

CANADA
DOMINION BUREAU OF STATISTICS
DAIRY STATISTICS SECTION

STATISTICS
OF
DAIRY FACTORIES
1927

(Prepared in collaboration with the Dairy and Cold Storage Branch
of the Dominion Department of Agriculture, the Quebec
Bureau of Statistics and the Dairy Branches of the
Provincial Departments of Agriculture.)

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CONTENTS

	PAGE
Preface.....	3
Note on the History and Development of the Dairying Industry of Canada.....	4

Introduction—

Establishments, Patrons and Number of Cows, 6; Deliveries of Milk and Cream, 8; Amounts Paid to Patrons, 10; Production and Value of Creamery Butter and Factory Cheese, 11; Average Prices of Creamery Butter and Factory Cheese, 12; Chart showing Production and Value of Creamery Butter and Factory Cheese, 1900-1927, 14; Condensed Products, 15; Miscellaneous Products, 15; Total Value of Production, 16; Capital Invested, 16; Employees and Wages, 17; Form of Organization of Dairy Factories, 18; Time in Operation, 18; Classification of Dairy Factories According to Quantity of Product, 18; Imports and Exports, 18; Dairy Production of Various Countries, 19.

Introductory Tables

1. Establishments, Patrons and Number of Cows, 1925, 1926 and 1927.....	6
2. Deliveries of Milk and Cream to Dairy Factories, 1925, 1926 and 1927.....	9
3. Amounts Paid to Patrons of Dairy Factories, 1925, 1926 and 1927.....	11
4. Production and Value of Creamery Butter by Provinces, 1925, 1926 and 1927.....	12
5. Production and Value of Factory Cheese by Provinces, 1925, 1926 and 1927.....	13
6. Average Price per lb. of Creamery Butter and Factory Cheese, 1925, 1926 and 1927.....	15
7. Production, Value and Average Price per lb. of Creamery Butter and Factory Cheese, 1900, 1907, 1910 and 1915 to 1927.....	15
8. Condensed Products, 1925, 1926 and 1927.....	16
9. Miscellaneous Products of Dairy Factories, 1925, 1926 and 1927.....	16
10. Capital Invested in Dairy Factories, 1925, 1926 and 1927.....	17
11. Employees and Salaries and Wages, 1925, 1926 and 1927.....	17

General Tables

I. General Summary of Statistics of Dairy Factories, 1927.....	20
(1) Butter and Cheese Factories, 20; (2) Condensed Milk Factories, 26	
II. Capital Invested in Dairy Factories, 1927.....	28
(1) Butter and Cheese Factories, 28; (2) Condensed Milk Factories, 31	
III. Labour Statistics of Dairy Factories, 1927.....	32
(1) Butter and Cheese Factories, 32; (2) Condensed Milk Factories, 38	
IV. Quantities and Values of Materials Used and Products Obtained, 1927.....	40
(1) Butter and Cheese Factories, 40; (2) Condensed Milk Factories, 46	
V. Miscellaneous Statistics of Dairy Factories, 1927.....	48
(1) Butter and Cheese Factories, 48; (2) Condensed Milk Factories, 54	
VI. Power Equipment of Dairy Factories, by Provinces, 1927.....	56
VII. Fuel Used in Dairy Factories, by Provinces, 1927.....	56
VIII. All Products of Dairy Factories, 1927.....	58
IX. Classification of Dairy Factories According to Time in Operation, 1927.....	59
X. Classification of Dairy Factories According to Form of Organization, 1927.....	59
XI. Classification of Butter and Cheese Factories According to Quantity of Product, 1927.....	60
XII. Classification of Dairy Factories According to Kind of Product, 1927.....	61
XIII. Imports into Canada of Dairy Products for Home Consumption by Principal Countries, 1923-1927.....	64
XIV. Exports of Canadian Dairy Products by Principal Countries, 1923-1927.....	66
XV. Total Exports of Canadian Dairy Products, by Quantities and Values, 1901-1927.....	72

PREFACE

Annual statistics of dairy factories of Canada are issued by the Dominion Bureau of Statistics in collaboration with the Provincial Departments of Agriculture. The arrangements for co-operation embrace all the provinces, but the procedure varies in respect to the collection of returns. For all the provinces, except Quebec, a uniform schedule is printed by the Dominion Bureau; for the Maritime and Prairie Provinces and for British Columbia the schedules are distributed and the returns collected and revised by the provincial dairy commissioners, the returns being then forwarded to the Bureau for compilation, and the resulting statistics used as desired by both the Dominion and Provincial Departments. In the case of Ontario, the schedules are distributed and the returns collected and compiled by the Dominion Bureau, the Provincial Department of Agriculture furnishing the lists of dairy factories and its officers rendering assistance in securing dilatory returns. The Quebec Bureau of Statistics collects through the provincial dairy inspectors information similar in character to that obtained for the other provinces, and forwards to the Dominion Bureau the results of the compilation of the returns; the original reports of the inspectors are also placed at the disposal of the Dominion Bureau.

These arrangements ensure uniformity of the dairy statistics issued by the Dominion and Provincial Governments, and avoid the necessity for duplicate inquiries to factory operators.

The Dairy and Cold Storage Branch of the Dominion Department of Agriculture also co-operates, its officers furnishing advice in technical details.

R. H. COATS,
Dominion Statistician.

DOMINION BUREAU OF STATISTICS,
OTTAWA, December 7, 1928.

NOTE ON THE HISTORY AND DEVELOPMENT OF THE DAIRYING INDUSTRY OF CANADA

Dairying is one of the oldest and one of the most important of the industries of Canada. It owes its modern development and expansion to the introduction of the factory system for the making of cheese and butter, to the invention of the centrifugal cream separator and to the facilities afforded by improved methods of cold storage. The first Canadian cheese factory was established in Ontario in 1864, and the first Canadian creamery for butter-making, in Quebec, in 1873. The first centrifugal cream separator was imported from Denmark in 1882, and the Government organization of cold storage services dates from 1895. In 1868, the quantity of cheese exported from Canada was 6,141,570 pounds and of butter 10,649,733 pounds. Cheese in 1904 reached its maximum exportation with 233,980,716 pounds and butter in 1903 with 34,128,944 pounds. The latest figures, viz., for the twelve months ended December 31, 1927, show an export of 110,533,000 pounds of cheese and 2,696,000 pounds of butter. The decline in the exports of cheese and butter does not represent any falling-off in the volume of total dairy production, but is due to the greater requirements of home consumption caused by the relative increase of urban population since the beginning of the present century. This has had the effect, to a considerable extent, of increasing the demand for milk consumed whole and of replacing the manufacture of cheese for export by that of butter sold for home consumption.

The statistics in this report relate solely to the production of dairy factories: they do not include butter made on the farm and known as "dairy butter" and home-made cheese. The Census of 1921 showed that the production of dairy butter in 1920 was 103,487,506 pounds, and of home-made cheese, 533,561 pounds, these quantities representing respectively 48 and 0.3 per cent of the totals.

Complete statistics of the production of dairy factories date from 1900 when, the total value of the products was \$29,731,922. In 1927 the value of the products of dairy factories was \$135,910,930, representing an increase of \$106,179,008 or 357 per cent during the twenty-seven years.

Finally, within recent years there has been a large increase in the production of condensed milk. The first milk condensing plant was established at Truro, N.S., in 1883, and there are now in Canada twenty-seven plants for the manufacture of condensed and evaporated milk and milk powder. The value of these products in 1900 was \$269,520, and in 1927 the value was \$10,186,312.

The value of all dairy products in Canada in 1927 is estimated at \$253,736,605, distributed as follows: creamery butter 176,978,947 lb., value \$65,709,986; dairy butter (estimated) 95,000,000 lb., value \$30,435,121; factory cheese 138,056,908 lb., value \$25,522,148; home-made cheese (estimated) 415,417 lb., value \$70,654; miscellaneous factory products \$18,879,335 and milk consumed fresh or otherwise used (estimated) 471,350,310 gallons, value \$113,119,361.¹

The per capita consumption of butter in Canada in 1927 is estimated at 28.88 lb., and the consumption of cheese at 3.38 lb.²

¹ Monthly Bulletin of Agricultural Statistics, December, 1928.

² Live Stock and Animal Products Statistics, 1927.

Reference may here be made to the output of a special form of prepared cheese, termed "Process Cheese". It is made from ordinary Cheddar cheese, and the process is stated to consist essentially of grinding the cheese, heating it in a jacketed container with agitation and filling it into the proper containers either directly or with specially designed machinery. The cheese is pasteurized by the heat applied, and the effect is to check fermentation. A secret of the process is to apply this degree of heat and at the same time prevent the fat from "oiling off". The production of "Process Cheese" in Canada in 1927 amounted to 15,386,617 lb., compared with 20,298,428 lb. in 1926 and 32,652,569 lb. in 1925, while the exports totalled 3,725,244 lb. in 1927, 10,872,755 lb. in 1926, and 21,381,532 in 1925. Data regarding the production of "Process Cheese" are not included in the statistics of dairy factories.

REPORT

ON THE

DAIRY FACTORIES OF CANADA, 1927

Introduction

The annual returns of dairy factories are divided for compilation purposes into four classifications, according to the kind of product, viz., creamery (butter factory), cheese factory, combined butter and cheese factory, and condensed milk factory. The principal data of each group are shown by provinces in the introductory tables of the report, while for the main tables, where statistics in detail are given by counties and districts, the first three of the compilations are combined and the totals shown for all butter and cheese factories. Statistics of condensed milk factories are shown separately. A return is received from every factory having a production of butter, cheese, or condensed and evaporated milk, milk powder, etc., and the information supplied covers capital invested, number of patrons, number of cows whose milk is sent to the factory, quantity of milk and cream delivered at the factory, amount paid to patrons, quantity and value of butter, cheese and other products, quantity and value of milk and cream sold, number of days in operation during the year, number of employees, salaries and wages paid, fuel used and power equipment.

The numbers of each kind of factory by counties and districts, will be found in table xii, p. 61.

Establishments, Patrons and Number of Cows.

Establishments.—The total number of dairy factories in operation in 1927 was 2,899, comprising 1,266 creameries, 1,334 cheese factories, 272 combined butter and cheese factories, and 27 condenseries. Compared with the preceding year, the number of creameries shows a decrease of 3; cheese factories a decrease of 84; combined butter and cheese factories a decrease of 62; and condenseries an increase of 1; making a decrease for all factories of 148.

Patrons.—The number of patrons (farmers who supply milk and cream to dairy factories) in 1927 was 310,822, compared with 330,382 in 1926 and 317,762 in 1925.

Number of Cows.—The cows whose milk was sent to the factories in 1927 totalled 2,237,835, a decrease of 70,978 from the preceding year and a decrease of 106,768 from the year 1925.

1. Establishments, Patrons and Number of Cows, 1925, 1926 and 1927

ESTABLISHMENTS

Province	Creameries			Cheese Factories		
	1925	1926	1927	1925	1926	1927
	no.	no.	no.	no.	no.	no.
Prince Edward Island.....	14	16	17	15	14	14
Nova Scotia.....	26	27	30	1	1	1
New Brunswick.....	15	16	21	21	20	16
Quebec.....	715	701	685	577	599	512
Ontario.....	227	251	254	747	753	731
Manitoba.....	50	56	55	12	15	14
Saskatchewan.....	68	79	81	8	8	9
Alberta.....	91	90	93	6	5	5
British Columbia.....	34	33	30	3	3	2
Total.....	1,240	1,269	1,266	1,390	1,418	1,334

DAIRY FACTORIES

7

1. Establishments, Patrons and Number of Cows, 1925, 1926 and 1927—con.

ESTABLISHMENTS—concluded

Province	Combined Factories			Total Butter and Cheese Factories		
	1925	1926	1927	1925	1926	1927
	no.	no.	no.	no.	no.	no.
Prince Edward Island	5	6	5	34	36	36
Nova Scotia	—	—	—	27	28	31
New Brunswick	1	2	1	37	38	38
Quebec	307	276	223	1,599	1,576	1,450
Ontario	35	34	31	1,009	1,038	1,016
Manitoba	1	2	2	63	73	71
Saskatchewan	2	2	1	78	89	91
Alberta	7	9	7	101	104	105
British Columbia	—	3	2	37	39	34
Total	358	334	272	2,988	3,021	2,872

Province	Condensed Milk Factories		
	1925	1926	1927
	no.	no.	no.
Nova Scotia	—	1	1
Ontario	20	22	23
British Columbia	3	3	3
Total	24	26	27

Province	PATRONS			Patrons of Creameries			Patrons of Cheese Factories		
	1925	1926	1927	1925	1926	1927	1925	1926	1927
	no.	no.	no.	no.	no.	no.	no.	no.	no.
Prince Edward Island	3,677	3,795	3,963	1,367	1,260	1,075	—	—	—
Nova Scotia	8,751	9,633	8,432	22	19	25	—	—	—
New Brunswick	2,002	2,687	3,467	496	478	301	—	—	—
Quebec	49,402	56,799	57,812	14,351	15,386	12,618	—	—	—
Ontario	70,871	81,357	93,990	29,639	30,643	25,869	—	—	—
Manitoba	25,141	24,473	22,073	891	1,567	260	—	—	—
Saskatchewan	34,001	33,429	26,846	188	219	222	—	—	—
Alberta	20,638	31,111	24,847	405	275	230	—	—	—
British Columbia	4,879	4,893	3,472	403	11	3	—	—	—
Total	234,362	248,087	244,702	47,665	49,858	49,603	—	—	—

Province	Patrons of Combined Factories			Patrons of all Butter and Cheese Factories		
	1925	1926	1927	1925	1926	1927
	no.	no.	no.	no.	no.	no.
Prince Edward Island	1,241	1,277	789	6,185	6,242	5,827
Nova Scotia	—	—	—	8,773	9,652	8,157
New Brunswick	45	255	41	2,543	3,420	3,809
Quebec	13,495	11,906	9,522	77,251	84,091	79,952
Ontario	4,056	4,166	3,016	110,566	116,166	122,875
Manitoba	1,500	1,101	1,004	27,532	27,141	23,337
Saskatchewan	1,307	1,479	205	35,498	35,127	27,271
Alberta	5,155	2,640	2,528	35,198	34,026	27,405
British Columbia	—	1,110	691	5,282	6,014	4,166
Total	26,799	23,934	17,796	308,826	321,879	303,101

Province	Patrons of Condensed Milk Factories ¹		
	1925	1926	1927
	no.	no.	no.
Canada	8,936	8,593	7,721

¹ The condenseries are located by provinces as follows:

1925—Nova Scotia 1; Ontario 20; British Columbia 3.
1926—Nova Scotia 1; Ontario 22; British Columbia 3.
1927—Nova Scotia 1; Ontario 23; British Columbia 3.

DAIRY FACTORIES

1. Establishments, Patrons and Number of Cows, 1925, 1926 and 1927—concluded

NUMBER OF COWS

Province	Number of cows whose milk was sent to					
	Creameries			Cheese Factories		
	1925	1926	1927	1925	1926	1927
Prince Edward Island.....	13,520	16,415	14,600	4,540	4,798	4,054
Nova Scotia.....	35,613	42,970	42,635	120	120	150
New Brunswick.....	17,159	16,405	21,186	4,703	3,825	2,835
Quebec.....	478,430	407,461	488,253	125,921	136,120	109,971
Ontario.....	493,651	566,275	589,340	381,701	361,191	297,701
Manitoba.....	111,027	123,175	129,850	12,843	12,843	2,613
Saskatchewan.....	122,508	135,280	109,185	780	1,483	1,104
Alberta.....	143,700	143,716	122,101	2,910	2,325	1,590
British Columbia.....	45,743	38,643	38,055	4,120	223	114
Total.....	1,461,351	1,490,310	1,555,205	537,638	522,928	420,132

Province	Number of cows whose milk was sent to					
	Combined Factories			All Butter and Cheese Factories		
	1925	1926	1927	1925	1926	1927
Prince Edward Island.....	4,250	4,590	4,200	22,310	25,803	22,854
Nova Scotia.....	-	-	-	35,733	43,090	43,785
New Brunswick.....	80	1,134	300	21,942	21,364	24,321
Quebec.....	111,039	102,771	80,895	716,290	646,352	679,119
Ontario.....	64,187	34,297	30,820	939,539	961,763	917,861
Manitoba.....	6,000	8,920	6,000	129,870	142,038	138,463
Saskatchewan.....	11,500	7,650	950	134,788	144,413	111,239
Alberta.....	21,400	29,900	14,820	168,010	166,941	138,511
British Columbia.....	-	11,220	11,040	49,863	50,086	49,209
Total.....	219,356	189,482	149,025	2,218,345	2,202,756	2,124,362

Province	Number of cows whose milk was sent to					
	Condensed Milk Factories ¹					
	1925	1926	1927	no.	no.	no.
Canada.....	126,258	106,063	113,473			

¹ The condenseries are located by provinces as follows.—

1925—Nova Scotia 1; Ontario 20; British Columbia 3.

1926—Nova Scotia 1; Ontario 22; British Columbia 3.

1927—Nova Scotia 1; Ontario 23; British Columbia 3.

Deliveries of Milk and Cream

Milk.—The total quantity of milk delivered to dairy factories during the year 1927 was 2,520,617,859 lb., apportioned as follows: to creameries, 461,698,265 lb.; to cheese factories, 1,384,860,282 lb.; to combined butter and cheese factories, 282,443,824 lb.; and to condenseries, 391,615,488 lb. The total quantity shows a decrease of 338,934,523 lb. from the preceding year and a decrease of 291,961,888 lb. from the year 1925. The total quantity of milk shown as delivered to creameries is exclusive of that delivered to creameries in the province of Quebec, as the milk sent to creameries in that province is recorded by its butter fat content and is included in the tables with the butter fat content of the cream.

Cream.—The cream delivered to the factories had a total butter fat content of 147,973,931 lb., compared with 149,078,594 lb. b.f. in 1926 and 144,070,396 lb. b.f. in 1925. These totals include the butter fat content of the milk delivered to creameries in the province of Quebec, which amounted to approximately 12,295,619 lb. b.f. in 1927, 13,815,738 lb. b.f. in 1926; and 15,220,509 lb. b.f. in 1925.

Estimate of Total Milk Requirements.—The approximate quantity of milk required to supply the dairy factory industry in 1927 was 6,748,444,459 lb., compared with 7,118,940,782 lb. in 1926 and 6,928,876,776 lb. in 1925. These totals are obtained by adding to the quantities of milk delivered to the factories, the equivalent in milk of the butter fat content of the cream delivered.

2. Deliveries of Milk and Cream to Dairy Factories, 1925, 1926 and 1927

Province	Deliveries of Milk to Creameries			Deliveries of Milk to Cheese Factories		
	1925	1926	1927	1925	1926	1927
	lb.	lb.	lb.	lb.	lb.	lb.
Prince Edward Island.....	666,659	824,223	957,988	12,597,066	11,910,376	9,908,588
Nova Scotia.....	6,421,311	7,494,496	8,407,826	384,174	367,017	424,764
New Brunswick.....	11,899,255	10,936,037	12,049,955	11,787,875	10,104,478	8,018,925
Quebec.....	1	1	1	331,141,063	322,402,985	272,104,764
Ontario.....	198,334,120	308,776,362	307,693,475	1,300,823,419	1,307,072,694	1,080,187,411
Manitoba.....	16,630,144	19,199,426	43,605,551	36,601,182	39,969,454	6,551,212
Saskatchewan.....	6,146,280	15,545,598	25,016,832	1,985,714	3,361,950	2,526,563
Alberta.....	10,656,275	10,845,930	11,148,170	5,778,151	5,731,802	4,559,055
British Columbia.....	47,493,952	52,656,518	52,818,468	12,935,062	749,699	491,000
Total.....	298,247,996	426,278,590	461,698,265	1,714,033,736	1,701,670,455	1,384,860,282
Province	Deliveries of Milk to Combined Factories			Deliveries of Milk to all Butter and Cheese Factories		
	1925	1926	1927	1925	1926	1927
	lb.	lb.	lb.	lb.	lb.	lb.
Prince Edward Island.....	9,314,801	10,098,752	8,225,681	22,578,526	22,833,351	19,182,357
Nova Scotia.....	—	—	—	6,805,485	7,861,513	8,832,590
New Brunswick.....	190,556	1,173,595	530,211	23,877,686	22,214,110	20,597,091
Quebec.....	266,547,306	225,733,073	182,672,377	597,688,389	548,136,058 ¹	454,777,141 ¹
Ontario.....	126,884,724	67,543,034	53,292,669	1,026,042,263	1,083,392,090	1,441,173,555
Manitoba.....	10,000	108,252	116,775	53,241,326	59,277,132	50,273,538
Saskatchewan.....	8,754,299	7,647,467	317,077	16,886,293	26,555,015	27,860,472
Alberta.....	10,821,866	10,811,320	5,776,981	27,256,292	27,389,052	21,484,206
British Columbia.....	—	27,405,755	31,512,055	60,420,014	80,871,972	84,821,521
Total.....	422,523,552	350,581,248	232,443,824	2,434,865,234	2,478,538,293	2,129,002,371
Province				Deliveries of Milk to Condensed Milk Factories ²		
	1925	1926	1927	lb.	lb.	lb.
Canada.....				377,774,493	381,022,089	391,615,488

¹ For Quebec the milk delivered to creameries is given according to its butter fat content and is included with the butter fat content of the cream.

² The condenseries are located by provinces as follows:—

1925—Nova Scotia 1; Ontario 20; British Columbia 3.

1926—Nova Scotia 1; Ontario 22; British Columbia 3.

1927—Nova Scotia 1; Ontario 23; British Columbia 3.

2. Deliveries of Milk and Cream to Dairy Factories, 1925, 1926 and 1927—concluded

Province	Deliveries of Cream to Creameries			Deliveries of Cream to Combined Factories		
	1925	1926	1927	1925	1926	1927
	lb. of butter fat	lb. of butter fat	lb. of butter fat	lb. of butter fat	lb. of butter fat	lb. of butter fat
Prince Edward Island	1,366,689	1,427,843	1,572,958	89,442	115,984	131,255
Nova Scotia	3,916,599	4,212,831	4,358,338			
New Brunswick	1,274,291	1,289,575	1,784,094	2,736	129,350	13,952
Quebec	37,389,803	37,660,229	41,005,930	2,774,577	2,464,024	2,233,129
Ontario	48,057,121	52,176,755	53,941,660	2,918,266	1,804,128	2,155,992
Manitoba	11,240,097	12,684,272	12,496,450	640,580	730,198	624,156
Saskatchewan	12,706,513	13,988,714	10,585,466	932,674	560,584	89,964
Alberta	14,877,171	14,906,590	12,440,627	1,601,145	1,783,998	1,321,571
British Columbia	3,451,864	2,232,284	2,387,354	-	282,703	103,047
Total	134,340,148	149,559,693	149,575,877	8,959,420	7,989,978	6,673,076
Province	Deliveries of Cream to All Butter and Cheese Factories					
	1925	1926	1927			
	lb. of butter fat	lb. of butter fat	lb. of butter fat			
Prince Edward Island				1,456,131	1,543,827	1,704,213
Nova Scotia				3,916,599	4,212,831	4,358,338
New Brunswick				1,277,027	1,418,934	1,798,056
Quebec				40,164,389	40,124,253	43,239,059
Ontario				50,975,387	54,079,883	56,100,652
Manitoba				11,880,677	13,394,470	13,120,606
Saskatchewan				13,699,187	14,549,298	10,075,430
Alberta				16,478,316	16,600,588	13,762,198
British Columbia				3,451,864	2,514,987	2,490,401
Total	143,299,568	149,529,071	147,249,953			
Province	Deliveries of Cream to Condensed Milk Factories ²					
	1925	1926	1927			
	lb. of butter fat	lb. of butter fat	lb. of butter fat			
Canada				770,828	558,523	724,978

¹ Including the butter fat content of the milk delivered to creameries in Quebec.² The condenseries are located by provinces as follows:

1925—Nova Scotia 1; Ontario 20; British Columbia 3.

1926—Nova Scotia 1; Ontario 22; British Columbia 3.

1927—Nova Scotia 1; Ontario 23; British Columbia 3.

Amount Paid to Patrons

The industry paid to the patrons in 1927 a total of \$97,157,214, an increase over the year 1926 of \$1,507,961, but a decrease from the year 1925 of \$4,705,273. The patrons of creameries in 1927 received \$63,346,230; of cheese factories, \$19,980,023; of combined butter and cheese factories, \$6,850,956; and of condenseries, \$6,980,005. The average price paid for the milk per 100 lb. was \$1.65 in 1927, \$1.53 in 1926 and \$1.74 in 1925. The cream was paid for at an average price per lb. of butter fat of 36½ cents in 1927, 35 cents in 1926 and 36 cents in 1925. The amounts paid for the milk and for the cream are shown separately in table IV, page 40. The following table shows the total amount paid to the patrons of each kind of factory.

3. Amounts Paid to Patrons of Dairy Factories, 1925, 1926 and 1927

Province	Paid to Patrons of Creameries			Paid to Patrons of Cheese Factories		
	1925	1926	1927	1925	1926	1927
	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$
Prince Edward Island.....	503,116	516,357	601,484	195,876	131,723	133,178
Nova Scotia	1,746,361	1,804,595	1,982,368	6,307	4,847	5,507
New Brunswick.....	773,390	750,712	970,847	107,667	137,002	121,096
Quebec.....	14,842,853	12,902,367	15,830,522	5,579,216	4,175,560	3,979,628
Ontario.....	22,069,955	26,707,193	27,683,338	21,345,899	16,992,815	15,519,234
Manitoba.....	3,985,994	4,516,536	5,392,321	799,003	805,234	118,241
Saskatchewan.....	4,112,096	4,624,953	4,190,882	27,065	38,900	29,720
Alberta.....	5,066,761	4,981,419	4,482,232	80,362	71,101	61,344
British Columbia.....	2,559,227	2,215,003	2,206,236	256,233	11,214	8,085
Total.....	55,659,753	59,049,155	63,346,230	28,487,628	22,368,105	19,989,023
Province	Paid to Patrons of Combined Factories			Paid to Patrons of All Butter and Cheese Factories		
	1925	1926	1927	1925	1926	1927
	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$
Prince Edward Island.....	173,953	155,140	161,584	872,945	803,220	896,246
Nova Scotia	-	-	-	1,752,668	1,809,442	1,987,965
New Brunswick.....	4,878	44,139	14,630	975,935	931,853	1,116,473
Quebec.....	5,603,984	3,906,061	3,538,130	26,026,053	20,983,988	23,348,280
Ontario.....	3,600,241	1,612,493	1,632,768	47,076,095	45,312,501	44,835,340
Manitoba.....	208,837	230,361	222,425	4,903,834	5,582,121	5,732,987
Saskatchewan.....	469,976	325,919	31,733	4,609,137	4,089,781	4,252,335
Alberta.....	695,278	728,146	534,619	5,842,401	5,780,606	5,078,195
British Columbia.....	-	654,813	715,067	2,815,460	2,881,030	2,929,388
Total.....	10,817,147	7,657,072	6,859,956	91,964,528	89,674,622	90,177,209
Province	Paid to Patrons of Condensed Milk Factories ¹			Paid to Patrons of Condensed Milk Factories ¹		
	1925	1926	1927	1925	1926	1927
	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$
Canada.....	6,897,959	6,374,621	6,989,005			

The condenseries are located by provinces as follows:—

1925—Nova Scotia 1; Ontario 20; British Columbia 3.
 1926—Nova Scotia 1; Ontario 22; British Columbia 3.
 1927—Nova Scotia 1; Ontario 23; British Columbia 3.

Production of Creamery Butter and Factory Cheese

Creamery Butter.—The production of creamery butter in Canada in 1927 was 176,978,947 lb., a decrease from the preceding year of 230,340 lb., or less than $\frac{1}{2}$ of 1 p.c. The value of production was \$65,709,986, which is the largest amount ever shown by the industry, and which exceeds the previous high record, that of 1920, by over two million dollars. The increase in value of the production for 1927 over the year 1926 was \$3,956,596, or 6 p.c. This increase is of course accounted for by the higher average price received for the butter, the price per lb. being 37.13 cents in 1927, compared with 34.85 cents in 1926. The statistics for the ten year period 1918 to 1927 show the rapid growth of the industry. In 1918 the quantity of creamery butter made was 93,298,348 lb. The production increased each year until in 1924 it reached a total of 178,893,937 lb. There was a falling off in 1925, but an increase again in 1926, while the quantity made in 1927 although slightly lower than in 1926 is less than the record year of 1924 by only 1,914,990 lb. The average annual production of the ten year period was 145,553,903 lb., the average value \$57,128,487 and the average price per lb. 39.25 cents. The production of 1927 exceeds the yearly average of production by 31,425,044 lb., and of value by \$8,581,499, while the price per lb. is lower than the yearly average by 2.12 cents.

Factory Cheese.—The production of factory cheese in 1927 amounted to 138,056,908 lb., a decrease of 33,674,723 lb. from the preceding year. The

output of 1927 was the second smallest in quantity of any one of the years for which statistics of quantity are available, viz., from 1900. The production of factory cheese in 1900 totalled 220,833,269 lb., but after that year production gradually declined as the demand for creamery butter and the consumption of milk in urban centres increased and the milk which formerly had been sent to the cheese factories was now used to meet the requirements of the urban trade and to supply cream for butter making. Considerable increases were shown for the years 1925 and 1926, when the production in each of these years was over 170 million lb., but in 1927 it again decreased. The value of the production in 1927 was \$25,522,148, a decrease from the preceding year of \$3,285,693. The average price per lb. rose from 16.77 cents in 1926 to 18.49 cents in 1927. The average annual production of cheese for the ten year period 1918 to 1927 was 157,670,021 lb., the average value \$31,742,702, and the average price per lb. 20.13 cents, so that the production of 1927 is shown to be below the average by 19,613,113 lb., the value by \$6,220,554, and the price per lb. by 1.64 cents.

The following tables give quantity and value of creamery butter and factory cheese, by provinces, for the years 1925 to 1927; average prices per lb. for the same years; and quantity, value and average price per lb. for the whole of Canada for the years 1900, 1907, 1910 and 1915 to 1927. The last mentioned table is illustrated by the chart on page 14.

4. Production and Value of Creamery Butter, 1925, 1926 and 1927

PRODUCTION OF BUTTER IN CREAMERIES

Province	1925		1926		1927	
	lb.	\$	lb.	\$	lb.	\$
Prince Edward Island.....	1,615,482	596,033	1,705,802	601,203	1,863,006	685,030
Nova Scotia.....	4,530,028	1,782,414	4,789,590	1,775,548	5,059,740	1,913,455
New Brunswick.....	1,276,225	467,717	1,329,499	488,869	1,880,761	707,824
Quebec.....	43,346,171	16,660,886	44,312,049	15,089,122	49,436,574	18,198,511
Ontario.....	56,701,756	20,801,174	59,599,584	21,680,135	63,232,964	23,958,225
Manitoba.....	12,904,362	4,639,738	14,550,503	4,876,963	13,499,297	4,855,555
Saskatchewan.....	14,781,995	5,429,807	16,120,573	5,348,104	11,900,301	4,321,756
Alberta.....	17,707,166	6,282,827	17,804,053	5,872,360	14,731,090	5,237,272
British Columbia.....	3,481,702	1,451,135	2,632,206	1,066,222	2,731,985	1,157,288
Total.....	156,344,887	58,111,731	162,843,859	56,798,526	164,335,718	61,031,916

PRODUCTION OF BUTTER IN COMBINED FACTORIES

Province	1925		1926		1927	
	lb.	\$	lb.	\$	lb.	\$
Prince Edward Island.....	108,801	36,514	138,411	50,701	156,436	57,739
New Brunswick.....	3,192	1,436	83,955	31,326	17,451	6,980
Quebec.....	6,022,464	2,227,695	6,510,340	2,150,055	5,682,194	2,017,994
Ontario.....	2,446,377	977,922	2,194,078	798,248	2,389,745	894,763
Manitoba.....	758,950	270,220	808,127	294,175	731,729	270,030
Saskatchewan.....	1,164,238	426,172	598,563	167,245	95,230	32,978
Alberta.....	1,922,935	676,232	2,108,413	695,920	1,448,622	528,076
British Columbia.....	-	-	1,217,070	494,232	1,451,568	624,164
Total.....	12,426,957	4,616,191	13,623,357	4,681,902	11,952,975	4,432,724

PRODUCTION OF BUTTER IN CONDENSED MILK FACTORIES

Province	1925		1926		1927	
	lb.	\$	lb.	\$	lb.	\$
Ontario.....	723,123	280,175	736,471	272,962	690,254	242,346
Total.....	723,123	280,175	736,471	272,962	690,254	242,346

4. Production and Value of Creamery Butter, 1925, 1926 and 1927—concluded

PRODUCTION OF BUTTER IN ALL FACTORIES

Province	1925		1926		1927	
	lb.	\$	lb.	\$	lb.	\$
Prince Edward Island.....	1,724,283	632,547	1,844,213	651,904	2,019,442	742,769
Nova Scotia.....	4,530,028	1,782,414	4,789,590	1,775,548	5,059,740	1,913,455
New Brunswick.....	1,279,417	469,153	1,413,454	520,195	1,898,212	714,804
Quebec.....	49,368,635	18,888,214	50,822,389	17,239,177	55,098,768	20,216,505
Ontario.....	59,871,256	22,059,271	62,530,133	23,751,345	66,312,963	25,005,334
Manitoba.....	13,663,312	4,909,958	15,418,630	5,171,138	14,231,026	5,125,585
Saskatchewan.....	15,946,233	5,855,979	16,620,136	5,515,349	11,995,531	4,354,734
Alberta.....	19,630,101	6,959,059	19,912,466	6,568,280	16,179,712	5,765,348
British Columbia.....	3,481,702	1,451,135	3,849,276	1,560,454	4,183,553	1,781,452
Total.....	169,494,967	63,008,997	177,209,287	61,733,390	176,978,947	65,709,986

5. Production and Value of Factory Cheese, 1925, 1926 and 1927

PRODUCTION OF CHEESE IN CHEESE FACTORIES

Province	1925		1926		1927	
	lb.	\$	lb.	\$	lb.	\$
Prince Edward Island.....	1,164,272	240,365	1,102,050	173,617	922,236	170,863
Nova Scotia.....	34,856	7,435	34,440	5,967	42,676	8,535
New Brunswick.....	1,111,718	226,337	946,637	162,720	752,617	144,568
Quebec.....	31,663,620	6,496,445	31,154,317	5,011,503	26,088,737	4,708,793
Ontario.....	113,664,091	23,516,118	113,474,083	19,230,085	91,500,185	16,976,801
Manitoba.....	764,407	149,971	858,358	159,934	629,472	138,325
Saskatchewan.....	192,441	38,623	321,418	57,837	238,001	46,578
Alberta.....	557,162	114,372	555,927	103,083	444,856	88,500
British Columbia.....	434,257	95,814	37,196	9,977	24,945	6,550
Total.....	149,586,824	30,885,480	148,484,426	24,914,732	120,703,725	22,289,513

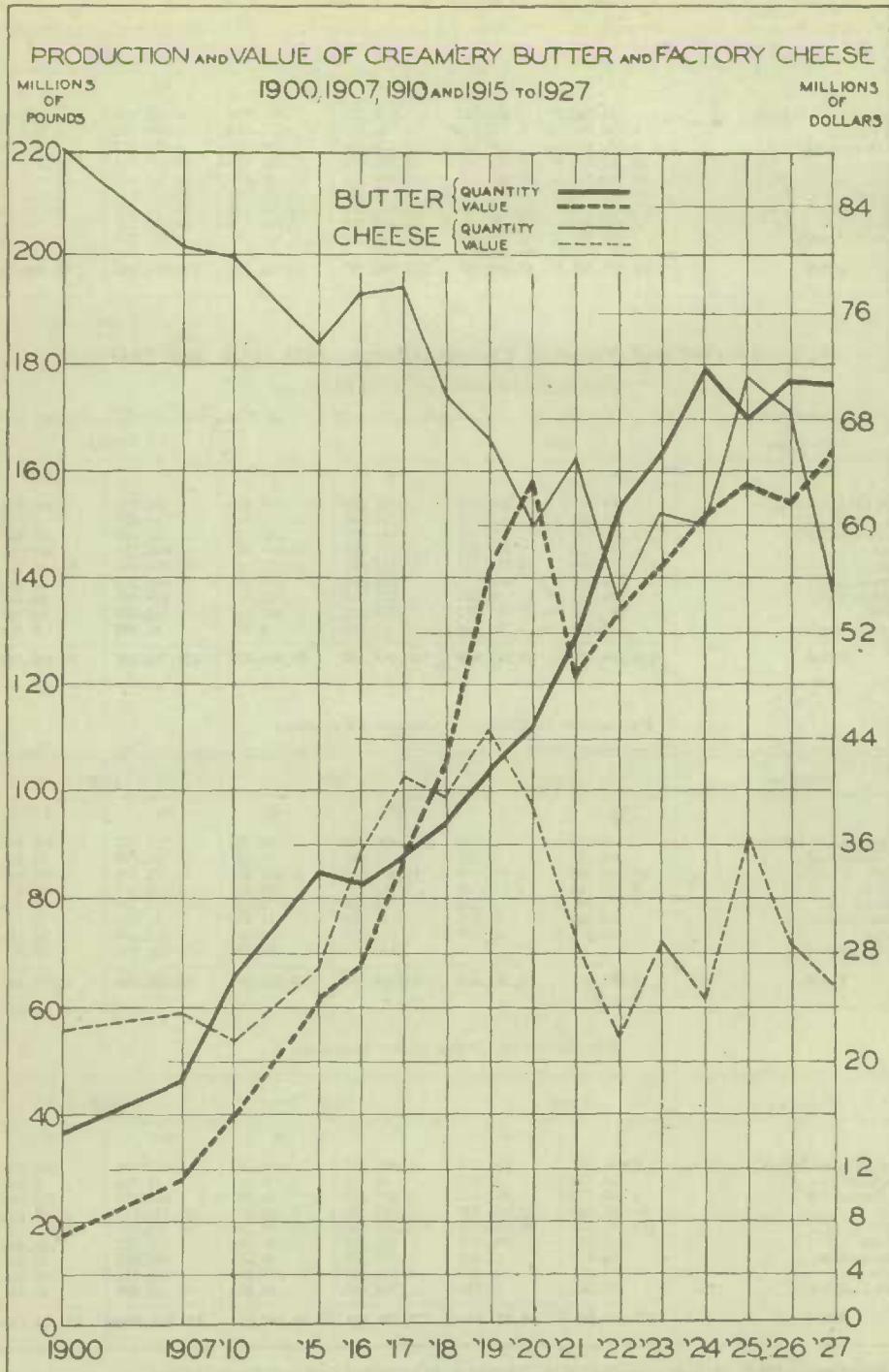
PRODUCTION OF CHEESE IN COMBINED FACTORIES

Province	1925		1926		1927	
	lb.	\$	lb.	\$	lb.	\$
Prince Edward Island.....	836,970	173,180	900,807	143,085	735,195	138,807
New Brunswick.....	19,055	4,097	110,507	19,257	50,708	10,530
Quebec.....	20,098,288	4,188,694	15,201,043	2,474,058	11,422,000	2,096,865
Ontario.....	5,073,916	994,665	5,084,013	878,069	4,002,971	753,288
Manitoba.....	1,000	200	5,300	1,192	5,700	1,138
Saskatchewan.....	62,569	14,286	56,758	11,248	31,047	5,759
Alberta.....	916,673	192,233	894,056	172,024	403,055	82,189
British Columbia.....	-	-	156,874	56,136	103,762	24,901
Total.....	27,008,471	5,567,355	22,409,448	3,765,069	16,755,038	3,111,477

PRODUCTION OF CHEESE IN ALL FACTORIES

Province	1925		1926		1927	
	lb.	\$	lb.	\$	lb.	\$
Prince Edward Island.....	2,001,242	413,545	2,002,857	316,702	1,657,431	307,670
Nova Scotia.....	34,856	7,435	34,440	5,967	42,676	8,535
New Brunswick.....	1,130,773	230,434	1,057,234	181,986	803,325	155,098
Quebec.....	51,761,908	10,685,139	40,355,360	7,485,561	37,510,737	6,805,658
Ontario.....	119,281,825 ¹	24,629,504 ¹	119,395,853 ²	20,246,194 ²	96,161,301 ²	17,851,247 ²
Manitoba.....	765,407	150,171	863,658	161,126	635,172	139,463
Saskatchewan.....	255,010	52,909	378,176	69,085	269,048	52,337
Alberta.....	1,473,835	306,605	1,449,983	275,107	848,511	170,689
British Columbia.....	434,257	95,814	194,070	86,113	128,707	31,451
Total.....	177,139,118 ¹	36,571,556 ¹	171,731,631 ²	28,807,841 ²	138,056,308 ²	25,522,148 ²

¹ Including 543,818 lb. of cheese valued at \$118,721 produced in condensed milk factories in Ontario.² Including 837,757 lb. of cheese valued at \$138,040 produced in condensed milk factories in Ontario.³ Including 598,145 lb. of cheese valued at \$121,158 produced in condensed milk factories in Ontario.



6. Average Price per lb. of Creamery Butter and Factory Cheese, 1925, 1926 and 1927

Province	Creamery Butter			Factory Cheese		
	1925	1926	1927	1925	1926	1927
	cents	cents	cents	cents	cents	cents
Prince Edward Island.....	36.68	35.35	36.78	20.66	15.81	18.56
Nova Scotia.....	39.35	37.07	37.82	21.33	17.32	20.00
New Brunswick.....	36.67	36.80	37.66	20.38	17.21	19.31
Quebec.....	38.26	33.92	36.69	20.64	16.15	18.14
Ontario.....	36.82	36.38	37.84	20.65	16.96	18.56
Manitoba.....	35.93	33.54	36.01	19.62	18.66	21.95
Saskatchewan.....	36.72	33.17	36.30	20.75	18.27	19.45
Alberta.....	35.45	32.99	35.63	20.80	18.97	20.11
British Columbia.....	41.68	40.54	42.58	22.06	34.07	24.43
Average.....	37.17	34.85	37.13	20.65	16.77	18.49

7. Production, Value and Average Price per lb. of Creamery Butter and Factory Cheese, 1900, 1907, 1910, and 1915 to 1927

Year	Dairy Factories	Creamery Butter			Factory Cheese		
		Quantity	Value	Average price per lb.	Quantity	Value	Average price per lb.
		no.	lb.	\$	cents	lb.	\$
1900.....	3,576	36,066,739	7,240,072	20.07	220,833,269	22,221,430	10.06
1907.....	3,515	45,930,294	10,949,062	23.83	204,788,583	23,597,639	11.52
1910.....	3,625	64,489,398	15,597,807	24.18	199,904,205	21,587,124	10.79
1915.....	3,513	83,991,453	24,385,052	29.03	183,887,837	27,097,176	14.73
1916.....	3,446	82,564,130	26,966,355	32.66	192,908,597	35,512,622	18.40
1917.....	3,418	87,526,939	34,274,218	39.15	194,904,336	41,180,623	21.12
1918.....	3,373	93,298,348	41,859,156	44.86	174,878,313	39,456,532	22.56
1919.....	3,282	103,890,707	56,371,985	54.26	166,421,871	44,586,168	26.79
1920.....	3,161	111,691,718	63,625,203	56.96	149,201,856	39,100,872	26.20
1921.....	3,114	128,744,610	48,135,439	37.38	162,117,494	28,710,030	17.70
1922.....	3,095	152,501,900	53,459,282	35.05	135,821,116	21,824,760	16.06
1923.....	3,007	162,834,608	56,873,510	34.93	151,624,376	28,645,192	18.89
1924.....	2,933	178,893,937	60,494,826	33.82	149,707,530	24,201,923	16.17
1925.....	3,012	169,494,967	63,008,097	37.17	177,139,113	36,571,556	20.65
1926.....	3,047	177,209,287	61,753,390	34.85	171,731,631	28,807,841	16.77
1927.....	2,899	176,978,947	65,709,986	37.13	138,056,908	25,522,148	18.49

Condensed and Miscellaneous Products of Dairy Factories

Condensed and Evaporated Milk, Milk Powder, etc. The value of these products in 1927 amounted to \$10,186,312, to which total the production of evaporated milk contributed \$4,574,839 and condensed milk \$3,272,283. Increases over the preceding year are shown in the quantities of condensed milk, evaporated milk and skim milk powder. The production of casein increased from 572,854 lb. in 1926 to 862,378 lb. in 1927. The total value of condensed products is the highest since 1921. Table 8.

