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STATISTICS
OF
DAIRY FACTORIES
1932

(Prepared in collaboration with the Dominion and Provincial Departments
of Agriculture.)

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PREFACE

Annual statistics of dairy factories of Canada are issued by the Dominion Bureau of Statistics in collaboration with the Provincial Departments of Agriculture. The arrangements for co-operation embrace all the provinces but the procedure varies in respect to the collection of returns. For all the provinces, except Quebec, a uniform schedule is printed by the Dominion Bureau; for the Maritime and Prairie Provinces and for British Columbia the schedules are distributed and the returns collected and revised by the provincial dairy commissioners, the returns being then forwarded to the Bureau for compilation, and the resulting statistics used as desired by both the Dominion and Provincial Departments. In the case of Ontario, the schedules are distributed and the returns collected and compiled by the Dominion Bureau, the Provincial Department of Agriculture furnishing the lists of dairy factories and its officers rendering assistance in securing dilatory returns. The Quebec Department of Agriculture collects through the provincial dairy inspectors information similar in character to that obtained for the other provinces, and forwards to the Dominion Bureau the results of the compilation of the returns; the original reports of the inspectors are also placed at the disposal of the Dominion Bureau.

These arrangements ensure uniformity of the dairy statistics issued by the Dominion and Provincial Governments, and avoid the necessity for duplicate inquiries to factory operators.

The Dairy and Cold Storage Branch of the Dominion Department of Agriculture also co-operates, its officers furnishing advice in technical details.

R. H. COATS,
Dominion Statistician.

DOMINION BUREAU OF STATISTICS,
OTTAWA, November 6, 1933.

NOTE ON THE HISTORY AND DEVELOPMENT OF THE DAIRYING INDUSTRY OF CANADA

Dairying is one of the oldest and one of the most important of Canadian industries. The permanent establishment of cattle in Canada dates from about the year 1608, when Champlain brought a small number to the Colony at Quebec. Cattle were introduced into Acadia in 1632, and into other parts of the new country as farming settlement advanced. A census of Acadia in 1671 records 866 head of cattle on the farms in that year. Of great help in the advancement of dairying was the knowledge which the early French colonists brought with them of the art of butter and cheese making and each farm was enabled to produce sufficient for its own requirements. With the arrival of the United Empire Loyalists in the years 1783-4-5 the art of butter and cheese making was extended to Upper Canada and dairying commenced to occupy a stable place in the commercial life of the country. Early records show that in 1801 there was a surplus of butter at Kingston, Ontario, and that some was exported to the United States. It was not until 1864, however, when the first Canadian dairy factory was established, that dairying entered upon the era of development and expansion which has placed it in the forefront of the industries of Canada. Dairying owes its modern position to the introduction of the factory system for the making of cheese and butter, the invention of the centrifugal cream separator, and the facilities afforded by improved methods of cold storage. The first Canadian cheese factory was established in Ontario in 1864, and the first Canadian creamery for butter-making in Quebec in 1873. The first centrifugal cream separator was imported from Denmark in 1882, and the Government organization of cold storage services dates from 1895. In 1868, the quantity of cheese exported from Canada was 6,141,570 pounds and of butter 10,649,733 pounds. Cheese in 1904 reached its maximum exportation with 233,980,716 pounds and butter in 1903 with 34,128,944 pounds. The latest figures, viz., for the twelve months ended December 31, 1932, show an export of 86,939,900 pounds of cheese and 3,505,700 pounds of butter. The decline in the exports of cheese and butter is due to the greater requirements of home consumption caused by the relative increase of urban population since the beginning of the present century. This has had the effect, to a considerable extent, of increasing the demand for milk consumed whole and of replacing the manufacture of cheese for export by that of butter sold for home consumption. There has also within recent years been a large increase in the production of condensed milk. The first milk condensing plant was established at Truro, N.S., in 1883, and there are now in Canada twenty-six plants for the manufacture of condensed and evaporated milk and milk powder.

Information regarding the production of milk on Canadian farms was collected for the first time in the census of 1911 (covering production in the year 1910), but an estimate had been made for 1900 which placed production in that year at 6,866,834,000 pounds. In 1910 (census) the production of milk amounted to 9,806,741,348 pounds, in 1920 (census) to 10,976,235,351 pounds, and in 1930 (census) to 12,827,258,659 pounds, an increase since the beginning of the century of 87 per cent.

The statistics in this report relate solely to the production of dairy factories; they do not include butter made on the farm and known as "dairy butter" and home-made cheese. The Census of 1931 showed that the production of dairy butter in 1930 was 97,529,095 pounds, and of home-made cheese, 845,900 pounds, these quantities representing respectively 34 and 0.7 per cent of the totals.¹

¹ Details regarding the total production of milk on Canadian farms, and of farm butter and cheese will be found in the Monthly Bulletin of Agricultural Statistics for December, 1932, issued by the Dominion Bureau of Statistics.



Holstein Cattle at the Dominion Experimental Farm, Ottawa.



Testing Milk and Cream in a laboratory.—All milk and cream marketed must meet the minimum standards established by the Government and enforced by the Government Inspectors.

Courtesy Canadian Government Motion Picture Bureau.

Complete statistics of the production of dairy factories date from 1900, when the total value of the products was \$29,731,922. In 1932, the value of production was \$86,105,802 representing an increase of \$56,373,880 or 190 per cent during the period.

The value of all dairy products in Canada in 1932 is estimated at \$156,831,773 distributed as follows: creamery butter, 214,002,127 pounds, value \$40,475,479; dairy butter (estimated), 106,936,400 pounds, value \$15,311,000; factory cheese, 120,524,243 pounds, value \$11,379,922; home-made cheese (estimated), 1,027,100 pounds, value, \$94,120; miscellaneous factory products, \$12,921,832; milk consumed fresh or otherwise used (estimated), 672,273,510 gallons, value, \$69,436,776 and skim milk and buttermilk (estimated) value \$7,212,644.

The per capita consumption of butter in Canada in 1932 is estimated at 30.47 pounds, and the consumption of cheese at 3.23 pounds.

Reference may here be made to the output of a special form of prepared cheese, termed "Processed Cheese." It is made from ordinary Cheddar cheese, and the process is stated to consist essentially, of grinding the cheese, heating it in a jacketed container with agitation and filling it into the proper containers either directly or with specially designed machinery. The cheese is pasteurized by the heat applied, and the effect is to check fermentation. A secret of the process is to apply this degree of heat and at the same time prevent the fat from "oiling off." The production of "Processed Cheese" in Canada in 1932 amounted to 10,714,514 pounds, compared with 12,048,012 pounds in 1931 and 14,633,733 pounds in 1930. The exports of this prepared cheese in 1932 totalled 980,981 pounds, compared with 1,148,316 pounds in 1931 and 1,627,925 pounds in 1930. Data regarding the production of "Processed Cheese" are not included in the statistics of dairy factories.



A Herd of Jersey Cattle—Ontario.

Courtesy Department of the Interior.

REPORT

ON THE

DAIRY FACTORIES OF CANADA, 1932

Introduction

The classification of "dairy factory" embraces every factory having a production of butter, cheese, or concentrated milk (condensed and evaporated milk, milk powder, etc.). In the annual report the general tables present the statistics by counties and districts for creameries, cheese factories and combined butter and cheese factories as a whole, under the head of "butter and cheese factories", while the introductory tables, which contain summaries of the principal data, by provinces, give information for each classification separately, as well as for the combined total of the three. Statistics of concentrated milk plants are given separately in both general and introductory tables.

Establishments and Patrons

Establishments.—The number of dairy factories in Canada has shown a gradual decline since 1915, the tendency being towards amalgamation and the establishment of central factories of sufficient capacity to serve greater areas. For the year 1932, however, a slight increase over the preceding year is recorded, the number of factories in operation totalling 2,734, compared with 2,702 in 1931. The larger total shown for the year 1932 is attributable to increases in the numbers of cheese factories and of combined factories (those having a production of both butter and cheese), the former classification showing an increase of 29 and the latter an increase of 122. The number of creameries in operation, on the other hand, dropped from 1,338 in 1931 to 1,219 in 1932. The number of concentrated milk factories was 26 in both years.

Patrons.—The term "patron" is applied to farmers who supply milk and cream to the dairy factories. The number of patrons recorded for the year 1932 was 315,494. Of the total number, the creameries are credited with 251,436, the cheese factories with 35,325, the combined butter and cheese factories with 22,126, and the concentrated milk plants with 6,547. Compared with the preceding year, the total number of patrons shows a decrease of 9,158.

The following table shows the number of factories and the number of patrons, by provinces, in each of the years 1930 to 1932.

1. Establishments and Patrons, 1930, 1931 and 1932

ESTABLISHMENTS

Province	Creameries			Cheese Factories		
	1930		1931	1930	1931	1932
	no.	no.	no.	no.	no.	no.
Prince Edward Island.....	19	22	22	13	13	13
Nova Scotia.....	30	30	30	—	—	—
New Brunswick.....	21	21	23	14	13	11
Quebec.....	642	760	644	471	416	432
Ontario.....	246	265	263	684	677	686
Manitoba.....	58	59	54	11	12	13
Saskatchewan.....	70	67	59	5	5	7
Alberta.....	89	88	91	5	6	8
British Columbia.....	34	31	33	1	1	2
Total.....	1,209	1,338	1,219	1,204	1,143	1,172

DAIRY FACTORIES

1. Establishments and Patrons, 1930, 1931 and 1932—concluded

ESTABLISHMENTS—concluded

Province	Combined Factories			Total Butter and Cheese Factories		
	1930	1931	1932	1930	1931	1932
	no.	no.	no.	no.	no.	no.
Prince Edward Island.....	5	1	2	37	36	37
Nova Scotia.....	-	-	-	30	30	30
New Brunswick.....	-	-	-	35	34	34
Quebec.....	243	148	269	1,356	1,318	1,345
Ontario.....	31	37	38	961	979	987
Manitoba.....	1	1	2	70	72	69
Saskatchewan.....	-	1	1	75	73	67
Alberta.....	3	4	4	97	99	103
British Columbia.....	2	3	1	37	35	36
Total.....	285	195	317	2,638	2,676	2,708

Province	Concentrated Milk Factories		
	1930	1931	1932
	no.	no.	no.
Nova Scotia.....	1	1	1
Ontario.....	23	23	23
British Columbia.....	2	2	2
Total.....	26	26	26

PATRONS

Province	Patrons of Creameries			Patrons of Cheese Factories		
	1930	1931	1932	1930	1931	1932
	no.	no.	no.	no.	no.	no.
Prince Edward Island.....	4,009	4,528	4,747	889	649	772
Nova Scotia.....	8,710	9,261	11,216	-	-	-
New Brunswick.....	4,185	4,281	6,180	268	224	180
Quebec.....	58,683	60,830	50,904	10,409	8,459	9,574
Ontario.....	79,693	87,653	85,783	23,916	22,904	23,864
Manitoba.....	24,168	25,464	23,895	211	156	123
Saskatchewan.....	24,769	30,268	27,435	106	161	299
Alberta.....	24,511	40,212	37,261	708	308	571
British Columbia.....	4,051	4,154	4,015	3	3	2
Total.....	232,779	272,751	251,436	36,510	32,864	35,385

Province	Patrons of Combined Factories			Patrons of all Butter and Cheese Factories		
	1930	1931	1932	1930	1931	1932
	no.	no.	no.	no.	no.	no.
Prince Edward Island.....	746	80	138	5,644	5,257	5,657
Nova Scotia.....	-	-	-	8,710	9,261	11,216
New Brunswick.....	-	-	-	4,453	4,505	6,360
Quebec.....	11,187	5,718	12,731	80,279	81,007	73,209
Ontario.....	3,158	4,192	4,216	106,767	114,749	113,863
Manitoba.....	50	100	1,600	24,429	25,720	25,618
Saskatchewan.....	-	1,250	825	24,875	31,779	28,559
Alberta.....	1,615	1,311	1,740	26,834	41,831	39,572
British Columbia.....	720	1,028	876	4,774	5,185	4,893
Total.....	17,476	13,679	22,126	286,765	319,294	308,947

Canada	Patrons of Concentrated Milk Factories ¹		
	1930	1931	1932
	no.	no.	no.
Canada.....	8,383	5,358	6,547

¹ Concentrated milk factories are located by provinces as follows:—

Nova Scotia, 1; Ontario, 23; British Columbia, 2.

Deliveries of Milk and Cream

Milk.—The quantity of milk delivered to the dairy factories in 1932 totalled 2,267,256,326 pounds (approximately 226,725,633 gallons), 52 per cent of the total going to the cheese factories, 25 per cent to the creameries, 12 per cent to the combined butter and cheese factories, and 11 per cent to the concentrated milk plants. The total quantity delivered to all factories shows an increase over the preceding year of 0·6 per cent. The quantity of milk delivered to creameries is exclusive of the province of Quebec, owing to the fact that the Quebec statistics record as a total the amount of butter fat in the milk and cream received by the creameries, and the milk cannot therefore be shown separately according to the number of pounds, but its butter fat content must be taken as a part of the butter fat content of the cream. Footnotes to this effect are appended to all tables dealing with deliveries of milk and cream.

Cream.—The cream when received at the dairy factories is measured according to its butter fat content, and the total quantity of butter fat for the year 1932 is recorded as 180,781,613 pounds. This quantity is less than the amount shown for the year 1931 by about 3 per cent. The statistics for the province of Quebec, as explained in the preceding paragraph, do not make distinction between deliveries of milk and cream in the matter of the butter fat content, and the tables showing deliveries of cream include for that province the butter fat content of the milk delivered. The butter fat content of the milk received at Quebec creameries in 1932 may be placed roughly at 19 per cent of the total receipts of butter fat at these creameries, the percentage being obtained through the application of an average butter fat content to the number of pounds of milk shown as received at Quebec creameries.

The Milk Equivalent of the Total Deliveries of Milk and Cream.—The equivalent in milk of the total deliveries of milk and cream to the dairy factories during the year 1932 was approximately 7,432,445,269 pounds, compared with 7,583,146,570 pounds in 1931 and 6,854,498,559 pounds in 1930. These totals are based on the quantities of milk delivered to the factories, plus the equivalent in milk of the butter fat content of the cream delivered. In reducing the butter fat content of the cream to milk the proportion of 3·5 pounds of butter fat to 100 pounds of milk is used. It might be noted here that not all of the quantities of milk and cream delivered at the factories are absorbed in the manufacture of butter, cheese and other products; certain quantities are used, chiefly by the large city dairies, for the fresh milk and cream trade. In 1932, the quantity of milk sold as such by the dairy factories amounted to 40,832,992 gallons, and the butter fat content of the cream sold to 12,642,216 pounds. Both of these items show decreases compared with the preceding year.

The following table shows, by provinces, the quantities of milk and of butter fat in cream delivered to the factories in the years 1930 to 1932.

2. Deliveries of Milk and Cream to Dairy Factories, 1930, 1931 and 1932

Province	Deliveries of Milk to Creameries			Deliveries of Milk to Cheese Factories		
	1930	1931	1932	1930	1931	1932
	lb.	lb.	lb.	lb.	lb.	lb.
Prince Edward Island.....	2,158,755	2,274,820	2,172,847	6,658,492	4,952,112	7,291,251
Nova Scotia.....	10,476,710	12,097,857	11,728,356	—	—	—
New Brunswick.....	17,005,631	15,853,667	10,620,171	6,601,583	5,701,064	4,959,755
Quebec.....	1	1	1	221,645,779	183,618,493	193,604,790
Ontario.....	375,751,147	342,851,509	355,488,217	908,583,634	907,777,330	952,370,564
Manitoba.....	56,055,906	63,743,794	60,085,376	5,135,174	4,758,797	4,698,180
Saskatchewan.....	36,656,096	35,413,747	32,105,297	1,448,816	1,710,190	3,088,865
Alberta.....	14,111,454	13,316,897	13,755,159	6,643,545	7,514,592	9,271,628
British Columbia.....	72,914,520	68,727,095	78,043,126	241,397	204,330	207,000
Total.....	585,130,199	554,279,386	563,998,549	1,156,858,420	1,126,236,908	1,175,582,642

¹ For Quebec the milk delivered to creameries is given according to its butter fat content, and is included with the butter fat content of the cream.

DAIRY FACTORIES

2. Deliveries of Milk and Cream to Dairy Factories, 1930, 1931 and 1932—concluded

Province	Deliveries of Milk to Combined Factories			Deliveries of Milk to all Butter and Cheese Factories		
	1930	1931	1932	1930	1931	1932
	lb.	lb.	lb.	lb.	lb.	lb.
Prince Edward Island.....	3,390,510	780,400	1,048,872	12,207,766	8,007,332	11,112,970
Nova Scotia.....	—	—	—	10,476,710	12,087,857	11,728,356
New Brunswick.....	—	—	—	23,607,214	21,554,731	15,579,926
Quebec.....	191,764,867	78,487,430	118,248,203	413,310,646 ¹	272,105,923 ¹	311,942,993 ¹
Ontario.....	49,432,326	126,632,860	77,731,069	1,333,767,107	1,377,261,699	1,385,589,850
Manitoba.....	129,109	273,245	5,964,846	61,320,189	68,775,836	70,748,411
Saskatchewan.....	—	21,726,634	11,501,983	38,104,912	58,850,571	46,696,145
Alberta.....	4,215,716	4,475,681	5,473,145	24,970,695	25,307,170	28,499,032
British Columbia.....	41,076,508	56,066,011	52,430,221	114,232,425	124,997,430	130,680,347
Total.....	290,069,045	288,442,261	272,998,339	2,031,997,664	1,968,958,555	2,012,578,930

Province	Deliveries of Milk to Concentrated Milk Factories ²		
	1930	1931	1932
	lb.	lb.	lb.
Canada.....	431,194,666	284,529,301	254,677,396

Province	Deliveries of Cream to Creameries			Deliveries of Cream to Combined Factories		
	1930	1931	1932	1930	1931	1932
	lb. of butter fat	lb. of butter fat	lb. of butter fat	lb. of butter fat	lb. of butter fat	lb. of butter fat
Prince Edward Island.....	1,329,613	1,697,206	1,893,718	122,025	22,308	23,516
Nova Scotia.....	4,328,826	5,161,829	5,192,816	—	—	—
New Brunswick.....	2,357,498	2,484,104	2,487,577	—	—	—
Quebec.....	43,350,598 ¹	53,632,500 ¹	44,716,562 ¹	3,985,318	3,221,632	8,220,930
Ontario.....	50,578,051	59,306,081	58,435,767	2,311,779	3,047,747	3,425,374
Manitoba.....	14,480,386	18,180,132	19,784,454	46,428	91,658	397,352
Saskatchewan.....	12,390,115	15,380,561	14,850,606	—	717,186	691,378
Alberta.....	14,554,505	18,432,753	16,617,482	564,405	790,756	916,030
British Columbia.....	2,621,393	2,762,937	2,604,266	62,663	90,426	132,627
Total.....	146,095,985	177,048,163	166,383,248	7,092,618	8,881,713	13,867,207

Province	Deliveries of Cream to All Butter and Cheese Factories		
	1930	1931	1932
	lb. of butter fat	lb. of butter fat	lb. of butter fat
Prince Edward Island.....	1,450,638	1,710,514	1,917,234
Nova Scotia.....	4,328,826	5,161,829	5,192,816
New Brunswick.....	2,357,498	2,484,104	2,487,577
Quebec.....	47,335,916 ¹	56,854,132 ¹	52,937,492 ¹
Ontario.....	52,989,830	63,253,828	61,861,141
Manitoba.....	14,526,814	18,271,790	20,181,806
Saskatchewan.....	12,396,115	16,097,747	15,341,984
Alberta.....	15,118,910	19,233,509	17,533,512
British Columbia.....	2,684,056	2,853,363	2,736,893
Total.....	153,188,663	185,929,816	180,190,455

Province	Deliveries of Cream to Concentrated Milk Factories ²		
	1930	1931	1932
	lb. of butter fat	lb. of butter fat	lb. of butter fat
Canada.....	507,115	608,239	591,158

¹ For Quebec the milk delivered to creameries is given according to its butter fat content and is included with the butter fat content of the cream.

² The concentrated milk factories are located by provinces as follows:

Nova Scotia, 1; Ontario, 23; British Columbia, 2.

ERRATA

Page 9. second paragraph (cream), line 3: for 180,781,613 read 177,781,613.

Page 10.—Cream delivered to creameries in Manitoba: for 19,784,454 read 16,784,454.

Cream delivered to creameries in Canada: for 166,383,248 read 163,-
383,248.

Cream delivered to all butter and cheese factories in Manitoba: for
20,181,806 read 17,181,806.

Cream delivered to all butter and cheese factories in Canada: for
180,190,455 read 177,190,455.

Amount Paid to Patrons

The milk and cream delivered to the dairy factories in 1932 brought a total revenue to the patrons of \$51,755,921, the amount being apportioned as follows: to patrons of creameries, \$36,856,784, or 71 per cent of the total, to patrons of cheese factories, \$7,712,543, or 15 per cent, to patrons of combined butter and cheese factories, \$4,885,072, or 9 per cent; and to patrons of concentrated milk plants, \$2,301,522, or 5 per cent. The total amount paid to patrons of all factories shows a decrease from the preceding year of \$13,367,963, or 21 per cent. The lower prices paid for the milk and cream in 1932 are accountable for the reduction in revenue to the patrons, the average price of milk per 100 pounds having dropped from \$1.11 in 1931 to 88 cents in 1932, and the average price per pound of butter fat in cream from 22 cents to 18 cents. In the following table the amounts paid for the milk and cream are combined, and shown as a total, while in table IV of the general tables, page 42, the amounts paid for the milk and for the cream are shown separately.

3. Amounts paid to Patrons of Dairy Factories, 1930, 1931 and 1932

Province	Paid to Patrons of Creameries			Paid to Patrons of Cheese Factories		
	1930	1931	1932	1930	1931	1932
	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$
Prince Edward Island.....	475,764	431,772	397,852	59,309	30,452	38,224
Nova Scotia.....	1,753,991	1,611,915	1,278,363	—	—	—
New Brunswick.....	1,158,150	889,678	681,627	81,898	48,961	34,762
Quebec.....	14,151,195	11,733,248	8,902,858	2,515,083	1,658,106	1,347,385
Ontario.....	24,420,572	19,047,782	15,756,167	10,234,688	7,159,340	6,175,395
Manitoba.....	5,198,883	4,545,480	3,202,434	69,164	48,630	33,241
Saskatchewan.....	4,245,921	3,864,428	2,585,662	15,444	13,015	17,970
Alberta.....	4,235,014	3,619,485	2,522,602	82,562	61,338	62,856
British Columbia.....	2,667,244	1,835,372	1,529,218	4,400	3,080	2,730
Total	58,306,743	47,579,160	36,856,784	13,862,548	9,022,922	7,712,543
Province	Paid to Patrons of Combined Factories			Paid to Patrons of All Butter and Cheese Factories		
	1930	1931	1932	1930	1931	1932
	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$
Prince Edward Island.....	72,236	11,621	13,142	607,309	473,845	449,218
Nova Scotia.....	—	—	—	1,753,991	1,611,915	1,278,363
New Brunswick.....	—	—	—	1,240,057	938,639	716,380
Quebec.....	3,518,375	1,374,553	2,385,433	20,184,653	14,765,907	12,635,656
Ontario.....	1,349,448	2,576,829	1,189,596	36,004,708	28,783,951	23,121,158
Manitoba.....	17,555	26,400	131,543	5,285,602	4,620,510	3,367,218
Saskatchewan.....	—	—	484,907	288,379	4,261,365	4,362,350
Alberta.....	214,432	198,391	174,059	4,532,008	3,879,214	2,759,517
British Columbia.....	938,669	814,713	692,920	3,610,313	2,653,165	2,224,869
Total	6,110,715	5,487,414	4,885,672	77,480,006	62,888,496	49,454,399
* The concentrated milk factories are located by provinces as follows:—				Paid to Patrons of Concentrated Milk Factories ¹		
Nova Scotia 1; Ontario, 23; British Columbia 2.				1930	1931	1932
				\$	\$	\$
Canada				6,836,653	3,034,388	2,301,522

¹ The concentrated milk factories are located by provinces as follows:—

Nova Scotia 1; Ontario, 23; British Columbia 2.

Production of Creamery Butter and Factory Cheese

Creamery Butter.—The production of creamery butter in Canada during the year 1932 amounted to 214,002,127 pounds, a decrease of 11,953,119 pounds, or 5 per cent, from the high record production of the year 1931. All of the provinces show reduced production excepting the Maritime provinces, where slight increases are noted. The relative position of each province with respect to the total output of creamery butter in Canada in 1932 is shown by the following statement of percentages: Ontario, 35 per cent; Quebec, 30 per cent; Alberta 10 per cent; Manitoba, 9 per cent; Saskatchewan, 8 per cent; Nova Scotia and British Columbia, each 3 per cent; and Prince Edward Island and New Brunswick, each 1 per cent. The average price per pound, at the factory, in 1932, was 18·91 cents, the lowest price recorded for any year of the period commencing with 1900, when complete statistics of dairy factories first became available. The average price in 1900 was 20·07 cents per pound, or slightly over a cent a pound higher than the average for 1932. Although the average for the whole of Canada in 1932 was 18·91 cents, higher and lower averages are recorded for the several provinces. In the Maritimes, Ontario and British Columbia, prices ranged from 19·87 cents in Ontario to 21·93 cents in British Columbia; in the Prairie Provinces from 16·71 cents in Alberta to 17·25 cents in Manitoba, while in Quebec the average was the same as for the Dominion, viz.: 18·91 cents.

The total value of the creamery butter produced in 1932 was \$40,475,479, a decrease from the preceding year, due to the lower prices, of \$9,723,399, or 19 per cent.

Factory Cheese.—The cheese output of the factories in 1932 totalled 120,-524,243 pounds the largest quantity recorded since 1928 and an increase over the year 1931 of 6,567,604 pounds, or 6 per cent. Ontario is the chief cheese producing province, its output in 1932 representing 72 per cent of the total product for the Dominion. Quebec's output represented 24 per cent of the total, and the other provinces together furnished the remaining 4 per cent.

The cheese product of 1932 had a total factory value of \$11,379,922, a decrease from the preceding year of \$1,444,733, or 11 per cent. The average price per pound for cheese in 1932 was 9·44 cents, and this figure is the lowest recorded for any year of the present century.

Tables 4 to 7, which follow, give the quantity, value and average price per pound of creamery butter and factory cheese, by provinces, for the years 1930 to 1932, and production, value and average price per pound for Canada as a whole in the years 1900 to 1932. Table 7 is illustrated by the chart on page 15.

4. Production and Value of Creamery Butter, 1930, 1931 and 1932

PRODUCTION OF BUTTER IN CREAMERIES

Province	1930		1931		1932	
	lb.	\$	lb.	\$	lb.	\$
Prince Edward Island.....	1,599,144	517,308	2,030,804	481,207	2,300,503	460,430
Nova Scotia.....	4,733,579	1,574,254	5,867,920	1,510,560	5,974,455	1,285,407
New Brunswick.....	2,059,675	669,209	2,438,677	614,463	2,759,519	563,943
Quebec.....	53,199,747	15,664,967	65,741,255	14,151,563	55,013,938	10,408,111
Ontario.....	61,477,277	19,525,382	71,627,835	16,651,176	69,453,132	13,785,439
Manitoba.....	15,737,617	4,647,977	20,976,847	4,346,913	18,837,767	3,242,791
Saskatchewan.....	13,920,561	4,307,967	18,103,050	3,856,352	17,037,128	2,933,957
Alberta.....	17,069,135	4,779,841	22,037,068	4,512,995	19,909,286	3,325,827
British Columbia.....	2,569,592	904,281	2,979,270	824,851	3,015,766	670,534
Total.....	172,366,327	52,591,186	211,802,724	46,950,080	194,301,494	36,676,439

4. Production and Value of Creamery Butter, 1930, 1931 and 1932—concluded

PRODUCTION OF BUTTER IN COMBINED FACTORIES

Province	1930		1931		1932	
	lb.	\$	lb.	\$	lb.	\$
Prince Edward Island.....	146,935	50,517	27,226	7,982	28,552	5,598
Quebec.....	7,546,918	2,186,578	3,912,285	819,135	9,875,732	1,861,754
Ontario.....	2,739,530	850,781	4,538,917	1,058,075	4,239,422	814,992
Manitoba.....	49,279	18,769	101,226	23,282	462,110	86,709
Saskatchewan.....	—	—	857,302	168,748	823,767	140,049
Alberta.....	647,600	188,386	920,856	198,236	1,106,762	186,858
British Columbia.....	1,572,959	507,053	2,459,035	659,361	2,167,729	466,062
Total.....	12,763,250	3,862,084	12,816,847	2,934,819	18,704,074	3,562,613

PRODUCTION OF BUTTER IN CONCENTRATED MILK FACTORIES

Province	1930		1931		1932	
	lb.	\$	lb.	\$	lb.	\$
Ontario.....	681,484	217,234	1,335,675	313,979	996,559	237,027
Total.....	681,484	217,234	1,335,675	313,979	996,559	237,027

PRODUCTION OF BUTTER IN ALL FactORIES

Province	1930		1931		1932	
	lb.	\$	lb.	\$	lb.	\$
Prince Edward Island.....	1,746,099	567,825	2,058,030	489,189	2,329,055	466,028
Nova Scotia.....	4,733,579	1,574,254	5,867,920	1,510,560	5,974,455	1,285,407
New Brunswick.....	2,059,675	660,209	2,438,677	614,463	2,759,519	563,943
Quebec.....	60,746,655	17,851,545	69,653,540	14,970,698	64,889,670	12,269,865
Ontario.....	64,898,291	20,593,397	77,502,427	18,023,230	74,689,113	14,837,458
Manitoba.....	15,786,896	4,666,746	21,078,073	4,370,195	19,299,877	3,329,500
Saskatchewan.....	13,920,561	4,307,967	18,960,352	4,025,100	17,860,895	3,073,987
Alberta.....	17,716,744	4,968,227	22,957,922	4,711,231	21,016,048	3,512,685
British Columbia.....	4,142,551	1,471,334	5,438,305	1,484,212	5,183,495	1,136,596
Total.....	185,751,061	56,670,504	225,955,246	50,198,878	214,002,127	40,475,479

5. Production and Value of Factory Cheese, 1930, 1931 and 1932

PRODUCTION OF CHEESE IN CHEESE FactORIES

Province	1930		1931		1932	
	lb.	\$	lb.	\$	lb.	\$
Prince Edward Island.....	585,878	87,274	448,466	51,537	659,270	60,975
New Brunswick.....	606,956	98,422	528,002	62,355	458,314	45,737
Quebec.....	21,063,863	3,065,322	18,388,628	2,046,909	18,348,036	1,079,801
Ontario.....	77,579,013	11,782,917	78,726,212	8,803,406	82,148,259	7,772,087
Manitoba.....	502,490	86,214	450,954	60,814	451,633	44,630
Saskatchewan.....	140,701	23,383	165,227	21,366	302,253	30,577
Alberta.....	649,939	107,972	747,458	82,528	915,940	91,653
British Columbia.....	22,127	5,927	20,313	4,608	21,000	4,860
Total.....	101,150,965	15,237,431	99,475,260	11,133,583	103,301,705	9,730,320

DAIRY FACTORIES

5. Production and Value of Factory Cheese, 1930, 1931 and 1932—concluded

PRODUCTION OF CHEESE IN COMBINED FACTORIES

Province	1930		1931		1932	
	lb.	\$	lb.	\$	lb.	\$
Prince Edward Island.....	284,704	42,150	66,152	7,566	144,754	13,261
Quebec.....	12,995,817	2,041,544	7,519,063	858,946	11,013,083	1,036,579
Ontario.....	3,584,207	562,077	5,283,936	590,465	4,720,939	443,544
Manitoba.....	2,000	400	3,397	510	82,030	8,498
Saskatchewan.....	—	—	155,078	17,834	238,988	27,484
Alberta.....	385,413	67,420	293,130	35,862	523,775	54,524
British Columbia.....	542,706	91,436	730,572	102,373	410,265	52,924
Total.....	17,794,847	2,805,036	11,051,328	1,613,556	17,133,834	1,636,814

PRODUCTION OF CHEESE IN CONCENTRATED MILK FACTORIES

Province	1930		1931		1932	
	lb.	\$	lb.	\$	lb.	\$
Ontario.....	159,391	27,403	430,051	77,556	85,704	12,788
Total.....	159,391	27,403	430,051	77,556	85,704	12,788

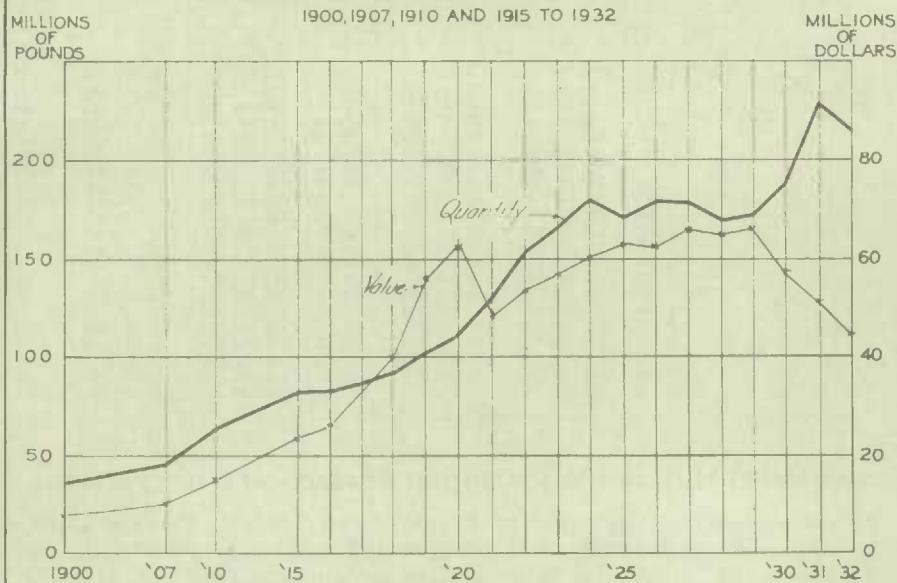
PRODUCTION OF CHEESE IN ALL FactORIES

Province	1930		1931		1932	
	lb.	\$	lb.	\$	lb.	\$
Prince Edward Island.....	870,580	129,433	514,618	59,103	804,024	74,236
New Brunswick.....	606,956	98,422	528,002	62,355	458,314	45,737
Quebec.....	34,059,680	5,106,866	25,907,691	2,905,855	29,361,119	2,716,380
Ontario.....	81,322,611	12,372,307	84,440,199	9,471,427	86,054,902	8,228,419
Manitoba.....	504,490	86,614	454,351	61,324	533,603	53,128
Saskatchewan.....	140,701	23,383	320,305	39,200	541,241	58,061
Alberta.....	1,035,352	175,392	1,040,588	118,390	1,439,715	146,177
British Columbia.....	564,833	97,363	750,885	107,041	431,265	57,784
Total.....	119,105,203	18,089,870	113,956,639	12,821,695	120,524,243	11,379,922

6. Average Price per lb. of Creamery Butter and Factory Cheese, 1930, 1931 and 1932

Province	Creamery Butter			Factory Cheese		
	1930	1931	1932	1930	1931	1932
				cents	cents	cents
Prince Edward Island.....	32.52	23.77	20.01	14.87	11.48	9.23
Nova Scotia.....	33.26	25.74	21.52	—	—	—
New Brunswick.....	32.49	25.20	20.44	16.22	11.81	9.98
Quebec.....	29.39	21.49	18.01	14.09	11.22	9.25
Ontario.....	31.73	23.26	19.87	15.21	11.22	9.46
Manitoba.....	29.56	20.73	17.25	17.17	13.50	9.96
Saskatchewan.....	30.95	21.23	17.21	16.62	12.24	10.73
Alberta.....	28.04	20.52	16.71	16.94	11.38	10.15
British Columbia.....	35.52	27.29	21.93	17.24	14.26	13.40
Average.....	30.51	22.22	18.91	15.19	11.25	9.44

PRODUCTION AND VALUE OF CREAMERY BUTTER



PRODUCTION AND VALUE OF FACTORY CHEESE



DAIRY FACTORIES

7. Production, Value and Average Price per lb. of Creamery Butter and Factory Cheese,
1900, 1907, 1910, and 1915 to 1932

Year	Dairy Factories	Creamery Butter			Factory Cheese		
		Quantity	Value	Average price per lb.	Quantity	Value	Average price per lb.
		no.	lb.	cents	lb.	\$	cents
1900.....	3,576	36,066,739	7,240,972	20.07	220,833,269	22,221,430	10.06
1907.....	3,515	45,930,294	10,949,062	23.83	204,788,583	23,597,639	11.52
1910.....	3,625	64,489,398	15,597,807	24.18	199,904,205	21,587,124	10.79
1915.....	3,513	83,991,453	24,385,052	29.03	183,887,837	27,097,176	14.73
1916.....	3,446	82,564,130	26,966,355	32.66	192,968,597	35,512,622	18.40
1917.....	3,418	87,526,939	34,274,218	39.15	194,904,336	41,180,633	21.12
1918.....	3,373	93,298,348	41,850,156	44.86	174,878,313	39,456,532	22.56
1919.....	3,282	103,890,707	56,371,985	54.26	166,421,871	44,586,168	26.79
1920.....	3,161	111,691,718	63,625,203	56.96	149,201,856	39,100,872	26.20
1921.....	3,114	128,744,610	48,135,439	37.38	162,117,494	28,710,030	17.70
1922.....	3,095	152,501,900	53,453,282	35.05	135,821,116	21,824,760	16.06
1923.....	3,007	162,834,608	56,873,510	34.93	151,624,376	28,645,192	18.89
1924.....	2,933	178,893,937	60,494,826	33.82	149,707,530	24,201,923	16.17
1925.....	3,012	169,404,967	63,098,097	37.17	177,139,113	36,571,556	20.65
1926.....	3,047	177,209,287	61,753,390	34.85	171,731,631	28,807,841	16.77
1927.....	2,899	176,978,947	65,709,988	37.13	138,056,908	25,522,148	18.49
1928.....	2,833	168,027,039	64,702,538	38.51	144,584,619	30,494,403	21.09
1929.....	2,797	170,810,230	65,929,782	38.60	118,746,286	21,471,330	18.08
1930.....	2,724	185,751,061	56,670,504	30.51	119,105,203	18,089,870	15.19
1931.....	2,702	225,955,246	50,198,878	22.22	113,956,639	12,824,695	11.25
1932.....	2,734	214,002,127	40,475,479	18.91	120,524,243	11,379,922	9.44

Concentrated Milk and Miscellaneous Products of Dairy Factories

Concentrated Milk.—Included under this head are the various kinds of prepared milk, viz., condensed milk, evaporated milk, powdered milk, sugar of milk, casein, etc. The total value of these products in 1932 was \$5,952,947, the principal items being evaporated milk, \$3,492,758, condensed milk, \$1,259,634, and skim milk powder, \$772,630. The total quantity of output was almost as large as in 1931, but the total value, due to lower prices for all items, shows a decrease of over a million dollars. Concentrated milk products are made chiefly in establishments classified as "concentrated milk factories" of which there were 26 in operation in Canada in 1932, Ontario claiming 23 of these, Nova Scotia 1, and British Columbia, 2. There are, however, considerable quantities of the various kinds of concentrated milk produced in creameries, and table 8, on page 17, shows the total production in all establishments.

Miscellaneous Products.—This classification includes milk and cream sold as such, ice cream, whey butter and sundries. The ice cream made in dairy factories in 1932 amounted to 4,556,477 gallons, a decrease from 1931 of 1,543,671 gallons. There is also the ice cream made in ice cream plants and confectionery establishments, which in 1932 totalled 1,585,366 gallons, making a total ice cream production in Canada of 6,141,843 gallons, compared with 8,200,521 gallons in 1931. The quantities of milk and cream shown as sold by the dairy factories are made up chiefly of the amounts recorded in the statements furnished by the large city dairies which, having a production of butter, as well as being milk distributors, are classified as creameries in the annual census and whose returns, in common with the returns of other dairy factories include (except for Quebec) the sales of milk and cream. In the case of Quebec, the statistical tables show only the manufactured product, and exclude the sales of milk and cream. The quantity of milk sold as such in 1932 was 40,832,992 gallons, and the cream sold—expressed in pounds of butter fat—12,642,216 pounds. These quantities are both less than those recorded for the year 1931. The total value of all miscellaneous products in 1932 was \$28,297,454, compared with \$34,391,020 in 1931. Table 9 shows the quantity and value of the different items included in the classification "miscellaneous products", for the years 1930 to 1932.

8. Concentrated Milk Products, 1930, 1931 and 1932

Product	1930		1931		1932	
	Quantity	Value	Quantity	Value	Quantity	Value
Condensed milk.....	23,360,455	2,444,033	15,485,643	1,562,710	14,825,485	1,259,634
Condensed skim milk.....	9,141,840	469,010	4,403,253	233,304	5,008,096	226,041
Condensed buttermilk.....	777,889	33,198	468,306	14,644	339,738	0,057
Sugar of milk.....	204,613	16,518	125,179	7,779	95,485	5,641
Evaporated milk.....	57,630,875	4,997,590	45,953,727	3,523,584	47,915,532	3,402,758
Evaporated skim milk.....	17,923	807	16,333	326	-	-
Whole milk powder.....	2,354,222	481,071	2,412,621	477,215	789,018	95,114
Skin milk powder.....	14,307,056	1,278,250	12,978,428	1,089,141	11,485,238	772,630
Cream powder.....	90,134	45,067	36,903	18,648	26,206	6,108
Buttermilk powder.....	687,297	47,700	1,043,493	56,707	957,388	47,996
Condensed coffee.....	200,394	30,800	109,707	23,200	112,614	13,655
Cascin.....	1,095,960	112,326	776,656	60,549	367,230	24,313
Total.....	-	9,956,370	-	7,067,867	-	5,852,947

9. Miscellaneous Products of Dairy Factories, 1930, 1931 and 1932

Product	1930		1931		1932	
	Quantity	Value	Quantity	Value	Quantity	Value
		\$		\$		\$
Whey butter.....lb.	1,397,513	379,345	1,384,348	257,837	1,289,263	218,422
Ice cream.....gal.	7,078,039	9,600,688	6,100,148	8,204,443	4,550,477	5,939,290
Milk sold.....gal.	44,956,336	20,332,269	42,209,472	17,119,994	40,832,992	14,972,945
Cream sold.....(lb. butter fat)	16,767,448	10,225,844	13,587,280	7,564,141	12,642,216	6,093,285
Buttermilk sold.....	-	397,800	-	333,403	-	202,339
Whey cream sold.....	-	191,201	-	125,045	-	108,296
Sundry ¹	-	779,641	-	786,157	-	702,877
Total.....	-	41,908,788	-	34,391,020	-	28,297,454

¹ Comprises ice cream mix, skim milk cheese, skim milk and whey.

Total Value of Output of Dairy Factories

The total value of all products of dairy factories in 1932 was \$86,105,802, compared with a total of \$104,482,400 in 1931 and \$126,623,532 in 1930. Of the total in 1932, the value of butter represents 47 per cent; of cheese, 13 per cent; of concentrated milk, 7 per cent; of ice cream, 7 per cent; the sales of milk and cream, 24 per cent; and the combined total for sundry items, 2 per cent.

Other Data

Capital.—The total amount of capital invested in the industry in 1932 was \$57,394,575, divided as follows: value of land, buildings and machinery, \$44,388,746; value of materials and products on hand, stocks in process, and fuel and miscellaneous supplies, \$4,207,504; and cash and accounts and bills receivable, \$8,798,325. The average capital investment per establishment in 1932 was \$20,993, compared with \$22,192 in 1931. The following table gives the total capital investment, by provinces, in the years 1930 to 1932, while table ii of the general tables, page 30, shows it according to the several specified items.

