV, p. 42, indique séparément les sommes payées pour le lait et pour la crème, mais le tableau qui suit relève le total des sommes payées aux fournisseurs des beurrieries, des fromageries, des fabriques de beurre et de fromage et des fabriques de lait condensé.

3. Sommes payées aux fournisseurs en 1923, 1924 et 1925

Provinces	Aux fournisseurs des beurseries			Aux fournisseurs des fromageries		
	1923	1924	1925	1923	1924	1925
Île du Prince-Édouard.....	\$ 437,456	\$ 444,275	\$ 503,116	\$ 147,821	\$ 150,029	\$ 195,876
Nouvelle-Ecosse.....	1,319,547	1,467,080	1,740,361	5,552	4,786	6,307
Nouveau-Brunswick.....	601,710	629,507	773,390	130,990	129,999	107,667
Québec.....	16,009,734	14,350,809	14,842,853	4,760,040	3,749,663	5,579,216
Ontario.....	21,245,348	22,099,468	22,069,955	16,091,973	14,217,920	21,345,899
Manitoba.....	3,077,605	3,707,382	3,985,994	36,196	77,767	79,003
Saskatchewan.....	3,203,586	3,557,884	4,112,096	14,752	14,111	27,065
Alberta.....	4,925,815	5,694,762	5,066,701	177,971	119,195	80,362
Colombie Britannique.....	1,993,150	3,032,749	2,559,227	53,105	71,706	256,233
Total.....	52,813,960	54,983,916	55,659,753	21,426,509	18,535,176	28,487,628

Provinces	Aux fournisseurs des fabriques combinées de beurre et de fromage			Total		
	1923	1924	1925	1923	1924	1925
Île du Prince-Édouard.....	\$ 163,270	\$ 139,621	\$ 173,953	\$ 748,547	\$ 733,925	\$ 872,945
Nouvelle-Ecosse.....	-	-	-	1,325,099	1,471,866	1,752,668
Nouveau-Brunswick.....	-	-	4,878	741,709	759,506	975,935
Québec.....	4,994,946	3,761,938	5,603,954	25,764,720	21,862,410	26,026,953
Ontario.....	1,481,220	1,623,133	3,600,241	38,818,541	37,940,521	47,076,095
Manitoba.....	972,980	711,999	208,837	4,086,781	4,497,148	4,993,834
Saskatchewan.....	67,388	324,649	469,976	3,285,726	3,896,644	4,609,137
Alberta.....	472,466	672,639	695,278	5,575,352	6,486,596	5,812,401
Colombie Britannique.....	-	-	-	2,046,264	3,104,455	2,815,400
Total.....	8,152,270	7,233,878	10,817,147	82,392,739	80,753,071	84,964,528

	Aux fournisseurs des fabriques de lait condensé ¹		
	1923	1924	1925
Canada.....	\$ 6,748,593	\$ 6,651,664	\$ 6,897,959

¹Les fabriques de lait condensé se répartissent ainsi qu'il suit entre les différentes provinces:

1923: Nouvelle-Ecosse, 1; Ontario, 21; Colombie Britannique, 3.

1924 et 1925: Nouvelle-Ecosse, 1; Ontario, 20; Colombie Britannique, 3.

Production du beurre et du fromage de fabrique

Beurre.—La production du beurre de fabrique en 1925 atteignit un volume de 169,494,967 livres, évaluées à \$63,008,097, comparativement à 178,893,937 livres, évaluées à \$60,494,826 en 1924 et 162,834,608 livres évaluées à \$56,873,510 en 1923. La production de 1925 excède en volume celle de toute autre année précédente, hormis 1924; elle dépasse de 42,350,781 livres la moyenne décennale 1916-1925; quant à sa valeur elle n'a été dépassée que par celle de 1920. La moyenne du prix de vente, à la fabrique, en 1925, s'établit à 37·17 cents, au lieu de 33·82 cents en 1924, 34·93 cents en 1923 et 36·96 cents en 1920.

Fromage.—En 1925 il a été fabriqué 177,139,113 livres de fromage, d'une valeur de \$36,571,556, au lieu de 149,707,530 livres, valant \$24,201,923 en 1924 et 151,624,376 livres, estimées à \$28,645,192 en 1923. Depuis 1917, ce volume n'a jamais été aussi considérable; il excède de 11,660,653 livres la moyenne décennale 1916-1925. En 1925, le prix moyen d'une livre de fromage, à la fabrique, fut de 20·65 cents, au lieu de 16·17 cents en 1924, 18·89 cents en 1923 et 21·12 cents en 1917.