Miscellaneous Products—The items under this head include whey butter, ice cream and milk, cream, buttermilk, etc. sold. The principal item is milk sold by the factories, which amounted in 1927 to 42,151,842 gal., valued at \$17,576,453. The quantity of cream sold, measured according to its butter fat content, was 13,308,886 lb. b.f., valued at \$8,223,008. These totals are exclusive of the province of Quebec, as the returns of the dairy factory industry of that province do not show quantities of milk and cream sold by the factories. The quantity of ice cream made in dairy factories in 1927 was 5,303,531 gallons, valued at \$7,098,109¹. Table 9.

¹ A large quantity of ice cream is also made in confectionery establishments, statistics of which are contained in the annual report issued by the Bureau on the Biscuit and Confectionery Industry.

8. Condensed and Evaporated Milk, Milk Powder, etc., 1925, 1926 and 1927

Product	1925		1926		1927	
	Quantity	Value	Quantity	Value	Quantity	Value
	lb.	\$	lb.	\$	lb.	\$
Condensed milk.....	29,832,764	3,599,235	27,703,442	3,106,227	30,909,839	3,272,283
Condensed skim milk.....	4,175,485	252,665	8,405,464	521,622	7,107,998	412,447
Evaporated milk.....	44,530,325	4,324,029	44,183,491	4,197,546	51,854,663	4,574,839
Milk powder.....	2,843,942	567,339	2,657,147	550,790	2,213,974	466,606
Skim milk powder.....	10,034,699	1,016,200	11,453,869	1,105,666	12,751,625	1,226,796
Cream powder.....	-	-	-	-	148,384	80,204
Condensed coffee and cocoa.....	297,102	48,428	278,985	56,737	268,206	50,423
Casin.....	358,777	36,717	572,854	62,550	862,378	102,714
Total	-	9,844,613	-	9,601,138	-	10,186,312

9. Miscellaneous Products of Dairy Factories, 1925, 1926 and 1927

Product	1925		1926		1927	
	Quantity	Value	Quantity	Value	Quantity	Value
	\$		\$		\$	
Whey butter.....lb.	1,492,573	480,938	1,574,112	491,475	1,393,730	459,055
Ice cream.....gal.	3,911,305	5,188,426	4,709,641	6,268,588	5,303,531	7,098,109
Milk sold.....gal.	35,020,484	14,484,116	40,448,013	17,108,709	42,151,842	17,576,453
Cream sold.....(lb. butter fat)	12,114,604	7,335,710	13,116,980	7,915,865	13,308,886	8,223,008
Buttermilk sold.....	-	308,938	-	356,711	-	338,783
Whey cream sold.....	-	1,059,832	-	299,182	-	249,601
Sundry ¹	-	-	-	750,177	-	547,475
Total	-	28,867,960	-	33,190,707	-	34,492,484

¹ Comprises ice cream mix, skim milk cheese, skim milk and whey.

Total Value of Products

The total value of all products of dairy factories in 1927 was \$135,910,930, an increase over the preceding year of two and a half million dollars. The value of the butter production represents 48 p.c. of the total value of products, while the relation of each of the other items to total value of product is as follows: cheese, 19 p.c.; condensed products, 8 p.c.; ice cream, 5 p.c.; milk and cream sold, 19 p.c.; and sundry products, 1 p.c. The average value of output per factory in 1927 was \$46,882, compared with \$43,765 in 1926 and \$45,910 in 1925.

Other Data

Capital.—The value of the capital investment of the industry in 1927 was \$50,805,132, compared with \$47,091,589 in 1926 and \$44,307,558 in 1925. These totals comprise the value of land, buildings and machinery, materials and products on hand and cash and operating accounts. The average value of capital per establishment was \$17,525, compared with \$15,455 in 1926 and \$14,710 in 1925. Table 10.

10. Capital Invested in Dairy Factories, 1925, 1926 and 1927

BUTTER AND CHEESE FACTORIES

Province	1925		1926		1927	
	Establishments	Capital invested	Establishments	Capital invested	Establishments	Capital invested
Prince Edward Island.....	34	\$ 216,197	36	\$ 251,993	36	\$ 254,026
Nova Scotia.....	27	732,448	23	816,388	31	931,806
New Brunswick.....	37	683,497	38	662,387	38	795,239
Quebec.....	1,599	8,095,199	1,570	8,415,517	1,450	8,319,105
Ontario.....	1,009	16,853,677	1,038	19,087,999	1,016	20,640,935
Manitoba.....	63	2,760,852	73	2,789,213	71	3,673,026
Saskatchewan.....	78	3,475,233	89	3,390,469	91	3,959,109
Alberta.....	104	2,952,167	104	2,960,558	105	3,477,703
British Columbia.....	37	1,516,830	39	1,550,702	34	1,323,363
Total.....	2,988	\$ 37,292,100	3,021	\$ 39,964,526	2,872	\$ 43,375,302

CONDENSED MILK FACTORIES¹

Canada.....	24	7,015,458	26	7,127,063	27	7,429,830
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¹ The condenseries are located by provinces as follows:—
1925—Nova Scotia 1; Ontario 20; British Columbia 3.
1926—Nova Scotia 1; Ontario 22; British Columbia 3.
1927—Nova Scotia 1; Ontario 23; British Columbia 3.

Employees and Salaries and Wages.—The returns of dairy factories for all provinces excepting Quebec classify the employees either as salaried employees or as wage-earners. The first classification includes superintendents, managers, head butter and cheese makers, clerks, stenographers, etc., and the second comprises assistant butter and cheese makers and factory helpers. For Quebec no classification is made in this respect and all of the employees in that province are included in the tables as wage-earners. In 1927, the number of persons classified as salaried employees was 4,469 and the number as wage-earners, 7,491, a total of 11,960, compared with a total of 12,069 in 1926. The statistics of employment of wage-earners by months (in the case of Quebec of all employees) show July with 8,447 persons as the month of highest employment, and January and February each with 4,566 as the months of lowest employment. The total amount paid to all employees in 1927 was \$12,181,080, compared with \$12,398,490 in 1926.

The following table shows the total number of employees, by provinces, and the amount paid in salaries and wages. Detailed statistics are contained in the general tables of the report.

11. Employees and Salaries and Wages, 1925, 1926 and 1927

BUTTER AND CHEESE FACTORIES

Province	1925		1926		1927	
	Employees	Salaries and wages	Employees	Salaries and wages	Employees	Salaries and wages
Prince Edward Island.....	98	\$ 62,413	105	\$ 63,098	106	\$ 64,917
Nova Scotia.....	224	213,710	247	245,748	258	267,399
New Brunswick.....	159	163,300	163	161,456	190	186,111
Quebec.....	2,161	1,510,891	2,099	1,556,543	2,213	1,232,842
Ontario.....	5,369	5,258,514	6,004	6,001,755	5,952	6,159,158
Manitoba.....	813	1,140,945	849	1,122,054	809	1,149,254
Saskatchewan.....	604	750,356	662	812,717	597	762,707
Alberta.....	641	797,371	628	788,293	551	706,451
British Columbia.....	479	653,130	467	655,319	450	633,806
Total.....	10,548	\$ 10,559,630	11,224	\$ 11,496,983	11,126	\$ 11,162,645

CONDENSED MILK FACTORIES¹

Canada.....	786	\$ 58,568	845	991,507	834	1,018,435
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¹ The condenseries are located by provinces as follows:—
1925—Nova Scotia 1; Ontario 20; British Columbia 3.
1926—Nova Scotia 1; Ontario 22; British Columbia 3.
1927—Nova Scotia 1; Ontario 23; British Columbia 3.

Form of Organization.—The grouping of returns of butter and cheese factories according to form of organization shows 1,691 factories operated by individuals, 152 by partnerships, 688 by joint stock companies and 341 by co-operative associations. The condenseries are grouped as follows: 24 operated by joint stock companies, 2 by co-operative associations and 1 by partnership. Table x, page 59.

Time in Operation.—The total number of days in operation by all factories during the year was 641,233, an average per factory of 221·2 days, compared with a total of 685,498 days and an average of 225·0 days in 1926. The grouping of the factories according to number of days in operation shows 1,079 operating 240 days and over; 875 operating from 180 to 239 days; 826 from 120 to 179 days; 94 from 60 to 119 days; and 25 operating less than 60 days. All of the condenseries excepting 1 are included in the group of factories operating 240 days and over. Table v, page 48, and table ix, page 59.

Classification of Butter and Cheese Factories According to Quantity of Product.—The returns of creameries, cheese factories and combined butter and cheese factories arranged in groups according to the quantity of butter and cheese made show for butter product that the creameries producing less than 100,000 lb. of butter during the year numbered 820 and the combined factories 252; the creameries with from 100,000 lb. to under 500,000 lb. numbered 402 and the combined factories, 17; and the creameries with a production of 500,000 lb. and over numbered 44 and the combined factories, 3. It might be added that the group of factories having a production of butter of 500,000 lb. and over includes 10 creameries and 1 combined factory making over a million pounds each. The grouping of the factories for cheese production shows 902 cheese factories and 225 combined factories making less than 100,000 lb. of cheese; 431 cheese factories and 47 combined factories making from 100,000 lb. to less than 500,000 lb., and 1 cheese factory making over 500,000 lb. Table xi, page 60.

Imports and Exports

Imports.—The value of dairy products imported into Canada during the calendar year 1927 was \$4,589,269, an increase over the preceding year of \$623,500, or 16 p.c. The imports of butter increased by 2,056,937 lb., or 22 p.c., and the imports of cheese by 502,171 lb., or 41 p.c. Most of the butter imported comes from New Zealand, while the countries which furnish the largest quantities of cheese are the United States, Italy and Switzerland.

Exports.—The exports of Canadian dairy products had a total value in 1927 of \$35,187,529, a decrease from the preceding year of \$6,134,555, or 15 p.e. The exports of butter dropped from 9,814,000 lb. in 1926 to 2,696,000 lb. in 1927, while the exports of cheese declined from 134,656,600 lb. in 1926 to 110,533,000 lb. in 1927. The quantity of butter exported is the smallest since 1914, and the export of cheese is the lowest shown for any year of the period 1901-1927. Only two items of dairy produce show increases in quantities exported, viz., evaporated milk and casein.

Dairy Production of Various Countries

The following tables give statistics of the production of butter and cheese in various countries and the trade in these products for the principal importing and exporting countries, based on information taken from the latest reports issued by the several countries.

Production of Butter and Cheese¹

Country	-	Year	Butter	Cheese
			lb.	lb.
Argentina	F.	1927	46,466,653	1,188,579
Australia	T.	1926	252,531,059	26,879,197
Canada	T.	1927	272,978,947	138,472,325
Chile	T.	1927	3,320,730	6,971,548
Czechoslovakia	F.	1925	2,952,000	8,556,000
Denmark	T.	1927	357,210,000	47,848,500
Finland	F.	1926	44,236,710	11,660,040
France	T.	1926	382,668,930	462,555,639
Germany	T.	1927	983,160,990	543,697,875
Irish Free State	T.	1926	140,000,000	-
Japan	T.	1925	1,918,244	-
Netherlands	T.	1927	187,609,755	277,717,545
New Zealand	T.	1926	160,873,718	152,016,900
Norway	T.	1926	26,490,000	27,800,040
Russian Soviet Union	T.	1927	786,854,250	1,885,307,447
Sweden	F.	1926	85,298,180	49,906,688
Switzerland	T.	1926	29,767,500	150,012,570
United Kingdom	T.	1924	147,000,000	64,800,000
United States	T.	1927	2,067,000,000	401,000,000
Union of South Africa	T.	1927	24,081,726	6,234,177

¹ The letter "T" denotes total production, while the letter "F" denotes the production of creameries and factories only.

Trade in Dairy Products of Principal Importing and Exporting Countries

Country	Year	Quantity
		lb.
IMPORTS OF BUTTER		
United Kingdom	1927	581,861,100
Germany	1927	238,725,868
Switzerland	1927	18,768,078
France	1927	11,992,113
United States	1927	10,710,000
Netherlands	1927	4,041,765
Norway	1927	2,513,252
Italy	1927	2,084,827
EXPORTS OF BUTTER		
Denmark	1927	315,756,000
New Zealand	1927	145,557,300
Netherlands	1927	105,734,160
Australia	1927	76,767,844
Russian Soviet Union	1927	71,757,315
Argentina	1927	46,770,255
Sweden	1927	40,703,927
France	1927	23,538,155
IMPORTS OF CHEESE		
United Kingdom	1927	294,908,200
Germany	1927	158,769,281
United States	1927	89,782,000
France	1927	44,004,524
EXPORTS OF CHEESE		
New Zealand	1927	149,279,200
Canada	1927	110,533,000
Switzerland	1927	85,916,722
Italy	1927	70,090,335
Netherlands	1927	46,035,990
France	1927	30,549,614
Denmark	1927	11,646,148

I. General Summary of Statistics of Dairy Factories, 1927

I. Résumé de la statistique de l'industrie laitière, 1927

(1) BUTTER AND CHEESE FACTORIES¹—FABRIQUES DE BEURRE ET DE FROMAGE¹

Province and County or District Provinces et comtés ou districts	Establishments Etablissements	Capital Invested Capital engagé	Total of Employees and of Salaries and Wages		Paid to Patrons Sommes payées aux fournisseurs	
			Total du personnel des appontements et des salaires			
			no.	\$		
Canada	2,872	43,375,302	11,126	11,162,645	90,177,209	
Prince Edward Island—Ile du Prince-Edouard	36	254,926	106	61,917	896,246	
1 Kings.....	6	17,691	13	4,564	57,301	
2 Prince.....	13	71,871	31	16,726	300,702	
3 Quebec.....	17	165,364	62	43,627	538,243	
Nova Scotia—Nouvelle-Ecosse	31	931,896	258	267,399	1,987,965	
4 Annapolis.....	1	29,705	8	8,645	210,952	
5 Antigonish.....	3	44,640	10	7,597	68,884	
6 Cape Breton.....	1	38,677	11	12,945	18,191	
7 Colchester.....	3	152,760	31	30,196	288,465	
8 Cumberland.....	4	54,420	16	14,173	107,632	
9 Digby.....	3	20,220	8	5,501	52,534	
10 Halifax.....	4	344,952	105	123,140	350,373	
11 Hants.....	1	11,287	2	2,154	63,165	
12 Inverness.....	2	12,098	8	6,123	57,389	
13 Kings.....	3	59,755	10	10,968	180,857	
14 Lunenburg.....	2	45,687	15	10,489	85,294	
15 Pictou.....	2	104,286	21	22,650	339,805	
16 Victoria.....	1	8,169	3	2,481	22,965	
17 Yarmouth.....	1	4,550	10	10,037	141,459	
New Brunswick—Nouveau-Brunswick	35	795,239	190	186,111	1,116,473	
18 Albert.....	1	10,900	2	1,880	14,630	
19 Carleton.....	1	5,657	4	3,236	10,332	
20 Charlotte.....	1	23,846	3	1,071	25,873	
21 Gloucester.....	1	4,566	2	505	4,343	
22 Kings.....	18	62,741	37	19,850	347,824	
23 Madawaska.....	3	38,804	10	4,987	19,580	
24 Northumberland.....	1	6,126	2	760	2,370	
25 Restigouche.....	1	25,175	2	2,432	9,445	
26 Saint John.....	3	465,971	81	106,236	343,611	
27 Victoria.....	1	940	1	312	1,722	
28 Westmorland.....	5	84,201	24	24,445	229,616	
29 York.....	2	66,312	19	20,397	107,127	
Quebec	1,450	8,319,105	2,213	1,322,842	23,348,280	
30 Abitibi.....	11	60,989	11	6,112	40,829	
31 Argenteuil.....	18	74,825	25	14,717	206,743	
32 Artibonite.....	58	209,048	90	43,614	723,021	
33 Bagot.....	24	119,255	42	31,098	659,442	
34 Beauce.....	72	281,754	87	43,304	616,859	
35 Beauharnois.....	9	67,325	10	15,218	288,311	
36 Bellechasse.....	31	105,674	43	18,620	256,324	
37 Berthier.....	27	127,835	42	22,730	360,003	
38 Bonaventure.....	19	87,400	24	9,910	101,522	
39 Brome.....	9	91,140	10	6,140	82,311	
40 Chambly.....	2	11,060	3	2,080	37,631	
41 Champlain.....	40	210,934	65	30,482	422,277	
42 Charlevoix.....	20	38,300	21	7,852	66,724	
43 Chateauguay.....	8	44,075	9	6,728	98,724	
44 Chicoutimi.....	51	243,487	57	27,943	343,350	
45 Compton.....	8	60,500	8	5,125	60,045	
46 Deux Montagnes.....	13	91,475	41	22,079	321,583	
47 Dorchester.....	43	193,162	53	25,537	488,933	
48 Drummond.....	28	162,956	53	36,157	623,083	
49 Frontenac.....	33	141,885	42	27,539	410,701	
50 Gaspé.....	6	28,804	8	3,192	39,140	
51 Hull.....	9	60,427	16	10,751	259,186	
52 Huntingdon.....	10	98,350	22	21,275	170,517	
53 Iberville.....	6	20,490	9	2,977	40,732	
54 Joliette.....	32	165,515	52	30,380	475,138	
55 Kamouraska.....	22	109,525	52	18,928	313,043	
56 L'Isle.....	13	50,060	31	14,469	301,960	

¹ Comprising creameries, cheese factories and combined butter and cheese factories.¹ Y compris beurteries, fromageries et fabriques de beurre et de fromage.

I. General Summary of Statistics of Dairy Factories, 1927

I. Résumé de la statistique de l'industrie laitière, 1927

(1) BUTTER AND CHEESE FACTORIES—FABRIQUES DE BEURRE ET DE FROMAGE

Fuel used Com- bus- tible conso- mmé	Supplies used Fourni- tures utilisées	Containers used Récipi- entus utilisés	Expense of collecting milk & cream ¹ Coût du trans- port du lait et de la crème ¹	Value of Products — Valeur des produits				
				Butter — Beurre	Cheese — Fromage	Other — Autres	Total	
				\$	\$	\$	\$	
1,329,853	1,738,424 ²	1,185,373 ²	1,770,729 ²	65,467,640	25,400,990	31,653,252	122,523,882	
15,198	21,130	20,241	39,278	742,769	307,670	93,115	1,143,554	
1,275	1,181	1,540	3,073	42,391	28,787	216	71,394	1
3,703	4,877	6,892	13,144	209,540	157,332	3,039	369,911	2
10,220	15,072	11,809	23,061	490,838	121,551	89,860	702,249	3
30,625	124,939	27,972	70,096	1,913,455	8,535	864,617	2,786,607	
1,272	700	2,973	6,611	240,000	—	1,549	241,549	4
1,146	576	1,235	3,265	66,992	—	16,991	83,983	5
1,315	34,590	—	1,200	7,380	—	62,492	69,872	6
3,320	3,302	6,415	15,403	304,965	—	96,933	401,898	7
2,255	12,076	1,675	3,953	98,098	8,535	45,560	152,193	8
1,087	1,987	976	2,505	61,476	—	16,078	77,554	9
12,196	51,751	1,555	9,712	135,600	—	536,622	672,222	10
317	250	319	3,248	74,122	—	507	74,620	11
1,183	1,821	1,110	3,000	63,460	—	11,298	74,758	12
1,218	1,317	2,937	3,392	204,434	—	4,565	208,999	13
1,419	8,788	1,378	2,708	91,122	—	30,680	121,802	14
2,289	7,202	5,013	12,618	369,844	—	35,615	405,559	15
360	195	506	40	28,918	—	300	29,218	16
1,248	384	1,880	2,437	166,944	—	5,427	172,371	17
21,017	39,199	18,771	29,511	714,804	155,098	813,163	1,683,065	
100	500	200	—	6,980	10,530	—	17,510	18
312	1,169	224	1,443	11,955	—	4,997	16,952	19
275	122	825	2,746	31,809	—	184	31,993	20
72	8	93	8	4,861	—	—	4,861	21
3,145	5,327	5,282	3,300	262,681	130,414	39,812	432,997	22
768	551	521	615	23,437	—	6,318	29,755	23
68	55	66	590	3,073	—	—	3,073	24
852	1,521	105	—	1,505	—	23,883	25,457	25
10,162	22,150	6,584	912	53,333	—	609,701	663,034	26
25	—	51	—	2,188	—	—	2,188	27
3,323	3,935	2,416	12,085	222,645	14,154	60,503	297,202	28
1,915	3,961	2,404	7,912	90,347	—	67,786	158,133	29
254,710	—	—	—	20,216,505	6,805,658	2,079,806	29,101,969	
1,537	—	—	—	46,942	1,897	680	49,519	30
2,152	—	—	—	100,642	141,052	—	241,694	31
8,167	—	—	—	358,148	468,979	210	827,337	32
7,600	—	—	—	718,800	15,109	—	733,909	33
7,755	—	—	—	505,329	214,207	—	719,536	34
2,451	—	—	—	274,061	48,606	9,840	332,507	35
3,324	—	—	—	202,104	99,385	—	301,489	36
4,492	—	—	—	310,822	110,257	—	421,079	37
2,066	—	—	—	114,435	7,578	—	122,013	38
791	—	—	—	92,524	—	—	92,524	39
375	—	—	—	35,073	7,758	—	42,831	40
8,435	—	—	—	325,442	171,511	10,620	507,573	41
1,296	—	—	—	23,166	57,190	—	80,356	42
1,418	—	—	—	62,134	51,120	—	113,254	43
5,447	—	—	—	61,031	343,178	11,451	415,600	44
660	—	—	—	74,224	4,137	—	75,361	45
3,141	—	—	—	304,957	78,345	—	383,302	46
5,553	—	—	—	392,563	163,580	—	556,143	47
7,210	—	—	—	631,061	73,601	5,718	710,380	48
4,345	—	—	—	389,614	103,378	—	492,992	49
732	—	—	—	46,705	—	—	46,705	50
3,025	—	—	—	267,953	32,382	—	300,335	51
4,103	—	—	—	84,105	125,143	—	209,249	52
522	—	—	—	7,528	39,175	—	46,703	53
5,761	—	—	—	546,260	2,174	—	548,434	54
3,764	—	—	—	291,954	78,844	—	370,798	55
2,063	—	—	—	301,717	42,584	—	344,281	56

¹ Including express or freight—Y compris express ou fret.² Exclusive of Quebec—A l'exclusion de Québec.

DAIRY FACTORIES

I. General Summary of Statistics of Dairy Factories, 1927—con.

I. Résumé de la statistique de l'industrie laitière, 1927—suite

(1) BUTTER AND CHEESE FACTORIES—FABRIQUES DE BEURRE ET DE FROMAGE

	Province and County or District Provinces et comtés ou districts	Establishments Etablissements	Capital Invested Capital engagé	Total of Employees and of Salaries and Wages		Paid to Patrons Sommes payées aux fournisseurs
				no.	\$	
Québec—concluded—fin						
1	Lac St. Jean.....	92	582,861	133	73,546	1,029,428
2	Laprairie.....	2	10,000	3	2,086	27,993
3	L'Assomption.....	13	92,550	28	18,100	274,531
4	Lévis.....	6	58,050	8	4,462	63,014
5	L'Islet.....	14	82,205	24	10,960	136,308
6	Lorette.....	35	177,300	51	29,934	626,565
7	Maskinongé.....	23	170,150	41	19,825	371,082
8	Matane.....	18	103,777	20	12,967	183,669
9	Matapedia.....	15	69,493	22	8,684	138,045
10	Mégantic.....	38	123,750	53	30,274	466,727
11	Missisquoi.....	9	107,055	13	4,395	68,270
12	Montcalm.....	16	72,900	31	17,837	285,111
13	Montmagny.....	17	88,165	30	13,283	212,800
14	Montmorency.....	12	57,775	17	8,320	116,057
15	Montréal (cité).....	10	—	—	—	3,247,090
16	Napierville.....	1	6,200	2	1,250	27,442
17	Nicolet.....	63	310,970	97	49,196	864,638
18	Papineau.....	45	169,625	61	34,865	490,635
19	Poniac.....	7	37,750	22	17,816	361,293
20	Portneuf.....	29	189,895	49	24,191	389,236
21	Québec (cité).....	5	724,000	15	15,361	453,430
22	Richelieu.....	18	98,285	25	19,400	360,417
23	Richmond.....	25	98,625	38	24,500	313,534
24	Rimouski.....	20	92,075	40	14,508	240,509
25	Rouville.....	20	98,702	36	27,930	421,880
26	Saguenay.....	7	18,550	7	2,576	24,156
27	Sherfford.....	20	156,728	33	21,888	577,048
28	Sherbrooke.....	4	44,900	5	1,970	54,085
29	Soulages.....	10	55,200	17	11,100	205,912
30	Stanstead.....	7	85,800	8	6,059	185,330
31	St-Hyacinthe.....	24	121,515	39	27,285	403,542
32	St-Jean.....	3	19,075	3	2,530	43,039
33	St-Maurice.....	23	360,135	42	26,241	483,164
34	Témiscamingue.....	13	88,250	25	16,173	248,856
35	Témiscouata.....	35	183,904	62	24,528	468,770
36	Terrebonne.....	13	65,390	21	11,575	169,309
37	Vaudreuil.....	11	46,400	16	10,517	154,660
38	Verchères.....	7	34,680	13	7,580	147,014
39	Wolfe.....	46	202,501	53	31,753	503,733
40	Yamaska.....	52	239,660	76	42,381	655,426
Ontario.....		1,016	20,640,935	5,952	6,159,158	44,835,340
41	Algoma.....	7	186,348	41	40,501	245,130
42	Brant.....	5	311,185	55	68,429	357,237
43	Bruce.....	13	313,046	100	90,071	881,577
44	Carleton.....	50	3,597,306	558	719,774	3,432,471
45	Dufferin.....	4	68,933	29	23,277	317,066
46	Dundas.....	50	202,364	94	67,850	1,234,958
47	Durham.....	4	41,017	13	12,125	162,380
48	Elgin.....	12	168,283	64	67,828	551,234
49	Essex.....	4	812,031	155	254,625	544,035
50	Fox William.....	1	18,325	9	9,325	46,500
51	Frontenac.....	53	420,537	164	120,145	1,421,944
52	Glengarry.....	62	224,150	133	69,439	1,078,048
53	Grenville.....	32	166,882	63	37,825	701,355
54	Grey.....	9	164,966	46	47,772	549,724
55	Haldimand.....	8	320,701	67	79,670	1,132,181
56	Halton.....	3	51,187	17	18,761	193,567
57	Hastings.....	72	474,301	282	161,368	2,107,851
58	Huron.....	15	254,268	79	69,709	1,078,780
59	Kenora.....	1	7,350	2	1,084	12,909
60	Kent.....	5	192,618	31	34,317	146,147
61	Lambton.....	8	243,304	74	92,830	585,527
62	Lenark.....	38	250,360	120	70,075	936,457
63	Leeds.....	69	777,551	199	134,113	1,720,681
64	Lennox and Addington.....	25	152,742	90	55,403	850,850
65	Lincoln.....	4	178,054	58	76,327	384,504

I. General Summary of Statistics of Dairy Factories, 1927—con.

I. Résumé de la statistique de l'industrie laitière, 1927—suite

(1) BUTTER AND CHEESE Factories—FABRIQUES DE BEURRE ET DE FROMAGE

Fuel used Combustible consommé	Supplies used Fournitures utilisées	Containers used Récipients utilisés	Expense of collecting milk & cream Coût du trans- port du lait et de la crème	Value of Products Valeur des produits				Total \$
				Butter Beurre	Cheese Fromage	Other Autres		
				\$	\$	\$	\$	
18,357	—	—	—	247,106	974,143	—	1,221,249	1
529	—	—	—	31,418	—	—	31,418	2
3,089	—	—	—	313,321	—	—	313,321	3
1,043	—	—	—	53,811	18,360	22,950	95,121	4
2,490	—	—	—	174,057	11,621	—	185,678	5
9,309	—	—	—	679,733	39,574	—	719,307	6
6,935	—	—	—	377,090	60,013	461	437,564	7
2,444	—	—	—	174,949	33,104	892	213,945	8
2,401	—	—	—	139,216	22,456	—	161,672	9
5,035	—	—	—	345,642	191,310	270	537,222	10
777	—	—	—	76,024	—	—	76,024	11
2,952	—	—	—	269,277	27,472	—	326,749	12
3,898	—	—	—	224,031	30,407	—	254,438	13
2,037	—	—	—	133,340	—	—	133,340	14
—	—	—	—	3,809,524	—	1,623,018	5,432,542	15
352	—	—	—	30,147	—	—	30,147	16
15,228	—	—	—	673,735	316,638	—	990,373	17
4,823	—	—	—	121,738	447,235	—	568,968	18
2,360	—	—	—	364,459	61,498	—	425,957	19
5,108	—	—	—	402,688	47,015	625	451,228	20
8,483	—	—	—	534,456	—	185,286	719,742	21
3,751	—	—	—	327,483	80,455	1,992	409,930	22
2,858	—	—	—	175,087	178,156	—	353,243	23
2,820	—	—	—	160,571	120,894	2,000	281,465	24
4,549	—	—	—	234,654	245,037	—	479,691	25
390	—	—	—	—	28,963	—	28,963	26
2,641	—	—	—	639,190	—	21,355	660,545	27
301	—	—	—	38,212	20,610	93,942	152,764	28
1,762	—	—	—	208,492	22,968	—	231,460	29
1,499	—	—	—	217,458	—	7,530	224,988	30
6,137	—	—	—	216,066	246,901	19,630	482,597	31
405	—	—	—	48,763	—	4,000	52,763	32
5,350	—	—	—	539,591	15,255	42,871	597,717	33
3,568	—	—	—	270,226	29,166	—	299,392	34
6,669	—	—	—	528,617	8,885	3,800	541,302	35
1,965	—	—	—	172,514	23,128	10,665	206,307	36
1,970	—	—	—	107,568	67,807	—	175,375	37
1,389	—	—	—	161,530	5,167	—	166,697	38
3,223	—	—	—	222,884	353,950	—	576,834	39
7,668	—	—	—	167,548	595,420	—	762,968	40
669,535	1,122,510	776,159	1,185,308	24,852,988	17,730,080	19,033,107	61,616,184	
4,940	12,948	5,267	14,212	228,235	11,031	122,731	361,997	41
6,553	7,462	6,369	10,783	374,709	—	203,116	577,826	42
11,067	9,950	18,005	41,883	992,942	64,057	40,142	1,097,141	43
61,605	131,475	71,959	66,075	1,590,562	1,024,209	3,024,215	5,638,980	44
2,195	2,780	7,287	4,837	371,327	—	2,062	373,389	45
23,209	22,150	25,014	20	4,733	1,242,484	172,021	1,419,238	46
1,412	978	1,322	9,844	192,558	7,179	771	200,508	47
6,853	3,540	8,800	5,783	333,456	183,102	167,286	683,844	48
19,003	27,997	9,153	13,238	29,735	—	1,202,223	1,231,958	49
1,266	150	60	3,900	630	—	66,529	67,150	50
20,565	30,785	27,153	9,455	378,885	1,162,278	177,141	1,718,304	51
13,354	21,546	22,165	5,100	231,992	995,509	34,476	1,261,977	52
9,885	10,221	12,131	5,583	315,510	517,589	7,129	840,228	53
4,344	1,960	9,593	23,153	663,798	—	6,456	670,254	54
12,042	12,772	14,203	41,486	1,144,817	16,422	207,763	1,360,002	55
1,288	769	3,030	1,149	226,677	—	293	226,972	56
27,224	26,326	46,561	95,164	838,800	1,545,103	201,426	2,588,329	57
11,070	10,896	20,046	50,082	1,223,016	87,355	29,902	1,340,273	58
267	2,597	72	534	15,772	—	2,839	18,611	59
3,684	26,935	4,232	4,764	148,453	—	138,817	287,270	60
11,383	27,446	9,645	21,155	570,930	19,269	214,365	804,591	61
12,541	13,930	17,601	21,746	411,888	653,375	94,298	1,159,561	62
37,344	28,437	34,931	700	327,601	1,493,016	208,031	2,029,548	63
12,661	13,634	17,987	58,857	185,990	818,956	52,948	1,057,894	64
5,590	53,693	13,800	10,474	276,531	—	382,469	659,000	65

DAIRY FACTORIES

I. General Summary of Statistics of Dairy Factories, 1927—con.

I. Résumé de la statistique de l'industrie laitière, 1927—suite

(1) BUTTER AND CHEESE FACTORIES—FABRIQUES DE BEURRE ET DE FROMAGE

Province and County or District Provinces et comtés ou districts	Establishments Établissements	Capital Invested Capital engagé	Total of Employees and of Salaries and Wages		Paid to Patrons Sommes payées aux fournisseurs
			Total du personnel des appoitements et des salaires		
	no.	\$	no.	\$	\$
Ontario—concluded—fin					
1 Middlesex.....	28	569,500	207	230,621	1,792,368
2 Nipissing.....	18	340,653	73	84,931	469,480
3 Norfolk.....	5	131,194	20	21,807	259,684
4 Northumberland.....	34	224,144	129	74,815	888,753
5 Ontario.....	7	105,185	31	25,933	317,763
6 Oxford.....	30	302,104	141	101,300	1,518,833
7 Parry Sound.....	3	34,834	15	11,577	103,763
8 Peel.....	4	66,300	20	23,186	268,951
9 Perth.....	27	405,874	151	120,573	1,581,547
10 Peterborough.....	25	122,845	64	42,999	519,643
11 Prescott.....	67	189,673	134	70,899	1,251,113
12 Prince Edward.....	19	155,910	92	58,791	735,529
13 Rainy River.....	2	20,568	5	4,957	42,325
14 Renfrew.....	17	174,055	61	46,971	640,850
15 Russell.....	53	167,364	107	53,878	1,019,566
16 Simcoe.....	9	292,924	55	62,998	599,477
17 Stormont.....	43	256,155	125	82,367	1,107,754
18 Timiskaming.....	11	83,382	21	15,958	175,283
19 Victoria.....	12	115,329	48	35,156	491,154
20 Haliburton.....	13	505,484	120	139,160	997,967
21 Waterloo.....	3	357,939	35	46,448	210,999
22 Welland.....	11	411,228	84	93,199	919,630
23 Wellington.....	2	534,307	189	265,964	598,949
24 York.....	19	5,478,158	1,481	2,012,127	7,661,307
Manitoba.....	71	3,673,026	809	1,149,251	5,732,987
25 Brandon.....	5	388,321	50	61,966	569,741
26 Dauphin.....	8	113,485	32	28,344	348,716
27 Lisgar.....	4	50,623	13	13,414	211,121
28 Macdonald.....	6	37,992	10	9,456	155,804
29 Marquette.....	4	197,778	35	42,287	744,588
30 Neepawa.....	2	21,491	2	2,470	58,610
31 Nelson.....	1	76,432	19	24,329	308,461
32 Portage la Prairie.....	7	27,771	11	5,610	88,705
33 Provencher.....	4	111,409	30	35,099	346,449
34 St. Boniface.....	6	58,962	20	17,634	208,943
35 Selkirk.....	7	30,650	8	10,909	172,602
36 Souris.....	2	7,738	4	2,450	39,148
37 Springfield.....	13	2,550,374	575	895,286	2,480,099
Saskatchewan.....	91	3,959,109	597	762,707	4,252,335
38 Assiniboia.....	5	137,527	17	19,733	278,867
39 Humboldt.....	10	102,462	19	16,413	199,578
40 Kindersley.....	2	25,505	4	5,070	44,188
41 Last Mountain.....	3	46,669	8	6,900	88,671
42 Long Lake.....	2	38,718	4	5,950	38,931
43 Mackenzie.....	5	72,634	16	17,752	240,570
44 Maple Creek.....	4	85,069	10	8,545	117,455
45 Melfort.....	4	100,313	10	12,208	119,123
46 Melville.....	4	82,579	15	16,227	270,276
47 Moose Jaw.....	3	418,428	70	78,380	275,456
48 North Battleford.....	4	102,827	19	21,180	150,149
49 Prince Albert.....	9	229,871	40	46,734	259,595
50 Qu'Appelle.....	6	85,160	13	14,948	205,686
51 Regina.....	4	1,414,849	182	279,967	697,921
52 Rosetown.....	2	43,406	5	7,723	56,533
53 Saskatoon.....	5	369,393	107	135,394	561,839
54 South Battleford.....	7	126,739	15	21,512	194,905
55 Swift Current.....	3	114,033	11	13,140	80,961
56 Weyburn.....	3	140,509	8	9,780	70,523
57 Wilfow Bunch.....	2	56,963	3	2,420	18,502
58 Yorkton.....	4	165,365	21	22,731	273,606

I. General Summary of Statistics of Dairy Factories, 1927—con.

I. Résumé de la statistique de l'industrie laitière, 1927—suite

(1) BUTTER AND CHEESE FACTORIES—FABRIQUES DE BEURRE ET DE FROMAGE

Fuel used — Com- bus- tible conso- mated	Supplies used — Four- ni- tures uti- lisées	Containers used — Récipi- cients uti- lisés	Expense of collecting milk & cream — Coût du trans- port du lait et de la crème	Value of Products — Valeur des produits				
				Butter — Beurre	Cheese — Fromage	Other — Autres	Total	
				\$	\$	\$	\$	
32,299	102,975	27,178	63,536	920,210	737,579	1,078,935	2,736,724	1
7,998	9,767	6,980	11,925	341,552	93,556	205,488	640,596	2
7,278	2,681	4,519	14,879	281,013	5,652	44,040	331,605	3
12,263	14,740	10,821	34,445	304,555	718,525	80,355	1,103,435	4
4,050	2,199	5,437	14,006	393,322	—	8,056	401,378	5
23,899	18,682	25,770	19,338	369,331	985,869	430,974	1,786,174	6
1,328	2,371	3,745	4,347	162,176	—	687	162,863	7
2,227	868	3,655	5,508	321,254	—	5,092	326,346	8
20,820	25,530	28,359	44,878	1,075,645	646,063	248,201	1,969,912	9
6,629	6,963	11,209	23,453	314,893	306,325	12,600	633,818	10
16,884	24,219	28,641	348	24,624	1,390,792	12,280	1,427,696	11
12,132	17,122	16,975	47,708	207,112	673,696	69,246	950,054	12
730	2,884	1,760	3,052	58,532	—	400	58,932	13
5,325	16,335	12,435	14,858	625,997	160,451	27,491	813,939	14
14,746	20,169	23,593	—	—	1,160,331	7,060	1,167,391	15
5,844	11,356	9,933	12,796	726,076	—	70,223	796,299	16
19,505	19,674	20,110	2,744	138,284	771,508	423,526	1,333,316	17
2,171	1,017	3,508	1,414	199,830	9,469	429	209,728	18
2,597	3,366	12,226	45,864	574,838	48,567	4,356	627,761	19
19,005	27,768	15,694	48,147	934,552	176,787	233,009	1,344,348	20
5,630	4,507	269	5,275	124,918	—	230,678	355,594	21
10,072	22,844	8,939	37,089	1,069,278	3,087	98,813	1,171,178	22
11,822	38,821	13,383	9,372	225,943	—	962,602	1,188,545	23
102,806	223,305	64,661	199,653	4,379,476	—	8,015,214	12,394,690	24
100,518	115,938	108,829	187,293	5,125,585	139,463	3,120,796	8,385,844	
11,542	40,096	10,701	22,418	690,960	—	126,945	826,905	25
4,958	3,783	6,594	12,353	401,779	19,248	18,622	439,649	26
3,377	2,147	3,877	4,335	257,143	—	2,601	259,744	27
2,710	798	2,535	1,460	146,949	—	457	147,406	28
8,888	12,108	24,213	29,051	889,251	918	28,668	918,837	29
740	889	1,118	1,986	68,760	—	—	68,760	30
3,601	2,136	6,329	5,806	368,873	1,880	—	370,753	31
715	661	1,322	—	45,679	47,433	—	93,112	32
3,309	2,734	6,338	—	178,070	58,874	198,000	434,944	33
2,179	4,207	5,843	5,115	236,314	1,900	11,040	249,254	34
2,172	2,089	4,107	4,871	212,458	—	90	212,548	35
418	2,633	846	300	39,277	8,990	—	48,267	36
55,850	41,857	35,006	99,604	1,581,072	220	2,734,373	4,315,665	37
102,546	80,301	80,889	119,738	4,354,734	52,337	2,007,302	6,414,373	
5,630	6,374	4,771	9,600	348,043	—	22,220	370,263	38
3,678	4,071	3,634	8,583	223,159	20,786	450	244,395	39
850	460	1,450	2,400	56,957	—	—	56,957	40
1,886	1,396	1,302	1,820	91,338	—	98	91,436	41
1,229	810	710	695	50,713	—	1,430	52,143	42
3,063	2,993	4,918	8,078	307,063	—	458	307,521	43
2,266	1,974	1,715	2,110	110,892	—	15,290	126,182	44
3,784	1,967	2,348	4,300	156,613	1,238	14,283	172,134	45
4,802	3,991	5,246	8,493	328,228	—	381	328,609	46
11,363	6,868	9,505	5,780	212,173	—	352,162	564,335	47
2,615	2,266	3,426	4,033	198,274	—	29,233	227,507	48
7,057	8,388	3,558	7,938	253,874	21,513	102,892	378,279	49
3,765	2,690	2,786	7,416	218,959	—	21,667	240,626	50
21,573	14,051	9,124	13,124	481,532	—	770,056	1,251,588	51
1,026	1,000	615	2,590	74,484	—	200	74,684	52
7,373	7,593	9,755	12,754	450,841	—	568,636	1,019,477	53
4,144	4,048	5,073	6,828	264,757	—	168	264,925	54
4,217	1,760	1,987	2,236	88,924	8,800	49,015	146,739	55
3,654	2,310	2,282	2,955	99,143	—	26,289	125,432	56
791	410	342	665	16,884	—	54	16,938	57
7,800	4,885	6,272	7,339	321,883	—	32,320	354,203	58