DAIRY FACTORIES

10. Capital Invested in Dairy Factories, 1930, 1931 and 1932

BUTTER AND CHEESE FACTORIES

Province	1930		1931		1932	
	Establishments	Capital invested	Establishments	Capital invested	Establishments	Capital invested
	no.	\$	no.	\$	no.	\$
Prince Edward Island.....	37	288,186	36	256,120	37	270,220
Nova Scotia.....	30	1,146,846	30	1,266,472	30	1,203,448
New Brunswick.....	35	1,053,452	34	1,034,659	34	1,100,817
Quebec.....	1,356	8,366,440	1,318	7,958,113	1,345	7,043,812
Ontario.....	961	25,019,018	979	27,774,983	987	27,813,002
Manitoba.....	70	4,001,773	72	4,958,838	69	4,687,078
Saskatchewan.....	75	5,087,985	73	3,991,100	67	3,809,931
Alberta.....	97	3,661,615	99	3,887,333	103	3,496,170
British Columbia.....	37	1,877,091	35	1,253,526	36	1,500,266
Total.....	2,698	50,502,406	2,676	52,381,144	2,708	50,924,744

CONCENTRATED MILK FACTORIES¹

Canada.....	26	8,086,430	26	7,580,884	26	6,469,831
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¹ The Concentrated milk factories are located by provinces as follows:—

Nova Scotia 1; Ontario 23; British Columbia 2.

Employees and Salaries and Wages.—The number of persons employed in the dairy factory industry in 1932, including both salaried employees and wage-earners, was 12,653. The salaried employees (exclusive of Quebec) numbered 4,254, but this number includes the head butter and cheese makers, who are regarded as managers. In many of the smaller cheese factories the maker performs practically all of the labour, with the occasional assistance of a temporary worker. In the case of Quebec, no distinction is made between salaried employees and wage-earners, and in the statistical tables all employees in that province are shown in the column for wage-earners. The number of persons recorded as wage-earners in the dairy factories of Canada in 1932 (including for Quebec all employees) was 8,399. The total amount received by all employees of dairy factories during the year was \$12,188,314, apportioned as follows: to salaried employees, \$4,551,482; to wage-earners, \$7,636,832. Compared with the preceding year the total number of employees shows a decrease of 91, and the amount paid in salaries and wages a decrease of \$1,054,596. The period of highest employment in the industry as a whole comprises the months of May to October, this being the period during which the cheese factories operate chiefly. Most of the larger creameries operate during the entire year, as do also the concentrated milk plants and a considerable number of the combined factories. Statistics of employment in detail will be found in the general tables, while the table which follows gives the total number of employees and the total salaries and wages for the years 1930 to 1932.

11. Employees and Salaries and Wages, 1930, 1931 and 1932

BUTTER AND CHEESE FACTORIES

Province	1930		1931		1932	
	Employees	Salaries and wages	Employees	Salaries and wages	Employees	Salaries and wages
	no.	\$	no.	\$	no.	\$
Prince Edward Island.....	116	83,108	110	75,841	110	70,554
Nova Scotia.....	297	308,381	314	342,204	290	310,283
New Brunswick.....	184	194,089	183	188,749	190	203,428
Quebec.....	2,100	1,487,031	2,155	1,083,583	2,284	1,035,661
Ontario.....	6,396	7,016,257	6,592	7,095,919	6,472	6,507,345
Manitoba.....	958	1,414,324	989	1,449,466	993	1,245,321
Saskatchewan.....	748	927,133	701	866,239	647	770,618
Alberta.....	593	714,844	582	717,559	564	636,564
British Columbia.....	588	926,749	339	440,276	358	439,502
Total.....	11,980	13,071,916	11,965	12,259,926	11,908	11,219,366

CONCENTRATED MILK FACTORIES¹

Canada.....	850	1,066,392	779	982,984	745	964,918
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¹ The Concentrated milk factories are located by provinces as follows:—

Nova Scotia 1; Ontario 23; British Columbia 2.

Form of Organization.—Replies by the dairy factory operators to the inquiry regarding form of organization in 1932 show that 1,738 factories were operated by individuals and partnerships, 656 by joint stock companies, and 340 by co-operative associations. Compared with the preceding year, the number of factories operated by individuals and partnerships shows an increase of 49, and the number operated by co-operative associations an increase of 21, while the number operated by joint stock companies records a decrease of 37.

Classification of Butter and Cheese Factories According to Quantity of Output.—An arrangement has been made of the returns of butter and cheese factories, which groups them according to the size of the product, the results being given in number ix of the general tables. There are five groups shown by the table, ranging from factories having a production of less than 50,000 pounds in the case of butter and of less than 100,000 pounds in the case of cheese, to the group with factories having a production of 500,000 pounds and over for either butter or cheese. There were 69 creameries and 5 combined factories which recorded an output of half a million pounds or more of butter, and 6 cheese factories producing over half a million pounds of cheese. The average production of butter per creamery in 1932 was 159,394 pounds, compared with 158,298 pounds in 1931, and the average production of cheese per cheese factory, 88,144 pounds, compared with 87,030 pounds in the preceding year.

Review of the Industry.—The following table gives a summary of the principal statistics of dairy factories for the years 1917 (the commencement of the publication of annual statistics) to 1932.

DAIRY FACTORIES

12. Principal Statistics of the Dairy Factory Industry, Canada, for the years
1917 to 1932

Year	Number of factories	Capital	Employees	Salaries and wages	Patrons	Amount paid to patrons	Value of production
		\$	No.	\$	No.	\$	\$
1917.....	3,418	19,628,001	10,346	5,447,346	248,683	73,863,845	93,879,326
1918.....	3,373	23,131,620	10,155	6,221,457	252,416	83,637,391	107,340,850
1919.....	3,282	28,388,026	10,716	7,629,997	275,060	107,412,542	135,106,602
1920.....	3,161	33,345,305	11,072	8,968,089	276,693	113,550,718	146,336,491
1921.....	3,114	35,257,831	11,155	9,211,093	312,309	81,422,226	111,924,017
1922.....	3,095	36,824,319	11,156	9,351,329	313,782	76,477,009	104,972,046
1923.....	3,007	39,120,207	10,160	9,935,414	347,854	89,141,332	120,120,390
1924.....	2,933	41,585,586	10,818	10,857,300	319,489	86,804,735	122,027,181
1925.....	3,012	44,307,558	11,334	11,518,198	317,762	101,862,487	138,282,226
1926.....	3,047	47,091,589	12,069	12,308,490	330,382	95,649,253	133,353,076
1927.....	2,899	50,805,132	11,960	12,181,080	310,822	97,157,214	135,910,930
1928.....	2,833	53,552,319	12,257	12,809,102	286,334	103,871,580	144,373,614
1929.....	2,797	57,098,215	12,746	13,826,891	261,156	98,697,129	141,389,997
1930.....	2,724	58,588,836	12,830	14,138,308	295,148	84,316,650	126,623,532
1931.....	2,702	59,962,028	12,744	13,242,910	324,652	65,123,884	104,482,400
1932.....	2,734	57,394,575	12,653	12,188,314	315,494	51,755,021	86,105,802

Imports and Exports

Imports.—The value of dairy products imported into Canada, for consumption, during the calendar year 1932 was \$407,439, the principal item being cheese, with a value of \$322,513. The imports of butter, which, in 1931, amounted to 2,821,317 pounds, totalled in 1932 only 238,145 pounds, Australia being the chief source in both years.

Exports.—Cheese is the principal item with regard to value in the export of Canadian dairy products, with evaporated milk second, condensed milk third, powdered milk fourth, and butter fifth. Cheese in the calendar year 1932 had an export of 86,939,900 pounds, an increase over the preceding year of 2,151,500 pounds, or 2½ per cent, and an increase over the year 1930 of 6,776,200 pounds, or 8 per cent. The United Kingdom is the chief market for Canadian cheese, taking 83,813,900 pounds in 1932, or 96 per cent of the total quantity exported in that year. The United Kingdom was also the principal destination of all of the other dairy products exported in 1932, excepting fresh milk and cream, taking 61 per cent of the total quantity of butter exported, 78 per cent of the powdered milk, 44 per cent of the condensed milk, 67 per cent of the evaporated milk, and 99 per cent of the casein. All of the exports of fresh milk and cream went to the United States. The total value of all dairy products exported during the year 1932 was \$11,861,735, compared with \$15,235,541 in 1931 and \$19,361,231 in 1930.

Dairy Production of Various Countries

The following tables give statistics of the production of butter and cheese in various countries, and the trade in these products for the principal importing and exporting countries.

Butter and Cheese Production in Various Countries¹

Country	²	Year	Butter	Cheese
Argentina.....	T.	1931	81,601,697	33,111,812
Australia.....	T.	1932	300,654,070	31,422,973
Canada.....	T.	1932	320,938,527	121,551,343
Chili.....	F.	1930	7,727,050	5,517,508
Czecho-Slovakia.....	F.	1931	20,043,125	3,244,888
Denmark.....	T.	1932	414,400,000	57,568,000
Finland.....	F.	1931	61,567,864	7,491,231
France.....	T.	1931	385,805,000	418,874,000
Germany.....	F.	1932	177,807,163	77,082,516
Irish Free State.....	T.	1932	170,800,000	181,552
Japan.....	F.	1931	4,683,111	43,542
Netherlands.....	T.	1931	186,954,680	292,770,889
New Zealand.....	F.	1932	273,175,728	199,559,584
Norway.....	F.	1931	13,271,692	36,613,997
Russian Soviet Union.....	F.	1931	132,271,501	28,346,747
Sweden.....	F.	1931	118,887,464	62,242,472
Switzerland.....	F.	1932	50,485,340	109,584,620
United Kingdom.....	F.	1930	113,456,000	51,724,288
United States.....	T.	1932	2,215,082,000	484,103,000
Union of South Africa.....	T.	1930	29,487,499	7,663,250

¹ Information obtained in part from reports issued by the countries concerned and in part from statistics furnished by consular representatives.

² The letter "T" denotes total production, while the letter "F" denotes factory production only.

Trade in Dairy Products of Principal Importing and Exporting Countries

Country	Year	Quantity
IMPORTS OF BUTTER		
United Kingdom.....	1932	946,302,112
Germany.....	1932	151,261,808
Belgium.....	1932	46,777,644
France.....	1932	26,099,024
Netherlands.....	1932	9,321,209
Switzerland.....	1932	8,148,863
Italy.....	1932	4,397,057
British Malaya.....	1932	1,620,752
China.....	1932	1,423,111
Greece.....	1932	1,198,191
United States.....	1932	1,014,409
Canada.....	1932	238,145
EXPORTS OF BUTTER		
Denmark.....	1932	347,881,471
New Zealand.....	1932	244,781,040
Australia.....	1932	201,639,404
Russian Soviet Union.....	1932	68,197,098
Argentina.....	1932	55,906,849
Netherlands.....	1932	44,923,499
Latvia.....	1932	41,001,056
Irish Free State.....	1932	36,931,440
Finland.....	1932	32,019,707
Sweden.....	1932	29,865,939
Estonia.....	1932	27,625,843
France.....	1932	7,920,887
Canada.....	1932	3,505,700
Poland.....	1932	2,707,249
IMPORTS OF CHEESE		
United Kingdom.....	1932	336,733,488
Germany.....	1932	108,685,898
United States.....	1932	55,023,477
France.....	1932	52,286,877
Belgium.....	1932	45,660,132
Algeria.....	1931	11,200,000
Italy.....	1932	8,806,275
Egypt.....	1932	3,303,190
Greece.....	1932	1,753,603
Canada.....	1932	1,166,506
EXPORTS OF CHEESE		
New Zealand.....	1932	200,528,272
Netherlands.....	1932	170,059,165
Canada.....	1932	86,939,900
Italy.....	1932	66,397,481
Switzerland.....	1932	50,195,083
France.....	1932	29,210,068
Denmark.....	1932	14,534,928
Australia.....	1932	7,267,727

DAIRY FACTORIES

I. General Summary of Statistics of Dairy Factories, 1932

I. Résumé de la statistique de l'industrie laitière, 1932

(1) BUTTER AND CHEESE FACTORIES¹—FABRIQUES DE BEURRE ET DE FROMAGE¹

	Province and County or District Provinces et comtés ou districts	Establishments Établissements	Capital Invested Capital engagé	Total of Employees and of Salaries and Wages		Paid to Patrons Sommes payées aux fournisseurs	
				no.	\$		
				no.	\$		
	Canada	2,708	50,921,714	11,908	11,219,366	49,454,399	
	Prince Edward Island—Ile du Prince-Edouard	37	270,220	110	70,554	449,218	
1	Kings.....	7	17,941	13	2,951	21,074	
2	Prince.....	13	63,607	26	12,255	115,109	
3	Queens.....	17	188,672	71	55,348	313,035	
	Nova Scotia—Nouvelle-Ecosse	30	1,203,448	290	310,283	1,278,363	
4	Annapolis.....	1	26,023	9	10,902	63,906	
5	Antigonish.....	2	28,304	8	4,645	38,319	
6	Cape Breton.....	1	64,832	9	9,430	4,514	
7	Colchester.....	3	170,503	33	34,611	234,099	
8	Cumberland.....	4	78,284	17	17,816	112,108	
9	Digby.....	2	14,800	6	2,530	11,174	
10	Halifax.....	4	450,030	116	150,588	326,364	
11	Hants.....	2	31,695	10	6,648	73,115	
12	Inverness.....	2	12,620	5	4,869	16,689	
13	Kings.....	3	60,223	22	16,710	143,111	
14	Lunenburg.....	1	48,941	14	8,632	46,638	
15	Pictou.....	2	165,697	24	20,768	121,646	
16	Victoria.....	1	8,160	2	1,601	8,126	
17	Yarmouth.....	2	43,336	15	20,533	78,554	
	New Brunswick—Nouveau-Brunswick	34	1,100,817	190	203,428	716,389	
18	Albert.....	1	7,720	1	1,252	8,141	
19	Charlottetown.....	1	16,957	2	1,727	16,181	
20	Gloucester.....	1	2,050	1	125	2,200	
21	Kings.....	14	51,149	30	18,208	209,272	
22	Madawaska.....	3	39,567	8	4,347	29,400	
23	Northumberland.....	1	9,000	3	2,450	4,283	
24	Restigouche.....	2	46,619	5	3,985	13,481	
25	Saint John.....	2	630,342	91	124,619	236,600	
26	Westmorland.....	6	89,968	21	16,296	117,639	
27	Carlton.....	1	207,445	28	30,419	79,192	
	Québec	1,345	7,043,812	2,284	1,035,661	12,635,656	
28	Abitibi.....	11	65,850	16	5,508	43,686	
29	Argenteuil.....	14	77,225	25	9,330	87,628	
30	Arthabaska.....	54	188,307	76	32,926	348,884	
31	Bagot.....	22	145,055	42	12,180	318,760	
32	Beauce.....	59	201,975	78	27,018	310,081	
33	Beauharnois.....	5	94,721	18	14,857	220,435	
34	Bellechasse.....	28	89,850	46	13,802	131,380	
35	Berthier.....	27	118,045	44	14,582	215,645	
36	Bonaventure.....	17	82,200	30	7,837	46,992	
37	Brome.....	7	100,290	28	17,158	156,071	
38	Chambly.....	2	10,225	3	460	7,006	
39	Champlain.....	28	146,348	48	16,080	224,117	
40	Charlevoix.....	19	46,415	19	5,562	40,159	
41	Chateauguay.....	7	83,800	33	26,360	137,057	
42	Chicoutimi.....	47	183,208	54	18,775	136,221	
43	Compton.....	16	128,160	24	14,615	274,723	
44	Deux Montagnes.....	13	101,600	41	21,668	151,260	
45	Dorchester.....	38	193,444	52	19,510	285,711	
46	Drummond.....	24	140,565	43	31,935	304,200	
47	Frontenac.....	29	149,240	40	19,192	219,291	
48	Gaspé-nord.....	2	10,925	2	870	10,891	
49	Gaspé-Sud.....	5	26,000	6	2,223	13,536	
50	Gatineau.....	11	60,495	17	9,893	89,354	
51	Huntingdon.....	9	114,365	42	31,024	142,939	
52	Iberville.....	5	74,820	16	8,215	16,467	
53	Joliette.....	26	175,450	50	24,042	260,915	
54	Kamouraska.....	20	128,130	50	8,532	164,589	

¹ Comprising creameries, cheese factories and combined butter and cheese factories.¹ Y compris beurseries, fromageries et fabriques de beurre et de fromage.

INDUSTRIE LAITIÈRE

23

I. General Summary of Statistics of Dairy Factories, 1932

I. Résumé de la statistique de l'industrie laitière, 1932

(1) BUTTER AND CHEESE FACTORIES—FABRIQUES DE BEURRE ET DE FROMAGE

Fuel used — Com- bus-tible conso-ni-mé	Supplies used — Fournitures utilisées	Containers used — Récipients utilisés	Expense of collecting milk and cream ¹ — Coût du transport du lait et de la crème ¹	Value of Products — Valeur des produits				
				Butter — Beurre	Cheese — Fromage	Other — Autres	Total	
				\$	\$	\$	\$	
1,410,459	1,262,868 ²	1,051,269 ²	1,859,315 ²	40,238,452	11,367,134	27,107,319	78,712,905	
14,223	15,835	11,980	25,730	466,028	74,236	98,532	638,796	
909	748	1,042	1,920	15,782	14,931	55	30,768	1
2,008	2,988	4,130	7,780	122,712	32,098	6,412	161,222	2
10,706	11,299	6,802	16,030	327,534	27,207	92,065	446,806	3
37,068	80,208	27,926	68,071	1,285,407	—	905,378	2,180,785	
1,247	761	1,701	6,407	105,909	—	1,140	107,049	4
786	232	1,058	3,076	44,833	—	15,621	60,454	5
1,025	9,034	200	—	863	—	26,023	26,886	6
3,534	4,957	5,462	19,021	277,080	—	119,521	306,601	7
3,669	6,702	1,717	5,303	133,314	—	29,210	162,524	8
430	2,050	582	885	14,762	—	3,653	18,415	9
14,048	36,473	6,523	2,250	78,249	—	616,204	694,453	10
1,608	815	2,112	4,997	106,325	—	469	106,794	11
911	392	428	2,370	22,846	—	3,974	26,820	12
1,887	1,690	2,534	10,205	193,732	—	2,172	195,904	13
1,925	8,528	1,065	4,052	59,139	—	19,438	78,577	14
3,905	7,111	3,115	5,721	140,689	—	34,946	175,635	15
261	299	75	346	10,691	—	207	10,898	16
1,832	1,166	1,354	3,519	96,975	—	32,800	120,775	17
22,001	23,124	14,081	38,436	563,913	45,737	585,858	1,195,538	
70	29	147	480	9,927	—	—	9,927	18
520	315	482	2,683	26,192	—	107	26,299	19
50	6	95	—	2,600	—	—	2,600	20
3,832	12,335	6,471	2,600	202,513	40,433	19,207	262,153	21
897	238	714	2,012	37,042	—	831	37,873	22
217	100	125	381	1,628	—	6,422	8,050	23
2,142	337	438	498	14,376	—	12,017	26,393	24
7,923	3,095	390	12,406	34,000	—	423,350	457,350	25
2,777	1,719	2,514	8,276	150,920	5,304	9,959	166,183	26
3,573	4,930	2,705	9,100	84,745	—	113,965	198,710	27
236,930	—	—	—	12,269,865	2,716,380	1,680,780	16,667,025	
1,534	—	—	—	52,841	981	—	53,822	28
1,906	—	—	—	63,447	45,038	1,000	109,485	29
6,218	—	—	—	207,070	217,045	594	424,709	30
5,492	—	—	—	365,091	9,952	—	375,043	31
3,877	—	—	—	274,517	197,817	—	382,334	32
5,623	—	—	—	245,772	9,731	15,258	270,761	33
3,205	—	—	—	106,790	55,161	—	161,951	34
2,718	—	—	—	212,691	41,355	—	254,046	35
1,556	—	—	—	60,629	4,194	—	64,823	36
3,129	—	—	—	186,467	113	—	186,580	37
265	—	—	—	2,809	5,873	—	8,682	38
4,498	—	—	—	231,262	31,031	3,708	266,001	39
764	—	—	—	20,748	28,531	—	49,279	40
5,159	—	—	—	102,236	52,942	—	155,178	41
4,390	—	—	—	51,508	110,364	4,720	166,598	42
3,540	—	—	—	333,403	1,291	—	334,694	43
3,777	—	—	—	148,703	49,355	—	198,058	44
4,093	—	—	—	278,178	64,789	—	342,967	45
5,552	—	—	—	335,295	29,315	4,762	369,372	46
2,844	—	—	—	231,044	49,253	1,190	281,487	47
270	—	—	—	13,866	—	—	13,866	48
394	—	—	—	17,531	—	—	17,531	49
2,044	—	—	—	97,703	16,214	—	113,917	50
6,065	—	—	—	154,908	14,930	—	169,838	51
4,803	—	—	—	12,091	8,904	—	20,995	52
4,387	—	—	—	309,021	—	787	309,808	53
3,289	—	—	—	186,847	21,251	—	208,098	54

¹ Including express or freight. Y compris express ou fret.² Exclusive of Quebec—A l'exclusion de Québec.

DAIRY FACTORIES

I. General Summary of Statistics of Dairy Factories, 1932—con.

I. Résumé de la statistique de l'industrie laitière, 1932—suite

(1) BUTTER AND CHEESE FACTORIES—FABRIQUES DE BEURRE ET DE FROMAGE

	Province and County or District Provinces et comtés ou districts	Establishments Établissements	Capital Invested Capital engagé	Total of Employees and of Salaries and Wages		Paid to Patrons Sommes payées aux fournisseurs
				no.	\$	
Québec—concluded—fin						
1	Labelle.....	12	72,135	18	9,125	136,197
2	Lac St-Jean.....	46	214,273	63	22,114	237,996
3	Laprairie.....	1)	13	78,910	27	17,525
4	L'Assomption.....	12)				130,683
5	Levi.....	8	54,826	17	5,844	93,198
6	L'Islet.....	6	54,325	14	7,447	31,037
7	Lotbinière.....	15	88,010	20	5,748	96,099
8	Maskinongé.....	32	165,465	54	24,295	338,407
9	Matane.....	22	84,495	36	11,800	194,307
10	Matapedia.....	17	102,905	29	13,037	119,750
11	Mégantic.....	15	82,250	23	8,331	94,046
12	Missisquoi.....	35	124,530	53	20,577	226,999
13	Montcalm.....	7	117,800	34	24,877	113,406
14	Montmagny.....	13	66,600	20	12,315	131,386
15	Montmorency.....	17	99,300	26	9,715	110,241
16	Montréal (cité).....	10	51,711	17	5,920	51,586
17	Napierville.....	9	—	—	—	974,861
18	Nicolet.....	2	18,335	5	4,160	41,599
19	Papineau.....	61	298,000	100	43,456	508,317
20	Pontiac.....	41	145,868	55	26,642	295,849
21	Potneuf.....	4	49,790	19	5,519	146,266
22	Rivière-du-Loup.....	28	140,168	59	21,910	256,315
23	Québec (cité).....	5	—	—	—	304,000
24	Richelieu.....	18	85,635	26	14,920	163,771
25	Richmond.....	24	115,725	42	31,089	220,765
26	Rimouski.....	21	82,880	37	13,027	149,840
27	Rivière-du-Loup.....	20	118,619	38	15,492	212,137
28	Roberval.....	43	198,565	55	24,632	243,378
29	Rouville.....	20	100,517	38	16,285	198,868
30	Saguenay.....	5	14,800	5	1,680	11,512
31	Shefford.....	26	228,480	59	28,227	457,422
32	Sherbrooke.....	3	50,900	20	26,600	76,658
33	Soulange.....	8	44,127	15	10,490	127,972
34	Stanstead.....	9	81,850	20	13,240	251,080
35	St-Hyacinthe.....	22	127,925	39	11,475	240,986
36	St-Jean.....	2	49,450	5	4,700	53,360
37	St-Maurice.....	19	64,798	20	7,125	237,791
38	Témiscamingue.....	12	74,100	22	12,461	134,390
39	Témiscouata.....	14	53,083	21	7,278	66,941
40	Terrebonne.....	14	71,010	26	12,158	89,899
41	Vaudreuil.....	9	41,168	15	9,940	85,188
42	Verchères.....	8	45,675	18	4,900	111,078
43	Wolfe.....	43	173,108	56	23,558	232,204
	Yamaska.....	42	173,203	75	31,085	281,772
Ontario.....		987	27,813,002	6,472	6,507,345	23,121,158
44	Algoma.....	7	216,604	39	41,850	136,683
45	Brant.....	7	262,172	55	57,084	238,856
46	Bruce.....	14	455,212	91	84,452	656,598
47	Carleton.....	52	4,904,512	716	851,789	1,319,406
48	Dufferin.....	5	115,584	27	21,423	199,938
49	Dundas.....	45	169,033	71	44,510	422,584
50	Durham.....	3	32,174	14	11,231	102,951
51	Elgin.....	11	189,516	57	55,822	355,646
52	Essex.....	4	1,237,388	223	316,916	340,241
53	Frontenac.....	53	536,320	135	101,176	677,265
54	Glengarry.....	62	198,099	112	49,452	428,384
55	Grenville.....	30	177,305	68	40,279	365,464
56	Grey.....	9	182,517	47	45,722	408,608
57	Haldimand.....	6	266,006	66	73,602	465,484
58	Halton.....	3	46,340	16	17,267	155,050
59	Hastings.....	72	519,489	280	135,538	877,302
60	Huron.....	15	295,027	79	64,620	617,460
61	Kemora.....	1	7,310	2	860	2,015
62	Kent.....	9	336,980	68	59,858	234,340
63	Lambton.....	6	257,009	68	78,231	345,791
64	Lanark.....	34	280,086	108	61,598	407,029

INDUSTRIE LAITIÈRE

25

I. General Summary of Statistics of Dairy Factories, 1932—con.

I. Résumé de la statistique de l'industrie laitière, 1932—suite

(1) BUTTER AND CHEESE FACTORIES—FABRIQUES DE BEURRE ET DE FROMAGE

Fuel used — Com- bus- tible conso- mated	Supplies used — Fournitures utilisées	Containers used — Récipients utilisés	Expense of collecting milk and cream — Coût du transport du lait et de la crème	Value of Products — Valeur des produits				
				Butter — Beurre	Cheese — Fromage	Other — Autres	Total	
				\$	\$	\$	\$	
1,504	-	-	-	156,971	16,277	-	173,248	1
5,276	-	-	-	41,751	244,150	752	280,653	2
3,667	-	-	-	156,606	-	-	156,600	3
1,671	-	-	-	97,933	7,854	-	105,787	4
1,442	-	-	-	31,684	6,724	10,233	48,641	5
2,326	-	-	-	110,109	7,788	-	117,807	6
5,235	-	-	-	375,607	21,494	-	397,101	7
3,370	-	-	-	199,995	25,083	-	225,078	8
2,832	-	-	-	125,425	19,003	287	144,715	9
1,813	-	-	-	99,276	14,320	-	113,596	10
3,656	-	-	-	213,299	68,456	3,900	285,655	11
0,462	-	-	-	139,138	-	-	139,138	12
2,621	-	-	-	152,686	7,513	-	160,199	13
2,454	-	-	-	120,569	15,666	1,361	137,596	14
1,389	-	-	-	62,593	-	-	62,593	15
-	-	-	-	875,869	-	1,364,357	2,240,226	16
1,519	-	-	-	48,935	-	-	48,935	17
13,012	-	-	-	475,797	142,256	-	618,053	18
4,049	-	-	-	225,564	133,652	-	359,216	19
1,676	-	-	-	175,328	6,673	-	182,001	20
4,028	-	-	-	277,753	20,972	2,965	301,690	21
-	-	-	-	367,183	-	144,175	511,358	22
3,523	-	-	-	163,075	35,371	1,743	200,189	23
5,427	-	-	-	198,026	63,180	-	261,206	24
2,351	-	-	-	107,450	76,868	-	184,327	25
3,495	-	-	-	255,559	-	-	255,559	26
0,144	-	-	-	126,234	163,900	-	290,134	27
4,031	-	-	-	148,638	93,709	-	242,347	28
290	-	-	-	10,430	4,393	-	14,823	29
6,883	-	-	-	534,921	4,981	26,869	566,771	30
7,234	-	-	-	91,625	-	47,629	139,254	31
1,765	-	-	-	135,135	19,869	-	155,004	32
3,731	-	-	-	292,905	3,622	-	296,527	33
4,820	-	-	-	211,582	82,147	8,355	302,084	34
1,349	-	-	-	64,457	-	-	64,457	35
2,219	-	-	-	276,643	5,666	31,869	314,178	36
3,660	-	-	-	170,299	3,585	-	173,884	37
1,394	-	-	-	73,805	8,593	670	83,128	38
2,225	-	-	-	99,546	12,073	3,590	115,209	39
1,346	-	-	-	74,322	30,981	-	105,303	40
2,351	-	-	-	122,269	12,749	-	135,018	41
4,172	-	-	-	141,825	151,816	-	293,641	42
6,620	-	-	-	138,511	209,566	-	348,077	43
705,487	812,598	612,570	1,121,252	14,600,431	8,215,631	16,269,711	39,085,773	
5,186	10,870	3,439	13,952	146,203	2,063	105,276	253,542	44
7,797	7,225	6,055	11,480	242,242	21,258	141,805	405,305	45
14,552	10,995	14,581	30,538	771,371	26,287	55,181	852,839	46
78,090	80,164	58,928	74,199	607,736	391,196	2,228,831	3,227,763	47
4,317	1,775	4,193	5,820	255,206	-	1,419	256,625	48
15,524	15,941	13,448	-	2,582	483,388	59,892	545,862	49
1,753	2,064	893	12,161	135,847	-	564	136,411	50
9,748	10,305	11,738	9,663	204,921	214,820	68,202	487,952	51
19,381	37,540	3,834	52,109	35,572	1,238	1,090,511	1,127,321	52
18,180	33,556	20,549	7,177	147,923	614,876	145,755	908,534	53
9,615	14,951	12,842	5,276	108,724	429,597	3,042	541,363	54
9,516	9,140	9,610	2,528	202,424	241,427	23,473	467,324	55
5,827	4,429	8,659	10,743	538,382	-	2,780	541,162	56
12,598	7,658	6,021	36,163	562,374	-	68,097	630,471	57
1,823	1,286	2,363	6,046	207,726	-	1,575	209,301	58
22,453	19,799	22,468	61,485	488,161	628,395	114,513	1,231,069	59
13,125	8,803	14,568	27,605	764,024	33,598	19,068	816,690	60
90	28	62	126	3,084	-	17	3,101	61
7,247	9,687	3,534	8,564	228,203	-	169,313	397,516	62
11,295	8,153	5,347	16,625	350,583	2,761	179,181	532,525	63
10,878	9,241	8,825	16,946	303,266	220,345	45,753	509,304	64

DAIRY FACTORIES

I. General Summary of Statistics of Dairy Factories, 1932—con.

I. Résumé de la statistique de l'industrie laitière, 1932—suite

(I) BUTTER AND CHEESE FACTORIES—FABRIQUES DE BEURRE ET DE FROMAGE

Province and County or District Provinces et comtés ou districts	Establishments Etablissements	Capital Invested Capital engagé	Total of Employees and of Salaries and Wages		Paid to Patrons Sommes payées aux fournisseurs
			no.	\$	
Ontario—concluded—fin					
1 Leeds.....	68	407,950	159	107,222	848,361
2 Lennox and Addington.....	25	129,877	74	37,443	321,317
3 Lincoln.....	3	463,662	97	114,817	226,298
4 Middlesex.....	27	1,537,929	105	187,808	1,088,250
5 Nipissing.....	16	405,174	91	90,911	277,409
6 Norfolk.....	5	115,960	23	11,821	130,333
7 Northumberland.....	31	220,058	111	54,550	401,989
8 Ontario.....	6	160,580	26	25,712	163,109
9 Oxford.....	28	361,741	141	104,507	832,234
10 Parry Sound.....	2	23,330	6	5,416	28,851
11 Peel.....	4	126,645	23	27,332	233,803
12 Perth.....	27	546,175	144	115,134	952,986
13 Peterborough.....	26	176,615	73	52,679	270,007
14 Prescott.....	67	209,320	113	48,926	473,663
15 Prince Edward.....	18	113,623	66	38,417	224,515
16 Rainy River.....	2	29,438	5	3,224	19,282
17 Renfrew.....	17	148,314	54	37,652	278,498
18 Russell.....	48	166,168	85	37,195	395,737
19 Simeon.....	12	283,727	70	72,123	378,405
20 Stormont.....	40	475,414	110	78,127	525,262
21 Thunder Bay.....	2	177,052	51	54,560	137,408
22 Timiskaming.....	11	374,554	38	39,541	151,857
23 Victoria.....	9	81,634	50	35,445	231,183
24 Waterloo.....	11	823,320	123	128,294	685,036
25 Welland.....	3	410,354	36	42,568	122,609
26 Wellington.....	9	284,045	86	81,703	520,525
27 Wentworth.....	4	1,031,450	244	306,353	307,155
28 York.....	18	7,783,211	1,838	2,354,776	4,137,981
Manitoba					
	69	4,687,028	983	1,245,321	3,367,218
29 Brandon.....	6	326,499	78	84,065	463,261
30 Dauphin.....	8	149,556	26	22,710	176,913
31 Lisgar.....	4	43,268	13	16,462	111,133
32 Macdonald.....	5	40,069	10	9,017	115,690
33 Marquette.....	6	239,098	48	51,351	510,780
34 Neepawa.....	2	8	3	3,026	35,642
35 Nelson.....	1	22,700	3	3,026	185,937
36 Portage la Prairie.....	5	63,581	18	17,769	89,775
37 Provencher.....	6	26,975	11	7,203	103,812
38 St. Boniface.....	5	543,237	181	388,038	134,862
39 Selkirk.....	6	38,435	18	15,723	102,545
40 Souris.....	3	47,596	12	11,858	20,053
41 Springfield.....	1	13,610	3	2,283	1,026,589
	11	3,132,454	572	840,042	
Saskatchewan					
	67	3,809,931	647	770,618	2,902,011
42 Assiniboia.....	3	96,891	11	13,891	118,739
43 Humboldt.....	5	50,628	12	10,719	99,295
44 Kindersley.....	1	15,300	3	2,934	14,201
45 Last Mountain.....	1	15,333	4	3,004	35,010
46 Long Lake.....	1	10,771	3	2,482	22,434
47 Mackenzie.....	5	99,319	16	16,778	114,565
48 Maple Creek.....	1	10,400	4	2,000	13,198
49 Melfort.....	2	100,395	11	12,325	71,512
50 Melville.....	3	102,383	18	18,954	245,251
51 Moose Jaw.....	3	266,347	65	92,653	150,860
52 North Battleford.....	7	167,162	24	23,175	105,888
53 Prince Albert.....	7	260,584	44	48,272	161,801
54 Qu'Appelle.....	2	43,843	9	6,785	78,316
55 Regina.....	6	1,120,931	177	228,763	552,300
56 Rosetown.....	1	32,165	5	7,470	43,006
57 Saskatoon.....	5	874,843	181	219,083	676,215
58 South Battleford.....	4	99,324	12	11,314	77,683
59 Swift Current.....	3	100,725	12	10,264	23,141
60 Weyburn.....	3	141,530	16	17,539	87,747
61 Yorkton.....	4	201,057	20	22,213	210,849

INDUSTRIE LAITIÈRE

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I. General Summary of Statistics of Dairy Factories, 1932—con.

I. Résumé de la statistique de l'industrie laitière, 1932—suite

(1) BUTTER AND CHEESE FACTORIES—FABRIQUES DE BEURRE ET DE FROMAGE

Fuel used — Com- bus- tile conso- mée	Supplies used — Fournitures utilisées	Containers used — Récipients utilisés	Expense of collecting milk and cream — Coût du transport du lait et de la crème	Value of Products — Valeur des produits				
				Butter — Beurre	Cheese — Fromage	Other — Autres	Total	
				\$	\$	\$	\$	
25,760	28,411	26,937	—	145,353	833,084	127,998	1,106,435	1
10,491	11,461	10,445	43,861	80,272	372,840	19,646	472,758	2
8,835	28,955	5,443	10,119	105,258	—	369,325	474,583	3
42,625	67,259	50,599	39,054	584,060	455,650	847,384	1,887,103	4
12,772	12,910	8,374	16,602	211,220	32,555	259,490	503,265	5
3,976	1,861	3,505	8,486	127,948	37,464	1,521	166,933	6
8,977	11,527	12,930	20,379	216,324	294,807	54,746	565,877	7
4,145	6,327	1,857	9,715	223,611	—	18,537	242,148	8
27,241	20,922	25,443	10,622	238,767	644,017	230,406	1,113,190	9
723	763	946	1,824	30,100	—	12,170	42,270	10
3,211	2,599	2,488	7,400	301,093	—	1,894	302,897	11
28,106	26,035	21,985	44,350	865,170	328,706	105,976	1,297,852	12
6,045	6,211	8,088	24,759	209,859	119,032	75,005	404,496	13
11,870	19,534	16,998	300	12,770	578,203	2,988	593,961	14
10,470	9,700	8,188	30,238	64,288	253,594	34,627	352,509	15
999	915	651	—	23,381	—	2,051	26,332	16
5,622	6,312	4,936	12,890	320,721	33,827	31,300	385,848	17
9,088	15,072	12,444	2,487	75,100	402,956	11,340	489,396	18
7,475	13,236	9,570	18,507	474,023	—	99,135	573,158	19
17,943	17,615	14,645	2,729	94,802	392,010	214,441	701,253	20
3,522	4,920	1,711	—	28,640	—	229,867	258,607	21
9,003	20,740	6,651	9,276	201,897	—	88,202	290,099	22
2,104	3,133	4,855	26,545	273,214	12,218	39,924	325,356	23
18,776	30,242	16,080	51,762	711,909	115,401	211,461	1,038,771	24
4,899	3,556	1,033	6,513	93,933	—	139,876	233,809	25
13,542	12,085	7,513	31,965	651,986	—	40,853	692,839	26
18,305	18,000	5,951	746	35,935	—	872,505	908,440	27
109,961	107,787	120,367	273,919	1,892,333	—	7,601,195	9,493,528	28
110,224	83,691	108,531	248,181	3,329,500	53,128	2,856,585	6,239,213	
13,979	23,058	16,141	43,741	636,833	—	87,641	724,474	29
4,524	4,342	7,305	14,682	276,332	7,448	1,899	285,679	30
2,886	2,393	5,427	6,625	162,905	—	—	102,995	31
2,109	700	5,221	4,761	156,695	—	3,416	160,111	32
11,527	11,571	24,495	50,426	690,240	—	26,983	717,203	33
1,033	295	1,850	4,441	55,542	—	32	55,574	34
3,294	1,887	8,705	8,684	239,811	875	25,500	266,186	35
1,783	1,348	3,731	1,442	91,833	27,904	—	119,737	36
12,207	7,649	9,711	24,832	120,065	14,605	763,746	898,416	37
2,179	1,843	5,787	7,053	188,651	1,225	1,498	191,374	38
2,691	1,299	5,533	9,290	148,355	—	138	148,493	39
275	450	598	1,230	25,710	—	—	25,710	40
51,727	26,856	14,027	70,965	536,438	1,071	1,945,752	2,483,261	41
128,652	74,148	83,200	131,641	3,073,997	58,061	1,863,632	5,000,690	
3,062	4,579	3,889	8,517	181,469	—	4,588	180,057	42
2,864	825	3,348	4,914	118,479	18,004	—	136,483	43
480	—	640	1,505	23,851	—	116	23,967	44
1,384	1,756	620	2,973	49,882	—	220	50,102	45
540	330	670	—	30,290	—	50	30,340	46
5,423	3,987	4,247	5,857	167,319	—	16,867	184,186	47
1,020	2,226	500	100	17,043	—	3,328	20,371	48
4,086	3,830	3,460	5,270	104,285	—	20,722	125,007	49
6,297	3,059	8,829	16,891	296,892	—	130	297,022	50
11,406	3,291	5,256	8,515	124,889	—	205,690	330,579	51
7,428	4,417	2,879	9,794	154,487	1,591	28,470	184,557	52
7,669	5,158	5,700	7,010	176,734	7,560	95,527	279,821	53
1,392	211	—	2,492	82,206	—	22,638	104,844	54
24,993	6,892	15,475	25,257	489,427	—	592,611	1,082,038	55
1,318	1,081	2,000	4,681	62,400	—	2,415	64,815	56
28,164	22,905	12,866	2,039	437,862	27,484	809,049	1,274,395	57
4,598	2,422	2,561	5,168	107,582	—	7,515	115,097	58
4,404	807	557	1,778	19,527	3,422	30,125	53,074	59
4,051	1,224	3,449	6,956	111,805	—	23,656	135,461	60
7,173	5,150	6,254	11,924	317,588	—	4,906	322,474	61

DAIRY FACTORIES

I. General Summary of Statistics of Dairy Factories, 1932—concluded

I. Résumé de la statistique de l'industrie laitière, 1932—fin

(1) BUTTER AND CHEESE FACTORIES—FABRIQUES DE BEURRE ET DE FROMAGE

Province and County or District Provinces et comtés ou districts	Establishments Etablissements	Capital Invested Capital engagé	Total of Employees and of Salaries and Wages		Paid to Patrons Sommes payées aux fournisseurs
			Total du personnel des appoinements et des salaires		
			no.	\$	no.
Alberta	103	3,496,170	564	636,564	2,759,517
1 Acadia.....	4	31,461	17	13,593	111,351
2 Athabasca.....	7	74,241	15	11,574	73,028
3 Battle River.....	6	92,731	10	9,315	56,764
4 Bow River.....	3	32,376	5	5,806	41,357
5 Calgary.....	8	750,725	82	103,327	258,869
6 Camrose.....	14	259,584	49	54,519	366,290
7 Edmonton.....	7	1,169,508	172	208,628	592,562
8 Lethbridge.....	5	214,748	44	47,075	112,396
9 Macleod.....	6	58,447	10	8,746	65,266
10 Medicine Hat.....	1	129,103	17	23,035	39,982
11 Peace River.....	5	54,389	15	11,970	56,710
12 Red Deer.....	15	325,806	62	71,116	491,905
13 Vegreville.....	6	72,484	17	17,601	121,680
14 Wetaskiwin.....	16	230,577	49	50,250	371,357
British Columbia—Colombie Britannique	36	1,500,266	358	438,592	2,224,869
15 Cariboo.....	5	107,882	25	25,330	110,554
16 Comox-Alberni.....	1	99,489	13	16,472	57,144
17 Fraser Valley.....	2	217,149	45	45,956	894,570
18 Kootenay.....	3	77,537	18	24,667	46,536
19 Nanaimo.....	3	55,004	9	10,214	81,199
20 New Westminster.....	1	325	1	400	1,125
21 Skeena.....	1	23,877	5	5,617	14,746
22 Vancouver.....	8	670,378	151	213,715	948,865
23 Victoria.....	4	123,165	67	73,506	138,254
24 Yale.....	8	125,460	24	23,625	131,876

(2) CONCENTRATED MILK FACTORIES¹—FABRIQUES DE LAIT CONCENTRÉ

—	Establishments Etablissements	Capital Invested Capital engagé	Total of Employees and of Salaries and Wages		Paid to Patrons Sommes payées aux fournisseurs	
			Total du personnel des appoinements et des salaires			
			no.	\$		
Canada	26	6,469,831	745	968,918	2,301,522	

¹ The concentrated milk factories are located by provinces as follows:

Nova Scotia, 1; Ontario, 23; British Columbia, 2.

