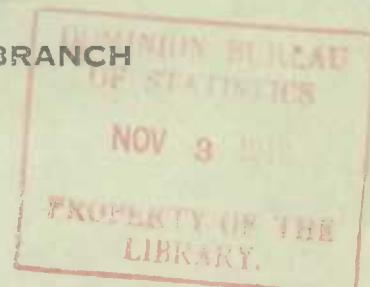


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Published by Authority of the Hon. James A. MacKINNON, M.P.,
Minister of Trade and Commerce.

CANADA
DEPARTMENT OF TRADE AND COMMERCE
DOMINION BUREAU OF STATISTICS
FISHERIES AND ANIMAL PRODUCTS BRANCH



STATISTICS
OF
DAIRY FACTORIES
1941

(Prepared in collaboration with Dominion and Provincial Departments)



OTTAWA
1943

Price 25 cents

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CANADA - DEPARTMENT OF TRADE AND COMMERCE

DOMINION BUREAU OF STATISTICS

FISHERIES AND ANIMAL PRODUCTS BRANCH

Dominion Statistician: S. A. Cudmore, M.A.(Oxon.), F.S.S., F.R.S.C.
Chief, Fisheries and Animal Products Branch: P. A. Brown.

STATISTICS OF DAIRY FACTORIES, 1941.

P R E F A C E

Annual statistics of dairy factories of Canada are issued by the Dominion Bureau of Statistics in collaboration with the Provincial Departments concerned. The arrangements for co-operation embrace all the provinces but the procedure varies in respect to the collection of returns. For all the provinces a uniform schedule is printed by the Dominion Bureau; for the Maritime and Prairie Provinces and for British Columbia the schedules are distributed and the returns collected and revised by the provincial dairy commissioners, the returns being then forwarded to the Bureau for compilation, and the resulting statistics used as desired by both the Dominion and Provincial Departments. In the case of Ontario, the schedules are distributed and the returns collected and compiled by the Dominion Bureau, the provincial Department of Agriculture furnishing the lists of dairy factories and its officers rendering assistance in securing dilatory returns. The Quebec Bureau of Statistics collects and compiles the returns and forwards to the Dominion Bureau the results of the compilations; the original reports of the dairy factories are also placed at the disposal of the Dominion Bureau.

These arrangements ensure uniformity of the dairy statistics issued by the Dominion and Provincial Governments, and avoid the necessity for duplicate inquiries to factory operators.

The Dairy Products Division of the Dominion Department of Agriculture also co-operates, its officers furnishing advice in technical details.

S. A. Cudmore,

S. A. Cudmore,
Dominion Statistician.

Dominion Bureau of Statistics,
OTTAWA, January 21, 1943.

DAIRY FACTORIES

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DAIRY FACTORIESTHE DAIRYING INDUSTRY OF CANADA

Dairying is one of the oldest and one of the most important Canadian industries. The permanent establishment of cattle in Canada dates from about the year 1608, when Champlain brought a few head to the colony at Quebec. Cattle were placed in Acadia in 1632, and by 1671, according to a census of that year, the number had increased to 866. Butter and cheese making were introduced by the early French colonists who had brought from their native land a knowledge of the art, and who soon were able to produce sufficient quantities for home requirements. With the arrival of the United Empire Loyalists in the years 1783-4-5 the art of butter and cheese making was extended to Upper Canada and dairying commenced to occupy a fixed place in the commercial life of the country. Early records show that in 1801 there was a surplus of butter at Kingston, Ontario, and that some was exported to the United States. It was not until 1864, however, when the factory system was introduced that dairying entered upon the era of development, which has placed it in the forefront of the industries of Canada. A little later came the introduction of the centrifugal cream separator, which revolutionized work in the factories, and together with the facilities afforded by improved methods of cold storage, assisted in bringing the dairying industry into its modern position.

The first Canadian cheese factory was established in Ontario in 1864, and the first Canadian creamery for butter-making in Quebec in 1873. The first centrifugal cream separator was imported from Denmark in 1882, and the Government organization of cold storage services dates from 1895. In 1868, the quantity of cheese exported from Canada was 6,141,570 pounds and of butter 10,649,733 pounds. There was a rapid advance in the export trade of cheese after that date, and a moderate advance in the export of butter. Cheese reached its maximum export in 1904 with 233,980,716 pounds, and butter in 1903 with 34,128,944 pounds.