DAIRY FACTORIES

I. General Summary of Statistics of Dairy Factories, 1927—concluded

I. Résumé de la statistique de l'industrie laitière, 1927—fin

(1) BUTTER AND CHEESE FACTORIES—FABRIQUES DE BEURRE ET DE FROMAGE

Provinces and County or District Provinces et comtés ou districts	Establishments Etablissements	Capital Invested Capital engagé	Total of Employees and of salaries and Wages		Paid to Patrons Sommes payées aux fournisseurs
			no.	\$	
Alberta	165	3,477,763	551	706,451	5,078,195
1 Acadia.....	4	84,209	18	20,427	245,829
2 Athabasca.....	5	79,453	13	12,244	140,730
3 Battle River.....	9	165,291	22	28,739	293,130
4 Bow River.....	3	30,419	9	7,642	78,688
5 Calgary.....	8	872,563	146	201,296	765,206
6 Camrose.....	14	296,309	40	52,014	611,068
7 Edmonton.....	8	491,275	98	124,720	645,500
8 Lethbridge.....	4	275,437	45	54,283	211,349
9 Macleod.....	6	54,373	12	15,200	169,748
10 Medicine Hat.....	1	127,435	17	25,041	74,302
11 Peace River.....	5	76,927	10	11,552	126,573
12 Red Deer.....	17	585,048	58	76,624	876,421
13 Vegreville.....	8	103,409	21	23,303	251,549
14 Wetaskiwin.....	13	235,556	42	53,366	588,102
British Columbia—Colombie Britannique	34	1,323,363	450	633,806	2,929,388
15 Cariboo.....	5	90,143	24	25,062	153,711
16 Comox-Alberni.....	1	101,827	18	21,433	119,412
17 Fraser Valley.....	3	200,895	28	36,185	720,552
18 Kootenay.....	4	86,853	20	27,160	74,468
19 Nanaimo.....	3	35,170	10	12,467	194,792
20 New Westminster.....	1	450	1	1,565	4,231
21 Vancouver.....	6	569,645	276	431,238	1,248,300
22 Victoria.....	3	80,547	38	46,499	130,917
23 Yale.....	8	157,824	35	32,196	283,005

(2) CONDENSED MILK FactORIES—FABRIQUES DE LAIT CONDENSÉ

Province and County or District Provinces et comtés ou districts	Establishments Etablissements	Capital Invested Capital engagé	Total of Employees and of Salaries and Wages		Paid to Patrons Sommes payées aux fournisseurs
			no.	\$	
CANADA	27	7,429,830	834	1,018,435	6,980,005
Nova Scotia—Nouvelle-Ecosse.....	1				
Ontario.....	23	7,429,830	834	1,018,435	6,980,005
British Columbia—Colombie Britannique.....	3				

DAIRY FACTORIES

27

I. General Summary of Statistics of Dairy Factories, 1927—concluded

I. Résumé de la statistique de l'industrie laitière, 1927—fin

(1) BUTTER AND CHEESE FACTORIES—FABRIQUES DE BEURRE ET DE FROMAGE

Fuel used — Com- bus- tible conso- mmed	Supplies used — Fournitures utilisées	Containers used — Récipients utilisés	Expense of collecting milk & cream Coût du trans- port du lait et de la crème	Value of Products — Valeur des produits				
				Butter — Beurre	Cheese — Fromage	Other — Autres	Total	
\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	
83,481	103,195	112,576	117,133	5,765,348	170,689	932,012	6,888,049	
4,870	3,580	5,459	10,015	326,492	—	1,328	327,820	1
2,061	1,307	3,135	884	182,583	—	315	182,898	2
6,240	2,665	5,674	2,198	400,252	—	337	400,599	3
1,483	371	1,361	496	50,304	—	41,572	91,876	4
10,852	11,298	13,500	16,497	741,423	—	335,836	1,077,299	5
9,721	5,637	12,963	12,606	726,741	44,340	570	771,551	6
8,796	37,662	20,565	35,260	548,023	11,508	211,729	971,260	7
6,021	16,467	5,235	6,778	206,301	10,581	144,714	361,576	8
3,386	1,191	3,007	1,672	213,597	—	770	214,376	9
1,368	4,274	523	—	60,650	—	70,027	130,677	10
2,569	1,147	2,577	3,849	169,022	—	522	169,544	11
12,453	8,632	21,365	18,641	996,050	—	112,196	1,108,246	12
4,394	1,915	5,780	2,578	291,900	34,208	309	326,407	13
9,277	7,049	11,336	5,650	651,920	70,172	31,878	753,970	14
52,222	131,203	39,936	22,266	1,781,452	31,451	2,691,334	4,584,237	
3,420	6,245	2,898	4,251	196,110	—	37,313	233,423	15
1,872	1,250	1,200	—	121,167	—	33,618	159,785	16
16,837	6,078	14,620	—	624,025	30,287	140,631	791,883	17
2,505	7,490	1,520	981	70,758	—	70,538	141,296	18
1,032	865	1,905	1,183	230,874	—	1,761	232,638	19
77	14	66	—	6,737	—	94	6,831	20
14,854	79,648	12,016	3,910	155,545	1,164	2,160,216	2,316,925	21
4,551	25,181	1,021	—	19,685	—	202,766	222,451	22
7,074	4,434	4,690	11,941	358,551	—	39,494	398,045	23

(2) CONDENSED MILK FACTORIES—FABRIQUES DE LAIT CONDENSÉ

Fuel used — Com- bus- tible conso- mmed	Supplies used — Fournitures utilisées	Containers used — Récipients utilisés	Expense of collecting milk and cream Coût du transport du lait et de la crème	Value of Products — Valeur des produits				Total
				Condensed Milk — Lait condensé	Evaporated Milk — Lait évaporé	Milk Powder and Skim Milk Powder — Lait en poudre et lait écrémé en poudre	Other — Autres	
\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$
370,286	900,231	1,752,836	206,956	2,655,848	4,554,920	1,563,254	4,613,026	13,387,048
370,286	900,231	1,752,836	206,956	2,655,848	4,554,920	1,563,254	4,613,026	13,387,048

¹ Included with "Other Products" of condensed milk factories for Ontario are the following:—690,254 pounds of butter, value, \$242,346, and 598,145 pounds of cheese, value, \$121,158.

¹ Avec les produits des fabriques de lait condensé sont inclus:—690,254 livres de beurre, valant \$242,346, et 598,145 livres de fromage, valant, \$121,158 dans Ontario.

DAIRY FACTORIES

II. Capital Invested in Dairy Factories, 1927

II. Capitaux engagés dans l'industrie laitière, 1927

(1) BUTTER AND CHEESE FACTORIES¹--FABRIQUES DE BEURRE ET DE FROMAGE¹

Province and County or District Provinces et comtés ou districts	Establishments Établissements	Land, buildings, machinery and tools	Products on hand Produits en stock	Fuel and supplies on hand Combustible et approvisionne- ments en stock	Cash and operating accounts Caisse et comptes courants	Total capital invested
		Terrains, bâtiments, machinerie et outillage				Total des capitaux engagés
		no.	\$	\$	\$	\$
Canada	2,872	33,607,146	3,443,976	1,115,849	5,178,331	43,375,302
Prince Edward Island— Île du Prince-Édouard—	36	179,224	30,610	12,739	32,353	254,926
Kings.....	6	13,300	4,320	71	—	17,691
Prince.....	13	61,104	1,081	1,139	8,547	71,871
Queens.....	17	104,820	25,209	11,529	23,806	165,364
Nova Scotia—Nouvelle-Écosse.....	31	618,127	70,422	37,023	206,324	931,896
Annapolis.....	1	14,787	2,050	1,000	11,958	29,795
Antigonish.....	3	27,775	5,618	2,844	8,403	44,640
Cape Breton.....	1	32,831	879	—	4,967	38,677
Colchester.....	3	113,752	7,445	375	31,188	152,760
Cumberland.....	4	35,199	4,600	1,987	12,634	54,420
Digby.....	3	16,320	1,444	405	2,051	20,220
Halifax.....	4	245,083	23,732	16,249	50,878	341,952
Hants.....	1	4,020	891	515	5,861	11,287
Inverness.....	2	12,698	—	—	—	12,698
Kings.....	3	20,810	2,840	2,155	33,950	59,755
Lunenburg.....	2	36,189	879	4,519	4,100	45,687
Pictou.....	2	45,944	20,034	6,974	31,334	104,286
Victoria.....	1	8,169	—	—	—	8,169
Yarmouth.....	1	4,550	—	—	—	4,550
New Brunswick—Nouveau-Brunswick.....	38	611,459	53,662	10,425	119,693	795,239
Albert.....	1	8,000	1,000	200	1,700	10,900
Carleton.....	1	3,200	1,409	150	898	5,657
Charlotte.....	1	10,000	5,994	297	7,555	23,846
Gloucester.....	1	4,500	—	66	—	4,566
Kings.....	18	44,300	9,620	835	7,986	62,741
Madawaska.....	3	30,323	1,000	1,643	5,838	38,804
Northumberland.....	1	6,126	—	—	—	6,126
Restigouche.....	1	21,277	404	—	3,494	25,175
Saint John.....	3	410,365	13,101	2,889	39,616	465,971
Victoria.....	1	900	—	40	—	940
Westmorland.....	5	40,234	6,824	1,859	35,284	84,201
York.....	2	32,234	14,310	2,446	17,322	66,312
Québec.....	1,450	8,037,336	—	238,618	43,101	8,319,165
Abitibi.....	11	60,275	—	714	—	60,989
Argenteuil.....	18	73,225	—	1,600	—	74,825
Arthabaska.....	58	206,238	—	2,810	—	209,048
Bagog.....	24	118,550	—	705	—	119,255
Beauce.....	72	279,600	—	2,154	—	281,754
Beauharnois.....	9	67,100	—	225	—	67,325
Bellechasse.....	31	103,400	—	2,274	—	105,674
Berthier.....	27	124,300	—	3,535	—	127,835
Bonaventure.....	19	87,400	—	—	—	87,400
Brome.....	9	89,900	—	2,240	—	91,140
Chambly.....	2	11,000	—	60	—	11,060
Champlain.....	40	205,132	—	5,802	—	210,934
Charlevoix.....	20	37,850	—	450	—	38,300
Chicoutimi.....	8	42,300	—	1,775	—	44,075
Compton.....	51	231,070	—	9,417	3,000	243,487
Deux Montagnes.....	13	87,000	—	1,100	—	60,500
Dorchester.....	43	189,000	—	4,162	—	193,162
Drummond.....	28	161,950	—	1,006	—	162,956
Frontenac.....	33	141,700	—	185	—	141,885
Gaspé.....	6	28,722	—	82	—	28,804
Hull.....	9	57,100	—	3,327	—	60,427
Huntingdon.....	10	97,800	—	550	—	98,350

¹ Comprising creameries, cheese factories and combined butter and cheese factories.¹ Y compris beurseries, fromageries et fabriques de beurre et de fromage.² Exclusive of Quebec—A l'exclusion de Québec.

II. Capital Invested in Dairy Factories, 1927—con.

II. Capitaux engagés dans l'industrie laitière, 1927—suite

(1) BUTTER AND CHEESE FACTORIES¹—FABRIQUES DE BEURRE ET DE FROMAGE¹

Province and County or District Provinces et comtés ou districts	Establishments Établissements	Land, buildings, machinery and tools	Products on hand Produits en stock	Fuel and supplies on hand Combustible et approvisionnements en stock	Cash and operating accounts Caisse et comptes courants	Total capital invested Total des capitaux engagés
		Terrains, bâtiments, machinerie et outillage				
		no.	\$	\$	\$	\$
Québec-concluded—fin						
Iberville.....	6	19,400	—	1,090	—	20,490
Joliette.....	32	164,650	—	865	—	165,515
Kamouraska.....	22	107,850	—	1,675	—	109,525
L'Assomption.....	13	56,800	—	2,269	—	59,069
Lac St. Jean.....	92	529,238	—	13,532	40,101	582,861
Laprairie.....	2	9,500	—	500	—	10,000
L'Assomption.....	13	91,200	—	1,350	—	92,550
Lévis.....	6	57,800	—	250	—	58,050
L'Islet.....	14	80,000	—	2,205	—	82,205
Lotbinière.....	35	177,300	—	—	—	177,300
Muskimongé.....	23	162,600	—	7,550	—	170,150
Mattane.....	18	102,595	—	1,182	—	103,777
Matapedia.....	15	69,395	—	98	—	69,493
Mégantic.....	38	123,750	—	—	—	123,750
Missisquoi.....	9	102,080	—	4,375	—	107,055
Montcalm.....	16	72,900	—	—	—	72,900
Montigny.....	17	86,200	—	1,065	—	88,165
Montmorency.....	12	57,500	—	275	—	57,775
Montreal (cité).....	10	—	—	—	—	—
Napierville.....	1	6,000	—	200	—	6,200
Nicolet.....	63	309,425	—	1,545	—	310,970
Papineau.....	45	167,850	—	1,775	—	169,625
Pontiac.....	7	36,000	—	1,750	—	37,750
Portneuf.....	29	186,050	—	3,245	—	189,895
Québec (cité).....	5	656,000	—	68,000	—	724,000
Richelieu.....	18	94,100	—	4,185	—	98,285
Richmond.....	25	96,600	—	2,025	—	98,625
Rivière-du-Loup.....	20	90,800	—	1,275	—	92,075
Rouville.....	20	93,225	—	5,477	—	98,702
Saguenay.....	7	16,910	—	1,610	—	18,550
Shefford.....	20	141,530	—	15,228	—	156,728
Sherbrooke.....	4	42,500	—	2,400	—	44,900
Soulanges.....	10	55,290	—	—	—	55,200
Stanstead.....	7	82,800	—	3,000	—	85,800
St-Hyacinthe.....	24	120,350	—	1,165	—	121,515
St-Jean.....	3	19,000	—	75	—	19,075
St-Maurice.....	23	348,035	—	21,100	—	369,135
Témiscamingue.....	13	81,800	—	6,450	—	88,250
Témiscouata.....	35	183,700	—	2,204	—	183,904
Terrebonne.....	13	64,100	—	2,290	—	65,390
Vaudreuil.....	11	46,400	—	—	—	46,400
Verchères.....	7	34,400	—	280	—	34,680
Wolfe.....	46	202,501	—	—	—	202,501
Yamaska.....	52	234,150	—	5,510	—	239,660
Ontario	1,016	16,069,653	1,445,217	453,387	2,672,648	20,640,935
Algoma.....	7	159,466	8,172	12,850	5,860	186,348
Brant.....	5	240,818	4,656	7,209	49,502	311,185
Bruce.....	13	214,626	51,430	12,287	34,703	313,046
Carleton.....	50	2,402,314	247,904	51,679	895,409	3,597,306
Dufferin.....	4	54,860	3,384	2,492	8,197	68,933
Dundas.....	50	189,320	1,425	8,763	2,856	202,364
Durham.....	4	25,595	8,690	1,046	5,716	41,017
Elgin.....	12	100,289	39,346	3,695	24,953	168,283
Essex.....	4	725,868	6,049	22,603	47,511	812,031
For William.....	1	14,925	800	100	2,500	18,325
Frontenac.....	53	379,531	19,408	6,232	15,366	420,537
Glen-Garry.....	62	181,390	27,100	3,237	12,432	234,159
Grenville.....	32	124,936	10,764	3,926	27,256	166,882
Grey.....	9	120,601	12,052	9,433	22,879	164,965
Haldimand.....	8	243,545	17,324	7,253	52,529	320,701
Huron.....	3	38,600	2,483	765	9,339	51,187
Hastings.....	72	376,719	50,474	7,817	39,261	474,301
Huron.....	15	146,363	58,162	10,607	39,046	254,268
Kenora.....	1	5,129	516	97	1,617	7,359
Kent.....	5	150,533	3,380	2,712	26,934	192,618
Lambton.....	8	195,564	5,452	14,945	27,343	243,304
Lennox.....	38	218,091	9,705	4,704	17,860	250,360
Leeds.....	69	585,487	162,849	26,508	62,767	777,551
Lennox and Addington.....	25	134,110	11,593	3,404	3,635	152,742

II. Capital Invested in Dairy Factories, 1927—con.
II. Capitaux engagés dans l'industrie laitière, 1927—suite

(1) BUTTER AND CHEESE FACTORIES—FABRIQUES DE BEURRE ET DE FROMAGE

Province and County or District Provinces et comtés ou districts	Establishments Établissements	Land, buildings, machinery and tools Terrains, bâtiments, machinerie et outillage	Products on hand Produits en stock	Fuel and supplies on hand Combustible et approvisionnements en stock	Cash and operating accounts Caisse et comptes courants	Total capital invested Total des capitaux engagés
	no.	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$
Ontario—concluded—fin						
Lincoln.....	4	111,520	22,719	4,162	37,643	176,054
Middlesex.....	28	507,428	9,943	13,222	38,907	560,500
Nipissing.....	18	281,145	2,038	1,849	55,621	340,653
Norfolk.....	5	122,566	2,591	2,091	3,946	131,194
Northumberland.....	34	180,596	18,587	2,059	22,902	224,144
Ontario.....	7	77,946	9,802	3,947	13,490	105,185
Oxford.....	30	251,253	22,837	8,788	19,226	302,104
Parry Sound.....	3	22,200	2,382	747	9,505	34,834
Peel.....	4	49,000	1,750	700	14,850	66,300
Perth.....	27	290,487	14,677	10,919	80,791	405,874
Peterborough.....	25	110,883	2,811	1,266	7,885	122,845
Prescott.....	67	182,300	—	—	3,657	189,673
Prince Edward.....	19	143,107	2,159	2,888	7,756	155,910
Rainy River.....	2	13,414	2,749	1,521	2,884	20,568
Renfrew.....	17	128,720	14,939	2,537	27,850	174,055
Russell.....	53	162,500	500	3,064	1,300	167,364
Simcoe.....	9	170,615	68,264	8,675	45,370	292,924
Stormont.....	43	245,621	1,740	3,823	4,971	256,155
Timiskaming.....	11	77,215	1,147	1,307	3,713	83,382
Victoria.....	11	90,091	5,572	3,274	16,392	115,329
Ishilburton.....	12	367,065	60,199	15,120	63,100	505,484
Welland.....	3	338,905	5,154	413	13,467	357,939
Wellington.....	11	256,873	81,631	17,814	54,910	411,228
Wentworth.....	2	388,314	21,462	22,734	101,797	534,307
York.....	10	4,453,129	306,467	82,267	576,295	5,478,158
Manitoba.....	71	2,266,812	589,799	102,474	713,341	3,673,026
Brandon.....	5	214,797	108,323	8,751	56,450	388,321
Dauphin.....	8	92,333	2,463	4,295	14,394	113,485
Lisgar.....	4	36,172	1,943	2,416	10,062	50,623
Macdonald.....	6	32,903	1,362	416	3,311	37,992
Marquette.....	4	96,287	60,089	7,383	34,019	197,778
Neepawa.....	2	18,725	290	965	1,511	21,491
Nelson.....	1	44,298	12,190	3,245	16,699	76,432
Portage la Prairie.....	7	24,748	22	288	2,713	27,771
Provencher.....	4	64,109	26,416	150	20,734	111,409
St-Boniface.....	6	34,116	9,147	1,840	13,859	58,962
Selkirk.....	7	16,447	514	457	13,232	30,650
Souris.....	2	4,343	—	597	2,798	7,738
Springfield.....	2	1,587,534	307,040	71,671	524,120	2,550,374
Saskatchewan.....	91	2,823,029	534,175	113,241	488,664	3,859,109
Assiniboia.....	5	117,462	9,381	817	9,867	137,527
Humboldt.....	10	98,890	1,847	1,243	682	102,462
Kindersley.....	2	22,285	572	1,043	1,695	25,595
Last Mountain.....	3	45,476	381	768	44	46,669
Long Lake.....	2	34,874	1,677	642	1,525	38,718
Mackenzie.....	5	59,512	9,396	2,775	951	72,634
Maple Creek.....	4	81,217	2,883	694	275	85,069
Melfort.....	4	97,320	993	1,900	100	100,313
Melville.....	4	78,574	2,261	1,694	50	82,579
Moose Jaw.....	3	335,070	38,000	27,636	17,722	418,428
North Battleford.....	4	93,120	6,189	3,468	50	102,827
Prince Albert.....	9	145,895	51,960	11,532	20,484	229,871
Qu'Appelle.....	6	80,955	1,269	1,023	1,913	85,160
Regina.....	4	665,680	323,624	30,388	395,157	1,414,849
Rosetown.....	2	22,836	3,830	300	16,440	43,406
Saskatoon.....	5	297,823	39,439	17,952	14,179	369,393
South Battleford.....	7	106,909	17,745	1,385	700	126,739
Swift Current.....	3	94,935	12,959	2,239	3,900	114,033
Weyburn.....	3	131,938	6,566	1,930	75	140,509
Willow Bunch.....	2	55,762	954	222	25	56,963
Yorkton.....	4	156,493	2,449	3,590	2,830	165,365

II. Capital Invested in Dairy Factories, 1927—concluded

II. Capitaux engagés dans l'industrie laitière, 1927—fin

(1) BUTTER AND CHEESE FACTORIES—FABRIQUES DE BEURRE ET DE FROMAGE

Province and County or District Provinces et comtés ou districts	Establishments Établissements	Land, buildings, machinery and tools Terrains, bâtiments, machinerie et outillage	Products on hand Produits en stock	Fuel and supplies on hand Combustible et approvision- nements en stock	Cash and operating accounts Caisse et comptes courants	Total capital invested Total des capitaux engagés
	no.	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$
Alberta	105	2,060,725	608,938	95,755	712,285	3,477,703
Acadia.....	4	53,047	2,219	3,545	25,308	84,209
Athabasca.....	5	65,757	12,386	700	550	79,453
Battle River.....	9	132,808	24,431	4,577	3,475	165,291
Bow River.....	3	28,693	511	944	271	30,419
Calgary.....	8	484,521	194,986	25,381	187,674	872,582
Canmore.....	14	232,469	32,236	5,019	26,585	268,309
Edmonton.....	8	198,966	186,157	19,892	88,260	491,275
Lethbridge.....	4	204,600	35,776	10,458	24,603	275,437
Macleod.....	6	44,075	2,238	2,019	6,041	54,373
Medicine Hat.....	1	93,128	25,885	3,053	5,369	127,435
Pence River.....	5	58,822	9,987	1,708	6,410	76,927
Red Deer.....	17	233,593	54,194	9,762	287,499	585,048
Vegreville.....	8	85,308	10,868	2,407	4,826	103,409
Wetaskiwin.....	13	166,938	17,064	6,230	45,324	235,556
British Columbia—Colombie Britannique	34	940,731	111,123	82,187	189,322	1,323,363
Cariboo.....	5	56,616	8,618	6,401	18,509	90,143
Comox-Alberni.....	1	37,040	—	27,280	37,507	101,827
Fraser Valley.....	3	126,331	70,378	4,021	165	200,895
Kootenay.....	4	42,371	13,676	5,195	25,011	86,853
Nanaimo.....	3	15,472	447	1,702	17,558	35,179
New Westminster.....	1	450	—	—	—	450
Vancouver.....	6	529,034	5,692	27,416	7,503	589,645
Victoria.....	3	40,463	664	7,762	31,658	80,547
Yale.....	8	92,954	11,648	2,410	50,812	157,824

(2) CONDENSED MILK FactORIES—FABRIQUES DE LAIT CONDENSÉ

Canada	27	4,392,768	884,462	493,046	1,659,554	7,429,830
Nova Scotia—Nouvelle-Ecosse.....	1	—	—	—	—	—
Ontario.....	23	4,392,768	884,462	493,046	1,659,554	7,429,830
British Columbia—Colombie Britannique. 3	27	4,392,768	884,462	493,046	1,659,554	7,429,830

III. Labour Statistics of Dairy Factories, 1927

III. Main-d'œuvre, appointements et salaires, dans l'industrie laitière, 1927

(I) BUTTER AND CHEESE FACTORIES¹—FABRIQUES DE BEURRE ET DE FROMAGE¹

Province and County or District Provinces et comtés ou districts	Establishments Établissements	Superintendents and Managers including Head-makers		Other Salaried Employees		Employees on Wages	
		Directeurs, gérants et chefs de fabrication		Commis, vendeurs, etc.		Ouvriers et journaliers	
		no.	\$	no.	\$	no.	\$
Canada	2,872	1,883	2,724,052	2,423	1,921,852	6,820	6,516,741
Prince Edward Island—Île du Prince-Edouard	36	47	41,463	35	8,161	24	15,283
1 Kings	6	7	3,754	5	440	1	370
2 Prince	13	16	11,704	10	2,375	5	2,647
3 Queens	17	24	26,005	20	5,346	18	12,276
Nova Scotia—Nouvelle-Ecosse	31	49	74,418	52	40,459	157	152,522
4 Annapolis	1	2	3,102	2	1,648	4	3,895
5 Antigonish	3	3	3,635	4	1,395	3	2,567
6 Cape Breton	1	1	2,500	—	—	10	16,445
7 Colchester	3	5	9,132	6	4,235	20	16,829
8 Cumberland	4	7	6,829	1	866	8	6,478
9 Digby	3	3	3,424	3	1,131	2	946
10 Halifax	4	9	18,668	15	16,836	81	87,636
11 Hants	1	2	2,454	—	—	—	—
12 Inverness	2	2	2,850	1	685	5	2,588
13 Kings	3	6	7,400	1	780	3	2,788
14 Lunenburg	2	2	2,800	12	7,199	1	490
15 Pictou	2	3	5,394	6	4,684	12	12,572
16 Victoria	1	1	1,280	—	—	2	1,221
17 Yarmouth	1	3	4,970	1	1,000	6	4,067
New Brunswick—Nouveau-Brunswick	38	48	47,271	28	25,316	114	113,494
18 Albert	1	1	1,660	—	—	1	280
19 Carlton	1	1	1,000	—	—	3	2,236
20 Charlotte	1	1	650	—	—	2	421
21 Gloucester	1	1	460	—	—	1	105
22 Kings	18	23	13,515	8	2,360	6	3,075
23 Madawaska	3	4	2,939	2	660	4	1,448
24 Northumberland	1	1	500	1	260	—	—
25 Restigouche	1	1	1,000	—	—	1	1,432
26 Saint John	3	4	11,680	10	17,476	70	77,080
27 Victoria	1	1	312	—	—	—	—
28 Westmorland	5	6	7,155	4	2,844	14	14,446
29 York	2	4	6,520	3	1,806	12	12,071
Québec	1,450	—	—	—	—	2,213²	1,332,842²
30 Abitibi	11	—	—	—	—	11	6,112
31 Argenteuil	18	—	—	—	—	25	14,717
32 Arthabaska	58	—	—	—	—	90	43,644
33 Bagot	24	—	—	—	—	42	31,098
34 Beauce	72	—	—	—	—	87	43,304
35 Beauharnois	9	—	—	—	—	19	15,218
36 Bellechasse	31	—	—	—	—	43	18,620
37 Berthier	27	—	—	—	—	42	22,730
38 Bonaventure	19	—	—	—	—	24	9,910
39 Brome	9	—	—	—	—	10	6,140
40 Champlain	2	—	—	—	—	3	2,080
41 Champlain	40	—	—	—	—	65	30,482
42 Charlevoix	20	—	—	—	—	21	7,852
43 Côte-de-Beaupré	8	—	—	—	—	9	6,728
44 Chicoutimi	51	—	—	—	—	57	27,943
45 Compton	8	—	—	—	—	8	5,125
46 Deux Montagnes	13	—	—	—	—	41	22,079
47 Dorchester	43	—	—	—	—	53	25,537
48 Drummond	28	—	—	—	—	53	36,157
49 Frontenac	33	—	—	—	—	42	27,539
50 Gaspé	6	—	—	—	—	8	3,192
51 Hull	9	—	—	—	—	16	10,751
52 Huntingdon	10	—	—	—	—	22	21,275

¹ Comprising creameries, cheese factories and combined butter and cheese factories.¹ Y compris beurrieries, fromageries et fabriques de fromage et de fromage.² In Quebec no distinction is made between salaried employees and wage-earners. The totals for Quebec are given in the column headed "Employees on Wages".—Dans Québec, il n'est pas fait de distinction entre les genres d'emplois. La totalité du personnel de cette province figure dans la colonne "Ouvriers et journaliers".

III. Labour Statistics of Dairy Factories, 1927

III. Main-d'œuvre, appointements et salaires, dans l'industrie laitière, 1927

(1) BUTTER AND CHEESE FACTORIES—FABRIQUES DE BEURRE ET DE FROMAGE

Wage-earners on 15th of each month

Nombre d'ouvriers le 15 de chaque mois

Jan. Janv.	Feb. Fév.	March Mars	April Avril	May Mai	June Juin	July Juillet	August Août	Sept. Sept.	Oct. Oct.	Nov. Nov.	Dec. Déc.
no.	no.	no.	no.	no.	no.	no.	no.	no.	no.	no.	no.
3,995	3,989	4,219	5,317	6,718	7,452	7,635	7,475	7,132	6,633	5,763	4,916
17	17	17	20	22	28	30	30	29	29	21	21
1	1	1	1	1	2	2	2	2	2	1	1
2	2	2	3	4	7	7	7	7	7	3	2
14	14	14	16	17	19	21	21	20	20	16	17
112	120	114	131	158	191	207	207	185	163	140	123
3	3	3	4	4	5	5	5	4	3	3	4
2	2	2	3	3	4	4	4	4	4	2	5
3	11	3	5	9	15	19	19	18	12	8	6
15	13	13	15	22	24	27	28	24	20	16	17
3	3	3	5	8	12	12	11	10	9	6	5
-	-	-	-	1	2	2	2	2	2	-	9
66	68	70	77	85	97	97	101	88	80	76	73
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	11
2	2	2	3	5	7	8	8	7	7	3	2
3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3
-	-	-	-	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	14
8	8	8	9	11	11	18	16	16	14	11	8
1	1	1	1	1	4	5	3	2	2	1	15
6	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	6
92	94	95	102	112	128	129	129	123	107	98	96
-	-	-	-	1	1	1	1	-	-	-	-
2	2	1	1	3	5	5	5	5	2	2	18
-	-	-	-	1	2	3	3	2	-	-	20
-	-	-	-	1	1	1	1	-	-	-	21
1	2	3	5	5	9	10	9	7	4	3	22
-	-	-	-	3	4	4	4	3	3	-	23
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	24
1	1	1	1	1	2	2	2	2	1	1	25
63	64	65	71	74	78	76	77	77	70	66	64
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	27
14	14	14	12	13	14	15	15	14	13	14	14
11	11	11	12	12	12	12	12	12	12	12	12
466	391	508	1,125	1,999	2,249	2,285	2,246	2,205	2,126	1,633	1,052
-	-	-	-	2	9	11	11	11	7	3	3
2	2	2	4	22	26	29	29	28	20	12	5
19	17	20	40	80	92	93	91	89	87	65	45
34	29	33	43	43	43	43	43	43	43	43	33
-	-	-	18	83	88	89	89	89	85	42	14
6	7	7	11	17	19	20	19	19	19	17	14
-	-	-	2	42	43	43	43	43	41	18	2
3	3	4	12	37	45	46	45	44	42	36	25
-	-	-	-	1	24	24	24	24	23	12	-
7	7	9	10	10	8	8	6	5	5	5	39
-	-	-	2	4	4	4	4	4	4	3	40
23	4	8	25	51	57	56	56	55	64	64	58
-	-	-	-	7	21	20	20	19	17	1	42
2	2	2	5	8	9	10	11	9	9	7	3
2	2	2	6	35	59	61	56	56	51	11	44
2	2	3	7	9	9	9	9	9	9	7	45
23	23	23	31	41	42	42	42	42	42	41	36
3	3	4	14	51	53	52	52	51	50	21	47
19	19	23	40	45	50	50	49	49	46	43	33
1	1	2	19	43	46	46	43	42	41	25	49
-	-	-	-	2	8	8	8	8	7	2	20
3	3	4	9	11	17	18	18	17	16	10	51
15	15	15	17	21	23	23	19	20	20	21	18

III. Labour Statistics of Dairy Factories, 1927—con.

III. Main-d'œuvre, appointements et salaires, dans l'industrie laitière, 1927—suite

(1) BUTTER AND CHEESE FACTORIES—FABRIQUES DE BEURRE ET DE FROMAGE

Province and County or District Provinces et comtés ou districts	Establishments Eta- blisse- ments	Superintendents and Managers including Head-makers		Other Salaried Employees		Employees on Wages	
		Directeurs, gérants et chefs de fabrication		Commis, vendeurs, etc.		Ouvriers et journaliers	
		no.	no.	\$	no.	\$	no.
Québec—concluded—fin							
1 Iberville.....	6	—	—	—	—	9	2,977
2 Joliette.....	32	—	—	—	—	52	30,380
3 Kamouraska.....	22	—	—	—	—	52	18,928
4 Labelle.....	13	—	—	—	—	21	14,469
5 Lac St. Jean.....	92	—	—	—	—	133	73,546
6 Laprairie.....	2	—	—	—	—	3	2,086
7 L'Assomption.....	13	—	—	—	—	28	18,100
8 Lévis.....	6	—	—	—	—	8	4,462
9 L'Islet.....	14	—	—	—	—	24	10,950
10 Lotbinrière.....	35	—	—	—	—	51	29,934
11 Maskinongé.....	23	—	—	—	—	41	19,825
12 Matane.....	18	—	—	—	—	29	12,967
13 Matapedia.....	15	—	—	—	—	22	8,684
14 Mégantic.....	38	—	—	—	—	53	30,274
15 Missisquoi.....	9	—	—	—	—	13	4,395
16 Montcalm.....	16	—	—	—	—	31	17,837
17 Montmagny.....	17	—	—	—	—	30	13,283
18 Montmorency.....	12	—	—	—	—	17	8,329
19 Montréal (cité).....	10	—	—	—	—	—	—
20 Napierville.....	1	—	—	—	—	2	1,250
21 Nicolet.....	63	—	—	—	—	97	49,198
22 Papineau.....	45	—	—	—	—	61	34,865
23 Pontiac.....	7	—	—	—	—	22	17,816
24 Portneuf.....	29	—	—	—	—	49	24,191
25 Québec (cité).....	5	—	—	—	—	15	15,361
26 Richelieu.....	18	—	—	—	—	25	19,400
27 Richiboult.....	25	—	—	—	—	38	24,500
28 Rimouski.....	20	—	—	—	—	40	14,508
29 Rouville.....	20	—	—	—	—	36	27,930
30 Saguenay.....	7	—	—	—	—	7	2,576
31 Shefford.....	20	—	—	—	—	33	21,888
32 Sherbrooke.....	4	—	—	—	—	5	1,970
33 Soulanges.....	10	—	—	—	—	17	11,100
34 Stanstead.....	7	—	—	—	—	8	6,059
35 St. Hyacinthe.....	24	—	—	—	—	39	27,285
36 St-Jean.....	3	—	—	—	—	3	2,520
37 St-Maurice.....	23	—	—	—	—	42	26,241
38 Témiscamingue.....	13	—	—	—	—	23	16,173
39 Témiscouata.....	35	—	—	—	—	62	24,528
40 Terrebonne.....	13	—	—	—	—	21	11,575
41 Vaudreuil.....	11	—	—	—	—	16	10,517
42 Vercelles.....	7	—	—	—	—	13	7,580
43 Wolfe.....	46	—	—	—	—	53	31,753
44 Yamaska.....	52	—	—	—	—	76	42,381
Ontario	1,016	1,290	1,710,284	1,754	1,267,870	2,908	3,181,004
45 Algoma.....	7	9	11,757	7	4,088	25	24,656
46 Brant.....	5	10	17,545	6	4,193	39	46,691
47 Bruce.....	13	17	25,742	18	9,331	65	54,998
48 Carleton.....	50	77	140,378	199	243,471	282	335,925
49 Dufferin.....	4	7	9,106	6	3,609	16	10,571
50 Dundas.....	50	56	56,808	15	1,621	23	16,021
51 Durham.....	4	6	6,655	2	1,020	5	1,450
52 Elgin.....	12	15	24,042	11	6,502	38	37,284
53 Essex.....	4	10	34,831	17	20,995	128	198,799
54 Fort William.....	1	2	3,300	—	—	7	6,025
55 Frontenac.....	53	58	63,370	47	9,537	59	47,238
56 Glengarry.....	62	67	55,279	43	3,201	23	10,959
57 Grenville.....	32	37	32,731	18	1,540	8	3,554
58 Grey.....	9	16	24,389	5	2,918	25	20,465
59 Haldimand.....	8	15	24,522	9	8,183	43	46,965
60 Halton.....	3	5	8,055	3	3,636	9	7,070
61 Hastings.....	72	80	92,821	122	18,408	81	50,129
62 Huron.....	15	24	32,222	15	7,411	40	30,076
63 Kenora.....	1	1	1,270	—	—	1	714
64 Kent.....	5	7	10,810	5	4,088	19	19,419

III. Labour Statistics of Dairy Factories, 1927—con.

III. Main-d'œuvre, appointements et salaires, dans l'industrie laitière, 1927—suite

(1) BUTTER AND CHEESE FACTORIES—FABRIQUES DE BEURRE ET DE FROMAGE

Wage-earners on 15th of each month

Nombre d'ouvriers le 15 de chaque mois

Jan. Janv.	Feb. Févr.	March — Mars	April — Avril	May — Mai	June — Juin	July — Juillet	August — Août	Sept. — Sept.	Oct. — Oct.	Nov. — Nov.	Dec. — Déc.
no.	no.	no.	no.	no.	no.	no.	no.	no.	no.	no.	no.
<hr/>											
<hr/>											
1	1	2	4	7	9	9	7	5	5	4	4
14	14	18	49	52	52	52	52	50	50	47	44
2	—	2	16	51	52	52	52	52	51	43	17
1	2	5	7	16	21	23	23	22	21	12	6
1	1	3	50	123	137	141	140	137	125	88	44
1	1	1	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3
10	10	10	24	26	28	29	29	27	27	26	25
2	2	2	6	7	8	8	8	8	8	4	8
—	—	—	4	23	24	24	24	23	23	20	2
28	28	32	48	53	53	53	53	52	50	45	37
23	22	21	35	42	42	42	42	42	42	42	38
—	—	—	—	21	29	29	27	29	29	22	—
—	—	—	2	16	22	22	22	21	21	20	11
10	10	16	28	49	54	54	55	54	49	36	20
4	4	10	11	9	6	6	4	4	4	4	4
—	—	6	28	31	31	31	31	31	31	31	23
—	—	—	2	28	30	30	30	29	29	23	16
—	—	—	6	17	17	17	17	17	17	9	17
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	18
1	1	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	1	1
35	9	20	87	97	98	98	97	98	94	92	84
—	—	1	11	57	62	66	66	64	60	56	52
9	9	10	10	21	24	25	24	24	24	18	13
23	23	32	45	49	48	43	43	43	45	48	40
10	10	11	15	17	21	21	21	19	17	13	11
18	7	6	5	23	27	27	27	27	26	22	20
6	6	9	26	39	46	44	42	34	32	27	13
—	—	—	—	35	40	40	40	40	40	21	4
26	27	27	34	38	40	40	40	40	38	35	29
—	—	—	1	7	7	7	7	6	—	—	30
12	11	23	31	33	31	31	27	27	30	25	24
—	—	—	3	5	5	5	5	4	1	1	32
3	3	5	13	15	17	17	16	16	15	9	33
6	6	6	9	9	9	9	9	8	8	7	34
15	15	18	35	44	46	47	47	46	44	36	34
1	1	1	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	36
17	11	24	34	41	42	44	42	42	46	38	29
1	1	1	21	24	24	27	27	27	26	23	15
—	—	1	10	55	67	67	67	66	61	42	2
3	3	3	10	19	20	22	22	22	20	18	12
2	2	2	12	16	17	17	17	16	16	16	10
—	—	—	9	14	14	14	14	14	14	13	10
2	2	6	23	53	56	59	55	54	51	35	13
15	16	9	39	74	80	80	79	79	73	37	44
2,144	2,169	2,284	2,645	3,016	3,244	3,328	3,246	3,095	2,897	2,612	2,408
15	14	15	20	25	28	33	32	26	22	17	14
33	36	38	37	39	43	45	44	43	40	36	37
38	38	47	66	80	78	85	73	69	60	57	47
237	241	255	278	291	306	321	304	291	278	257	263
6	6	6	10	17	23	23	22	21	10	18	11
4	4	6	17	23	26	25	24	22	19	15	8
1	1	1	3	5	7	7	6	6	4	3	1
25	24	27	34	39	44	47	45	42	37	33	62
111	115	116	135	131	136	135	132	132	131	127	129
6	6	6	6	6	6	7	6	6	8	9	64
25	25	27	46	58	62	67	65	62	53	38	55
1	1	1	10	26	29	31	31	25	18	14	9
1	1	1	4	7	9	9	6	6	5	2	57
8	8	10	15	27	30	30	29	27	21	20	12
39	42	39	40	43	46	49	49	48	42	39	33
5	5	6	7	7	9	9	9	9	8	8	5
32	29	39	59	90	95	97	93	88	81	69	44
28	28	29	34	42	44	49	49	42	39	33	31
1	1	1	1	2	2	2	2	1	1	—	1
12	13	14	14	18	19	22	23	22	18	18	14