Les fabriques de lait concentré se partagent ainsi qu'il suit entre les différentes provinces:

Nouvelle-Ecosse 1, Ontario, 23, Colombie Britannique, 2.

General Summary of Statistics of Dairy Factories, 1932—concluded

1. Résumé de la statistique de l'industrie laitière, 1932—fin

(1) BUTTER AND CHEESE FACTORIES—FABRIQUES DE BEURRE ET DE FROMAGE

Fuel used Com- bustible consommé	Supplies used Fournitures utilisées	Containers used Récipients utilisés	Expense of collecting milk and cream Coût du transport du lait et de la crème	Value of Products Valeur des produits				
				Butter — Beurre		Cheese — Fromage	Other Autres	
				\$	\$	\$	\$	
91,868	110,596	111,388	199,820	3,512,685	146,177	856,163	4,515,025	
2,950	2,155	4,670	10,356	144,581	—	192	144,773	1
2,487	2,655	2,976	4,381	106,422	—	195	106,617	2
2,833	2,334	1,604	1,952	79,957	—	2,478	82,435	3
1,553	721	1,519	3,826	55,362	—	6,552	61,914	4
11,652	17,174	17,186	27,439	387,129	7,056	132,955	527,140	5
11,771	13,160	12,538	19,753	485,211	32,778	28,820	546,809	6
8,214	22,064	22,112	70,409	649,408	—	495,770	1,145,187	7
8,285	18,636	3,335	3,806	109,338	4,865	94,030	208,233	8
2,274	1,599	1,932	1,873	89,327	—	1,234	90,561	9
2,576	2,684	922	1,174	33,766	—	61,171	94,937	10
2,836	1,851	2,365	3,847	76,668	—	7,092	83,760	11
11,638	9,465	23,033	27,866	699,626	—	5,708	705,334	12
4,563	4,177	3,629	5,376	139,398	32,682	4,400	176,480	13
10,016	11,921	13,567	17,762	456,492	68,796	15,557	540,845	14
61,006	63,468	51,593	23,184	1,136,596	57,784	1,985,680	3,180,660	
3,303	5,107	4,676	10,633	153,374	—	27,241	180,615	15
1,978	785	570	—	73,685	—	8,381	82,066	16
29,113	26,643	27,735	—	466,062	55,444	179,158	700,664	17
2,620	973	1,814	808	36,002	—	65,940	101,942	18
1,678	1,603	1,499	494	107,774	—	788	108,562	19
56	75	—	88	1,822	—	—	1,822	20
909	210	410	1,219	4,658	—	24,583	29,241	21
12,488	16,364	7,778	196	107,467	2,340	1,355,697	1,465,504	22
8,137	7,221	4,134	95	9,671	—	294,321	303,992	23
3,724	4,487	2,977	9,651	176,081	—	29,571	205,652	24

(2) CONCENTRATED MILK FACTORIES¹—FABRIQUES DE LAIT CONCENTRÉ¹

Fuel used Com- bustible consommé	Supplies used Fournitures utilisées	Containers used Récipients utilisés	Expense of collecting milk and cream Coût du transport du lait et de la crème	Value of Products Valeurs des produits				
				Condensed Milk — Lait condensé		Evaporated Milk — Lait évaporé	Milk Powder and Skim Milk Powder — Lait en poudre et lait cérétré en poudre	
				\$	\$	\$	\$	
285,888	458,716	1,130,763	107,950	1,221,618	3,407,175	207,984	2,056,120 ¹	7,392,897

¹ Included with "Other Products" of concentrated milk factories for Ontario are the following:—
996,559 pounds of butter, value, \$237,027 and 85,704 pounds of cheese, value, \$12,788.

1. Avec les produits des fabriques de lait concentrée sont inclus:—

996,559 livres de beurre, valant \$237,027 et 85,704 livres de fromage, valant \$12,788 dans Ontario.

II. Capital Invested in Dairy Factories, 1932

II. Capitaux engagés dans l'industrie laitière, 1932

(1) BUTTER AND CHEESE FACTORIES¹—FABRIQUES DE BEURRE ET DE FROMAGE

Province and County or District Provinces et comtés ou districts	Establishments Établissements	Land, buildings, machinery and tools Terrains, bâtiments, machinerie et outillage	Stocks in process, fuel and supplies on hand Stocks en voie de fabrication, combustible et fournitures en mains	Finished products on hand Produits finis en mains	Cash and operating accounts Caisse et comptes courants	Total capital invested Total des équipages	
						no.	
						\$	
Canada	2,708	40,698,632	1,473,636	1,698,903	7,053,573	50,921,744	
Prince Edward Island— Île du Prince-Édouard	37	218,784	5,787	15,018	30,631	270,220	
Kings.....	7	15,900	300	1,441	300	17,541	
Prince.....	13	51,373	1,647	3,605	6,922	63,607	
Queens.....	17	151,511	3,840	9,912	23,409	188,672	
Nova Scotia—Nouvelle-Ecosse	30	884,790	74,630	40,385	283,643	1,203,418	
Annapolis.....	1	16,787	1,683	2,270	5,283	26,023	
Antigonish.....	2	25,395	123	311	2,475	28,304	
Cape Breton.....	1	57,068	940	—	6,824	64,832	
Cochester.....	3	120,812	10,397	1,714	37,580	170,503	
Cumberland.....	4	60,732	2,711	7,461	7,380	78,284	
Digby.....	2	12,275	525	975	1,025	14,800	
Halifax.....	4	330,173	37,373	8,108	74,376	450,030	
Hants.....	2	19,301	1,815	1,898	8,681	31,695	
Inverness.....	2	12,620	—	—	—	12,620	
Kings.....	3	35,870	5,119	4,379	14,855	60,223	
Lunenburg.....	1	42,149	3,845	873	2,074	48,941	
Pictou.....	2	113,080	7,545	11,043	33,129	165,697	
Victoria.....	1	8,160	—	—	—	8,160	
Yarmouth.....	2	29,468	2,554	1,353	9,961	43,336	
New Brunswick—Nouveau-Brunswick	31	886,286	23,120	36,447	134,964	1,100,817	
Albert.....	1	6,000	500	420	800	7,720	
Charlotte.....	1	2,965	317	7,276	6,399	16,957	
Gloucester.....	1	2,000	50	—	—	2,050	
Kings.....	14	32,376	1,330	13,375	4,068	51,149	
Madawaska.....	3	30,590	5,247	2,625	1,105	39,567	
Northumberland.....	1	6,500	—	—	2,500	9,000	
Restigouche.....	2	39,268	3,364	—	3,987	46,619	
Saint John.....	2	560,458	5,945	8,776	55,163	630,342	
Westmorland.....	6	69,335	2,170	8,416	10,047	89,968	
Carleton.....	11	—	—	—	—	—	
York.....	2)	3	136,794	4,197	15,559	50,895	207,445
Québec	1,345	6,921,941	115,981	—	5,890	7,043,812	
Abitibi.....	11	65,850	—	—	—	65,850	
Argenteuil.....	14	75,200	2,025	—	—	77,225	
Arthabaska.....	54	187,215	1,182	—	—	188,397	
Bagot.....	22	135,300	9,755	—	—	145,055	
Beauce.....	59	201,200	775	—	—	201,975	
Beauharnois.....	5	93,200	1,521	—	—	94,721	
Bellechasse.....	28	88,300	1,550	—	—	89,850	
Berthier.....	27	117,900	745	—	—	118,645	
Bonaventure.....	17	82,200	—	—	—	82,200	
Brome.....	7	98,000	2,290	—	—	100,290	
Chambly.....	2	10,000	225	—	—	10,225	
Champlain.....	28	143,750	2,598	—	—	146,348	
Charlevoix.....	19	45,750	665	—	—	46,415	
Chateauguay.....	7	82,000	1,800	—	—	83,800	
Chicoutimi.....	47	169,500	7,908	—	5,800	183,208	
Coulonge.....	16	123,300	5,860	—	—	129,160	
Deux-Montagnes.....	13	98,500	3,100	—	—	101,600	
Dorchester.....	38	192,700	744	—	—	193,444	
Drummond.....	24	139,120	1,445	—	—	140,565	
Frontenac.....	29	149,150	90	—	—	149,240	
Gaspé-Nord.....	2	10,425	500	—	—	10,925	

¹Comprising creameries, cheese factories and combined butter and cheese factories.¹Y compris beurries, fromageries et fabriques de beurre et de fromage.

II. Capital Invested in Dairy Factories, 1932—con.
II. Capitaux engagés dans l'industrie laitière, 1932—suite

(1) BUTTER AND CHEESE FACTORIES—FABRIQUES DE BEURRE ET DE FROMAGE

Province and County or District Provinces et comtés ou districts	Establishments Établissements	Land, buildings, machinery and tools Terrains, bâtiments, machinerie et outillage	Stocks in process, fuel and supplies on hand Stocks en voie de fabrication, combustible et fournies tures en mains	Finished products on hand Produits finis en mains	Cash and operating accounts Caisse et comptes courants	Total capital invested Total des capitaux engagés
	no.	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$
Québec—concluded—fin						
Gaspé-Sud.....	5	26,000	—	—	—	26,000
Gatineau.....	11	59,600	895	—	—	60,495
Huntingdon.....	9	112,050	2,315	—	—	114,365
Iberville.....	5	71,750	3,070	—	—	74,820
Joliette.....	26	175,200	250	—	—	175,450
Kamouraska.....	20	126,700	1,340	—	90	128,130
Labellé.....	12	70,800	1,335	—	—	72,135
Lac-St-Jean.....	46	211,368	2,905	—	—	214,273
Laprairie.....	1	—	—	—	—	—
L'Assomption.....	12	77,200	1,710	—	—	78,910
Laviolette.....	8	53,900	926	—	—	54,826
Lévis.....	6	53,700	625	—	—	54,325
L'Islet.....	15	86,700	1,310	—	—	88,010
Lotbinière.....	32	105,100	365	—	—	105,465
Muskinongé.....	22	83,650	845	—	—	84,495
Matane.....	17	97,965	4,940	—	—	102,905
Matapedia.....	15	81,700	550	—	—	82,250
Mégantic.....	35	124,175	355	—	—	124,530
Miossiqui.....	7	113,500	4,300	—	—	117,800
Montcalm.....	13	66,800	—	—	—	66,600
Montmagny.....	17	98,100	1,200	—	—	99,300
Montmorency.....	10	51,300	411	—	—	51,711
Montréal (cité).....	9	—	—	—	—	—
Napierville.....	2	17,900	435	—	—	18,335
Nicolet.....	61	296,800	1,200	—	—	298,000
Papineau.....	41	143,200	2,668	—	—	145,868
Pontiac.....	4	49,400	390	—	—	48,700
Portneuf.....	28	138,275	1,893	—	—	140,168
Québec (cité).....	5	—	—	—	—	—
Richelieu.....	18	84,500	1,135	—	—	85,635
Richelon.....	24	115,150	575	—	—	115,725
Rimouski.....	21	82,300	580	—	—	82,880
Rivière-du-Loup.....	20	117,500	1,119	—	—	118,619
Roserval.....	43	195,750	2,815	—	—	198,565
Rouville.....	29	99,800	717	—	—	100,517
Saguenay.....	5	14,750	150	—	—	14,900
Shefford.....	26	221,665	6,815	—	—	228,480
Sherbrooke.....	3	46,700	4,200	—	—	50,900
Soulanges.....	8	43,450	677	—	—	44,127
Stanstead.....	9	74,800	7,050	—	—	81,850
St. Hyacinthe.....	22	126,500	1,425	—	—	127,925
St. Jean.....	2	48,200	1,250	—	—	49,450
St. Maurice.....	19	64,050	748	—	—	64,798
Témiscamingue.....	12	74,100	—	—	—	74,100
Témiscouata.....	14	52,650	433	—	—	53,083
Terrebonne.....	14	69,400	1,610	—	—	71,010
Vaudreuil.....	9	40,575	593	—	—	41,108
Verchères.....	8	44,500	1,175	—	—	45,675
Wolfe.....	43	172,828	280	—	—	173,108
Yamaska.....	42	171,580	1,623	—	—	173,203
Ontario	987	22,123,189	628,778	884,888	4,176,147	27,813,002
Algoma.....	7	183,275	7,755	5,974	19,690	216,694
Brant.....	7	208,347	5,694	5,882	42,249	262,172
Bruce.....	14	328,602	18,590	26,866	81,154	455,212
Carleton.....	52	3,305,438	70,948	67,939	1,400,187	4,904,512
Dufferin.....	5	102,706	3,309	4,475	5,094	115,584
Dundas.....	45	158,400	6,340	227	4,066	169,033
Durham.....	3	20,500	2,858	2,287	6,529	32,174
Elgin.....	11	152,650	9,735	6,337	20,785	189,516
Essex.....	4	961,115	38,005	5,534	232,734	1,237,388
Frontenac.....	53	429,757	5,160	7,620	93,783	536,320
Glengarry.....	62	166,375	5,392	9,661	16,671	198,099
Grenville.....	30	120,765	5,111	6,842	44,587	177,305
Grey.....	9	132,223	6,658	15,743	27,893	182,517
Haldimand.....	6	208,125	5,589	17,270	35,022	266,006
Halton.....	3	17,416	2,598	3,586	22,740	46,340

DAIRY FACTORIES

II. Capital Invested in Dairy Factories, 1932—con.

II. Capitaux engagés dans l'industrie laitière, 1932—suite

(1) BUTTER AND CHEESE FACTORIES—FABRIQUES DE BEURRE ET DE FROMAGE

Province and County or District Provinces et comtés ou districts	Establishments Établissements	Land, buildings, machinery and tools Terrains, bâtiments, machinerie et outillage	Stocks in process, fuel and supplies on hand Stocks en voie de fabrication, combustible et fourniture en mains	Finished products on hand Produits finis en mains	Cash and operating accounts Caisse et comptes courants	Total capital invested Total des capitaux engagés
	no.	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$
Ontario—concluded—fin						
Hastings.....	72	407,003	16,666	49,864	45,956	519,489
Huron.....	15	178,205	13,464	22,878	80,480	295,027
Kenora.....	1	6,500	—	—	810	7,310
Kent.....	9	288,857	8,400	8,331	31,383	336,980
Lambton.....	6	198,949	7,991	6,127	44,842	257,909
Lanark.....	34	238,105	5,644	18,584	17,753	280,086
Leeds.....	68	378,566	19,267	34,636	35,481	467,950
Lennon & Addington.....	25	117,624	3,028	1,832	7,393	129,877
Lincoln.....	3	344,277	13,032	884	55,469	463,662
Middlesex.....	27	1,352,344	43,790	80,156	61,639	1,537,929
Nipissing.....	16	328,278	5,913	22,466	48,517	405,174
Norfolk.....	5	115,725	235	—	—	115,960
Northumberland.....	31	175,410	1,953	26,691	16,004	220,058
Ontario.....	6	113,706	5,857	15,274	25,743	160,580
Oxford.....	28	281,169	11,673	8,619	60,280	361,741
Parry Sound.....	2	16,820	473	4,991	1,046	23,330
Peel.....	4	93,618	1,859	17,195	13,973	126,645
Perth.....	27	362,414	18,821	19,392	145,518	546,175
Peterborough.....	26	166,797	2,726	1,421	5,671	176,615
Prescott.....	67	201,268	4,486	520	3,046	209,320
Prince Edward.....	38	106,675	3,001	3,120	827	113,623
Rainy River.....	2	23,292	1,255	2,375	2,606	29,438
Renfrew.....	17	104,628	6,898	18,853	17,935	148,314
Russell.....	48	155,525	4,590	532	5,521	166,168
Simcoe.....	12	202,011	11,702	30,358	39,656	283,727
Stormont.....	40	399,400	4,579	2,003	69,432	475,414
Thunder Bay.....	2	105,855	15,488	11,048	41,661	177,052
Timiskaming.....	11	344,859	9,775	5,895	14,025	374,554
Victoria.....	9	70,438	5,514	905	4,777	81,634
Waterloo.....	11	613,786	17,127	54,115	138,292	823,320
Welland.....	3	378,427	2,934	1,850	27,143	410,354
Wellington.....	9	220,540	15,020	22,747	25,738	284,045
Wentworth.....	4	931,882	21,624	9,546	68,407	1,031,459
York.....	18	6,494,623	130,242	195,437	962,909	7,783,211
Manitoba.....	69	3,527,314	162,019	154,989	812,756	4,687,078
Brandon.....	6	198,665	13,287	21,798	92,749	326,409
Dauphin.....	8	115,877	5,905	10,014	17,700	149,556
Lisgar.....	4	27,699	2,565	5,625	7,370	43,268
Macdonald.....	5	25,325	1,594	4,930	8,220	40,069
Marquette.....	8	126,186	58,050	16,674	38,188	239,098
Neepawa.....	1	17,500	1,000	1,800	2,400	22,700
Nelson.....	5	38,701	4,681	4,024	16,175	62,581
Portage la Prairie.....	6	25,000	675	500	800	26,975
Provencher.....	5	353,245	25,348	8,487	156,157	543,237
St. Boniface.....	6	24,295	2,538	1,878	9,724	38,435
Selkirk.....	3	27,003	4,063	300	16,230	47,596
Souris.....	1	32,500	375	461	274	33,610
Springfield.....	11	2,535,318	41,878	78,498	476,760	3,132,454
Winnipeg.....						
Saskatchewan.....	67	2,928,189	181,858	212,336	487,548	3,809,931
Assiniboia.....	3	77,338	11,233	7,073	1,247	96,891
Humboldt.....	5	39,260	1,257	9,459	652	50,628
Kindersley.....	1	15,300	—	—	—	15,300
Last Mountain.....	1	13,513	403	1,414	3	15,333
Long Lake.....	1	9,500	426	475	370	10,771
Mackenzie.....	5	75,749	2,810	6,673	14,087	99,319
Maple Creek.....	1	8,000	700	200	1,500	10,400
Melfort.....	2	82,037	2,341	10,665	5,352	100,305
Melville.....	3	73,351	1,883	26,244	905	102,383
Moose Jaw.....	3	158,046	23,775	12,374	72,152	266,347
North Battleford.....	7	155,728	2,985	4,283	4,166	167,162
Prince Albert.....	7	180,159	9,025	19,887	51,513	260,584
Qu'Appelle.....	2	16,859	556	4,622	21,806	43,843

II. Capital Invested in Dairy Factories, 1932—concluded

II. Capitaux engagés dans l'industrie laitière, 1932—fin

(1) BUTTER AND CHEESE FACTORIES—FABRIQUES DE BEURRE ET DE FROMAGE

Province and County or District Provinces et comtés ou districts	Estab- lis- ments Étab- lis- ments	Land, buildings, machinery and tools Terrains, bâtiments, machinerie et outillage	Stocks in process, fuel and supplies on hand	Finished products on hand	Cash and operating accounts Caisse et comptes courants	Total capital invested Total des capitaux engagés
			Stocks en voie de fabrication, combustible et fourniture en mains	Produits finis en mains		
	no.	\$	— \$	\$	\$	\$
Saskatchewan—concluded—fin						
Regina	6	928,488	70,313	9,697	112,433	1,120,931
Rosetown	1	17,216	1,125	8,648	5,170	32,165
Saskatoon	5	638,432	20,423	55,492	160,490	874,843
South Battleford	4	65,398	11,297	15,833	6,790	99,324
Swift Current	3	84,426	11,080	2,447	2,772	100,725
Weyburn	3	120,902	2,441	4,963	13,224	141,530
Yorkton	4	168,487	7,785	11,887	12,898	201,087
Alberta	103	2,457,092	209,627	210,971	618,480	3,496,170
Acadie	4	21,169	2,089	824	7,379	31,461
Athabasca	7	68,360	1,237	1,319	3,335	74,241
Battle River	6	87,532	1,943	857	2,309	92,731
Bow River	3	30,702	1,121	307	246	32,376
Calgary	8	445,486	50,821	30,242	224,176	750,725
Camrose	14	192,952	9,119	27,106	30,407	259,584
Edmonton	7	800,946	54,588	86,853	227,121	1,169,508
Lethbridge	5	154,741	28,390	13,023	18,594	214,748
Macleod	6	45,800	3,463	1,619	7,565	58,447
Medicine Hat	1	94,199	2,411	6,045	26,443	129,103
Peace River	5	40,743	2,631	5,193	5,832	54,399
Red Deer	15	224,078	40,993	7,229	53,506	325,806
Vegreville	6	64,662	2,760	2,444	2,598	72,404
Wetaskiwin	16	185,722	8,071	27,910	8,874	230,577
British Columbia—Colombie Britannique	36	751,047	71,836	123,869	553,514	1,500,266
Carihoo	5	63,742	6,536	7,503	30,101	107,882
Comox-Alberni	1	22,783	23,902	1,519	51,285	99,489
Fraser Valley	2	106,106	9,333	26,100	75,610	217,149
Kootenay	3	53,156	4,947	3,849	15,585	77,537
Nanaimo	3	30,501	1,621	3,287	19,595	55,004
New Westminster	1	325				325
Skedans	1	21,223	458	495	1,701	23,877
Vancouver	8	296,134	16,991	69,820	287,433	670,378
Victoria	4	67,267	5,352	6,300	44,237	123,145
Yale	8	89,810	2,696	4,987	27,967	125,460

(2) CONCENTRATED MILK FACTORIES—FABRIQUES DE LAIT CONCENTRÉ¹

Canada	26	3,690,114	415,120	619,815	1,744,752	6,469,831
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¹The concentrated milk factories are located by provinces as follows:—

Nova Scotia, 1; Ontario, 23; British Columbia, 2.

¹Les fabriques de lait concentré se répartissent ainsi qu'il suit entre les différentes provinces:— Nouvelle-Ecosse, 1; Ontario, 23; Colombie Britannique, 2.

DAIRY FACTORIES

III. Labour Statistics of Dairy Factories, 1932

III. Main-d'œuvre, appointements et salaires, de l'industrie laitière, 1932

(1) BUTTER AND CHEESE FACTORIES¹—FABRIQUES DE BEURRE ET DE FROMAGE¹

Province and County or District Provinces et comtés ou districts	Establishments Établissements	Employees on Salaries Employés à salaire		Employees on Wages Ouvriers et journaliers	
		no.	\$	no.	\$
		no.	\$	no.	\$
CANADA	2,708	4,016	4,169,301	7,862	7,050,065
Prince Edward Island—Île du Prince-Edouard	37	79	48,144	31	22,410
1 Kings.....	7	11	2,426	2	525
2 Prince.....	13	22	10,245	4	2,010
3 Queens.....	17	46	35,473	25	19,875
Nova Scotia—Nouvelle-Ecosse	30	99	117,943	191	192,340
4 Annapolis.....	1	4	5,205	5	5,697
5 Antigonish.....	2	3	2,245	5	2,400
6 Cape Breton.....	1	1	3,000	8	6,430
7 Colchester.....	3	11	17,192	22	17,419
8 Cumberland.....	4	7	7,881	10	9,935
9 Digby.....	2	4	2,000	2	530
10 Halifax.....	4	20	37,507	96	113,081
11 Hauts.....	2	9	6,130	1	518
12 Inverness.....	2	2	2,970	3	1,899
13 Kings.....	3	10	10,849	12	5,861
14 Lunenburg.....	1	14	8,632	—	—
15 Pictou.....	2	9	7,374	15	13,394
16 Victoria.....	1	1	1,320	1	281
17 Yarmouth.....	2	4	5,638	11	14,895
New Brunswick—Nouveau-Brunswick	34	77	76,509	113	126,919
18 Albert.....	1	1	1,200	—	52
19 Charlotte.....	1	1	1,200	1	527
20 Gloucester.....	1	1	125	—	—
21 Kings.....	14	24	12,149	6	6,059
22 Madawaska.....	3	5	2,632	3	1,715
23 Northumberland.....	1	3	2,450	—	—
24 Restigouche.....	2	3	2,725	2	1,260
25 Saint John.....	2	19	34,038	72	90,581
26 Westmorland.....	6	12	8,185	9	8,111
27 Carleton.....	1)	3	8	11,805	20
27 York.....	2)	3	8	11,805	20
Québec	1,345	—	—	2,284	1,035,661²
28 Abitibi.....	11	—	—	16	5,508
29 Argenteuil.....	14	—	—	25	9,330
30 Arthabaska.....	54	—	—	76	32,926
31 Bagot.....	22	—	—	42	12,180
32 Beauce.....	59	—	—	78	27,018
33 Beauharnois.....	5	—	—	18	14,857
34 Bellechasse.....	28	—	—	46	13,802
35 Berthier.....	27	—	—	44	14,582
36 Bonaventure.....	17	—	—	30	7,837
37 Brôme.....	7	—	—	28	17,158
38 Champlain.....	2	—	—	3	460
39 Charlevoix.....	28	—	—	48	16,080
40 Châtienay.....	19	—	—	19	5,562
41 Châteauguay.....	7	—	—	33	26,360
42 Chicoutimi.....	47	—	—	54	18,775
43 Compton.....	16	—	—	24	14,615
44 Deux-Montagnes.....	13	—	—	41	21,668
45 Dorchester.....	38	—	—	52	19,510
46 Drummond.....	24	—	—	43	31,035
47 Frontenac.....	29	—	—	40	19,102
48 Gaspé-Nord.....	2	—	—	2	870
49 Gaspé-Sud.....	5	—	—	8	2,223
50 Gutineau.....	11	—	—	17	9,893
51 Huntingdon.....	9	—	—	42	31,024
52 Iberville.....	5	—	—	16	8,215

¹ Comprising creameries, cheese factories and combined butter and cheese factories.² Y compris fromageries et fabriques de beurre et de fromage.

In Quebec, no distinction is made between salaried employees and wage-earners. The totals for Quebec are given in the column headed "Employees on Wages".—Dans Québec, il n'est pas fait de distinction entre les genres d'emplois. La totalité du personnel de cette province figure dans la colonne "Ouvriers et journaliers".

III. Labour Statistics of Dairy Factories, 1932

III. Main-d'œuvre, appointements et salaires, de l'industrie laitière, 1932

(1) BUTTER AND CHEESE FACTORIES—FABRIQUES DE BEURRE ET DE FROMAGE

Wage-earners on 15th of each month

Nombre d'ouvriers le 15 de chaque mois

Jan. — Janv.	Feb. — Févr.	March — Mars	April — Avril	May — Mai	June — Juin	July — Juillet	August — Août	Sept. — Sept.	Oct. — Oct.	Nov. — Nov.	Dec. — Déc.
no.	no.	no.	no.	no.	no.	no.	no.	no.	no.	no.	no.
5,593	5,541	5,762	6,608	7,991	8,652	8,769	8,587	8,216	7,601	6,862	6,087
25	25	24	26	34	40	43	40	37	38	25	20
1	1	1	1	2	2	3	3	2	2	2	1
3	3	3	3	3	4	5	5	5	5	4	3
21	21	20	22	29	34	35	32	30	21	19	16
156	156	155	166	203	225	244	236	215	189	164	150
4	4	4	4	5	7	7	6	6	6	5	4
3	3	3	3	6	6	7	7	6	5	3	5
3	4	8	10	13	12	13	11	11	5	5	6
18	16	16	19	23	26	29	28	24	23	19	16
4	4	4	5	8	13	16	16	14	12	8	8
—	—	—	—	2	3	3	3	3	2	1	9
90	91	88	91	102	105	110	109	101	92	89	81
2	2	2	2	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	11
1	1	1	1	1	3	6	6	4	3	1	12
10	11	10	10	13	14	14	14	13	13	10	11
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	14
13	12	11	11	17	18	20	20	18	14	12	15
—	—	—	—	—	1	1	1	1	1	—	16
8	8	8	10	12	16	17	14	13	12	10	9
97	99	100	106	114	138	142	143	129	112	94	89
—	—	—	—	—	1	1	1	—	—	—	18
1	1	1	—	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	19
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	20
3	4	4	5	6	8	9	9	9	7	5	21
1	1	1	2	3	5	5	5	4	4	3	22
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	23
2	2	2	2	2	2	3	3	2	2	2	24
71	71	72	74	77	81	81	79	76	66	62	60
4	4	5	5	5	12	13	15	14	12	4	26
15	16	15	18	20	29	29	30	23	20	17	16
755	684	821	1,300	2,181	2,380	2,396	2,374	2,335	2,222	1,786	1,260
2	—	2	8	16	16	16	15	15	15	7	—
3	3	5	8	17	25	25	23	23	17	12	29
20	20	26	40	68	82	83	79	72	52	33	30
21	21	30	39	46	47	47	47	47	46	38	34
—	—	1	27	77	77	77	78	78	77	55	31
8	8	8	18	18	18	18	18	17	17	16	33
—	—	—	9	48	51	51	51	51	50	38	2
17	13	11	37	46	48	48	46	46	44	40	35
—	—	—	—	12	30	31	31	31	28	17	36
14	14	16	24	30	31	31	31	29	26	21	18
2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	3	3	38
27	12	14	26	46	48	48	47	47	47	47	39
—	—	—	3	8	19	19	19	18	16	2	40
28	28	28	30	33	33	33	33	32	32	28	41
6	6	6	11	25	54	54	54	54	50	26	42
13	13	19	23	24	24	25	25	24	24	23	20
24	24	24	31	41	41	41	41	41	41	37	44
7	7	7	21	49	52	52	52	51	51	31	12
22	22	27	33	42	43	43	43	43	41	38	46
1	—	4	20	37	39	41	42	40	35	26	47
—	—	—	—	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	48
—	—	—	—	4	7	8	8	7	7	3	49
4	4	6	9	16	21	21	19	19	18	9	50
31	31	32	39	39	42	42	39	41	37	38	51
7	7	7	10	12	12	12	16	13	10	9	52

III. Labour Statistics of Dairy Factories, 1932—con.

III. Main-d'œuvre, appointements et salaires, de l'industrie laitière, 1932—suite

(1) BUTTER AND CHEESE FACTORIES—FABRIQUES DE BEURRE ET DE FROMAGE

	Province and County or District — Provinces et comtés ou districts	Establishments Etablissements	Employees on Salaries Employés à salaire		Employees on Wages Ouvriers et journaliers	
			no.	\$	no.	\$
Québec—concluded-fin.						
1	Joliette.....	26	-	-	50	24,942
2	Kamouraska.....	20	-	-	50	8,532
3	Labelle.....	12	-	-	18	9,125
4	Lac-St-Jean.....	46	-	-	63	22,114
5	Laprairie.....	1	-	-	-	-
6	L'Assomption.....	12	13	-	27	17,525
7	Laviotte.....	8	-	-	17	5,844
8	Lévis.....	6	-	-	14	7,447
9	L'Islet.....	15	-	-	20	5,748
10	Lotbinrière.....	32	-	-	54	24,295
11	Maskinongé.....	22	-	-	36	11,800
12	Matawin.....	17	-	-	29	13,037
13	Matapedia.....	15	-	-	23	8,331
14	Mégantic.....	35	-	-	53	20,577
15	Missisquoi.....	7	-	-	34	24,877
16	Montcalm.....	13	-	-	20	12,315
17	Montmagny.....	17	-	-	26	9,715
18	Montmorency.....	10	-	-	17	5,920
19	Montréal (cité).....	9	-	-	-	-
20	Napierville.....	2	-	-	5	4,160
21	Niclolet.....	61	-	-	100	43,456
22	Papineau.....	41	-	-	55	26,642
23	Pontiac.....	4	-	-	19	5,519
24	Portneuf.....	28	-	-	59	21,910
25	Québec (cité).....	5	-	-	-	-
26	Richelieu.....	18	-	-	26	14,920
27	Richmond.....	24	-	-	42	31,089
28	Rimouski.....	21	-	-	37	13,027
29	Rivière-du-Loup.....	20	-	-	38	15,492
30	Robervud.....	43	-	-	55	24,632
31	Rouville.....	20	-	-	38	10,265
32	Saguenay.....	5	-	-	5	1,680
33	Shefford.....	26	-	-	59	28,227
34	Sherbrooke.....	3	-	-	20	20,600
35	Soulanges.....	8	-	-	15	10,490
36	Stanstead.....	9	-	-	20	13,240
37	St-Hyacinthe.....	22	-	-	39	11,475
38	St-Jean.....	2	-	-	5	4,700
39	St-Maurice.....	19	-	-	20	7,125
40	Témiscamingue.....	12	-	-	22	12,461
41	Témiscouata.....	14	-	-	21	7,276
42	Terrebonne.....	14	-	-	26	12,158
43	Vaudreuil.....	9	-	-	15	9,840
44	Vercheres.....	8	-	-	18	4,900
45	Wolfe.....	43	-	-	56	23,558
	Yamaska.....	42	-	-	75	31,085
Ontario		987	2,831	2,652,115	3,641	3,555,230
46	Algoma.....	7	14	16,669	25	25,190
47	Brant.....	7	19	20,816	36	36,268
48	Bruce.....	14	33	38,781	58	45,671
49	Carleton.....	52	217	258,945	499	592,844
50	Dufferin.....	5	13	13,009	14	8,414
51	Dundas.....	45	57	38,127	14	6,383
52	Durham.....	3	6	5,230	8	6,001
53	Elgin.....	11	26	28,719	31	27,103
54	Essex.....	4	30	62,843	193	254,073
55	Frontenac.....	53	77	59,738	58	41,438
56	Glenary.....	62	93	39,746	19	9,706
57	Grenville.....	30	47	26,430	21	13,849
58	Grey.....	9	18	19,894	29	25,828
59	Haldimand.....	6	15	21,606	51	51,096
60	Halton.....	3	5	6,476	11	10,791
61	Hastings.....	72	196	89,940	84	45,598
62	Huron.....	15	35	32,453	44	32,167

III. Labour Statistics of Dairy Factories, 1932—con.

III. Main-d'œuvre, appointements et salaires, de l'industrie laitière, 1932—suite

(I) BUTTER AND CHEESE FACTORIES—FABRIQUES DE BEURRE ET DE FROMAGE

Wage-earners on 15th of each month

Nombre d'ouvriers le 15 de chaque mois

Jan.	Feb.	March	April	May	June	July	August	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.
Janv.	Févr.	Mars	Avril	Mai	Juin	Juillet	Août	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Déc.
no.	no.	no.	no.	no.	no.						
14	14	20	48	51	51	51	51	51	51	49	44
14	11	11	15	46	53	53	53	53	51	46	23
2	2	3	9	18	19	19	19	18	18	14	4
2	2	4	28	65	68	68	69	68	67	45	27
8	9	11	27	27	28	28	28	28	27	26	25
12	6	6	6	15	17	17	17	17	16	14	6
5	5	5	7	15	15	15	15	15	15	9	7
3	3	3	3	23	23	23	23	23	23	21	8
40	39	41	52	53	54	54	54	54	53	52	48
27	16	15	35	36	36	36	36	36	36	36	36
2	3	2	9	27	29	29	29	29	29	20	9
1	1	1	7	22	25	25	25	25	24	19	3
10	10	14	27	50	55	55	54	52	49	38	24
26	25	26	37	38	39	40	39	36	31	28	26
2	—	—	19	20	20	20	20	20	20	20	17
..	—	—	—	26	26	26	26	26	25	19	10
—	—	—	8	15	17	17	17	16	15	6	—
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	18
5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5
53	33	60	83	93	96	100	100	98	97	92	85
7	7	8	13	53	62	63	60	56	49	10	8
7	6	10	15	21	23	26	23	21	19	13	10
22	21	34	50	58	61	61	61	61	59	51	44
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
12	8	2	3	23	28	28	28	28	26	22	12
13	13	16	27	45	52	52	45	43	38	30	19
4	4	4	12	36	37	38	37	38	38	35	18
4	4	5	21	39	40	40	40	40	30	31	7
11	10	16	33	58	68	69	69	67	60	37	27
22	22	25	32	41	41	41	41	41	41	31	30
—	—	—	—	2	5	5	5	5	4	2	—
36	36	40	56	63	66	64	63	61	55	50	42
12	19	19	20	20	20	20	20	20	20	19	19
3	3	7	13	15	15	15	15	15	15	14	12
17	17	19	20	21	21	21	21	20	19	18	16
30	30	30	37	39	39	39	39	39	39	39	36
4	4	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	37
15	13	13	13	19	20	20	20	20	20	19	18
6	6	18	22	22	22	22	22	22	22	21	16
1	1	1	2	19	21	21	21	21	19	13	1
1	1	2	12	25	26	26	26	26	23	18	14
5	5	7	9	13	15	15	15	15	12	9	7
9	10	9	17	18	17	17	17	17	17	17	17
9	9	13	31	55	60	61	61	59	55	39	17
22	18	16	34	68	76	76	76	73	71	60	42
3,132	3,164	3,216	3,404	3,793	4,016	4,056	3,992	3,851	3,598	3,352	3,161
16	16	17	24	29	34	36	34	31	20	25	21
35	34	35	31	38	39	39	39	38	33	29	47
47	45	43	50	62	66	66	67	64	60	58	50
481	499	488	493	514	529	517	514	512	483	468	458
9	9	10	9	13	16	18	17	17	16	15	14
5	5	5	11	14	17	17	15	13	13	8	5
4	4	5	6	8	11	11	11	11	10	8	7
25	27	28	28	30	36	36	36	35	31	28	23
190	195	197	200	208	211	212	206	193	174	105	165
31	34	32	46	60	63	63	61	57	53	44	28
8	7	7	11	20	23	24	21	21	17	13	11
11	11	13	20	26	25	22	20	18	17	12	12
18	18	19	24	36	36	36	36	36	35	35	30
42	51	50	50	52	56	59	59	54	51	48	47
9	9	10	10	10	13	13	13	13	12	10	10
38	35	30	54	93	97	98	94	93	87	68	46
35	34	37	41	48	50	49	50	50	47	41	38

DAIRY FACTORIES

III. Labour Statistics of Dairy Factories, 1932—con.

III. Main-d'œuvre, appointements et salaires, de l'industrie laitière, 1932—suite

(1) BUTTER AND CHEESE FACTORIES—FABRIQUES DE BEURRE ET DE FROMAGE

Province and County or District — Provinces et comtés ou districts	Establishments — Établissements	Employees on Salaries — Employés à salaire		Employees on Wages — Ouvriers et journaliers	
		no.	\$	no.	\$
Ontario—concluded—fin					
1 Kenora.....	1	1	750	1	110
2 Kent.....	9	21	19,922	45	39,036
3 Lambton.....	6	22	26,014	46	52,217
4 Lanark.....	34	77	35,983	31	25,615
5 Leeds.....	68	110	73,737	49	33,485
6 Lennox and Addington.....	25	56	28,123	18	9,320
7 Lincoln.....	3	15	27,518	82	87,299
8 Middlesex.....	27	64	66,353	131	121,255
9 Nipissing.....	16	42	36,666	49	54,245
10 Norfolk.....	5	14	6,547	9	5,274
11 Northumberland.....	31	78	34,509	33	20,041
12 Ontario.....	6	10	10,451	16	15,261
13 Oxford.....	28	64	49,480	77	55,027
14 Parry Sound.....	2	2	2,400	4	3,016
15 Peel.....	4	8	15,059	15	12,273
16 Perth.....	27	66	60,353	78	54,781
17 Peterborough.....	26	38	24,538	35	28,141
18 Prescott.....	67	101	47,173	12	1,751
19 Prince Edward.....	18	46	25,527	20	12,890
20 Rainy River.....	2	4	2,324	1	900
21 Renfrew.....	17	29	20,339	25	17,313
22 Russell.....	48	73	33,706	12	3,489
23 Simcoe.....	12	25	30,998	45	41,125
24 Stormont.....	40	55	37,324	55	40,803
25 Thunder Bay.....	2	11	12,363	40	42,197
26 Timiskaming.....	11	15	16,200	21	28,341
27 Victoria.....	9	24	18,313	26	17,132
28 Waterloo.....	11	38	46,814	85	81,480
29 Welland.....	3	7	8,745	29	33,823
30 Wellington.....	9	27	31,794	59	49,909
31 Wentworth.....	4	45	62,432	199	243,921
32 York.....	18	740	960,236	1,098	1,394,540
Manitoba					
	69	243	328,630	750	916,691
33 Brandon.....	6	42	45,616	36	38,449
34 Dauphin.....	8	16	15,086	10	7,624
35 Listowel.....	4	8	10,660	5	5,802
36 Macdonald.....	5	8	8,034	2	983
37 Marquette.....	6	21	25,417	27	25,934
38 Neepawa.....	2)	8	21	25,417	27
38 Nelson.....	1	2	1,915	1	1,111
39 Portage la Prairie.....	5	8	10,645	10	7,124
40 Provencher.....	6	6	4,952	5	2,251
41 St. Boniface.....	5	27	47,955	154	115,857
42 Selkirk.....	6	12	11,202	6	4,321
43 Souris.....	3	6	6,455	6	5,403
44 Springfield.....	1	1	100	2	2,183
45 Winnipeg.....	11	86	140,593	486	699,449
Saskatchewan					
	67	381	177,135	266	293,483
46 Assiniboia.....	3	5	7,520	6	6,371
47 Humboldt.....	5	8	7,336	4	3,383
48 Kindersley.....	1	1	2,270	2	664
49 Last Mountain.....	1	1	1,781	3	1,223
50 Long Lake.....	1	1	1,460	2	1,022
51 Mackenzie.....	5	8	9,822	8	6,956
52 Maple Creek.....	1	4	2,000	-	-
53 Melville.....	2	2	3,120	9	8,605
54 Melville.....	3	8	10,220	10	8,734
55 Moose Jaw.....	3	18	25,119	47	67,534
56 North Battleford.....	7	17	17,878	7	5,297
57 Prince Albert.....	7	38	44,247	6	4,025
58 Qu'Appelle.....	2	5	5,181	4	1,604

III. Labour Statistics of Dairy Factories, 1932—con.

III. Main-d'œuvre, appointements et salaires, de l'industrie laitière, 1932—suite

(1) BUTTER AND CHEESE FACTORIES—FABRIQUES DE BEURRE ET DE FROMAGE

Wage-earners on 15th of each month

Nombre d'ouvriers le 15 de chaque mois

Jan. — Janv.	Feb. — Févr.	March — Mars	April — Avril	May — Mai	June — Juin	July — Juillet	August — Août	Sept. — Sept.	Oct. — Oct.	Nov. — Nov.	Dec. — Déc.
no.	no.	no.	no.	no.	no.	no.	no.	no.	no.	no.	no.
—	—	—	—	2	2	2	2	2	2	—	—
39	39	39	41	45	54	56	54	48	46	44	42
44	43	44	45	45	47	53	52	50	47	45	44
23	20	24	24	31	38	38	38	37	33	25	23
20	20	23	33	49	54	54	52	48	47	37	23
4	4	5	12	22	26	26	24	23	21	14	7
78	77	77	79	83	93	95	94	88	75	74	73
111	115	116	128	141	151	159	159	143	129	121	117
33	34	46	50	58	60	60	58	54	51	46	45
10	12	11	13	11	6	6	6	6	6	6	10
19	19	20	26	35	38	36	35	34	34	30	20
13	13	13	13	17	21	21	20	20	18	13	12
53	54	64	67	81	90	93	92	87	81	70	67
3	3	3	3	4	5	7	7	5	5	4	14
13	12	12	13	14	17	17	17	17	15	14	15
54	56	58	71	86	93	94	94	89	86	72	59
25	25	26	27	34	38	39	40	38	37	31	26
—	—	—	1	9	12	12	12	8	6	3	18
9	9	10	16	23	25	25	25	23	22	21	19
1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	20
10	10	13	17	29	36	36	35	32	31	22	21
2	2	5	6	11	15	15	14	13	11	6	22
25	25	29	35	47	53	60	59	56	53	49	36
40	38	40	50	57	62	59	58	56	52	46	40
40	40	30	40	40	42	42	41	42	40	39	40
15	14	14	15	26	30	34	34	25	20	16	15
19	9	10	21	26	36	36	36	33	27	25	27
81	80	82	82	84	91	90	89	82	83	83	84
27	26	27	26	28	31	32	31	31	30	29	29
43	50	48	50	72	63	66	71	69	68	62	58
196	194	196	196	209	214	213	212	198	193	189	187
1,078	1,087	1,086	1,095	1,114	1,150	1,163	1,137	1,137	1,060	1,040	1,040
717	788	713	722	767	833	839	812	750	724	684	669
32	31	32	31	34	39	41	41	37	35	32	30
5	4	5	8	12	16	17	14	11	10	6	5
4	4	4	4	8	8	8	8	7	6	4	35
—	—	1	1	2	2	1	1	1	1	—	36
17	17	22	23	29	38	40	40	30	26	22	19
1	1	1	1	1	2	2	2	1	1	1	38
6	6	7	8	9	12	12	12	11	10	8	39
—	—	1	1	4	5	7	7	5	3	2	40
163	164	158	157	160	161	157	150	148	145	143	142
2	2	2	5	7	9	10	10	6	6	3	42
4	4	4	4	7	9	9	8	6	5	4	43
—	—	—	—	3	5	5	5	5	3	2	44
483	475	476	479	491	527	530	514	482	473	457	454
219	213	219	237	279	335	344	326	290	269	235	211
3	3	3	5	9	11	12	10	9	6	5	4
12	2	2	4	5	8	9	7	5	3	4	47
2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	1	3	48
2	2	1	2	3	5	4	3	2	2	2	49
—	—	1	2	2	3	3	3	3	2	1	50
3	3	4	4	7	11	12	12	12	10	6	51
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	52
8	8	8	8	9	11	12	12	8	8	7	6
2	2	5	7	14	17	18	17	15	10	4	3
45	45	45	47	48	49	49	49	48	45	44	55
6	5	4	5	11	11	13	12	7	6	4	50
5	2	2	4	8	11	10	10	7	4	4	57
2	2	3	3	4	8	8	8	6	0	3	58

DAIRY FACTORIES

III. Labour Statistics of Dairy Factories, 1932—concluded

III. Main-d'œuvre, appointements et salaires, de l'industrie laitière, 1932—fin

(1) BUTTER AND CHEESE FACTORIES—FABRIQUES DE BEURRE ET DE FROMAGE

	Province and County or District — Provinces et comtés ou districts	Establishments — Établissements	Employees on Salaries — Employés à salaire		Employees on Wages — Ouvriers et journaliers	
			no.	\$	no.	\$
Saskatchewan—concluded—fin						
1	Regina.....	6	116	148,138	61	80,625
2	Rosetown.....	1	5	7,470	—	—
3	Saskatoon.....	5	103	137,754	78	81,329
4	South Battleford.....	4	11	10,565	1	749
5	Swift Current.....	3	8	7,247	4	3,017
6	Weyburn.....	3	11	13,470	5	4,069
7	Yorkton.....	4	11	13,937	9	8,276
Alberta.....						
8	Acadia.....	4	8	7,889	9	5,704
9	Athabasca.....	7	11	9,610	4	1,964
10	Battle River.....	6	6	7,821	4	1,494
11	Bow River.....	3	4	4,590	1	1,216
12	Calgary.....	8	32	51,171	50	52,156
13	Canrose.....	14	22	29,964	27	24,555
14	Edmonton.....	7	46	71,257	126	137,371
15	Lethbridge.....	5	11	14,669	33	32,406
16	Macleod.....	6	8	7,829	2	917
17	Medicine Hat.....	1	4	6,075	13	16,960
18	Pence River.....	5	9	8,019	6	3,960
19	Red Deer.....	15	29	41,679	33	29,437
20	Vegreville.....	6	8	10,129	9	7,472
21	Wetaskiwin.....	16	24	28,104	25	22,146
British Columbia—Colombie Britannique.....						
22	Cariboo.....	5	11	14,135	14	11,195
23	Comox-Alberni.....	1	13	16,472	—	—
24	Fraser Valley.....	2	5	5,815	40	40,141
25	Kootenay.....	3	7	11,156	11	13,511
26	Nanaimo.....	3	7	7,964	2	2,250
27	New Westminster.....	1	1	400	—	—
28	Skeena.....	1	1	835	4	4,782
29	Vancouver.....	8	40	76,247	111	137,468
30	Victoria.....	4	17	23,931	50	49,665
31	Yale.....	8	12	13,064	12	10,561

(2) CONCENTRATED MILK FACTORIES¹—FABRIQUES DE LAIT CONCENTRÉ¹

		no.	no.	\$	no.	\$
	CANADA.....	26	208	382,181	537	586,767

¹ The concentrated milk factories are located by provinces as follows:—
Nova Scotia, 1; Ontario, 23; British Columbia, 2.