Les trois tableaux qui suivent indiquent la quantité et la valeur du beurre et du fromage de fabrique, par provinces, en les années 1923, 1924 et 1925, leur prix moyen en les mêmes années; enfin, le volume, la valeur et le prix moyen du beurre et du fromage de fabrique, pour l'ensemble du Canada, en les années 1900, 1907, 1910 et 1915 à 1925. Le graphique de la page 86 est basé sur ce dernier tableau.

INDUSTRIE LAITIÈRE

4. Production du beurre de fabrique, par quantité et valeur, en 1923, 1924 et 1925
DANS LES BEURRERIES

Provinces	1923	1924	1925			
	liv.	\$	liv.	\$	liv.	\$
Ile du Prince-Edouard.....	1,437,897	504,779	1,422,749	517,826	1,615,482	596,033
Nouvelle-Ecosse.....	3,550,666	1,353,118	4,139,469	1,502,793	4,530,028	1,782,414
Nouveau-Brunswick.....	1,231,471	456,557	1,225,615	461,936	1,276,225	467,717
Québec.....	51,747,345	18,082,765	53,093,339	18,058,278	43,346,171	16,660,886
Ontario.....	52,344,938	18,533,036	57,032,727	19,755,121	56,701,756	20,801,174
Manitoba.....	10,190,429	3,472,289	12,555,342	4,133,434	12,904,362	4,639,738
Saskatchewan.....	10,592,443	3,540,709	12,840,667	4,144,019	14,781,995	5,429,807
Alberta.....	16,359,160	5,371,250	20,120,016	6,338,397	17,707,166	6,282,827
Colombie Britannique.....	2,961,164	1,250,485	3,671,370	1,374,340	3,481,702	1,451,135
Total.....	150,415,513	52,567,988	166,101,294	56,286,144	156,344,887	58,111,731

DANS LES BEURRERIES-FROMAGERIES

Provinces	1923	1924	1925			
	liv.	\$	liv.	\$	liv.	\$
Ile du Prince-Edouard.....	99,540	38,067	137,501	50,160	108,801	36,514
Nouveau-Brunswick.....	-	-	-	-	3,192	1,436
Québec.....	7,467,422	2,523,227	6,607,081	2,142,777	6,022,464	2,227,605
Ontario.....	1,578,179	568,534	1,730,585	579,816	2,446,377	977,922
Manitoba.....	539,631	190,155	77,472	27,273	758,950	270,220
Saskatchewan.....	274,567	91,668	702,334	234,087	1,164,238	426,172
Alberta.....	1,509,693	516,936	2,219,841	721,233	1,922,935	676,232
Total.....	11,469,032	3,928,587	11,474,814	3,755,346	12,426,957	4,616,191

DANS LES FABRIQUES DE LAIT CONDENSÉ¹

Province	1923	1924	1925			
	liv.	\$	liv.	\$	liv.	\$
Ontario.....	950,063	376,935	1,317,829	453,336	723,123	280,175
Total.....	950,063	376,935	1,317,829	453,336	723,123	280,175

PRODUCTION TOTALE DE BEURRE (TOUTES FABRIQUES)

Provinces	1923	1924	1925			
	lib.	\$	liv.	\$	liv.	\$
Ile du Prince-Edouard.....	1,537,437	542,846	1,560,250	567,986	1,724,283	632,547
Nouvelle-Ecosse.....	3,550,666	1,353,118	4,139,469	1,502,793	4,530,028	1,782,414
Nouveau-Brunswick.....	1,231,471	456,557	1,225,615	461,936	1,279,417	469,153
Québec.....	59,214,767	20,605,992	59,700,420	20,201,055	49,368,635	18,888,581
Ontario.....	54,873,180	19,478,505	60,081,141	20,788,273	59,871,256	22,059,271
Manitoba.....	10,730,060	3,662,444	12,632,814	4,160,707	13,663,312	4,009,958
Saskatchewan.....	10,867,010	3,632,377	13,543,001	4,378,106	15,946,233	5,855,970
Alberta.....	17,868,853	5,891,186	22,339,857	7,059,630	19,630,101	6,959,059
Colombie Britannique.....	2,961,164	1,250,485	3,671,370	1,374,340	3,481,702	1,451,135
Total.....	162,834,608	56,873,510	178,893,937	60,494,826	169,194,967	63,008,097

¹Les fabriques de lait condensé se répartissent ainsi qu'il suit entre les différentes provinces:
1923: Nouvelle-Ecosse, 1; Ontario, 21; Colombie Britannique, 3.
1924 et 1925: Nouvelle-Ecosse, 1; Ontario, 20; Colombie Britannique, 3.