The decline shown in the exports of cheese and butter in the succeeding years is due to the greater requirements of home consumption caused by the relative increase of urban population since the beginning of the present century¹. This has had the effect of increasing the demand for milk consumed whole and of replacing the manufacture of cheese for export by that of butter sold for home consumption. There has also been a large increase in the production of concentrated milk, i.e., condensed and evaporated milk, milk powder, etc. The first plant was established at Truro, N.S., in 1883, and there are now in Canada twenty-five plants for the manufacture of concentrated milk.

Government Assistance. - The Federal Government through the Department of Agriculture and the Department of Trade and Commerce assists in various ways in promoting the interests of the dairy industry. The Dairy Products Division has charge of this work for the Dominion Department of Agriculture. Its principal activities, which are designed primarily to assist the farmer, include the following: Market Intelligence Service. - A weekly Market Report is issued giving a review of dairy market conditions on the Montreal, Toronto and New York markets; records of transactions on Country Boards in Ontario and Quebec are also included in the report; prepaid market telegrams are sent to the different provincial dairy officials so that the information may be distributed by them throughout the different provinces; in addition collect market telegrams are sent to any one desiring to receive them; a monthly Dairy News Letter and a Monthly Cold Storage News Letter, as well as bulletins from time to time, are published.

Grading. - All creamery butter and factory cheese exported from Canada must be graded before being exported and graders are maintained at various centres throughout the Dominion. The grading of butter for domestic consumption may be compulsory by the proclamation of Regulation No. 28, under the Dairy Industry Act, in any province, and the passing of legislation by the province authorizing the Dominion Government to enforce the Regulation. The Regulation became operative in the provinces of British Columbia and Alberta on the 1st of May, 1935; in Saskatchewan and Manitoba on the 1st of June, 1935; in Ontario on the 1st of September, 1936 and in Quebec and New Brunswick on the 1st of June, 1937.

Iced Car Services. - (a) Arrangements are made for the operation of iced refrigerator car services over specified routes to Toronto, Montreal, Quebec and Halifax, for butter and eggs, during the months of June, July, August and September, and inspection is made of the cars on arrival at destination. (b) Arrangements are also made with the different railway companies to operate iced refrigerator cars for the transportation of cheese to Montreal, Quebec and Halifax for export.

Cargo Inspection. - Cargo inspectors are maintained at the Canadian ports of Montreal, Quebec, Vancouver and Halifax and during the winter months at the port of Saint John, N.B.; inspection service is also maintained at London, Southampton, Liverpool and Manchester in the United Kingdom.

Supervision of Condenseries. - An official visits regularly all plants manufacturing condensed, evaporated and dried milk, and renders assistance to the different establishments in the way of expert technical advice; inspection also is made of the manufactured products in order to see that the standards of composition and of net weights are complied with.

¹ In the year 1940, due to the demand created by the War, there was an upturn in the export of dairy products, and the higher level was maintained in 1941. The items chiefly responsible for the advance are cheese and condensed and evaporated milk.

DAIRY FACTORIES

Research. - Defects in the quality of dairy products are studied and remedies suggested.

Milk Utilization Service. - A staff of trained dietitians is employed to give demonstrations and lectures on the value of milk and its products in the diet.

Cold Storage Warehouse Subsidies. - Under the provisions of the Cold Storage Act the government may enter into contracts with persons or firms for the payment of subsidies on the construction of public cold storage warehouses.

The Department of Agriculture paid a premium in 1941, of one cent per pound on all Cheddar cheese produced in the Dominion scoring 93 points, and two cents per pound on cheese scoring 94 points or over. The Department of Agriculture has also undertaken during the past few years to encourage the amalgamation of small cheese factories into larger units, by paying a subsidy of 50 per cent of the cost, where two or more cheese factories amalgamate, and 50 per cent of the cost of construction of cheese cool curing rooms, and the mechanical refrigeration machinery installed.