III. Labour Statistics of Dairy Factories, 1927—con.

III. Main-d'œuvre, appointements et salaires, dans l'industrie laitière, 1927—suite

(1) BUTTER AND CHEESE FACTORIES—FABRIQUES DE BEURRE ET DE FROMAGE

Province and County or District Provinces et comtés ou districts	Establishments Établissements	Superintendents and Managers including Head-makers		Other Salaried Employees Commissaires, vendeurs, etc.		Employees on Wages Ouvriers et journaliers	
		Directeurs, gérants et chefs de fabrication		Commissaires, vendeurs, etc.		Employees on Wages Ouvriers et journaliers	
		no.	\$	no.	\$	no.	\$
Ontario—concluded—fin							
1 Lambton.....	8	12	27,634	16	10,338	46	54,858
2 Lanark.....	38	44	42,494	50	5,519	26	22,062
3 Leeds.....	69	79	81,969	56	17,475	64	34,569
4 Lennox and Addington.....	25	29	36,128	38	3,396	23	15,870
5 Lincoln.....	4	6	16,735	5	5,166	47	51,426
6 Middlesex.....	28	36	59,498	44	29,279	127	141,844
7 Nipissing.....	18	26	39,973	19	8,273	28	36,685
8 Norfolk.....	5	5	5,980	3	1,250	12	14,577
9 Northumberland.....	34	40	50,885	60	7,548	29	16,382
10 Ontario.....	7	9	11,250	3	1,815	19	12,868
11 Oxford.....	30	33	43,264	41	7,492	64	51,544
12 Parry Sound.....	3	3	6,327	2	825	10	4,425
13 Peel.....	4	8	11,930	5	5,000	7	6,256
14 Perth.....	27	32	53,992	45	13,521	74	62,060
15 Peterborough.....	25	30	29,359	19	4,438	15	9,202
16 Prescott.....	67	75	62,894	43	2,622	16	5,383
17 Prince Edward.....	19	22	32,800	37	4,843	33	21,148
18 Rainy River.....	2	2	3,850	1	360	2	747
19 Renfrew.....	17	23	21,612	15	3,451	23	21,908
20 Russell.....	53	69	48,385	27	1,495	11	3,998
21 Simcoe.....	9	14	24,601	6	3,748	35	34,649
22 Stormont.....	43	50	49,160	38	3,991	37	29,213
23 Timiskaming.....	11	12	11,567	2	186	7	4,205
Victoria.....	11						
24 Haliburton.....	1	12	16,884	13	4,483	18	13,789
25 Waterloo.....	13	18	33,674	18	15,184	84	90,302
26 Welland.....	3	6	11,986	2	1,070	27	33,392
27 Wellington.....	11	17	31,631	12	9,510	55	52,058
28 Wentworth.....	2	4	14,380	26	22,135	159	229,449
29 York.....	19	50	154,805	557	720,305	874	1,137,017
Manitoba		71	169	266,963	142	139,074	558
30 Brandon.....	5	9	22,436	22	17,513	19	22,017
31 Dauphin.....	8	11	15,490	9	3,287	12	9,567
32 Listowel.....	4	7	9,325	1	300	5	3,789
33 Macdonald.....	6	7	8,410	2	726	1	320
Marquette.....	4						
34 Neepawa.....	2	6	13,593	6	4,915	21	23,779
35 Nelson.....	1	1	1,800	—	—	1	670
36 Portage la Prairie.....	7	9	12,330	2	1,567	8	10,432
37 Provencher.....	4	4	4,190	3	270	4	1,150
38 St. Boniface.....	6	6	9,140	8	6,205	16	19,751
39 Selkirk.....	7	11	12,425	5	2,932	4	2,277
40 Souris.....	2	3	5,455	—	—	5	5,454
41 Springfield.....	2	2	2,000	1	50	1	400
42 Winnipeg.....	13	31	90,369	83	101,309	461	703,608
Saskatchewan		91	139	236,691	196	223,669	262
43 Assiniboia.....	5	6	11,110	2	300	9	8,293
44 Humboldt.....	10	11	12,452	4	871	4	3,090
45 Kindersley.....	2	3	4,770	—	—	1	300
46 Last Mountain.....	3	5	6,160	3	440	—	300
47 Long Lake.....	2	3	5,000	—	—	1	950
48 Mackenzie.....	5	5	9,524	2	580	9	7,648
49 Maple Creek.....	4	5	5,785	1	120	4	2,640
50 Melfort.....	4	4	5,927	2	1,115	4	5,166
51 McIvor.....	4	4	7,881	5	1,764	6	6,582
52 Moose Jaw.....	3	8	17,106	28	31,904	34	29,370
53 North Battleford.....	4	5	7,722	2	266	12	13,192
54 Prince Albert.....	9	11	17,613	8	7,985	21	21,136
55 Qu'Appelle.....	6	8	10,368	2	1,960	3	2,620
56 Regina.....	4	20	61,775	74	106,137	88	112,055
57 Rostown.....	2	4	7,055	—	—	1	668
58 Saskatoon.....	5	12	27,080	53	62,572	42	45,742

III. Labour Statistics of Dairy Factories, 1927—con.

III. Main-d'œuvre, appointements et salaires, dans l'industrie laitière, 1927—suite

(1) BUTTER AND CHEESE FACTORIES—FABRIQUES DE BEURRE ET DE FROMAGE

Wage-earners on 15th of each month

Nombre d'ouvriers le 15 de chaque mois

Jan. Janv.	Feb. Févr.	March Mars	April Avril	May Mai	June Juin	July Juillet	August Août	Sept. Sept.	Oct. Oct.	Nov. Nov.	Dec. Déc.
no.	no.	no.	no.	no.	no.	no.	no.	no.	no.	no.	no.
38	35	35	44	45	51	52	51	51	46	44	40
14	15	15	19	29	30	31	30	30	27	22	14
27	27	32	39	64	67	71	76	70	67	61	50
0	7	8	15	24	27	27	25	23	22	20	7
45	45	45	47	49	50	49	49	46	46	48	46
102	102	108	122	133	141	151	147	134	122	119	113
17	19	20	30	30	32	32	29	29	27	23	21
11	11	12	11	12	14	13	14	13	12	11	11
8	8	10	18	32	33	33	32	32	30	27	14
16	16	16	14	19	20	20	20	20	19	14	14
45	45	49	57	65	70	73	73	69	63	57	48
-	-	1	11	10	11	12	12	12	9	9	2
6	7	7	6	7	9	9	9	8	8	7	7
50	49	51	61	76	80	84	83	79	73	63	52
4	4	6	10	16	17	16	16	16	15	9	4
-	-	-	7	13	17	18	17	15	11	8	16
8	7	9	24	35	41	41	38	36	30	22	12
1	1	1	1	2	2	2	2	2	2	1	18
5	5	5	13	26	31	34	32	31	26	17	6
1	1	1	4	11	13	12	12	11	11	6	20
17	15	16	31	38	45	51	51	46	42	35	29
19	23	21	30	43	51	48	45	38	32	24	21
4	4	4	5	7	8	8	9	6	5	5	4
3	3	5	6	20	25	27	26	25	18	14	10
72	69	69	77	87	95	96	94	93	86	81	81
27	26	27	24	26	27	27	29	31	30	27	26
26	27	30	56	63	66	73	74	64	60	49	41
151	150	151	149	152	169	179	169	169	160	150	151
793	810	846	868	907	960	946	926	902	879	826	832
495	504	513	535	569	609	628	611	575	543	517	521
14	15	16	16	21	23	27	25	21	20	17	16
2	2	8	9	15	22	24	22	14	9	4	31
2	2	2	3	7	7	7	7	5	3	2	1
-	-	1	1	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	33
14	16	14	21	20	32	34	33	26	18	13	12
-	-	1	1	1	3	3	3	2	1	1	35
4	4	4	6	11	14	15	14	9	8	5	4
-	-	1	1	4	6	6	4	4	3	-	37
12	14	14	19	20	18	16	16	18	17	16	15
1	1	1	2	3	5	6	6	5	3	2	2
3	3	4	4	4	6	6	6	4	4	3	40
-	-	-	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	-	41
443	447	448	451	461	471	483	474	466	457	454	463
184	198	193	220	260	321	341	331	298	244	263	195
6	6	6	7	9	10	10	10	9	8	6	43
1	1	1	2	2	4	4	4	3	2	-	44
-	-	-	-	-	1	1	1	1	1	-	45
-	-	-	1	1	2	3	2	1	-	-	46
3	4	4	4	9	12	13	13	11	7	5	48
-	-	-	1	3	4	4	5	5	3	1	1
3	3	3	3	5	6	6	6	5	4	1	50
2	2	2	4	6	11	13	12	10	5	5	51
23	25	27	32	36	39	41	41	39	36	32	35
7	7	5	6	10	16	17	17	13	10	6	53
14	15	18	21	22	29	29	28	23	16	13	13
-	-	-	-	3	5	5	5	3	1	1	54
72	75	76	82	89	100	104	103	98	91	85	85
-	-	-	-	-	2	3	3	1	1	-	57
44	42	42	37	42	48	49	49	46	39	36	35

III. Labour Statistics of Dairy Factories, 1927—concluded

III. Main-d'œuvre, appointements et salaires, dans l'industrie laitière, 1927—fin

(1) BUTTER AND CHEESE FACTORIES—FABRIQUES DE BEURRE ET DE FROMAGE

Province and County or District Provinces et comtés ou districts	Establishments Établissements	Superintendents and Managers including Head-makers		Other Salaried Employees Commis, vendeurs, etc.		Employees on Wages Ouvriers et journaliers	
		Directeurs, gérants et chefs de fabrication		no.	\$	no.	\$
		no.	\$				
Saskatchewan—concluded—fin							
1 South Battleford.....	7	8	13,953	—	—	7	7,559
2 Swift Current.....	3	4	5,500	3	4,000	4	3,640
3 Weyburn.....	3	3	4,600	1	1,200	4	3,980
4 Willow Bunch.....	2	2	2,300	1	120	—	—
5 Yorkton.....	4	8	12,980	5	2,335	8	7,416
Alberta.....	105	149	281,576	123	125,843	279	299,032
6 Acadia.....	4	7	12,898	3	1,833	8	5,698
7 Athabasca.....	5	8	8,940	3	1,580	2	1,714
8 Battle River.....	9	9	17,015	3	1,203	10	10,521
9 Bow River.....	3	3	4,565	2	1,440	4	1,637
10 Calgary.....	8	20	48,301	49	67,552	77	85,443
11 Camrose.....	14	15	27,150	7	3,350	18	21,505
12 Edmonton.....	8	15	37,608	26	20,770	57	66,342
13 Lethbridge.....	4	5	7,060	9	11,275	31	35,948
14 Macleod.....	6	7	12,130	—	—	5	3,070
15 Medicine Hat.....	1	1	2,700	4	4,760	12	17,581
16 Peace River.....	5	5	8,427	1	81	4	3,044
17 Red Deer.....	17	27	48,957	9	8,672	22	18,995
18 Vegreville.....	8	10	15,188	2	936	9	7,179
19 Wetaskiwin.....	13	17	30,637	5	2,372	20	20,357
British Columbia—Colombie Britannique.....	34	52	105,386	93	91,430	305	436,990
20 Cariboo.....	5	6	11,265	5	3,740	13	10,057
21 Comox-Alberni.....	1	3	7,450	15	13,983	—	—
22 Fraser Valley.....	3	4	7,220	1	1,320	23	27,645
23 Kootenay.....	4	7	12,370	3	2,084	10	12,706
24 Nanaimo.....	3	4	6,935	5	2,239	1	3,293
25 New Westminster.....	1	1	1,565	—	—	—	—
26 Vancouver.....	6	10	32,813	43	50,729	223	347,697
27 Victoria.....	3	7	12,600	9	8,618	22	25,281
28 Yale.....	8	10	13,168	12	8,717	13	10,311

(2) CONDENSED MILK FACTORIES—FABRIQUES DE LAIT CONDENSÉ

	no.	no.	\$	no.	\$	no.	\$
Canada.....	27	44	128,990	119	168,690	671	720,755
Nova Scotia—Nouvelle-Ecosse..... ¹	27	44	128,990	119	168,690	671	720,755
Ontario..... ²³	27	44	128,990	119	168,690	671	720,755
British Columbia—Colombie Britannique..... ³							

III. Labour Statistics of Dairy Factories, 1927—concluded

III. Main-d'œuvre, appointements et salaires, dans l'industrie laitière, 1927—fin

(1) BUTTER AND CHEESE FACTORIES—FABRIQUES DE BEURRE ET DE FROMAGE

Wage-earners on 15th of each month

Nombre d'ouvriers le 15 de chaque mois

Jan. Janv.	Feb. Févr.	March Mars	April Avril	May Mai	June Juin	July Juillet	August Août	Sept. Sept.	Oct. Oct.	Nov. Nov.	Dec. Déc.	
no.	no.	no.	no.	no.	no.	no.	no.	no.	no.	no.	no.	
2	3	2	7	8	10	14	11	8	5	4	3	1
2	2	2	4	4	5	6	6	6	3	2	2	2
2	2	2	4	5	5	5	5	5	3	2	2	3
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	4
3	3	3	5	6	11	13	12	11	9	4	2	5
196	215	207	246	275	356	324	319	314	228	211	206	
2	2	2	7	7	12	12	13	9	4	7	9	6
1	2	1	1	1	3	3	3	4	1	1	1	7
6	7	6	9	8	17	17	15	9	7	5	4	8
-	2	4	6	6	7	8	3	2	1	1	-	9
73	72	73	76	73	88	93	85	80	73	72	71	10
8	13	12	13	18	22	28	25	19	12	7	12	11
43	43	42	54	60	79	79	72	72	47	49	45	12
28	28	28	27	31	32	36	31	28	27	26	26	13
1	2	1	3	6	7	8	8	8	5	1	1	14
11	11	11	11	12	14	14	14	13	11	11	11	15
1	5	2	2	3	5	7	4	4	2	2	2	16
9	9	9	14	19	22	34	35	31	17	11	8	17
2	5	3	5	9	11	15	13	13	6	5	4	18
11	14	13	18	22	27	30	28	22	15	13	12	19
289	289	288	293	307	326	323	323	308	296	296	294	
8	8	8	9	15	20	16	16	14	11	12	10	20
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	21
23	24	23	23	24	26	24	22	22	21	19	20	22
7	7	8	8	12	13	14	15	11	8	8	8	23
1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	24
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	25
220	218	215	216	218	227	230	230	225	223	225	223	223
21	21	22	23	23	23	23	24	23	21	21	21	27
9	10	11	13	14	16	15	15	12	11	10	11	28

(2) CONDENSED MILK FACTORIES—FABRIQUES DE LAIT CONDENSÉ

| no. |
|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|
| 571 | 577 | 615 | 678 | 754 | 800 | 792 | 728 | 688 | 651 | 615 | 585 | |
| 571 | 577 | 616 | 678 | 754 | 800 | 792 | 728 | 688 | 651 | 615 | 585 | |

IV. Materials Used and Products Obtained, 1927

IV. Matières premières employées et produits fabriqués, en 1927

(I) BUTTER AND CHEESE FACTORIES¹—FABRIQUES DE BEURRE ET DE FROMAGE¹

Province and County or District Provinces et comtés ou districts	Establishments Établissements	Patrons Fournisseurs	Cows Vaches	Milk delivered at factory ² Lait livré aux fabriques ²	Cream delivered at factory ² Crème livrée aux fabriques ²	Amount paid to patrons for Sommes payées aux fournisseurs pour	
						Milk Lait	Cream Crème
		no. — nomb.	no. — nomb.	lb.—liv. — liv.	lb. of butter fat liv. de butyrine	\$	\$
CANADA	2,872	303,101	2,124,362	2,129,002,371	147,248,953	31,901,780	55,272,429
Prince Edward Island— Île du Prince-Édouard	36	5,827	22,854	19,182,251	1,701,213	259,736	636,510
1 Kings.....	6	631	1,442	1,635,066	93,552	22,222	35,079
2 Prince.....	12	1,822	8,037	9,294,558	474,410	123,349	177,353
3 Queens.....	17	3,374	13,375	8,252,633	1,136,251	114,135	424,078
Nova Scotia—Nouvelle-Écosse	31	8,457	42,785	8,832,590	4,358,338	194,618	1,793,347
4 Annapolis.....	1	800	4,000	—	514,516	—	210,952
5 Antigonish.....	3	436	2,125	29,890	184,564	690	68,194
6 Cape Breton.....	1	184	430	46,077	43,268	1,807	16,384
7 Colchester.....	5	1,035	5,800	341,227	619,528	6,879	281,593
8 Cumberland.....	4	818	2,550	554,764	255,165	8,225	99,407
9 Digby.....	5	450	1,380	—	142,055	—	52,534
10 Halifax.....	4	630	5,903	7,702,882	413,877	172,283	173,090
11 Hants.....	1	250	1,200	—	150,500	—	63,165
12 Inverness.....	2	240	2,300	54,305	142,403	1,520	55,869
13 Kings.....	5	795	3,900	—	451,629	—	180,857
14 Lunenburg.....	2	730	1,950	—	205,768	—	85,294
15 Pictou.....	2	1,350	7,450	103,442	834,040	3,221	334,584
16 Victoria.....	1	111	600	—	60,654	—	22,995
17 Yarmouth.....	1	649	3,200	—	340,363	—	141,439
New Brunswick— Nouveau-Brunswick	38	3,806	24,321	20,597,091	1,798,056	423,981	692,492
18 Albert.....	1	41	300	530,211	13,902	8,903	5,724
19 Carlton.....	1	157	400	—	35,081	—	10,332
20 Charlottetown.....	1	240	1,039	—	70,256	—	23,873
21 Gloucester.....	1	51	200	—	12,484	—	4,343
22 Kings.....	18	931	8,130	7,251,723	594,364	114,384	233,440
23 Madawaska.....	3	290	830	75,075	56,294	963	18,617
24 Northumberland.....	1	96	360	—	7,375	—	2,370
25 Restigouche.....	1	42	203	45,000	20,800	1,125	8,320
26 St. John.....	3	333	4,850	9,659,893	249,523	240,817	102,794
27 Victoria.....	1	24	124	—	5,550	—	1,722
28 Westmorland.....	5	1,013	5,476	1,749,907	512,540	31,411	198,205
29 York.....	2	592	2,450	1,284,682	210,827	26,375	89,752
Québec	1,450	79,951	679,115	451,777,141	43,239,059	6,654,436	16,693,841
30 Abitibi.....	11	236	1,271	85,911	110,894	1,518	39,311
31 Argenteuil.....	18	645	6,350	8,675,913	219,814	123,761	83,982
32 Arthabaska.....	58	1,880	16,438	33,969,519	592,921	452,223	230,798
33 Bagot.....	24	1,673	13,640	1,609,755	1,591,015	22,323	837,119
34 Beauce.....	72	2,851	20,113	15,728,792	1,030,381	220,261	396,598
35 Beauharnois.....	9	995	7,230	3,027,870	617,620	41,432	246,879
36 Belœil.....	31	1,238	7,622	5,652,059	481,287	82,996	175,328
37 Berthier.....	27	1,193	8,115	8,950,665	629,690	129,353	230,650
38 Bonaventure.....	19	980	4,888	434,388	277,059	6,104	95,358
39 Brome.....	9	812	10,054	—	202,703	—	82,311
40 Chambly.....	2	164	810	515,582	83,441	6,566	31,065
41 Champlain.....	40	1,688	11,598	12,881,036	618,124	191,359	247,918
42 Charlevoix.....	20	453	2,286	3,145,886	48,773	48,072	18,652
43 Chateauguay.....	8	527	4,740	3,296,883	136,203	43,318	55,405
44 Côte-de-Beaupré.....	51	880	9,551	20,706,498	90,838	307,965	55,355
45 Compton.....	8	538	5,581	232,298	174,400	3,244	65,801
46 Deux Montagnes.....	15	908	6,432	4,180,159	650,481	69,883	251,709
47 Dorchester.....	42	2,077	13,037	10,166,074	916,148	142,503	346,430
48 Drummond.....	28	1,625	10,831	4,334,602	1,437,235	64,112	558,971
49 Frontenac.....	33	1,703	13,329	6,696,266	905,025	84,566	375,135
50 Gaspé.....	6	385	1,285	—	109,384	—	39,140
51 Hull.....	9	960	6,639	1,805,809	613,781	25,973	233,213
52 Huntington.....	10	666	6,298	5,510,378	192,461	94,857	75,660
53 Iberville.....	6	190	1,352	2,655,039	6,282	38,060	2,672

¹ Comprising creameries, cheese factories and combined butter and cheese factories.—Y compris beurseries, fromageries et fabrications de beurre et de fromage.² Milk delivered to the creameries in Quebec is shown according to its butter fat content and is included in this table, with the butter fat content of the cream.—Le lait livré aux crèmeries du Québec est donné en livres de butyrine et est incl dans ce tableau avec le contenu en butyrine de la crème.

IV. Materials Used and Products Obtained, 1927

IV. Matières premières employées et produits fabriqués, en 1927

(1) BUTTER AND CHEESE FACTORIES—FABRIQUES DE BEURRE ET DE FROMAGE

Production of Butter Production du beurre		Production of Cheese Production du fromage		Milk Sold ^a Lait vendu ^a		Cream sold ^a Crème vendue ^a		Other Products, Value	Total Value of Products
Quantity Quantité	Value Valeur	Quantity Quantité	Value Valeur	Quantity Quantité	Value Valeur	Quantity Quantité	Value Valeur	Autres produits, valeur	Value totale des produits
lb.—liv.	\$	lb.—liv.	\$	gal.	\$	lb. of butter fat	\$	\$	\$
176,288,693	65,467,640	137,458,763	25,400,990	39,405,337	16,896,385	7,896,238	5,482,377	9,356,190	122,523,582
2,019,442	742,769	1,657,431	307,670	58,294	19,017	21,085	13,794	60,304	1,143,534
114,689	42,391	151,601	28,787	—	—	—	—	216	71,394
573,829	209,540	851,283	157,332	—	—	—	—	3,039	369,911
1,330,924	400,838	654,547	121,551	58,294	19,017	21,085	13,794	57,049	702,249
5,059,740	1,913,455	42,676	8,535	567,238	268,496	184,520	113,182	482,939	2,788,607
638,000	240,000	—	—	—	—	980	635	914	241,549
191,019	66,992	—	—	370	106	26,395	16,676	209	83,983
19,101	7,380	—	—	—	—	1,304	782	61,716	69,872
785,215	304,965	—	—	1,372	549	33,016	17,522	78,862	401,898
272,171	98,098	42,676	8,535	—	—	3,273	1,947	43,013	152,193
165,307	61,476	—	—	—	—	—	—	16,078	77,551
343,382	135,600	—	—	551,745	262,344	78,232	53,570	220,708	672,222
198,426	74,122	—	—	—	—	—	—	607	74,629
158,648	63,460	—	—	5,430	2,172	15,047	8,276	850	74,752
547,435	204,434	—	—	—	—	6,384	3,290	1,275	204,399
241,485	91,122	—	—	—	—	283	242	30,438	121,802
999,995	369,944	—	—	8,313	3,325	8,450	5,114	27,176	405,559
72,295	28,918	—	—	—	—	—	—	300	29,218
427,261	166,944	—	—	—	—	10,256	5,128	299	172,371
1,898,212	711,804	863,325	135,098	1,149,232	442,069	111,866	90,938	280,136	1,683,965
17,451	6,980	50,708	10,530	—	—	—	—	—	17,510
35,915	11,955	—	—	—	—	1,110	669	4,328	16,955
82,214	31,809	—	—	—	—	—	—	184	31,993
14,731	4,861	—	—	—	—	—	—	4,861	21
698,067	262,681	679,424	130,414	7,422	1,681	2,444	1,222	36,909	432,907
63,656	23,437	—	—	—	—	—	—	6,318	29,755
8,779	3,073	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	3,073
3,986	1,565	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	23,862
132,180	53,333	—	—	964,769	373,221	89,985	77,793	158,087	663,034
6,658	2,188	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2,188
606,887	222,545	73,193	14,154	78,031	31,213	13,370	8,280	21,010	297,202
227,388	90,347	—	—	99,010	35,954	4,957	2,974	28,858	158,133
55,098,768	20,216,505	37,510,737	6,885,668	—	—	—	—	2,079,806	29,101,969
133,089	40,942	9,485	1,897	—	—	—	—	680	49,515
273,545	100,642	776,938	141,052	—	—	—	—	—	241,664
1,004,128	358,148	2,611,131	468,979	—	—	—	—	210	827,337
1,967,079	718,800	54,150	15,109	—	—	—	—	—	733,309
1,429,133	505,329	1,211,208	214,207	—	—	—	—	—	719,536
755,949	274,061	307,570	48,616	—	—	—	—	9,840	332,507
574,288	202,104	563,132	99,385	—	—	—	—	—	301,489
876,107	310,822	594,961	110,257	—	—	—	—	—	421,079
324,390	114,435	41,333	7,578	—	—	—	—	—	122,013
237,732	92,524	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	92,524
100,210	35,073	47,666	7,758	—	—	—	—	—	42,831
916,864	325,442	943,825	171,511	—	—	—	—	10,820	507,573
62,096	26,166	307,107	57,199	—	—	—	—	—	80,356
167,260	62,134	289,382	51,120	—	—	—	—	—	113,234
155,123	61,031	1,932,713	343,178	—	—	—	—	—	45,660
208,620	74,224	20,797	4,137	—	—	—	—	—	78,361
833,221	304,957	284,849	78,345	—	—	—	—	—	383,302
1,113,080	392,563	928,032	163,580	—	—	—	—	—	556,143
1,766,836	631,061	412,836	73,601	—	—	—	—	5,718	710,386
1,098,735	389,814	584,543	103,378	—	—	—	—	—	492,992
128,806	46,705	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	46,705
748,996	267,053	177,364	32,382	—	—	—	—	—	300,335
231,904	84,105	530,583	125,143	—	—	—	—	—	209,248
20,090	7,528	216,779	39,175	—	—	—	—	—	46,703

^a Exclusive of Quebec—A l'exclusion de Québec.

IV. Materials Used and Products Obtained, 1927—con.

IV. Matières premières employées et produits fabriqués en 1927—suite

(1) BUTTER AND CHEESE FACTORIES—FABRIQUES DE BEURRE ET DE FROMAGE

Province and County or District Provinces et comtés ou districts	Establishments Établissements	Patrons Fournisseurs	Cows Vaches	Milk delivered at factory Lait livré aux fabriques	Cream delivered at factory Crème livrée aux fabriques	Amount paid to patrons for Sommes payées aux fournisseurs pour					
						—		—			
						no. nomb.	no. nomb.	lb.—liv. lb.—liv.	lb. of butter fat liv. de beuryne	\$	\$
Québec—concluded—fin											
1 Joliette.....	32	1,497	11,854	94,031	1,290,647	1,850	473,288				
2 Kamouraska.....	22	1,481	8,374	6,053,407	629,553	86,094	226,949				
3 Labelle.....	13	1,163	6,979	2,352,717	702,013	33,991	267,969				
4 Lac St. Jean.....	92	2,367	24,528	67,518,228	104,456	989,569	39,859				
5 Luprairie.....	2	299	1,925	—	70,330	—	27,993				
6 L'Assomption.....	13	868	6,253	—	698,561	—	274,531				
7 Lévis.....	6	287	1,770	1,597,836	103,907	24,809	38,205				
8 L'Islet.....	14	1,023	4,591	687,018	402,042	9,007	147,301				
9 Lotbinière.....	35	1,937	13,244	2,168,324	1,558,288	33,189	593,376				
10 Maskinongé.....	23	1,245	7,717	5,993,016	774,730	87,218	283,864				
11 Matane.....	18	923	5,577	1,929,036	438,448	28,250	155,419				
12 Matapedia.....	15	678	4,437	1,231,987	331,413	18,637	112,408				
13 Megantic.....	38	1,792	13,715	11,371,726	793,830	162,276	304,451				
14 Missisquoi.....	9	783	10,256	—	168,638	—	68,270				
15 Montcalm.....	16	1,032	6,910	1,560,843	695,483	23,352	261,759				
16 Montmagny.....	17	958	5,395	1,831,534	500,388	24,586	188,214				
17 Montmorency.....	12	543	3,146	—	314,272	—	116,057				
18 Montréal (cité).....	10	6,181	92,934	—	7,809,261	—	3,247,090				
19 Napierville.....	1	275	1,250	—	64,185	—	27,442				
20 Nicolet.....	63	2,548	21,895	34,160,380	972,225	503,959	350,679				
21 Papineau.....	45	1,620	14,196	25,256,811	274,776	382,203	108,435				
22 Pontiac.....	7	1,280	9,500	3,619,219	856,685	51,096	310,197				
23 Portneuf.....	29	1,507	9,400	2,720,266	889,023	42,252	346,984				
24 Québec (cité).....	5	3,695	40,106	—	1,145,505	—	453,430				
25 Richelieu.....	18	814	6,463	5,016,683	738,598	74,131	286,286				
26 Richmond.....	25	1,039	7,480	10,533,053	405,390	155,297	158,237				
27 Rimouski.....	20	1,053	7,051	6,933,088	379,889	102,054	138,455				
28 Rouville.....	20	983	8,904	14,597,847	520,937	210,751	211,129				
29 Saguenay.....	7	108	753	1,631,823	—	24,156	—				
30 Sheldford.....	20	1,666	21,348	—	1,486,622	—	577,648				
31 Sherbrooke.....	4	242	2,750	1,489,038	82,977	10,820	34,265				
32 Soulange.....	10	643	3,603	1,393,004	482,161	19,911	186,001				
33 Stanstead.....	7	1,168	14,789	—	482,304	—	195,330				
34 St-Hyacinthe.....	24	1,018	8,449	19,542,915	308,692	279,646	123,896				
35 St-Jean.....	3	153	1,278	—	111,785	—	43,039				
36 St-Maurice.....	23	2,293	21,620	839,173	1,236,172	12,503	470,661				
37 Témiscamingue.....	13	710	6,238	1,697,112	630,700	23,273	225,383				
38 Témiscouata.....	35	2,209	14,526	518,926	1,280,111	7,294	459,476				
39 Terrebonne.....	13	747	4,755	1,298,903	398,910	19,513	149,796				
40 Vaudreuil.....	11	506	3,368	4,031,325	250,989	58,924	95,736				
41 Verchères.....	7	590	2,920	442,912	368,503	5,656	141,358				
42 Wolfe.....	46	1,428	14,292	20,874,817	552,453	304,928	198,805				
43 Yamaska.....	52	1,479	13,036	40,078,701	162,024	591,735	63,691				
Ontario.....	1,016	122,875	917,861	1,441,173,555	56,160,652	23,312,034	21,523,306				
44 Algoma.....	7	1,262	5,425	2,436,730	523,887	52,528	192,602				
45 Brant.....	5	1,656	7,860	3,208,201	770,160	67,984	289,253				
46 Bruce.....	13	3,912	21,575	4,131,510	2,189,380	53,433	828,144				
47 Carleton.....	50	5,961	66,113	116,989,374	3,431,542	2,115,345	1,317,126				
48 Dufferin.....	4	1,518	8,400	—	830,274	—	317,606				
49 Dundas.....	50	1,495	21,038	85,295,575	3,520	1,233,468	1,490				
50 Durham.....	4	824	4,025	429,446	415,705	5,260	157,120				
51 Elgin.....	12	1,466	13,160	17,252,664	721,639	266,843	284,391				
52 Essex.....	4	691	5,450	18,714,503	58,430	520,161	23,874				
53 Fort William.....	1	35	500	1,368,750	21,250	38,000	8,500				
54 Frontenac.....	53	2,425	27,251	73,076,311	833,986	1,099,410	322,534				
55 Glengarry.....	62	2,056	22,839	60,123,125	514,646	879,072	198,976				
56 Grenville.....	32	1,556	15,655	32,234,427	666,334	453,965	247,390				
57 Grey.....	9	3,500	15,580	—	1,457,163	—	549,724				
58 Haldimand.....	8	2,892	23,476	1,589,382	2,816,840	26,270	1,105,911				
59 Halton.....	3	685	4,700	—	514,470	—	193,567				
60 Hastings.....	72	5,123	43,516	98,380,649	1,982,385	1,370,734	737,117				
61 Huron.....	15	6,092	23,425	5,374,301	2,676,164	75,103	1,003,677				
62 Kenora.....	1	110	440	—	36,014	—	12,909				
63 Kent.....	51	6911	3,600	1,487,683	343,026	28,100	118,047				

IV. Materials Used and Products Obtained, 1927—con.

IV. Matières premières employées et produits fabriqués en 1927—suite

(1) BUTTER AND CHEESE FactORIES—FABRIQUES DE BEURRE ET DE FROMAGE

Production of Butter Production du beurre		Production of Cheese Production du fromage		Milk Sold Lait vendu		Cream sold Crème vendue		Other Products, Value Autres produits, valeur	Total Value of Products Valeur totale des produits
Quantity Quantité	Value Valeur	Quantity Quantité	Value Valeur	Quantity Quantité	Value Valeur	Quantity Quantité	Value Valeur		
lb.—liv.	\$	lb.—liv.	\$	gal.	\$	lb. of butter fat liv. de butyrine	\$	\$	\$
1,854,797	646,260	9,883	2,174	-	-	-	-	-	548,434
813,244	291,954	445,573	78,844	-	-	-	-	-	370,705
858,513	301,717	233,301	42,564	-	-	-	-	-	344,281
668,384	247,106	5,438,589	974,143	-	-	-	-	-	1,221,249
82,990	31,418	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	31,418
850,982	313,321	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	313,321
152,418	53,811	99,955	18,360	-	-	-	-	22,950	95,121
490,013	174,057	64,307	11,621	-	-	-	-	-	185,678
1,908,008	679,733	213,656	39,574	-	-	-	-	-	719,307
1,050,284	377,090	336,086	60,013	-	-	-	-	461	437,564
517,743	179,949	188,867	33,104	-	-	-	-	892	213,945
399,122	139,216	119,380	22,456	-	-	-	-	-	161,672
937,694	345,642	1,079,617	191,310	-	-	-	-	270	537,222
205,003	76,024	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	76,024
849,597	299,277	150,120	27,472	-	-	-	-	-	326,749
622,629	224,031	170,644	30,407	-	-	-	-	-	254,438
377,526	133,340	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	133,340
9,354,714	3,809,524	-	-	-	-	-	-	1,623,018	5,432,524
77,300	30,147	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	30,147
1,911,309	673,735	1,748,818	316,638	-	-	-	-	-	990,373
332,295	121,733	2,430,743	447,235	-	-	-	-	-	568,968
1,043,587	364,459	340,352	61,498	-	-	-	-	-	425,957
1,090,061	402,688	263,700	47,915	-	-	-	-	625	451,228
1,409,591	534,456	-	-	-	-	-	-	185,286	719,742
934,661	327,483	445,504	80,455	-	-	-	-	1,992	409,930
482,754	175,087	1,003,876	178,156	-	-	-	-	-	352,243
453,918	160,571	691,303	120,894	-	-	-	-	2,000	283,465
636,570	234,654	1,329,327	245,037	-	-	-	-	-	479,691
-	-	161,795	28,963	-	-	-	-	-	28,963
1,786,975	639,190	-	-	-	-	-	-	21,355	660,545
100,309	38,212	117,582	20,610	-	-	-	-	93,942	152,764
579,179	208,492	126,636	22,968	-	-	-	-	-	231,480
566,372	217,458	-	-	-	-	-	-	7,530	224,998
598,456	216,066	1,368,047	246,901	-	-	-	-	19,630	482,507
133,746	48,763	-	-	-	-	-	-	4,000	52,763
1,473,716	539,591	84,209	15,255	-	-	-	-	42,871	597,712
762,009	270,226	166,319	29,166	-	-	-	-	-	299,392
1,504,293	528,617	49,439	8,885	-	-	-	-	3,800	541,302
479,132	172,514	125,820	23,128	-	-	-	-	10,665	206,307
304,023	107,568	378,437	67,807	-	-	-	-	-	175,375
446,051	161,530	29,410	5,167	-	-	-	-	-	166,697
653,376	222,884	1,982,618	353,050	-	-	-	-	-	576,834
468,440	167,548	3,309,461	598,420	-	-	-	-	-	762,968
65,622,709	21,852,988	95,563,156	17,730,089	25,157,108	11,298,278	4,863,683	3,126,989	4,607,846	61,616,184
630,828	228,235	59,651	11,031	148,562	59,424	15,620	11,058	49,249	361,997
651,558	374,709	-	-	275,168	132,907	21,733	13,296	56,913	577,825
2,695,482	992,942	349,042	64,057	-	-	2,709	1,447	38,695	1,097,141
4,192,318	1,590,562	5,520,991	1,024,209	3,951,537	1,607,192	605,304	346,734	1,070,289	5,038,990
1,021,397	371,327	-	-	-	-	-	-	2,062	373,389
13,140	4,733	6,737,367	1,242,484	196,056	40,949	167,693	84,074	46,998	1,419,238
508,403	192,558	37,886	7,179	-	-	-	-	771	200,508
879,645	333,456	886,036	183,102	405,905	110,369	81,523	45,506	11,321	683,844
61,700	29,735	-	-	1,582,351	898,506	106,312	80,099	223,628	1,231,954
1,800	630	-	-	136,875	61,594	7,300	3,285	1,650	67,159
1,005,459	378,885	6,265,923	1,162,278	202,000	80,952	17,824	14,373	81,816	1,718,304
648,718	231,962	5,370,478	995,509	-	-	22,973	10,706	23,770	1,261,977
833,143	315,510	2,810,770	517,589	-	-	125	75	7,054	840,228
1,772,588	663,798	-	-	-	-	-	-	6,456	670,254
2,795,500	1,144,817	88,796	16,422	52,724	21,089	251,069	133,066	53,608	1,369,002
625,332	236,677	-	-	-	-	-	-	295	226,972
2,214,318	838,800	8,274,179	1,545,103	78,329	27,181	11,882	5,131	172,114	2,588,329
3,298,926	1,223,016	466,688	87,355	-	-	-	-	29,902	1,340,277
41,333	15,772	-	-	-	-	-	448	238	2,601
385,777	148,453	-	-	126,759	50,703	22,1681	12,9621	75,152	287,270

IV. Materials Used and Products Obtained, 1927—con.

IV. Matières premières employées et produits fabriqués en 1927—suite

(1) BUTTER AND CHEESE FACTORIES—FABRIQUES DE BEURRE ET DE FROMAGE

Province and County or District Provinces et comtés ou districts	Establishments Établissements	Patrons Fournisseurs	Cows Vaches	Milk delivered at factory Lait livré aux fabriques	Cream delivered at factory Crème livrée aux fabriques	Amount paid to patrons for Sommes payées aux fournisseurs pour		
						Milk — Lait	Cream — Crème	
						no. nomb.	no. nomb.	lb.—liv. lb.—liv.
Ontario—concluded—fin								
1 Lambton.....	8	2,229	12,780	5,155,815	1,278,917	95,927	489,600	
2 Lanark.....	38	2,565	20,260	41,114,121	891,673	605,554	330,903	
3 Leeds.....	69	2,282	32,957	104,469,276	680,525	1,489,811	230,870	
4 Lennox and Addington.....	25	2,093	17,451	48,785,398	466,980	688,629	171,221	
5 Lincoln.....	4	735	6,700	5,523,650	592,032	135,947	228,557	
6 Middlesex.....	28	4,755	35,842	68,649,914	1,961,510	1,055,242	737,126	
7 Nipissing.....	18	1,891	10,643	8,119,774	861,868	151,928	317,552	
8 Norfolk.....	5	750	5,820	6,863,488	406,804	104,149	155,535	
9 Northumberland.....	34	2,072	18,669	45,844,402	684,097	634,897	253,856	
10 Ontario.....	5	1,689	8,620	146,000	879,618	3,285	314,478	
11 Oxford.....	30	2,036	25,888	74,394,890	1,022,009	1,082,878	435,955	
12 Parry Sound.....	3	615	2,800	—	307,818	—	103,763	
13 Peel.....	4	1,075	6,500	—	712,529	—	268,951	
14 Perth.....	27	4,188	34,817	41,780,799	2,487,837	647,411	634,136	
15 Peterborough.....	25	1,277	11,822	18,380,232	704,061	257,390	262,252	
16 Prescott.....	67	2,015	23,331	82,234,666	54,500	1,230,377	20,736	
17 Prince Edward.....	19	2,041	15,981	42,631,321	495,749	564,653	170,876	
18 Rainy River.....	2	205	1,000	—	123,390	—	42,325	
19 Renfrew.....	17	2,628	15,822	9,347,738	1,403,543	131,136	509,714	
20 Russell.....	53	1,001	19,017	68,450,658	—	1,019,566	—	
21 Simcoe.....	9	3,222	20,460	949,290	1,582,444	21,337	578,140	
22 Stormont.....	43	1,835	21,575	66,897,048	314,057	985,495	122,259	
23 Timiskaming.....	11	868	4,576	520,307	461,027	7,583	167,700	
24 Haliburton.....	12	2,566	12,849	2,896,333	1,267,635	36,489	454,665	
25 Waterloo.....	13	2,443	21,650	12,899,818	2,011,535	215,507	782,490	
26 Welland.....	3	564	3,900	4,647,249	255,928	105,186	101,813	
27 Wellington.....	11	3,758	22,160	1,788,708	2,370,707	38,140	881,490	
28 Wentworth.....	2	595	10,000	14,085,477	387,699	364,487	234,462	
29 York.....	19	25,940	139,933	139,486,459	10,431,487	3,352,354	4,308,953	
Manitoba								
30 Brandon.....	71	23,337	138,463	59,273,538	13,129,696	1,080,999	4,642,988	
31 Dauphin.....	5	2,602	11,850	200,710	1,632,108	5,326	504,415	
32 Lisgar.....	8	1,856	9,050	1,636,767	926,076	15,958	332,758	
33 Macdonald.....	4	1,300	5,650	—	606,755	—	211,121	
34 Marquette.....	6	848	3,900	—	450,762	—	155,804	
35 Neepawa.....	2	3,850	20,200	—	2,120,588	—	744,588	
36 Nelson.....	1	250	1,400	—	152,812	—	58,610	
37 Portage la Prairie.....	7	1,477	7,828	95,400	872,087	1,400	307,061	
38 Provost.....	4	407	2,430	2,657,732	124,780	41,049	47,156	
39 St. Boniface.....	6	848	7,580	4,445,579	701,633	97,843	218,604	
40 Selkirk.....	7	1,032	5,825	95,600	582,745	1,520	207,423	
41 Souris.....	2	800	4,500	—	497,586	—	172,602	
42 Springfield.....	2	145	1,000	493,125	91,586	7,600	31,518	
43 Winnipeg.....	12	7,924	51,250	41,248,625	1,351,088	919,301	1,560,798	
Saskatchewan								
44 Assiniboia.....	91	27,273	111,239	27,860,472	10,675,430	663,152	3,589,183	
45 Humboldt.....	5	2,250	7,750	70,000	801,478	1,408	277,459	
46 Kindersley.....	10	1,280	5,632	1,111,761	573,038	11,864	187,714	
47 Last Mountain.....	2	215	1,145	—	130,982	—	44,188	
48 Long Lake.....	3	665	2,500	—	272,305	—	88,671	
49 Mackenzie.....	2	625	2,100	—	119,343	—	38,931	
50 Maple Creek.....	5	1,300	6,500	—	704,498	—	240,570	
51 Melfort.....	4	565	3,150	10,000	336,640	240	117,215	
52 Melville.....	4	718	3,854	102,678	368,428	1,392	117,731	
53 Moose Jaw.....	4	1,200	6,800	—	788,486	—	270,276	
54 North Battleford.....	3	1,126	5,600	4,582,177	441,275	111,393	161,063	
55 Prince Albert.....	4	945	4,480	87,520	495,874	1,924	148,225	
56 Qu'Appelle.....	9	1,624	7,118	2,778,650	640,871	45,678	213,917	
57 Regina.....	6	1,990	5,850	80,600	588,478	2,096	203,590	
58 Rosetown.....	4	5,575	14,700	10,483,784	1,196,151	276,575	421,346	
59 Saskatoon.....	2	620	1,640	—	177,165	—	50,533	
60	5	2,145	12,750	7,610,816	1,105,021	192,494	360,345	