INDUSTRIE LAITIÈRE

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5. Quantité et valeur du fromage fabriqué en 1923, 1924 et 1925

PRODUCTION DES FROMAGERIES

Provinces	1923		1924		1925	
	liv.	\$	liv.	\$	liv.	\$
Île du Prince-Edouard.....	958,648	184,517	1,251,661	197,440	1,164,272	240,365
Nouvelle-Ecosse.....	34,332	6,679	34,475	5,939	34,856	7,435
Nouveau-Brunswick.....	825,369	161,497	942,220	155,003	1,111,718	226,337
Québec.....	30,008,590	5,572,180	28,089,497	4,465,815	31,663,620	6,496,445
Ontario.....	94,580,524	17,888,139	98,775,194	16,024,076	113,664,091	23,516,118
Manitoba.....	143,000	28,600	550,159	94,481	704,407	149,971
Saskatchewan.....	97,400	18,189	125,331	21,539	192,441	38,623
Alberta.....	1,238,716	237,086	985,094	162,171	557,162	114,372
Colombie Britannique.....	290,086	65,855	317,539	79,744	434,257	96,814
Total.....	128,176,674	24,162,742	131,677,170	21,196,208	149,586,824	30,885,480

PRODUCTION DES BEURRERIES-FROMAGERIES

Provinces	1923		1924		1925	
	liv.	\$	liv.	\$	liv.	\$
Île du Prince-Edouard.....	852,889	161,911	797,276	125,157	838,970	173,180
Nouveau-Brunswick.....	-	-	-	-	19,055	4,097
Québec.....	16,881,989	3,208,333	11,605,966	1,860,700	20,068,288	4,188,694
Ontario.....	4,646,268	885,249	4,966,901	805,303	5,073,910	994,665
Manitoba.....	88,530	18,591	40,078	7,406	1,000	200
Saskatchewan.....	21,511	3,872	13,300	2,660	62,569	14,286
Alberta.....	626,892	131,685	729,666	126,307	916,673	192,233
Total.....	23,118,079	4,409,641	18,153,217	2,927,533	27,008,471	5,567,355

PRODUCTION TOTALE DE FROMAGE (TOUTES FABRIQUES)

Provinces	1923		1924		1925	
	liv.	\$	liv.	\$	liv.	\$
Île du Prince-Edouard.....	1,811,537	340,428	2,048,937	322,597	2,001,242	413,545
Nouvelle-Ecosse.....	34,332	6,679	34,475	5,939	34,856	7,435
Nouveau-Brunswick.....	825,369	161,497	942,220	155,003	1,130,773	230,434
Québec.....	46,890,579	8,780,513	39,665,463	6,326,515	51,761,908	10,685,139
Ontario.....	99,556,415 ^a	18,846,197 ^a	104,219,238 ^b	16,997,561 ^c	119,281,825 ^b	24,629,504 ^a
Manitoba.....	231,530	47,101	596,237	101,887	765,407	150,171
Saskatchewan.....	118,920	22,061	138,631	24,190	255,010	52,909
Alberta.....	1,865,608	368,771	1,714,790	278,478	1,473,835	306,605
Colombie Britannique.....	290,086	65,855	317,539	79,744	434,257	95,814
Total.....	151,824,376^a	28,645,192^a	149,707,530^b	24,201,823^c	177,139,113^b	36,571,556^a

^a Y compris 329,623 livres de fromage, valant \$72,809, produites dans les fabriques de lait condensé d'Ontario.