The export price of cheese shipped to the British Ministry of Food under the 1941-42 agreement was supplemented by the Canadian government to the extent of 0.6 cents per pound for cheese made from the 1st of April to the 25th of May, inclusive, and from the 26th of May onwards by an additional one cent per pound, making a total subsidy of 1.6 cents per pound.

An Order of the Dairy Products Board was issued establishing minimum prices at which creamery butter might be sold or purchased in any province in Canada during the period May to October, inclusive. Money was provided and authorization granted for the Board to buy butter to support the minimum prices should the market warrant such action. (a)

The Department of Trade and Commerce renders assistance chiefly in matters connected with the marketing abroad of cheese and butter, the control of imports of dairy products, and the publication of statistics.

Information regarding the production of milk on Canadian farms was collected for the first time in the census of 1911 (covering production in the year 1910), but an estimate had been made for 1900 which placed production in that year at 6,866,834,000 pounds. In 1910 (census) the production of milk amounted to 9,806,741,348 pounds, in 1920 (census) to 10,976,235,351 pounds, in 1930 (census) to 12,854,323,094 pounds, and in 1940 (census) 15,648,785,757 pounds, an increase since the beginning of the century of 128 per cent. The production of milk in Canada in 1941 is estimated at 16,752,823,400 pounds (b).

The statistics in this report relate solely to the production of dairy factories; they do not include butter made on the farm and known as "dairy butter" and farm-made cheese. The Census of 1941 showed that the production of dairy butter in 1940 was 81,701,486 pounds, and of home-made cheese 808,034 pounds, these quantities representing respectively 24 and 0.6 per cent of the totals. An estimate made by the Agricultural Branch of the Dominion Bureau of Statistics places the production of dairy butter in 1941 at 94,338,000 pounds and of farm-made cheese at 1,013,300 pounds.

Complete statistics of the production of dairy factories date from 1900, when the total value of the products was \$29,731,922. In 1917, the year when the collection of annual returns of dairy factories was commenced, the value of output was \$93,879,326, while in 1941, the latest year for which statistics are available, the value had mounted to \$201,661,441. This is a high record for the industry and it exceeds by \$50,151,900, the previous record, which was held by the product of the year 1940.

The per capita consumption of butter in Canada in 1941 is estimated at 32.35 pounds and the consumption of cheese at 4.26 pounds.

Mention might here be made of the product termed "Processed" cheese, which is made from ordinary cheddar cheese. The process is stated to consist essentially of grinding the cheese, heating it in a jacketed container with agitation and filling it into the proper receptacles, either directly or with specially designed machinery. The cheese is pasteurized by the heat applied, and the effect is to check fermentation. A secret of the process is to apply this degree of heat and at the same time prevent the fat from "oiling off". The cheese is placed on the market in packages of one-half and one-quarter pound and is sold also in bulk. The product varies in firmness, ranging from soft cheese to the fairly solid cheese which can be sliced. In 1941 the production of processed cheese amounted to 21,030,140 pounds. Statistics of the industry are given at page 77 of the present volume.

(a) The statement entitled "Government Assistance" has been contributed by the Dairy Products Division of the Dominion Department of Agriculture.

(b) Estimates of the production of milk on Canadian farms and of the production of farm butter and cheese are made for intercensal years by the Agricultural Branch of the Dominion Bureau of Statistics.

REPORT
ON THE
DAIRY FACTORIES OF CANADA, 1941.

Introduction

The classification "dairy factory" embraces every factory having a production of butter, cheese, or concentrated milk, (condensed milk, evaporated milk, milk powder, etc.). In the main tables of the report the creameries, cheese factories and combined butter and cheese factories are regarded as a whole, and the statistics are given, by counties and districts, under the general classification "butter and cheese factories". The introductory tables, which summarize the principal data, by provinces, give information for each of the groups separately, and also for the total of the three. Statistics of concentrated milk plants are shown separately in both main and introductory tables. The volume contains also statistics of the separately classified ice cream and processed cheese industries.