¹ Les fabriques de lait concentré se répartissent ainsi qu'il suit entre les différentes provinces:
Nouvelle-Écosse, 1; Ontario, 23; Colombie Britannique, 2.

III. Labour Statistics of Dairy Factories, 1932—concluded

III. Main-d'œuvre, appointements et salaires, de l'industrie laitière, 1932—fin

(1) BUTTER AND CHEESE FACTORIES—FABRIQUES DE BEURRE ET DE FROMAGE

Wage-earners on 15th of each month Nombre d'ouvriers le 15 de chaque mois												
Jun.	Feb.	March	April	May	June	July	August	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	
Janv.	Fév.	Mars	Avril	Mai	Juin	Juillet	Août	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Déc.	
no.	no.	no.	no.	no.	no.	no.	no.	no.	no.	no.	no.	
58	57	57	57	58	72	72	66	66	62	59	59	1
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2
71	71	72	74	78	86	88	88	81	79	75	76	3
-	-	-	-	1	3	4	3	1	-	-	-	4
3	2	2	3	4	4	5	4	4	3	3	3	5
4	4	4	4	5	5	5	4	5	5	5	5	6
3	3	4	6	11	18	18	15	10	7	6	5	7
278	277	289	327	364	417	435	392	356	316	292	294	
6	6	8	10	10	11	11	9	7	8	10	8	
1	1	1	1	3	6	6	2	1	1	3	9	
-	1	-	1	4	5	6	3	2	1	-	2	10
1	2	2	2	2	3	2	1	1	1	-	-	11
46	45	42	46	49	58	62	55	50	45	45	46	12
17	19	22	25	32	41	43	39	29	23	19	18	13
111	112	115	123	133	147	160	138	130	119	117	116	14
31	27	29	32	34	36	36	35	33	33	32	30	15
3	2	2	2	2	4	2	1	-	2	1	1	16
12	12	12	12	13	13	13	14	14	13	12	12	17
3	4	4	5	6	7	7	7	7	5	4	4	18
23	23	27	33	37	41	42	41	40	38	29	28	19
5	5	6	10	10	11	11	9	9	6	4	5	20
19	18	19	25	30	34	34	32	30	22	20	19	21
214	215	225	230	256	268	270	272	253	242	230	233	
13	12	12	13	15	15	15	15	14	14	12	11	22
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	23
40	37	38	40	41	40	40	42	38	40	39	41	24
10	10	10	10	12	13	13	14	12	11	9	9	25
2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	26
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	27
3	4	4	4	4	3	3	4	5	4	4	4	28
93	96	103	105	120	129	131	130	124	118	113	115	29
44	44	45	45	50	54	54	52	46	41	40	41	30
9	10	11	11	12	12	12	13	12	12	11	10	31

(2) CONCENTRATED MILK FACTORIES—FABRIQUES DE LAIT CONCENTRÉ

| no. |
|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|
| 494 | 518 | 536 | 548 | 567 | 576 | 591 | 582 | 560 | 527 | 499 | 475 | |

IV. Materials Used and Products Obtained, 1932

IV. Matières premières employées et produits fabriqués en 1932

(I) BUTTER AND CHEESE FACTORIES¹—FABRIQUES DE BEURRE ET DE FROMAGE¹

Province and County or District Provinces et comtés ou districts	Establishments Établissements	Patrons Fournisseurs	Milk delivered at factory ² Lait livré aux fabriques ²	Cream delivered at factory ² Crème livrée aux fabriques ²	Amount paid to patrons for Sommes payées aux fournisseurs pour			
					—			
					no. — nomb.	no. — nomb.	lb. of butter fat liv. de butyrine	\$
CANADA	2,708	308,947	2,012,578,930	180,190,455	17,730,981	31,723,418		
Prince Edward Island—Ile du Prince-Edouard	37	5,657	11,112,970	1,917,234	79,259	369,959		
1 Kings	7	450	1,711,404	68,881	9,681	11,393		
2 Prince	13	1,460	4,050,348	501,953	20,629	94,480		
3 Queens	17	3,747	5,351,218	1,346,400	48,940	264,086		
Nova Scotia—Nouvelle-Ecosse	30	11,216	11,228,356	5,192,816	228,878	1,049,485		
4 Annapolis	1	875	—	393,396	—	63,906		
5 Antigonish	2	661	9,015	207,700	180	38,139		
6 Cape Breton	1	75	19,432	14,721	462	4,052		
7 Colchester	3	1,714	856,902	1,066,122	9,876	224,223		
8 Cumberland	4	1,010	71,585	545,237	970	111,138		
9 Digby	2	344	—	61,623	—	11,174		
10 Halifax	4	655	10,376,511	455,801	209,092	117,272		
11 Hants	2	700	—	393,150	—	73,115		
12 Inverness	2	522	39,772	91,664	875	15,814		
13 Kings	3	2,061	1,400	728,955	27	143,084		
14 Lunenburg	1	780	—	247,797	—	46,638		
15 Pictou	2	1,050	130,282	564,274	2,742	118,904		
16 Victoria	1	129	—	43,258	—	8,126		
17 Yarmouth	2	660	223,457	379,118	4,654	73,900		
New Brunswick—Nouveau-Brunswick	34	6,360	15,579,926	2,487,577	220,979	495,410		
18 Albert	1	80	—	40,705	—	8,141		
19 Charlotte	1	239	—	94,074	—	16,181		
20 Gloucester	1	142	—	16,540	—	2,260		
21 Kings	14	1,767	4,425,178	878,381	31,723	177,549		
22 Madawaska	3	651	—	165,002	—	29,400		
23 Northumberland	1	50	138,286	11,707	2,623	1,660		
24 Restigouche	2	158	41,028	75,495	820	12,661		
25 Saint John	2	275	8,490,000	302,000	155,000	81,600		
26 Westmorland	6	1,876	602,743	549,882	4,234	113,405		
27 Carleton	1	—	—	—	—	—		
27 York	3	1,062	1,882,691	353,791	26,579	52,613		
Québec	1,345	73,209	311,942,993	52,937,492	2,182,884	10,152,772		
28 Abitibi	11	629	104,882	243,554	713	42,973		
29 Argenteuil	14	559	5,376,973	257,776	34,361	53,267		
30 Arthabaska	54	1,790	25,528,948	922,246	175,937	172,947		
31 Bagot	22	1,691	1,122,267	1,601,426	7,746	311,014		
32 Beauce	59	2,601	12,393,134	1,191,775	84,573	225,508		
33 Beauharnois	5	903	1,170,413	1,036,828	7,685	212,750		
34 Bellechasse	28	1,309	6,087,084	461,711	45,379	86,001		
35 Berthier	27	1,403	4,846,460	634,253	34,016	180,729		
36 Brome	17	856	478,159	266,579	2,856	44,136		
37 Brome	7	608	9,386	817,054	94	155,977		
38 Champlain	2	39	683,859	10,975	4,592	2,414		
39 Chaudière	28	1,360	3,423,618	1,003,996	25,632	198,485		
40 Charlevoix	19	696	3,202,704	90,328	22,753	17,406		
41 Châteauguay	7	778	8,427,468	429,915	52,718	84,339		
42 Chicoutimi	47	791	12,842,355	229,210	92,028	44,193		
43 Compton	16	1,460	155,210	1,457,834	984	273,739		
44 Deux-Montagnes	13	1,051	2,789,843	631,769	30,109	121,151		
45 Dorechester	38	2,301	7,386,478	1,206,624	51,748	233,963		
46 Drummond	24	1,662	3,380,924	1,438,476	22,370	281,821		
47 Frontenac	29	1,785	5,767,013	1,010,800	34,903	184,388		
48 Gaspé-Nord	2	173	—	61,864	—	10,891		
49 Gaspé-Sud	5	292	—	77,961	—	13,536		
50 Gatineau	11	866	1,846,702	430,949	12,120	77,234		
51 Huntingdon	9	655	1,896,213	666,948	15,639	127,300		
52 Iberville	5	154 ¹	1,025,443	51,509 ¹	6,642	9,825		

¹Comprising creameries, cheese factories and combined butter and cheese factories—Y compris beurseries, fromageries et fabriques de beurre et de fromage.

²Milk delivered to the creameries in Quebec is shown according to its butter fat content and is included in this table with the butter fat content of the cream—La lait livré aux crémieries du Québec est donné en livres de butyrine et est inclus dans ce tableau avec le contenu en butyrine de la crème.

INDUSTRIE LAITIÈRE

43

IV. Materials Used and Products Obtained, 1932

IV. Matières premières employées et produits fabriqués en 1932

(I) BUTTER AND CHEESE FACTORIES—FABRIQUES DE BEURRE ET DE FROMAGE

Production of Butter		Production of Cheese		Milk sold ¹		Cream sold ¹		Other Products		Total Value of Products
Production du beurre	Production du fromage	Lait vendu ¹	Crème vendue ¹	Other Products Value	Total Value of Products					
Quantity	Value	Quantity	Value	Quantity	Value	Quantity	Value	Autres produits valeur	Valeur totale des produits	
lb.—liv.	\$	lb.—liv.	\$	gal.	\$	lb. of butter fat	\$	\$	\$	
213,005,568	40,238,452	120,138,539	11,367,131	10,451,453	14,893,409	9,235,245	1,997,270	7,216,640	78,712,903	
2,329,055	466,028	804,021	74,236	157,195	51,772	15,745	11,418	35,342	638,796	
83,180	15,782	158,652	14,931	—	—	—	—	55	30,768	
615,423	122,712	349,471	32,058	17,500	5,250	—	—	1,162	161,222	
1,030,452	327,534	295,901	27,207	139,695	46,522	15,745	11,418	34,125	446,806	
5,974,453	1,285,407	—	—	845,983	351,331	214,662	110,239	443,808	2,190,785	
491,745	105,909	—	—	—	—	3,997	640	500	107,049	
238,134	44,833	—	—	—	—	62,100	15,596	25	69,454	
3,750	863	—	—	—	—	2,195	952	25,071	28,886	
1,248,939	277,080	—	—	15,760	5,254	24,491	10,808	103,459	396,601	
640,136	133,314	—	—	150	48	2,189	862	28,300	162,524	
75,605	14,762	—	—	—	—	—	—	3,653	18,415	
357,518	78,249	—	—	791,380	334,436	87,805	66,264	215,504	694,453	
500,051	106,325	—	—	—	—	150	75	394	106,794	
108,606	22,846	—	—	3,627	1,451	6,457	2,259	264	26,820	
810,375	193,732	—	—	194	62	1,678	916	1,194	195,904	
256,282	59,139	—	—	—	—	431	431	19,007	78,577	
665,481	140,689	—	—	16,988	3,228	16,711	8,723	22,995	175,635	
52,330	10,601	—	—	—	—	287	172	35	10,898	
425,503	96,975	—	—	18,884	6,852	6,162	2,541	23,407	129,775	
2,759,519	563,943	458,314	45,737	855,836	299,241	171,363	84,891	201,726	1,193,538	
49,637	9,927	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	9,927	
114,375	26,192	—	—	—	—	—	—	107	26,299	
18,500	2,600	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2,600	
1,029,463	202,513	403,314	40,433	6,816	1,195	3,809	1,056	16,956	262,153	
199,985	37,042	—	—	—	—	—	—	831	37,873	
15,437	1,628	—	—	13,828	5,477	—	—	945	8,050	
70,343	14,378	—	—	3,034	959	3,070	921	10,137	26,393	
173,000	34,000	—	—	693,750	247,000	110,000	58,600	117,750	457,350	
669,445	150,920	55,000	5,304	—	—	—	—	9,959	160,183	
421,334	84,745	—	—	139,408	44,610	54,484	24,314	45,041	198,710	
64,899,670	12,269,863	29,361,119	2,716,380	—	—	—	—	1,680,780	16,667,025	
259,091	52,841	10,078	981	—	—	—	—	—	53,822	
318,895	63,447	405,841	45,038	—	—	—	—	1,000	109,485	
1,116,964	207,070	2,366,292	217,045	—	—	—	—	594	424,709	
1,974,826	365,001	91,770	9,952	—	—	—	—	—	375,043	
1,476,879	274,517	1,174,514	107,817	—	—	—	—	—	382,334	
1,279,440	245,772	104,261	9,731	—	—	—	—	15,258	270,761	
569,151	106,790	602,233	55,161	—	—	—	—	—	161,951	
1,140,070	212,691	450,600	41,355	—	—	—	—	—	254,046	
323,498	60,620	46,017	4,194	—	—	—	—	—	64,823	
996,318	180,467	946	113	—	—	—	—	—	186,580	
13,167	2,809	64,783	5,573	—	—	—	—	—	8,682	
1,225,580	231,262	329,240	31,031	—	—	—	—	3,708	266,001	
109,581	20,748	311,379	28,531	—	—	—	—	—	49,279	
526,882	102,236	574,226	52,942	—	—	—	—	—	155,178	
273,900	51,508	1,224,629	110,384	—	—	—	—	4,726	160,598	
1,780,925	333,403	14,722	1,291	—	—	—	—	—	334,604	
758,630	148,703	273,735	49,355	—	—	—	—	—	198,058	
1,484,943	278,178	705,141	64,789	—	—	—	—	—	342,967	
1,723,056	355,295	323,177	29,315	—	—	—	—	4,762	369,372	
1,261,227	231,044	534,947	49,253	—	—	—	—	1,190	281,487	
74,425	13,866	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	13,866	
94,262	17,531	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	17,531	
531,859	97,703	172,760	16,214	—	—	—	—	—	133,917	
806,267	154,908	159,881	14,930	—	—	—	—	—	169,838	
63,523	12,091	94,256	8,904	—	—	—	—	—	20,995	

¹Exclusive of Quebec—A l'exclusion de Québec.

DAIRY FACTORIES

IV. Materials Used and Products Obtained, 1932—con.

IV. Matières premières employées et produits fabriqués en 1932—suite

(1) BUTTER AND CHEESE Factories—FABRIQUES DE BEURRE ET DE FROMAGE

Province and County or District Provinces et comtés ou districts	Establishments Établissements	Persons Fournisseurs	Milk delivered at factory Lait livré aux fabriques	Cream delivered at factory Crème livrée aux fabriques	Amount paid to patrons for Sommes payées aux fournisseurs pour	
					Milk Lait	Cream Crème
					lb. of butter fat liv. de butyrine	\$
Québec—concluded—fin						
1 Joliette.....	26	1,538	—	1,348,098	—	260,915
2 Kamouraska.....	20	1,440	2,455,311	840,339	16,312	148,270
3 Labelle.....	12	1,096	1,819,323	682,478	10,857	125,340
4 Lac-St-Jean.....	46	969	27,113,176	184,324	202,271	35,725
5 Lagruarie.....	1	13	956	647,021	—	130,783
L'Assomption.....	12	—	—	—	—	—
6 Laviolette.....	8	521	875,814	408,592	6,622	86,576
7 Lévis.....	6	329	685,004	143,477	4,961	26,076
8 L'Islet.....	15	1,138	905,945	481,428	6,097	90,002
9 Lotbinrière.....	32	2,095	2,362,210	1,611,897	18,066	318,341
10 Maskinongé.....	22	1,165	3,231,801	879,601	21,433	172,874
11 Matane.....	17	900	2,170,186	570,169	16,108	103,642
12 Matapedia.....	15	865	1,591,240	433,421	11,811	82,235
13 Mégantic.....	35	1,646	8,019,345	924,167	54,382	172,617
14 Missisquoi.....	7	537	—	605,925	—	113,406
15 Montcalm.....	13	909	898,941	644,105	6,404	124,982
16 Montmagny.....	17	1,107	1,784,248	510,343	11,785	98,456
17 Montmorency.....	10	503	—	273,867	—	51,586
18 Montréal (rôle).....	9	—	—	3,491,301	—	974,861
19 Napierville.....	2	407	—	211,829	—	41,599
20 Nicolet.....	61	2,605	17,207,122	2,082,723	117,549	390,768
21 Papineau.....	41	1,977	15,522,728	954,445	103,737	192,112
22 Pontiac.....	4	865	831,822	800,971	4,720	141,546
23 Portneuf.....	28	1,595	2,344,602	1,185,852	17,712	238,603
24 Québec (cité).....	5	—	—	1,423,000	—	304,000
25 Richelieu.....	18	868	4,125,798	712,922	27,545	136,226
26 Richmond.....	24	1,278	7,483,139	886,137	51,735	169,030
27 Rimouski.....	21	1,146	8,807,296	469,581	62,822	87,018
28 Rivière-du-Loup.....	20	1,662	—	1,193,547	—	212,137
29 Roberval.....	43	1,371	18,830,898	562,884	135,813	107,566
30 Rouville.....	20	1,036	11,008,532	643,621	73,174	125,694
31 Saguenay.....	5	119	484,817	41,682	3,621	7,891
32 Shefford.....	26	1,901	610,057	2,338,381	3,899	453,523
33 Sherbrooke.....	3	558	—	395,122	—	76,658
34 Soulange.....	8	731	2,349,261	575,396	15,746	112,226
35 Stanstead.....	9	1,000	417,364	1,287,241	2,825	248,255
36 St-Hyacinthe.....	22	1,169	9,706,893	922,006	63,774	177,212
37 St-Jean.....	2	528	—	268,711	—	53,360
38 St-Maurice.....	19	1,717	641,297	1,182,003	4,655	233,136
39 Témiscamingue.....	12	795	443,666	754,23-	2,970	131,420
40 Témiscouata.....	14	671	942,109	339,382	6,909	60,032
41 Terrebonne.....	14	1,024	1,340,920	415,948	9,428	80,471
42 Vaudreuil.....	9	410	3,706,001	308,783	24,572	60,616
43 Verchères.....	8	596	1,121,066	505,660	11,457	99,621
44 Wolfe.....	42	1,561	17,770,480	637,725	118,228	113,976
45 Yamaska.....	42	1,33 ⁰	24,374,036	620,700	166,370	115,402
Ontario						
46 Algoma.....	2	1,301	2,192,223	629,710	25,668	111,015
47 Brant.....	7	1,243	4,961,275	1,074,580	42,810	196,046
48 Bruce.....	14	5,168	3,499,306	3,328,703	25,537	631,061
49 Carlton.....	52	4,570	106,969,411	1,817,860	985,658	323,748
50 Dufferin.....	5	1,765	—	1,031,181	—	199,938
51 Dundas.....	45	1,365	63,835,975	12,933	419,663	2,921
52 Durham.....	3	1,006	—	637,366	—	102,051
53 Elgin.....	11	1,563	28,511,918	839,218	200,599	155,047
54 Essex.....	4	1,180	26,453,022	183,199	306,327	33,914
55 Frontenac.....	53	2,377	76,738,289	719,427	551,446	125,819
56 Glengarry.....	62	1,815	50,635,389	457,860	343,212	85,172
57 Grunville.....	30	1,840	32,024,910	854,400	207,754	157,710
58 Grey.....	9	3,555	—	2,112,673	—	408,608
59 Haldimand.....	6	2,773	9,059,014	2,089,340	78,687	386,797
60 Halton.....	3	765	—	830,210	—	155,050
61 Hastings.....	72	5,783	79,254,774	2,222,883	489,851	387,451
62 Huron.....	15	4,730	4,179,134	3,101,651	25,934	591,526
63 Kenora.....	1	55	—	14,558	—	2,015

INDUSTRIE LAITIÈRE

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IV. Materials Used and Products Obtained, 1932—con.

IV. Matières premières employées et produits fabriqués en 1932—suite

(1) BUTTER AND CHEESE FACTORIES—FABRIQUES DE BEURRE ET DE FROMAGE

Production of Butter Production du beurre		Production of Cheese Production du fromage		Milk sold Lait vendu		Cream sold Crème vendue		Other Products Value Autres produits valeur	Total Value of Products Valeur totale des produits
Quantity Quantité	Value Valeur	Quantity Quantité	Value Valeur	Quantity Quantité	Value Valeur	Quantity Quantité	Value Valeur		
lb.—liv.	\$	lb.—liv.	\$	gal.	\$	lb. of butterfat liv. de butyryne	\$	\$	\$
1,664,674	300,021							787	300,808
1,025,701	186,847	239,718	21,251	—	—	—	—	—	208,098
842,012	156,971	175,081	16,277	—	—	—	—	—	173,248
219,589	41,751	2,678,904	244,150	—	—	—	—	752	286,653
800,296	156,606	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	156,606
507,721	97,933	83,263	7,854	—	—	—	—	—	105,787
173,439	31,694	65,508	6,724	—	—	—	—	10,233	48,641
588,030	110,109	86,685	7,788	—	—	—	—	—	117,897
2,008,193	375,607	237,110	21,404	—	—	—	—	—	397,101
1,090,974	199,995	282,821	25,083	—	—	—	—	—	225,078
702,774	125,425	211,130	19,003	—	—	—	—	287	144,715
537,966	99,276	156,966	14,320	—	—	—	—	—	113,596
1,134,285	213,299	745,015	68,456	—	—	—	—	3,900	285,655
725,553	139,138	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	139,138
801,909	152,686	85,216	7,513	—	—	—	—	—	160,199
626,660	120,569	173,269	15,666	—	—	—	—	1,361	137,506
339,539	62,563	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	62,593
4,268,080	875,869	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1,364,357
256,918	48,935	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	48,935
2,531,579	475,797	1,551,450	142,256	—	—	—	—	—	618,053
1,155,618	225,564	1,453,372	133,652	—	—	—	—	—	359,216
966,022	175,328	73,175	6,673	—	—	—	—	—	182,001
1,461,224	277,753	224,294	20,972	—	—	—	—	2,965	301,600
1,783,461	367,183	—	—	—	—	—	—	144,175	511,358
884,643	163,075	391,377	35,371	—	—	—	—	1,743	200,189
1,080,391	198,026	695,272	63,180	—	—	—	—	—	261,206
584,730	107,456	877,448	76,868	—	—	—	—	—	184,327
1,444,303	255,556	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	255,559
675,776	126,234	1,815,544	163,900	—	—	—	—	—	290,144
789,917	148,638	1,011,599	93,709	—	—	—	—	—	242,347
51,580	10,430	47,291	4,393	—	—	—	—	—	14,823
2,879,902	534,921	54,597	4,981	—	—	—	—	26,869	560,771
493,831	91,625	—	—	—	—	—	—	47,629	139,254
704,738	135,135	212,099	19,866	—	—	—	—	—	155,004
1,583,743	292,905	39,348	3,122	—	—	—	—	—	296,527
1,107,470	211,582	895,726	82,147	—	—	—	—	8,355	302,084
332,408	61,457	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	64,457
1,463,875	276,643	61,375	5,666	—	—	—	—	31,869	314,178
920,596	170,290	41,278	3,585	—	—	—	—	—	173,884
414,226	73,865	94,685	8,593	—	—	—	—	670	83,128
510,561	99,546	130,450	12,073	—	—	—	—	3,590	115,299
382,154	74,322	336,524	30,981	—	—	—	—	—	105,303
623,288	122,269	103,905	12,749	—	—	—	—	—	135,018
780,921	141,825	1,652,021	151,816	—	—	—	—	—	293,641
745,911	138,511	2,262,105	209,566	—	—	—	—	—	348,077
73,692,554	11,600,431	83,869,118	8,215,631	27,384,001	10,427,522	3,888,959	2,417,923	3,124,266	39,085,773
757,961	146,203	20,125	2,063	155,104	62,041	16,282	14,654	28,581	253,542
1,253,370	242,242	232,291	21,258	161,782	50,087	144,862	46,109	45,609	405,305
3,988,258	771,371	273,803	26,287	37,351	11,952	81,688	17,280	25,069	852,831
2,770,731	607,736	4,109,450	391,196	3,991,643	1,397,546	343,221	287,399	543,886	3,227,763
1,279,201	255,206	—	—	—	—	—	—	1,410	250,625
11,186	2,582	5,115,221	483,388	93,896	8,646	103,195	27,462	23,784	545,862
790,168	135,847	—	—	—	—	—	—	564	136,411
1,036,875	204,921	2,311,399	214,826	138,445	48,798	14,074	9,630	9,774	487,052
186,826	35,572	11,255	1,238	1,902,713	771,216	150,187	101,541	217,754	1,127,321
764,580	147,923	6,505,957	614,870	177,560	59,923	19,320	15,294	70,538	908,554
570,653	108,724	4,503,642	429,507	—	—	5,282	1,208	1,834	541,363
1,074,082	202,424	2,575,451	241,427	—	—	59,514	16,074	7,399	467,324
2,641,570	538,382	—	—	1,810	725	—	—	2,055	541,162
2,778,120	562,374	—	—	94,940	27,449	13,058	3,360	37,288	630,471
1,043,313	207,726	—	—	—	—	—	—	1,575	209,301
2,504,408	488,161	6,641,118	628,395	114,198	33,305	7,870	4,386	76,822	1,231,069
3,949,784	764,024	359,796	33,598	—	—	—	—	19,068	818,690
18,140	3,084	—	—	—	—	—	—	17	3,101

DAIRY FACTORIES

IV. Materials Used and Products Obtained, 1932—con.

IV. Matières premières employées et produits fabriqués en 1932—suite

(1) BUTTER AND CHEESE FactORIES—FABRIQUES DE BEURRE ET DE FROMAGE

Province and County or District Provinces et comtés ou districts	Establishments Établissements	Patrons Fournisseurs	Milk delivered at factory Lait livré aux fabriques	Cream delivered at factory Crème livrée aux fabriques	Amount paid to patrons for Sommes payées aux fournisseurs pour		
					Milk Lait	Cream Crème	
		no. nomb.	no. nomb.	lb.—liv. liv. de butyryne	lb. of butter fat liv. de beuryne	\$	\$
Ontario—concluded—fin							
1 Kent.....	9	1,959	4,131,851	962,409	48,295	186,045	
2 Lambton.....	6	1,958	5,798,472	1,474,417	72,488	273,303	
3 Lanark.....	34	2,353	28,298,537	1,246,137	177,613	229,416	
4 Leeds.....	68	2,580	105,632,154	682,189	710,894	137,467	
5 Lennox and Addington.....	25	1,789	44,829,058	381,266	255,639	65,678	
6 Lincoln.....	3	807	7,425,735	407,675	138,738	87,560	
7 Middlesex.....	27	4,955	77,605,184	2,570,565	596,637	491,613	
8 Nipissing.....	16	1,570	8,800,649	918,273	113,498	104,001	
9 Norfolk.....	5	1,023	4,666,728	546,327	30,557	99,776	
10 Northumberland.....	31	2,227	38,666,348	885,215	242,711	159,278	
11 Ontario.....	6	1,810	—	937,287	—	163,109	
12 Oxford.....	28	1,926	91,417,045	1,054,517	635,252	106,982	
13 Parry Sound.....	2	225	236,940	132,204	5,900	22,951	
14 Peel.....	4	1,500	—	1,170,372	—	233,803	
15 Perth.....	27	5,140	42,378,816	3,580,229	271,069	681,017	
16 Peterborough.....	26	1,902	16,251,006	863,763	117,412	152,595	
17 Prescott.....	67	2,107	67,508,239	45,726	464,518	9,145	
18 Prince Edward.....	18	1,332	32,030,948	242,053	179,981	44,534	
19 Rainy River.....	2	355	—	114,073	—	18,282	
20 Renfrew.....	17	2,884	4,451,026	1,383,030	29,092	249,406	
21 Russell.....	48	1,565	48,175,151	307,566	334,848	60,889	
22 Simcoe.....	12	3,970	1,133,190	1,996,284	21,486	356,019	
23 Stormont.....	40	1,637	62,970,569	375,562	450,565	74,697	
24 Thunder Bay.....	2	412	5,099,235	168,520	100,931	36,477	
25 Timiskaming.....	11	1,589	109,500	1,184,764	2,390	149,467	
26 Victoria.....	9	3,081	2,874,893	1,174,459	26,620	204,563	
27 Waterloo.....	11	3,240	16,168,943	2,827,249	145,728	539,308	
28 Welland.....	3	920	4,623,383	325,408	51,040	70,969	
29 Wellington.....	9	4,185	334,695	2,792,192	4,902	515,623	
30 Wentworth.....	4	432	19,250,190	223,406	248,690	58,405	
31 York.....	18	9,576	156,206,725	8,825,123	2,278,485	1,859,496	
Manitoba							
	69	25,618	70,748,411	28,181,806	863,191	2,504,027	
32 Brandon.....	6	3,050	877,132	3,217,321	10,956	452,305	
33 Dauphin.....	8	1,675	778,056	1,284,950	5,124	171,789	
34 Listowel.....	4	1,300	—	797,258	—	111,133	
35 Macdonald.....	5	1,145	—	810,867	—	115,690	
36 Marquette.....	6	5,170	—	3,532,579	—	516,780	
37 Neepawa.....	2	—	—	259,578	—	35,642	
38 Nelson.....	1	300	—	—	—	—	
39 Portage la Prairie.....	5	1,552	354,048	1,230,654	4,024	181,913	
39 Provencher.....	6	1,026	3,078,923	469,414	22,031	67,744	
40 St. Boniface.....	5	1,744	23,051,299	1,680,933	294,416	93,622	
41 Selkirk.....	6	1,419	130,200	955,478	835	134,027	
42 Souris.....	3	1,270	—	750,820	—	102,545	
43 Springfield.....	1	400	—	134,047	—	20,053	
44 Winnipeg.....	11	5,567	42,478,753	3,057,907	525,805	500,784	
Saskatchewan							
	67	28,559	46,696,145	15,341,984	737,541	2,161,470	
45 Assiniboia.....	3	1,550	18,765	839,322	388	118,351	
46 Humboldt.....	5	1,016	1,805,148	611,276	10,645	88,650	
47 Kindersley.....	1	180	—	118,379	—	14,201	
48 Last Mountain.....	1	320	—	265,713	—	35,010	
49 Long Lake.....	1	250	—	163,537	—	22,434	
50 MacKenzie.....	5	1,460	—	853,859	—	114,565	
51 Maple Creek.....	1	300	24,125	106,471	565	12,633	
52 Melfort.....	2	800	225,976	584,829	3,237	68,275	
53 Melville.....	3	2,225	—	1,590,448	—	245,251	
54 Moose Jaw.....	3	1,005	3,929,466	609,283	61,235	80,625	
55 North Battleford.....	7	1,486	579,025	788,668	6,150	99,738	
56 Prince Albert.....	7	1,510	3,797,326	833,207	45,369	116,432	
57 Qu'Appelle.....	2	1,204	22,220	525,197	225	78,091	
58 Regina.....	6	5,500	12,067,595	2,462,179	188,572	363,728	

IV. Materials Used and Products Obtained, 1932—con.

IV. Matières premières employées et produits fabriqués en 1932—suite

(1) BUTTER AND CHEESE FACTORIES—FABRIQUES DE BEURRE ET DE FROMAGE

Production of Butter Production du beurre		Production of Cheese Production du fromage		Milk sold Lait vendu		Cream sold Crème vendue		Other Products Value Autres produits valeur	Total Value of Products Valeur totale des produits
Quantity Quantité	Value Valeur	Quantity Quantité	Value Valeur	Quantity Quantité	Value Valeur	Quantity Quantité	Value Valeur		
lb.—liv.	\$	lb.—liv.	\$	gal.	\$	lb. of butter fat liv. de butyrine	\$	\$	\$
1,183,001	228,203	—	—	336,493	114,983	24,574	12,134	42,196	397,516
1,817,923	350,583	23,334	2,761	331,958	125,897	34,275	14,145	39,139	532,525
1,584,241	303,206	2,328,118	220,345	68,638	19,812	19,925	5,982	19,950	569,364
797,234	145,353	8,831,614	833,084	154,840	49,521	761	159	78,318	1,106,435
410,138	80,272	3,948,038	372,840	—	—	61	11	19,035	472,758
525,670	105,258	—	—	642,563	268,321	124,474	48,385	52,619	474,583
3,021,700	584,060	4,901,082	455,650	1,026,262	287,555	91,293	58,655	501,174	1,887,103
1,086,292	211,220	360,207	32,555	472,220	200,930	37,224	23,111	35,449	503,215
674,490	127,948	410,039	37,404	—	—	—	—	1,521	166,933
1,097,340	216,324	2,957,632	294,807	97,424	36,156	24,704	5,634	12,956	565,877
1,150,295	223,611	—	—	—	—	2,887	420	18,108	242,148
1,210,117	238,767	7,027,574	644,017	376,431	95,870	237,783	60,679	64,857	1,113,190
162,453	30,100	—	—	23,698	10,177	2,000	1,333	660	42,270
1,510,075	301,003	—	—	—	—	—	—	1,894	302,897
4,304,435	865,170	3,469,439	326,706	210,022	64,495	8,883	4,905	36,576	1,297,852
1,073,845	209,858	1,199,208	119,032	178,287	62,044	17,418	8,709	4,852	404,496
58,086	12,770	6,101,041	578,203	—	—	—	—	2,888	593,961
342,432	64,288	2,681,623	253,594	63,075	20,184	—	—	14,443	352,509
136,033	23,381	—	—	—	—	—	—	2,951	26,332
1,701,408	320,721	381,004	33,827	39,583	12,667	1,070	572	18,061	385,848
374,996	75,100	4,231,409	402,956	—	—	37,130	9,283	2,057	489,396
2,477,117	474,023	—	—	97,789	41,506	6,181	4,523	53,106	573,158
483,923	94,802	4,117,785	392,010	274,271	91,882	426,058	114,433	8,120	701,253
124,779	28,610	—	—	476,713	169,150	73,314	40,511	20,306	258,607
1,026,551	201,897	—	—	8,760	2,976	10,966	3,658	81,568	290,099
1,462,872	273,214	125,612	12,218	91,000	36,216	—	—	3,708	325,356
3,538,902	711,909	1,044,931	115,401	315,663	113,039	25,083	18,675	79,147	1,038,771
419,289	93,933	—	—	270,398	96,563	38,796	19,692	23,621	233,969
3,379,491	651,986	—	—	34,430	10,473	57,444	12,915	17,465	592,839
166,932	35,935	—	—	1,510,137	616,386	90,415	70,103	186,016	908,440
8,961,668	1,892,333	—	—	13,423,909	5,408,431	1,537,637	1,325,010	866,854	9,493,528
19,299,877	3,329,500	533,663	53,128	5,227,042	1,766,003	1,361,330	737,070	353,512	6,239,213
3,894,907	638,833	—	—	85,083	29,782	43,797	11,070	46,789	724,474
1,573,411	276,332	76,788	7,448	—	—	3,220	1,262	637	285,679
950,736	162,995	—	—	—	—	—	—	162,995	34
955,779	156,695	—	—	—	—	16,322	3,216	200	160,111
4,211,372	690,240	—	—	—	—	79,974	15,993	10,970	717,203
277,709	55,542	—	—	—	—	26	4	28	55,574
1,404,284	239,811	9,000	875	20,652	7,397	75,549	17,743	360	266,186
475,693	91,833	293,795	27,904	—	—	—	—	—	119,737
606,342	120,065	132,940	14,605	1,786,856	527,207	400,474	216,418	20,031	808,416
1,143,905	188,651	13,000	1,225	—	—	7,803	1,365	133	191,374
842,806	148,355	—	—	—	—	184	73	65	148,493
160,935	25,710	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	25,710
2,801,908	536,438	8,140	1,071	3,334,451	1,201,527	733,081	469,926	274,299	2,483,261
17,860,935	3,073,997	541,241	58,061	3,411,404	1,073,915	751,546	447,157	347,568	5,000,690
1,033,882	181,469	—	—	—	—	—	—	4,588	186,057
764,149	118,479	174,026	18,004	—	—	—	—	—	136,483
141,511	23,851	—	—	—	—	1,358	101	15	23,907
324,130	49,882	—	—	—	—	936	180	40	50,102
203,840	30,290	—	—	—	—	—	—	50	30,340
1,023,897	167,319	—	—	—	—	11,943	2,925	13,942	184,186
113,623	17,043	—	—	2,366	948	11,899	2,380	—	20,371
509,715	104,285	—	—	14,744	4,266	11,624	4,665	11,791	125,007
1,947,592	296,892	—	—	—	—	519	130	—	297,022
609,951	124,889	—	—	263,870	103,976	61,920	56,549	45,165	330,579
944,855	154,487	20,654	1,591	26,149	9,137	7,261	3,609	15,733	184,557
1,004,771	176,734	80,813	7,560	169,301	58,642	33,120	20,991	15,894	279,821
498,320	82,206	—	—	2,222	311	120,320	22,327	—	104,814
2,706,438	489,427	—	—	858,180	325,181	215,017	167,887	90,543	1,082,038

DAIRY FACTORIES

IV. Materials Used and Products Obtained, 1932—concluded

IV. Matières premières employées et produits fabriqués en 1932—fin

(1) BUTTER AND CHEESE FACTORIES—FABRIQUES DE BEURRE ET DE FROMAGE

Province and County or District Provinces et comtés ou districts	Establishments Établissements	Patrons Fournisseurs	Milk delivered at factory Lait livré aux fabriques	Cream delivered at factory Crème livrée aux fabriques	Amount paid to patrons for Sommes payées aux fournisseurs pour		
					Milk	Cream	
					Lait	Crème	
		no. — nomb.	no. — nomb.	lb.—liv.	lb. of butter fat — liv. de butyrine	\$	\$
Saskatchewan—concluded—fin							
1 Rosetown.....	1	800		—	316,063	—	43,006
2 Saskatoon.....	5	4,985	22,717,298	1,969,160	402,139	274,076	
3 South Battleford.....	4	1,050	199,685	557,550	3,043	74,640	
4 Swift Current.....	3	358	757,697	131,063	7,938	15,203	
5 Weyburn.....	3	760	551,819	558,363	8,035	79,712	
6 Yorkton.....	4	1,800		1,457,517	—	210,849	
Alberta.....	103	39,572	28,499,932	17,533,512	291,030	2,468,487	
7 Acadia.....	4	1,985	—	773,270	—	111,351	
8 Athabasca.....	7	1,360	—	580,373	—	73,028	
9 Battle River.....	6	922	—	448,068	—	56,784	
10 Bow River.....	3	748	195,530	299,175	1,955	39,402	
11 Calgary.....	8	5,140	1,082,117	1,810,472	9,511	249,358	
12 Cawood.....	14	5,284	3,231,513	2,401,247	22,970	343,320	
13 Edmonton.....	7	8,555	8,881,072	3,181,031	128,789	463,773	
14 Lethbridge.....	5	1,655	2,684,706	570,083	26,876	85,520	
15 Macleod.....	6	1,135	—	461,881	—	65,266	
16 Medicine Hat.....	1	862	1,402,813	141,917	23,429	16,553	
17 Peace River.....	5	975	460,000	400,156	2,300	54,410	
18 Red Deer.....	15	4,760	—	3,451,531	—	491,905	
19 Vegreville.....	6	1,803	3,338,982	751,396	23,059	98,621	
20 Wetaskiwin.....	16	4,388	7,223,199	2,262,922	52,141	319,216	
British Columbia—Colombie Britannique.....	36	4,893	130,680,347	2,736,893	1,656,684	568,185	
21 Cariboo.....	5	760	407,955	601,511	8,224	102,330	
22 Comox-Alberni.....	1	190	9,392	252,878	168	56,976	
23 Fraser Valley.....	2	877	52,562,221	132,627	661,605	32,965	
24 Kootenay.....	3	343	733,222	148,836	18,508	28,028	
25 Nanaimo.....	3	550	—	366,828	—	81,199	
26 New Westminster.....	1	5	—	6,074	—	1,125	
27 Skeena.....	1	31	406,543	18,148	11,148	3,598	
28 Vancouver.....	8	1,125	71,130,902	449,424	842,099	106,766	
29 Victoria.....	4	143	4,883,826	86,088	102,798	35,456	
39 Yale.....	8	869	546,286	674,479	12,134	119,742	

(2) CONCENTRATED MILK FactORIES¹—FABRIQUES DE LAIT CONCENTRÉ¹

	Establishments Établissements	Patrons Fournisseurs	Milk delivered at factory Lait livré aux fabriques	Cream delivered at factory Crème livrée aux fabriques	Amount paid to patrons for Sommes payées aux fournisseurs pour		
					Milk	Cream	
					Lait	Crème	
		no. — nomb.	no. — nomb.	lb.—liv.	lb. of butter fat — liv. de butyrine	\$	\$
Canada.....		26	6,547	251,677,396	591,158	2,176,795	124,727

¹ The concentrated milk factories are located by provinces, as follows:—

Nova Scotia, 1; Ontario, 23; British Columbia, 2.