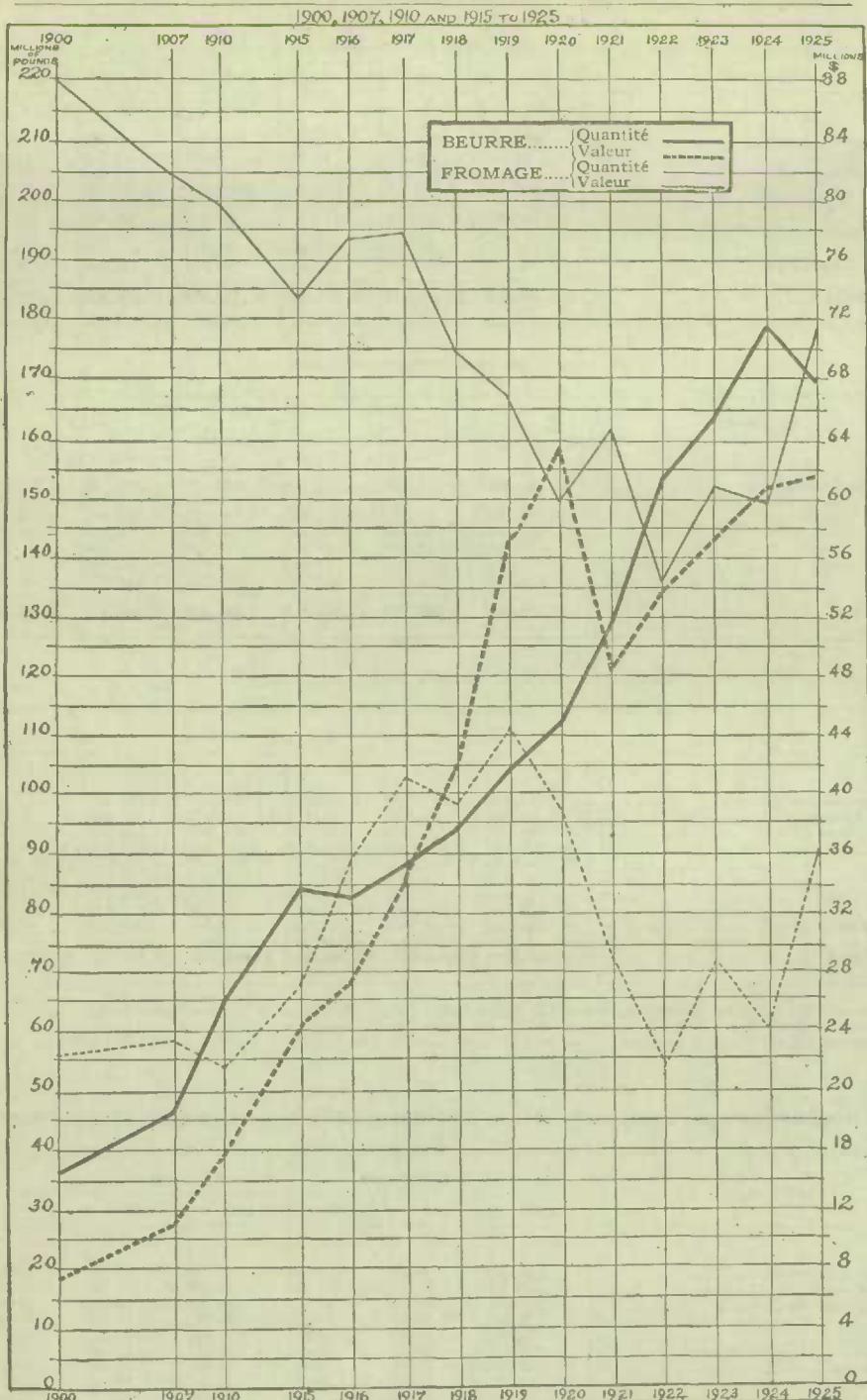
^b Y compris 477,143 livres de fromage, valant \$78,182, produites dans les fabriques de lait condensé d'Ontario.

^c Y compris 543,818 livres de fromage, valant \$118,721, produites dans les fabriques de lait condensé d'Ontario.

6. Moyenne des prix par livre, du beurre et du fromage de fabrique en 1923, 1924 et 1925

Provinces	Beurre de fabrique			Fromage de fabrique		
	1923		1924	1923		1925
	cents	cents	cents	cents	cents	cents
Île du Prince-Edouard.....	35.31	36.40	36.88	19.12	15.74	20.86
Nouvelle-Ecosse.....	38.11	36.30	39.35	19.45	17.23	21.33
Nouveau-Brunswick.....	37.07	37.69	36.67	19.58	16.45	20.38
Québec.....	34.80	33.84	38.26	18.73	15.94	20.64
Ontario.....	35.50	34.60	36.82	18.93	16.22	20.65
Manitoba.....	34.13	32.94	35.93	20.38	17.09	19.62
Saskatchewan.....	33.43	32.33	36.72	18.55	17.46	20.75
Alberta.....	32.97	31.80	35.45	19.77	16.24	20.80
Colombie Britannique.....	42.23	37.43	41.68	22.70	25.11	22.06
Moyenne.....	34.93	33.82	37.17	18.89	16.17	20.65