IV. Materials Used and Products Obtained, 1927—con.

IV. Matières premières employées et produits fabriqués en 1927—suite

(1) BUTTER AND CHEESE Factories—FABRIQUES DE BEURRE ET DE FROMAGE

Production of Butter Production du beurre		Production of Cheese Production du fromage		Milk Sold Lait vendu		Cream sold Crème vendue		Other Products, Value Autres produits, valeur	Total Value of Products Valeur totale des produits
Quantity Quantité	Value Valeur	Quantity Quantité	Value Valeur	Quantity Quantité	Value Valeur	Quantity Quantité	Value Valeur		
lb.—liv.	\$	lb.—liv.	\$	gal.	\$	lb. of butter fat liv. de butyric	\$	\$	\$
1,541,065	570,960	104,532	19,269	258,975	103,590	86,552	47,339	63,436	804,594
1,106,391	411,888	3,501,793	653,375	132,739	53,925	5,597	4,544	35,829	1,159,561
898,050	327,601	8,123,380	1,493,916	440	140	188,814	91,168	116,723	2,029,518
517,228	185,900	4,392,430	818,956	—	—	18,311	7,491	45,457	1,057,894
709,093	276,531	—	—	545,024	231,581	115,696	62,649	88,230	659,000
2,411,290	920,210	4,073,179	737,579	1,427,191	481,775	130,852	81,175	535,985	2,736,724
925,191	311,552	515,710	93,556	405,429	130,445	27,770	12,891	62,152	640,596
715,771	281,013	29,363	5,652	48,647	12,579	4,573	2,986	29,375	331,605
823,318	304,555	3,827,001	718,525	104,390	43,883	13,882	5,551	30,921	1,103,435
1,065,064	303,322	—	—	14,600	5,840	—	—	2,216	401,378
959,018	369,331	5,387,902	985,869	330,712	110,635	487,084	248,271	72,068	1,786,174
375,917	162,176	—	—	—	—	9,298	4,056	1,036	326,346
852,937	321,254	—	—	—	—	5,260	1,780	10,820	1,069,912
2,937,317	1,075,645	3,457,988	646,063	320,704	135,590	57,214	34,582	78,032	15,818
881,544	314,893	1,636,835	306,325	—	—	—	—	—	1,427,696
64,800	24,624	7,517,912	1,300,792	—	—	12,901	4,860	7,420	1,171,178
554,037	207,112	3,610,860	673,696	—	—	2,416	1,132	69,114	950,054
151,705	58,532	—	—	—	—	—	—	400	58,932
1,729,236	625,997	862,560	160,451	—	—	—	—	27,491	813,939
—	6,253,609	1,160,331	—	—	—	6,119	2,168	4,802	1,167,391
1,948,515	726,076	—	—	70,819	30,640	5,468	3,445	36,138	706,296
352,879	138,284	4,223,170	771,506	149,678	60,974	633,230	310,329	46,223	1,333,316
553,423	199,830	52,680	9,469	—	—	—	—	426	209,728
1,579,332	574,838	259,805	48,567	—	—	—	—	4,356	627,761
2,437,701	934,552	852,188	176,787	275,550	115,888	43,050	27,258	89,863	1,344,348
317,861	124,918	—	—	391,824	183,268	51,490	20,457	26,951	355,594
2,888,183	1,060,278	12,347	3,087	120,273	43,060	17,954	9,812	45,932	1,171,178
572,545	225,943	—	—	1,290,470	649,963	117,920	100,247	212,392	1,188,515
11,168,014	4,379,476	—	—	12,103,837	5,833,627	1,417,070	1,271,068	909,919	12,391,690
14,231,026	5,125,585	635,172	139,463	3,596,157	1,717,118	1,188,661	942,677	461,001	8,385,844
1,923,257	699,960	—	—	19,532	8,393	23,235	11,425	107,127	826,005
1,145,213	401,779	103,229	19,248	—	—	—	—	18,622	430,640
718,856	257,143	—	—	—	—	—	—	2,601	259,744
419,372	146,946	—	—	—	—	500	200	257	147,406
2,496,668	880,251	4,700	918	—	—	2,577	1,074	27,504	918,837
179,735	68,760	—	—	—	—	—	—	68,760	35
1,059,346	368,873	9,400	1,880	—	—	—	—	370,753	36
125,148	45,679	255,298	47,433	—	—	—	—	93,112	37
509,000	178,070	204,042	58,874	227,000	79,450	240,000	110,550	8,000	434,944
675,638	236,314	9,500	1,900	—	—	25,960	10,384	656	249,254
571,861	212,458	—	—	—	—	—	—	90	212,548
108,342	39,277	48,003	8,990	—	—	—	—	—	48,267
4,298,590	1,581,072	1,000	220	3,349,625	1,629,275	896,389	809,014	296,054	4,315,665
11,995,531	4,334,734	269,048	52,337	2,675,810	961,131	593,425	425,230	629,921	6,414,373
958,209	348,043	—	—	—	—	—	—	22,220	370,263
621,830	223,159	103,593	20,786	—	—	—	—	450	244,395
164,645	56,957	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	56,957
255,320	91,338	—	—	—	—	—	—	98	91,436
138,614	50,713	—	—	—	—	3,400	1,370	60	52,143
853,739	307,063	—	—	—	—	35	12	446	307,521
309,458	110,802	—	—	1,000	400	30,000	14,818	72	126,182
426,739	156,613	6,875	1,238	—	—	—	—	14,293	172,134
902,997	328,228	—	—	—	—	—	—	381	328,609
571,806	212,173	—	—	480,854	181,973	70,325	56,260	113,929	564,335
584,612	198,274	—	—	—	—	7,897	2,272	26,961	227,507
732,975	253,874	118,580	21,513	111,917	47,866	57,668	29,874	25,152	378,279
596,438	218,959	—	—	—	8,060	2,713	37,456	172	240,626
1,206,474	481,532	—	—	1,116,214	418,709	226,561	182,165	169,182	1,251,588
204,663	74,484	—	—	—	—	—	—	200	74,684
1,216,375	450,841	—	—	921,311	297,805	154,511	113,759	157,081	1,019,477

DAIRY FACTORIES

IV. Materials Used and Products Obtained, 1927—concluded
IV. Matières premières employées et produits fabriqués en 1927—fin

(1) BUTTER AND CHEESE FACTORIES—FABRIQUES DE BEURRE ET DE FROMAGE

Province and County or District Provinces et comtés ou districts	Establishments Établissements	Patrons Fournisseurs	Cows Vaches	Milk delivered at factory Lait livré aux fabriques	Cream delivered at factory Crème livrée aux fabriques	Amount paid to patrons for — Sommes payées aux fournisseurs pour	
						Milk Lait	Cream Crème
						lb. of butter fat liv. de butyrine	\$
Saskatchewan—concluded—fin							
1 South Battleford.....	7	1,365	6,000	—	616,636	—	194,605
2 Swift Current.....	3	357	2,005	850,486	183,749	16,010	64,951
3 Weyburn.....	3	400	2,200	56,855	236,781	1,272	78,251
4 Willow Bunch.....	2	90	540	—	57,620	—	18,502
5 Yorkton.....	4	2,218	8,936	35,145	847,653	806	272,800
Alberta.....	105	27,495	138,511	21,434,206	13,762,198	420,504	4,657,691
6 Acadia.....	4	2,175	7,300	—	743,502	—	245,829
7 Athabasca.....	5	835	4,200	—	435,138	—	140,730
8 Battle River.....	9	2,065	9,075	—	943,361	—	293,130
9 Bow River.....	3	212	1,790	920,476	158,131	23,012	55,076
10 Calgary.....	8	3,131	18,050	5,785,135	1,799,844	141,523	623,683
11 Camrose.....	14	3,595	18,500	2,313,788	1,730,019	31,024	580,044
12 Edmonton.....	8	3,545	17,525	2,256,571	1,806,121	41,631	596,866
13 Lethbridge.....	4	1,200	5,630	2,039,062	482,236	41,362	100,987
14 Macleod.....	6	1,173	4,490	—	490,609	—	169,748
15 Medicine Hat.....	1	300	1,675	1,138,337	142,176	20,618	47,684
16 Peace River.....	5	890	3,350	—	396,894	—	126,573
17 Red Deer.....	17	4,380	22,550	1,227,415	2,444,385	21,686	854,735
18 Vegreville.....	8	1,193	7,340	1,730,490	699,414	23,672	227,877
19 Wetaskiwin.....	13	2,710	16,070	4,066,932	1,550,367	62,973	525,129
British Columbia—Colombie Britannique.....	34	4,166	49,208	84,821,521	2,493,411	1,886,321	1,043,068
20 Cariboo.....	5	587	3,740	474,500	278,936	12,430	141,281
21 Comox-Alberni.....	1	200	2,250	21,051	255,018	842	118,570
22 Fraser Valley.....	3	696	11,114	31,869,729	103,047	672,082	48,520
23 Kootenay.....	4	121	4,725	606,240	147,299	18,917	55,551
24 Nanaimo.....	3	459	3,700	—	418,415	—	194,792
25 New Westminster.....	1	18	110	—	12,475	—	4,231
26 Vancouver.....	6	766	18,420	47,651,333	390,691	1,080,052	168,218
27 Victoria.....	2	135	1,700	3,760,000	78,764	91,001	39,916
28 Yale.....	8	1,187	6,459	438,573	705,846	11,040	271,959

(2) CONDENSED MILK Factories—FABRIQUES DE LAIT CONDENSÉ

Province and County or District Provinces et comtés ou districts	Establishments Établissements	Patron- Fournisseurs	Cows Vaches	Milk delivered at factory Lait livré aux fabriques	Cream delivered at factory Crème livrée aux fabriques	Amount paid to patrons for — Sommes payées aux fournisseurs pour	
						Milk Lait	Cream Crème
						lb. of butter fat liv. de butyrine	\$
CANADA.....	27	7,721	113,473	391,615,488	724,978	6,679,106	300,899
Nova Scotia—Nouvelle-Ecosse.....	1						
Ontario.....	23	27	7,721	113,473	391,615,488	724,978	6,679,106
British Columbia—Colombie Britannique.....	3						

IV. Materials Used and Products Obtained, 1927—concluded
IV. Matières premières employées et produits fabriqués en 1927—fin

(1) BUTTER AND CHEESE FACTORIES—FABRIQUES DE BEURRE ET DE FROMAGE

Production of Butter		Production of Cheese		Milk Sold		Cream sold		Other Products, Value	Total Value of Products
Production du beurre		Production du fromage		Lait vendu		Crème vendue			
Quantity	Value	Quantity	Value	Quantity	Value	Quantity	Value	Autres produits, valeur	Valeur totale des produits
lb.—liv.	\$	lb.—liv.	\$	gal.	\$	lb. of butter fat	\$	\$	\$
						liv. de butyryne			
734,286	264,757	—	—	—	—	—	—	168	264,925
245,195	88,924	40,000	8,800	36,454	11,665	5,842	4,791	32,559	146,739
270,144	99,143	—	—	—	—	—	—	26,289	125,432
46,005	16,884	—	—	—	—	—	—	51	16,938
924,977	321,883	—	—	—	—	1,730	1,156	31,164	354,203
16,179,712	5,765,348	848,511	170,889	1,676,028	374,044	393,831	232,731	345,237	6,888,649
913,405	326,402	—	—	—	—	305	160	1,168	327,820
529,170	182,583	—	—	—	—	—	—	315	182,898
1,153,615	400,252	—	—	—	—	—	—	337	400,599
146,877	50,304	—	—	62,548	22,517	36,708	18,354	701	91,876
2,031,263	741,423	—	—	455,272	190,929	78,090	59,868	85,039	1,077,259
2,073,697	726,741	221,200	44,240	—	—	—	—	570	771,551
2,092,843	748,023	54,801	11,503	95,084	38,200	60,125	25,583	147,946	971,260
514,896	206,301	52,807	10,561	145,380	56,210	13,001	22,753	65,751	361,576
503,629	213,597	—	—	—	—	864	285	494	214,376
159,760	60,650	—	—	836,980	36,791	12,727	11,912	21,324	150,677
480,385	160,022	—	—	—	—	—	—	52	160,544
2,815,258	996,050	—	—	17,685	7,765	168,164	83,796	20,635	1,108,240
835,060	291,990	171,048	34,205	—	—	—	—	209	326,407
1,809,683	651,920	348,655	70,172	63,077	21,632	23,847	10,020	226	753,970
4,183,553	1,781,453	128,707	31,451	4,525,481	1,816,232	597,187	456,816	418,286	4,504,237
485,502	196,110	—	—	47,450	16,719	12,272	7,830	12,764	233,423
275,380	121,167	—	—	400	200	37,232	22,527	15,891	159,785
1,451,220	624,025	124,826	30,287	3,120	625	7,200	3,600	136,306	794,843
167,542	70,758	—	—	38,975	19,487	10,260	7,762	43,289	141,294
506,011	230,874	—	—	—	—	—	—	1,764	232,638
14,970	6,737	—	—	—	—	—	—	94	6,831
377,905	155,545	3,881	1,164	4,115,687	1,642,126	482,710	380,438	137,652	2,316,925
47,945	19,085	—	—	277,643	119,147	41,380	32,608	51,011	222,451
857,578	356,551	—	—	42,199	17,925	6,133	2,051	19,515	395,015

(2) CONDENSED MILK FACTORIES—FABRIQUES DE LAIT CONDENSÉ

Production of condensed milk		Production of evaporated milk		Production of milk powder		Production of skim milk powder		Other Products, Value	Total Value of Products
Production du lait condensé		Production du lait évaporé		Production du lait en poudre		Production du lait écrémé			
Quantity	Value	Quantity	Value	Quantity	Value	Quantity	Value	Autres produits, valeur	Valeur totale des produits
lb.—liv.	\$	lb.—liv.	\$	lb.—liv.	\$	lb.—liv.	\$	\$	\$
23,012,637	2,655,848	51,626,489	4,554,920	2,213,974	466,606	11,391,322	1,096,648	4,613,026	13,387,048
23,012,637	2,655,848	51,626,489	4,554,920	2,213,974	466,606	11,391,322	1,096,648	4,613,026	13,387,048

¹ Included with "other products" of condensed milk factories for Ontario are the following:—690,254 pounds of butter, value \$242,346, and 508,145 pounds of cheese, value \$121,158.

² Avec les produits des fabricques des lait condensé sont inclus:—690,254 livres de beurre, valant \$242,340, et 508,145 livres de fromage, valant \$121,158 dans Ontario.

V. Miscellaneous Statistics of Dairy Factories, 1927
V. Détails statistiques concernant l'industrie laitière, 1927

(1) BUTTER AND CHEESE FACTORIES¹—FABRIQUES DE BEURRE ET DE FROMAGE¹

Province and County or District Provinces et comtés ou districts	Establishments Établissements	Days operated during year Journées de travail durant l'année	Fuel used ² Combustible consommé ²				Other Fuel Autre combustible
			Coal Charbon		Wood Bois		
			no. — nomb.	tons tonnes	\$	cords cordes	\$
Canada.....	2,872	632,782	76,645	535,158	52,647	221,862	318,123
Prince Edward Island—Île du Prince-Edouard.....	36	7,298	1,073	9,267	989	4,858	1,073
1 Kings.....	6	857	109	901	66	374	-
2 Prince.....	13	2,182	239	2,303	280	1,400	-
3 Queens.....	17	4,189	725	6,063	643	3,094	1,073
Nova Scotia—Nouvelle-Ecosse.....	31	9,002	2,102	14,572	492	2,833	13,221
4 Annapolis.....	1	312	140	961	-	-	311
5 Antigonish.....	3	814	153	940	15	80	126
6 Cape Breton.....	1	304	42	299	-	-	1,016
7 Colchester.....	3	930	216	1,910	40	160	1,250
8 Cumberland.....	4	1,025	167	1,058	10	84	1,113
9 Digby.....	3	814	31	328	81	540	219
10 Halifax.....	4	1,216	790	4,434	50	150	7,612
11 Hants.....	1	301	-	-	89	317	-
12 Inverness.....	2	608	103	900	50	250	33
13 Kings.....	3	920	96	848	-	-	370
14 Lunenburg.....	2	524	12	90	166	1,251	78
15 Pictou.....	2	616	215	1,589	-	-	700
16 Victoria.....	1	304	45	360	-	-	-
17 Yarmouth.....	1	311	95	855	-	-	393
New Brunswick—Nouveau-Brunswick.....	38	7,983	1,539	11,296	859	3,797	5,924
18 Albert.....	1	334	5	50	10	50	-
19 Carleton.....	1	301	4	44	48	238	30
20 Charlotte.....	1	156	-	-	25	275	-
21 Gloucester.....	1	100	-	-	12	72	-
22 Kings.....	18	2,981	212	1,756	252	1,269	120
23 Madawaska.....	3	529	-	-	66	403	360
29 Northumberland.....	1	52	6	60	-	-	8
25 Restigouche.....	1	304	-	-	100	125	727
26 Saint John.....	3	1,095	865	6,232	-	-	3,930
27 Victoria.....	1	87	-	-	5	25	-
28 Westmorland.....	5	1,358	180	1,560	332	1,335	428
29 York.....	2	673	237	1,594	-	-	321
Québec.....	1,459	399,933	-	-	-	-	-
30 Abitibi.....	11	1,715	-	-	-	-	-
31 Argenteuil.....	18	3,362	-	-	-	-	-
32 Arthabaska.....	58	12,302	-	-	-	-	-
33 Bagot.....	24	5,322	-	-	-	-	-
34 Beauce.....	72	13,702	-	-	-	-	-
35 Beauharnois.....	9	1,979	-	-	-	-	-
36 Bellechasse.....	31	6,059	-	-	-	-	-
37 Berthier.....	27	6,741	-	-	-	-	-
38 Bonaventure.....	19	2,820	-	-	-	-	-
39 Brome.....	9	2,705	-	-	-	-	-
40 Chambly.....	2	535	-	-	-	-	-
41 Champlain.....	40	8,566	-	-	-	-	-
42 Charlevoix.....	20	2,708	-	-	-	-	-
43 Chaudiéguay.....	8	1,091	-	-	-	-	-
44 Chicoutimi.....	51	8,327	-	-	-	-	-
45 Compton.....	8	1,962	-	-	-	-	-
46 Deux Montagnes.....	13	3,401	-	-	-	-	-
47 Dorchester.....	43	7,742	-	-	-	-	-
48 Drummond.....	28	6,528	-	-	-	-	-
49 Frontenac.....	33	6,677	-	-	-	-	-
50 Gaspé.....	6	909	-	-	-	-	-

¹ Comprising creameries, cheese factories and combined butter and cheese factories.

² Y compris beurries, fromageries et fabriques de beurre et de fromage.

² Excluse de Québec.—À l'exclusion de Québec.

DAIRY FACTORIES

49

V. Miscellaneous Statistics of Dairy Factories, 1927

V. Détails statistiques concernant l'industrie laitière, 1927

(I) BUTTER AND CHEESE FACTORIES¹—FABRIQUES DE BEURRE ET LE FROMAGE¹

Power employed Force motrice employée						Drawing milk Collection du lait	Collecting cream Collection de la crème	Express or freight on milk or cream delivered at factory Transport du lait ou de la crème par fret ou express			
Steam engines Machines à vapeur		Electric motors Moteurs électriques		Other power Autre force motrice							
Units Unités	H.P. Chev.- vapour	Units Unités	H.P. Chev.- vapour	Units Unités	H.P. Chev.- vapour						
no. nomb.	no. nomb.	no. nomb.	no. nomb.	no. nomb.	no. nomb.	\$	\$	\$			
665 ²	6,718	1,722 ²	15,353	124	1,459	466,747 ²	611,201 ²	692,778 ²			
22	256	10	45	-	-	26,885	11,859	6,534			
3	21	-	-	-	-	1,967	586	520			
7	67	-	-	-	-	8,023	3,820	1,291			
12	168	10	45	-	-	10,895	7,443	4,723			
17	237	55	319	6	83	2,163	38,218	29,715			
-	-	2	12	-	-	-	4,611	2,000			
-	15	1	5	-	-	-	2,169	1,096			
-	-	4	32	-	-	-	1,200	-			
-	30	6	20	-	-	2,163	7,554	5,685			
-	22	3	11	1	25	-	2,161	1,797			
-	25	-	-	1	10	-	2,363	142			
-	52	28	293	-	-	-	9,712	-			
-	15	-	-	-	-	-	3,169	79			
-	20	-	-	1	8	-	-	3,000			
-	10	2	13	1	10	-	722	2,670			
-	40	1	7	-	-	-	482	2,226			
-	-	4	32	2	30	-	4,075	8,543			
-	8	-	-	-	-	-	-	40			
-	-	4	14	-	-	-	-	2,437			
10	109	69	272	-	-	4,373	9,831	15,407			
1	15	-	-	-	-	-	-	-			
1	8	2	3	-	-	-	1,141	302			
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2,746	-			
-	8	-	-	-	-	-	-	8			
3	30	2	10	-	-	900	600	1,800			
2	23	2	8	-	-	-	315	300			
-	-	1	3	-	-	-	590	-			
-	-	8	40	-	-	-	-	25			
-	-	44	153	-	-	-	-	912			
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	27			
2	25	4	27	-	-	-	-	12,085			
-	-	6	28	-	-	3,473	4,439	-			
-	-	-	1,482	-	844	-	-	-			
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	30			
-	-	-	20	-	14	-	-	31			
-	-	-	13	-	11	-	-	32			
-	-	-	10	-	54	-	-	33			
-	-	-	-	-	6	-	-	34			
-	-	-	16	-	-	-	-	35			
-	-	-	-	-	4	-	-	36			
-	-	-	18	-	-	-	-	37			
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	38			
-	-	-	9	-	8	-	-	39			
-	-	-	5	-	-	-	-	40			
-	-	-	11	-	-	-	-	41			
-	-	-	-	-	21	-	-	42			
-	-	-	-	-	7	-	-	43			
-	-	-	38	-	61	-	-	44			
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	45			
-	-	-	14	-	-	-	-	46			
-	-	-	-	-	9	-	-	47			
-	-	-	25	-	66	-	-	48			
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	49			
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	50			

¹ The number of units is exclusive of Quebec.² On ne possède pas d'indications sur le nombre d'unités de la province de Québec.² Exclusive of Quebec—A l'exclusion de Québec.

V. Miscellaneous Statistics of Dairy Products, 1927—con.

V. Détails statistiques concernant l'industrie laitière, 1927—suite

(1) BUTTER AND CHEESE FACTORIES—FABRIQUES DE BEURRE ET DE FROMAGE

Province and County or District Provinces et comtés ou districts	Establishments — Établissements	Days operated during year — Journées de travail durant l'année	Fuel used — Combustible consommé					
			Coal — Charbon		Wood — Bois	Other Fuel — Autre combustible		
			no. — nomb.	no. — nomb.	tons — tonnes	\$	cords — cordes	\$
Quebec—concluded—fin								
1 Hull.....	9	1,855			—	—	—	—
2 Huntingdon.....	10	1,895			—	—	—	—
3 Iberville.....	6	1,326			—	—	—	—
4 Joliette.....	32	9,222			—	—	—	—
5 Kamouraska.....	22	4,260			—	—	—	—
6 Labelle.....	13	2,830			—	—	—	—
7 Lac St. Jean.....	92	17,708			—	—	—	—
8 Laprairie.....	2	350			—	—	—	—
9 L'Assomption.....	13	3,003			—	—	—	—
10 Lévis.....	6	1,400			—	—	—	—
11 L'Islet.....	14	2,529			—	—	—	—
12 Lotbinrière.....	35	10,692			—	—	—	—
13 Maskinongé.....	23	7,738			—	—	—	—
14 Matane.....	18	2,936			—	—	—	—
15 Matapedia.....	15	2,344			—	—	—	—
16 Mégantic.....	38	8,357			—	—	—	—
17 Missisquoi.....	9	1,375			—	—	—	—
18 Montreal.....	16	3,142			—	—	—	—
19 Montmagny.....	17	3,347			—	—	—	—
20 Montmorancy.....	12	2,331			—	—	—	—
21 Montréal (cité).....	10	—			—	—	—	—
22 Napierville.....	1	225			—	—	—	—
23 Nicolet.....	63	14,559			—	—	—	—
24 Papineau.....	45	7,554			—	—	—	—
25 Pontiac.....	7	1,383			—	—	—	—
26 Portneuf.....	29	6,015			—	—	—	—
27 Québec (cité).....	5	1,773			—	—	—	—
28 Richelieu.....	18	5,076			—	—	—	—
29 Richmond.....	25	4,908			—	—	—	—
30 Rimouski.....	20	3,443			—	—	—	—
31 Rouville.....	20	6,823			—	—	—	—
32 Saguenay.....	7	1,013			—	—	—	—
33 Shefford.....	20	4,873			—	—	—	—
34 Sillerybrooke.....	4	1,015			—	—	—	—
35 Soulanges.....	10	2,365			—	—	—	—
36 Stanstead.....	7	2,182			—	—	—	—
37 St. Hycinthé.....	24	6,949			—	—	—	—
38 St-Jean.....	3	900			—	—	—	—
39 St-Maurice.....	23	5,780			—	—	—	—
40 Témiscamingue.....	13	2,364			—	—	—	—
41 Témiscouata.....	35	6,601			—	—	—	—
42 Terrebonne.....	13	2,699			—	—	—	—
43 Vaudreuil.....	11	2,539			—	—	—	—
44 Vercheres.....	7	1,761			—	—	—	—
45 Wolfe.....	46	9,995			—	—	—	—
46 Yamaska.....	52	13,245			—	—	—	—
Ontario								
47 Algoma.....	1,016	215,858	42,442	334,018	39,290	162,614	172,903	
48 Brant.....	7	1,690	268	2,010	345	1,060	1,870	
49 Bruce.....	5	1,656	455	3,643	37	185	2,725	
50 Carleton.....	13	2,875	547	4,356	353	1,236	5,485	
51 Dufferin.....	50	9,140	3,583	30,924	2,175	10,165	20,516	
52 Dundas.....	4	1,216	170	1,402	24	109	684	
53 Durham.....	50	10,555	1,519	13,922	2,456	7,034	1,353	
54 Elgin.....	4	960	162	1,192	47	184	36	
55 Essex.....	12	3,451	353	3,145	616	2,584	1,124	
56 Fort William.....	4	1,460	549	4,249	—	—	14,844	
57 Frontenac.....	1	365	—	—	108	1,026	240	
58 Glengarry.....	53	10,304	1,551	12,897	1,192	5,524	2,423	
59 Grenville.....	62	10,856	64	585	3,169	11,295	1,474	
60 Grey.....	32	5,739	381	3,400	1,828	6,255	200	
61 Haldimand.....	9	2,539	346	3,009	76	248	1,087	
	8	2,417	852	6,099	28	155	5,788	

V. Miscellaneous Statistics of Dairy Factories, 1927—con.

V. Détails statistiques concernant l'industrie laitière, 1927—suite

(1) BUTTER AND CHEESE FACTORIES—FABRIQUES DE BEURRE ET DE FROMAGE

Power employed Force motrice employée						Drawing milk Collection du lait	Collecting cream Collection de la crème	Express or freight on milk or cream delivered at factory — Transport du lait ou de la crème par fret ou express			
Steam engines Machines à vapeur		Electric motors Motors électriques		Other power Autre force motrice							
Units Unités	H.P. Chev.- vapeur	Units Unités	H.P. Chev.- vapeur	Units Unités	H.P. Chev.- vapeur						
no. nomb.	no. nomb.	no. nomb.	no. nomb.	no. nomb.	no. nomb.	\$	\$	\$			
-	-	-	15	-	-	-	-	1			
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2			
-	-	-	-	-	27	-	-	3			
-	-	-	10	-	5	-	-	4			
-	-	-	-	-	36	-	-	5			
-	-	-	-	-	10	-	-	6			
-	-	-	-	-	14	-	-	7			
-	-	-	14	-	-	-	-	8			
-	-	-	22	-	-	-	-	9			
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	10			
-	-	-	14	-	20	-	-	11			
-	-	-	15	-	12	-	-	12			
-	-	-	5	-	-	-	-	13			
-	-	-	15	-	42	-	-	14			
-	-	-	20	-	22	-	-	15			
-	-	-	6	-	-	-	-	16			
-	-	-	-	-	5	-	-	17			
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	18			
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	19			
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	20			
-	-	-	20	-	-	-	-	21			
-	-	-	22	-	120	-	-	22			
-	-	-	13	-	10	-	-	23			
-	-	-	20	-	20	-	-	24			
-	-	-	6	-	-	-	-	25			
-	-	-	477	-	-	-	-	26			
-	-	-	6	-	12	-	-	27			
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	28			
-	-	-	12	-	10	-	-	29			
-	-	-	20	-	35	-	-	30			
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	31			
-	-	-	30	-	54	-	-	32			
-	-	-	40	-	-	-	-	33			
-	-	-	10	-	39	-	-	34			
-	-	-	63	-	-	-	-	35			
-	-	-	15	-	5	-	-	36			
-	-	-	5	-	12	-	-	37			
-	-	-	147	-	18	-	-	38			
-	-	-	-	-	18	-	-	39			
-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	40			
-	-	-	6	-	-	-	-	41			
-	-	-	5	-	28	-	-	42			
-	-	-	15	-	5	-	-	43			
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	44			
-	-	-	10	-	4	-	-	45			
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	46			
441	3,555	1,022	8,162	100	436	414,557	494,697	276,034			
4	56	10	102	2	13	1,500	11,612	1,100			
1	12	17	109	-	-	-	9,888	895			
8	76	18	142	-	-	3,888	33,174	4,821			
21	143	150	1,686	8	24	51,659	4,889	10,127			
2	29	3	20	-	-	-	3,184	1,653			
22	211	8	27	9	28	-	-	20			
3	28	1	1	1	2	812	9,032	-			
7	52	10	56	3	20	-	5,063	120			
-	-	42	242	-	-	11,156	-	54			
-	-	3	15	-	-	3,996	-	55			
11	82	21	110	3	15	300	9,155	-			
10	65	5	37	4	14	-	3,500	1,600			
10	46	4	20	3	7	100	600	4,883			
2	22	11	62	1	3	-	16,244	6,909			
1	10	14	186	3	41	-	41,486	-			

DAIRY FACTORIES

V. Miscellaneous Statistics of Dairy Factories, 1927—con.

V. Détails statistiques concernant l'industrie laitière, 1927—suite

(I) BUTTER AND CHEESE FACTORIES—FABRIQUES DE BEURRE ET DE FROMAGE

Province and County or District Provinces et comtés ou districts	Establishments Établissements	Days operated during year Journées le travail durant l'année	Fuel used Combustible consommé				Other Fuel Autre combustible
			Coal Charbon		Wood Bois		
			no. — nomb.	tons tonnes	\$	cords cordes	\$
Ontario—concluded—fin							
1 Halton.....	3	912	78	544	18	216	528
2 Hastings.....	72	12,985	1,463	11,889	2,621	11,780	3,555
3 Huron.....	15	4,039	928	7,286	132	530	3,204
4 Kenora.....	1	295	11	90	29	147	30
5 Kent.....	5	1,379	216	1,706	60	360	1,618
6 Lambton.....	8	2,386	770	6,036	62	360	4,987
7 Lanark.....	38	6,693	105	1,031	2,227	9,773	1,737
8 Leeds.....	69	13,348	1,912	14,331	4,097	19,193	3,820
9 Lennox and Addington.....	25	4,673	848	7,250	1,001	5,197	304
10 Lincoln.....	4	1,338	545	3,936	—	—	1,654
11 Middlesex.....	28	7,411	2,980	22,811	508	2,523	6,965
12 Nipissing.....	18	3,703	244	2,208	846	3,262	2,528
13 Norfolk.....	5	1,299	691	4,357	110	515	1,806
14 Northumberland.....	34	6,415	427	3,859	1,378	7,268	1,136
15 Ontario.....	7	2,000	168	1,540	275	1,500	1,010
16 Oxford.....	30	8,275	2,120	16,891	644	3,776	3,232
17 Parry Sound.....	3	622	30	470	134	763	95
18 Peel.....	4	1,216	123	1,008	10	110	1,109
19 Perth.....	27	7,305	1,996	10,442	357	1,260	3,118
20 Peterborough.....	25	4,623	223	2,071	887	3,615	943
21 Prescott.....	67	12,260	52	550	4,478	15,829	505
22 Prince Edward.....	19	3,770	1,006	10,195	139	857	1,080
23 Rainy River.....	2	608	6	77	62	353	300
24 Renfrew.....	17	3,023	44	334	808	3,777	1,194
25 Russell.....	53	9,471	680	5,587	2,530	8,803	356
26 Simcoe.....	9	2,690	297	2,272	225	1,097	2,475
27 Stormont.....	43	8,849	1,292	11,181	2,067	6,916	1,498
28 Timiskaming.....	11	2,174	40	360	384	1,581	230
Victoria.....	11	—	—	—	—	—	—
29 Haliburton.....	12	2,026	25	199	410	1,958	440
30 Waterloo.....	13	3,880	1,343	10,818	80	403	7,784
31 Welland.....	3	982	479	2,880	1	3	2,747
32 Wellington.....	11	3,147	663	4,833	180	781	4,458
33 Wentworth.....	2	669	352	6,673	—	—	5,149
34 York.....	19	6,179	8,786	60,850	78	497	41,459
Manitoba.....	71	18,762	6,310	49,321	4,043	21,258	29,937
35 Brandon.....	5	1,447	985	5,371	9	79	6,092
36 Dauphin.....	8	1,643	39	280	684	2,892	1,786
37 Listowel.....	4	1,173	304	2,324	160	992	61
38 Macdonald.....	6	1,073	246	1,425	167	788	497
Marquette.....	4	—	—	—	—	—	—
39 Neepawa.....	2	1,710	610	4,773	415	2,015	2,100
40 Nelson.....	1	313	—	—	210	740	—
41 Portage la Prairie.....	7	1,793	194	1,453	516	1,866	282
42 Provencher.....	4	853	—	—	186	715	—
43 St. Boniface.....	6	1,414	150	1,480	85	331	1,558
44 Selkirk.....	7	1,750	67	469	512	1,710	—
45 Souris.....	2	608	295	2,172	—	39	208
46 Springfield.....	2	310	—	—	39	208	210
47 Winnipeg.....	13	4,075	3,420	29,577	1,030	8,922	17,351
Saskatchewan.....	91	23,014	9,554	56,746	1,106	4,545	41,253
48 Assiniboia.....	5	1,488	915	3,989	—	—	1,641
49 Humboldt.....	10	2,066	559	3,004	45	223	451
50 Kindersley.....	2	424	144	850	—	—	—
51 Last Mountain.....	3	662	208	1,866	—	—	—
52 Long Lake.....	2	575	159	979	50	250	—
53 Mackenzie.....	5	1,514	270	1,632	315	1,430	4
54 Maple Creek.....	4	820	340	1,714	—	—	552
55 Melfort.....	4	901	484	2,568	20	30	1,186

V. Miscellaneous Statistics of Dairy Factories, 1927—con.

V. Détails statistiques concernant l'industrie laitière, 1927—suite

(1) BUTTER AND CHEESE FACTORIES—FABRIQUES DE BEURRE ET DE FROMAGE

Power employed Force motrice employée						Drawing milk Collection du lait	Collecting cream Collection de la crème	Express or freight on milk or cream delivered at factory — Transport du lait ou de la crème par fret ou express			
Steam engines Machines à vapeur		Electric motors Moteurs électriques		Other power Autre force motrice							
Units Unités	H.P. Chev.- vapeur	Units Unités	H.P. Chev.- vapeur	Units Unités	H.P. Chev.- vapeur						
no. nomb.	no. nomb.	no. nomb.	no. nomb.	no. nomb.	no. nomb.	\$	\$	\$			
~	—	5	19	—	—	455	694	1			
36	256	9	65	3	6	64,823	22,398	8,033			
9	74	13	79	—	—	7,609	37,598	4,875			
—	—	1	4	—	—	—	—	534			
—	—	18	116	—	—	—	4,005	759			
5	90	32	248	1	6	—	10,413	1,742			
27	170	11	50	1	3	13,864	7,025	857			
39	241	20	107	14	43	700	—	7			
14	114	2	9	—	—	52,904	5,414	539			
1	20	10	84	1	6	5,890	4,584	—			
15	138	52	349	—	—	24,037	25,556	13,943			
1	10	14	100	—	—	400	2,469	9,056			
1	10	2	22	2	40	—	11,951	2,928			
12	80	11	44	5	27	29,036	5,374	35			
2	20	6	26	—	—	—	13,389	617			
24	227	27	123	—	—	9,373	6,848	3,117			
2	19	2	8	—	—	—	3,544	803			
2	30	4	23	—	—	—	4,000	1,508			
20	203	29	152	1	6	30,611	13,613	654			
12	105	3	23	6	27	13,863	8,210	1,380			
4	17	1	5	9	30	125	223	21			
16	164	5	42	3	15	45,208	1,500	1,000			
2	22	—	—	—	—	—	2,260	783			
4	34	9	72	1	2	7,851	3,577	3,430			
14	93	—	—	10	31	—	—	25			
—	—	19	112	—	—	2,559	6,795	3,442			
25	151	11	60	4	12	400	1,000	1,344			
6	80	2	15	—	—	125	1,000	289			
3	23	6	48	—	—	4,235	28,198	13,431			
5	34	35	295	—	—	13,428	32,914	1,805			
—	—	5	62	1	10	—	5,275	—			
2	18	29	243	1	5	584	28,977	7,528			
1	30	25	329	—	—	—	7,474	1,898			
35	250	278	2,413	—	—	13,521	31,312	154,820			
30	486	200	1,717	4	20	19,848	23,093	144,358			
1	10	27	212	—	—	—	—	22,418			
3	39	8	85	1	2	—	737	11,616			
3	53	1	2	—	—	—	—	4,335			
3	37	1	10	3	18	—	820	640			
5	112	7	41	—	—	—	800	28,251			
1	18	—	—	—	—	—	—	1,986			
6	92	1	10	—	—	—	825	4,981			
1	18	—	—	—	—	—	—	42			
—	—	7	85	—	—	—	—	43			
5	77	—	—	—	—	—	67	5,048			
2	30	—	—	—	—	—	—	4,871			
—	—	1	5	—	—	—	300	—			
—	—	147	1,267	—	—	19,848	19,544	60,212			
54	835	157	1,559	—	—	3,159	5,965	110,614			
4	75	6	67	—	—	—	—	9,600			
5	106	3	35	—	—	2,943	50	5,590			
2	18	—	—	—	—	—	750	1,650			
3	45	—	—	—	—	—	—	1,820			
22	41	—	—	—	—	—	65	630			
5	63	—	—	—	—	—	535	7,544			
1	12	3	35	—	—	—	300	1,810			
3	50	4	28	—	—	—	—	4,300			

V. Miscellaneous Statistics of Dairy Factories, 1927—concluded

V. Détails statistiques concernant l'industrie laitière, 1927—fin

(1) BUTTER AND CHEESE FACTORIES—FABRIQUES DE BEURRE ET DE FROMAGE

Province and County or District Provinces et comtés ou districts	Establishments Établissements	Days operated during year Journées de travail durant l'année	Fuel used Combustible consommé				
			Coal Charbon		Wood Bois		Other Fuel Autre combustible
			no. nomb.	tons tonnes	s cord	s cordes	
Saskatchewan—concluded—fin							
1. Melville.....	4	953	535	3,381	99	450	971
2. Moose Jaw.....	3	912	695	4,030	—	—	7,393
3. North Battleford.....	4	987	234	1,041	53	173	1,400
4. Prince Albert.....	9	1,998	925	4,846	124	305	1,966
5. Qu'Appelle.....	6	1,760	546	3,043	45	135	587
6. Regina.....	4	1,399	1,267	10,140	6	72	11,361
7. Roc town.....	2	434	180	1,026	—	—	—
8. Saskatoon.....	5	1,305	410	3,539	—	—	3,834
9. South Battleford.....	7	2,029	786	4,144	—	—	—
10. Swift Current.....	3	712	195	1,315	—	—	2,902
11. Weyburn.....	3	576	230	1,151	—	—	2,500
12. Willow Bunch.....	2	380	112	611	—	—	150
13. Yorkton.....	4	1,056	290	4,814	344	1,476	4,510
Alberta.....	105	30,839	12,123	52,297	1,260	3,553	27,721
14. Acadia.....	4	1,231	872	3,740	—	—	1,130
15. Athabasca.....	5	1,505	226	937	470	1,124	—
16. Battle River.....	9	2,666	1,311	5,703	—	—	537
17. Bow River.....	3	921	335	1,483	—	—	—
18. Calgary.....	8	2,576	573	3,479	—	—	7,373
19. Camrose.....	14	4,146	1,790	7,437	98	307	1,977
20. Edmonton.....	8	2,324	956	3,337	—	—	5,419
21. Lethbridge.....	4	844	1,110	1,938	3	30	4,053
22. Macleod.....	6	1,829	318	2,092	3	18	1,276
23. Medicine Hat.....	1	365	—	—	—	—	1,368
24. Peace River.....	5	1,469	407	1,797	256	772	—
25. Red Deer.....	17	4,830	1,947	10,067	360	1,092	1,204
26. Vegreville.....	8	2,441	551	2,126	10	66	2,208
27. Wetaskiwin.....	13	3,792	1,821	8,671	60	150	1,050
British Columbia—Colombie Britannique.....	34	10,213	925	7,728	4,617	18,495	26,089
28. Cariboo.....	5	1,642	10	120	505	2,276	1,024
29. Comox-Alberni.....	1	304	65	650	40	170	1,052
30. Fraser Valley.....	3	809	10	80	3,279	11,985	4,772
31. Kootenay.....	4	1,216	119	1,083	51	257	1,165
32. Nanaimo.....	3	914	60	318	178	714	—
33. New Westminster.....	1	304	7	77	—	—	—
34. Vancouver.....	6	1,563	53	590	9	45	14,210
35. Victoria.....	3	1,095	112	1,257	149	864	2,430
36. Yale.....	8	2,366	486	3,544	406	2,094	1,436

(2) CONDENSED MILK FACTORIES—FABRIQUES DE LAIT CONDENSÉ

Canada.....	27	8,451	50,122	333,934	2,887	7,271	29,081
Nova Scotia—Nouvelle-Ecosse.....	1						
Ontario.....	23	27	8,451	50,122	333,934	2,887	7,271
British Columbia—Colombie Britannique.....	3						

V. Miscellaneous Statistics of Dairy Factories, 1927—concluded

V. Détails statistiques concernant l'industrie laitière, 1927—fin

(1) BUTTER AND CHEESE FACTORIES—FABRIQUES DE BEURRE ET DE FROMAGE

Power employed Force motrice employée						Drawing milk — Collection du lait	Collecting cream — Collection de la crème	Express or freight on milk or cream delivered at factory — Transport du lait ou de la crème par fret ou express			
Steam engines Machines à vapeur		Electric motors Moteurs électriques		Other power Autre force motrice							
Units Unités	H.P. Chev.- vapeur	Units Unités	H.P. Chev.- vapeur	Units Unités	H.P. Chev.- vapeur						
no. nomb.	no. nomb.	no. nomb.	no. nomb.	no. nomb.	no. nomb.	\$	\$	\$			
4	67	1	15	—	—	—	—	8,493			
—	—	29	267	—	—	—	623	5,157			
3	40	6	74	—	—	—	411	3,622			
4	75	12	87	—	—	216	1,871	5,851			
5	59	1	20	—	—	—	1,200	6,216			
—	—	35	431	—	—	—	—	13,124			
2	25	—	—	—	—	—	—	2,590			
—	—	26	158	—	—	—	—	12,754			
8	106	—	—	—	—	—	180	6,668			
—	—	10	92	—	—	—	—	2,236			
1	15	6	88	—	—	—	—	2,955			
1	20	1	10	—	—	—	—	665			
1	18	14	152	—	—	—	—	7,339			
79	1,053	164	1,029	7	23	165	22,086	91,882			
3	49	3	38	—	—	—	4,056	5,959			
5	78	—	—	—	—	—	428	456			
9	109	1	10	—	—	—	569	1,620			
3	22	—	—	1	3	—	—	496			
2	24	29	257	—	—	—	935	15,562			
12	208	3	42	1	1	21	2,711	9,874			
2	9	37	311	5	19	—	7,479	27,700			
1	20	13	235	—	—	—	—	6,778			
5	61	2	10	—	—	—	258	1,414			
—	—	8	53	—	—	—	—	23			
5	49	—	—	—	—	—	271	3,578			
16	233	3	30	—	—	—	4,716	13,925			
7	71	2	18	—	—	25	—	2,553			
9	120	3	25	—	—	119	663	4,868			
12	217	105	738	7	53	1,597	5,455	15,214			
1	13	4	23	2	15	1,597	320	2,334			
1	16	9	71	—	—	—	—	29			
1	2	20	198	—	—	—	—	30			
1	12	5	37	3	18	—	215	760			
3	33	—	—	—	—	—	440	743			
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	33			
1	50	44	229	—	—	—	—	3,910			
—	—	16	128	—	—	—	—	35			
4	91	7	54	2	22	—	4,480	7,461			

(2) CONDENSED MILK FACTORIES—FABRIQUES DE LAIT CONDENSÉ

51	2,387	170	1,123	5	156	178,461	8,226	20,269
51	2,387	170	1,123	5	156	178,461	8,226	20,269

VI. Power Equipment of Dairy Factories, by Provinces, 1927

VI. Machinerie de l'industrie laitière, par provinces, 1927

(1) BUTTER AND CHEESE FACTORIES¹—FABRIQUES DE BEURRE ET DE FROMAGE¹

Province	Establishments	Steam engines and turbines		Gas, gasoline and oil engines	
	Etablissements	Machines à vapeur	—	Machines à gaz, gazoline et pétrole	—
	No. — nombre	No. — nombre	H.P. — chev.- vapeur	No. — nombre	H.P. — chev.- vapeur
CANADA	2,872	665	6,748	124 ²	1,396
1 Prince Edward Island—Ile du Prince-Edouard...	36	22	256	—	—
2 Nova Scotia—Nouvelle-Ecosse.....	31	17	237	6	83
3 New Brunswick—Nouveau-Brunswick.....	38	10	109	—	—
4 Québec.....	1,450	—	—	—	781
5 Ontario.....	1,016	441	3,555	100	433
6 Manitoba.....	71	30	486	4	20
7 Saskatchewan.....	91	54	835	—	—
8 Alberta.....	105	79	1,053	7	23
9 British Columbia—Colombie Britannique.....	34	12	217	7	53

(2) CONDENSED MILK FACTORIES—FABRIQUES DE LAIT CONDENSÉ

CANADA	27	51	2,387	5	156
Nova Scotia—Nouvelle-Ecosse..... Ontario..... British Columbia—Colombie Britannique.....	1 23 3	27	51	2,387	5

VII. Fuel Used in Dairy Factories, by Provinces, 1927

VII. Consommation de combustible par l'industrie laitière, par provinces, 1927

(1) BUTTER AND CHEESE FACTORIES¹—FABRIQUES DE BEURRE ET DE FROMAGE¹

Province	Quantity and Value of Quantité et valeur du			
	Coal Charbon		Coke Coke	
	tons — tonnes	\$	tons — tonnes	\$
CANADA	76,045	535,158	459	3,571
1 Prince Edward Island—Ile du Prince-Edouard.....	1,073	9,267	—	—
2 Nova Scotia—Nouvelle-Ecosse.....	2,102	14,572	—	—
3 New Brunswick—Nouveau-Brunswick.....	1,509	11,296	—	—
4 Québec.....	—	—	—	—
5 Ontario.....	42,442	334,018	455	3,507
6 Manitoba.....	6,310	49,324	—	—
7 Saskatchewan.....	9,564	56,740	—	—
8 Alberta.....	12,120	52,207	—	—
9 British Columbia—Colombie Britannique.....	925	7,728	4	64

(2) CONDENSED MILK FACTORIES—FABRIQUES DE LAIT CONDENSÉ

CANADA	50,122	333,934	—	—
Nova Scotia—Nouvelle-Ecosse..... Ontario..... British Columbia—Colombie Britannique.....	50,122	333,934	—	—

¹ Comprising creameries, cheese factories and combined butter and cheese factories.² The number of units is exclusive of Quebec. For Quebec horse power only is available.³ Itemized statistics of fuel used in Quebec are not available and information regarding Quebec in this table is given only in the column of total value of fuel used.