¹ Les fabriques de lait concentré se répartissent ainsi qu'il suit entre les différentes provinces:—

Nouvelle-Ecosse, 1; Ontario, 23; Colombie Britannique, 2.

IV. Materials Used and Products Obtained, 1932—concluded

IV. Matières premières employées et produits fabriqués en 1932—fin

(1) BUTTER AND CHEESE FactORIES—FABRIQUES DE BEURRE ET DE FROMAGE

Production of Butter Production du beurre		Production of Cheese Production du fromage		Milk sold Lait vendu		Cream sold Crème vendue		Other Products Value Autres produits valeur	Total Value of Products Valeur totale des produits
Quantity Quantité	Value Valeur	Quantity Quantité	Value Valeur	Quantity Quantité	Value Valeur	Quantity Quantité	Value Valeur		
lb.—liv.	\$	lb.—liv.	\$	gal.	\$	lb. of butter fat liv. de butyryne	\$	\$	\$
388,752	62,400	—	—	—	—	—	—	2,415	64,815
2,280,095	437,862	238,988	27,484	1,080,681	539,623	252,095	148,615	120,811	1,274,395
685,144	107,582	—	—	13,803	4,970	4,880	2,440	105	115,097
140,548	19,527	26,760	3,422	30,640	10,760	7,951	5,985	13,380	53,074
657,272	111,805	—	—	49,443	16,101	16,592	6,975	580	135,461
1,727,401	317,568	—	—	—	7,111	1,398	3,508	322,474	6
21,016,048	3,512,685	1,439,715	146,177	929,554	380,493	314,588	155,123	326,547	4,515,025
948,874	144,581	—	—	—	—	200	39	153	144,773
708,006	106,422	—	—	—	—	1,490	195	—	106,017
532,260	79,957	—	—	—	—	14,705	2,399	75	82,435
352,437	55,362	—	—	—	—	20,582	6,435	117	61,914
2,101,327	387,129	67,200	7,056	23,504	6,473	29,771	12,492	113,900	527,140
3,045,227	485,211	314,936	32,778	—	—	25,567	4,602	24,218	546,809
3,763,625	649,408	—	—	631,886	276,561	120,610	93,409	125,809	1,145,187
584,297	109,338	51,914	4,865	121,410	43,600	22,609	11,325	39,105	208,233
543,881	89,327	—	—	—	—	10,250	1,051	183	90,561
173,035	33,766	—	—	100,241	40,152	12,825	7,497	13,522	94,937
487,124	76,668	—	—	12,875	3,862	10,810	2,065	1,165	83,760
4,146,265	699,626	—	—	—	—	29,027	5,024	684	705,334
889,448	139,398	340,788	32,682	—	—	23,214	3,845	555	176,480
2,739,642	456,492	664,877	68,796	39,548	9,845	22,919	4,745	967	540,845
5,183,495	1,136,596	431,265	57,784	1,638,438	543,132	2,474,052	1,033,419	409,099	3,180,060
722,297	153,371	—	—	38,707	11,613	3,732	2,137	13,491	180,615
294,629	73,685	—	—	—	—	7,053	3,217	5,164	82,066
2,167,729	466,062	422,265	55,444	—	—	118,295	47,621	131,537	760,064
163,015	36,002	—	—	66,075	30,394	12,755	7,950	27,596	101,942
447,592	107,774	—	—	—	—	—	—	788	108,562
7,289	1,822	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1,822
15,527	4,658	—	—	34,539	18,990	4,902	2,607	2,890	29,241
513,490	107,467	9,000	2,340	1,124,120	313,117	2,251,750	897,736	144,844	1,465,504
37,738	9,671	—	—	322,825	149,921	70,757	70,253	71,147	303,902
814,189	176,081	—	—	52,172	19,091	4,808	1,838	8,642	205,652

(2) CONCENTRATED MILK FactORIES—FABRIQUES DE LAIT CONCENTRÉ

Production of condensed milk Production du lait condensé		Production of evaporated milk Production du lait évaporé		Production of milk powder Production du lait en poudre		Production of skim milk powder Production du lait écrémé		Other products, value Autres produits, valeur	Total value of products Valeur totale des produits
Quantity Quantité	Value Valeur	Quantity Quantité	Value Valeur	Quantity Quantité	Value Valeur	Quantity Quantité	Value Valeur		
lb.—liv.	\$	lb.—liv.	\$	lb.—liv.	\$	lb.—liv.	\$	\$	\$
14,278,957	1,221,618	46,813,948	3,407,175	782,328	93,341	9,079,211	614,643	2,056,120	7,392,837

¹ Included with "Other Products" of concentrated milk factories are the following:

906,559 pounds of butter, value, \$237,027 and 85,704 pounds of cheese, value, \$12,788 made in Ontario.

² Avec les produits des fabriques de lait concentré sont inclus:

996,559 livres de beurre ,valant \$237,027 et 85,704 livres de fromage, valant, \$12,788 dans Ontario.

DAIRY FACTORIES

V. Miscellaneous Statistics of Dairy Factories, 1932

V. Détails statistiques concernant l'industrie laitière, 1932

(1) BUTTER AND CHEESE FACTORIES¹—FABRIQUES DE BEURRE ET DE FROMAGE¹

Province and County or District Provinces et comtés ou districts	Establishments Établissements	Fuel used Combustible consommé				
		Coal Charbon		Wood Bois		Other fuel Autre combustible
		no. — nombr.	tons — tonnes	\$	cords — cordes	\$
CANADA	2,708	88,572	541,466	126,047	335,059	533,934
Prince Edward Island—Ile du Prince-Edouard	37	1,020	8,225	769	3,463	2,535
1 Kings	7	87	735	49	174	—
2 Prince	13	115	968	334	1,640	—
3 Queens	17	818	6,522	386	1,649	2,535
Nova Scotia—Nouvelle-Écosse	30	2,488	14,348	802	3,306	19,414
4 Annapolis	1	150	904	—	—	343
5 Antigonish	2	40	259	30	30	497
6 Cape Breton	1	54	172	—	—	833
7 Colchester	3	361	1,791	45	183	1,560
8 Cumberland	4	262	1,308	81	464	1,897
9 Digby	2	—	—	95	430	—
10 Halifax	4	884	5,243	100	150	8,055
11 Hants	2	92	562	190	885	161
12 Inverness	2	115	691	48	195	25
13 Kings	3	157	1,046	51	156	685
14 Lunenburg	1	—	—	162	813	1,112
15 Pictou	2	267	1,358	—	—	2,547
16 Victoria	1	33	261	—	—	—
17 Yarmouth	2	73	753	—	—	1,079
New Brunswick—Nouveau-Brunswick	34	1,535	8,779	822	3,290	9,932
18 Albert	1	—	—	14	70	—
19 Charlotte	1	—	—	55	375	145
20 Gloucester	1	—	—	10	50	—
21 Kings	14	190	1,211	232	867	1,754
22 Madawaska	3	—	—	141	522	375
23 Northumberland	1	—	—	20	100	117
24 Restigouche	2	—	—	260	920	1,222
25 Saint John	2	800	4,258	—	—	3,665
26 Westmorland	6	250	1,613	82	344	820
27 Carleton	1)	295	1,697	8	42	1,834
	2/	—	—	—	—	—
Québec	1,345	3,766	29,050	72,538	162,383	45,197
28 Abitibi	11	—	—	462	942	592
29 Argeuteuil	14	—	—	752	1,699	207
30 Arthabaska	54	—	—	3,355	6,218	—
31 Bagot	22	42	336	1,347	3,601	1,555
32 Beauv	59	—	—	2,518	3,754	123
33 Beaufharnois	5	323	3,094	177	613	1,816
34 Bellechasse	28	—	—	1,535	2,950	255
35 Berthier	27	—	—	1,329	2,384	334
36 Bonaventure	17	—	—	623	1,556	—
37 Brôme	7	126	714	437	1,270	1,145
38 Chambly	2	1	15	55	155	95
39 Champlain	28	—	—	1,832	3,958	540
40 Charlevoix	19	—	—	352	704	60
41 Châteauguay	7	458	3,237	427	1,481	441
42 Chicoutimi	47	95	1,091	1,474	2,264	1,035
43 Compton	16	—	—	1,395	2,876	664
44 Deux-Montagnes	13	135	1,080	920	2,223	474
45 Dorchester	38	—	—	2,102	3,642	451
46 Drummond	24	95	665	1,251	2,816	2,071
47 Frontenac	29	—	—	1,671	2,635	209
48 Gaspé-Nord	2	—	—	90	270	—

¹Comprising creameries, cheese factories and combined butter and cheese factories.¹Y compris beurseries, fromageries et fabriques de beurre et de fromage.

V. Miscellaneous Statistics of Dairy Factories, 1932

V. Détails statistiques concernant l'industrie laitière, 1932

(1) BUTTER AND CHEESE FACTORIES—FABRIQUES DE BEURRE ET DE FROMAGE

Power employed Force motrice employée						Drawing milk Collection du lait	Collecting cream Collection de la crème	Express or freight on milk or cream delivered at factory Transport du lait ou de la crème par fret ou express			
Steam engines Machines à vapeur		Electric motors Moteurs électriques		Other power Autre force motrice							
Units Unités	H.P. Chev.- vapeur	Units Unités	H.P. Chev.- vapeur	Units Unités	H.P. Chev.- vapeur						
no.	no.	no.	no.	no.	no.	\$	\$	\$			
nomb.	nomb.	nomb.	nomb.	nomb.	nomb.						
570	6,060	3,127 ¹	20,373	95 ¹	1,240	318,843	681,420	819,032 ²			
27	304	27	106	-	-	8,920	11,032	2,778			
3	19	-	-	-	-	947	673	300 1			
9	88	-	-	-	-	4,808	2,870	102 2			
15	197	27	106	-	-	3,165	10,489	2,376 3			
15	211	140	762	1	8	55,968	12,103				
-	-	2	12	-	-	5,839	568	4			
-	-	4	24	-	-	3,020	56	5			
-	-	4	35	-	-	-	-	6			
1	16	17	94	-	-	18,364	657	7			
3	30	7	50	-	-	5,020	283	8			
2	25	-	-	-	-	885	-	9			
3	52	55	321	-	-	2,250	-	10			
1	12	3	9	-	-	4,907	-	11			
2	20	-	-	1	8	1,110	1,269	12			
-	-	8	32	-	-	9,570	635	13			
-	40	1	35	-	-	2,778	1,274	14			
-	8	24	101	-	-	1,983	3,738	15			
-	8	-	-	-	-	242	104	16			
-	-	15	49	-	-	-	3,519	17			
12	137	86	387	1	55	310	19,905	18,231			
1	12	-	-	-	-	480	-	18			
-	-	1	5	-	-	2,227	456	19			
1	8	-	-	-	-	-	-	20			
3	31	7	62	-	-	2,000	600	21			
3	16	3	15	-	-	1,637	975	22			
-	-	2	12	-	-	310	71	23			
1	10	11	49	-	-	-	498	21			
-	-	36	134	-	-	-	1,480	10,926 25			
3	60	10	33	1	55	-	8,170	100 26			
-	-	16	77	-	-	-	4,505	4,595 27			
-	-	-	1,241	-	821	-	-	-			
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	28			
-	-	-	6	-	12	-	-	29			
-	-	-	13	-	20	-	-	30			
-	-	-	33	-	46	-	-	31			
-	-	-	4	-	16	-	-	32			
-	-	-	38	-	-	-	-	33			
-	-	-	36	-	5	-	-	34			
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	35			
-	-	-	17	-	26	-	-	36			
-	-	-	5	-	12	-	-	37			
-	-	-	22	-	-	-	-	38			
-	-	-	8	-	24	-	-	39			
-	-	-	16	-	-	-	-	41			
-	-	-	53	-	53	-	-	42			
-	-	-	43	-	-	-	-	43			
-	-	-	17	-	-	-	-	44			
-	-	-	29	-	12	-	-	45			
-	-	-	29	-	17	-	-	46			
-	-	-	7	-	-	-	-	47			

¹The number of units is exclusive of Quebec.—On ne possède pas d'indications sur le nombre d'unités de la province de Québec.²Exclusive of Quebec.—A l'exclusion de Québec.

DAIRY FACTORIES

V. Miscellaneous Statistics of Dairy Factories, 1932—con.

V. Détails statistiques concernant l'industrie laitière, 1932—suite

(1) BUTTER AND CHEESE FACTORIES—FABRIQUES DE BEURRE ET DE FROMAGE

Province and County or District Provinces et comtés ou districts	Establishments Établissements	Fuel used Combustible consommé				
		Coal Charbon		Wood Bois		Other fuel Autre combustible
		no. — nomb.	tons — tonnes	\$	cords — cordes	
Québec—concluded—fin.						
1 Gaspé-Sud.....	5	—	—	126	394	—
2 Gatineau.....	11	40	360	492	1,181	503
3 Huntingdon.....	9	226	1,558	1,351	4,011	496
4 Iberville.....	5	401	3,019	93	274	1,510
5 Joliette.....	26	—	—	1,430	3,772	615
6 Kamouraska.....	20	—	—	1,166	3,074	215
7 Labelle.....	12	—	—	633	1,310	194
8 Lac-St-Jean.....	46	—	—	2,316	4,422	804
9 L'Assomption.....	12	13	100	615	795	2,090
10 Lavioline.....	8	15	225	532	1,066	380
11 Lévis.....	6	52	364	266	412	666
12 L'Islet.....	15	—	—	914	2,282	44
13 Lotbinière.....	32	—	—	2,330	4,827	408
14 Maskinongé.....	22	—	—	1,273	2,284	1,086
15 Matane.....	17	—	—	956	2,822	10
16 Matapedia.....	15	—	—	603	1,338	475
17 Mégantic.....	35	—	—	1,507	3,347	309
18 Missisquoi.....	7	242	1,725	606	1,602	3,135
19 Montcalm.....	13	—	—	672	1,966	655
20 Montmagny.....	17	—	—	803	2,030	424
21 Montmorency.....	10	—	—	507	1,357	32
22 Montréal (cité).....	9	—	—	—	—	—
23 Napierville.....	2	80	500	18	59	900
24 Nicolet.....	61	118	837	3,557	9,800	2,375
25 Papineau.....	41	45	440	1,488	3,117	492
26 Pontiac.....	4	97	735	275	766	175
27 Portneuf.....	28	—	—	1,738	3,998	630
28 Québec (cité).....	5	—	—	—	—	—
29 Richelieu.....	18	30	222	875	2,700	601
30 Richmond.....	24	72	506	1,092	3,104	1,817
31 Rimouski.....	21	—	—	1,032	2,305	46
32 Rivière-du-Loup.....	20	—	—	1,248	3,355	140
33 Roberval.....	43	—	—	3,160	5,515	629
34 Rouville.....	20	106	814	712	2,055	1,162
35 Saguenay.....	5	—	—	145	290	—
36 Shefford.....	26	134	922	1,887	4,893	1,068
37 Sherbrooke.....	3	400	3,570	150	434	3,230
38 Soulange.....	8	41	287	298	696	782
39 Stanstead.....	9	100	830	823	1,805	1,096
40 St-Hyacinthe.....	22	17	180	1,825	3,975	665
41 St-Jean.....	2	48	380	37	105	864
42 St-Maurice.....	19	—	—	928	1,909	310
43 Témiscamingue.....	12	—	—	1,340	2,585	1,075
44 Témiscouata.....	14	—	—	553	1,394	—
45 Terrebonne.....	14	—	—	740	1,985	240
46 Vaudreuil.....	9	7	49	326	726	571
47 Verchères.....	8	20	300	532	1,451	600
48 Wolfe.....	43	—	—	1,937	3,997	175
49 Yamaska.....	42	40	320	2,347	5,492	814
Ontario.....	987	45,716	323,110	38,591	121,158	258,219
50 Algoma.....	7	238	1,331	831	2,233	1,622
51 Brant.....	7	536	3,810	89	278	3,709
52 Bruce.....	14	791	5,549	482	1,598	7,405
53 Carleton.....	52	5,353	40,060	2,232	7,566	30,464
54 Dufferin.....	5	375	2,800	11	48	1,469
55 Dundas.....	45	892	6,775	2,430	7,126	1,623
56 Durham.....	3	117	892	45	150	711
57 Elgin.....	11	627	4,541	453	1,863	3,344
58 Essex.....	4	675	3,986	—	—	15,395
59 Frontenac.....	53	1,743	12,122	1,043	3,625	2,433

V. Miscellaneous Statistics of Dairy Factories, 1932—con.

V. Détails statistiques concernant l'industrie laitière, 1932—suite

(1) BUTTER AND CHEESE FACTORIES—FABRIQUES DE BEURRE ET DE FROMAGE

Power employed Force motrice employée						Drawing milk Collection du lait	Collecting cream Collection de la crème	Express or freight on milk or cream delivered at factory Transport du lait ou de la crème par fret ou express			
Steam engines Machines à vapeur		Electric motors Moteurs électriques		Other power Autre force motrice							
Units Unités	H.P. Chev.- vapeur	Units Unités	H.P. Chev.- vapeur	Units Unités	H.P. Chev.- vapeur						
no. nomb.	no. nomb.	no. nomb.	no. nomb.	no. nomb.	no. nomb.	\$	\$	\$			
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1			
-	-	-	46	-	15	-	-	2			
-	-	-	23	-	-	-	-	3			
-	-	-	17	-	9	-	-	4			
-	-	-	33	-	5	-	-	5			
-	-	-	15	-	-	-	-	6			
-	-	-	8	-	-	-	-	7			
-	-	-	27	-	6	-	-	8			
-	-	-	37	-	-	-	-	9			
-	-	-	11	-	-	-	-	10			
-	-	-	48	-	-	-	-	11			
-	-	-	21	-	-	-	-	12			
-	-	-	30	-	22	-	-	13			
-	-	-	-	-	6	-	-	14			
-	-	-	15	-	6	-	-	15			
-	-	-	22	-	-	-	-	16			
-	-	-	35	-	44	-	-	17			
-	-	-	20	-	25	-	-	18			
-	-	-	13	-	5	-	-	19			
-	-	-	-	-	6	-	-	20			
-	-	-	27	-	-	-	-	21			
-	-	-	40	-	133	-	-	22			
-	-	-	15	-	-	-	-	23			
-	-	-	14	-	-	-	-	24			
-	-	-	35	-	20	-	-	25			
-	-	-	-	-	32	-	-	26			
-	-	-	15	-	-	-	-	27			
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	28			
-	-	-	18	-	-	-	-	29			
-	-	-	30	-	-	-	-	30			
-	-	-	13	-	54	-	-	31			
-	-	-	-	-	12	-	-	32			
-	-	-	15	-	-	-	-	33			
-	-	-	-	-	32	-	-	34			
-	-	-	18	-	-	-	-	35			
-	-	-	35	-	-	-	-	36			
-	-	-	10	-	56	-	-	37			
-	-	-	72	-	-	-	-	38			
-	-	-	28	-	8	-	-	39			
-	-	-	12	-	6	-	-	40			
-	-	-	10	-	12	-	-	41			
-	-	-	2	-	12	-	-	42			
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	43			
-	-	-	13	-	-	-	-	44			
-	-	-	11	-	19	-	-	45			
-	-	-	15	-	8	-	-	46			
-	-	-	1	-	7	-	-	47			
-	-	-	10	-	8	-	-	48			
368	2,947	1,939	11,456	81	292	332,017	503,098	289,137			
3	68	21	131	2	5	1,200	12,024	728			
-	-	37	136	-	-	1,085	10,245	150			
5	52	37	210	-	-	4,744	19,438	6,356			
18	120	220	1,878	5	14	38,191	10,830	25,178			
1	16	13	39	-	-	-	5,561	250			
20	132	19	46	6	23	-	-	55			
-	-	6	25	-	-	-	12,021	140			
6	60	23	113	-	-	-	6,011	3,652			
-	-	92	408	-	-	50,560	1,019	521			
19	136	23	112	4	10	1,250	3,976	1,951			

DAIRY FACTORIES

V. Miscellaneous Statistics of Dairy Factories, 1932—con.

V. Détails statistiques concernant l'industrie laitière, 1932—suite

(1) BUTTER AND CHEESE FACTORIES—FABRIQUES DE BEURRE ET DE FROMAGE

	Province and County or District Provinces et comtés ou districts	Establishments — Établissements	Fuel used Combustible consommé				
			Coal — Charbon		Wood — Bois	Other fuel — Autre combustible	
			no. — nomb.	tons — tonnes	\$	cords — cordes	\$
Ontario—concluded—fin							
1	Glengarry.....	62	120	780	3,034	8,029	806
2	Grenville.....	30	487	3,462	1,702	4,678	1,376
3	Grey.....	9	545	3,495	175	381	1,951
4	Haldimand.....	6	1,103	6,726	—	—	5,872
5	Halton.....	3	105	850	4	12	961
6	Hastings.....	72	1,346	9,679	2,667	9,640	3,134
7	Huron.....	15	934	6,986	120	287	5,852
8	Kenora.....	1	—	—	15	72	24
9	Kent.....	9	529	3,719	4	8	3,520
10	Lambton.....	6	907	6,142	6	18	5,135
11	Lamark.....	34	311	2,622	1,528	4,791	3,465
12	Leeds.....	68	1,065	8,081	4,239	14,806	2,873
13	Lennox and Addington.....	25	718	5,471	989	4,410	610
14	Lincoln.....	3	635	3,888	—	—	4,947
15	Middlesex.....	27	3,718	20,451	370	1,613	13,961
16	Nipissing.....	16	511	4,188	1,186	3,346	5,238
17	Norfolk.....	5	388	2,622	53	178	1,176
18	Northumberland.....	31	449	3,488	1,022	4,053	1,436
19	Ontario.....	6	150	1,126	186	997	2,022
20	Oxford.....	28	2,694	18,426	967	4,079	4,736
21	Parry Sound.....	2	—	—	95	366	357
22	Peel.....	4	220	1,543	7	63	1,605
23	Perth.....	27	1,957	14,263	711	1,670	12,173
24	Peterborough.....	26	196	1,395	1,020	3,204	1,446
25	Prescott.....	67	139	1,008	3,467	10,313	549
26	Prince Edward.....	18	1,091	8,545	231	1,048	877
27	Rainy River.....	2	—	—	142	699	300
28	Renfrew.....	17	47	374	888	3,718	1,530
29	Russell.....	48	571	4,199	2,322	5,294	195
30	Simcoe.....	12	415	3,276	147	640	3,559
31	Stormont.....	40	1,387	10,098	1,858	5,220	2,625
32	Thunder Bay.....	2	364	2,143	—	—	1,379
33	Timiskaming.....	11	200	1,900	720	2,606	4,497
34	Victoria.....	9	17	113	505	1,579	382
35	Waterloo.....	11	1,438	10,808	138	537	7,431
36	Welland.....	3	468	2,540	—	—	2,359
37	Wellington.....	9	1,227	8,223	121	275	5,044
38	Wentworth.....	4	1,096	6,952	—	—	11,353
39	York.....	18	6,821	45,632	326	1,041	63,288
Manitoba.....							
		69	8,024	42,946	6,424	20,468	46,810
40	Brandon.....	6	1,288	5,616	135	616	7,747
41	Dauphin.....	8	—	—	616	2,050	2,474
42	Lisgar.....	4	90	384	349	1,685	817
43	Macdonald.....	5	110	556	339	1,054	499
44	Marquette.....	6	511	2,841	1,170	3,464	5,222
		2	—	—	—	—	—
45	Neepawa.....	1	—	—	152	686	347
46	Nelson.....	5	—	—	840	2,707	587
47	Portage la Prairie.....	6	—	—	707	1,791	—
48	Provencher.....	5	1,305	5,340	463	1,845	5,022
49	St.Boniface.....	6	—	—	1,038	2,179	—
50	Selkirk.....	3	325	2,091	48	152	448
51	Souris.....	1	—	—	70	210	65
52	Springfield.....	11	4,395	26,118	406	2,027	23,582
Saskatchewan.....							
		67	11,628	56,583	2,012	5,476	66,593
53	Assiniboia.....	3	703	1,660	—	—	2,302
54	Humboldt.....	5	221	1,282	173	647	935
55	Kindersley.....	1	90	480	—	—	—
	Last Mountain.....	1	240	1,384	—	—	—

V. Miscellaneous Statistics of Dairy Factories, 1932—con.

V. Détails statistiques concernant l'industrie laitière, 1932—suite

(1) BUTTER AND CHEESE FACTORIES—FABRIQUES DE BEURRE ET DE FROMAGE

Power employed Force motrice employée						Drawing milk Collection du lait	Collecting cream Collection de la crème	Express or freight on milk or cream delivered at factory Transport du lait ou de la crème par fret ou express
Steam engines Machines à vapeur		Electric motors Moteurs électriques		Other power Autre force motrice				
Units Unités	H.P. Chev.-vapeur	Units Unités	H.P. Chev.-vapeur	Units Unités	H.P. Chev.-vapeur			
no. nomb.	no. nomb.	no. nomb.	no. nomb.	no. nomb.	no. nomb.	\$	\$	\$
9	71	6	26	3	6	160	4,037	1,079
12	62	8	48	5	11	163	1,850	515
-	-	20	98	2	13	-	9,686	1,057
1	2	32	245	2	34	241	35,922	4
-	-	6	30	-	-	-	5,903	143
38	227	29	135	2	6	41,907	15,044	4,534
7	88	26	165	1	6	2,559	23,303	1,743
-	-	1	5	-	-	-	-	126
1	6	49	228	-	-	182	7,517	865
4	38	38	220	-	-	-	18,585	40
17	93	21	146	-	-	8,526	7,633	787
35	172	37	148	14	40	-	-	12
17	142	6	23	-	-	40,726	2,240	895
-	-	47	281	-	-	4,567	3,411	2,141
12	107	105	569	-	-	520	40,236	8,298
2	27	36	161	-	-	200	10,221	6,181
5	71	6	26	-	-	-	8,444	42
10	79	26	74	4	17	12,333	7,706	250
1	20	11	64	-	-	-	9,214	501
20	182	54	208	1	3	3,169	5,861	1,592
-	-	3	11	-	-	-	674	1,150
-	-	6	52	-	-	-	6,268	1,132
14	145	49	218	-	-	15,739	24,971	3,640
8	63	26	69	4	13	10,856	11,693	2,210
11	71	6	23	10	42	-	300	25
13	112	14	53	3	6	28,236	2,000	-
2	23	2	7	-	-	-	-	27
3	24	12	91	1	2	1,083	9,562	2,245
14	93	-	-	8	20	260	1,706	521
3	42	23	150	1	1	1,000	16,286	1,221
20	178	37	221	2	5	1,276	340	1,113
-	-	23	75	-	-	-	-	32
5	52	21	130	-	-	-	7,380	1,916
4	62	12	57	-	-	1,836	16,857	7,852
4	50	75	470	-	-	14,465	36,369	928
-	-	7	51	1	15	393	6,059	61
1	8	42	232	-	-	-	29,307	2,658
2	52	85	606	-	-	-	714	32
1	1	436	2,942	-	-	44,581	36,601	192,737
31	509	301	2,088	1	2	6,899	39,090	202,192
1	10	25	248	-	-	-	-	43,741
3	37	10	109	-	-	15	1,101	13,566
1	15	11	54	1	2	-	-	6,625
2	20	3	25	-	-	-	440	4,321
6	114	14	73	-	-	-	13,556	36,870
1	18	1	10	-	-	-	-	4,441
5	77	1	10	-	-	1,210	2,563	4,902
2	53	-	-	-	-	-	469	974
2	5	38	204	-	-	-	7,435	17,697
5	110	-	-	-	-	-	178	6,875
3	50	2	10	-	-	-	3,034	6,265
-	-	1	10	-	-	-	1,080	150
-	-	195	1,335	-	-	5,665	9,535	55,705
30	504	340	2,315	4	15	549	6,905	124,187
3	45	9	68	1	1	-	125	8,392
1	18	3	35	-	-	-	595	4,310
1	10	-	-	-	-	-	106	1,399
1	15	-	-	-	-	-	-	2,073

V. Miscellaneous Statistics of Dairy Factories, 1932—concluded

V. Détails statistiques concernant l'industrie laitière, 1932—fin

(1) BUTTER AND CHEESE FACTORIES—FABRIQUES DE BEURRE ET DE FROMAGE

Province and County or District Provinces et comtés ou districts	Establishments Établissements	Fuel used Combustible consommé				
		Coal Charbon		Wood Bois		Other fuel Autre combustible
		no. — nomb.	tons — tonnes	\$	cords cordes	
						\$
Saskatchewan—concluded—fin						
1 Long Lake.....	1	80	400	35	140	—
2 Mackenzie.....	5	523	3,281	409	743	1,399
3 Maple Creek.....	1	180	900	24	120	—
4 Melfort.....	2	256	1,115	388	1,005	1,966
5 Melville.....	3	390	2,181	284	937	3,179
6 Moose Jaw.....	3	806	4,195	—	—	7,211
7 North Battleford.....	7	360	1,698	145	311	5,419
8 Prince Albert.....	7	1,019	5,104	59	90	2,475
9 Qu'Appelle.....	2	120	546	20	55	791
10 Regina.....	6	2,317	9,345	—	—	15,648
11 Rosetown.....	1	145	670	—	—	648
12 Saskatoon.....	5	2,515	14,921	—	—	13,243
13 South Battleford.....	4	743	3,236	2	7	1,355
14 Swift Current.....	3	187	1,247	—	—	3,157
15 Weyburn.....	3	407	1,473	—	—	2,578
16 Yorkton.....	4	266	1,465	473	1,421	4,287
Alberta.....	103	13,591	51,779	1,717	3,385	36,704
17 Acadia.....	4	964	3,150	—	—	800
18 Athabasca.....	7	300	1,585	491	722	180
19 Battle River.....	6	705	3,018	5	15	—
20 Bow River.....	3	319	1,538	—	—	115
21 Calgary.....	8	462	2,290	—	—	9,382
22 Camrose.....	14	2,378	8,469	8	34	3,268
23 Edmonton.....	7	2,522	7,074	—	—	11,240
24 Lethbridge.....	5	1,017	2,482	3	18	2,915
25 Macleod.....	6	60	299	—	—	1,975
26 Medicine Hat.....	1	—	—	—	—	2,576
27 Peace River.....	5	159	693	890	1,843	—
28 Red Deer.....	15	1,950	10,302	185	462	874
29 Vegreville.....	6	649	2,348	—	—	2,215
30 Wetaskiwin.....	16	2,046	8,561	135	291	1,164
British Columbia—Colombie Britannique.....	36	804	6,616	2,372	9,130	48,239
31 Cariboo.....	5	—	—	505	2,006	1,297
32 Comox-Alberni.....	1	13	112	157	667	1,199
33 Fraser Valley.....	2	13	132	1,175	4,522	24,459
34 Kootenay.....	3	118	1,007	27	108	1,505
35 Nanaimo.....	3	167	1,001	183	464	213
36 New Westminster.....	1	5	56	—	—	—
37 Skeena.....	1	40	335	—	—	574
38 Vancouver.....	8	179	1,580	—	—	10,908
39 Victoria.....	4	251	2,315	104	572	5,250
40 Yale.....	8	18	108	221	701	2,825

(2) CONCENTRATED MILK FACTORIES¹—FABRIQUES DE LAIT CONCENTRÉ¹

CANADA.....	26	39,670	232,853	410	1,927	51,108
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¹ The concentrated milk factories are located by provinces as follows:—

Nova Scotia, 1; Ontario, 23; British Columbia, 2.

¹ Les fabriques de lait concentré se répartissent ainsi qu'il suit entre les différentes provinces:—

Nouvelle-Ecosse, 1; Ontario 23; Colombie Britannique, 2.

V. Miscellaneous Statistics of Dairy Factories, 1932—concluded

V. Détails statistiques concernant l'industrie laitière, 1932—fin

(1) BUTTER AND CHEESE FACTORIES—FABRIQUES DE BEURRE ET DE FROMAGE

Power employed Force motrice employée								Express or freight on milk or cream delivered at factory
Steam engines Machines à vapeur		Electric motors Moteurs électriques		Other power Autre force motrice		Drawing milk	Collecting cream	Transport du lait ou de la crème par fret ou express
Units Unités	H.P. Chev.- vapeur	Units Unités	H.P. Chev.- vapeur	Units Unités	H.P. Chev.- vapeur	Collection du lait	Collection de la crème	
no. — nombr.	no. — nombr.	no. — nombr.	no. — nombr.	no. — nombr.	no. — nombr.	\$	\$	\$
1	16	—	—	—	—	—	—	1
5	71	4	28	—	—	—	418	5,439
1	40	—	—	—	—	—	—	100
1	35	10	65	—	—	—	—	5,270
2	30	8	75	—	—	—	—	16,801
—	—	39	273	—	—	—	1,012	7,503
4	65	18	111	2	11	—	329	9,465
3	60	24	114	—	—	—	1,110	5,900
—	—	3	15	—	—	—	2,461	31
—	—	91	611	—	—	—	489	24,768
1	20	94	558	—	—	—	—	2,039
4	52	2	18	—	—	—	260	4,908
—	—	10	116	—	—	—	—	1,778
1	12	10	102	1	3	—	—	6,956
1	15	12	108	—	—	549	—	11,375
78	1,282	137	1,159	3	10	10	37,441	162,369
4	77	3	38	—	—	—	5,180	5,176
7	97	—	—	—	—	—	635	3,746
6	91	—	—	—	—	—	79	1,873
2	20	1	3	—	—	—	749	3,077
3	224	29	187	—	—	—	2,749	24,690
13	183	9	62	1	1	—	2,916	16,837
2	11	74	517	1	6	—	5,604	64,805
3	55	16	185	—	—	—	387	3,419
3	39	5	20	—	—	—	17	1,856
—	—	11	69	—	—	—	—	1,174
5	57	1	25	—	—	—	281	3,566
15	222	2	18	—	—	—	13,079	14,787
5	60	1	8	—	—	—	—	5,376
10	146	5	27	1	3	10	5,763	11,987
9	166	137	859	4	37	138	11,981	8,065
2	30	6	33	1	8	—	6,080	4,573
1	16	9	76	—	—	—	—	32
1	2	25	236	—	—	—	—	33
1	32	5	43	1	7	43	500	265
2	21	5	14	—	—	—	—	494
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	88
—	—	4	14	—	—	—	—	1,219
—	—	36	155	—	—	—	196	—
—	—	35	214	—	—	95	—	—
2	65	12	74	2	22	—	8,225	1,426

(2) CONCENTRATED MILK FACTORIES—FABRIQUES DE LAIT CONCENTRÉ

36	2,356	276	1,620	3	75	75,208	3,413	29,329
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DAIRY FACTORIES

VI. Power Equipment of Dairy Factories, by Provinces, 1932

VI. Machinerie de l'industrie laitière, par provinces, 1932

(1) BUTTER AND CHEESE FACTORIES¹—FABRIQUES DE BEURRE ET DE FROMAGE¹

Province	Establishments Établissements	Steam engines and turbines Machines à vapeur		Gas, gasoline and oil engines Machines à gaz gazoline et pétrole	
		no. nombre	H.P. chev.- vapeur	no. nombre	H.P. chev.- vapeur
CANADA	2,708	570	6,060	95	1,174
1 Prince Edward Island—Ile du Prince-Edouard.	37	27	304	—	—
2 Nova Scotia—Nouvelle-Ecosse.	30	15	211	1	8
3 New Brunswick—Nouveau-Brunswick.	34	12	137	1	55
4 Québec.	1,345	—	—	—	755
5 Ontario.	987	368	2,947	81	292
6 Manitoba.	69	31	509	1	2
7 Saskatchewan.	67	30	504	4	15
8 Alberta.	103	78	1,282	3	10
9 British Columbia—Colombie Britannique.	36	9	166	4	37

(2) CONCENTRATED MILK FACTORIES²—FABRIQUES DE LAIT CONCENTRÉ²

CANADA	26	36	2,356	3	75
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VII. Fuel Used in Dairy Factories, by provinces, 1932

VII. Consommation de combustible par l'industrie laitière, par provinces, 1932

(1) BUTTER AND CHEESE FACTORIES³—FABRIQUES DE BEURRE ET DE FROMAGE³

Province		Quantity and Value of Quantité et valeur du			
		Coal Charbon		Coke Coke	
		tons tonnes	\$	tons tonnes	\$
CANADA		88,572	541,466	843	3,904
1 Prince Edward Island—Ile du Prince-Edouard.		1,020	8,225	1	12
2 Nova Scotia—Nouvelle-Ecosse.		2,488	14,318	—	—
3 New Brunswick—Nouveau-Brunswick.		1,535	8,779	8	104
4 Québec.		3,766	29,050	—	—
5 Ontario.		45,716	323,110	725	3,039
6 Manitoba.		8,024	42,946	—	—
7 Saskatchewan.		11,628	56,583	109	749
8 Alberta.		13,591	51,779	—	—
9 British Columbia—Colombie Britannique.		804	6,646	—	—

(2) CONCENTRATED MILK FACTORIES²—FABRIQUES DE LAIT CONCENTRÉ²

CANADA	39,670	232,853	289	1,570
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¹Comprising creameries, cheese factories and combined butter and cheese factories.²The number of units is exclusive of Quebec. For Quebec horse-power only is available.³The concentrated milk factories are located by provinces as follows:

Nova Scotia, 1; Ontario, 23; British Columbia, 2.

VI. Power Equipment of Dairy Factories, by provinces, 1932

VI. Machinerie de l'industrie laitière, par provinces, 1932

(1) BUTTER AND CHEESE FACTORIES¹—FABRIQUES DE BEURRE ET DE FROMAGE¹

Water wheels and turbines		Total primary power		Electric motors operated by purchased power		Total power equipment		Electric motors operated by power generated by primary power		Total electric motors		Boilers	
Turbines hydrauliques		Total pouvoir primaire		Moteurs électriques actionnés par force motrice achetée		Total de force motrice		Moteurs électriques actionnés par courant produit par l'établissement		Total des moteurs électriques		Chaudières	
no. nom- bre	H.P. chev.- vapeur	no. nom- bre	H.P. chev.- vapeur	no. nom- bre	H.P. chev.- vapeur	no. nom- bre	H.P. chev.- vapeur	no. nom- bre	H.P. chev.- vapeur	no. nom- bre	H.P. chev.- vapeur	no. nom- bre	H.P. chev.- vapeur
-	66	665	7,300	3,127	26,373	3,792	27,673	-	-	3,127	26,373	1,366	46,606
-	-	27	304	27	106	54	410	-	-	27	106	36	588
-	-	16	219	140	762	156	981	-	-	140	762	31	621
-	-	13	192	86	387	99	579	-	-	86	387	36	658
-	66	-	821	-	1,241	-	2,062	-	-	-	1,241	-	15,352
-	-	449	3,239	1,039	11,456	2,388	14,695	-	-	1,939	11,456	985	20,338
-	-	32	511	301	2,088	333	2,599	-	-	301	2,088	74	2,262
-	-	34	519	340	2,315	374	2,834	-	-	340	2,315	77	2,933
-	-	81	1,292	157	1,159	238	2,451	-	-	157	1,159	95	2,757
-	-	13	203	137	859	150	1,062	-	-	137	859	32	1,097

(2) CONCENTRATED MILK FACTORIES¹—FABRIQUES DE LAIT CONCENTRÉ¹

-	-	39	2,431	276	1,620	315	4,051	167	850	443	2,470	77	10,736
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VII. Fuel Used in Dairy Factories, by provinces, 1932

VII. Consommation de combustible par l'industrie laitière, par provinces, 1932

(1) BUTTER AND CHEESE FACTORIES¹—FABRIQUES DE BEURRE ET DE FROMAGE¹

Gasoline Gazoline		Fuel oil Pétrole		Wood Bois		Gas Gaz		Electricity Électricité		Other fuel Autre com- bustible		Total value Valeur totale	
gal.	\$	gal.	\$	cordes	cordes	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$
12,020	3,303	477,178	25,896	126,017	335,059	9,488	449,298	42,015	1,110,459	-	-	-	-
100	25	-	-	769	3,463	-	-	2,523	-	14,223	-	1	
-	-	-	-	802	3,306	-	-	19,389	-	37,068	-	2	
-	-	-	-	822	3,290	288	9,540	-	-	22,001	-	3	
7,379	1,960	352,297	19,716	72,538	162,383	-	36,592	8,905	-	236,930	-	4	
90	27	-	-	6,424	20,468	-	-	44,024	-	2,759	110,224	6	
1,064	372	-	-	2,012	5,476	-	-	63,603	-	1,869	128,652	7	
1,820	496	-	-	1,717	3,385	7,663	25,686	2,859	-	91,868	-	8	
1,567	423	124,881	6,180	2,372	9,130	-	21,583	20,044	-	64,006	-	9	

(2) CONCENTRATED MILK FACTORIES¹—FABRIQUES DE LAIT CONCENTRÉ¹

-	-	163,657	8,938	440	4,927	74	25,958	13,568	285,888
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¹ Y compris beurrieries, fromageries et fabriques de beurre et de fromage.² On ne possède pas d'indications sur le nombre d'unités pour la province de Québec; on ne donne pour cette province que le nombre de chevaux-vapeur.³ Les fabriques de lait concentré se répartissent ainsi qu'il suit entre les différentes provinces:— Nouvelle-Ecosse, 1; Ontario, 23; Colombie-Britannique, 2.