PRODUCTION ET VALEUR DU BEURRE ET DU FROMAGE DE FABRIQUE



7. Production et valeur du beurre et du fromage de fabrique, en 1900, 1907, 1910 et 1915 à 1925

Année	Établissements	Beurre de fabrique			Fromage de fabrique		
		Quantité	Valeur	Prix moyen par livre	Quantité	Valeur	Prix moyen par livre
		nombre	liv.	cents	liv.	cents	cents
1900.....	3,576	36,060,739	7,240,972	20.07	220,833,269	22,221,430	10.06
1907.....	3,515	45,930,294	10,949,062	23.83	204,788,583	23,597,639	11.52
1910.....	3,625	64,489,398	15,597,807	24.18	199,904,205	21,587,124	10.79
1915.....	3,513	83,991,453	24,385,052	29.03	183,887,837	27,097,176	14.73
1916.....	3,446	82,564,130	26,966,355	32.66	192,968,597	35,512,622	18.40
1917.....	3,418	87,526,939	34,274,218	39.15	194,904,336	41,180,623	21.12
1918.....	3,373	93,298,348	41,869,156	44.86	174,878,313	39,456,532	22.56
1919.....	3,282	103,890,707	56,371,985	54.26	166,421,871	44,586,168	26.79
1920.....	3,161	111,691,718	63,625,203	56.96	149,201,856	39,100,872	28.20
1921.....	3,114	128,741,610	48,135,439	37.38	162,117,494	28,710,030	17.70
1922.....	3,095	152,501,900	53,453,282	35.05	135,821,116	21,824,760	16.06
1923.....	3,007	162,834,605	56,873,510	34.93	151,624,376	28,645,192	18.89
1924.....	2,933	178,893,937	60,494,826	33.82	149,707,530	24,201,923	16.17
1925.....	3,012	169,494,967	63,008,097	37.17	177,139,113	36,571,556	20.65

Lait concentré et produits variés de l'industrie laitière

Lait condensé, évaporé, etc.—La valeur de ces produits en 1925 s'est élevée à \$9,844,613, se répartissant ainsi qu'il suit: lait évaporé 44,550,325 livres, valant \$4,324,029; lait condensé (y compris lait écrémé condensé) 34,008,249 livres, valant \$3,851,900; et poudre de lait (y compris poudre de lait écrémé), 13,478,641 livres, valant \$1,583,539. Comparativement à l'année précédente, la production du lait évaporé est en décroissance, mais le lait condensé et la poudre de lait sont en augmentation.

Produits divers.—Sous cette rubrique on comprend le beurre de petit lait, la crème glacée, le fromage à la crème, etc., ainsi que le lait, la crème et le lait de beurre vendus. L'industrie a fabriqué en 1925, 3,911,305 gallons de crème glacée, valant \$5,188,426, soit une augmentation sur 1924 de 385,304 gallons en volume et de \$564,549 en valeur. Le prix moyen, par gallon, à la fabrique, n'a guère varié au cours de ces deux années. Les laiteries ont vendu 35,020,484 gallons de lait frais, soit une diminution sur l'année précédente de 3,117,114 gallons; elles ont également vendu 12,114,604 livres de butyrine, soit une augmentation de 837,898 livres sur 1924.

On trouvera dans les tableaux suivants les statistiques de ces différents produits en 1925 et les deux années précédentes.

8. Lait condensé et évaporé, poudre de lait, etc., 1923, 1924 et 1925

Produits	1923		1924		1925	
	Quantité	Valeur	Quantité	Valeur	Quantité	Valeur
	liv.	\$	liv.	\$	liv.	\$
Lait condensé.....	27,118,581	3,676,134	30,875,392	3,814,635	29,832,784	3,590,235
Lait écrémé condensé.....	5,204,847	321,274	3,898,553	210,538	4,175,485	252,665
Lait évaporé.....	45,824,521	4,309,225	42,433,245	4,147,682	44,550,325	4,324,029
Poudre de lait.....	1,325,189	405,743	1,674,020	416,723	2,843,942	567,339
Poudre de lait écrémé.....	9,796,622	1,159,310	10,868,273	1,022,525	10,634,699	1,016,200
Lait stérilisé.....			23,163	3,760	—	—
Crème stérilisée.....	180,714	26,339	—	—	—	—
Café et cacao conlénés.....	340,760	75,950	323,328	67,028	297,103	48,428
Caséine.....	558,449	66,334	487,279	27,126	358,777	36,717
Total.....	—	10,040,318	—	9,710,017	—	9,844,613

9. Produits divers de l'industrie laitière en 1923, 1924 et 1925

Produits	1923		1924		1925	
	Quantité	Valeur	Quantité	Valeur	Quantité	Valeur
Beurre de petit lait.....liv.	1,279,797	\$386,356	1,233,861	359,469	1,492,573	\$480,938
Crème à la glace.....gall.	2,789,524	3,514,046	3,526,001	4,623,877	3,911,305	5,188,426
Lait vendu.....gall.	32,024,538	12,795,121	38,137,598	14,889,328	35,020,484	14,484,116
Crème vendue, (livres de butyrine).....	11,815,724	7,101,015	11,276,706	6,716,931	12,114,604	7,335,710
Lait de beurre vendu.....	-	291,912	-	296,683	-	308,938
Divers.....	-	472,920	-	734,127	-	1,059,832
Total.....	-	24,561,370	-	27,620,415	-	28,857,960

¹Comprend le petit lait caillé, le lait écrémé, le petit lait et la crème de petit lait.