VI. Power Equipment of Dairy Factories, by Provinces, 1927¹

VI. Machinerie de l'industrie laitière, par provinces, 1927

(1) BUTTER AND CHEESE FACTORIES¹—FABRIQUES DE BEURRE ET DE FROMAGE¹

Water wheels and turbines		Total primary power		Electric motors operated by purchased power		Total power equipment		Electric motors operated by power generated by primary power		Total electric motors		Boilers	
Turbines hydrauliques		Total pouvoir primaire		Moteurs électriques actionnés par force motrice achetée		Total de force motrice		Moteurs électri- ques actionnés par courant produit par l'établissement		Total des moteurs électriques		Chaudières	
No. nombre	H.P. chev.- vapeur	No. nombre	H.P. chev.- vapeur	No. nombre	H.P. chev.- vapeur	No. nombre	H.P. chev.- vapeur	No. nombre	H.P. chev.- vapeur	No. nombre	H.P. chev.- vapeur	No. nombre	H.P. chev.- vapeur
2	63	789	8,207	1,722	15,353	2,511	23,560	-	-	1,722	15,353	1,427	16,512
-	-	22	256	10	45	32	301	-	-	10	45	36	711
-	-	23	320	55	249	78	669	-	-	55	349	30	628
-	-	10	109	69	272	79	381	-	-	69	272	38	637
-	63	7	844	-	1,482	-	2,326	-	-	-	1,482	-	16,033
-	-	541	3,991	1,022	8,162	1,563	12,153	-	-	1,022	8,162	1,021	19,313
-	-	34	506	200	1,717	234	2,223	-	-	200	1,717	73	2,026
-	-	54	835	157	1,559	211	2,394	-	-	157	1,559	96	2,992
-	-	86	1,076	104	1,029	190	2,105	-	-	104	1,029	102	2,934
-	-	19	270	105	738	124	1,008	-	-	105	738	31	1,238

(2) CONDENSED MILK FACTORIES—FABRIQUES DE LAIT CONDENSÉ

-	-	56	2,543	170	1,123	226	3,666	66	255	236	1,378	87	11,452
-	-	56	2,543	170	1,123	226	3,666	66	255	236	1,378	87	11,452

VII. Fuel Used in Dairy Factories, by Provinces, 1927³VII. Consommation de combustible par l'industrie laitière, par provinces, 1927³(1) BUTTER AND CHEESE FACTORIES¹—FABRIQUES DE BEURRE ET DE FROMAGE¹

Fuel used during the year

Combustible consommé durant l'année

Gasoline Gazoline		Fuel Oil Pétrole		Wood Bois		Gas Gaz		Electricity Électricité		Other Fuel Autre com- bustible		Total Value Valeur totale	
gal.	\$	gal.	\$	cords	cordes	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$
19,105	5,585	289,169	20,379	52,647	221,862	12,375	287,914	-	-	5,983	-	1,329,833	
-	-	-	-	999	4,858	-	-	1,072	-	1	-	15,198	1
1,910	502	5,723	896	492	2,832	693	11,130	-	-	-	-	30,625	2
-	-	-	-	850	3,797	-	-	5,924	-	-	-	21,017	3
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	17,684	-	-	-	254,710	4
11,922	3,234	85,450	9,705	39,290	162,614	3,122	147,381	-	-	5,954	-	669,535	5
1,076	386	-	-	4,043	21,258	-	-	29,550	-	1	-	100,519	6
-	-	-	-	1,106	4,545	-	-	41,254	-	1	-	102,516	7
1,560	468	-	-	1,260	3,553	8,560	18,667	-	26	-	-	83,481	8
2,637	995	197,996	9,778	4,617	18,405	-	15,252	-	-	-	-	52,222	9

(2) CONDENSED MILK FACTORIES—FABRIQUES DE LAIT CONDENSÉ

-	-	174,371	10,630	2,887	7,271	-	18,451	-	-	370,286	
-	-	174,371	10,630	2,887	7,271	-	18,451	-	-	370,286	

¹ Y compris beurrieries, fromageries et fabriques de beurre et de fromage.² On ne possède pas d'indications sur le nombre d'unités pour la province de Québec on ne donne pour cette province que le nombre de chevaux-vapeur.³ En l'absence de détails sur le combustible consommé dans Québec, ce tableau n'en donne que la valeur totale.

DAIRY FACTORIES

VIII. All Products of Dairy Factories, 1927

VIII. Tous produits laitiers, 1927

Province	Butter — Beurre		Cheese — Fromage		Condensed milk — Lait condensé		Condensed skim milk — Lait écrémé condensé	
	lb.—liv.	\$	lb.—liv.	\$	lb.—liv.	\$	lb.—liv.	\$
CANADA.....	176,978,947	65,709,986	138,055,908	25,522,148	30,909,839	3,272,283	7,107,995	412,447
Prince Edward Island.....	2,019,442	742,769	1,657,431	307,670	210,000	18,200	-	-
Nova Scotia.....	5,059,730	1,913,455	42,676	8,535	1,509,498	162,417	-	-
New Brunswick.....	1,898,212	714,804	803,325	155,098	-	-	-	-
Quebec.....	55,098,758	20,216,505	37,510,737	6,805,658	-	-	-	-
Ontario.....	66,312,933	25,095,334	96,151,301	17,551,247	20,190,341	3,001,666	6,999,318	406,895
Manitoba.....	14,231,026	5,125,535	655,172	139,463	-	-	-	-
Saskatchewan.....	11,995,531	4,354,734	239,048	52,337	-	-	-	-
Alberta.....	16,179,712	5,715,348	848,511	170,689	-	-	108,680	5,552
British Columbia.....	4,183,553	1,781,452	128,707	31,451	-	-	-	-
Province	Evaporated Milk — Lait évaporé		Milk Powder — Lait en poudre		Cream Powder — Crème en poudre		Skim Milk Powder — Lait écrémé en poudre	
	lb.—liv.	\$	lb.—liv.	\$	lb.—liv.	\$	lb.—liv.	\$
CANADA.....	51,851,663	4,574,839	2,213,971	466,696	148,334	80,204	12,731,625	1,225,795
Île du Prince-Edouard.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Nouvelle-Ecosse.....	2,526,456	183,369	-	-	-	-	-	-
Nouveau-Brunswick.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Québec.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Ontario.....	40,380,359	3,588,917	2,213,974	466,600	148,384	80,204	12,120,261	1,153,343
Manitoba.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	23,290	2,782
Saskatchewan.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Alberta.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Colombie-Britannique.....	8,938,848	802,553	-	-	-	-	608,074	70,666
Province	Condensed coffee — Café condensé		Whey Butter — Beurre de petit lait		Casein — Caséine		Ice Cream — Crème à la glace	
	lb.—liv.	\$	lb.—liv.	\$	lb.—liv.	\$	gal.	\$
CANADA.....	268,206	50,423	1,393,730	459,055	862,378	102,714	5,303,531	7,098,109
Prince Edward Island.....	-	-	10,780	4,721	-	-	22,406	34,974
Nova Scotia.....	268,206	50,423	-	-	-	-	323,489	463,322
New Brunswick.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	186,518	276,133
Québec.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	1,454,400	2,079,806
Ontario.....	-	-	1,376,950	454,334	309,431	37,074	2,089,055	2,669,253
Manitoba.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	304,420	420,944
Saskatchewan.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	488,925	559,121
Alberta.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	280,389	317,995
British Columbia.....	-	-	-	-	552,947	65,640	163,921	246,560
Province	Whole milk sold — Lait frais vendu		Cream sold — Crème vendue		Buttermilk sold — Lait de beurre vendu		Whey Cream sold — Crème de petit lait vendu	Sundry — Divers
	gal.	\$	lb. butter fat — liv. de butyryne	\$	\$	\$	\$	Total value — Valeur totale
CANADA.....	42,151,842	17,576,453	13,308,886	8,223,008	338,783	219,601	517,475	135,910,930
Île du Prince-Edouard.....	58,294	19,017	21,085	13,794	2,214	195	-	1,143,554
Nouvelle-Ecosse.....	567,230	268,496	191,094	117,211	9,772	-	9,845	3,186,845
Nouveau-Brunswick.....	1,149,232	442,009	111,866	90,038	4,023	-	-	1,683,065
Québec.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	29,101,969
Ontario.....	27,903,613	11,978,346	10,194,703	5,931,688	238,357	249,406	505,865	73,788,538
Manitoba.....	3,596,157	1,717,118	1,188,661	942,677	37,175	-	100	8,385,844
Saskatchewan.....	2,675,810	961,181	595,425	425,250	13,663	-	18,137	6,414,373
Alberta.....	1,676,026	374,044	393,831	232,731	15,226	-	6,463	6,888,049
Colombie-Britannique.....	4,525,480	1,810,232	612,221	468,719	28,353	-	7,067	5,318,693

IX. Classification of Dairy Factories According to Time in Operation 1927
IX. Classification de l'industrie laitière d'après la durée des opérations, 1927

(1) BUTTER AND CHEESE FACTORIES¹—FABRIQUES DE BEURRE ET DE FROMAGE²

Province	Total establish- ments — Total des établis- sements	Establishments operating during the year				
		Etablissements ayant travaillé				
		Less than 60 days Moins de 60 jours	From 60 to 119 days Entre 60 et 119 jours	From 120 to 179 days Entre 120 et 179 jours	From 180 to 239 days Entre 180 et 239 jours	240 days and over 240 jours et plus
no.	no.	no.	no.	no.	no.	no.
CANADA	2,872	23	94	825	825	1,053
Prince Edward Island—Ile du Pr. Édouard	36	2	4	13	2	15
Nova Scotia—Nouvelle-Ecosse	31	—	1	—	3	27
New Brunswick—Nouveau-Brunswick	38	1	7	13	3	14
Québec	1,450	17	53	383	511	456
Ontario	1,016	3	18	395	300	300
Manitoba	71	—	3	8	12	48
Saskatchewan	91	1	8	8	9	65
Alberta	105	1	—	4	4	96
British Columbia—Colombie-Britannique	34	—	—	1	1	32

(2) CONDENSED MILK FACTORIES—FABRIQUES DE LAIT CONDENSÉ

CANADA	27	—	—	1	—	26
Nova Scotia—Nouvelle-Ecosse	1	—	—	—	—	—
Ontario	23	—	—	1	—	26
British Columbia—Colombie Britannique	3	—	—	—	—	—

X. Classification of Dairy Factories According to Form of Organization, 1927**X. Forme des organisations de l'industrie laitière, 1927**(1) BUTTER AND CHEESE FACTORIES¹—FABRIQUES DE BEURRE ET DE FROMAGE²

Province	Total establish- ments — Total des établis- sements	Establishments operated by			
		Etablissements appartenant à des			
		Individuals and Partnerships	Co-operative Associations	Incorporated Companies	
	no.	no.	no.	no.	no.
CANADA	2,872	1,842	341	689	
Prince Edward Island—Ile du Prince-Edouard	36	2	18	10	
Nova Scotia—Nouvelle-Ecosse	31	14	6	11	
New Brunswick—Nouveau-Brunswick	38	10	14	14	
Québec	1,450	1,159	206	85	
Ontario	1,016	591	69	356	
Manitoba	71	29	8	34	
Saskatchewan	91	13	2	76	
Alberta	105	14	7	84	
British Columbia—Colombie-Britannique	34	10	11	13	

(2) CONDENSED MILK FACTORIES—FABRIQUES DE LAIT CONDENSÉ

CANADA	27	1	2	24
Nova Scotia—Nouvelle-Ecosse	1	—	—	—
Ontario	23	1	2	24
British Columbia—Colombie-Britannique	3	—	—	—

¹ Comprising creameries, cheese factories and combined butter and cheese factories.² Y compris boulangeries, fromageries et fabriques de beurre et de fromage.

XI. Classification of Butter and Cheese Factories According to Quantity of Product 1926

XI. Classification des fabriques de beurre et de fromage selon la production, 1927

CREAMERIES—BEURRERIES

Province	Total establish- ments — Total des établissements	Creameries having a production of butter of				
		Beurrieries ayant une production de				
		Under 50,000 lb. — Moins de 50,000 liv.	50,000 lb. to under 100,000 lb. 50,000 liv. et moins de 100,000 liv.	100,000 lb. to under 200,000 lb. 100,000 liv. et moins de 200,000 liv.	200,000 lb. to under 500,000 lb. 200,000 liv. et moins de 500,000 liv.	500,000 lb. and over — 500,000 liv. et plus
CANADA.....	no. 1,266	no. 484	no. 336	no. 226	no. 176	no. 44
Prince Edward Island—Ile du Pr.-Edouard	17	6	1	7	3	—
Nova Scotia—Nouvelle-Ecosse.....	30	8	7	7	6	2
New Brunswick—Nouveau-Brunswick.....	21	11	6	1	2	1
Québec.....	685	373	231	55	19	7
Ontario.....	254	43	33	61	88	24
Manitoba.....	55	6	4	22	16	7
Saskatchewan.....	81	11	18	33	18	1
Alberta.....	93	11	25	36	19	2
British Columbia—Colombie Britannique	30	15	6	4	5	—

COMBINED BUTTER AND CHEESE FACTORIES—FABRIQUES DE BEURRE ET DE FROMAGE

Province	Total establish- ments — Total des établissements	Combined Butter and Cheese Factories having a production of butter of				
		Fabriques de beurre et de fromage ayant une production de beurre de				
		Under 50,000 lb. — Moins de 50,000 liv.	50,000 lb. to under 100,000 lb. 50,000 liv. et moins de 100,000 liv.	100,000 lb. to under 200,000 lb. 100,000 liv. et moins de 200,000 liv.	200,000 lb. to under 500,000 lb. 200,000 liv. et moins de 500,000 liv.	500,000 lb. and over — 500,000 liv. et plus
CANADA.....	no. 272	no. 215	no. 37	no. 13	no. 4	no. 3
Prince Edward Island—Ile du Pr.-Edouard	5	4	1	—	—	—
New Brunswick—Nouveau-Brunswick.....	1	1	—	—	—	—
Québec.....	223	188	31	4	—	—
Ontario.....	31	20	2	6	2	1
Manitoba.....	2	1	—	—	—	—
Saskatchewan.....	1	—	1	—	—	—
Alberta.....	7	—	2	3	2	—
British Columbia—Colombie Britannique	2	1	—	—	—	1

CHEESE FACTORIES—FROMAGERIES

Province	Total establish- ments — Total des établissements	Cheese Factories having a production of cheese of				
		Fromageries ayant une production de				
		Under 100,000 lb. — Moins de 100,000 liv.	100,000 lb. to under 200,000 lb. 100,000 liv. et moins de 200,000 liv.	200,000 lb. to under 300,000 lb. 200,000 liv. et moins de 300,000 liv.	300,000 lb. to under 500,000 lb. 300,000 liv. et moins de 500,000 liv.	500,000 lb. and over — 500,000 liv. et plus
CANADA.....	no. 1,334	no. 902	no. 329	no. 84	no. 18	no. 1
Prince Edward Island—Ile du Pr.-Edouard	14	10	4	—	—	—
Nova Scotia—Nouvelle-Ecosse.....	1	1	—	—	—	—
New Brunswick—Nouveau-Brunswick.....	16	15	1	—	—	—
Québec.....	542	521	20	—	1	—
Ontario.....	731	328	301	84	17	1
Manitoba.....	14	14	—	—	—	—
Saskatchewan.....	9	9	—	—	—	—
Alberta.....	5	2	3	—	—	—
British Columbia—Colombie Britannique	2	2	—	—	—	—

XI. Classification of Butter and Cheese Factories according to Quantity of Product 1927—concluded

XI. Classification des fabriques de beurre et de fromage selon la production 1927—fin

(1) COMBINED BUTTER AND CHEESE FACTORIES—FABRIQUES DE BEURRE ET DE FROMAGE

Province	Combined Butter and Cheese Factories having a production of cheese of					
	Fabriques de beurre et de fromage ayant une production de fromage de					
	Total establishments — Total des établissements	Under 100,000 lb.	100,000 lb. to under 200,000 lb.	200,000 lb. to under 300,000 lb.	300,000 lb. to under 500,000 lb.	500,000 lb. and over
no.	no.	no.	no.	no.	no.	no.
CANADA.....	272	225	40	5	2	-
Prince Edward Island—Ile du Pr.-Edouard	5	2	2	1	-	-
New Brunswick—Nouveau-Brunswick	1	1	-	-	-	-
Québec.....	223	197	24	2	-	-
Ontario.....	31	14	13	2	2	-
Manitoba.....	2	2	-	-	-	-
Saskatchewan.....	1	1	-	-	-	-
Alberta.....	7	6	1	-	-	-
British Columbia—Colombie Britannique	2	2	-	-	-	-

XII. Classification of Dairy Factories According to Kind of Product, 1927

XII. Etablissements de l'industrie laitière classifiés selon leurs produits, 1927

Province and County or District Provinces et comtés ou districts	Creameries or butter factories — Beurries	Cheese factories — Fromageries	Combined butter and cheese factories	Condensed milk factories	Total establishments
	no.	no.	no.	no.	no.
CANADA.....	1,266	1,334	272	27	2,899
Prince Edward Island—Ile du Prince-Édouard.....	17	11	5	-	36
Kings.....	2	4	-	-	6
Prince.....	5	7	1	-	13
Queens.....	10	3	4	-	17
Nova Scotia—Nouvelle-Écosse.....	30	1	-	1	32
Annapolis.....	1	-	-	-	1
Antigonish.....	3	-	-	-	3
Cape Breton.....	1	-	-	-	1
Colchester.....	3	1	-	1	4
Cumberland.....	3	1	-	-	4
Digby.....	3	-	-	-	3
Halifax.....	4	-	-	-	4
Hants.....	1	-	-	-	1
Inverness.....	2	-	-	-	2
Kings.....	3	1	-	-	3
Lunenburg.....	2	-	-	-	2
Pictou.....	2	-	-	-	2
Victoria.....	1	-	-	-	1
Yarmouth.....	1	-	-	-	1
New Brunswick—Nouveau-Brunswick.....	21	16	1	-	38
Albert.....	-	-	1	-	1
Carlton.....	1	-	-	-	1
Charlotte.....	1	-	-	-	1
Glooucester.....	1	-	-	-	1
Kings.....	3	15	-	-	18
Madawaska.....	3	-	-	-	3
Northumberland.....	1	-	-	-	1
Restigouche.....	1	-	-	-	1
Saint John.....	3	-	-	-	3
Victoria.....	1	-	-	-	1
Westmorland.....	4	1	-	-	5
York.....	2	-	-	-	2

DAIRY FACTORIES

XII. Classification of Dairy Factories According to Kind of Product 1927—con.

XII. Etablissements de l'industrie laitière classifiés selon leurs produits 1927—suite

Province and County or District Provinces et comtés ou districts	Creameries or butter factories Beurries	Cheese factories Froma- geries	Combined butter and cheese factories Fabriques de beurre et de fromage	Condensed milk factories Fabriques de lait condensé	Total establis- gements Total des éta- blishements
	no.	no.	no.	no.	no.
Québec	685	542	223	-	1,450
Abitibi	10	1	-	-	11
Argenteuil	2	13	3	-	18
Arthabaska	4	28	26	-	58
Bagot	22	1	1	-	24
Beauce	26	39	7	-	72
Beauharnois	2	3	4	-	9
Bellechasse	15	16	-	-	31
Berthier	17	3	7	-	27
Bonaventure	16	3	-	-	19
Brome	9	-	-	-	9
Chambly	1	1	-	-	2
Champlain	21	8	11	-	40
Charlevoix	3	17	-	-	20
Châteauguay	4	3	1	-	8
Chicoutimi	1	45	5	-	51
Compton	5	1	2	-	8
Deux-Montagnes	11	-	2	-	13
Dorchester	13	29	1	-	43
Drummond	19	7	2	-	28
Frontenac	16	13	4	-	33
Gaspé	6	-	-	-	6
Hull	5	4	-	-	9
Huntingdon	5	5	-	-	10
Iberville	1	4	1	-	6
Joliette	31	-	1	-	32
Kamouraska	13	8	1	-	22
Labelle	8	5	-	-	13
Lac St-Jean	2	63	27	-	92
Laprairie	2	-	-	-	2
L'Assomption	13	-	-	-	13
Lévis	4	1	1	-	6
L'Islet	11	3	-	-	14
Lotbinière	31	4	-	-	35
Maskinongé	16	1	6	-	23
Matane	13	5	-	-	18
Matapedia	8	7	-	-	15
Mégantic	15	18	5	-	38
Mississipi	9	-	-	-	9
Montcalm	15	1	-	-	16
Montmagny	11	6	-	-	17
Montmorency	12	-	-	-	12
Montréal (cité)	10	-	-	-	10
Napierville	1	-	-	-	1
Nicolet	15	6	42	-	63
Papineau	2	41	2	-	45
Pontiac	4	3	-	-	7
Portneuf	24	4	1	-	29
Québec (cité)	5	-	3	-	5
Richelieu	11	4	-	-	18
Richmond	8	15	2	-	25
Rimouski	8	12	-	-	20
Rouville	7	11	2	-	7
Saguenay	-	7	-	-	20
Shefford	20	-	-	-	4
Sherbrooke	3	1	-	-	10
Soulages	8	2	-	-	7
Stanstead	7	-	-	-	24
St-Hyacinthe	4	3	17	-	3
St-Jean	3	-	-	-	23
St-Maurice	21	2	-	-	13
Témiscamingue	10	3	-	-	35
Témiscouata	32	3	-	-	13
Terrebonne	11	2	-	-	11
Vaudreuil	5	5	1	-	7
Verchéres	6	-	1	-	46
Wolfe	12	25	9	-	52
Yamaska	-	27	25	-	
Ontario	254	731	31	23	1,039
Algoa	5	2	-	-	7
Brant	5	-	-	2	7
Bruce	9	4	-	-	13
Carleton	5	44	1	-	50
Dufferin	4	-	-	-	4
Dundas	-	44	6	1	51
Durham	3	1	-	-	4

XII. Classification of Dairy Factories According to Kind of Product 1927—con.

XII. Etablissements de l'industrie laitière classifiés selon leurs produits 1927—suite

Province and County or District Provinces et comtés ou districts	Creameries or butter factories — Beurreries	Cheese factories — Froma- geries	Combined butter and cheese factories — Fabriques de beurre et de fromage	Condensed milk factories	Total establis- ments
	no.	no.	no.	no.	no.
Ontario—concluded—fin					
Elgin.....	6	6	—	2	14
Essex.....	4	—	—	—	4
Fort William.....	1	—	—	—	1
Frontenac.....	3	49	1	1	54
Glengarry.....	—	60	2	—	62
Grenville.....	2	29	1	—	32
Grey.....	9	—	—	—	9
Haldimand.....	7	1	—	—	8
Halton.....	3	—	—	—	3
Hastings.....	7	65	—	—	72
Huron.....	11	3	1	—	15
Kenora.....	1	—	—	—	1
Kent.....	5	—	—	—	5
Lambton.....	8	1	—	—	8
Lanark.....	7	30	1	—	38
Leeds.....	2	66	1	1	70
Lemmon and Addington.....	2	23	—	1	26
Lincoln.....	4	—	—	—	4
Middlesex.....	9	19	—	1	29
Nipissing.....	7	10	1	—	18
Norfolk.....	4	1	—	3	8
Northumberland.....	4	30	—	—	34
Ontario.....	7	—	—	—	7
Oxford.....	6	19	5	—	38
Perry Sound.....	3	—	—	—	3
Petawawa.....	4	—	—	—	4
Perth.....	12	12	3	1	28
Peterborough.....	5	17	3	1	26
Princeton.....	1	66	—	—	67
Prince Edward.....	2	14	3	—	19
Quay River.....	2	—	—	—	2
Renfrew.....	6	11	—	—	17
Russell.....	—	53	—	1	54
Simcoe.....	9	—	—	—	9
Stormont.....	4	39	—	—	43
Timiskaming.....	9	1	—	—	11
Victoria.....	6	5	—	—	11
Haliburton.....	1	—	—	—	1
Waterloo.....	8	5	—	—	13
Welland.....	3	—	—	—	3
Wellington.....	10	1	—	—	11
Wentworth.....	2	—	—	—	2
York.....	19	—	—	—	19
Manitoba					
Brandon.....	55	14	2	—	21
Dalhousie.....	5	—	—	—	5
Lisgar.....	4	—	—	—	4
Macdonald.....	6	—	—	—	6
Marquette.....	3	—	1	—	4
Neepawa.....	2	—	—	—	2
Nelson.....	1	—	—	—	1
Portage la Prairie.....	5	2	—	—	7
Provencier.....	1	3	—	—	4
St. Boniface.....	2	4	—	—	6
Selkirk.....	6	1	—	—	7
Souris.....	2	—	—	—	2
Springfield.....	1	1	—	—	2
Winnipeg.....	12	—	1	—	13
Saskatchewan					
Assiniboia.....	5	—	—	—	5
Humboldt.....	6	4	—	—	10
Kindersley.....	2	—	—	—	2
Last Mountain.....	3	—	—	—	3
Long Lake.....	2	—	—	—	2
Mackenzie.....	5	—	—	—	5
Maple Creek.....	4	—	—	—	4
Melfort.....	3	1	—	—	4
McLville.....	4	—	—	—	4
Moose Jaw.....	3	—	—	—	3
North Battleford.....	4	—	—	—	4
Prince Albert.....	5	3	1	—	9
Qu'Appelle.....	6	—	—	—	6
Regina.....	4	—	—	—	4
Rockatoon.....	2	—	—	—	2
Saskatoon.....	5	—	—	—	5

DAIRY FACTORIES

XII. Classification of Dairy Factories According to Kind of Product, 1927—concluded
XII. Etablissements de l'industrie laitière classifiés selon leurs produits 1927—fin

Province and County or District Provinces et comtés ou districts	Creameries Beurries	Cheese Fromageries	Combined butter and cheese factories Fabriques de beurre et de fromage	Condensed milk factories Fabriques de lait condensé	Total establish- ments Total des éta- blissements
	no.	no.	no.	no.	no.
Saskatchewan—concluded—fin					
South Battleford.....	7	—	—	—	7
Swift Current.....	2	1	—	—	3
Weyburn.....	3	—	—	—	3
Willow Bunch.....	2	—	—	—	2
Yorkton.....	4	—	—	—	4
Alberta	93	5	7	—	105
Acadia.....	4	—	—	—	4
Athabasca.....	5	—	—	—	5
Battle River.....	9	—	—	—	9
Bow River.....	3	—	—	—	3
Calgary.....	8	—	—	—	8
Camrose.....	12	2	—	—	14
Edmonton.....	7	—	1	—	8
Lethbridge.....	3	1	—	—	4
Macleod.....	6	—	—	—	6
Medicine Hat.....	1	—	—	—	1
Peace River.....	5	—	—	—	5
Red Deer.....	17	—	—	—	17
Vegreville.....	6	1	1	—	8
Wetaskiwin.....	7	1	5	—	13
British Columbia—Colombie Britannique	30	2	2	3	37
Cariboo.....	5	—	—	—	5
Comox-Alberni.....	1	—	—	—	1
Fraser Valley.....	—	2	1	2	5
Kootenay.....	4	—	—	—	4
Nanaimo.....	3	—	—	—	3
New Westminster.....	1	—	—	—	1
Vancouver.....	5	—	1	—	6
Victoria.....	3	—	—	—	3
Yale.....	8	—	—	—	8

XIII. Imports into Canada of Dairy Products for Home Consumption by Principal Countries 1923-1927
XIII. Importations au Canada des produits laitiers par principaux pays de provenance 1923-1927

(Compiled by the External Trade Branch—Compilé par la section du Commerce Extérieur)

Imported from Importé de	Years ended December 31				
	Années terminées le 31 décembre				
	1923	1924	1925	1926	1927
MILK AND CREAM, FRESH¹—LAIT ET CRÈME, FRAIS¹					
United States.....	gal.	29,496	14,589	11,225	9,337
Etats-Unis.....	\$	—	—	—	13,528
Other countries.....	gal.	—	—	—	2,079
Autres pays.....	\$	588	970	1,228	1,780
Total	gal.	30,084	15,559	12,453	11,117
BUTTER—BEURRE					
United Kingdom.....	lb.—liv.	230,221	45	11,200	2,798,697
Royaume-Uni.....	\$	107,058	24	3,974	1,032,922
Argentina.....	lb.—liv.	56,000	560	—	62,720
Argentine.....	\$	22,680	261	—	21,246
Australia.....	lb.—liv.	2,475	—	278	2,995,740
Australie.....	\$	644	—	110	1,095,988
New Zealand.....	lb.—liv.	1,814,152	1,149,123	53,424	3,193,382
Nouvelle-Zélande.....	\$	648,394	455,002	21,583	1,260,788
United States.....	lb.—liv.	634,611	23,534	33,843	99,127
Etats-Unis.....	\$	272,848	10,679	13,300	40,230
Other countries.....	lb.—liv.	606	595	1,003	2,216
Autres pays.....	\$	226	185	348	638
Total	lb.—liv.	2,738,065	1,173,857	99,748	9,151,882
	\$	1,051,850	466,151	39,315	3,451,812
¹ Quantity not available previous to 1927.— ¹ Quantité inconnue avant 1927.					
11,208,819					
3,892,640					

¹ Quantity not available previous to 1927.—¹ Quantité inconnue avant 1927.

XIII. Imports into Canada of Dairy Products for Home Consumption by Principal Countries, 1923-1927—concluded

XIII. Importations au Canada des produits laitiers par principaux pays de provenance, 1923-1927—fin

Imported from Importé de	lb.—liv.	Years ended December 31 Années terminées le 31 décembre				
		1923	1924	1925	1926	1927
CHEESE—FROMAGE						
United Kingdom.....	lb.—liv. \$	644,499 134,579	25,846 11,165	8,258,086 1,696,041	33,777 12,092	83,905 28,228
Royaume-Uni.....						
New Zealand.....	lb.—liv. \$	11,881 2,449	— —	— —	15 6	128,467 24,247
Nouvelle-Zélande.....						
Belgium.....	lb.—liv. \$	24 5	6,877 3,475	6,383 1,837	— —	— —
Belgique.....						
France.....	lb.—liv. \$	120,987 56,202	150,166 47,353	199,500 73,445	276,668 86,591	234,039 71,624
Pays-Bas.....						
Italy.....	lb.—liv. \$	126,092 81,815	210,772 99,708	247,056 98,611	295,310 103,499	333,098 124,401
Italie.....						
Netherlands.....	lb.—liv. \$	20,628 4,845	44,367 10,645	24,835 6,591	30,834 6,952	98,851 19,018
Pays-Bas.....						
Norway.....	lb.—liv. \$	1,250 247	8,050 2,260	8,338 2,281	18,553 4,472	20,196 5,095
Norvège.....						
Switzerland.....	lb.—liv. \$	154,551 73,863	134,443 78,533	68,835 35,780	150,738 65,750	246,025 100,152
Suisse.....						
United States.....	lb.—liv. \$	816,788 221,973	327,599 107,544	1,460,450 389,389	410,765 116,321	572,704 216,887
Etats-Unis.....						
Other Countries.....	lb.—liv. \$	2,822 770	800 187	855 212	1,916 573	3,512 652
Autres pays.....						
Total.....	lb.—liv. \$	1,899,522 577,048	908,920 358,870	10,274,338 2,304,167	1,218,626 426,856	1,729,797 599,384
MILK, CONDENSED—LAIT CONDENSÉ						
United Kingdom.....	lb.—liv. \$	98,051 34,296	43,540 13,346	30,159 11,622	21,388 8,224	19,668 7,092
Royaume-Uni.....						
Netherlands.....	lb.—liv. \$	13,303 2,173	47,765 8,489	39,803 6,650	63,455 9,845	44,531 6,418
Pays-Bas.....						
United States.....	lb.—liv. \$	64,942 10,586	62,660 11,016	48,655 8,804	62,076 14,749	60,616 18,139
Etats-Unis.....						
Other countries.....	lb.—liv. \$	344 42	1,295 290	— —	4,846 517	274 43
Autres pays.....						
Total.....	lb.—liv. \$	176,700 47,097	155,264 33,141	118,617 27,076	131,765 33,335	125,059 31,692
CASEIN—CASÉINE						
United Kingdom.....	lb.—liv. \$	22,091 3,899	— —	1 8	1,170 146	100 16
Royaume-Uni.....						
Australia.....	lb.—liv. \$	— —	— —	— —	— —	6,720 993
Australie.....						
New Zealand.....	lb.—liv. \$	— —	— —	4,536 572	6,720 839	15,960 2,383
Nouvelle-Zélande.....						
Argentina.....	lb.—liv. \$	384,920 64,070	511,686 40,295	218,238 16,151	162,997 17,206	327,788 37,752
Argentine.....						
France.....	lb.—liv. \$	40 18	— 1,800	15,515 3,034	21,824 6,664	44,092 6,664
Etats-Unis.....						
United States.....	lb.—liv. \$	101,428 18,761	173,877 20,599	33,927 7,691	111,608 21,424	67,876 11,421
Total.....	lb.—liv. \$	598,479 86,748	685,563 60,894	272,217 26,222	304,325 42,619	462,536 59,229
Total Value of Imports of Dairy Products—Valeur totale des importations de produits laitiers.....	\$	1,792,827	934,615	2,409,233	3,965,769	4,589,269

XIV. Exports of Canadian Dairy Products by Principal Countries, 1923-1927

XIV. Exportations des produits laitiers du Canada, par principaux pays de destination, 1923-1927

(Compiled by the External Trade Branch—Complié par la Section du Commerce Extérieur)

Exported to — Exporté vers		Years ended December 31				
		Années terminées le 31 décembre				
		1923	1924	1925	1926	1927
MILK, FRESH—LAIT FRAIS						
United States.....	gal. \$	2,132,765 437,215	2,896,279 523,327	4,314,103 784,081	4,801,705 971,016	3,673,242 729,823
CREAM—CRÈME						
United Kingdom.....	gal. \$	—	—	—	120	324
Royaume-Uni.....					210	926
United States.....	gal. \$	2,668,747 4,451,582	3,288,822 5,328,446	4,077,487 7,000,141	4,546,526 7,600,568	4,044,073 7,118,510
Other countries.....	gal. \$	—	—	—	483	519
Autres pays.....					654	773
Total.....	gal. \$	2,668,747 4,451,582	3,288,822 5,328,446	4,077,487 7,000,141	4,547,129 7,601,532	4,044,916 7,120,209
BUTTER—BEURRE						
United Kingdom.....	lb.—liv. \$	4,365,597 1,519,849	15,236,116 5,405,608	18,682,836 6,936,428	6,853,700 2,205,411	48,700 16,065
Bermuda.....	lb.—liv. \$	315,216 117,544	301,637 112,926	375,932 142,603	311,700 113,270	277,600 106,584
British Guiana.....	lb.—liv. \$	108,865 47,492	148,170 58,588	202,656 82,532	140,800 62,635	160,600 67,780
British Honduras.....	lb.—liv. \$	19,440 9,019	24,373 10,762	23,936 10,430	17,500 8,056	24,800 11,858
British West Indies.....	lb.—liv. \$	651,437 292,469	651,110 282,783	742,206 315,411	709,900 311,637	705,300 304,323
Hong Kong.....	lb.—liv. \$	18,228 7,557	20,536 7,813	8,288 3,131	16,500 7,124	7,200 3,910
Newfoundland.....	lb.—liv. \$	483,504 177,441	592,672 216,218	522,084 203,274	452,600 166,992	438,400 168,034
American Virgin Islands.....	lb.—liv. \$	1,000 430	2,816 1,054	14,104 5,571	8,200 3,617	5,700 2,346
Argentina.....	lb.—liv. \$	20,160 8,164	— —	— —	— —	— —
Belgium.....	lb.—liv. \$	290,255 106,510	528,098 205,199	246,847 83,744	100 36	— —
China.....	lb.—liv. \$	335,775 113,237	289,576 103,291	322,808 128,983	248,800 91,447	132,200 46,990
Costa Rica.....	lb.—liv. \$	12,742 5,457	19,772 8,773	38,028 17,358	35,000 15,932	14,000 6,282
Cuba.....	lb.—liv. \$	13,416 6,190	9,017 4,444	4,184 2,022	900 450	30,100 10,341
French West Indies.....	lb.—liv. \$	— —	— —	— —	37,500 9,137	— —
Germany.....	lb.—liv. \$	— —	862,395 318,178	1,404,572 551,410	44,800 14,320	— —
Hayti.....	lb.—liv. \$	— —	— —	10,024 4,812	13,200 6,368	6,800 3,023
Japan.....	lb.—liv. \$	382,007 149,306	566,708 207,901	378,548 150,212	477,400 181,786	366,200 142,641