VIII. All Products of Dairy Factories, 1932

VIII. Tous produits laitiers, 1932

Province	Butter		Cheese		Condensed milk		Condensed skim milk	
	Beurre	lb.—liv.	Fromage	lb.—liv.	Lait condensé	lb.—liv.	Lait écrémé condensé	lb.—liv.
CANADA.....	214,002,127	40,475,479	120,521,243	11,379,923	14,825,485	1,259,634	5,098,096	226,041
Pr. Edward Island.....	2,329,055	466,028	804,024	74,236	—	—	—	—
Nova Scotia.....	5,874,455	1,285,407	—	—	1,532,871	111,918	—	—
New Brunswick.....	2,759,519	563,943	458,314	45,737	—	—	—	—
Québec.....	64,889,670	12,269,865	29,361,119	2,716,380	—	—	—	—
Ontario.....	74,689,113	14,837,458	86,954,902	8,228,419	13,292,614	1,147,716	5,098,096	226,041
Manitoba.....	19,299,877	3,329,500	533,663	53,128	—	—	—	—
Saskatchewan.....	17,860,895	3,073,997	541,241	58,061	—	—	—	—
Alberta.....	21,016,048	3,512,685	1,439,715	146,177	—	—	—	—
British Columbia.....	5,183,495	1,136,590	431,265	57,784	—	—	—	—
Province	Evaporated milk		Milk powder		Cream powder		Skim milk powder	
	Lait évaporé		Lait en poudre		Crème en poudre		Lait écrémé en poudre	
CANADA.....	47,915,532	3,492,758	789,018	95,114	26,206	6,108	11,485,238	772,630
Ile du Pr.-Edouard.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Nouvelle-Ecosse.....	2,002,139	135,563	—	—	—	—	—	—
Nouveau-Brunswick.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Québec.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Ontario.....	31,449,501	2,236,328	782,328	93,341	26,206	6,108	9,479,618	637,638
Manitoba.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	40,628	3,134
Saskatchewan.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	225,879	11,859
Alberta.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Col.-Britannique.....	13,863,892	1,120,867	6,690	1,773	—	—	1,739,113	119,999
Province	Condensed coffee		Whey butter		Casein		Ice cream	
	Café condensé		Beurre de petit lait		Caséine		Crème à la glace	
CANADA.....	112,614	13,655	1,280,263	218,422	367,230	24,313	4,556,477	5,939,290
Pr.-Edward Island.....	—	—	5,700	835	—	—	21,323	33,041
Nova Scotia.....	112,614	13,655	—	—	—	—	299,012	423,166
New Brunswick.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	169,866	200,572
Québec.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	1,157,778	1,680,780
Ontario.....	—	—	1,283,563	217,587	283,271	19,275	1,912,000	2,424,588
Manitoba.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	265,762	304,044
Saskatchewan.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	289,138	317,893
Alberta.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	253,753	303,392
British Columbia.....	—	—	—	—	83,950	5,038	187,845	251,814
Province	Whole milk sold		Cream sold		Butter-milk sold	Whey cream sold	Sundry	Total value
	Lait frais vendu		Crème vendue		Lait de beurre vendu	Crème de petit lait vendue	Divers	Valeur totale
	gnl.	\$	lb. of butter fat — liv. de butyrine	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$
CANADA.....	40,832,992	14,972,945	12,642,216	6,093,285	262,339	108,296	765,571	86,105,802
Ile du Pr.-Edouard.....	157,195	51,772	15,745	11,418	1,466	—	—	638,796
Nouvelle-Ecosse.....	846,983	351,331	224,200	113,838	9,231	—	11,411	2,465,520
Nouveau-Brunswick.....	856,836	299,241	171,363	84,891	1,154	—	—	1,195,538
Québec.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	16,667,025
Ontario.....	27,765,540	10,507,058	7,257,150	3,499,994	184,178	106,293	710,710	15,082,723
Manitoba.....	5,227,042	1,766,003	1,361,330	737,070	35,557	—	19,771	6,239,213
Saskatchewan.....	3,411,404	1,073,915	764,546	447,157	7,433	—	10,375	5,000,690
Alberta.....	929,554	380,493	344,588	155,123	8,214	2,003	6,938	4,515,025
Col.-Britannique.....	1,638,438	543,132	2,503,294	1,043,794	15,106	—	15,369	4,311,272

IX. Classification of Dairy Factories According to Form of Organization, 1932

IX. Forme des organisations de l'industrie laitière, 1932

(1) BUTTER AND CHEESE FACTORIES¹—FABRIQUES DE BEURRE ET DE FROMAGE¹

Province	Total establish- ments — Total des établis- sements	Establishments operated by			
		Etablissements appartenant à des			
		Individuals and Partnerships — Particuliers et sociétés individuelles	Co-operative Associations — Associations coopératives	Incorporated Companies — Compagnies incorporées	
		no.	no.	no.	no.
CANADA.....	2,708	1,738	339	631	
Prince Edward Island—Ile du Prince-Edouard.....	37	3	18	16	
Nova Scotia—Nouvelle-Ecosse.....	30	12	2	16	
New Brunswick—Nouveau-Brunswick.....	34	6	12	16	
Québec.....	1,345	1,061	190	94	
Ontario.....	987	580	82	325	
Manitoba.....	69	32	8	29	
Saskatchewan.....	67	12	7	48	
Alberta.....	103	25	8	70	
British Columbia—Colombie Britannique.....	36	7	12	17	

(2) CONCENTRATED MILK FACTORIES²—FABRIQUES DE LAIT CONCENTRÉ²

CANADA.....	26	-	1	25
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X. Classification of Butter and Cheese Factories according to Quantity of Product, 1932

X. Classification des fabriques de beurre et de fromage selon la production, 1932

CREAMERIES—BEURRERIES

Province	Total establish- ments — Total des établis- sements	Creameries having a production of butter or Beurreries ayant une production de					
		Under 50,000 lb.	50,000 lb. to under 100,000 lb.	100,000 lb. to under 200,000 lb.	200,000 lb. to under 500,000 lb.	500,000 lb. and over	
		Moins de 50,000 liv.	50,000 liv. et moins de 100,000 liv.	100,000 liv. et moins de 200,000 liv.	200,000 liv. et moins de 500,000 liv.	500,000 liv. et plus	
		no.	no.	no.	no.	no.	no.
CANADA.....	1,219	365	299	248	238	69	
Prince Edward Island—Ile du Pr.-Edouard	22	8	7	4	2	1	
Nova Scotia—Nouvelle-Ecosse.....	30	6	6	3	13	2	
New Brunswick—Nouveau-Brunswick.....	23	8	6	4	4	1	
Québec.....	644	278	214	109	35	8	
Ontario.....	263	34	38	63	97	31	
Manitoba.....	54	—	1	15	27	11	
Saskatchewan.....	59	2	5	14	30	8	
Alberta.....	91	9	18	31	20	7	
British Columbia—Colombie Britannique.....	33	20	4	5	4	—	

¹ Comprising creameries, cheese factories and combined butter and cheese factories.¹ Y compris beurreries, fromageries et fabriques de beurre et de fromage.² The concentrated milk factories are located by provinces as follows:—

Nova Scotia, 1; Ontario, 23; British Columbia, 2.

² Les fabriques de lait concentré se répartissent ainsi qu'il suit entre les différentes provinces:—

Nouvelle-Ecosse, 1; Ontario, 23; Colombie Britannique, 2.

**X. Classification of Butter and Cheese Factories according to Quantity of Product,
1932—concluded**

X. Classification des fabriques de beurre et de fromage selon la production, 1932—fin

COMBINED BUTTER AND CHEESE FACTORIES—FABRIQUES DE BEURRE ET DE FROMAGE

Province	Total establish- ments	Combined Butter and Cheese Factories having a production of butter of				
		Fabriques de beurre et de fromage ayant une production de beurre de				
		Under 50,000 lb.	50,000 lb. to under 100,000 lb.	100,000 lb. to under 200,000 lb.	200,000 lb. to under 500,000 lb.	500,000 lb. and over
no.	no.	no.	no.	no.	no.	no.
CANADA	317	214	66	21	8	5
Prince Edward Island—Ile du Pr.-Edouard	2	2	—	—	—	—
Québec	269	196	59	12	2	—
Ontario	38	16	6	10	4	2
Manitoba	2	—	1	—	1	—
Saskatchewan	1	—	—	—	—	1
Alberta	4	—	—	2	1	1
British Columbia—Colombie Britannique	1	—	—	—	—	—

CHEESE FACTORIES—FROMAGERIES

Province	Total establish- ments	Cheese Factories having a production of cheese of				
		Fromageries ayant une production de				
		Under 100,000 lb.	100,000 lb. to under 200,000 lb.	200,000 lb. to under 300,000 lb.	300,000 lb. to under 500,000 lb.	500,000 lb. and over
no.	no.	no.	no.	no.	no.	no.
CANADA	1,172	834	247	63	22	6
Prince Edward Island—Ile du Pr.-Edouard	13	13	—	—	—	—
New Brunswick—Nouveau-Brunswick	11	10	1	—	—	—
Québec	432	421	11	—	—	—
Ontario	686	366	230	63	21	6
Manitoba	13	12	1	—	—	—
Saskatchewan	7	6	1	—	—	—
Alberta	8	4	3	—	1	—
British Columbia—Colombie Britannique	2	2	—	—	—	—

COMBINED BUTTER AND CHEESE FACTORIES—FABRIQUES DE BEURRE ET DE FROMAGE

Province	Total establish- ments	Combined Butter and Cheese Factories having a production of cheese of				
		Fabriques de beurre et de fromage ayant une production de fromage de				
		Under 100,000 lb.	100,000 lb. to under 200,000 lb.	200,000 lb. to under 300,000 lb.	300,000 lb. to under 500,000 lb.	500,000 lb. and over
no.	no.	no.	no.	no.	no.	no.
CANADA	317	280	24	10	3	—
Prince Edward Island—Ile du Pr.-Edouard	2	1	1	—	—	—
Québec	269	255	13	—	1	—
Ontario	38	20	9	8	1	—
Manitoba	2	2	—	—	—	—
Saskatchewan	1	—	—	1	—	—
Alberta	4	2	1	1	—	—
British Columbia—Colombie Britannique	1	—	—	—	1	—

XI. Number of Dairy Factories classified by Kind of Product, 1932

XI. Nombre d'établissements laitiers, classifiés par produits, 1932

Province and County or District Provinces et comtés ou districts	Creameries or butter factories	Cheese factories	Combined butter and cheese factories	Concen- trated milk factories	Total estab- lish- ments
	Beurries	Froma- geries	Fabriques de beurre et de fromage	Fabriques de lait concentré	Total des éta- blissements
	no.	no.	no.	no.	no.
CANADA	1,219	1,172	317	26	2,734
Prince Edward Island - Île du Prince-Édouard	22	13	2	-	37
Kings	3	4	-	-	7
Prince	6	7	-	-	13
Queens	13	2	2	-	17
Nova Scotia - Nouvelle-Écosse	30	-	-	1	31
Annapolis	1	-	-	-	1
Antigonish	2	-	-	-	2
Cape Breton	1	-	-	-	1
Colchester	3	-	-	1	4
Cumberland	4	-	-	-	4
Digby	2	-	-	-	2
Halifax	4	-	-	-	4
Hants	2	-	-	-	2
Inverness	2	-	-	-	2
Kings	3	-	-	-	3
Lunenburg	1	-	-	-	1
Pictou	2	-	-	-	2
Victoria	1	-	-	-	1
Yarmouth	2	-	-	-	2
New Brunswick - Nouveau-Brunswick	23	11	-	-	34
Albert	1	-	-	-	1
Charlotte	1	-	-	-	1
Gloucester	1	-	-	-	1
Kings	4	10	-	-	14
Madawaska	3	-	-	-	3
Northumberland	1	-	-	-	1
Restigouche	2	-	-	-	2
Saint John	2	-	-	-	2
Westmorland	5	1	-	-	6
Carleton	1	-	-	-	1
York	2	-	-	-	2
Québec	644	432	269	-	1,345
Abatibi	10	1	-	-	11
Argenteuil	1	11	2	-	14
Artibonite	1	23	30	-	54
Bagot	20	1	1	-	22
Beauvois	20	32	7	-	59
Beauharnois	4	-	1	-	5
Bellechasse	14	14	-	-	28
Berthier	15	2	10	-	27
Bonaventure	14	3	-	-	17
Brome	6	1	-	-	7
Chambly	1	1	-	-	2
Champlain	11	3	14	-	28
Charlevoix	4	15	-	-	19
Châtenuoy	4	2	1	-	7
Chicoutimi	2	37	8	-	47
Compton	13	1	2	-	16
Deux-Montagnes	11	-	2	-	13
Dorchester	13	21	4	-	38
Drummond	11	6	7	-	24
Frontenac	15	13	1	-	29
Gaspé-Nord	2	-	-	-	2
Gaspé-Sud	5	-	-	-	5
Gatineau	4	5	2	-	11
Huntingdon	5	2	2	-	9
Iberville	2	3	-	-	5
Joliette	26	-	-	-	26
Knobouraska	15	4	1	-	20
Labelle	8	4	-	-	12
Lac-St-Jean	1	26	10	-	46
Laprairie	1	-	-	-	1
L'Assomption	11	-	1	-	12
Laxolette	4	2	2	-	8
Lévis	5	1	-	-	6
L'Islet	13	2	-	-	15
Lotbinière	28	4	-	-	32
Maskinongé	16	1	5	-	22
Mutane	13	4	-	-	17
Matawéedia	9	6	-	-	15
Mégantic	16	11	8	-	35
Missisquoi	7	-	-	-	7

DAIRY FACTORIES

XI. Number of Dairy Factories classified by Kind of Product, 1932—con.

XI. Nombre d'établissement laitiers, classifiés par produit, 1932—suite

Province and County or District Provinces et comtés ou districts	Creameries or butter factories	Cheese factories	Combined butter and cheese factories	Concen- trated milk factories	Total estab- lish- ments
	Beurries	Froma- geries	Fabriques de beurre et de fromage	Fabriques de lait concentré	Total des éta- blish- ments
	no.	no.	no.	no.	no.
Québec—concluded-fin					
Montcalm.....	12	1	—	—	13
Montmagny.....	11	6	—	—	17
Montmorency.....	10	—	—	—	10
Montréal.....	9	—	—	—	9
Naperville.....	2	—	—	—	2
Nicolet.....	16	8	37	—	61
Papineau.....	3	36	2	—	41
Pontiac.....	3	1	—	—	4
Portneuf.....	19	3	6	—	28
Québec.....	5	—	—	—	5
Richelieu.....	10	2	6	—	18
Richmond.....	8	11	5	—	24
Rimouski.....	9	12	—	—	21
Rivière-du-Loup.....	20	—	—	—	20
Roberval.....	3	15	25	—	43
Rouville.....	6	10	4	—	20
Saguenay.....	2	3	—	—	5
Shefford.....	24	1	1	—	26
Sherbrooke.....	3	—	—	—	3
Soulages.....	6	2	—	—	8
Stanstead.....	8	1	—	—	9
St-Hyacinthe.....	2	1	19	—	22
St-Jean.....	2	—	—	—	2
St-Maurice.....	17	2	—	—	19
Témiscamingue.....	11	—	1	—	12
Témiscouata.....	11	3	—	—	14
Terrebonne.....	11	2	1	—	14
Vaudreuil.....	3	5	1	—	9
Verchères.....	5	1	2	—	8
Wolfe.....	10	24	9	—	43
Yamaska.....	2	20	20	—	42
Ontario.....					
Aigona.....	263	686	38	23	1,010
Brant.....	6	1	—	—	7
Bruce.....	6	1	—	1	8
Carleton.....	12	2	—	—	14
Dufferin.....	10	41	1	—	52
Dundas.....	5	—	—	—	5
Durham.....	—	42	3	1	46
Elgin.....	3	—	—	—	3
Essex.....	4	7	—	2	13
Essex.....	3	49	1	1	54
Frontenac.....	3	61	1	—	62
Glengarry.....	—	26	1	—	30
Grenville.....	3	—	—	—	9
Grey.....	9	—	—	—	6
Haldimand.....	6	—	—	—	3
Halton.....	3	—	—	—	72
Hastings.....	9	63	—	—	15
Huron.....	11	3	1	—	1
Kenora.....	1	—	—	—	9
Kent.....	9	—	—	—	6
Lambton.....	5	—	1	—	34
Lanark.....	6	27	1	—	69
Leeds.....	2	65	1	1	26
Lennox & Addington.....	2	22	1	1	3
Lincoln.....	3	—	—	—	28
Middlesex.....	9	17	1	1	16
Nipissing.....	7	9	—	—	7
Norfolk.....	3	2	—	2	31
Northumberland.....	3	28	—	—	6
Ontario.....	6	—	—	—	35
Oxford.....	4	17	7	7	2
Parry Sound.....	2	—	—	—	4
Peele.....	4	—	—	—	28
Perth.....	12	11	4	1	27
Peterborough.....	7	18	1	1	67
Prescott.....	—	65	2	—	19
Prince Edward.....	1	16	1	1	2
Rainy River.....	2	—	—	—	17
Renfrew.....	8	8	1	—	48
Russell.....	—	46	2	—	12
Simcoe.....	12	—	—	—	40
Stormont.....	2	33	5	—	2
Thunder Bay.....	2	—	—	—	11
Timiskaming.....	11	—	—	—	10
Victoria.....	6	2	1	1	—

XI. Number of Dairy Factories classified by Kind of Product, 1932—concluded

XI. Nombre d'établissements laitiers, classifiés par produit, 1932—fin

Province and County or District Provinces et comtés ou districts	Creameries or butter factories	Cheese factories	Combined butter and cheese factories	Concen- trated milk factories	Total establis- hments
	Beurries	Froma- geries	Fabriques de beurre et de fromage	Fabriques de lait concentré	Total des éta- blissements
	no.	no.	no.	no.	no.
Ontario—concluded—fin					
Waterloo.....	7	4	—	—	11
Welland.....	3	—	—	—	3
Wellington.....	9	—	—	—	9
Wentworth.....	4	—	—	—	4
York.....	18	—	—	1	19
Manitoba					
Brandon.....	51	13	2	—	69
Dauphin.....	6	—	—	—	6
Lisgar.....	5	3	—	—	8
Macdonald.....	4	—	—	—	4
Marquette.....	5	—	—	—	5
Neepawa.....	6	—	—	—	6
Nelson.....	2	—	—	—	2
Portage la Prairie.....	1	—	—	—	1
Provencier.....	4	1	—	—	5
St-Boniface.....	2	4	—	—	6
Selkirk.....	1	3	1	—	6
Souris.....	5	1	—	—	3
Springfield.....	3	—	—	—	1
Winnipeg.....	1	1	1	—	11
Saskatchewan					
Assiniboia.....	59	7	1	—	67
Humboldt.....	3	—	—	—	3
Kindersley.....	2	3	—	—	5
Last Mountain.....	1	—	—	—	1
Long Lake.....	1	—	—	—	1
Mackenzie.....	1	—	—	—	1
Maple Creek.....	5	—	—	—	5
Melfort.....	1	—	—	—	1
Melville.....	2	—	—	—	2
Moose Jaw.....	3	—	—	—	3
North Battleford.....	6	1	—	—	7
Prince Albert.....	5	2	—	—	7
Qu'Appelle.....	2	—	—	—	2
Regina.....	6	—	—	—	6
Rosetown.....	1	—	—	—	1
Saskatoon.....	4	—	1	—	5
South Battleford.....	4	—	—	—	4
Swift Current.....	2	1	—	—	3
Weyburn.....	3	—	—	—	3
Yorkton.....	4	—	—	—	4
Alberta					
Airdrie.....	91	8	4	—	103
Acadia.....	4	—	—	—	4
Athabasca.....	7	—	—	—	7
Battle River.....	6	—	—	—	6
Bow River.....	3	—	—	—	3
Calgary.....	7	—	1	—	8
Camrose.....	12	2	—	—	14
Edmonton.....	7	—	—	—	7
Lethbridge.....	4	1	—	—	5
Macleod.....	6	—	—	—	6
Medicine Hat.....	1	—	—	—	1
Peace River.....	5	—	—	—	5
Red Deer.....	15	1	—	—	15
Vegreville.....	5	—	—	—	6
Wetaskiwin.....	9	4	3	—	16
British Columbia—Colombie Britannique					
Cariboo.....	33	2	1	2	38
Comox-Alberni.....	5	—	—	—	5
Fraser Valley.....	1	—	—	—	1
Kootenay.....	—	1	1	2	4
Nanaimo.....	3	—	—	—	3
New Westminster.....	3	—	—	—	3
Skeena.....	1	—	—	—	1
Vancouver.....	7	1	—	—	8
Victoria.....	4	—	—	—	4
Yale.....	8	—	—	—	8

ICE CREAM PLANTS

For the year 1932 a special compilation was made of returns of establishments whose only product (outside of two or three items of small value) is ice cream. These plants were formerly included in the classification of the confectionery industry, but it was thought that the product was more closely allied to the dairy factory industry and the returns were accordingly transferred to the Dairy Factory Statistics Branch and a separate classification made for the industry under the head of "ice cream". The returns are not included in the compilation of returns of dairy factories, but are shown separately owing to the fact that the plants do not manufacture butter, cheese or any of the various items of concentrated milk. The plants are located by provinces as follows: Prince Edward Island, 1; Nova Scotia, 1; Quebec, 1; Ontario, 4; Manitoba, 1; Alberta, 3; and British Columbia, 7.

The following statement gives the principal statistics of the newly classified industry for the year 1932.

FABRIQUES DE CRÈME À LA GLACE

Depuis 1932, les établissements fabriquant exclusivement de la crème à la glace (en outre de deux ou trois item de faible valeur) font l'objet d'une compilation spéciale. Autrefois, ces fabriques étaient classifiées dans l'industrie de la confiserie, mais il a été jugé que ce produit était plus intimement lié à l'industrie laitière et les rapports ont été en conséquence transférés à la Branche des Statistiques de l'Industrie Laitière qui en fait une classification spéciale sous l'en-tête "Crème à la glace". Ces rapports ne sont pas inclus dans la compilation des fabriques laitières, mais sont publiés séparément parce que ces établissements ne fabriquent ni beurre, ni fromage, ni des laits condensés. Les fabriques de crème à la glace sont réparties par provinces, comme suit: Île du Prince-Edouard, 1; Nouvelle-Ecosse, 1; Québec, 1; Ontario, 4; Manitoba, 1; Alberta, 3; et Colombie Britannique, 7.

L'état qui suit montre les principales statistiques de cette nouvelle classification industrielle en 1932.

XII. Statistics of Ice Cream Plants, Canada, 1932

XII. Statistiques des fabriques de crème à la glace, Canada, 1932

Establishments.....	No.	18	Etablissements.....
Capital invested.....	\$	2,714,515	Capital.....
Salaried employees—			Employés à salaire—
Male.....	No.	60	Hommes.....
Female.....	No.	17	Femmes.....
Total, salaries.....	\$	132,856	Tous salaires.....
Wage-earners—			Emplénys à gages—
Male.....	No.	244	Hommes.....
Female.....	No.	8	Femmes.....
Wages.....	\$	314,155	Tous gages.....
Power Equipment—			Force motrice—
Steam engines and turbines.....	No.	1	Engins à vapeur et turbines.....
Gasoline, gas and oil engines.....	h.p.	50	
Electric motors.....	No.	2	Moteurs à explosion.....
Boilers.....	h.p.	6	Moteurs électriques.....
Electricity purchased.....	No.	204	
Fuel used.....	h.p.	1,451	Chaudières à vapeur.....
Materials used—	No.	8	
Milk, fresh and skimmed.....	h.p.	404	Energie électrique.....
Milk, powdered.....	No.	24,294	Combustible.....
Milk, condensed.....	h.p.	11,585	Matières premières.....
Cream.....	h.p.	275,046	Lait, frais et crémé.....
Sugar.....	h.p.	31,164	Lait, pulvérisé.....
Boxes, containers, etc.....	h.p.	19,698	Lait, condensé.....
All other materials used.....	h.p.	176,055	Crème.....
Total value of materials used.....	\$	29,115	Sucre.....
Production—			Boîtes, récipients.....
Ice cream.....	gal.	19,081	Toutes autres matières premières.....
Other products.....	\$	142,448	Valeur totale des matières.....
Total value of production.....	\$	692,608	Production—
			Crème à la glace.....
			Autres produits.....
			Valeur totale de la production.....

**XIII. Imports into Canada for consumption of Dairy Products by Principal Countries,
1928-1932**

**XIII. Importations au Canada pour consommation des produits laitiers par principaux
pays de provenance, 1928-1932**

(Compiled by the External Trade Branch—Complété par la section du commerce Extérieur)

Imported from — Importé de		Years ended December 31				
		Années terminées le 31 décembre				
		1928	1929	1930	1931	1932
MILK AND CREAM, FRESH—LAIT ET CRÈME, FRAIS						
United States.....	gal.	27,689	19,164	16,723	15,771	7,327
Etats-Unis.....	\$	15,645	16,452	16,611	15,275	7,100
Other countries.....	gal.	1,451	871	502	-	-
Autres pays.....	\$	1,230	737	399	-	-
Total.....	gal.	29,140	20,035	17,225	15,771	7,327
	\$	16,875	17,189	17,010	15,275	7,100
BUTTER—BEURRE						
United Kingdom.....	lb.—liv.	8,682	1,729,216	111,676	181,594	12,008
Royaume-Uni.....	\$	3,117	638,313	30,812	45,326	2,524
Australia.....	lb.—liv.	620,944	274,400	1,422,512	2,264,696	160,632
Australie.....	\$	243,331	118,741	541,657	685,479	30,958
New Zealand.....	lb.—liv.	16,124,641	33,764,462	37,012,400	344,320	50,972
Nouvelle-Zélande.....	\$	5,673,338	11,885,498	11,798,759	81,175	9,597
United States.....	lb.—liv.	38,352	148,051	58,922	20,839	14,533
Etats-Unis.....	\$	17,370	68,197	22,256	7,387	4,408
Other countries.....	lb.—liv.	37	12,120	545	9,868	-
Autres pays.....	\$	14	3,504	178	3,164	-
Total.....	lb.—liv.	16,801,656	35,928,219	38,606,055	2,821,317	238,145
	\$	5,937,170	12,714,253	12,393,662	832,531	47,487
CHEESE—FROMAGE						
United Kingdom.....	lb.—liv.	63,540	213,257	56,305	45,268	87,351
Royaume-Uni.....	\$	22,735	65,469	22,185	15,189	28,508
New Zealand.....	lb.—liv.	244,520	406,290	250,518	8,161	332
Nouvelle-Zélande.....	\$	47,112	74,937	43,314	1,022	40
Belgium.....	lb.—liv.	3,161	3,860	-	757	92,679
Belgique.....	\$	701	781	-	190	23,873
France.....	lb.—liv.	217,563	307,444	251,733	237,517	236,749
	\$	55,423	105,354	83,588	77,492	72,784
Italy.....	lb.—liv.	373,595	297,702	442,985	413,044	350,308
Italie.....	\$	128,349	95,303	128,890	104,551	96,644
Netherlands.....	lb.—liv.	179,497	178,201	152,033	109,328	81,124
Pays-Bas.....	\$	37,253	37,701	27,444	19,011	10,643
Norway.....	lb.—liv.	16,552	24,702	39,619	16,789	13,935
Norvège.....	\$	5,094	5,989	8,585	3,678	2,600
Spain.....	lb.—liv.	23,195	-	-	-	-
Espagne.....	\$	8,997	-	-	-	-
Switzerland.....	lb.—liv.	290,043	314,189	269,471	420,554	188,514
Suisse.....	\$	105,520	114,346	81,077	122,323	50,155
United States.....	lb.—liv.	365,293	355,613	315,641	183,430	109,945
Etats-Unis.....	\$	142,904	123,400	102,906	57,617	36,262
Other countries.....	lb.—liv.	862	2,466	9,471	11,299	6,569
Autres pays.....	\$	217	797	2,530	2,579	1,004
Total.....	lb.—liv.	1,778,761	2,103,724	1,787,776	1,446,147	1,166,506
	\$	554,373	624,137	500,522	493,958	322,513

XIII. Imports into Canada for consumption of Dairy Products by Principal Countries, 1928-1932—concluded

XIII. Importations au Canada pour consommation des produits laitiers par principaux pays de provenance, 1928-1932—fin

Imported from Importé de		Years ended December 31 Années terminées le 31 décembre				
		1928	1929	1930	1931	1932
MILK, CONDENSED—LAIT CONDENSÉ						
United Kingdom.....	lb.—liv. \$	14,050 5,412	9,979 3,862	6,070 2,298	10,490 3,923	16,486 3,298
New Zealand.....	lb.—liv. \$	6,661 1,460	40,878 5,905	6,600 2,555	—	—
Netherlands.....	lb.—liv. \$	22,099 3,573	46,487 6,874	23,078 3,582	13,228 1,504	—
United States.....	lb.—liv. \$	91,246 17,823	81,299 23,336	128,019 34,489	123,878 37,137	34,438 2,931
Other countries.....	lb.—liv. \$	3,196 602	325 45	558 61	500 50	—
Total	lb.—liv. \$	137,252 28,870	178,968 40,022	164,325 42,985	148,696 42,614	50,924 6,229
MILK, POWDERED ¹ —LAIT EN Poudre ¹						
United States.....	lb.—liv. \$	— —	— —	— —	168,910 26,419	119,061 20,965
Other countries.....	lb.—liv. \$	— —	— —	— —	360 16	112 13
Total	lb.—liv. \$	— —	— —	— —	169,270 26,435	119,173 20,978
CASEIN—CASÉINE						
United Kingdom.....	lb.—liv. \$	— —	168 23	543 200	— —	— —
New Zealand.....	lb.—liv. \$	13,440 1,869	44,583 6,263	27,456 3,353	15,040 1,013	10,080 485
Argentina.....	lb.—liv. \$	328,553 38,056	308,899 36,366	130,204 14,516	80,812 3,601	43,995 1,165
France.....	lb.—liv. \$	— —	— —	— —	2,204 190	— —
Germany.....	lb.—liv. \$	— —	— —	2,205 93	— —	436 25
United States.....	lb.—liv. \$	27,923 3,702	149,779 18,532	17,598 2,867	37,799 3,509	13,998 1,457
Total	lb.—liv. \$	369,916 43,627	503,429 61,184	178,006 21,029	135,855 8,313	68,509 3,132
Total Value of Imports of Dairy Products—Valeur totale des importations de produits laitiers.....	\$	6,580,915	13,456,785	12,975,208	1,329,126	407,439

XIV. Exports of Canadian Dairy Products by Principal Countries, 1928-1932

XIV. Exportations des produits laitiers du Canada, par principaux pays de destination, 1928-1932

(Compiled by the External Trade Branch—Composé par la Section du Commerce Extérieur)

Exported to Exporté vers		Years ended December 31				
		1928	1929	1930	1931	1932
MILK, FRESH—LAIT FRAIS						
United States.....	gul. \$	3,959,812 866,920	3,291,819 750,257	1,475,618 309,011	473,867 77,023	55,486 7,107
CREAM—CRÈME						
United Kingdom.....	gal. \$	714 1,583	-	-	-	-
Royaume-Uni.....						
United States.....	gal. \$	3,042,704 5,591,816	2,385,754 4,911,535	1,269,661 2,468,036	71,264 134,229	99,362 184,440
Other countries.....	gal. \$	-	-	60 180	-	-
Autres pays.....						
Total.....	gal. \$	3,041,418 5,583,399	2,385,754 4,911,535	1,269,721 2,468,216	71,264 134,229	99,362 184,440
BUTTER—BEURRE						
United Kingdom.....	lb.—liv.	1,900	800	11,700	8,656,900	2,138,000
Royaume-Uni.....	\$	841	338	3,266	1,815,801	353,179
Bermuda.....	lb.—liv.	259,900	195,100	180,800	239,000	144,700
Bermudes.....	\$	103,616	75,165	55,280	55,524	28,679
British Guiana.....	lb.—liv.	83,800	73,500	35,500	33,300	17,800
Guyane anglaise.....	\$	38,298	31,675	14,993	10,937	5,137
British Honduras.....	lb.—liv.	11,500	24,400	28,000	25,700	34,800
Honduras anglais.....	\$	5,723	11,754	12,198	8,909	10,001
British West Indies.....	lb.—liv.	675,300	477,400	347,200	445,900	338,100
Antilles anglaises.....	\$	299,305	215,200	141,086	130,508	85,177
Hong Kong.....	lb.—liv.	8,700	-	1,400	23,400	40,000
\$		3,749	-	479	5,800	8,864
Newfoundland.....	lb.—liv.	383,700	345,200	332,600	387,700	459,500
Terre-Neuve.....	\$	151,702	138,946	109,999	95,049	100,458
American Virgin Islands.....	lb.—liv.	4,500	900	-	2,000	6,400
Iles Vierges.....	\$	1,909	389	-	653	1,856
China.....	lb.—liv.	7,000	5,900	39,200	300	1,200
Chine.....	\$	2,784	2,385	9,466	83	238
Costa Rica.....	lb.—liv.	18,800	3,400	-	6,500	2,000
\$		8,495	1,577	-	2,002	631
Cuba.....	lb.—liv.	53,200	36,600	4,200	300	-
\$		21,241	12,159	1,330	78	-
Haiti.....	lb.—liv.	2,500	-	-	1,100	41,400
Haiti.....	\$	1,143	-	-	352	6,500
Japan.....	lb.—liv.	119,000	91,500	34,400	40,200	28,200
Japan.....	\$	49,033	36,311	13,280	10,300	4,817
Panama.....	lb.—liv.	900	-	-	60,500	1,200
\$		446	-	-	13,249	412
Peru.....	lb.—liv.	14,500	3,100	900	-	9,400
Perou.....	\$	7,191	1,555	307	-	2,865
Philippine Islands.....	lb.—liv.	5,700	6,000	-	14,000	3,000
Iles Philippines.....	\$	2,260	2,525	-	3,267	663
St. Pierre and Miquelon.....	lb.—liv.	99,700	85,600	92,700	110,300	141,500
St-Pierre et Miquelon.....	\$	34,351	31,809	30,978	27,376	28,958
San Domingo.....	lb.—liv.	8,500	-	100	5,500	11,300
République Dominicaine.....	\$	3,729	-	40	1,849	3,241
United States.....	lb.—liv.	232,100	49,200	71,500	627,800	80,500
Etats-Unis.....	\$	67,498	20,601	17,611	142,067	12,586
Other countries.....	lb.—liv.	3,500	1,800	200	100	6,700
Autres pays.....	\$	1,728	676	44	49	2,012
Total.....	lb.—liv.	1,994,800	1,400,400	1,186,400	10,680,500	3,565,700
	\$	805,055	583,065	410,447	2,329,853	656,364

DAIRY FACTORIES

XIV. Exports of Canadian Dairy Products by Principal Countries, 1928-1932—con.
XIV. Exportations des produits laitiers du Canada par principaux pays de destination,
1928-1932—suite

Exported to Exporté vers	Years ended December 31 Années terminées le 31 décembre				
	1928	1929	1930	1931	1932
CHEESE—FROMAGE					
United Kingdom.....lb.—liv. Royaume-Uni.....\$	103,516,200 22,867,322	82,448,600 16,079,833	74,260,700 12,101,583	80,565,500 9,959,131	83,813,900 8,504,722
Bermuda.....lb.—liv. Bermudes.....\$	197,800 48,198	178,300 41,167	107,400 41,885	196,500 32,388	207,200 27,089
British Honduras.....lb.—liv. Honduras anglais.....\$	3,400 871	6,900 1,790	9,300 2,388	22,800 4,621	61,500 8,873
British South Africa.....lb.—liv. Afrique du Sud anglaise.....lb.—liv.	192,900 57,973	82,500 26,606	— —	— —	— —
British Guiana.....lb.—liv. Guyane anglaise.....\$	139,000 35,501	89,400 22,390	70,400 16,450	52,300 10,020	40,400 5,643
British West Indies.....lb.—liv. Antilles anglaises.....\$	794,600 207,354	753,000 183,236	787,600 187,794	824,400 151,087	787,400 117,757
Hong Kong.....lb.—liv. \$	71,500 21,410	56,900 17,646	19,600 5,811	27,400 5,029	11,800 2,006
Irish Free State.....lb.—liv. Etat libre d'Irlande.....\$	56,700 13,260	171,300 32,052	406,400 71,669	653,400 95,031	508,300 59,181
Newfoundland.....lb.—liv. Terre-Neuve.....\$	543,800 125,490	561,800 115,153	615,600 112,412	400,900 54,482	381,700 44,567
Argentina.....lb.—liv. Argentine.....\$	15,000 4,373	11,000 3,216	14,600 3,987	8,700 2,311	600 168
Belgium.....lb.—liv. Belgique.....\$	147,200 32,824	160,000 31,996	236,100 37,989	258,400 33,760	367,700 39,352
China.....lb.—liv. Chine.....\$	69,200 19,573	54,700 16,007	61,000 16,584	13,500 3,508	13,500 3,153
Cuba.....lb.—liv. \$	101,600 17,066	13,800 4,333	9,300 2,725	2,100 581	1,500 380
Egypt.....lb.—liv. Egypte.....\$	3,800 1,047	200 80	5,000 828	19,700 3,547	2,500 480
France.....lb.—liv. \$	56,000 13,960	36,400 9,102	30,900 6,599	53,200 8,106	46,400 5,724
Germany.....lb.—liv. Allemagne.....\$	382,400 102,269	85,100 20,816	39,400 9,420	26,200 5,768	3,900 587
Italy.....lb.—liv. Italie.....\$	2,700 689	700 181	4,000 777	3,600 437	— —
Japan.....lb.—liv. Japon.....\$	46,900 13,775	75,700 25,300	73,200 23,903	58,800 17,935	64,100 16,499
Netherlands.....lb.—liv. Pays-Bas.....\$	106,500 30,136	— —	— —	— —	— —
Roumania.....lb.—liv. Roumanie.....\$	20,600 5,782	26,800 7,891	5,900 1,756	9,200 2,732	2,700 734
St. Pierre and Miquelon.....lb.—liv. St-Pierre et Miquelon.....\$	17,900 4,724	13,300 3,977	12,200 3,833	7,300 2,114	11,300 2,849
San Domingo.....lb.—liv. République Dominicaine.....\$	800 206	700 162	100 26	— —	— —
Spain.....lb.—liv. Espagne.....\$	1,700 475	2,200 555	2,400 553	1,400 272	1,300 204
United States.....lb.—liv. Etats-Unis.....\$	7,658,600 1,841,874	8,109,200 1,857,686	3,288,900 554,238	1,580,200 200,938	610,100 74,257
Other countries.....lb.—liv. Autres pays.....\$	5,700 1,490	7,600 2,380	13,700 4,022	2,900 1,119	2,100 480
Total.....lb.—liv. \$	114,152,500 23,467,612	92,946,100 18,503,575	80,163,700 13,207,021	84,788,400 10,594,917	86,939,800 8,914,705

XIV. Exports of Canadian Dairy Products by Principal Countries, 1928-1932—con.
XIV. Exportations des produits laitiers du Canada par principaux pays de destination,
1928-1932—suite

Exported to Exporté vers		Years ended December 31				
		Années terminées le 31 décembre				
		1928	1929	1930	1931	1932
MILK, POWDERED—LAIT EN Poudre						
United Kingdom.....	.lb.—liv.	3,524,600	4,106,300	3,474,600	4,756,900	2,940,100
Royaume-Uni.....	\$	291,170	346,799	333,182	364,562	200,676
Bermuda.....	.lb.—liv.	16,400	18,900	15,400	15,500	14,400
Bermudes.....	\$	2,420	2,606	2,139	2,377	2,048
British South Africa.....	.lb.—liv.	—	2,200	—	35,800	6,300
Afrique Anglaise du Sud.....	\$	—	548	—	9,763	1,538
Straits Settlements.....	.lb.—liv.	—	—	—	10,400	500
	\$	—	—	—	2,572	170
British West Indies.....	.lb.—liv.	3,700	5,200	15,400	14,500	22,200
Antilles anglaises.....	\$	823	1,089	3,492	4,389	4,988
Newfoundland.....	.lb.—liv.	12,900	15,400	46,900	61,400	56,800
Terre-Neuve.....	\$	2,968	4,472	9,635	8,145	5,412
Dutch East Indies.....	.lb.—liv.	—	1,200	—	1,100	—
Indes néerlandaises.....	\$	—	171	—	112	—
France.....	.lb.—liv.	2,000	—	—	25,100	—
	\$	210	—	—	1,568	—
Germany.....	.lb.—liv.	67,200	4,500	17,000	—	—
Allemagne.....	\$	8,798	1,008	4,673	—	—
Japan.....	.lb.—liv.	100,200	140,000	180,200	252,600	118,300
Japon.....	\$	30,948	42,124	51,873	60,705	26,231
Mexico.....	.lb.—liv.	28,000	14,400	—	5,000	—
Mexique.....	\$	2,840	1,542	—	350	—
Netherlands.....	.lb.—liv.	22,400	40,000	—	—	—
Pays-Bas.....	\$	5,743	1,650	—	—	—
Spain.....	.lb.—liv.	4,500	26,900	7,200	22,300	7,700
Espagne.....	\$	470	3,929	1,017	3,819	855
United States.....	.lb.—liv.	1,099,300	849,100	968,900	529,700	535,000
Etats-Unis.....	\$	192,758	223,698	185,998	127,746	115,438
Other countries.....	.lb.—liv.	7,300	14,100	4,800	15,700	45,900
Autres pays.....	\$	916	1,786	536	2,102	6,915
Total.....	.lb.—liv.	4,888,500	5,236,000	4,736,400	5,746,000	3,747,200
	\$	541,064	630,872	592,545	586,190	364,271

MILK, CONDENSED—LAIT CONDENSÉ

United Kingdom.....	.lb.—liv.	1,731,900	1,348,400	992,900	612,700	3,217,700
Royaume-Uni.....	\$	170,038	132,061	97,480	57,935	222,962
Bermuda.....	.lb.—liv.	453,500	321,500	269,000	329,800	257,000
Bermudes.....	\$	54,687	34,301	27,050	33,709	25,294
British East Indies.....	.lb.—liv.	—	—	—	100	200
Indes anglaises.....	\$	—	—	—	13	24
British Guiana.....	.lb.—liv.	471,800	506,100	443,100	277,700	353,000
Guyane anglaise.....	\$	67,130	73,610	63,690	39,060	50,460
British Honduras.....	.lb.—liv.	848,800	617,600	449,500	493,700	434,900
Honduras anglais.....	\$	111,551	78,873	57,075	66,288	61,587
British West Indies.....	.lb.—liv.	3,604,400	3,629,200	3,414,500	3,112,100	1,654,000
Antilles anglaises.....	\$	445,075	444,484	450,231	423,394	233,651
Newfoundland.....	.lb.—liv.	627,400	535,100	526,700	493,100	353,300
Terre-Neuve.....	\$	83,207	72,493	72,770	63,794	44,122
Belgium.....	.lb.—liv.	20,900	—	—	500	—
Belgique.....	\$	2,880	—	—	50	—
Columbia.....	.lb.—liv.	177,300	60,900	39,900	1,800	—
Colombie.....	\$	24,300	8,520	5,580	270	—

DAIRY FACTORIES

XIV. Exports of Canadian Dairy Products by Principal Countries, 1928-1932—con.

XIV. Exportations des produits laitiers du Canada, par principaux pays de destination, 1928-1932—suite

Exported to — Exporté vers		Years ended December 31 Années terminées le 31 décembre				
		1928	1929	1930	1931	1932
MILK, CONDENSED—concluded—LAIT CONDENSÉ—fin						
Cuba.....	lb.—liv. \$	3,972,200 454,139	2,479,000 271,349	1,540,400 177,931	432,200 42,337	265,600 25,992
Germany.....	lb.—liv. \$	16,800 2,000	12,600 1,500	10,500 1,320	— —	— —
Mexico.....	lb.—liv. \$	— —	— —	33,200 4,794	— —	4,400 600
Netherlands.....	lb.—liv. \$	4,674,200 464,084	6,321,000 618,088	2,351,200 230,369	2,418,000 236,984	783,300 76,723
Panama.....	lb.—liv. \$	906,800 126,380	781,800 111,450	317,900 45,552	6,500 930	9,200 1,320
Peru.....	lb.—liv. \$	1,169,100 157,014	68,100 9,714	18,600 2,616	— —	— —
Portuguese Africa.....	lb.—liv. \$	— —	— —	— —	2,900 360	— —
San Domingo.....	lb.—liv. \$	57,700 5,886	20,900 2,085	53,000 7,191	13,400 1,554	2,500 243
United States.....	lb.—liv. \$	1,683,400 154,633	1,232,200 120,610	1,434,900 119,444	— 5	— —
Other countries Autres pays.....	lb.—liv. \$	8,300 1,000	18,800 2,598	85,900 12,339	11,900 1,673	6,000 849
Total.....	lb.—liv. \$	20,424,800 2,324,044	17,853,200 1,981,736	11,981,200 1,375,432	8,206,400 968,336	7,341,100 743,837

MILK, EVAPORATED—LAIT ÉVAPORÉ,

United Kingdom.....	lb.—liv. \$	5,068,600 453,500	1,425,600 128,074	1,226,100 100,079	2,684,300 201,021	9,173,200 580,153
Bermuda.....	lb.—liv. \$	— —	343,800 44,858	493,900 65,892	409,800 59,790	403,800 56,997
British Guiana.....	lb.—liv. \$	— —	37,400 5,100	13,400 1,770	6,500 872	10,200 1,470
British Honduras.....	lb.—liv. \$	52,300 4,495	77,700 10,942	76,000 11,830	38,900 8,092	54,000 9,846
British West Indies.....	lb.—liv. \$	165,100 14,479	534,900 59,718	540,200 58,966	423,200 51,293	422,500 56,590
British East Indies.....	lb.—liv. \$	6,600 602	15,200 1,316	68,700 5,827	209,600 14,873	445,500 30,031
British South Africa.....	lb.—liv. \$	— —	100 8	— —	35,900 2,096	11,300 594
Gibraltar.....	lb.—liv. \$	— —	— —	9,600 820	26,300 1,893	98,400 6,563
Hong Kong.....	lb.—liv. \$	96,200 8,736	78,200 6,841	427,000 46,695	345,800 23,362	533,400 32,240
Malta.....	lb.—liv. \$	4,800 450	76,800 6,710	37,900 2,992	98,200 7,000	161,600 10,493
Newfoundland.....	lb.—liv. \$	688,100 61,359	843,200 73,915	1,066,200 96,871	857,100 72,397	957,800 89,226
Bolivia.....	lb.—liv. \$	— —	40,200 5,400	— —	14,400 1,800	— —
China.....	lb.—liv. \$	208,000 18,637	173,500 14,844	647,600 76,480	299,500 20,893	407,300 26,124
Colombia.....	lb.—liv. \$	— —	229,500 29,632	150,900 19,430	92,600 12,420	31,200 4,140

XIV. Exports of Canadian Dairy Products by Principal Countries, 1928-1932—concluded

XIV. Exportations des produits laitiers du Canada, par principaux pays de destination, 1928-1932—fin

Exported to — Exporté vers		Years ended December 31 Années terminées le 31 décembre				
		1928	1929	1930	1931	1932
		MILK, EVAPORATED—concluded—LAIT ÉVAPORÉ—fin				
Cuba	lb.—liv. \$	9,800 970	936,300 114,486	597,600 74,700	— —	— —
Egypt	lb.—liv. \$	4,800 450	216,900 18,920	242,400 20,190	306,400 21,773	352,800 23,365
Japan	lb.—liv. \$	2,800 246	3,800 420	— —	1,800 324	100 6
Korea	lb.—liv. \$	22,600 2,036	39,400 3,303	7,400 596	— —	— —
Netherlands	lb.—liv. Pays-Bas	144,700 10,938	112,100 8,550	— —	— —	— —
Dutch East Indies	lb.—liv. Indes néerlandaises	— —	9,500 1,260	— —	103,900 8,573	150,700 11,795
Dutch West Indies	lb.—liv. Antilles hollandaises	— —	43,300 6,486	194,300 27,900	21,200 3,060	58,800 8,723
Panama	lb.—liv. \$	17,200 1,805	1,182,000 163,557	1,190,900 166,620	147,400 22,590	161,300 23,125
Peru	lb.—liv. Pérou	160,800 15,662	2,028,600 270,151	1,443,100 197,082	77,600 5,456	139,000 9,636
San Domingo	lb.—liv. San Domingue	3,900 314	67,500 5,437	7,500 990	— —	— —
St. Pierre and Miquelon	lb.—liv. St-Pierre et Miquelon	8,400 881	1,900 185	9,900 1,084	8,300 920	30,500 4,221
United States	lb.—liv. Etats-Unis	17,400 1,997	317,200 27,021	500 45	1,200 72	4,300 249
Other countries	lb.—liv. Autres pays	11,400 1,044	58,700 6,619	38,200 3,310	31,900 2,929	63,700 4,204
Total	lb.—liv. \$	6,693,500 598,601	8,893,100 1,012,753	8,489,300 980,269	6,251,800 543,499	13,671,500 939,791
CASEIN—CASÉINE						
United Kingdom	lb.—liv. Royaume-Uni	— —	— —	11,200 972	— —	33,600 1,200
Japan	lb.—liv. Japon	11,200 1,456	— —	13,440 1,255	19,040 1,489	160 20
United States	lb.—liv. Etats-Unis	237,382 32,436	174,684 24,756	163,373 16,063	10 5	— —
Total	lb.—liv. \$	248,582 33,892	174,684 24,756	188,013 18,290	19,050 1,494	33,760 1,220
Total Value of Exports of Canadian Dairy Products	\$	36,230,612	28,398,549	19,361,231	15,235,541	11,861,735
Value totale des exportations cana- diennes de produits laitiers.						