Valeur totale des produits

La valeur totale de tous les produits de l'industrie laitière en 1925 s'est élevée à \$138,282,226 se répartissant ainsi: beurre \$63,008,097; fromage, \$36,571,556; lait condensé, lait évaporé, poudre de lait, etc., \$9,844,613; crème glacée \$5,188,426; lait frais et crème vendus \$21,819,826; produits divers, \$1,849,708. Ces chiffres présentent une augmentation sur l'année précédente de \$16,255,045, soit 13 p.c.; à lui seul le fromage a gagné 10 p.c.; le beurre 2 p.c.; et les autres produits 1 p.c. La valeur moyenne de la production d'une fabrique individuelle, en 1925, atteignit \$45,910, comparativement à \$41,605 en 1924.

Autres données

Capital.—Les capitaux absorbés par l'industrie laitière en 1925 c'est-à-dire la valeur des terrains, bâtiments et machinerie, des matières premières et approvisionnements, ainsi que des fonds de roulement, représentaient une somme de \$44,307,558, comparativement à \$41,585,586 en 1924 et \$39,120,207 en 1923. Chaque fabrique individuelle nécessitait, en 1925, un capital de \$14,710, au lieu de \$14,179 en 1924 et \$13,010 en 1923. La valeur moyenne d'une beurrerie ou d'une fromagerie en 1925 était de \$12,480, au lieu de \$12,024 en 1924 et \$10,650 en 1923; quant aux fabriques de lait condensé, leur valeur moyenne s'élevait à \$292,310 en 1925, \$275,311 en 1924 et \$294,475 en 1923.

Le tableau suivant donne, par provinces ces statistiques comparatives.

10. Capitaux engagés dans l'industrie laitière en 1923, 1924 et 1925

BEURRERIES ET FROMAGERIES

Provinces	1923		1924		1925	
	Etablissem-	Capital	Etablissem-	Capital	Etablissem-	Capital
	ments	engagé	ments	engagé	ments	engagé
Ile du Prince-Édouard.....	33	\$179,171	33	189,359	34	216,197
Nouvelle-Ecosse.....	26	606,629	28	664,007	27	732,448
Nouveau-Brunswick.....	32	530,716	34	611,958	37	683,497
Québec.....	1,660	7,535,214	1,563	7,478,843	1,599	8,095,199
Ontario.....	993	14,128,056	982	15,047,026	1,009	16,853,677
Manitoba.....	57	2,380,443	67	3,079,748	63	2,766,882
Saskatchewan.....	66	2,991,159	71	3,311,970	78	3,475,233
Alberta.....	84	2,831,397	95	2,989,229	104	2,952,167
Colombie Britannique.....	31	575,531	36	1,605,963	37	1,516,830
Total.....	2,982	31,758,316	2,909	34,978,103	2,988	37,292,100
Fabriques de lait condensé ¹						
Canada.....	25	7,361,891	24	6,607,483	24	7,015,458

¹Les fabriques de lait condensé se répartissent ainsi qu'il suit entre les différentes provinces:

1923: Nouvelle-Ecosse, 1; Ontario, 21; Colombie Britannique, 3.

1924 et 1925: Nouvelle-Ecosse, 1; Ontario, 20; Colombie Britannique, 3.

Personnel et ses gains.—Au cours de l'année le beurreries et fromageries ont fait travailler 10,548 personnes et les fabriques de lait condensé 786, soit un total général de 11,334. Le personnel des beurreries et fromageries s'est augmenté de 571 unités sur l'année précédente, mais celui des fabriques de lait condensé ayant diminué de 55, l'augmentation nette est donc ramenée à 516 individus. Toutes les provinces, hormis Québec, établissent une classification entre le personnel administratif et la main-d'œuvre. Dans la première catégorie entrent les directeurs, les gérants, les chefs de la fabrication, les sténographes, les commis, etc.; dans la seconde les aides, ouvriers et journaliers. Les statistiques sous ces deux classifications sont contenues dans le tableau III, p. 34. La province de Québec ne faisant aucune distinction du genre d'employés, le personnel québécois figure tout entier dans la colonne de la main-d'œuvre. Le même tableau III indique également les fluctuations de la main-d'œuvre employée de mois en mois; répétons qu'en ce qui concerne Québec, les gérants, commis, etc., se confondent avec la main-d'œuvre. En 1925, les mois de plus forte activité furent juin, juillet et août, avec 8,315, 8,532 et 8,386 personnes au travail; les mois de morte-saison furent janvier et février, avec 4,413 et 4,377 personnes au travail. Les appointements et salaires payés au personnel se sont élevés à \$11,518,198, comparativement à \$10,857,300 en 1924 et \$9,935,414 en 1923.

Le tableau suivant relève, par provinces, le personnel et ses gains.