XIV. Exports of Canadian Dairy Products by Principal Countries 1923-1927—con.

XIV. Exportations des produits laitiers du Canada par principaux pays de destination 1923-1927—suite

Exported to Exporté vers	Years ended December 31 Années terminées le 31 décembre				
	1923	1924	1925	1926	1927
BUTTER—concluded—BEURRE—fin					
Panama.....lb.—liv. \$	8,930 4,397	8,352 3,882	6,816 3,346	4,700 2,336	2,000 1,020
Peru.....lb.—liv. Pérou.....\$	- -	- -	7,500 3,838	31,000 15,686	17,000 9,022
Philippine Islands.....lb.—liv. Iles Philippines.....\$	20,800 8,108	188,336 64,472	54,668 20,577	22,000 7,735	34,500 12,935
Russia.....lb.—liv. Russie.....\$	5,500 2,173	- -	- -	- -	- -
Saint-Pierre et Miquelon.....lb.—liv. \$	95,980 35,697	109,052 38,787	100,556 34,191	79,100 28,180	83,200 29,699
San Domingo.....lb.—liv. République Dominicaine.....\$	120 54	11,507 5,384	16,096 7,033	19,400 8,259	6,400 2,949
United States.....lb.—liv. Etats-Unis.....\$	6,023,776 2,294,062	2,761,858 940,121	3,483,098 1,210,158	287,600 91,820	330,700 121,805
Other countries.....lb.—liv. Autres pays.....\$	963 452	11,838 4,328	748 452	1,600 587	3,700 1,897
Totallb.—liv. \$	13,173,711 4,903,608	12,343,939 8,000,512	26,646,535 9,917,518	8,814,006 3,352,829	2,696,000 1,063,610
CHEESE—FROMAGE					
United Kingdom.....lb.—liv. Royaume-Uni.....\$	110,513,200 22,307,727	115,902,500 21,221,651	140,580,600 31,810,061	118,500,100 21,763,483	94,158,000 18,753,728
Bermuda.....lb.—liv. Bermudes.....\$	182,900 38,787	172,600 34,155	188,500 41,341	192,700 41,119	160,500 37,105
British Honduras.....lb.—liv. Honduras anglais.....\$	7,200 1,971	6,300 1,426	9,200 2,378	16,700 4,196	10,700 3,025
British South Africa.....lb.—liv. Afrique du Sud anglaise.....\$	109,000 24,228	65,300 16,593	79,900 22,497	144,500 42,162	154,200 41,136
British Guiana.....lb.—liv. Guyane anglaise.....\$	152,800 40,690	135,400 31,213	181,100 44,335	186,600 43,846	148,400 37,092
British West Indies.....lb.—liv. Antilles anglaises.....\$	423,100 106,311	444,700 96,494	397,600 98,885	469,200 113,884	697,300 170,681
Hong Kong.....lb.—liv. \$	38,600 12,742	75,500 24,497	46,800 14,362	14,600 4,842	53,600 15,764
Irish Free State.....lb.—liv. Etat libre d'Irlande.....\$	- -	- -	543,800 151,441	527,300 137,128	22,700 5,257
Newfoundland.....lb.—liv. Terre-Neuve.....\$	583,800 129,266	555,200 101,650	576,600 130,469	499,400 95,499	487,700 100,557
Argentina.....lb.—liv. Argentine.....\$	2,500 710	20,800 5,193	30,700 9,031	26,600 7,574	23,100 6,889
Belgium.....lb.—liv. Belgique.....\$	665,400 130,931	1,862,500 378,698	3,402,900 924,468	628,260 161,567	130,400 26,870
China.....lb.—liv. Chine.....\$	96,600 28,810	118,700 34,425	43,900 12,866	23,400 6,801	161,600 40,786
Cuba.....lb.—liv. \$	- -	- -	- -	- -	209,400 31,491
Denmark.....lb.—liv. Danemark.....\$	257,600 52,760	203,400 41,067	26,200 5,501	- -	- -
Egypt.....lb.—liv. Egypte.....\$	600 186	- -	100 62	8,100 2,011	8,600 2,253
France.....lb.—liv. \$	32,500 9,225	12,100 3,071	75,700 21,208	65,300 16,400	53,000 11,788

XIV. Exports of Canadian Dairy Products, by Principal Countries, 1923-1927—con.
XIV. Exportations des produits laitiers du Canada, par principaux pays de destination
1923-1927—suite

Exported to Exporté vers		Years ended December 31				
		Années terminées le 31 décembre				
		1923	1924	1925	1926	1927
CHEESE—concluded—FROMAGE—fin						
Germany.....	lb.—liv.	27,100	642,300	3,354,100	1,093,900	437,800
Allemagne.....	\$	5,305	132,232	940,505	284,318	113,848
Greece.....	lb.—liv.	—	28,500	11,100	10,000	11,100
Grèce.....	\$	—	4,752	3,026	2,112	2,432
Italy.....	lb.—liv.	12,300	11,200	8,700	5,100	100
Italie.....	\$	3,045	2,392	2,212	1,137	26
Japan.....	lb.—liv.	26,700	49,100	41,200	48,600	63,000
Japon.....	\$	8,315	14,202	13,222	14,629	19,023
Netherlands.....	lb.—liv.	5,400	115,300	897,500	445,400	220,000
Pays-Bas.....	\$	1,494	27,095	247,292	119,399	54,568
Saint-Pierre et Miquelon.....	lb.—liv.	6,100	8,700	11,800	4,500	6,900
\$		1,499	1,813	2,836	1,036	1,846
San Domingo.....	lb.—liv.	—	2,300	2,400	7,700	4,900
République Dominicaine.....	\$	—	480	728	1,849	1,076
Spain.....	lb.—liv.	6,200	1,800	6,500	2,300	4,200
Espagne.....	\$	1,872	548	1,825	555	1,110
Sweden.....	lb.—liv.	—	4,100	—	—	—
Suède.....	\$	—	716	—	—	—
United States.....	lb.—liv.	3,049,200	1,028,900	214,300	11,734,200	13,282,600
Etats-Unis.....	\$	538,260	198,869	72,214	1,991,699	2,530,713
Other countries.....	lb.—liv.	3,100	9,400	11,700	2,200	13,600
Autres pays.....	\$	1,267	2,642	2,945	622	3,499
Total.....	lb.—liv.	116,201,900	121,465,600	150,742,900	134,656,600	116,533,000
		\$	23,415,401	22,375,787	34,575,980	24,857,888
						22,012,543
MILK POWDER—POUDRE DE LAIT						
United Kingdom.....	lb.—liv.	503,421	2,386,037	1,955,000	2,622,200	2,509,400
Royaume-Uni.....	\$	38,116	196,695	211,267	227,143	209,417
Bermuda.....	lb.—liv.	15,426	13,272	15,676	13,900	17,700
Bermudes.....	\$	3,702	3,320	3,545	2,070	2,807
British West Indies.....	lb.—liv.	5,615	6,187	7,162	3,200	1,900
Antilles anglaises.....	\$	1,646	1,440	1,747	657	432
Newfoundland.....	lb.—liv.	26,975	68,574	20,827	14,700	17,700
Terre-Neuve.....	\$	5,236	11,448	4,487	3,836	5,077
Dutch East Indies.....	lb.—liv.	—	—	—	61,800	—
Indes néerlandaises.....	\$	—	—	—	9,480	—
France.....	lb.—liv.	—	—	1,300	59,400	174,800
	\$	—	—	150	4,256	12,768
Germany.....	lb.—liv.	2,077,818	3,490,501	632,300	—	3,700
Allemagne.....	\$	180,888	345,220	37,686	—	923
Japan.....	lb.—liv.	15,031	600	—	800	11,000
Japon.....	\$	5,055	250	—	80	1,115
Netherlands.....	lb.—liv.	492,800	—	—	—	21,800
Pays-Bas.....	\$	35,840	—	—	—	6,547
United States.....	lb.—liv.	1,832,499	1,289,191	4,410,060	5,167,800	3,756,600
Etats-Unis.....	\$	203,080	131,076	426,473	670,741	405,044
Other countries.....	lb.—liv.	6,253	4,465	27,186	26,100	15,000
Autres pays.....	\$	1,256	1,002	5,313	4,959	1,702
Total.....	lb.—liv.	4,975,838	7,264,947	7,069,511	7,969,000	6,529,600
		\$	475,419	690,451	740,668	615,832

XIV. Exports of Canadian Dairy Products by Principal Countries 1923-1927—con.

XIV. Exportations des produits laitiers du Canada, par principaux pays de destination
1923-1927—suite

Exported to Exporté vers	Years ended December 31 Années terminées le 31 décembre				
	1923	1924	1925	1926	1927
MILK, CONDENSED—LAIT CONDENSÉ					
United Kingdom.....lb.—liv. Royaume-Uni.....\$	12,590,100 1,235,855	12,531,600 1,261,352	10,104,400 917,251	4,043,700 393,774	1,848,900 184,100
Bermuda.....lb.—liv. Bermudes.....\$	120,400 15,003	124,700 14,588	103,400 10,250	199,600 22,490	370,400 46,623
British East Indies.....lb.—liv. Indes anglaises.....\$	147,200 14,008	- -	- -	9,600 815	19,200 1,940
British Guiana.....lb.—liv. Guyane anglaise.....\$	328,700 43,353	517,400 71,980	522,500 74,022	648,500 92,430	452,600 64,095
British Honduras.....lb.—liv. Honduras anglais.....\$	584,000 68,446	886,200 114,851	902,200 122,399	962,300 133,945	975,700 132,937
British South Africa.....lb.—liv. Afrique anglaise du Sud.....\$	1,147,700 115,789	595,000 53,525	943,000 94,100	679,000 68,548	988,800 98,851
British West Indies.....lb.—liv. Antilles anglaises.....\$	3,889,400 474,716	3,866,900 514,677	4,401,700 581,747	3,457,700 457,733	3,045,100 390,032
Hong Kong.....lb.—liv. Hong Kong.....\$	111,000 15,780	1,300 180	11,100 1,125	289,500 36,954	- -
Newfoundland.....lb.—liv. Terre-Neuve.....\$	514,800 68,067	773,000 89,284	1,043,700 108,618	453,900 59,636	538,200 73,166
Belgium.....lb.—liv. Belgique.....\$	296,600 29,191	296,500 31,950	240,300 20,810	33,000 2,720	- -
China.....lb.—liv. Chine.....\$	55,800 6,866	7,800 827	- -	761,800 106,230	- -
Colombia.....lb.—liv. Colombie.....\$	- -	1,700 240	31,800 4,200	32,600 4,650	- -
Cuba.....lb.—liv. Cuba.....\$	1,043,600 154,853	2,275,100 298,758	2,984,400 347,297	2,379,000 288,725	4,673,800 559,694
France.....lb.—liv. France.....\$	956,800 119,405	88,900 7,140	- -	- -	- -
Germany.....lb.—liv. Allemagne.....\$	4,319,300 449,925	4,252,000 433,832	6,102,000 608,145	27,700 3,500	- -
Greece.....lb.—liv. Grèce.....\$	9,700 1,380	86,000 10,640	- -	- -	- -
Hawaii.....lb.—liv. Hawaii.....\$	- -	126,000 18,000	- -	- -	- -
Italy.....lb.—liv. Italie.....\$	16,800 2,100	- -	1,000 100	- -	- -
Japan.....lb.—liv. Japon.....\$	561,300 61,328	124,500 16,550	4,000 533	1,176,700 167,735	298,300 42,648
Mexico.....lb.—liv. Mexique.....\$	292,300 28,236	411,500 53,520	130,400 17,952	107,600 14,820	38,700 5,100
Netherlands.....lb.—liv. Pays-Bas.....\$	4,743,900 477,055	5,764,400 630,729	2,919,900 291,298	3,646,500 365,644	3,289,600 332,446
Panama.....lb.—liv. Panama.....\$	362,400 40,512	278,800 38,418	925,600 128,750	1,184,400 164,694	1,640,400 226,996
Peru.....lb.—liv. Pérou.....\$	57,600 7,200	427,600 54,876	1,789,600 238,428	1,025,100 134,220	1,556,200 209,148
Portuguese Africa.....lb.—liv. Afrique portugaise.....\$	112,500 11,375	140,000 14,850	101,200 10,125	55,600 5,605	15,600 1,576
Russia.....lb.—liv. Russie.....\$	237,500 34,300	61,300 8,170	- -	- -	- -
San Domingo.....lb.—liv. République Dominicaine.....\$	- -	1,400 135	22,400 2,246	98,400 9,730	35,500 3,587

XIV. Exports of Canadian Dairy Products by Principal Countries, 1923-1927—con.
XIV. Exportations des produits laitiers du Canada par principaux pays de destination
1923-1927—suite

Exported to Exporté vers	Years ended December 31 Années terminées le 31 décembre					
	1923	1924	1925	1926	1927	
MILK, CONDENSED—concluded—LAIT CONDENSÉ—fin						
United States.....lb.—liv. Etats-Unis.....\$	8,560,700 1,138,026	6,559,300 874,658	7,235,800 758,098	3,491,100 316,922	1,037,600 93,481	
Other countries.....lb.—liv. Autres pays.....\$	92,100 10,210	51,700 5,803	97,600 10,279	13,900 1,391	48,000 5,238	
Total.....	lb.—liv. \$	41,692,200 4,628,979	42,250,600 4,628,913	40,614,000 4,317,723	21,775,200 2,853,917	
MILK, EVAPORATED¹—LAIT, ÉVAPORÉ¹						
United Kingdom.....lb.—liv. Royaume-Uni.....\$	— —	— —	— —	6,777,700 597,599	9,926,700 843,468	
Bermuda.....lb.—liv. Bermudes.....\$	— —	— —	— —	6,200 579	7,400 674	
British Honduras.....lb.—liv. Honduras anglais.....\$	— —	— —	— —	38,200 3,629	35,700 3,237	
British West Indies.....lb.—liv. Antilles anglaises.....\$	— —	— —	— —	36,200 3,439	100,500 8,821	
British East Indies.....lb.—liv. Indes anglaises.....\$	— —	— —	— —	4,800 425	9,600 900	
Hong Kong.....lb.—liv. Hong Kong.....\$	— —	— —	— —	— —	57,600 5,200	
Newfoundland.....lb.—liv. Terre-Neuve.....\$	— —	— —	— —	451,100 38,461	444,300 39,128	
Belgium.....lb.—liv. Belgique.....\$	— —	— —	— —	— —	77,700 5,995	
China.....lb.—liv. Chine.....\$	— —	— —	— —	— —	95,800 8,476	
Germany.....lb.—liv. Allemagne.....\$	— —	— —	— —	— —	30,000 2,740	
Japan.....lb.—liv. Japon.....\$	— —	— —	— —	2,800 240	5,600 480	
Korea.....lb.—liv. Corée.....\$	— —	— —	— —	5,500 400	26,000 2,210	
Netherlands.....lb.—liv. Pays-Bas.....\$	— —	— —	— —	135,000 12,150	311,000 28,988	
Peru.....lb.—liv. Pérou.....\$	— —	— —	— —	— —	38,400 3,200	
Saint-Pierre and Miquelon.....lb.—liv. Saint-Pierre et Miquelon.....\$	— —	— —	— —	300 38	5,500 544	
United States.....lb.—liv. Etats-Unis.....\$	— —	— —	— —	1,041,900 88,072	1,625,500 136,451	
Other countries.....lb.—liv. Autres pays.....\$	— —	— —	— —	4,700 442	9,600 971	
Total.....	lb.—liv. \$	— —	— —	— —	8,501,400 745,534	12,806,900 1,091,483

¹ Previous to 1926 included with milk condensed.

¹ Antérieurement à 1926 figurait avec lait, condensé.

XIV. Exports of Canadian Dairy Products, by Principal Countries, 1923-1927—concluded

XIV. Exportations des produits laitiers du Canada, par principaux pays de destination, 1923-1927—fin

Exported to Exporté vers	Years ended December 31 Années terminées le 31 décembre				
	1923		1924		1925
	lb.	liv.	lb.	liv.	lb.
CASEIN—CASÉINE					
United Kingdom.....	lb.—liv.		26,400	100	—
Royaume-Uni.....	\$	—	1,584	8	—
Japan.....	lb.—liv.		—	2,168	22,960
Japon.....	\$	—	—	206	3,156
United States.....	lb.—liv.	8,910	30,659	269,385	140,386
Etats-Unis.....	\$	895	2,710	21,017	13,110
Total	lb.—liv.	8,910	57,059	271,653	163,316
		\$	895	4,294	21,831
					16,266
Total Value of Exports of Canadian Dairy Products.....	\$	38,345,099	41,551,730	57,387,989	41,322,084
Valeur totale des exportations cana- diennes de produits laitiers.....					35,187,529

XV. Total Exports of Canadian Dairy Products, by Quantities and Values, 1901-1927

XV. Total des exportations des produits laitiers du Canada, par quantités et valeur, 1901-1927

DAIRY FACTORIES

Year ended Année terminée	Milk, Fresh Lait frais		Cream Crème		Butter Beurre		Cheese Fromage		Milk, condensed Lait, condensé		Milk, evaporated ¹ Lait, évaporé ¹		Milk Powder ² Poudre de lait ²		Casein Caséine	
	gal.	\$	gal.	\$	lb.—liv.	\$	lb.—liv.	\$	lb.—liv.	\$	lb.—liv.	\$	lb.—liv.	\$	lb.—liv.	\$
June 30																
1901	-	-	-	-	-	16,335,528	3,295,663	195,926,397	20,696,951	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
1902	-	-	-	-	-	27,855,978	5,660,541	200,946,401	19,686,291	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
1903	-	-	-	-	-	34,128,944	6,964,618	229,099,925	24,712,943	3,078,467	241,859	-	-	-	-	-
1904	-	-	-	-	-	24,568,001	4,724,155	233,980,716	24,184,566	2,163,250	150,094	-	-	-	-	-
1905	-	-	-	-	-	31,784,303	5,930,379	215,733,259	20,300,500	3,444,837	257,565	-	-	-	-	-
1906	-	-	-	-	-	34,031,525	7,075,539	215,834,543	24,433,169	1,744,991	128,530	-	-	-	-	-
March 31																
1907 ³	-	-	-	-	-	18,078,508	4,011,609	178,141,567	22,006,584	686,539	46,041	-	-	-	-	-
1908	-	-	-	-	-	4,786,954	1,068,703	189,710,463	22,887,237	463,650	42,757	-	-	-	-	-
1909	-	-	-	-	-	6,326,355	1,521,436	164,907,139	20,384,666	1,275,163	90,520	-	-	-	-	-
1910	-	-	-	-	-	4,615,380	1,010,274	180,859,886	21,607,692	6,916,283	541,372	-	-	-	-	-
1911	58,102	5,301	1,823,821	1,714,528	3,142,682	744,288	181,895,724	20,739,507	6,584,828	469,406	-	-	-	-	1,515,172	37,009
1912	7,771	975	886,266	792,687	8,844,402	2,077,916	163,450,684	20,888,518	4,389,350	305,678	-	-	-	-	1,021,197	38,302
1913	7,939	1,412	820,360	751,123	828,323	223,578	155,216,392	20,697,144	335,849	25,554	-	-	-	-	349,865	15,342
1914	307,188	47,645	1,323,929	1,289,655	1,228,758	309,046	144,478,346	18,868,785	9,339,382	666,941	-	-	-	-	270,486	11,071
1915	477,692	68,205	1,895,575	1,836,006	2,724,913	639,625	137,601,661	19,213,501	18,355,975	1,181,300	-	-	-	-	230,045	13,923
1916	394,831	59,028	1,262,280	1,131,832	3,441,183	1,018,769	168,961,583	26,690,500	13,247,834	770,566	-	-	-	-	50,564	3,282
1917	760,305	492	803,498	777,771	7,990,435	2,491,992	180,733,426	36,721,136	15,858,622	1,371,610	-	-	-	-	50,588	5,193
1918	1,116,362	241,527	585,601	666,401	4,928,154	2,000,467	169,530,758	36,602,504	43,656,718	4,955,048	-	-	-	-	16,200	2,634
1919	827,973	226,777	485,015	620,725	13,659,157	6,140,864	152,207,037	35,223,983	50,786,856	7,035,297	-	-	-	-	9,110	1,936
1920	1,985,113	576,666	795,780	1,122,424	17,612,605	9,844,359	126,395,777	36,336,868	54,247,498	8,517,771	-	-	-	-	-	-
December 31																
1920	1,689,377	475,921	1,276,792	1,977,791	13,361,020	7,457,097	142,767,545	39,844,883	52,035,783	8,589,330	-	-	-	-	-	-
1921	1,333,604	306,429	1,409,223	2,129,548	9,132,926	3,648,047	137,180,457	27,088,908	36,185,941	5,641,831	-	-	-	-	23,615	1,413
1922	878,584	192,510	1,845,325	2,832,215	21,504,808	8,015,395	120,177,163	21,636,739	24,848,780	2,805,794	-	-	3,442,074	328,703	20,048	1,276
1923	2,132,765	437,215	2,668,747	4,451,582	13,173,711	4,905,608	116,201,900	23,445,401	41,092,200	4,628,979	-	-	4,975,838	475,419	8,910	895
1924	2,896,279	523,327	3,288,822	5,328,446	22,343,939	8,000,512	121,465,600	22,375,787	40,250,600	4,628,913	-	-	7,264,947	690,451	57,059	4,294
1925	4,314,193	784,081	4,077,487	7,000,141	26,646,535	9,917,516	150,742,900	34,575,980	40,614,000	4,347,773	-	-	7,069,511	740,668	271,653	21,831
1926	4,801,705	971,016	4,457,129	7,601,432	9,814,000	3,352,829	134,656,000	24,857,868	24,775,200	2,853,917	8,504,400	745,534	7,969,900	923,222	163,346	16,266
1927	3,673,242	729,823	4,044,916	7,120,209	2,696,000	1,068,610	110,533,000	22,012,543	20,872,600	2,471,660	12,806,900	1,091,483	6,529,600	645,832	382,024	47,369

¹ Previous to 1926 included with milk, condensed.² Antérieurement à 1922 figurait avec lait, condensé.³ Previous to 1922 included with milk, condensed.⁴ Antérieurement à 1922 figurait avec lait, condensé.⁵ Nine months.—Neuf mois.

CANADA
BUREAU FÉDÉRAL DE LA STATISTIQUE
SECTION DE LA STATISTIQUE DE L'INDUSTRIE LAITIÈRE

STATISTIQUE
DE
L'INDUSTRIE LAITIÈRE
1927

Préparé en collaboration avec la Division de l'Industrie Laitière
et de la Réfrigération du ministère fédéral de l'Agriculture,
le Bureau des Statistiques de Québec et les Divisions
de l'Industrie Laitière des ministères
provinciaux de l'Agriculture

Publié par ordre de l'hon. James Malcolm, M.P.,
Ministre du Commerce



OTTAWA
F. A. ACLAND
IMPRIMEUR DE SA TRÈS EXCELLENTE MAJESTÉ LE ROI
1929

TABLE DES MATIÈRES

	PAGE
Préface.....	75
Notice historique sur l'industrie laitière au Canada.....	76

Introduction—

Etablissements, fournisseurs et nombre de vaches, 78; Livraisons de lait et de crème, 81; Sommes payées aux fournisseurs, 82; Production du beurre et du fromage de fabrique, 83; Prix moyen du beurre et du fromage de fabrique, 85; Graphique de la production du beurre et du fromage de fabrique, 1900-1927, 86; Statistiques comparatives, 1900-27, 87; Produits des fabriques de lait condensé, 87; Produits laitiers divers, 88; Valeur totale de la production, 88; Capitaux absorbés, 88; Personnel et ses gains, 89; Organisation commerciale des beurries et fromageries, 89; Durée des opérations, 90; Classification des fabriques selon le volume de leur production, 90; Exportations et importations, 90; Production laitière de différents pays, 90.

Tableaux analytiques

1. Nombre des établissements, de leurs fournisseurs et des vaches, 1925, 1926 et 1927.....	78
2. Livraison de lait et de crème à l'industrie laitière, en 1925, 1926 et 1927.....	81
3. Sommes payées aux fournisseurs, 1925, 1926 et 1927.....	83
4. Production et valeur du beurre de fabrique, par provinces, en 1925, 1926 et 1927.....	84
5. Production et valeur du fromage de fabrique, par provinces, en 1925, 1926 et 1927.....	85
6. Prix moyen, par livre, du beurre et du fromage de fabrique, en 1925, 1926 et 1927.....	85
7. Production, valeur et moyenne du prix de gros, par livre, du beurre et du fromage de fabrique, en 1900, 1907, 1910 et 1915 à 1927.....	87
8. Produits condensés de l'industrie laitière en 1925, 1926 et 1927.....	87
9. Produits laitiers divers, en 1925, 1926 et 1927.....	88
10. Capitaux engagés dans l'industrie laitière en 1925, 1926 et 1927.....	88
11. Personnel, appointements et salaires, en 1925, 1926 et 1927.....	89

Tableaux d'ensemble

I. Résumé de la statistique de l'industrie laitière, 1927.....	20
(1) Fabriques de beurre et de fromage, 20; (2) Fabriques de lait condensé, 26.	
II. Capitaux engagés dans l'industrie laitière, 1927.....	28
(1) Fabriques de beurre et de fromage, 28; (2) Fabriques de lait condensé, 31.	
III. Main-d'œuvre, appointements et salaires, dans l'industrie laitière, 1927.....	32
(1) Fabriques de beurre et de fromage, 32; (2) Fabriques de lait condensé, 38.	
IV. Quantité et valeur des matières premières employées et des produits fabriqués en 1927.....	40
(1) Fabriques de beurre et de fromage, 40; (2) Fabriques de lait condensé, 46.	
V. Détails statistiques concernant l'industrie laitière, 1927.....	48
(1) Fabriques de beurre et de fromage, 48; (2) Fabriques de lait condensé, 54.	
VI. Machinerie de l'industrie laitière, par provinces, en 1927.....	56
VII. Consommation de combustible dans l'industrie laitière, 1927.....	56
VIII. Tous produits de l'industrie laitière, 1927.....	58
IX. Classification des fabriques de l'industrie laitière selon la durée des opérations, 1927.	59
X. Classification des fabriques selon la forme de leur organisation commerciale en 1927.....	59
XI. Classification des beurries et fromageries selon le volume de leur production, 1927.....	60
XII. Classification des fabriques de l'industrie laitière selon leur genre de produits, 1927.....	61
XIII. Importations au Canada de beurre et de fromage, par principaux pays de provenance, 1923-1927.....	64
XIV. Exportations des produits laitiers du Canada, par principaux pays de destination, 1923-1927.....	66
XV. Total des exportations de produits laitiers, par quantités et valeurs, 1901-1927.....	72

PRÉFACE

Les statistiques annuelles de l'industrie laitière sont publiées par le Bureau Fédéral de la Statistique en collaboration avec les ministères provinciaux de l'Agriculture. Les mêmes moyens de coopération embrassent toutes les provinces, seul le mode de recueillir les données diffère. Pour toutes les provinces, sauf Québec, une formule uniforme est rédigée et imprimée par les soins du Bureau Fédéral; dans les provinces maritimes, les provinces des prairies, la Colombie Britannique, les formules sont distribuées et les rapports recueillis et revisés par les administrations provinciales, qui les transmettent ensuite au Bureau pour être compilés; les statistiques ainsi obtenues servent également aux ministères fédéral et provinciaux. Dans la province d'Ontario, les formules sont distribuées et les rapports recueillis et compilés par le Bureau Fédéral, le ministère provincial de l'Agriculture procurant les listes des établissements et prêtant son concours pour l'obtention des informations négligées ou différentes. Le Bureau des Statistiques de Québec obtient des renseignements similaires par l'intermédiaire des inspecteurs de la Division Laitière provinciale; il fait lui-même la compilation des informations recueillies dans sa province et en transmet le résultat au Bureau Fédéral. Les originaux des rapports des inspecteurs sont également communiqués à ce Bureau.

Cette manière de procéder assure l'uniformité des statistiques de l'industrie laitière publiées par les gouvernements fédéral et provinciaux et évite aux fabricants l'ennui d'un double rapport.

Les techniciens de la Division de l'Industrie Laitière et de la Réfrigération coopèrent également à ces opérations, en nous aidant de leurs conseils.

R. H. COATS,

Statisticien du Dominion.

BUREAU FÉDÉRAL DE LA STATISTIQUE,
OTTAWA, 7 décembre 1928.

NOTICE HISTORIQUE SUR L'INDUSTRIE LAITIÈRE AU CANADA

L'industrie laitière est l'une des plus anciennes et des plus importantes du Canada. Son développement et son expansion modernes sont le fruit de la centralisation de ses beurreries et de ses fromageries, de l'invention de l'écrêmeuse centrifuge et des progrès accomplis par l'entreposage frigorifique. La première fromagerie canadienne naquit en Ontario en 1864 et la première beurrerie canadienne en Québec, en 1873. La première écrêmeuse centrifuge fut importée du Danemark en 1882; l'organisation par le gouvernement d'un service d'entreposage frigorifique date de 1895. En 1868, le Canada exportait 6,141,570 livres de fromage et 10,649,733 livres de beurre. C'est en 1904 que les exportations de fromage atteignirent leur plus fort volume soit 233,980,716 livres et le beurre en 1903, avec 34,128,944 livres. La dernière compilation, celle couvrant l'année civile 1927, montre que les exportations de cette année ont été de 110,533,000 livres de fromage et 2,696,000 livres de beurre. Ce déclin du volume des exportations de fromage et de beurre ne doit pas être attribué à un ralentissement de la production laitière; il est causé par une plus grande consommation domestique, dont les besoins croissent avec l'augmentation de la population urbaine, surtout depuis le commencement du siècle. Le grossissement de la population urbaine eut incontestablement pour effet, d'abord d'accentuer la consommation du lait frais, puis ensuite de substituer la fabrication du beurre destiné à être consommé au pays, à la fabrication du fromage pour l'exportation.

Les statistiques de ce rapport ne couvrent que la production des fabriques et laissent de côté le beurre et le fromage qui se font dans les fermes. Le recensement de 1921 démontre qu'en 1920 le beurre fait dans les fermes représentait 103,487,506 livres et le fromage de même origine 533,561 livres soit 48 p.c. et 0·3 p.c. respectivement de la production totale.

Des statistiques complètes sur la production de l'industrie laitière sont en existence depuis 1900, date à laquelle le produit de toutes les fabriques avait une valeur de \$29,731,922. En 1927, cette production s'élevait à \$135,910,930, c'est donc une augmentation de \$106,179,008 ou 357 p.c. en 27 ans.

Les dernières années ont été témoins d'une expansion considérable de la production de lait condensé. La première fabrique de lait condensé fut établie à Truro, N.-E., en 1883; il existe actuellement au Canada 27 établissements où l'on fabrique le lait condensé, le lait évaporé et la poudre de lait. En 1900, la valeur de ces produits se limitait à \$269,520, mais en 1927 on l'évaluait à \$10,186,312.

La valeur de l'ensemble des produits de l'industrie laitière au Canada en 1927 est estimée à la somme de \$253,736,605 se répartissant ainsi qu'il suit: beurre de fabrique, 176,978,947 livres, valant \$65,709,986; beurre de ferme (approximativement), 95,000,000 de livres, valant \$30,435,121; fromage de fabrique, 138,056,908 livres, valant \$25,522,148; fromage de ferme (approximativement), 415,417 livres, valant \$70,654; produits laitiers divers, \$18,879,335; lait consommé frais ou ayant servi à d'autres usages (approximativement), 471,350,310 gallons, valant \$113,-119,361.¹

On estime à 28·88 livres la consommation per capita de beurre au Canada en 1927 et celle de fromage à 3·38 livres.²

¹ Bulletin Mensuel de la Statistique Agricole de décembre 1928.

² Statistique du Bétail et des produits animaux, 1927.

Il convient de parler ici d'une nouvelle sorte de fromage nommé "Process cheese". Pour cette fabrication, on prend du fromage cheddar ordinaire, on le moud puis on le jette dans une cuve où il est chauffé au bain-marie et recuit par la vapeur. La chaleur a pour effet de pasteuriser le fromage, c'est-à-dire de la soustraire à toute fermentation ultérieure. Le détail le plus important de la fabrication consiste à doser la chaleur de telle manière que la matière grasse ne devienne pas huileuse. En 1927, la production de cette sorte de fromage au Canada fut de 15,386,617 livres, comparativement à 20,298,428 livres en 1926, et 32,652,569 livres en 1925; les exportations ont porté sur 3,725,244 livres en 1927, au lieu de 10,872,755 livres en 1926 et 21,381,532 en 1925. Tout ce qui concerne la production de ce nouveau fromage est exclu des statistiques des fromageries.

INDUSTRIE LAITIÈRE DU CANADA, 1927

Introduction

Les rapports annuels des établissements compris dans l'industrie laitière sont divisés, pour fins de compilation, en quatre classes, selon leur production, savoir: beurries, fromageries, fabriques de beurre et fromage et fabriques de lait condensé. Les données principales, pour chaque groupe, sont classifiées par province dans les tableaux introductifs de ce rapport, tandis que dans les tableaux d'ensemble, où les statistiques sont distribuées par comtés et districts, les trois premiers groupes y sont combinés et les totaux sont appliqués à toutes les fabriques de beurre et de fromage. Les statistiques des fabriques de lait condensé sont distinctes des premières. Il est reçu un rapport de toute fabrique produisant du beurre, du fromage ou du lait condensé, évaporé, en poudre, etc.; ces informations comprennent le capital engagé, le nombre des fournisseurs, le nombre de vaches dont le lait est fourni aux fabriques, le montant payé aux fournisseurs, la quantité et la valeur du beurre, du fromage et autres produits, la quantité et la valeur du lait et de la crème vendus, la durée, en jours, des opérations au cours de l'année, le nombre des employés, les salaires et gages payés, le combustible et la force motrice.

Le nombre des industries, par genres, par comtés et districts, est détaillé dans le tableau xii, page 61.

Fabriques, fournisseurs et nombre de vaches

Fabriques.—L'industrie laitière avait, en 1927, 2,899 établissements, soit 1,266 beurries, 1,334 fromageries, 272 fabriques de beurre et fromage et 27 fabriques de lait condensé, poudre de lait, etc. Les beurries, comparativement à l'année précédente sont en diminution de 3; les fromageries ont diminué de 84, de même que les fabriques de beurre et fromage en ont perdu 62; les fabriques de lait condensé, etc., ont augmenté d'une unité, laissant une diminution totale de toutes fabriques de l'industrie laitière de 148.

Fournisseurs.—Leur nombre (formé des cultivateurs qui fournissent le lait et la crème aux fabriques) en 1927 était de 310,822, comparativement à 330,382 en 1926 et 317,762 en 1925.

Nombre de vaches.—Les vaches dont le lait fut fourni aux fabriques étaient au nombre de 2,237,835 en 1927, soit une diminution de 70,978 sur l'année précédente et de 106,768 sur 1925.

1. Nombre d'établissements de l'industrie laitière, de leurs fournisseurs et des vaches qui les alimentaient, en 1925, 1926 et 1927

ÉTABLISSEMENTS

Provinces	Beurries			Fromageries		
	1925	1926	1927	1925	1926	1927
	nombre	nombre	nombre	nombre	nombre	nombre
Île du Prince-Edouard.....	14	16	17	15	14	14
Nouvelle-Ecosse.....	26	27	30	1	1	1
Nouveau-Brunswick.....	15	16	21	21	20	16
Québec.....	715	701	685	577	599	542
Ontario.....	227	251	254	747	753	731
Manitoba.....	50	56	55	12	15	14
Saskatchewan.....	68	79	81	8	8	9
Alberta.....	91	90	93	6	5	5
Colombie Britannique.....	34	33	30	3	3	2
Total.....	1,240	1,269	1,256	1,399	1,418	1,334

1. Nombre d'établissements de l'industrie laitière, de leurs fournisseurs et des vaches qui les alimentaient, en 1925, 1926 et 1927—suite

Provinces	Fabriques de beurre et de fromage			Total		
	1925	1926	1927	1925	1926	1927
	nombre	nombre	nombre	nombre	nombre	nombre
Île du Prince-Edouard.....	5	6	5	34	36	36
Nouvelle-Ecosse.....	-	-	-	27	28	31
Nouveau-Brunswick.....	1	2	1	37	38	38
Québec.....	307	276	223	1,509	1,576	1,450
Ontario.....	35	34	31	1,009	1,038	1,016
Manitoba.....	1	2	2	63	73	71
Saskatchewan.....	2	2	1	78	89	91
Alberta.....	7	9	7	104	104	105
Colombie Britannique.....	-	3	2	37	39	34
Total.....	358	334	272	2,938	3,021	2,872

Provinces	Fabriques de lait condensé		
	1925	1926	1927
	nombre	nombre	nombre
Nouvelle-Ecosse.....	1	1	1
Ontario.....	20	22	23
Colombie Britannique.....	3	3	3
Total.....	24	26	27

Provinces	Fournisseurs			Fournisseurs des fromageries		
	1925	1926	1927	1925	1926	1927
	nombre	nombre	nombre	nombre	nombre	nombre
Île du Prince-Edouard.....	3,677	3,705	3,963	1,267	1,260	1,075
Nouvelle-Ecosse.....	8,751	9,633	8,432	22	19	25
Nouveau-Brunswick.....	2,002	2,687	3,467	496	478	301
Québec.....	49,402	56,799	57,812	14,354	15,386	12,618
Ontario.....	76,871	81,357	93,990	29,639	30,643	25,869
Manitoba.....	25,141	24,473	23,073	891	1,567	260
Saskatchewan.....	31,001	33,429	26,846	188	219	222
Alberta.....	27,638	31,111	21,647	405	275	230
Colombie Britannique.....	4,879	4,893	3,472	403	11	3
Total.....	234,362	248,887	244,702	47,665	49,858	49,663

Provinces	Fournisseurs des fabriques de beurre et de fromage			Total des fournisseurs de toutes les fabriques de beurre et de fromage		
	1925	1926	1927	1925	1926	1927
	nombre	nombre	nombre	nombre	nombre	nombre
Île du Prince-Edouard.....	1,241	1,277	789	6,185	6,242	5,827
Nouvelle-Ecosse.....	-	-	-	8,773	9,652	8,457
Nouveau-Brunswick.....	45	255	41	2,543	3,420	3,809
Québec.....	13,495	11,906	9,522	77,251	84,091	79,952
Ontario.....	4,056	4,166	3,016	110,566	116,106	122,875
Manitoba.....	1,500	1,101	1,034	27,532	27,141	23,337
Saskatchewan.....	1,307	1,479	205	35,496	35,127	27,273
Alberta.....	5,155	2,640	2,528	35,198	34,026	27,405
Colombie Britannique.....	-	1,110	691	5,282	6,014	4,166
Total.....	26,799	23,934	17,796	303,826	321,819	353,181

Provinces	Fournisseurs des fabriques de lait condensé ¹		
	1925	1926	1927
	nombre	nombre	nombre
Canada.....	8,936	8,503	7,721

¹ Les fabriques de lait condensé se répartissent ainsi qu'il suit entre les différentes provinces:

1925: Nouvelle-Ecosse, 1; Ontario, 20; Colombie Britannique, 3.

1926: Nouvelle-Ecosse, 1; Ontario, 22; Colombie Britannique, 3.

1927: Nouvelle-Ecosse, 1; Ontario, 23; Colombie Britannique, 3.

1. Nombre d'établissements de l'industrie laitière, de leurs fournisseurs et des vaches qui les alimentaient, en 1925, 1926 et 1927—fin

VACHES

Provinces	Vaches ayant alimenté les					
	Beurrieries			Fromageries		
	1925	1926	1927	1925	1926	1927
Ille du Prince-Edouard.....	13,520	16,415	14,600	4,540	4,798	4,054
Nouvelle-Ecosse.....	35,613	42,970	42,635	120	120	150
Nouveau-Brunswick.....	17,159	16,405	21,186	4,703	3,825	2,835
Québec.....	478,430	407,461	488,253	125,921	136,120	109,971
Ontario.....	493,651	566,275	589,340	381,701	361,191	297,701
Manitoba.....	111,027	123,175	129,850	12,843	12,843	2,613
Saskatchewan.....	122,508	135,280	109,185	780	1,483	1,104
Alberta.....	143,700	143,716	122,101	2,910	2,325	1,590
Colombie Britannique.....	45,743	38,643	38,055	4,120	223	114
Total.....	1,461,351	1,490,340	1,555,205	637,638	522,928	428,132

Provinces	Vaches ayant alimenté les					
	Fabriques de beurre et de fromage			Toutes fabriques de beurre et de fromage		
	1925	1926	1927	1925	1926	1927
Ille du Prince-Edouard.....	4,250	4,500	4,200	22,310	25,803	22,854
Nouvelle-Ecosse.....	—	—	—	35,733	43,090	42,785
Nouveau-Brunswick.....	80	1,134	300	21,942	21,364	24,321
Québec.....	111,939	102,771	80,895	716,290	646,352	679,119
Ontario.....	64,187	34,297	30,820	939,539	961,763	917,861
Manitoba.....	6,000	6,920	6,000	129,870	142,938	138,463
Saskatchewan.....	11,500	7,650	950	134,788	144,413	111,239
Alberta.....	21,400	20,900	14,820	168,010	166,941	138,511
Colombie Britannique.....	—	11,220	11,040	49,863	50,086	49,209
Total.....	219,356	189,482	149,025	2,218,345	2,202,750	2,124,362

Provinces	Vaches ayant alimenté les fabriques de lait condensé ¹		
	1925	1926	1927
	nombre	nombre	nombre
Canada.....	126,258	106,063	113,473

¹ Les fabriques de lait condensé se répartissent ainsi qu'il suit entre les différentes provinces:

1925: Nouvelle-Ecosse, 1; Ontario, 20; Colombie Britannique, 3.

1926: Nouvelle-Ecosse, 1; Ontario, 22; Colombie Britannique, 3.

1927: Nouvelle-Ecosse, 1; Ontario, 23; Colombie Britannique, 3.

Livraisons de lait et de crème

Lait.—En 1927, toutes les fabriques réunies ont reçu 2,520,617,859 livres de lait, soit 461,698,265 livres pour les beurries, 1,384,860,282 livres pour les fromageries, 282,443,824 livres pour les fabriques de beurre et de fromage et 391,615,488 livres pour les fabriques de lait condensé. Le chiffre total de cette production accuse une diminution de 338,934,523 livres sur l'année précédente et de 291,961,888 livres sur 1925. La statistique du lait livré aux beurries laisse de côté les établissements de la province de Québec pour la raison que dans cette province au lieu de peser le lait on ne s'occupe que de son contenu en butyryne, lequel figure dans les tableaux avec la crème.

Crème.—La crème livrée en 1927 à toutes les fabriques sans distinction contenait 147,973,931 livres de butyryne au lieu de 149,078,594 livres en 1926 et 144,070,396 livres en 1925. Ce total embrasse la butyryne contenue dans le lait livré aux beurries de la province de Québec, laquelle était approximativement de 12,295,619 livres en 1927, 13,815,738 livres en 1926 et 15,220,509 livres en 1925.

Estimation de la consommation de lait.—La quantité approximative de lait absorbée par toutes les fabriques en 1927 peut être estimée à 6,748,444,459 livres, comparativement à 7,118,940,782 livres en 1926 et 6,928,876,776 livres en 1925. Ces totaux s'obtiennent en ajoutant à la quantité de lait livré l'équivalent de la butyryne exprimée en lait.