XV. Total Exports of Canadian Dairy Products, by Quantities and Values, 1901-1932

XV. Total des exportations des produits laitiers du Canada, par quantités et valeur, 1901-1932

Year ended Année terminée	Milk fresh Lait, frais		Cream Crème		Butter Beurre		Cheese Fromage		Milk, condensed Lait, condensé		Milk, evaporated ¹ Lait, évaporé ¹		Milk powder ² Lait en poudre ²		Casein Caséine	
	gal.	\$	gal.	\$	lb.—liv.	\$	lb.—liv.	\$	lb.—liv.	\$	lb.—liv.	\$	lb.—liv.	\$	lb.—liv.	\$
June 30																
1901	-	-	-	-	-	16,335,528	3,295,663	195,926,397	20,696,951	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
1902	-	-	-	-	-	27,855,878	5,660,541	200,946,401	19,688,291	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
1903	-	-	-	-	-	34,128,944	6,954,618	229,099,925	24,712,943	3,078,467	241,859	-	-	-	-	-
1904	-	-	-	-	-	24,568,001	4,724,185	233,980,718	24,184,586	2,163,250	150,094	-	-	-	-	-
1905	-	-	-	-	-	31,764,303	5,930,379	215,733,259	20,300,500	3,444,837	257,565	-	-	-	-	-
1906	-	-	-	-	-	34,031,625	7,075,539	215,834,543	24,433,159	1,744,991	128,530	-	-	-	-	-
March 31																
1907 ³	-	-	-	-	-	18,078,508	4,011,609	178,141,567	22,006,584	686,599	46,041	-	-	-	-	-
1908	-	-	-	-	-	4,786,954	1,068,703	189,710,463	22,887,237	463,650	42,757	-	-	-	-	-
1909	-	-	-	-	-	6,326,355	1,521,436	164,907,139	20,384,666	1,275,163	90,520	-	-	-	-	-
1910	-	-	-	-	-	4,615,380	1,010,274	180,859,886	21,607,692	6,916,283	541,372	-	-	-	-	-
1911	58,102	5,391	1,823,821	1,714,528	3,142,682	744,288	181,895,724	20,739,507	6,584,828	469,406	-	-	-	-	1,515,172	37,009
1912	7,771	975	886,266	782,687	8,844,402	2,077,916	163,450,684	20,888,818	4,389,350	305,678	-	-	-	-	1,021,197	38,302
1913	7,939	1,412	820,360	751,123	828,323	223,678	155,216,392	20,697,144	335,849	25,554	-	-	-	-	349,865	15,342
1914	307,188	47,645	1,323,929	1,289,655	1,228,753	309,046	144,478,346	18,868,785	9,339,382	666,941	-	-	-	-	270,486	11,071
1915	477,692	68,208	1,893,575	1,836,006	2,724,913	639,625	137,601,661	19,213,501	18,355,975	1,181,300	-	-	-	-	230,045	13,923
1916	394,831	59,028	1,262,280	1,131,832	3,441,183	1,018,769	168,981,583	26,690,500	13,247,834	770,566	-	-	-	-	50,564	3,282
1917	760,805	130,492	803,490	777,771	7,990,425	2,491,992	180,733,426	36,721,136	15,858,522	1,371,610	-	-	-	-	50,588	5,196
1918	1,116,362	241,527	585,601	666,401	4,926,154	2,000,467	169,530,753	36,602,504	43,656,718	4,955,048	-	-	-	-	16,200	2,634
1919	827,973	226,777	485,015	620,725	13,659,157	6,140,864	152,207,037	35,223,983	50,786,856	7,035,297	-	-	-	-	9,110	1,936
1920	1,985,113	578,666	785,780	1,122,424	17,612,605	9,844,359	126,305,777	36,336,863	54,247,498	8,517,771	-	-	-	-	-	-
December 31																
1920	1,689,377	475,921	1,276,792	1,977,791	13,361,020	7,457,097	142,767,545	39,844,883	52,035,783	8,589,330	-	-	-	-	-	-
1921	1,333,604	306,429	1,409,223	2,129,548	9,132,926	3,648,047	137,180,457	27,088,908	36,185,941	5,641,531	-	-	-	-	23,615	1,413
1922	878,584	192,510	1,845,325	2,832,215	21,504,808	8,015,395	20,177,163	21,636,739	24,848,780	2,805,794	-	3,442,074	328,795	20,049	1,278	
1923	2,132,765	437,215	2,668,747	4,451,582	13,173,711	4,905,608	116,201,900	23,445,401	41,092,200	4,628,979	-	4,975,838	475,419	8,910	895	
1924	2,896,279	523,327	3,288,822	5,328,446	22,343,939	8,000,512	121,465,600	22,375,787	40,250,600	4,628,913	-	7,264,947	690,451	57,059	4,294	
1925	4,314,193	784,081	4,077,487	7,000,141	26,646,555	9,917,516	150,742,900	34,575,980	40,614,000	4,347,773	-	7,069,511	740,668	271,653	21,831	
1926	4,801,705	971,010	4,457,129	7,601,432	9,814,000	3,352,829	134,656,600	24,857,868	24,773,200	2,853,917	8,504,400	745,534	7,969,900	923,222	163,346	16,266
1927	3,673,242	729,820	4,044,916	7,120,209	2,696,000	1,068,610	110,533,000	22,012,542	20,372,600	2,471,660	12,806,900	1,091,483	6,529,600	645,832	382,024	47,369
1928	3,958,812	866,920	3,043,418	5,583,399	1,994,800	805,058	114,152,500	25,467,642	20,424,800	2,324,044	6,693,500	598,601	4,888,500	541,064	248,582	33,892
1929	3,291,819	750,257	2,385,754	4,911,935	1,400,400	583,065	92,946,100	18,503,575	17,853,200	1,981,736	8,893,100	1,012,753	5,236,000	630,872	174,684	24,758
1930	1,475,618	309,011	1,269,721	2,468,216	1,180,400	410,447	80,163,700	13,207,021	11,981,200	1,375,432	8,489,300	980,269	4,730,400	592,545	188,013	18,290
1931	473,867	77,023	71,264	134,229	10,680,500	2,329,853	84,788,400	10,594,917	8,206,400	988,336	6,251,800	543,499	5,746,000	586,190	19,050	1,494
1932	55,486	7,107	99,362	184,440	3,505,700	656,364	86,939,900	8,914,705	7,341,100	743,837	13,671,500	989,791	3,747,200	384,271	33,760	1,220

¹ Previous to 1926 included with milk, condensed.² Antérieurement à 1928 figurant avec lait condensé.³ Previous to 1922 included with milk, condensed.² Antérieurement à 1922 figurant avec lait condensé.² Nine months—Neuf mois.

XVI. Historical Table showing Canada's Imports of Butter in the fiscal years, 1868 to 1933

XVI. Relevé historique des importations de beurre du Canada en les exercices 1868 à 1933

Years ended Exercices terminés	Total Imports Importations totales		Importations from Importations de											
			United Kingdom Royaume-Uni		United States Etats-Unis		Australia Australie		New Zealand Nouvelle-Zélande		Other Countries Autres Pays			
	Quantity Quantité	Value Valeur	Quantity Quantité	Value Valeur	Quantity Quantité	Value Valeur	Quantity Quantité	Value Valeur	Quantity Quantité	Value Valeur	Quantity Quantité	Value Valeur	Quantity Quantité	Value Valeur
	lb.—liv.	\$	lb.—liv.	\$	lb.—liv.	\$	lb.—liv.	\$	lb.—liv.	\$	lb.—liv.	\$	lb.—liv.	\$
June 30...														
1868.....	16,932	2,719	1,167	257	15,437	2,427	-	-	-	-	328	35		
1869.....	2,013	318	160	64	762	142	-	-	-	-	1,091	112		
1870.....	2,002	388	-	-	2,092	388	-	-	-	-	-	-		
1871.....	5,926	1,203	600	146	5,326	1,057	-	-	-	-	-	-		
1872.....	3,887	716	-	-	3,887	716	-	-	-	-	-	-		
1873.....	54,914	16,055	140	28	54,774	16,027	-	-	-	-	-	-		
1874.....	176,625	39,441	7,155	1,536	169,470	37,905	-	-	-	-	-	-		
1875.....	185,082	44,074	3,823	910	181,259	43,164	-	-	-	-	-	-		
1876.....	140,928	36,531	1,943	424	138,985	36,107	-	-	-	-	-	-		
1877.....	85,642	26,181	-	-	85,642	26,181	-	-	-	-	-	-		
1878.....	111,557	23,773	11,066	1,490	100,451	22,277	-	-	-	-	40	6		
1879.....	96,490	21,066	851	208	95,639	20,858	-	-	-	-	-	-		
1880.....	126,848	27,432	2,310	450	124,518	26,979	-	-	-	-	20	3		
1881.....	144,399	37,914	2,050	524	142,349	37,390	-	-	-	-	-	-		
1882.....	112,900	30,001	1,353	356	111,547	29,645	-	-	-	-	-	-		
1883.....	405,507	86,734	2,079	578	403,428	88,156	-	-	-	-	-	-		
1884.....	281,728	67,819	1,976	514	279,752	67,303	-	-	-	-	-	-		
1885.....	344,431	74,123	2,672	731	341,693	73,375	-	-	-	-	66	17		
1886.....	325,201	65,274	1,611	444	323,590	64,830	-	-	-	-	-	-		
1887.....	246,272	51,733	-	-	246,272	51,733	-	-	-	-	-	-		
1888.....	148,534	35,536	2,914	797	145,340	37,716	-	-	-	-	280	23		
1889.....	494,082	77,659	1,600	431	492,482	77,228	-	-	-	-	-	-		
1890.....	381,329	62,212	4,237	1,138	376,890	61,027	-	-	-	-	152	46		
1891.....	324,681	75,923	2,859	744	318,592	74,759	70	17	-	-	3,160	403		
1892.....	246,756	50,473	1,887	460	244,869	50,013	-	-	-	-	-	-		
1893.....	224,384	46,637	1,123	280	223,061	46,331	-	-	-	-	200	26		
1894.....	702,711	131,689	1,181	291	642,632	120,877	58,898	10,421	-	-	-	-		
1895.....	274,666	44,592	2,387	477	231,988	37,657	40,291	6,458	-	-	-	-		
1896.....	368,128	61,573	4,051	758	360,223	60,182	3,692	612	-	-	162	21		
1897.....	289,435	49,101	2,947	545	275,215	46,541	6,977	1,309	-	-	4,296	706		
1898.....	373,505	73,960	8,001	1,315	308,951	61,180	55,462	11,292	1,081	173	-	-		
1899.....	572,986	135,084	6,834	1,036	559,257	132,775	6,720	1,255	-	-	175	18		
1900.....	1,175,301	290,220	45,364	9,288	1,004,565	275,184	35,000	5,692	-	-	372	56		
1901.....	1,146,639	285,530	14,000	3,812	1,109,623	277,437	23,016	4,281	-	-	-	-		
1902.....	658,996	162,533	2,749	635	648,993	160,459	7,120	1,411	-	-	134	28		
1903.....	539,711	145,221	2,042	473	505,113	137,654	32,256	7,049	-	-	300	45		
1904.....	480,501	119,740	996	253	416,601	108,057	53,640	9,321	9,264	2,118	-	-		
1905.....	413,369	94,884	71,834	15,282	230,763	58,555	62,934	12,338	47,432	8,634	406	75		
1906.....	143,451	34,944	22,512	5,120	103,923	25,810	1,176	238	15,512	3,702	328	73		

XVI. Historical Table showing Canada's Imports of Butter in the fiscal years, 1868 to 1933—concluded

XVI. Relevé historique des importations de beurre du Canada, en les exercices 1868 à 1933—fin

Years ended Exercices terminés	Total Imports Importations totales		Importations from Importations de											
	Quantity Quantité	Value Valeur	United Kingdom Royaume-Uni		United States Etats-Unis		Australia Australie		New Zealand Nouvelle-Zélande		Other Countries Autres Pays			
			Quantity Quantité	Value Valeur	Quantity Quantité	Value Valeur	Quantity Quantité	Value Valeur	Quantity Quantité	Value Valeur	Quantity Quantité	Value Valeur		
			lb.—liv.	\$	lb.—liv.	\$	lb.—liv.	\$	lb.—liv.	\$	lb.—liv.	\$	lb.—liv.	\$
March 31														
1907 ¹	276,130	69,216	35,949	8,675	34,657	9,239	174,591	43,764	30,912	7,537	21	1		
1908	738,200	169,063	230,182	39,241	294,647	74,674	212,153	54,905	—	—	1,218	243		
1909	929,684	224,265	37,315	9,508	473,805	112,219	399,236	98,361	16,128	3,741	3,200	436		
1910	393,582	92,934	6,161	1,514	61,081	16,163	299,440	69,358	21,840	4,871	5,060	1,028		
1911	1,227,390	296,303	29,252	6,945	293,937	78,232	438,870	99,578	464,951	111,434	380	114		
1912	3,874,587	1,016,418	700,900	201,219	929,318	223,841	101,640	21,642	2,139,944	569,171	2,785	545		
1913	7,989,269	2,081,989	767,131	200,389	1,100,431	311,022	98,112	25,260	6,018,022	1,544,149	6,573	1,169		
1914	7,317,289	1,823,994	91,900	24,322	262,840	73,419	227,602	56,876	6,732,155	1,668,681	2,762	696		
1915	6,822,540	1,678,036	66,259	16,949	1,534,332	375,394	226,856	53,952	4,993,508	1,231,358	1,585	403		
1916	4,308,831	1,092,800	64,456	20,087	3,072,050	745,860	560	165	1,172,725	326,677	40	11		
1917	997,335	278,834	2,864	1,082	846,689	230,232	—	—	147,504	47,497	278	23		
1918	434,049	136,269	—	—	337,813	101,540	65,076	23,010	31,080	11,695	80	24		
1919	1,939,062	715,671	—	—	203,372	62,462	76,888	26,726	1,643,040	624,955	15,762	1,528		
1920	397,955	176,994	—	—	188,271	96,098	59,080	21,369	149,240	59,000	1,364	527		
1921	3,741,628	1,805,709	112	49	2,207,077	886,555	—	—	1,533,280	918,589	1,159	516		
1922	6,078,882	1,883,013	2,149,704	621,779	1,363,021	458,306	297,132	88,572	2,268,760	714,235	265	121		
1923	3,767,573	1,349,819	280,982	109,613	1,523,381	578,775	13,758	4,043	1,893,312	634,651	56,140	22,737		
1924	1,558,102	613,041	94,228	42,062	165,801	57,564	—	—	1,296,707	512,888	1,366	527		
1925	198,341	74,289	11,245	3,998	23,853	10,567	—	—	162,848	59,579	395	145		
1926	7,029,084	2,649,108	2,062,893	759,162	73,930	29,118	2,485,502	910,814	2,342,966	928,395	63,793	21,619		
1927	7,190,267	2,548,886	1,418,444	504,679	59,057	24,945	801,324	289,098	4,904,536	1,728,020	6,906	2,114		
1928	15,626,007	5,532,910	1,325,190	457,809	104,079	43,003	571,872	214,730	13,623,917	4,817,070	949	248		
1929	25,606,915	9,028,528	610,570	228,512	46,681	21,474	221,760	93,268	24,730,851	8,685,257	53	17		
1930	41,919,372	14,471,688	1,128,672	413,369	176,905	76,814	850,912	357,893	39,744,816	13,620,125	12,067	3,487		
1931	16,500,801	4,786,521	291,380	75,553	26,156	10,658	2,387,840	750,031	13,794,880	3,950,101	545	178		
1932	879,670	268,336	546	134	19,380	6,393	776,892	241,241	72,984	17,404	9,868	3,164		
1933	876,894	138,637	39,952	7,425	7,799	1,893	22,196	4,299	806,947	125,020	—	—		

¹ Nine months—Neuf mois.

CANADA—MINISTÈRE DU COMMERCE
BUREAU FÉDÉRAL DE LA STATISTIQUE
BRANCHE DE LA STATISTIQUE DE L'INDUSTRIE
LAITIÈRE

STATISTIQUE
DE
L'INDUSTRIE LAITIÈRE
1932

Préparée en collaboration avec les ministères fédéral et provinciaux
de l'Agriculture

Publiée par ordre de l'hon. H. H. Stevens, M.P.,
Ministre du Commerce



OTTAWA
J. O. PATENAUME
IMP'RIMEUR DE SA TRÈS EXCELLENTE MAJESTÉ LE ROI
1934

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PRÉFACE

Les statistiques annuelles de l'industrie laitière sont publiées par le Bureau Fédéral de la Statistique en collaboration avec les ministères provinciaux de l'Agriculture. Les mêmes moyens de coopération embrassent toutes les provinces, seul le mode de recueillir les données diffère. Pour toutes les provinces, sauf le Québec, une formule uniforme est rédigée et imprimée par les soins du Bureau Fédéral; dans les Provinces Maritimes, les Provinces des Prairies, la Colombie Britannique, les formules sont distribuées et les rapports recueillis et revisés par les administrations provinciales, qui les transmettent ensuite au Bureau pour être compilés; les statistiques ainsi obtenues servent également aux ministères fédéral et provinciaux. Dans la province d'Ontario, les formules sont distribuées et les rapports recueillis et compilés par le Bureau Fédéral, le ministère provincial de l'Agriculture procurant les listes des établissements et prêtant son concours pour l'obtention des informations négligées ou différentes. Le ministère de l'Agriculture de Québec obtient des renseignements similaires par l'intermédiaire des inspecteurs de la Division Laitière provinciale; il fait lui-même la compilation des informations recueillies dans sa province et en transmet le résultat au Bureau Fédéral. Les originaux des rapports des inspecteurs sont également communiqués à ce Bureau.

Cette manière de procéder assure l'uniformité des statistiques de l'industrie laitière publiées par les gouvernements fédéral et provinciaux et évite aux fabricants l'ennui d'un double rapport.

Les techniciens de la Division de l'Industrie Laitière et de la Réfrigération coopèrent également à ces opérations en nous aidant de leurs conseils.

R. H. COATS,
Statisticien du Dominion.

BUREAU FÉDÉRAL DE LA STATISTIQUE,
OTTAWA, 6 novembre 1933.

HISTORIQUE ET PROGRÈS DE L'INDUSTRIE LAITIÈRE AU CANADA

L'industrie laitière est l'une des plus anciennes et des plus importantes du Canada. L'introduction permanente des bêtes à cornes au Canada date de vers 1608, quand Champlain en amena quelques-unes à la colonie de Québec. Les bovins furent introduits en Acadie en 1632, et dans d'autres parties de ce nouveau pays, au fur et à mesure que la colonisation progressait. Un recensement de l'Acadie en 1671 montre l'existence de 866 bêtes à cornes dans les fermes. La connaissance de l'art de fabriquer le beurre et le fromage fut précieuse aux premiers colons, puisqu'elle leur permit de se suffire. Chaque ferme était en mesure d'en produire suffisamment pour sa propre consommation. A l'arrivée des Loyalistes de l'Empire-Uni en 1783-4-5, l'art de fabriquer le beurre et le fromage s'étendit au Haut-Canada et cette industrie commença d'occuper une place stable dans la vie commerciale du pays. Les premiers registres montrent qu'en 1801, il y eut un excédent de beurre à Kingston, Ontario, et qu'il en fut exporté aux États-Unis. Ce ne fut qu'en 1864, toutefois, que la première fabrique canadienne fut établie et que l'industrie entra dans une ère de développement et d'expansion qui la plaça au rang des premières industries du Canada. Elle doit sa position moderne à la concentration de ses beurreries et fromageries, à l'invention de l'écrêmeuse centrifuge et aux progrès de l'entreposage frigorifique. La première fromagerie fut établie en Ontario en 1864 et la première beurrerie en Québec en 1873. La première écrêmeuse centrifuge fut importée du Danemark en 1882 et les services d'entreposage du gouvernement datent de 1895. En 1868, les exportations de fromage canadien représentaient 6,144,570 livres et celles de beurre 10,649,733 livres. Les exportations de fromage atteignirent leur maximum en 1904 avec 233,980,716 livres et celles de beurre en 1903 avec 34,128,944 livres. Les chiffres des douze mois terminés le 31 décembre 1932 indiquent un volume d'exportation de 86,939,900 livres de fromage et 3,505,700 livres de beurre. Cette diminution des exportations est due à une plus grande consommation domestique en raison de l'accroissement de la population urbaine depuis le commencement de ce siècle, ce qui a eu pour effet, jusqu'à un certain point, d'accroître la demande pour le lait frais et de remplacer la fabrication du fromage pour l'exportation par celle du beurre pour la consommation domestique. En ces dernières années, la production de lait condensé s'est grandement accrue. La première condenserie fut établie à Truro, N.-E., en 1883, et actuellement on compte trente-six établissements fabriquant le lait condensé, le lait évaporé et la poudre de lait.

Les données relatives à la production de lait dans les fermes canadiennes ont été colligées pour la première fois au recensement de 1911 (soit la production de l'année 1910), mais une estimation a été faite pour 1900, laquelle place la production de cette année-là à 6,866,834,000 livres. En 1910 (recensement) la production de lait s'élevait à 9,806,741,348 livres, en 1920 (recensement) à 10,976,235,351 livres, et en 1930 (recensement) à 12,827,258,659 livres, soit une augmentation depuis le commencement du siècle de 87 p.c.

Les statistiques de ce rapport ne courent que la production des fabriques et laissent de côté le beurre et le fromage qui se font dans les fermes. Le recensement de 1931 montre qu'en 1930 le beurre de ferme représentait 97,529,095 livres et le fromage de même origine 845,900 livres, soit 34 p.c. et 0.7 p.c. respectivement de la production totale.

¹Les détails de la production globale de lait sur les fermes canadiennes et de la production de beurre et de fromage de ferme ont paru dans la livraison de décembre du Bulletin Mensuel de la Statistique Agricole, publié par le Bureau Fédéral de la Statistique.



Un troupeau laitier de Holstein à la Ferme Expérimentale Centrale.



Épreuve du lait et de la crème dans un laboratoire. Tout lait et toute crème mis en vente doivent s'élever à un étalon minimum fixé par le gouvernement.

Bureau cinématographique du Gouvernement.

Des statistiques complètes de l'industrie laitière sont en existence depuis 1900, date à laquelle le produit de toutes les fabriques avait une valeur de \$29,731,922. En 1932, cette production s'élevait à \$86,105,802, représentant une augmentation de \$56,373,880 ou 190 p.c. durant cette période.

La valeur de tous les produits laitiers du Canada en 1932 est estimée à \$156,- 831,773, répartie comme suit: beurre de crèmerie, 214,002,127 livres, valeur \$40,- 475,479; beurre de ferme (estimatif) 106,936,400 livres, valeur \$15,311,000; fromage de fabrique, 120,524,243 livres, valeur \$11,379,982; fromage de ferme (estimatif), 1,027,100 livres, valeur \$94,120; divers produits laitiers, \$12,921,832; lait consommé frais ou autrement (estimatif), 672,273,510, gallons, valeur \$69,436,776, et lait écrémé et lait de beurre (estimatif), valeur \$7,212,644.

La consommation per capita de beurre au Canada en 1932 est estimée à 30.47 livres et la consommation de fromage à 3.3 livres.

Il convient de parler ici d'une nouvelle forme de fromage composé, appelé "fromage refait". Il est fait de fromage cheddar. Le procédé consiste essentiellement à râper le fromage, le chauffer au bain-marie en l'agitant et à en remplir des récipients directement ou à l'aide d'une machine spéciale. Le fromage ainsi soumis à la chaleur est pasteurisé, ce qui a pour effet de le soustraire à la fermentation. Le secret de ce procédé est d'appliquer le degré de chaleur voulue et en même temps d'empêcher la matière grasse de devenir huileuse. La production de fromage refait au Canada est de 10,174,514 livres en 1932, comparativement à 12,048,012 livres en 1931 et 14,633,733 livres en 1930. Les exportations de fromage composé en 1932 sont de 980,981 livres comparativement à 1,148,316 livres en 1931, et 1,627,925 livres en 1930. Les données de la production de fromage refait ne sont pas comprises dans les statistiques de l'industrie laitière.



Un troupeau laitier de Jerseys—Ontario

Photo du ministère de l'Intérieur.

INDUSTRIE LAITIÈRE DU CANADA, 1932

Introduction

La classification des industries laitières couvre toute fabrique ayant une production de beurre, fromage ou lait concentré (condensé et évaporé, en poudre, etc.). Dans le rapport annuel les tableaux d'ensemble montrent les statistiques par comtés et districts pour les crèmeries, les fromageries et les fabriques combinées de beurre et fromage dans leur ensemble, sous l'en-tête "Beurreries et fromageries" et les tableaux de l'introduction, qui résume les principales données par provinces, montrent séparément les détails de chaque classification de même que le total combiné des trois. Les statistiques des établissements de lait concentré sont données séparément dans les tableaux d'ensemble et les tableaux d'introduction.

Établissements et patrons

Etablissements.—Le nombre de fabriques laitières au Canada a décliné graduellement depuis 1915, leur tendance étant à l'amalgamation et à l'établissement de fabriques centrales d'une capacité suffisante pour desservir de plus grands territoires. Toutefois, en 1932, il y a une légère augmentation dans le nombre de fabriques en activité qui se chiffre à 2,734 comparativement à 2,702 en 1931. Cette augmentation provient des fabriques de fromage et des fabriques combinées de beurre et fromage, la première classification montrant une augmentation de 29 et la deuxième une augmentation de 122. Le nombre de crèmeries en opération, d'un autre côté, a baissé de 1,338 en 1931 à 1,219 en 1932. Le nombre d'établissements fabriquant le lait concentré est resté à 26 les deux années.

Patrons.—Le terme "patron" s'applique aux cultivateurs fournissant le lait et la crème aux fabriques laitières. Le nombre de patrons enregistrés en 1932 est de 315,494 dont 251,436 pour les crèmeries, 35,825 pour les fromageries et 22,126 pour beurreries-fromageries combinées et 6,547 pour les condenseries. Comparativement à l'année précédente le nombre de patrons montre une diminution de 9,158.

Le tableau qui suit montre le nombre de fabriques et le nombre de patrons, par provinces, chaque année de 1930 à 1932.

1. Nombre de fabriques laitières et de leurs patrons en 1930, 1931 et 1932

ÉTABLISSEMENTS

Provinces	Beurreries			Fromageries		
	1930	1931	1932	1930	1931	1932
	nombr.	nombr.	nombr.	nombr.	nombr.	nombr.
Ile du Prince-Edouard.....	19	22	22	13	13	13
Nouvelle-Ecosse.....	30	30	30	—	—	—
Nouveau-Brunswick.....	21	21	23	14	13	11
Québec.....	642	760	644	471	416	432
Ontario.....	246	265	293	684	677	686
Manitoba.....	58	59	54	11	12	13
Saskatchewan.....	70	67	59	5	5	7
Alberta.....	89	89	91	5	6	8
Colombie Britannique.....	34	31	33	1	1	2
Total.....	1,209	1,338	1,219	1,204	1,143	1,172

INDUSTRIE LAITIÈRE

1. Nombre de fabriques laitières et de leurs patrons en 1930, 1931 et 1932—fin

Provinces	Fabriques de beurre et de fromage			Total		
	1930	1931	1932	1930	1931	1932
	nomb.	nomb.	nomb.	nomb.	nomb.	nomb.
Île du Prince-Edouard.....	5	1	2	37	36	37
Nouvelle-Ecosse.....	-	-	-	30	30	30
Nouveau-Brunswick.....	-	-	-	35	34	34
Québec.....	243	148	269	1,356	1,318	1,345
Ontario.....	31	37	38	961	979	987
Manitoba.....	1	1	2	70	72	69
Saskatchewan.....	-	1	1	75	73	67
Alberta.....	3	4	4	97	99	103
Colombie Britannique.....	2	3	1	37	35	36
Total.....	285	195	317	2,698	2,676	2,708

Provinces	Fabriques de lait concentré		
	1930	1931	1932
	nomb.	nomb.	nomb.
Nouvelle-Ecosse.....	-	1	1
Ontario.....	23	23	23
Colombie Britannique.....	2	2	2
Total.....	26	26	26

Provinces	PATRONS					
	Patrons des beurries			Patrons des fromageries		
	1930	1931	1932	1930	1931	1932
Île du Prince-Edouard.....	4,009	4,528	4,747	889	649	772
Nouvelle-Ecosse.....	8,710	9,261	11,216	-	-	-
Nouveau-Brunswick.....	4,185	4,281	6,180	268	224	180
Québec.....	58,683	66,830	50,904	10,409	8,459	9,574
Ontario.....	79,893	87,653	85,783	23,916	22,904	23,864
Manitoba.....	24,168	25,464	23,895	211	156	123
Saskatchewan.....	24,769	30,368	27,435	106	161	299
Alberta.....	24,511	40,212	37,261	708	308	571
Colombie Britannique.....	4,051	4,154	4,015	3	3	2
Total.....	232,779	272,751	251,436	36,510	32,864	35,385

Provinces	Patrons des fabriques de beurre et de fromage			Total des patrons de toutes les fabriques de beurre et de fromage		
	1930	1931	1932	1930	1931	1932
	nomb.	nomb.	nomb.	nomb.	nomb.	nomb.
Île du Prince-Edouard.....	746	80	138	5,644	5,257	5,657
Nouvelle-Ecosse.....	-	-	-	8,710	9,261	11,216
Nouveau-Brunswick.....	-	-	-	4,453	4,505	6,360
Québec.....	11,187	5,718	12,731	80,279	81,007	73,209
Ontario.....	3,158	4,192	4,216	106,767	114,749	113,863
Manitoba.....	50	100	1,600	24,429	25,720	25,618
Saskatchewan.....	-	1,250	825	24,875	31,779	28,559
Alberta.....	1,615	1,311	1,740	26,834	41,831	39,572
Colombie Britannique.....	720	1,028	876	4,774	5,185	4,893
Total.....	17,476	13,679	22,126	286,765	319,294	308,947

Canada	Patrons des fabriques de lait concentré		
	1930	1931	1932
	nomb.	nomb.	nomb.
Canada.....	8,383	5,358	6,547

Les fabriques de lait concentré se répartissent ainsi qu'il suit entre les différentes provinces:
Nouvelle-Ecosse, 1; Ontario, 23; Colombie Britannique, 2.

Livraisons de lait et de crème

Lait.—La quantité de lait livré aux fabriques laitières en 1932 se chiffre à 2,267,256,326 livres (approximativement 226,725,633 gallons), répartie comme suit: 52 p.c. aux fromageries, 25 p.c. aux beurreries, 12 p.c. aux beurries-fromageries combinées et 11 p.c. aux condenserries. La quantité globale livrée montre une augmentation de 0·6 p.c. sur l'année précédente. La quantité de lait livré aux beurries ne comprend pas les chiffres de la province de Québec parce que les statistiques de cette province donnent la quantité de butyryne dans le lait et la crème reçus par les crèmeries et il est par conséquent impossible de montrer séparément le nombre de livres de lait, et le contenu en butyryne n'est pas différencié qu'il soit dans la crème ou dans le lait. Des renvois à cet effet paraissent dans tous les tableaux montrant les livraisons de lait et de crème.

Crème.—Quand elle est reçue à la beurrerie, la crème est mesurée d'après son contenu en butyryne et la quantité totale de butyryne reçue en 1932 est de 177,781,613 livres. C'est une diminution de 3 p.c. sur l'année 1931. Comme noté dans le paragraphe qui précède les statistiques de la province de Québec ne font pas de distinction entre le lait et la crème quant au contenu en butyryne, et les tableaux montrant les livraisons de crème de cette province ne distinguent pas entre la butyryne de la crème et celle du lait. Les livraisons de butyryne aux crèmeries de la province de Québec en 1932 peuvent être placées à environ 19 p.c. de toutes les livraisons de butyryne à ces crèmeries, ce pourcentage étant obtenu par l'application d'une moyenne de butyryne au nombre de livres de lait reçues aux crèmeries du Québec.

Equivalent en lait de toutes les livraisons de lait et crème.—L'équivalent en lait de toutes les livraisons de lait et crème aux fabriques laitières en 1932 est approximativement de 7,432,445,269 livres, comparativement à 7,583,146,570 livres en 1931 et 6,854,498,559 livres en 1930. Ces totaux sont basés sur les quantités de lait livrées aux fabriques, plus l'équivalent en lait de la butyryne contenue dans la crème livrée. La réduction de la butyryne est faite sur une base de 3·5 livres par 100 livres de lait. Il faut noter ici que les fabriques laitières ne convertissent pas en beurre, fromage ou lait condensé tout le lait qu'elles reçoivent; certaines quantités, surtout dans les grandes villes, sont absorbées par le commerce de la crème et du lait frais. En 1932, le lait vendu frais comme tel par les grandes laiteries donne un total de 40,832,992 gallons et le contenu en butyryne de la crème vendue fraîche donne 12,642,216 livres. Ces deux items montrent des diminutions comparativement à l'année précédente.

Le tableau qui suit montre, par provinces, les quantités de lait et de butyryne contenues dans la crème livrée aux fabriques laitières en 1930 jusqu'à 1932.

2. Lait et crème livrés aux fabriques laitières, 1930, 1931 et 1932

Provinces	Lait livré aux beurreries			Lait livré aux fromageries		
	1930	1931	1932	1930	1931	1932
	liv.	liv.	liv.	liv.	liv.	liv.
Ile du Prince-Edouard.....	2,158,755	2,274,820	2,172,847	6,658,492	4,952,112	7,291,251
Nouvelle-Ecosse.....	10,476,710	12,097,857	11,728,358			
Nouveau-Brunswick.....	17,005,631	15,853,667	10,620,171	6,601,583	5,701,064	4,959,755
Québec.....				221,545,779	193,618,493	193,694,790
Ontario.....	375,731,147	342,851,509	355,488,217	908,583,634	907,777,330	852,370,564
Manitoba.....	56,055,906	63,743,794	60,085,376	5,135,174	4,758,797	4,008,189
Saskatchewa.....	36,656,096	35,413,747	32,105,297	1,448,816	1,710,190	3,088,865
Alberta.....	14,111,434	13,316,897	13,755,159	6,643,545	7,514,502	9,271,028
Colombie Britannique.....	72,014,520	68,727,095	78,043,126	241,397	204,330	207,000
Total.....	585,130,199	564,279,386	563,998,549	1,156,858,420	1,126,236,908	1,175,582,042

¹Dans le Québec, le lait livré aux beurreries est compté selon la butyryne qu'il contient: lait et crème sont confondus.

INDUSTRIE LAITIÈRE

2. Lait et crème livrés aux fabriques laitières, 1930, 1931 et 1932—fin

Provinces	Lait livré aux fabriques de beurre et de fromage			Lait livré à toutes les fabriques de beurre et de fromage		
	1930	1931	1932	1930	1931	1932
Ille du Prince-Edouard.....	liv.	liv.	liv.	liv.	liv.	liv.
Nouvelle-Ecosse.....	3,390,519	780,400	1,648,872	12,207,768	8,007,332	11,112,970
Nouveau-Brunswick.....	—	—	—	10,476,710	12,087,857	11,728,356
Québec.....	191,764,867	78,487,420	118,248,203	1413,310,646	21,554,731	15,579,926
Ontario.....	49,432,326	126,632,860	77,731,069	1,333,767,107	1,377,261,609	1,385,589,850
Manitoba.....	129,109	273,245	5,964,846	61,320,189	68,775,836	70,748,411
Saskatchewan.....	—	21,726,634	11,501,983	38,104,912	58,850,571	46,696,145
Alberta.....	4,215,716	4,475,681	5,473,145	24,070,605	25,307,170	28,499,932
Colombie Britannique.....	41,076,508	56,066,011	52,430,221	114,232,425	124,997,436	130,680,347
Total.....	290,009,045	288,442,261	272,998,339	2,031,997,664	1,968,958,555	2,012,578,930
—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Lait livré aux fabriques de lait concentré ^a						
—	—	—	—	1930	1931	1932
—	—	—	—	liv.	liv.	liv.
Canada.....	—	—	—	431,194,666	284,529,301	254,677,396
Provinces	Crème livrée aux beurries			Crème livrée aux fabriques combinées de beurre et de fromage		
	1930	1931	1932	1930	1931	1932
Ille du Prince-Edouard.....	liv. de butyryne	liv. de butyryne	liv. de butyryne	liv. de butyryne	liv. de butyryne	liv. de butyryne
Nouvelle-Ecosse.....	1,328,613	1,697,206	1,893,718	122,025	22,308	23,516
Nouveau-Brunswick.....	4,328,826	5,161,829	5,192,816	—	—	—
Québec.....	2,357,498	2,484,104	2,487,577	—	—	—
Ontario.....	143,350,598	153,632,500	144,716,562	3,985,318	3,221,632	8,220,930
Manitoba.....	50,678,051	59,306,081	58,435,767	2,311,779	3,947,747	3,425,374
Saskatchewan.....	14,480,386	18,180,132	16,784,454	46,428	91,658	397,352
Alberta.....	12,396,115	15,380,561	14,650,606	—	717,186	601,378
Colombie Britannique.....	14,554,505	18,442,753	16,617,482	564,405	790,756	916,030
Total.....	146,095,985	177,048,103	163,383,248	7,092,618	8,881,713	13,807,287
—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Crème livrée à toutes les fabriques de beurre et de fromage						
—	—	—	—	1930	1931	1932
—	—	—	—	liv. de butyryne	liv. de butyryne	liv. de butyryne
Ille du Prince-Edouard.....	—	—	—	1,450,638	1,719,514	1,917,234
Nouvelle-Ecosse.....	—	—	—	4,328,826	5,161,829	5,192,816
Nouveau-Brunswick.....	—	—	—	2,357,498	2,484,104	2,487,577
Québec.....	—	—	—	147,335,916	156,854,132	152,937,492
Ontario.....	—	—	—	52,989,830	63,253,828	61,861,141
Manitoba.....	—	—	—	14,526,814	18,271,790	17,181,808
Saskatchewan.....	—	—	—	12,396,115	16,097,747	15,341,984
Alberta.....	—	—	—	15,118,910	19,233,509	17,533,512
Colombie Britannique.....	—	—	—	2,684,056	2,853,363	2,736,893
Total.....	—	—	—	153,188,603	185,929,816	177,190,455
—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Crème livrée aux fabriques de lait concentré ^a						
—	—	—	—	1930	1931	1932
—	—	—	—	liv. de butyryne	liv. de butyryne	liv. de butyryne
Canada.....	—	—	—	507,115	608,239	591,158

^a Y compris la butyryne contenue dans le lait livré aux beurries de Québec.^b Les fabriques de lait concentré se répartissent ainsi qu'il suit entre les différentes provinces:

Nouvelle-Ecosse, 1; Ontario, 23; Colombie Britannique, 2.