11. Personnel, appointements et salaires, 1923, 1924 et 1925

BEURRERIES ET FROMAGERIES

Provinces	1923		1924		1925	
	Personnel	Appointements et salaires	Personnel	Appointements et salaires	Personnel	Appointements et salaires
Ile du Prince-Edouard.....	91	54,181	95	55,113	98	62,413
Nouvelle-Ecosse.....	179	152,635	196	169,164	224	213,710
Nouveau-Brunswick.....	143	132,077	147	142,905	159	163,300
Québec.....	2,078	1,371,023	2,094	1,438,063	2,161	1,510,891
Ontario.....	4,745	4,569,086	4,879	4,728,490	5,389	5,258,514
Manitoba.....	762	1,027,822	850	1,140,220	813	1,140,945
Saskatchewan.....	430	536,987	498	636,696	604	759,356
Alberta.....	746	903,197	778	975,898	641	797,371
Colombie Britannique.....	192	243,039	440	593,400	479	653,130
Total.....	9,366	8,990,947	9,977	9,879,949	10,548	10,559,630
Fabrique de lait condensé ¹						
Canada.....	794	944,467	841	977,351	786	958,568

¹Les fabriques de lait condensé se répartissent ainsi qu'il suit entre les différentes provinces:

1923: Nouvelle-Ecosse, 1; Ontario, 21; Colombie Britannique, 3.

1924 et 1925: Nouvelle-Ecosse, 1; Ontario, 20; Colombie Britannique, 3.

Forme de l'organisation commerciale.—En groupant les beurreries et fromageries selon leur organisation commerciale, on découvre que 1,985 fabriques étaient la propriété individuelle d'un industriel ou d'une société en nom collectif; 577 appartenaient à des compagnies en commandite et 426 à des sociétés coopératives. Quant aux fabriques de lait condensé, 21 appartenaient à des compagnies en commandite, 2 à des sociétés coopératives et 1 à un particulier. Comparativement à l'année précédente, on constate que le nombre des fabriques exploitées par des particuliers ou des sociétés en nom collectif s'est accru de 31 unités; celles possédées par des compagnies en commandite se sont accrues de 12 unités et les sociétés coopératives ont gagné 36 fabriques, l'accroissement proportionnel de cette dernière forme de propriété étant de beaucoup le plus considérable. (Tableau X).

Durée des opérations et heures de travail.—Toutes ensemble, les beurreries et fromageries ont travaillé durant l'année 679,542 jours, soit une moyenne par fabrique de 227 jours, au lieu de 224 jours en 1924. Toutes les fabriques de lait condensé ont travaillé toute l'année sans interruption. Poursuivant cette analyse, on trouve que 1,182 beurreries ou fromageries ont travaillé pendant 240 jours et plus; 1,072, entre 180 et 239 jours; 666, entre 120 et 179 jours et 68 moins de 120 jours. Dans les beurreries et fromageries canadiennes, Québec excepté, on a travaillé en moyenne 10 heures par jour, mais 9 heures seulement seulement dans les fabriques de lait condensé; dans 140 beurreries et fromageries, la journée de travail était de 8 heures ou moins; dans 208, elle durait 9 heures; 730 avaient une journée de 10 heures; enfin dans 311 on travaillait plus de 10 heures. (Tableaux V et IX).

Classification des beurreries et fromageries selon le volume de leur production.—Le tableau X I, p. 62, divise les beurreries, les fromageries et les fabriques combinées (beurreries-fromageries) en plusieurs groupes, selon la valeur de leur production. Les établissements où l'on fabrique le beurre, c'est-à-dire les beurreries proprement dites et les beurreries-fromageries, sont divisés en 5 groupes; au bas de l'échelle sont placés les établissements produisant annuellement 50,000 livres de beurre ou moins et au sommet ceux produisant 500,000 livres de beurre et plus. Au regard de la production du fromage des fromageries et beurreries-fromageries, la classification, quelque peu différente, part de 100,000 livres et moins pour remonter à 500,000 livres et plus. Nous avons vu plus haut que le nombre des beurreries a diminué de 44, aussi chacun des groupes du tableau XI accuse-t-il une diminution corrélative. En 1924, trois beurreries-fromageries seulement fabriquaient 500,000 livres ou plus de beurre; en 1925, 6 de ces établissements se plaçaient dans ce groupe. Nous avons vu plus haut que 39 fromageries nouvelles sont nées depuis 1924; toutes, sans exception, se placent dans le groupe produisant 100,000 livres de fromage et plus; 5 fromageries et une beurrerie-fromagerie constituent le groupe produisant 500,000 livres de fromage et plus.