2. Lait et crème livrés aux fabriques de beurre et de fromage, 1925, 1926 et 1927

Provinces	Lait livré aux beurries			Lait livré aux fromageries		
	1925	1926	1927	1925	1926	1927
	liv.	liv.	liv.	liv.	liv.	liv.
Ile du Prince-Edouard.....	668,659	824,223	957,088	12,597,066	11,910,376	9,998,588
Nouvelle-Ecosse.....	6,421,311	7,494,496	8,407,826	384,174	367,017	424,704
Nouveau-Brunswick.....	11,899,255	10,930,037	12,049,955	11,787,875	10,104,478	8,016,025
Québec.....	1	1	1	331,141,063	322,402,985	272,104,704
Ontario.....	198,334,120	309,776,362	307,693,475	1,300,823,419	1,307,072,694	1,080,187,411
Manitoba.....	16,630,144	19,199,426	43,605,551	36,601,182	39,969,454	6,551,212
Saskatchewan.....	6,146,280	15,515,598	25,016,832	1,985,714	3,361,950	2,528,563
Alberta.....	10,656,275	10,845,930	11,148,170	5,778,151	5,731,802	4,559,055
Colombie Britannique.....	47,493,052	52,656,518	52,818,468	12,935,062	749,699	491,000
Total.....	298,247,996	426,278,590	461,698,265	1,714,033,706	1,701,670,455	1,384,860,282
Provinces	Lait livré aux fabriques de beurre et de fromage			Lait livré à toutes les fabriques de beurre et de fromage		
	1925	1926	1927	1925	1926	1927
	liv.	liv.	liv.	liv.	liv.	liv.
Ile du Prince-Edouard.....	9,314,801	10,098,752	8,225,681	22,578,526	22,833,351	19,182,257
Nouvelle-Ecosse.....	-	-	-	6,805,485	7,861,513	8,832,590
Nouveau-Brunswick.....	190,556	1,173,595	530,211	23,877,696	22,214,110	20,597,091
Québec.....	266,547,306	225,733,073	182,672,377	1,597,689,369	1,548,136,058	1,451,777,141
Ontario.....	126,884,721	67,543,034	53,292,609	1,626,042,263	1,683,393,090	1,441,173,555
Manitoba.....	10,000	108,252	116,775	53,241,326	59,277,132	50,273,538
Saskatchewan.....	8,754,299	7,647,467	317,077	10,886,293	26,555,015	27,860,472
Alberta.....	10,821,866	10,811,320	5,776,981	27,256,202	27,389,052	21,481,206
Colombie Britannique.....	-	27,465,755	31,512,053	60,429,014	80,871,972	84,821,521
Total.....	423,523,552	350,581,248	282,443,824	2,434,805,254	2,478,530,293	2,129,002,371
Lait livré aux fabriques de lait condensé ⁶²						
	1925	1926	1927			
	liv.	liv.	liv.			
Canada.....	377,774,493	381,022,089	391,615,488			

¹ Dans Québec, le lait livré aux beurries est compté selon la butyryne qu'il contient: lait et crème sont confondus.

² Les fabriques de lait condensé se répartissent ainsi qu'il suit entre les différentes provinces:

1925: Nouvelle-Ecosse, 1; Ontario, 20; Colombie Britannique, 3.

1926: Nouvelle-Ecosse, 1; Ontario, 22; Colombie Britannique, 3.

1927: Nouvelle-Ecosse, 1; Ontario, 23; Colombie Britannique, 3.

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2. Lait et crème livrés aux fabriques de beurre et de fromage, 1925, 1926 et 1927—fin

Provinces	Crème livrée aux beurries			Crème livrée aux fabriques combinées de beurre et de fromage		
	1925	1926	1927	1925	1926	1927
Ille du Prince-Édouard.....	1,366,689	1,427,843	1,572,958	89,442	115,084	131,255
Nouvelle-Ecosse.....	3,916,599	4,212,831	4,358,328	—	—	—
Nouveau-Brunswick.....	1,274,291	1,289,575	1,784,094	2,736	129,359	13,962
Québec.....	1 37,389,803	1 37,660,229	1 41,005,930	2,774,577	2,464,024	2,233,129
Ontario.....	48,057,121	52,176,755	53,944,660	2,918,266	1,891,128	2,155,992
Manitoba.....	11,240,097	12,664,272	12,496,450	610,580	730,198	621,156
Saskatchewan.....	12,766,513	13,988,714	10,585,466	932,674	560,534	89,964
Alberta.....	14,877,171	14,906,590	12,440,627	1,601,145	1,783,998	1,321,571
Colombie Britannique.....	3,451,864	2,232,284	2,387,354	—	282,703	103,047
Total.....	134,310,148	149,559,093	149,575,877	8,959,420	7,960,378	6,673,076
Provinces						
Crème livrée à toutes les fabriques de beurre et de fromage						
1925	1926	1927	liv. de butyrine	liv. de butyrine	liv. de butyrine	liv. de butyrine
Ille du Prince-Édouard.....	1,456,131	1,543,827	1,704,218	—	—	—
Nouvelle-Ecosse.....	3,916,599	4,212,831	4,358,336	—	—	—
Nouveau-Brunswick.....	1,277,027	1,318,934	1,798,059	—	—	—
Québec.....	1 40,161,380	1 40,124,253	1 43,239,05	—	—	—
Ontario.....	50,975,387	54,070,883	56,100,652	—	—	—
Manitoba.....	11,880,677	13,394,470	13,120,606	—	—	—
Saskatchewan.....	13,699,187	14,549,298	10,675,430	—	—	—
Alberta.....	10,478,316	16,690,588	13,762,198	—	—	—
Colombie Britannique.....	3,451,864	2,514,987	2,490,401	—	—	—
Total.....	143,299,588	148,529,071	147,218,953	—	—	—
Canada						
Crème livrée aux fabriques de lait condensé ¹						
1925	1926	1927	liv. de butyrine	liv. de butyrine	liv. de butyrine	liv. de butyrine
Canada.....	770,828	554,523	721,978	—	—	—

¹ Y compris la butyrine contenue dans le lait livré aux beurries de Québec.² Les fabricues de lait condensé se répartissent ainsi qu'il suit entre les différentes provinces:

1925: Nouvelle-Ecosse, 1; Ontario, 20; Colombie Britannique, 3.

1926: Nouvelle-Ecosse, 1; Ontario, 22; Colombie Britannique, 3.

1927: Nouvelle-Ecosse, 1; Ontario, 22, Colombie Britannique, 3.

Sommes payées aux fournisseurs

Les fournisseurs de lait et de crème ont reçu en 1927 une somme totale de \$97,157,214 ou \$1,507,961 de plus qu'en 1926 mais avec une diminution de \$4,705,273 sur 1925. En 1927, les fournisseurs des beurries ont reçu \$63,346,-230, ceux des fromageries \$19,980,023; les fabriques de beurre et de fromage leur ont payé pour leur part \$6,850,956 et les fabriques de lait condensé \$6,980,-005. Le prix moyen du lait, par 100 livres a été de \$1.65 en 1927, \$1.53 en 1926 et \$1.74 en 1925. La butyrine a rapporté par livre, 36½ cents en 1927, 35 cents en 1926 et 36 cents en 1925. Le tableau IV, page 40, indique séparément les sommes payées pour le lait et la crème; tandis que le tableau qui suit relève le total des sommes payées aux fournisseurs des quatre catégories d'établissements.

3. Sommes payées aux fournisseurs en 1925, 1926 et 1927

Provinces	Aux fournisseurs des beurrieries			Aux fournisseurs des fromageries		
	1925	1926	1927	1925	1926	1927
	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$
Île du Prince-Édouard.....	503,116	518,357	601,484	195,876	131,723	133,178
Nouvelle-Écosse.....	1,746,381	1,801,585	1,983,168	6,307	4,847	5,597
Nouveau-Brunswick.....	773,390	759,712	976,847	197,667	137,092	124,996
Québec.....	14,842,853	12,902,367	15,830,522	5,579,216	4,175,560	3,979,628
Ontario.....	22,069,055	26,707,193	27,681,338	21,345,899	16,992,815	15,519,234
Manitoba.....	3,985,994	4,516,526	5,392,321	789,003	805,234	118,241
Saskatchewan.....	4,112,096	4,624,953	4,190,882	27,035	38,909	29,720
Alberta.....	5,060,761	4,981,449	4,482,232	80,382	71,101	61,341
Colombie Britannique.....	2,559,227	2,215,003	2,209,236	256,233	11,214	8,085
Total.....	65,659,733	59,049,155	63,345,230	28,497,628	22,388,435	19,893,023
Provinces	Aux fournisseurs des fabriques combinées de beurre et de fromage			Total		
	1925	1926	1927	1925	1926	1927
	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$
Île du Prince-Édouard.....	173,853	155,140	161,584	872,945	803,220	896,246
Nouvelle-Écosse.....	-	-	-	1,752,668	1,809,442	1,987,965
Nouveau-Brunswick.....	4,878	44,139	11,630	975,935	931,853	1,110,473
Québec.....	5,603,034	3,906,061	3,538,130	26,026,053	20,983,988	23,318,280
Ontario.....	3,660,241	1,612,493	1,632,768	47,076,065	45,312,501	44,835,310
Manitoba.....	208,837	230,361	222,425	4,093,834	5,582,121	5,732,987
Saskatchewan.....	469,976	325,919	31,733	4,009,137	4,989,731	4,252,335
Alberta.....	695,278	729,140	534,619	5,842,401	5,780,696	5,078,195
Colombie Britannique.....	-	654,813	715,007	2,815,460	2,881,030	2,929,388
Total.....	10,817,147	7,657,072	6,850,956	91,961,528	89,074,632	90,177,209
Canada	Aux fournisseurs des fabriques de lait condensé ¹			Aux fournisseurs des fabriques de lait condensé ¹		
	1925	1926	1927	1925	1926	1927
	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$
Canada.....	6,897,953	6,574,621	6,989,005			

¹ Les fabriques de lait condensé se répartissent ainsi qu'il suit entre les différentes provinces:

1925: Nouvelle-Écosse, 1; Ontario, 20; Colombie Britannique, 3.

1926: Nouvelle-Écosse, 1; Ontario, 22; Colombie Britannique, 3.

1927: Nouvelle-Écosse, 1; Ontario, 23; Colombie Britannique, 3.

Production du beurre et du fromage de fabrique

Beurre.—La production de beurre et de fromage en 1927 atteignit 176,978,947 livres, soit une diminution sur l'année précédente de 230,340 livres ou moins de $\frac{1}{2}$ de 1 p.c. La valeur de cette production est de \$65,709,986, la plus élevée atteinte par cette industrie, excédant même le record de 1920, de plus de deux millions de dollars. Cette augmentation de valeur en 1927 sur 1926 est de \$3,956,596 ou 6 p.c. et est due, naturellement, à l'avancee du prix moyen du beurre qui est pour 1927 de 37·13 cents, comparativement à 34·85 cents en 1926. Les statistiques de la période de dix années, 1918-1927, font connaître l'accroissement rapide de cette industrie. En 1918 la production de beurre de beurrerie était de 93,298,348 livres. Cette production s'accrut d'année en année jusqu'en 1924, atteignant alors le total de 178,893,937 livres; elle tomba en 1925 puis augmenta de nouveau en 1926, tandis qu'en 1927 quoique cette production ait été d'un volume légèrement moindre que celui de 1926, elle ne fut inférieure à l'année de record (1924) que de 1,914,990 livres. La moyenne annuelle de production pour les dix années 1918-1927 est de 145,553,903 livres, sa valeur moyenne de \$57,128,487 et son prix moyen par livre de 39·25 cents. La production de 1927 dépasse la moyenne annuelle de production de 31,425,044 livres et sa valeur de \$8,581,499, tandis que son prix par livre est au-dessous de la moyenne annuelle de 2·12 cents.

Fromage.—En 1927 les fromageries ont fabriqué 138,056,908 livres de fromage, comportant une diminution de 33,674,723 livres sur l'année précéd-

INDUSTRIE LAITIÈRE

dente. La production de 1927 occupe l'avant-dernière place, quant aux années dont la quantité produite est connue, c'est-à-dire depuis 1900. La production des fromageries en 1900 fut 220,833,269 livres, mais cette production décrut graduellement depuis cette année-là, en raison de la demande croissante pour le beurre de beurrerie et la consommation du lait dans les centres urbains; le lait préalablement fourni aux fromageries sert au commerce des villes ou est dirigé vers les beurreries sous la forme de crème. Des augmentations considérables ont suivi en 1925 et 1926, alors que la production de chacune de ces années dépassa 170,000,000 de livres, mais en 1927 il y eut un déclin. La production de 1927 a une valeur de \$25,522,148, étant en diminution de \$3,285,693 sur 1926. Le prix moyen par livre monta de 16·77 cents en 1926 à 18·49 cents en 1927. La moyenne annuelle de la période de dix années pour cette production est de 157,670,021 livres, sa valeur de \$31,742,702 et son prix moyen 20·13 cents, cette production restant donc au-dessous de la moyenne par 19,613,113 livres, la valeur par \$6,220,554 et son prix par livre par 1·64 cents.

Les tableaux qui suivent donnent la quantité et la valeur du beurre et du fromage de fabrique par provinces, pour les années 1925 à 1927, les prix moyens des mêmes années et les quantité, valeur et prix moyen par livre pour tout le Canada pour les années 1900, 1907, 1910 et 1915 jusqu'à 1927. Ce dernier tableau étant expliqué par le graphique de la page 86.

4. Production du beurre de fabrique, par quantité et valeur, en 1925, 1926 et 1927

DANS LES BEURRERIES

Provinces	1925		1926		1927	
	liv.	\$	liv.	\$	liv.	\$
Île du Prince-Édouard.....	1,615,482	596,033	1,705,802	601,203	1,803,006	685,030
Nouvelle-Ecosse.....	4,530,028	1,782,414	4,789,590	1,775,548	5,059,740	1,913,455
Nouveau-Brunswick.....	1,276,225	467,717	1,329,498	488,869	1,880,761	707,824
Québec.....	43,346,171	16,660,886	44,312,049	15,089,122	49,436,574	18,198,511
Ontario.....	56,701,756	20,801,174	59,599,584	21,680,135	63,232,964	23,958,225
Manitoba.....	12,994,362	4,639,738	14,550,503	4,876,963	13,499,297	4,855,555
Saskatchewan.....	14,791,995	5,429,807	16,120,573	5,348,104	11,900,301	3,321,756
Alberta.....	17,707,166	6,282,827	17,804,053	5,872,360	14,731,090	5,237,272
Colombie Britannique.....	3,481,702	1,451,135	2,632,206	1,066,222	2,731,985	1,157,288
Total	156,344,887	58,111,731	162,843,859	56,798,526	164,335,718	61,034,916

DANS LES BEURRERIES-FROMAGERIES

Provinces	1925		1926		1927	
	liv.	\$	liv.	\$	liv.	\$
Île du Prince-Édouard.....	108,801	36,514	138,411	50,761	156,436	57,739
Nouveau-Brunswick.....	3,192	1,436	83,955	31,328	17,451	6,980
Québec.....	6,022,464	2,227,695	6,510,340	2,150,055	5,662,194	2,017,994
Ontario.....	2,446,377	977,923	2,194,078	798,248	2,389,745	894,763
Manitoba.....	758,950	270,220	868,127	294,175	731,729	270,030
Saskatchewan.....	1,164,238	426,172	508,563	167,245	95,230	32,978
Alberta.....	1,922,935	676,232	2,108,413	695,920	1,448,632	528,076
Colombie Britannique.....	-	-	1,217,070	494,232	1,451,568	624,164
Total	12,426,957	4,616,191	13,628,357	4,681,902	11,952,975	4,432,724

DANS LES FABRIQUES DE LAIT CONDENSÉ

Provinces	1925		1926		1927	
	liv.	\$	liv.	\$	liv.	\$
Ontario.....	723,123	280,175	736,471	272,962	690,254	242,346
Total	723,123	280,175	736,471	272,962	690,254	242,346

PRODUCTION TOTALE DE BEURRE (TOUTES FABRIQUES)

Provinces	1925		1926		1927	
	liv.	\$	liv.	\$	liv.	\$
Île du Prince-Édouard.....	1,724,283	632,547	1,844,213	651,904	2,019,442	742,769
Nouvelle-Ecosse.....	4,530,028	1,782,414	4,789,590	1,775,548	5,059,740	1,913,455
Nouveau-Brunswick.....	1,279,417	469,153	1,413,454	520,195	1,898,212	714,804
Québec.....	49,368,635	18,888,581	50,822,389	17,239,177	55,098,768	20,210,505
Ontario.....	59,871,256	22,059,271	62,530,133	22,751,345	66,312,963	25,095,334
Manitoba.....	13,663,312	4,909,958	15,418,630	5,171,138	14,231,026	5,125,585
Saskatchewan.....	15,946,233	5,855,979	16,629,136	5,515,349	11,995,531	4,354,734
Alberta.....	19,630,101	6,959,059	19,912,466	6,568,280	16,179,712	5,765,348
Colombie Britannique.....	3,481,702	1,451,135	3,849,276	1,560,454	4,183,553	1,781,452
Total	169,494,967	63,068,097	177,209,287	61,753,390	176,978,947	65,769,98

5. Quantité et valeur du fromage fabriqué en 1925, 1926 et 1927

PRODUCTION DES FROMAGERIES

Provinces	1925		1926		1927	
	liv.	\$	liv.	\$	liv.	\$
Île du Prince-Édouard.....	1,164,272	240,365	1,102,050	173,617	922,236	170,803
Nouvelle-Ecosse.....	34,856	7,435	34,440	5,967	42,676	8,535
Nouveau-Brunswick.....	1,111,718	226,337	646,637	162,729	752,817	144,568
Québec.....	31,663,620	6,496,445	31,154,317	5,011,503	26,098,737	4,708,793
Ontario.....	113,664,091	23,516,118	113,474,083	19,230,095	91,500,185	16,976,801
Manitoba.....	764,407	149,971	858,358	159,934	629,472	138,325
Saskatchewan.....	192,441	38,623	321,418	57,837	238,001	46,578
Alberta.....	557,162	114,382	555,927	103,083	444,856	88,500
Colombie Britannique.....	434,257	95,814	37,196	9,977	24,945	6,550
Total.....	149,586,824	38,885,480	148,484,426	24,914,732	128,783,725	22,289,513

PRODUCTION DES BEURRERIES-FROMAGERIES

Provinces	1925		1926		1927	
	liv.	\$	liv.	\$	liv.	\$
Île du Prince-Édouard.....	836,970	173,180	900,807	143,035	735,195	136,807
Nouveau-Brunswick.....	19,055	4,097	110,597	19,257	50,708	10,530
Québec.....	20,098,288	4,188,694	15,201,043	2,474,058	11,423,000	2,093,865
Ontario.....	5,073,916	994,665	5,034,013	878,059	4,002,971	753,288
Manitoba.....	1,000	200	5,300	1,192	5,700	1,138
Saskatchewan.....	62,569	14,286	56,758	11,248	31,047	5,759
Alberta.....	916,673	192,233	894,056	172,024	403,655	82,189
Colombie Britannique.....	-	-	156,874	56,136	103,762	24,901
Total.....	27,008,471	5,567,355	22,499,448	3,755,069	16,755,038	3,111,477

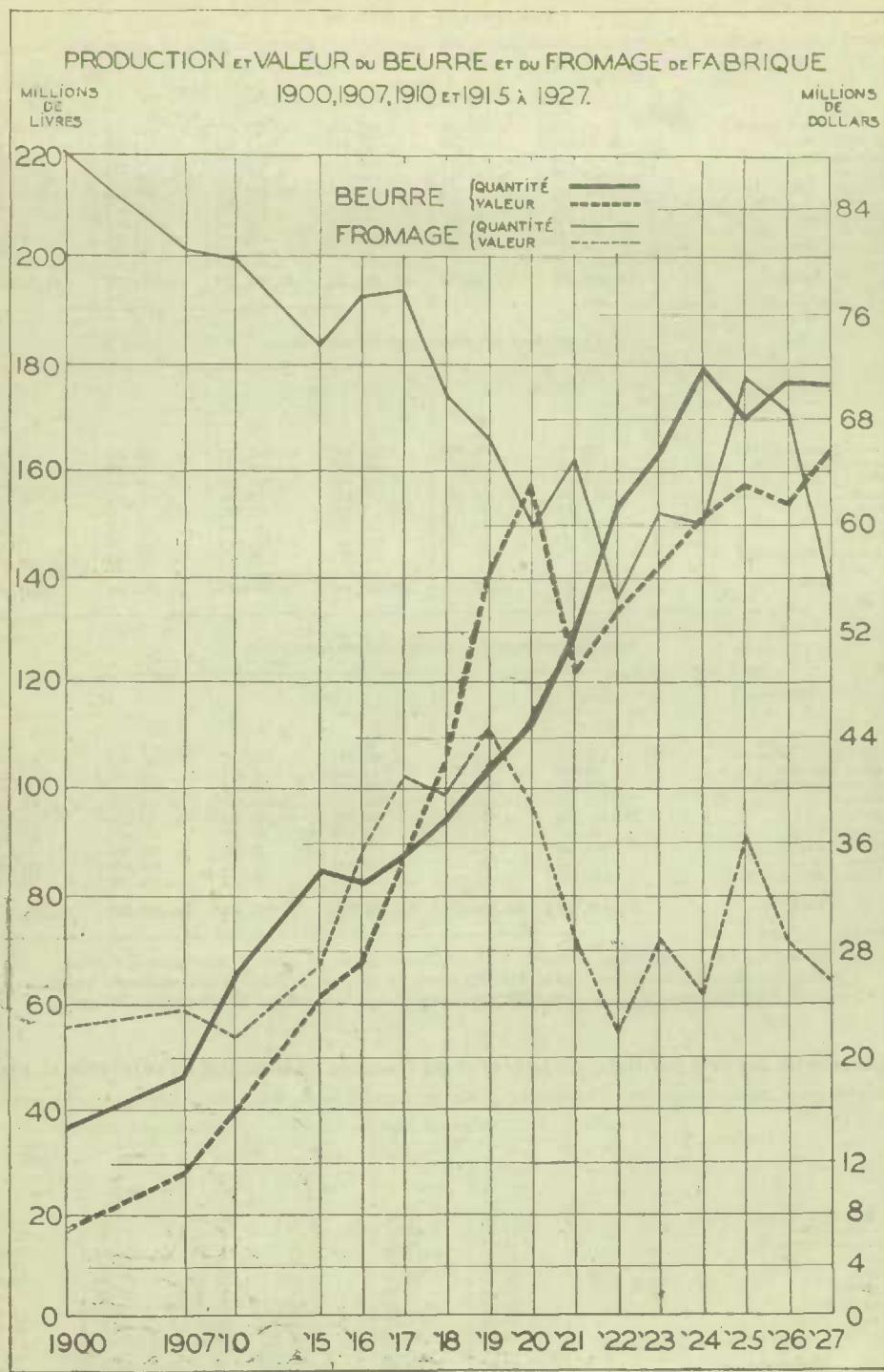
PRODUCTION TOTALE DE FROMAGE (TOUTES FABRIQUES)

Provinces	1925		1926		1927	
	liv.	\$	liv.	\$	liv.	\$
Île du Prince-Édouard.....	2,001,242	413,545	2,002,857	316,702	1,657,431	307,670
Nouvelle-Ecosse.....	34,856	7,435	34,440	5,967	42,676	8,535
Nouveau-Brunswick.....	1,130,773	230,434	1,057,234	181,986	803,325	155,098
Québec.....	51,761,908	10,685,139	40,355,360	7,455,561	37,510,737	6,805,658
Ontario.....	119,281,825 ¹	24,629,501 ¹	119,395,853 ²	20,248,194 ²	98,161,301 ³	17,851,247 ³
Manitoba.....	765,407	150,171	863,658	161,126	635,172	139,463
Saskatchewan.....	255,010	52,909	378,176	69,035	269,048	52,337
Alberta.....	1,473,835	306,605	1,449,983	275,107	848,511	170,689
Colombie Britannique.....	434,257	85,814	194,070	66,113	128,707	31,451
Total.....	177,139,113¹	36,571,556¹	171,731,631²	28,807,841²	138,656,938³	25,522,148³

¹ Y compris 543,818 livres de fromage, valant \$118,721, produites dans les fabriques de lait condensé d'Ontario.² Y compris 837,757 livres de fromage, valant \$138,010, produites dans les fabriques de lait condensé d'Ontario.³ Y compris 598,145 livres de fromage, valant \$121,158, produites dans les fabriques de lait condensé d'Ontario.

6. Moyenne des prix par livre, du beurre et du fromage de fabrique en 1925, 1926 et 1927

Provinces	Beurre de fabrique			Fromage de fabrique		
	1925		1926	1925		1926
	cents	cents	cents	cents	cents	cents
Île du Prince-Édouard.....	36-68	35-35	36-78	20-06	15-81	18-56
Nouvelle-Ecosse.....	39-35	37-07	37-82	21-33	17-32	20-00
Nouveau-Brunswick.....	36-67	36-80	37-66	20-38	17-21	19-31
Québec.....	38-26	33-92	36-60	20-64	16-15	18-14
Ontario.....	36-82	36-38	37-84	20-65	16-98	18-56
Manitoba.....	35-03	33-54	36-01	19-62	18-66	21-95
Saskatchewan.....	38-72	33-17	36-30	20-75	18-27	19-45
Alberta.....	35-45	32-99	35-03	20-80	18-07	20-11
Colombie Britannique.....	41-68	40-54	42-58	22-06	34-07	24-43
Moyenne.....	37-17	34-85	37-13	20-65	16-77	18-49



7. Production et valeur du beurre et du fromage de fabrique, en 1900, 1907, 1910 et 1915 à 1927

Année	Etablissements	Beurre de fabrique			Fromage de fabrique		
		Quantité	Valeur	Prix moyen par livre	Quantité	Valeur	Prix moyen par livre
		nombre	liv.	\$	cents	liv.	\$
1900.....	3,576	36,066,739	7,210,972	20.07	220,833,299	22,221,430	10.08
1907.....	3,515	45,930,294	10,949,082	23.83	204,788,583	23,597,639	11.52
1910.....	3,625	64,489,398	15,597,807	24.18	189,904,205	21,587,124	10.79
1915.....	3,513	83,991,453	24,385,052	29.03	183,887,837	27,077,176	14.73
1910.....	3,446	82,554,130	26,966,355	32.66	192,968,597	35,512,622	18.40
1917.....	3,418	87,526,939	34,274,218	39.15	191,901,336	41,180,623	21.12
1918.....	3,373	93,298,348	41,859,156	44.88	174,878,313	39,456,532	22.56
1919.....	3,282	103,890,707	56,371,985	54.26	166,421,871	44,536,168	26.79
1920.....	3,161	111,681,718	63,625,203	56.96	149,201,856	39,100,872	26.20
1921.....	3,111	128,714,610	48,135,439	37.38	162,117,494	28,710,030	17.70
1922.....	3,095	152,541,900	53,453,282	35.05	135,821,116	21,821,760	16.06
1923.....	3,007	162,854,608	56,873,510	34.93	151,621,376	28,615,192	18.89
1924.....	2,933	178,803,937	60,494,826	33.82	149,707,530	24,201,923	16.17
1925.....	3,012	169,491,967	63,008,097	37.17	177,139,113	36,571,559	20.65
1926.....	3,047	177,209,287	61,753,390	31.85	171,731,631	28,807,841	16.77
1927.....	2,899	176,978,847	65,700,986	37.13	138,058,908	25,522,148	18.49

Lait condensé et produits variés de l'industrie laitière

Lait condensé, évaporé, poudre de lait, etc.—La valeur de ces produits en 1927 est de \$10,186,312, dont \$4,574,839 pour le lait évaporé et \$3,272,283 pour le lait condensé. Le lait condensé, le lait évaporé et la poudre de lait écrémé ont tous des augmentations sur la production de l'année précédente. La production de caseïne s'est augmentée ayant été de 572,854 livres en 1926 et 862,378 livres en 1927. La valeur totale des produits condensés est la plus haute depuis 1921. Tableau 8.

Produits divers.—Sous cet en-tête sont compris, le beurre de petit-lait, crème glacée et lait, crème, lait de beurre, etc., vendus. L'article principal est le lait vendu aux fabriques, qui s'éleva en 1927 à 42,151,842 gallons valant \$17,576,453. La crème vendue, mesurée d'après son contenu de butyrine, fut de 13,308,886 livres valant \$8,223,008, ces chiffres étant à l'exclusion de ceux de la province de Québec, laquelle ne donne pas séparément les quantités de lait et de crème vendus à ces fabriques. La quantité de crème glacée fabriquée par les établissements laitiers en 1927 est de 5,303,531 gallons, valant \$7,098,109.¹ Tableau 9.

8. Lait condensé et évaporé, poudre de lait, etc., 1925, 1926 et 1927

Produits	1925		1926		1927	
	Quantité	Valeur	Quantité	Valeur	Quantité	Valeur
	liv.	\$	liv.	\$	liv.	\$
Lait condensé.....	29,832,764	3,599,235	27,703,442	3,100,227	30,909,839	3,272,283
Lait écrémé condensé.....	4,175,485	252,665	8,405,464	521,622	7,107,998	412,447
Lait évaporé.....	44,550,325	4,321,028	44,183,491	4,197,546	51,851,663	4,574,839
Poudre de lait.....	2,843,942	567,339	2,657,147	550,790	2,213,974	466,600
Poudre de lait écrémé.....	10,634,699	1,016,200	11,453,869	1,105,665	12,751,625	1,226,790
Poudre de crème.....	297,102	48,428	278,985	56,737	149,384	80,204
Café et cacao condensés.....	358,777	38,717	572,854	62,550	258,206	50,423
Caseïne.....					862,378	102,714
Total.....	-	9,844,613	-	9,601,138	-	10,186,312

¹Une forte quantité de crème glacée est également fabriquée dans les confiseries, ces statistiques étant contenues dans le rapport annuel du Bureau sur l'industrie des Biscuits et de la Confiserie.

9. Produits divers de l'industrie laitière en 1925, 1926 et 1927

Produits	1925		1926		1927		
	Quantité	Valeur	Quantité	Valeur	Quantité	Valeur	
					\$	\$	
Beurre de petit lait.....	liv.	1,192,573	480,938	1,574,112	491,475	1,393,730	459,055
Crème à la glace.....	gall.	3,911,305	5,188,426	4,709,611	6,268,588	5,303,531	7,098,109
Lait vendu.....	gall.	35,020,484	14,484,116	40,448,013	17,108,709	42,151,842	17,576,453
Crème vendue, (livres de butyrine).....		12,114,604	7,335,710	13,116,980	7,915,865	13,303,886	8,223,008
Lait de beurre vendu.....		-	308,938	-	353,711	-	338,783
Crème de petit lait vendue.....		-	-	-	299,182	-	249,601
Divers ¹		-	1,059,832	-	750,177	-	517,475
Total		-	28,857,960	-	33,199,707	-	34,492,484

¹ Comprend les mélanges de crème à la glace, le lait cérémé, le petit lait et la crème de petit lait.

Valeur totale des produits

La valeur totale de tous les produits de l'industrie laitière en 1927 s'est élevée à \$135,910,930, soit une augmentation sur l'année précédente de deux millions et demi de dollars. La valeur de la production de beurre représente 48 p.c de celle de tous les autres produits ensemble tandis que la relation de chacun des autres produits comparativement au total est comme suit: fromage 19 p.c.; produits condensés, 8 p.c.; crème glacée, 5 p.c.; lait et crème vendue, 19 p.c.; et divers autres produits 1 p.c. La valeur moyenne de la production, par fabrique, en 1927, est de \$46,882 comparativement à \$43,765 en 1926 et \$45,910 en 1925.

Autres données

Capital.—Les capitaux engagés dans l'industrie laitière en 1927 étaient de \$50,805,132, comparativement à \$47,091,589 en 1926 et \$44,307,558 en 1925. Ces totaux couvrent la valeur du terrain, des bâtiments et de l'outillage, les matières premières et produits en main, l'encaisse et les comptes courants. Par fabrique, la valeur moyenne de capital engagé est de \$17,525, comparativement à \$15,455 en 1926 et \$14,710 en 1925. Tableau 10.

10. Capitaux engagés dans l'industrie laitière en 1925, 1926 et 1927

BEURRERIES ET FROMAGERIES

Provinces	1925		1926		1927	
	Etablissem-	Capital	Etablissem-	Capital	Etablissem-	Capital
	ments	engagé	ments	engagé	ments	engagé
	nombr.	\$	nombr.	\$	nombr.	\$
Île du Prince-Édouard.....	34	216,197	36	251,993	36	251,026
Nouvelle-Ecosse.....	27	732,448	28	818,388	31	931,896
Nouveau-Brunswick.....	37	683,497	38	662,287	38	795,239
Québec.....	1,599	8,095,189	1,576	8,445,517	1,450	8,319,105
Ontario.....	1,009	16,853,677	1,038	19,037,999	1,016	20,640,935
Manitoba.....	63	2,766,852	73	2,789,213	71	3,673,026
Saskatchewan.....	78	3,475,233	89	3,390,469	91	3,959,109
Alberta.....	104	2,952,167	101	2,969,958	105	3,477,703
Colombie Britannique.....	37	1,516,830	39	1,550,702	34	1,323,363
Total	2,988	37,292,146	3,021	39,964,526	2,872	43,375,382

Fabriques de lait condensé¹

Canada.....	21	7,915,458	26	7,127,063	27	7,429,830
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¹ Les fabriques de lait condensé se répartissent ainsi qu'il suit entre les différentes provinces:

1925: Nouvelle-Ecosse, 1; Ontario, 20; Colombie Britannique, 3.

1926: Nouvelle-Ecosse, 1; Ontario, 22; Colombie Britannique, 3.

1927: Nouvelle-Ecosse, 1; Ontario, 23; Colombie Britannique, 3.

Personnel et ses gains.—Les rapports de l'industrie laitière de toutes les provinces, excepté Québec, classent les employés soit comme personnel administratif, soit comme main-d'œuvre. Dans la première catégorie entrent directeurs, gérants, chefs de fabrication, commis, sténographes, etc., et dans la seconde, les assistants-chefs dans la fabrication et autres aides. Québec n'établit aucune de ces distinctions et tous les employés sont sous le même en-tête, comme salariés. En 1927, le personnel administratif comptait 4,469 personnes et les employés du second groupe étaient au nombre de 7,491 soit un total de 11,960 employés comparativement à 12,069 en 1926. Les statistiques mensuelles des salaires aux aides, ouvriers et journaliers (et dans le cas du Québec, tous les employés) donnent pour juillet 8,447 personnes comme le plus haut chiffre mensuel atteint, janvier et février, avec 4,566 étant les mois du minimum de l'emploi. Le chiffre total des salaires payés en 1927 est \$12,181,080, comparativement à \$12,398,490 en 1926.

Le tableau ci-dessous fait connaître le nombre total des employés, par provinces, et les chiffres respectifs des salaires et des appointements. Les statistiques détaillées sont données dans les tableaux d'ensemble du rapport.

11. Personnel, appointements et salaires, 1925, 1926 et 1927

BEURRERIES ET FROMAGERIES

Province	1925		1926		1927	
	Personnel	Appointements et salaires	Personnel	Appointements et salaires	Personnel	Appointements et salaires
	nomb.	\$	nomb.	\$	nomb.	\$
Île du Prince-Édouard.....	98	62,413	105	63,098	106	64,917
Nouvelle-Ecosse.....	224	213,710	247	245,748	258	267,399
Nouveau-Brunswick.....	159	163,300	163	161,456	180	186,111
Québec.....	2,161	1,510,891	2,099	1,556,543	2,213	1,232,842
Ontario.....	5,369	5,258,514	6,004	6,001,755	5,952	6,159,158
Manitoba.....	813	1,140,945	849	1,122,054	809	1,149,254
Saskatchewan.....	604	759,356	662	812,717	597	782,707
Alberta.....	641	797,371	628	788,293	551	706,451
Colombie Britannique.....	479	653,130	467	655,319	450	633,806
Total.....	10,548	10,559,630	11,224	11,406,983	11,126	11,162,645

FABRIQUES DE LAIT CONDENSÉ¹

Canada.....	786	958,568	845	991,507	834	1,018,435
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¹ Les fabriques de lait condensé se répartissent ainsi qu'il suit entre les différentes provinces:

1925: Nouvelle-Ecosse 1; Ontario 20; Colombie Britannique 3.

1926: Nouvelle-Ecosse 1; Ontario 22; Colombie Britannique 3.

1927: Nouvelle-Ecosse 1; Ontario 23; Colombie Britannique 3.

Forme de l'organisation commerciale.—En groupant les beurreries et fromageries selon leur organisation commerciale, on découvre que 1,691 fabriques sont des propriétés individuelles dont 152 sociétés en nom collectif, 688 sociétés ou compagnies incorporées et 341 associations coopératives. Les fabriques de lait condensé se groupent ainsi: 24 compagnies incorporées, 2 associations coopératives et 1 société en nom collectif. Voir tableau X, page 59.

Durée des opérations.—Toutes ensemble, les beurreries et fromageries ont travaillé 641,233 jours durant l'année, ou une moyenne par fabrique de 221·2 jours, comparativement à 685,498 jours et une moyenne de 225·0 jours en 1926. Le groupement des fabriques selon la durée de leurs opérations démontre que 1,079 ont travaillé pendant 240 jours ou plus; 875 pendant 180 à 239 jours; 826 de 120 à 179 jours; 94, de 60 à 119 jours; et 25 pendant moins de 60 jours. Toutes les fabriques de lait condensé, sauf 1, sont comprises dans les fabriques ayant 240 jours de travail ou plus. Voir tableau V, page 48, et tableau IX, page 59.

Classification des beurreries et fromageries selon le volume de leur production.—Les rapports des beurreries, des fromageries et des beurreries-fromageries groupés selon la quantité de beurre et de fromage fabriqué, font voir que 820 beurreries de même que 252 beurreries-fromageries ont fabriqué moins de 100,000 livres de beurre; 402 beurreries et 17 fabriques de beurre et fromage avaient fabriqué plus de 100,000 et moins de 500,000 livres de beurre; les beurreries ayant une production de 500,000 livres ou plus sont au nombre de 44 et les fabriques de beurre et fromage, 3. Dans ces derniers chiffres sont comprises 10 beurreries et une beurrerie-fromagerie ayant une production qui dépasse un million de livres. Quant à la production de fromage, on compte 902 fromageries et 225 fabriques de beurre et de fromage ayant une production de moins de 100,000 livres de fromage; 431 fromageries et 47 fabriques de beurre et de fromage en produisent 100,000 livres mais moins de 500,000 livres et une fromagerie en produit plus de 500,000 livres. Voir tableau XI, page 60.

Importations et exportations

Importations.—Durant l'année civile 1927, les produits laitiers importés ont formé une valeur de \$4,589,269, étant en augmentation de \$623,500 ou 16 p.c. sur l'année précédente. Les importations de beurre augmentèrent de 2,056,937 livres ou 22 p.c. et les importations de fromage de 502,171 livres ou 41 p.c. La masse du beurre importé vient de la Nouvelle-Zélande, tandis que les pays qui nous fournissent les plus grandes quantités de fromage sont les Etats-Unis, l'Italie et la Suisse.

Exportations.—Les exportations de produits de l'industrie laitière canadienne en 1927 ont une valeur de \$35,187,529, soit une diminution sur l'année précédente de \$6,134,555 ou 15 p.c. L'exportation du beurre est tombée de 9,814,000 livres en 1926 à 2,696,000 livres en 1927, tandis que les exportations de fromage descendaient de 134,656,600 livres en 1926 à 110,533,000 livres en 1927. Cette quantité pour le beurre exporté est la plus basse depuis 1914 et celle du fromage exporté également la moins élevée de la période 1901-1927. Deux produits laitiers seulement ont des augmentations dans leur exportation, savoir: le lait évaporé et la eascine.

Production laitière de différents pays

Les tableaux qui vont suivre relèvent les statistiques de la production de beurre et de fromage dans différents pays ainsi que des importations et exportations des mêmes produits, ces dernières étant puisées dans les plus récents rapports publiés par ces pays mêmes.

Production de beurre et de fromage

Pays	—	Année	Beurre	Fromage
République Argentine.....	F.	1927	46,466,653	1,188,579
Australie.....	T.	1926	252,531,059	26,679,197
Canada.....	T.	1927	272,978,947	138,472,325
Chili.....	T.	1925	2,757,561	5,694,854
Tchécoslovaquie.....	F.	1925	2,952,000	8,556,000
Danemark.....	T.	1927	357,210,000	47,848,500
Finlande.....	F.	1926	44,236,710	11,660,040
France.....	T.	1926	382,668,930	462,555,639
Allemagne.....	T.	1927	983,160,990	543,697,875
Etat Libre d'Irlande.....	T.	1926	140,000,000	—
Japon.....	T.	1925	1,918,244	—
Hollande.....	T.	1927	187,669,755	277,717,545
Nouvelle-Zélande.....	T.	1926	160,873,718	152,016,900
Norvège.....	T.	1926	26,460,000	27,800,640
Union Soviétique de Russie.....	T.	1927	786,854,250	1,885,307,447
Suède.....	F.	1926	85,298,180	49,906,688
Suisse.....	T.	1926	29,767,500	156,912,570
Royaume-Uni.....	T.	1924	147,000,000	64,806,000
Etats-Unis.....	T.	1927	2,067,000,000	401,000,000
Union Sud-Africaine.....	T.	1927	24,081,726	6,234,177

Nota.—La lettre T indique la production totale, et la lettre F la production des fabriques seulement.

Exportations et importations des industries laitières, par principaux pays

Pays	Année	Quantité
IMPORTATIONS DE BEURRE		
Royaume-Uni.....	1927	581,861,100
Allemagne.....	1927	238,725,868
Suisse.....	1927	18,768,078
France.....	1927	11,992,113
Etats-Unis.....	1927	10,710,000
Hollande.....	1927	4,041,765
Norvège.....	1927	2,513,252
Italie.....	1927	2,084,827
EXPORTATIONS DE BEURRE		
Danemark.....	1927	315,750,000
Nouvelle-Zélande.....	1927	145,557,300
Hollande.....	1927	105,734,160
Australie.....	1927	76,767,844
Union Soviétique de Russie.....	1927	71,757,315
Argentine.....	1927	46,770,255
Suède.....	1927	40,703,927
France.....	1927	23,538,155
IMPORTATIONS DE FROMAGE		
Royaume-Uni.....	1927	204,908,200
Allemagne.....	1927	158,769,261
Etats-Unis.....	1927	89,782,000
France.....	1927	44,004,524
EXPORTATIONS DE FROMAGE		
Nouvelle-Zélande.....	1927	149,270,200
Canada.....	1927	110,533,000
Suisse.....	1927	85,916,722
Italie.....	1927	70,090,335
Hollande.....	1927	46,035,990
France.....	1927	30,549,614
Danemark.....	1927	11,646,148

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