Montants payés aux patrons

Le lait et la crème livrés aux fabriques laitières en 1932 a rapporté aux patrons un revenu total de \$51,755,921, distribué comme suit: patrons des beurries, \$36,856,784 ou 71 p.c. du total; patrons des fromageries, \$7,712,543 ou 15 p.c.; patrons des beurries-fromageries, \$4,885,072 ou 9 p.c.; et patrons des condenseries, \$2,301,522 ou 5 p.c. Le montant global payé aux patrons de toutes les fabriques laitières montre une diminution de \$13,367,963 ou 21 p.c. sur l'année précédente. Cette baisse est attribuable à une diminution des prix de la crème et du lait en 1932, le prix moyen par 100 livres de lait ayant tombé de \$1.11 en 1931 à 88 cents en 1932 et le prix moyen de la livre de butyrine contenue dans la crème, de 22 cents à 18 cents. Dans le tableau qui suit, les montants payés pour le lait et la crème sont combinés et paraissent en somme globale, tandis que dans le tableau IV des tableaux d'ensemble, les montants pour lait et crème sont montrés séparément.

3. Sommes payées aux patrons en 1930, 1931 et 1932

Provinces	Aux patrons des beurries			Aux patrons des fromageries		
	1930	1931	1932	1930	1931	1932
	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$
Île du Prince-Edouard.....	475,764	431,772	397,852	59,309	30,452	38,224
Nouvelle-Ecosse.....	1,753,991	1,611,915	1,278,363	-	-	-
Nouveau-Brunswick.....	1,158,159	889,678	681,627	81,898	48,961	34,762
Québec.....	14,151,195	11,733,248	8,902,858	2,515,083	1,658,106	1,347,365
Ontario.....	24,420,572	19,047,782	15,756,167	10,234,688	7,159,340	6,175,395
Manitoba.....	5,108,883	4,545,480	3,202,434	69,164	48,630	33,241
Saskatchewan.....	4,245,921	3,864,428	2,585,662	15,444	13,015	17,970
Alberta.....	4,235,014	3,619,485	2,582,602	82,582	61,338	62,856
Colombie Britannique.....	2,667,244	1,835,372	1,529,219	4,400	3,080	2,730
Total.....	58,306,743	47,579,160	36,836,784	13,062,548	9,922,923	7,712,543
Provinces	Aux patrons des fabriques combinées de beurre et de fromage			Total		
	1930	1931	1932	1930	1931	1932
	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$
Île du Prince-Edouard.....	72,236	11,621	13,142	607,309	473,845	449,218
Nouvelle-Ecosse.....	-	-	-	1,753,991	1,611,915	1,278,363
Nouveau-Brunswick.....	-	-	-	1,240,057	938,639	716,389
Québec.....	3,515,375	1,374,553	2,385,433	20,184,653	14,765,907	12,635,656
Ontario.....	1,349,448	2,576,829	1,189,596	36,004,708	28,783,951	23,121,158
Manitoba.....	17,555	26,400	131,543	5,285,602	4,620,510	3,367,218
Saskatchewan.....	-	484,907	298,379	4,261,365	4,362,350	2,902,011
Alberta.....	214,432	198,391	174,059	4,532,068	3,879,214	2,759,517
Colombie Britannique.....	938,669	814,713	692,920	3,610,313	2,653,165	2,224,869
Total.....	6,110,715	5,487,414	4,885,072	77,480,006	62,089,496	49,454,399
				Aux patrons des fabriques de lait concentré ¹		
				1930	1931	1932
				\$	\$	\$
Canada.....				6,836,653	3,931,388	2,301,522

¹Les fabriques de lait concentré se répartissent ainsi qu'il suit entre les différentes provinces.
Nouvelle-Ecosse, 1; Ontario, 23; Colombie Britannique, 2.

Production de beurre et de fromage de fabrique

Beurre.—La production de beurre de fabrique du Canada en 1932 est de 214,002,127 livres soit une réduction de 11,953,119 livres ou 5 p.c. de la forte production de 1931. Toutes les provinces participent à cette réduction, excepté les Provinces Maritimes qui montrent de faibles augmentations. La position relative de chaque province comparativement à la production totale de beurre de fabrique au Canada est comme suit: Ontario, 35 p.c.; Québec, 30 p.c.; Alberta, 10 p.c.; Manitoba, 9 p.c.; Saskatchewan, 8 p.c.; Nouvelle-Ecosse, 3 p.c.; Colombie Britannique, 3 p.c.; l'Île du Prince-Edouard, 1 p.c. et le Nouveau-Brunswick, 1 p.c. Le prix moyen la livre à la beurrerie en 1932 est de 18·91 cents, le prix le plus bas de toute année depuis 1900, alors que les statistiques de l'industrie laitière ont été colligées pour la première fois. Le prix moyen de 1900 était de 20·07 cents la livre ou environ 1 cent de plus que la moyenne de 1932. Bien que la moyenne de tout le Canada en 1932 fût de 18·91 cents, les provinces ont des moyennes différentes, plus hautes ou plus basses. Dans les Maritimes, l'Ontario et la Colombie Britannique les prix varient de 19·87 cents en Ontario à 21·93 cents en Colombie Britannique; dans les Provinces des Prairies, de 16·71 cents en Alberta à 17·25 cents au Manitoba, tandis qu'en Québec la moyenne est égale à celle de tout le Dominion, soit 18·91 cents.

La valeur totale du beurre de crèmerie produit en 1932 est de \$40,475,479, une diminution de \$9,723,399 ou 19 p.c. sur l'année précédente, attribuable à la baisse des prix.

Fromage de fabrique.—La production de fromage des fromageries en 1932 se totalise à 120,524,243 livres, la plus forte depuis 1928 et une augmentation de 6,567,604 livres ou 6 p.c. sur 1931. L'Ontario est la province produisant le plus de fromage; 72 p.c. de toute la production canadienne en 1932. La production du Québec représente 24 p.c. de la production totale et les autres provinces ont contribué les 4 p.c. restant.

La production fromagère de 1932 donne, à la fabrique, une valeur de \$11,-379,922; diminution de \$1,444,733 ou 11 p.c. sur l'année précédente. Le prix moyen à la livre en 1932 est de 9·44 cents et c'est le chiffre le plus bas de toute année depuis le commencement du siècle.

Les tableaux 4 à 7 qui suivent montrent la quantité, la valeur et le prix moyen à la livre du beurre et du fromage de fabrique, par provinces, pour les années 1930 à 1932 et la production, la valeur et le prix moyen au Canada dans son ensemble pour la même année. Le tableau 7 est illustré par le graphique de la page 91.

4. Production de beurre de fabrique, quantité et valeur, en 1930, 1931 et 1932

DANS LES BEURRERIES

Provinces	1930		1931		1932	
	liv.	\$	liv.	\$	liv.	\$
Île du Prince-Edouard.....	1,599,144	517,308	2,030,804	481,207	2,300,503	460,430
Nouvelle-Ecosse.....	4,733,579	1,574,254	5,867,920	1,510,560	5,974,455	1,285,407
Nouveau-Brunswick.....	2,059,675	669,209	2,438,677	614,463	2,759,519	563,943
Québec.....	53,199,747	15,664,967	65,741,255	14,151,563	55,013,938	10,408,111
Ontario.....	61,477,277	19,525,382	71,627,835	16,651,176	69,453,132	13,785,439
Manitoba.....	15,737,817	4,647,977	20,976,847	4,346,913	18,837,767	3,242,791
Saskatchewan.....	13,920,561	4,307,967	18,103,050	3,856,352	17,037,128	2,933,057
Alberta.....	17,069,135	4,779,841	22,037,066	4,512,995	19,009,286	3,325,827
Colombie Britannique.....	2,569,592	904,281	2,979,270	824,851	3,015,766	670,534
Total.....	172,366,327	52,591,186	211,802,724	46,950,080	191,301,494	36,676,439

INDUSTRIE LAITIÈRE

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4. Production de beurre de fabrique, quantité et valeur, en 1930, 1931 et 1932—fin DANS LES BEURRERIES-FROMAGERIES

Provinces	1930		1931		1932	
	liv.	\$	liv.	\$	liv.	\$
Île du Prince-Edouard.....	146,955	50,517	27,226	7,082	28,552	5,598
Québec.....	7,516,918	2,186,578	3,912,285	819,135	9,875,732	1,861,754
Ontario.....	2,739,530	850,781	4,558,917	1,058,075	4,239,422	814,902
Manitoba.....	49,279	18,769	101,226	23,282	462,110	86,709
Saskatchewan.....	—	—	857,302	168,748	823,767	140,040
Alberta.....	647,609	188,386	920,856	198,236	1,106,702	186,858
Colombie Britannique.....	1,572,950	567,053	2,459,035	659,361	2,167,729	466,062
Total.....	12,703,250	3,862,084	12,816,847	2,934,819	18,704,074	3,562,013

DANS LES FABRIQUES DE LAIT CONCENTRÉ

Provinces	1930		1931		1932	
	liv.	\$	liv.	\$	liv.	\$
Ontario.....	681,484	217,234	1,335,675	313,979	996,559	237,027
Total.....	681,484	217,234	1,335,675	313,979	996,559	237,027

PRODUCTION TOTALE DE BEURRE (TOUTES FABRIQUES)

Provinces	1930		1931		1932	
	liv.	\$	liv.	\$	liv.	\$
Île du Prince-Edouard.....	1,746,099	567,825	2,058,030	489,189	2,329,055	466,028
Nouvelle-Ecosse.....	4,733,579	1,574,254	5,867,920	1,510,560	5,974,455	1,285,407
Nouveau-Brunswick.....	2,050,675	660,200	2,438,677	614,463	2,759,519	563,943
Québec.....	60,746,665	17,851,545	69,053,540	14,970,098	64,889,670	12,269,865
Ontario.....	64,898,291	20,593,397	77,502,427	18,023,230	74,689,113	14,837,458
Manitoba.....	15,786,896	4,666,746	21,078,073	4,370,195	19,299,877	3,329,500
Saskatchewan.....	13,920,561	4,307,967	18,960,352	4,025,100	17,860,805	3,073,997
Alberta.....	17,710,744	4,968,227	22,957,922	4,711,231	21,016,048	3,512,685
Colombie Britannique.....	4,142,551	1,471,334	5,438,305	1,484,212	5,183,495	1,136,596
Total.....	185,731,061	56,670,501	225,955,246	50,198,878	214,002,127	40,475,479

5. Quantité et valeur du fromage de fabrique en 1930, 1931 et 1932

PRODUCTION DES FROMAGERIES

Provinces	1930		1931		1932	
	liv.	\$	liv.	\$	liv.	\$
Île du Prince-Edouard.....	585,876	87,274	448,466	51,537	659,270	60,975
Nouveau-Brunswick.....	606,956	98,422	528,002	62,355	458,314	45,737
Québec.....	21,063,863	3,065,322	18,388,628	2,046,909	18,348,036	1,679,801
Ontario.....	77,579,013	11,782,917	78,726,212	8,803,406	82,148,259	7,772,087
Manitoba.....	502,490	86,214	460,954	60,814	451,633	44,630
Saskatchewan.....	140,701	23,383	165,227	21,366	302,253	30,577
Alberta.....	649,939	107,972	747,458	82,528	915,940	91,653
Colombie Britannique.....	22,127	5,927	20,313	4,668	21,000	4,860
Total.....	101,150,965	15,257,431	99,475,260	11,133,583	103,304,705	9,730,320

PRODUCTION DES BEURRERIES-FROMAGERIES

Provinces	1930		1931		1932	
	liv.	\$	liv.	\$	liv.	\$
Île du Prince-Edouard.....	284,704	42,159	66,152	7,566	144,754	13,281
Québec.....	12,998,817	2,041,544	7,519,063	858,946	11,013,083	1,036,570
Ontario.....	3,584,207	562,077	5,283,936	590,465	4,720,939	443,544
Manitoba.....	2,000	400	3,397	510	82,030	8,498
Saskatchewan.....	—	—	155,078	17,834	238,988	27,484
Alberta.....	385,413	67,420	293,130	35,862	523,775	54,524
Colombie Britannique.....	542,706	91,436	730,572	102,373	410,265	52,924
Total.....	17,791,847	2,805,036	14,051,328	1,613,566	17,133,834	1,636,814

INDUSTRIE LAITIÈRE

5. Quantité et valeur du fromage de fabrique en 1930, 1931 et 1932—fin

DANS LES FABRIQUES DE LAIT CONCENTRÉ

Provinces	1930		1931		1932	
	liv.	\$	liv.	\$	liv.	\$
Ontario.....	159,391	27,403	430,051	77,556	85,704	12,788
Total	159,391	27,403	430,051	77,556	85,704	12,788

PRODUCTION TOTALE DE FROMAGE (TOUTES FABRIQUES)

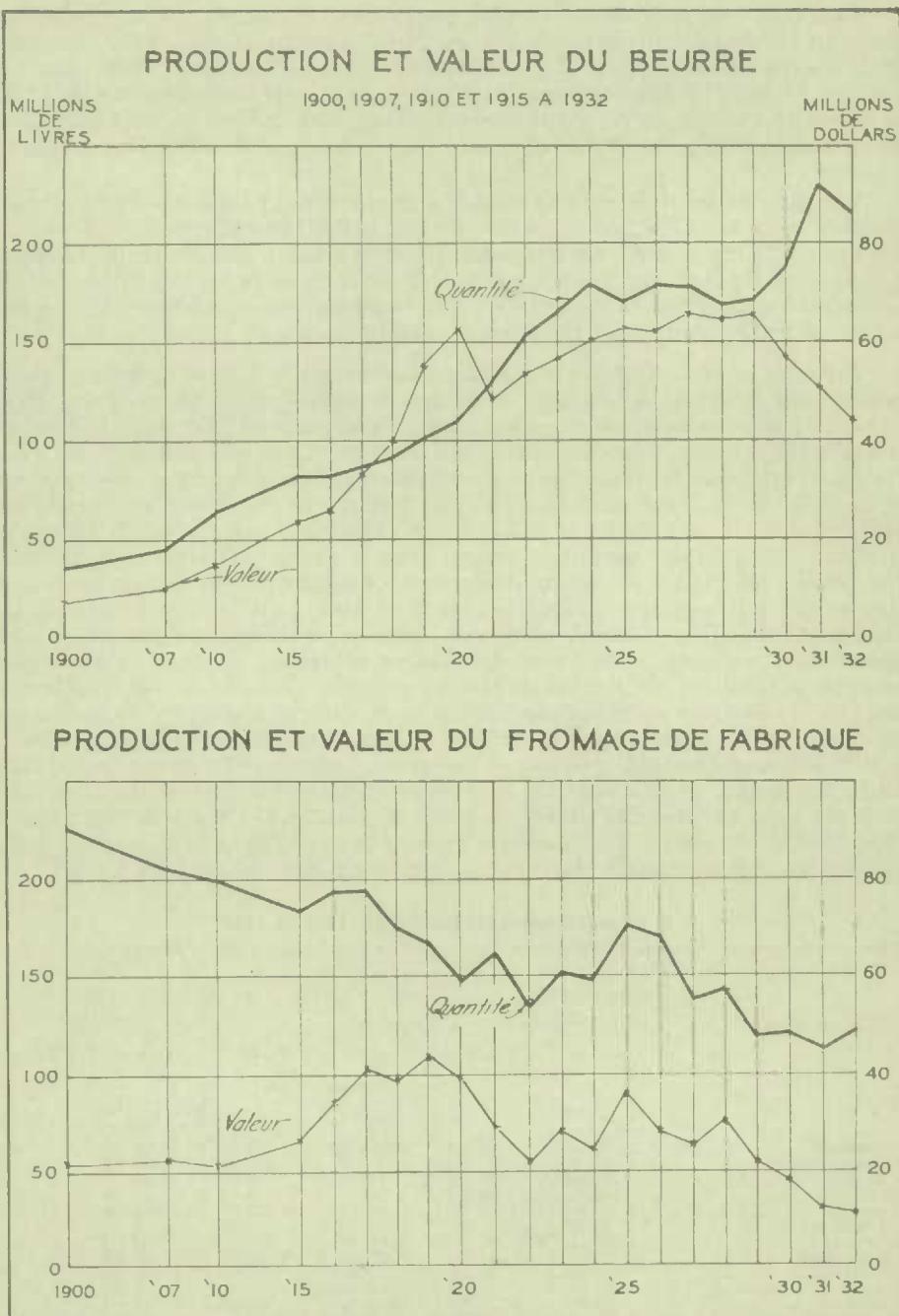
Provinces	1930		1931		1932	
	liv.	\$	liv.	\$	liv.	\$
Ile du Prince-Edouard.....	870,580	129,433	514,618	59,103	804,024	74,236
Nouveau-Brunswick.....	606,956	98,422	528,002	62,355	458,314	45,737
Québec.....	34,059,680	5,106,866	25,907,691	2,905,855	29,361,119	2,716,380
Ontario.....	81,322,611	12,372,397	84,440,199	9,471,427	86,954,902	8,228,419
Manitoba.....	504,490	86,614	454,351	61,324	533,663	53,128
Saskatchewan.....	140,701	23,383	320,305	39,200	541,241	58,061
Alberta.....	1,035,352	175,392	1,040,588	118,390	1,436,715	146,177
Colombie Britannique.....	564,833	97,363	750,885	107,041	431,265	57,784
Total	119,105,203	18,089,870	113,956,639	12,824,695	120,524,248	11,379,922

6. Moyenne des prix par livre, beurre et fromage de fabrique en 1930, 1931 et 1932

Provinces	Beurre de fabrique			Fromage de fabrique		
	1930		1931	1930		1931
	cents	cents	cents	cents	cents	cents
Ile du Prince-Edouard.....	32.52	23.77	20.01	14.87	11.48	9.23
Nouvelle-Ecosse.....	33.26	25.74	21.52	—	—	—
Nouveau-Brunswick.....	32.49	25.20	20.44	16.22	11.81	9.98
Québec.....	29.30	21.49	18.91	14.99	11.22	9.25
Ontario.....	31.73	23.28	19.87	15.21	11.22	9.48
Manitoba.....	29.56	20.73	17.25	17.17	13.50	9.96
Saskatchewan.....	30.95	21.23	17.21	16.62	12.24	10.73
Alberta.....	28.04	20.52	16.71	16.94	11.38	10.15
Colombie Britannique.....	35.52	27.29	21.93	17.24	14.26	13.40
Moyenne	30.51	22.22	18.91	15.19	11.25	9.44

7. Production et valeur de beurre et de fromage de fabrique, en 1900, 1907, 1910, 1915 et 1920 à 1932

Année	Etablissem- ents	Beurre de fabrique			Fromage de fabrique		
		Quantité	Valeur	Prix moyen par livre	Quantité	Valeur	Prix moyen par livre
		nombr.	liv.	cents	liv.	cents	cents
1900.....	3,576	36,066,739	7,240,872	20.07	220,833,269	22,221,430	10.06
1907.....	3,515	45,930,294	10,949,082	23.83	204,788,583	23,597,639	11.52
1910.....	3,625	64,489,388	15,597,807	24.18	199,904,205	21,587,124	10.79
1915.....	3,513	83,991,453	24,385,052	29.03	183,887,837	27,097,176	14.73
1918.....	3,446	82,564,130	26,966,355	32.66	192,968,597	35,512,622	18.40
1917.....	3,418	87,529,939	34,274,218	39.15	194,904,336	41,180,623	21.12
1919.....	3,373	93,298,348	41,859,156	44.86	174,878,313	39,456,532	22.56
1920.....	3,282	103,890,707	56,371,985	54.26	166,421,871	44,586,168	26.79
1920.....	3,161	111,691,718	63,625,203	56.96	149,201,856	39,100,872	26.20
1921.....	3,114	128,744,610	48,135,439	37.38	162,117,494	28,710,030	17.70
1922.....	3,095	132,501,900	53,453,282	35.05	135,821,116	21,824,760	16.06
1923.....	3,007	162,834,608	56,873,510	34.03	151,624,376	28,645,192	18.88
1924.....	2,933	178,893,937	60,494,826	33.82	149,707,530	24,201,923	16.17
1925.....	3,012	169,494,967	63,008,097	37.17	177,139,113	36,571,556	20.65
1926.....	3,047	177,209,287	61,753,390	34.85	171,731,631	28,807,841	16.77
1927.....	2,899	176,978,947	65,709,986	37.13	138,056,908	25,522,148	18.49
1928.....	2,833	168,027,039	64,702,538	38.51	144,584,619	30,494,463	21.09
1929.....	2,797	170,810,230	65,929,782	38.60	118,746,286	21,471,330	18.08
1930.....	2,724	185,751,061	56,670,504	30.51	119,105,203	18,080,870	15.19
1931.....	2,702	225,955,246	50,198,878	22.22	113,956,639	12,824,695	11.25
1932.....	2,734	214,002,127	40,475,479	18.91	120,524,243	11,379,922	9.44



Lait concentré et produits laitiers divers

Lait concentré.—Sous cet en-tête paraissent différentes sortes de lait préparé: lait condensé, lait évaporé, lait pulvérisé, lactose, caséine, etc. La valeur totale de ces produits en 1932 est de \$5,952,947, les principaux item étant: lait évaporé, \$3,492,758, lait condensé, \$1,259,634, et poudre de lait écrémé, \$772,630. La quantité globale de production est presque aussi grosse qu'en 1931 mais la valeur totale à la suite de la baisse des prix a diminué de plus d'un million de dollars.

Les laits concentrés sont fabriqués principalement dans les établissements classifiés sous l'en tête "condenseries de lait" dont 26 étaient en opération au Canada en 1932 et sont répartis comme suit: Ontario, 23; Nouvelle-Ecosse, 1; et Colombie Britannique 2. Cependant, les crèmeries produisent des quantités considérables de différentes sortes de lait concentré et le tableau 8, ci-dessous, montre la production totale de tous les établissements.

Produits divers.—Cette classification comprend le lait et la crème vendus comme tels, la crème à la glace, le beurre de petit lait et les produits divers. La crème à la glace produite dans les fabriques laitières en 1932 donne un volume de 4,556,477 gallons, une diminution sur 1931 de 1,543,671 gallons. La crème à la glace est aussi fabriquée dans des établissements spéciaux et les confiseries où, en 1932, il en a été produit 1,585,366 gallons, ce qui donne une production totale pour le Canada de 6,141,843 gallons comparativement à 8,200,521 gallons en 1931. La quantité de lait et crème vendus par les laiteries se compose en plus grande partie des montants déclarés dans les états fournis par les grandes laiteries des villes qui produisent le beurre et aussi font la distribution du lait. Elles sont classifiées comme crèmeries dans le recensement annuel et leurs rapports en commun avec ceux des autres fabriques laitières, comprennent (excepté le Québec) les ventes de lait et crème. Dans le cas du Québec, les tableaux statistiques montrent seulement le produit manufacturé et ne tiennent pas compte des ventes de lait et crème. La quantité de lait vendu comme tel en 1932 est de 40,832,992 gallons, et de crème, (exprimée en livres de butyrine) 12,642,216 livres. Ces quantités sont inférieures à celles de 1931. La valeur totale de tous les produits divers en 1932 est de \$28,297,454 comparativement à \$34,391,020 en 1931. Le tableau 9 montre la quantité et la valeur de chacun des item paraissant dans la classification "produits divers" de 1930 à 1932.

8. Condenseries de lait, 1930, 1931 et 1932

Produits	1930		1931		1932	
	Quantité	Valeur	Quantité	Valeur	Quantité	Valeur
	liv.	\$	liv.	\$	liv.	\$
Lait condensé.....	23,360,455	2,444,033	15,485,643	1,562,710	14,825,485	1,259,634
Lait écrémé condensé.....	9,141,840	469,010	4,403,253	233,304	5,098,096	226,041
Lait de beurre condensé.....	777,889	33,158	468,306	14,644	339,738	9,057
Sucre de lait.....	204,613	16,518	125,179	7,779	95,485	5,641
Lait évaporé.....	57,030,875	4,997,590	45,053,727	3,523,584	47,915,532	3,492,758
Lait écrémé évaporé.....	17,923	807	16,333	326	—	—
Poudre de lait.....	2,354,222	481,071	2,412,621	477,215	789,018	95,114
Poudre de lait écrémé.....	14,307,056	1,278,250	12,978,428	1,089,141	11,485,238	772,630
Poudre de crème.....	90,134	45,057	36,903	18,048	26,206	6,108
Lait de beurre en poudre.....	687,297	47,700	1,043,493	56,707	957,388	47,996
Café condensé.....	200,394	30,800	169,707	23,200	112,614	13,655
Caséine.....	1,095,960	112,326	776,656	60,549	367,230	24,313
Total.....	—	9,956,370	—	7,067,807	—	5,952,947

9. Produits laitiers divers, 1930, 1931 et 1932

Produits	1930		1931		1932	
	Quantité	Valeur	Quantité	Valeur	Quantité	Valeur
Beurre de petit lait.....liv.	1,397,513	\$379,345	1,384,348	\$257,837	1,289,263	\$218,422
Crème à la glace.....gall.	7,078,039	9,600,688	6,100,148	8,204,443	4,556,477	5,939,290
Lait vendu.....gall.	44,956,336	20,332,268	42,209,472	17,119,994	40,832,992	14,972,945
Crème vendue (livres de buty- rine).....	16,767,448	10,225,844	13,587,286	7,564,141	12,642,216	6,093,285
Lait de beurre vendu.....	-	397,800	-	333,403	-	262,339
Crème de petit lait vendu.....	-	191,201	-	125,045	-	108,296
Divers ¹	-	779,641	-	786,157	-	702,877
Total.....	-	\$41,906,788	-	\$34,391,020	-	\$28,297,454

*Comprend les échanges de crème à la glace, le lait liquide et le petit lait.

Valeur globale de la production des fabriques laitières

La valeur globale des produits de toutes les fabriques laitières en 1932 est de \$86,105,802 comparativement à \$104,482,400 en 1931 et \$126,623,532 en 1930. Le total de 1932 se répartit comme suit, par produits: beurre, 47 p.c.; fromage, 13 p.c.; lait concentré, 7 p.c.; crème à la glace, 7 p.c.; lait et crème vendus frais, 24 p.c.; autres produits divers combinés, 2 p.c.

Autres données

Capital.—Le capital immobilisé dans l'industrie en 1932 est de \$57,394,575, réparti comme suit: terrains, bâtiments et outillage, \$44,388,746; matériaux et produits en mains, stocks en traitement, combustible et autres fournitures, \$4,207,504; et caisse et comptes courants \$8,798,325. La moyenne de capital immobilisé par établissement en 1932 est de \$20,993, comparativement à \$22,192 en 1931. Le tableau qui suit montre les engagements de capitaux par provinces, de 1930 à 1932 et le tableau ii des tableaux généraux, page 30 les répartit par genre d'industrie.

10. Capitaux engagés dans l'industrie laitière en 1930, 1931 et 1932

BEURRERIES ET FROMAGERIES

Provinces	1930		1931		1932	
	Etablissem- ents	Capital engagé	Etablissem- ents	Capital engagé	Etablissem- ents	Capital engagé
	nombr.	\$	nombr.	\$	nombr.	\$
Île du Prince-Edouard.....	37	288,186	36	256,120	37	270,220
Nouvelle-Ecosse.....	30	1,146,846	30	1,266,472	30	1,203,448
Nouveau-Brunswick.....	35	1,053,452	34	1,034,659	34	1,100,817
Québec.....	1,356	8,366,440	1,318	7,958,113	1,345	7,043,812
Ontario.....	961	25,019,018	979	27,774,983	987	27,813,002
Manitoba.....	70	4,001,773	72	4,958,838	69	4,687,078
Saskatchewan.....	75	5,087,985	73	3,991,100	67	3,809,931
Alberta.....	87	3,661,615	89	3,887,333	103	3,498,170
Colombie Britannique.....	37	1,877,091	35	1,253,526	36	1,500,266
Total.....	2,698	\$50,502,406	2,676	\$52,381,144	2,708	\$50,924,744

FABRIQUES DE LAIT CONCENTRÉ

Canada.....	26	\$8,086,430	26	\$7,580,884	26	\$6,469,831
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¹Les fabriques de lait concentré se répartissent ainsi qu'il suit entre les différentes provinces:
Nouvelle-Ecosse, 1; Ontario, 23; Colombie Britannique, 2.

Personnel et traitements.—Le nombre de personnes employées dans l'industrie laitière en 1932, y compris les employés à salaires et à gages est de 12,655. Les employés à salaire, le Québec excepté, sont au nombre de 4,254, ce chiffre comprenant les experts-beurriers et fromagiers qui sont considérés comme gérants. Dans plusieurs petites fabriques de fromage, le fromagier fait pratiquement tout le travail avec l'aide occasionnelle d'un employé temporaire. Dans le cas du Québec, il n'y a pas de distinction entre les employés à salaire et ceux à gages et dans les tableaux statistiques tous les employés de cette province paraissent dans la colonne des employés à gages. Le nombre de personnes relevées comme travailleurs à gages dans le Québec, pour tous employés, est de 8,399. Les traitements reçus par tous les employés des fabriques laitières est de \$12,188,314 en 1932, répartis comme suit: employés à salaires \$4,551,482; employés à gages, \$7,636,832. Comparativement à l'année précédente, le nombre d'employés montre une diminution de 91 et le montant payé en salaires et gages est en diminution de \$1,054,596. La période de plus grande activité de l'industrie, dans son ensemble, s'étend des mois de mai à octobre, la saison pendant laquelle les fabriques de fromage surtout, sont en opération. La plupart des grandes laiteries sont en opération l'année entière de même que les fabriques de lait condensé et un nombre considérable de beurreries-fromageries combinées. Les statistiques détaillées de l'emploiement paraissent dans les tableaux d'ensemble et les tableaux qui suivent donnent le nombre d'employés avec salaires et gages chaque année, de 1930 à 1932.

11. Personnel, salaires et gages, 1930, 1931 et 1932

BEURRERIES ET FROMAGERIES

Provinces	1930		1931		1932	
	Personnel	Salaires et gages	Personnel	Salaires et gages	Personnel	Salaires et gages
	nomb.	\$	nomb.	\$	nomb.	\$
Ile du Prince-Édouard.....	116	83,108	110	75,841	110	70,554
Nouvelle-Ecosse.....	297	308,381	314	342,294	290	310,283
Nouveau-Brunswick.....	184	104,089	183	188,749	190	203,428
Québec.....	2,100	1,487,031	2,155	1,083,583	2,284	1,035,661
Ontario.....	6,396	7,016,257	6,592	7,095,919	6,472	6,507,345
Manitoba.....	958	1,414,324	989	1,449,466	993	1,245,321
Saskatchewan.....	748	927,133	701	866,239	647	770,618
Alberta.....	593	714,844	582	717,559	584	636,564
Colombie Britannique.....	588	926,749	339	440,276	358	439,592
Total.....	11,980	13,071,916	11,965	12,259,926	11,908	11,219,366

FABRIQUES DE LAIT CONCENTRÉ¹

Canada.....	850	1,066,392	779	982,984	745	968,948
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¹Les fabriques de lait concentré se répartissent ainsi qu'il suit entre les différentes provinces:
Nouvelle-Ecosse, 1; Ontario, 23; Colombie Britannique, 2.

Forme d'organisation.—Les réponses des exploitants des fabriques laitières au questionnaire sur leur forme d'organisation en 1932 montrent que 1,738 fabriques étaient exploitées par des individus ou sociétés, 656 par des compagnies à fonds social et 340 par des associations coopératives. Comparativement à l'année précédente le nombre des fabriques exploitées par des individus ou des sociétés montre une augmentation de 49, le nombre de fabriques exploitées par des associations coopératives a une augmentation de 21 tandis que celles exploitées par des compagnies à fonds social montrent une diminution de 37.

Classification des beurseries et fromageries suivant le volume de la production.—Les beurseries et fromageries ont été classifiées suivant le volume de leur production dans le tableau x, page 61. Le tableau montre cinq groupes, classifiant les fabriques ayant une production de 50,000 livres dans le cas du beurre et de 100,000 livres dans le cas du fromage; et des groupes jusqu'à 500,000 livres de beurre ou de fromage; 69 beurseries et cinq fabriques combinées ont déclaré une production de 500,000 livres ou plus de beurre, et 6 fromageries, une production de plus de 500,000 livres de fromage. La production moyenne de beurre par beurserie est de 159,394 livres en 1932 comparativement à 158,298 livres en 1931.

Revue de l'industrie.—Le tableau qui suit donne le résumé des principales statistiques des fabriques laitières depuis 1917, début de la publication des statistiques annuelles, jusqu'à 1932.

12. Statistiques principales de l'industrie laitière au Canada, 1917 à 1932

Année	Nombre de fabriques	Capital engagé	Personnel	Salaires et gages	Nombre de fournisseurs	Sommes payées aux fournisseurs	Valeur de la production
		\$	no.	\$	no.	\$	\$
1917.....	3,418	19,628,001	10,346	5,447,346	248,683	73,863,845	83,879,328
1918.....	3,373	23,131,620	10,155	6,221,457	252,416	83,637,391	107,340,850
1919.....	3,282	28,388,026	10,710	7,629,997	275,060	107,412,512	135,196,602
1920.....	3,161	33,345,305	11,072	8,968,089	276,693	113,550,718	146,336,491
1921.....	3,114	35,257,831	11,155	9,211,093	312,369	81,422,226	111,924,017
1922.....	3,095	31,824,319	11,156	9,351,329	313,792	76,477,009	104,972,046
1923.....	3,007	39,120,207	10,160	9,935,414	347,854	89,141,332	120,120,390
1924.....	2,933	41,585,586	10,818	10,857,300	319,489	86,804,735	122,027,181
1925.....	3,012	44,307,558	11,334	11,518,198	377,762	101,862,487	138,282,226
1926.....	3,047	47,091,589	12,069	12,398,490	3-0,382	95,649,253	133,353,076
1927.....	2,899	50,805,132	11,960	12,181,080	310,822	97,157,214	135,910,930
1928.....	2,833	53,552,319	12,257	12,809,102	286,334	103,871,580	144,373,614
1929.....	2,797	57,098,215	12,746	13,826,891	291,156	98,697,129	141,389,997
1930.....	2,724	58,588,836	12,830	14,138,308	295,148	84,316,659	126,623,532
1931.....	2,702	59,962,028	12,744	13,242,910	324,652	65,123,884	104,482,400
1932.....	2,734	57,394,575	12,653	12,188,314	315,494	51,755,921	86,105,802

Importations et exportations

Importations.—La valeur des produits laitiers importés au Canada pour consommation l'année civile 1932 est de \$407,439, le principal item étant le fromage, à \$322,513. Les importations de beurre qui, en 1931, s'élevaient à 2,821,317 livres donnent en 1932 seulement 238,145 livres, l'Australie étant le principal fournisseur des deux années.

Exportations.—Le fromage est le principal item en valeur des exportations de produits laitiers canadiens, suivi par le lait évaporé deuxième, le lait condensé troisième, le lait en poudre quatrième, et le beurre cinquième. Les exportations de fromage de l'année civile 1932 s'élèvent à 86,939,900 livres, une augmentation sur l'année précédente de 2,151,500 livres ou 2½ p.c. et sur 1930 de 6,776,200 livres ou 8 p.c. Le Royaume-Uni est le principal débouché du fromage canadien, ayant pris en 1932, 83,813,900 livres ou 96 p.c. de la quantité totale exportée au cours de l'année. Le Royaume-Uni est aussi le principal marché de tous les autres produits laitiers exportés en 1932, excepté le lait frais et la crème, ayant absorbé 61 p.c. de toutes les exportations de beurre, 78 p.c. de poudre de lait, 44 p.c. de lait condensé, 67 p.c. de lait évaporé et 99 p.c. de la caséine. Toutes les expéditions de lait et crème frais sont allées aux États-Unis. La valeur totale de toutes les exportations de produits laitiers en 1932 est de \$11,861,735 comparativement à \$15,235,541 en 1931 et \$19,361,231 en 1930.

Production laitière de différents pays

Les tableaux qui suivent donnent les statistiques de la production de beurre et de fromage en différents pays et le commerce de ces produits dans les principaux pays importateurs et exportateurs.

INDUSTRIE LAITIÈRE

Production de beurre et de fromage en différents pays¹

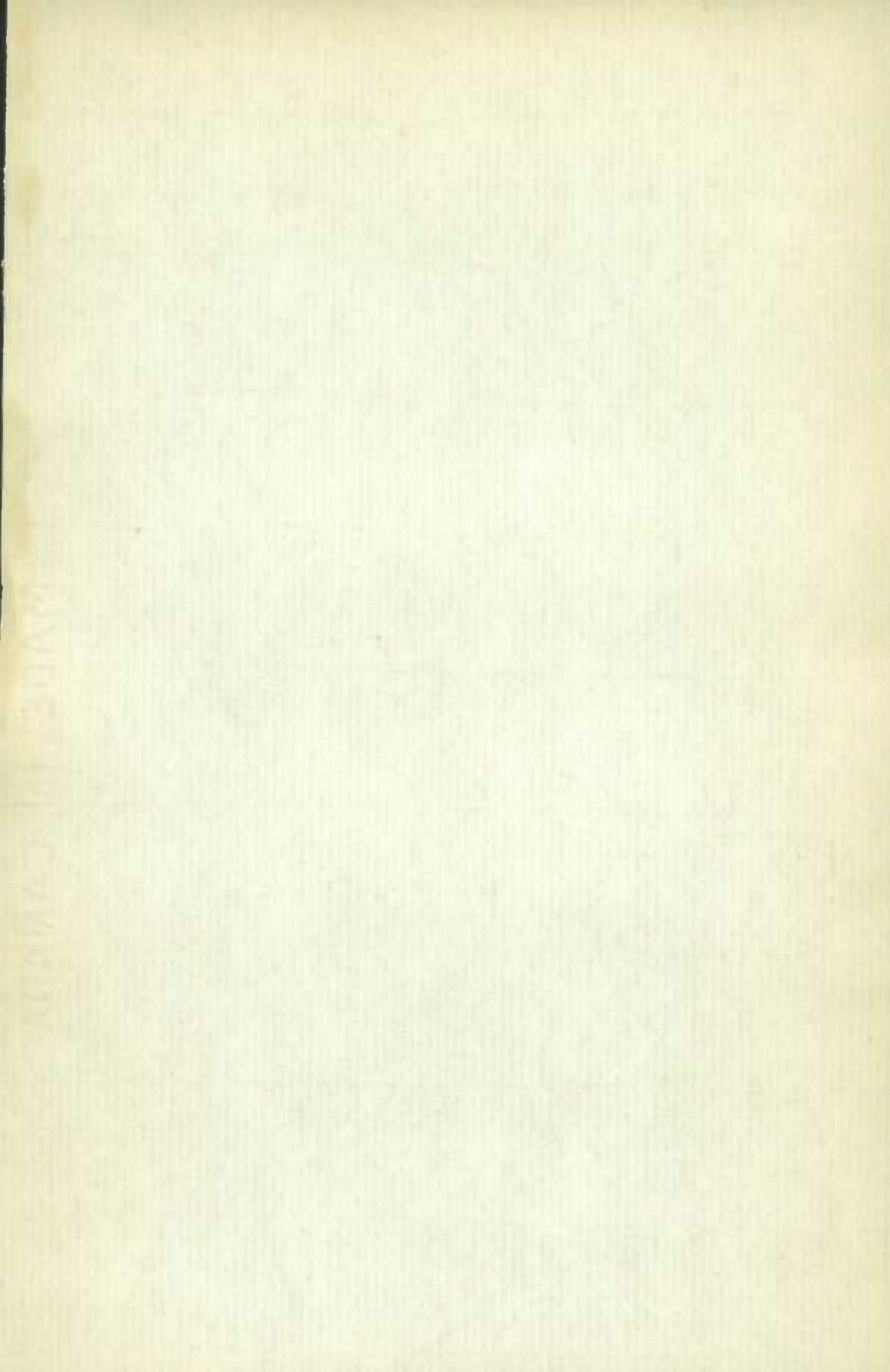
Pays	*	Année	Beurre	Fromag.
			liv.	liv.
Argentine.....	T	1931	81,601,697	33,111,813
Australie.....	T	1932	390,654,070	31,422,973
Canada.....	T	1932	320,938,527	121,551,343
Chili.....	F	1930	7,727,050	5,517,508
Tchécoslovaquie.....	F	1931	20,043,125	3,244,888
Danemark.....	T	1932	414,400,000	57,568,000
Finlande.....	F	1931	61,567,804	7,491,231
France.....	T	1931	385,805,000	418,874,000
Allemagne.....	F	1932	177,807,163	77,082,516
Etat libre d'Irlande.....	T	1932	170,800,000	181,552
Japan.....	F	1931	4,688,111	43,542
Hollande.....	T	1931	186,950,080	292,770,880
Nouvelle-Zélande.....	F	1932	273,175,728	199,559,584
Norvège.....	F	1931	13,271,692	36,613,907
Union Soviétique Russe.....	F	1931	132,271,591	28,346,747
Suède.....	F	1931	118,887,464	62,242,472
Suisse.....	F	1932	50,485,340	109,568,620
Angleterre.....	F	1930	113,456,000	51,734,288
Etats-Unis.....	T	1932	2,245,082,000	484,103,000
Union du Sud-Africain.....	T	1930	29,487,499	7,663,250

¹ Données puisées dans les rapports publiés par les pays concernés et dans les statistiques fournies par les représentants consulaires.

* La lettre T indique la production totale; la lettre F la production des fabriques seulement.

Importations et exportations de produits laitiers par principaux pays

Pays	Année	Quantité
		liv.
IMPORTATIONS DE BEURRE		
Angleterre.....	1932	946,302,112
Allemagne.....	1932	153,261,808
Belgique.....	1932	46,777,644
France.....	1932	26,099,024
Hollande.....	1932	9,321,209
Suisse.....	1932	8,148,863
Italie.....	1932	4,397,957
Malga anglaise.....	1932	1,620,752
Chine.....	1932	1,423,111
Grèce.....	1932	1,168,191
Etats-Unis.....	1932	1,014,409
Canada.....	1932	238,145
EXPORTATIONS DE BEURRE		
Danemark.....	1932	347,881,471
Nouvelle-Zélande.....	1932	244,781,040
Australie.....	1932	201,639,404
Union Soviétique Russe.....	1932	68,197,098
Argentine.....	1932	55,996,830
Hollande.....	1932	44,922,409
Latvie.....	1932	41,001,056
Etat libre d'Irlande.....	1932	36,931,440
Finlande.....	1932	32,019,707
Suède.....	1932	29,865,939
Estonie.....	1932	27,625,843
France.....	1932	7,920,887
Canada.....	1932	3,505,700
Pologne.....	1932	2,707,249
IMPORTATIONS DE FROMAGE		
Angleterre.....	1932	236,733,488
Allemagne.....	1932	108,655,898
Etats-Unis.....	1932	55,023,477
France.....	1932	52,266,877
Belgique.....	1932	45,660,132
Algérie.....	1931	11,200,000
Italie.....	1932	8,806,275
Egypte.....	1932	3,303,190
Grèce.....	1932	1,753,603
Canada.....	1932	1,166,100
EXPORTATIONS DE FROMAGE		
Nouvelle-Zélande.....	1932	200,528,272
Hollande.....	1932	170,059,165
Canada.....	1932	86,939,900
Italie.....	1932	66,397,481
Suisse.....	1932	50,195,083
France.....	1932	29,210,068
Danemark.....	1932	14,554,928
Australie.....	1932	7,267,727



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