Importations et exportations

Importations.—En l'année 1925 le Canada importa des produits laitiers valant \$2,409,233, constitués presque entièrement par 10,274,338 livres de fromage valant \$2,304,167; le Royaume-Uni nous en vendit 8,258,086 livres, valant \$1,696,041; les Etats-Unis 1,460,450 livres, valant \$389,389; l'Italie, 247,056 livres, valant \$98,611; la France, 199,500 livres, valant \$73,445 et d'autres pays 109,246 livres, valant \$46,681. Les importations de beurre se sont élevées à 99,748 livres, valant \$39,315; enfin, le lait frais, la crème fraîche, le lait condensé et la caséine ont contribué à ces importations à concurrence de \$65,751.

Exportations.—Le volume du beurre exporté a dépassé tous les chiffres précédents depuis 1906 et le volume du fromage exporté n'avait jamais été aussi élevé depuis 1919. Les exportations de beurre ont porté sur 26,646,535 livres, valant \$9,917,516, dont le Royaume-Uni acheta 18,682,836 livres, soit 70 p.c.; les Etats-Unis achetèrent 3,483,098 livres, soit 13 p.c.; l'Allemagne, 1,404,572 livres, soit 5 p.c. et les autres pays 3,076,029 livres soit 12 p.c. Le fromage exporté pesait 150,742,900 livres et valait \$34,575,980, dont 140,580,600 livres ou 94 p.c. allèrent au Royaume-Uni, 3,402,900 livres ou 2 p.c. en Belgique; 3,354,100 livres ou 2 p.c. en Allemagne et 3,405,300 ou 2 p.c. en d'autres pays. Les exportations de lait frais et de crème fraîche en 1925 ont grandement excédé celles de l'année précédente, mais celles de lait condensé et concentré, ainsi que la poudre de lait n'ont guère varié. La valeur totale de l'ensemble des produits laitiers exportés pendant l'année solaire 1925 fut de \$57,387,990, comparativement à \$41,551,730 en 1924 et \$38,345,099 en 1923.

Production laitière de différents pays

Le rapport de 1924 sur l'industrie laitière au Canada contenait certaines informations concernant les pays étrangers, puisées dans un bulletin de l'Institut International d'Agriculture. Ces informations sont mises à jour dans le tableau suivant; quant aux pays au sujet desquels les chiffres manquent, on a répété les données de 1924.

Production de beurre et de fromage¹

Pays	—	Année	Beurre	Fromage
			liv.	liv.
Tchécoslovaquie.....	F.	1920	2,952,574	8,558,365
Danemark.....	T.	1925	341,775,000	55,100,000
Finlande.....	F.	1924	30,598,785	10,253,250
France.....	T.	1919	75,403,000	277,007,000
Grande-Bretagne et Irlande.....	T.	1921	280,000,000	108,000,000
Pays-Bas.....	T.	1925	161,022,330	243,652,500
Norvège.....	F.	1920	2,551,185	24,460,065
Suède.....	F.	1924	67,843,843	46,707,879
Suisse.....	T.	1925	27,600,000	114,469,400
Canada.....	T.	1925	169,494,967	177,139,113
États-Unis ²	T.	1924	1,950,080,000	417,940,000
République Argentine.....	F.	1925	73,355,093	34,021,906
Chili.....	T.	1924	2,945,386	6,311,635
Japon.....	T.	1924	1,634,893	
Union Sud-Africaine.....	T.	1925	20,295,313	5,831,033
Australie.....	T.	1924	313,952,291	31,442,292
Nouvelle-Zélande.....	F.	1925	191,255,187	161,892,502
Russie.....	T.	1924	752,483,455	1,885,307,447

¹La lettre "T" indique la production totale; la lettre "F" la production des fabriques uniquement.

²"International Trade in Butter and Cheese", publié par le ministère du Commerce.

Exportations et importations de beurre et de fromage par les principaux pays

Pays	IMPORTATIONS DE BEURRE	Année	Quantité
			liv.
Grande-Bretagne et Irlande.....		1926	575,592,640
Allemagne.....		1925	213,031,886
Suisse.....		1924	19,999,350

EXPORTATIONS DE BEURRE

Danemark.....	1925	270,722,844
Nouvelle-Zélande.....	1925	124,532,400
Pays-Bas.....	1925	87,614,050
République Argentine.....	1925	59,282,264
Canada.....	1925	26,646,535

IMPORTATIONS DE FROMAGE

Grande-Bretagne et Irlande.....	1926	330,404,800
États-Unis.....	1925	62,102,700
France.....	1925	40,560,277
Allemagne.....	1925	12,315,366

EXPORTATIONS DE FROMAGE

Pays-Bas.....	1925	175,743,353
Canada.....	1925	150,742,900
Nouvelle-Zélande.....	1925	137,675,400
Italie.....	1925	55,448,694
Suisse.....	1924	43,783,583
France.....	1925	35,604,981
Danemark.....	1925	18,786,380

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