Creamery Butter and Factory Cheese

Creamery Butter. - The production of creamery butter in Canada in the year 1941 is the largest ever recorded by the industry - a total of 285,848,196 pounds. This amount exceeds the production of 1940 by 21,124,527 pounds, or 8 per cent, and that of the previous high record year (1939) by 18,235,650 pounds, or 7 per cent. The value marks a high record, also, with a total of \$93,199,557, an increase over 1940 of \$28,290,576, or 44 per cent, and an increase over 1939 of \$31,451,158, or 51 per cent. The average price per pound for the year was 32.60 cents, compared with 24.52 cents in 1940 and 23.07 cents in 1939. The position of each province with respect to the total Canadian output is shown by percentage as follows, with the 1940 figures in brackets: Ontario, 30.2 (33.0); Quebec, 26.7 (28.0); Saskatchewan, 13.0 (10.7); Alberta, 12.3 (11.3); Manitoba, 10.9 (10.3); Nova Scotia, 2.3 (2.2); British Columbia, 2.1 (2.3); New Brunswick, 1.6 (1.5); and Prince Edward Island, 0.9 (0.7). Increases over 1940 in the quantity of butter made are shown for all provinces excepting Ontario and British Columbia, for which decreases are recorded.

Factory Cheese. (a) - The obligation assumed by Canada in the matter of cheese shipments to Great Britain again influenced production and the make rose to 151,865,538 pounds from 145,338,538 pounds in 1940, an increase of 6,527,000 pounds, or 4 per cent. The average price per pound advanced to 16.29 cents from 13.70 cents in 1940, and the total value of the output mounted to \$24,737,037, an increase of \$4,825,832, or 24 per cent. Ontario and Quebec, together, produced 93.8 per cent of the total Canadian output. The position of each province with respect to total quantity, is shown by percentage, with comparative figures for 1940 in brackets, in the following statement: Ontario 68.1 (68.8); Quebec 25.7 (24.5); Manitoba, 2.4 (3.1); Alberta, 2.1 (1.9); New Brunswick, 0.5 (0.4); British Columbia, 0.5 (0.5); Prince Edward Island, 0.5 (0.5); and Saskatchewan, 0.2 (0.3). No factory cheese is manufactured in Nova Scotia.

Tables 1 to 4, which follow, give the quantity, value and average price per pound of creamery butter and factory cheese, by provinces, for the years 1939 to 1941, and the production, value and average price per pound, for Canada as a whole, in the years 1900 to 1941. Table 4 is illustrated by the chart on page 8.

1. PRODUCTION AND VALUE OF CREAMERY BUTTER, 1939, 1940 AND 1941.

Production of Butter in Creameries

Province	1939		1940		1941	
	lb.	\$	lb.	\$	lb.	\$
Prince Edward Island ..	1,937,272	459,534	1,899,401	474,722	2,524,063	853,111
Nova Scotia	5,681,607	1,487,902	5,870,210	1,657,507	6,540,837	2,385,358
New Brunswick	3,849,295	922,008	3,829,701	965,241	4,534,539	1,571,422
Quebec	72,258,775	16,921,670	64,566,861	15,778,918	65,517,393	22,035,887
Ontario	80,603,435	19,394,772	80,450,464	20,704,411	80,775,238	26,920,650
Manitoba	26,382,856	5,669,094	26,917,509	6,261,546	30,701,348	9,870,125
Saskatchewan	24,706,000	5,188,522	28,306,811	6,515,257	37,126,694	11,202,635
Alberta	26,318,718	5,980,057	29,297,952	6,539,790	34,801,327	10,631,719
British Columbia	3,580,762	940,400	3,718,211	996,781	6,062,442	2,085,068
Total	247,318,720	56,963,959	244,857,120	59,894,173	268,583,881	87,465,975

(a) Practically the entire output of factory cheese consists of "Canadian Cheddar", but a small quantity, also classified as factory cheese, but other than cheddar, made in the province of Quebec, and amounting in 1941 to 653,917 pounds, is included with the total figure.

DAIRY FACTORIES

1. PRODUCTION AND VALUE OF CREAMERY BUTTER, 1939, 1940 AND 1941 - concluded.

Production of Butter in Combined Factories

Province	1939		1940		1941	
	lb.	\$	lb.	\$	lb.	\$
Prince Edward Island ..	-	-	85,086	20,343	120,611	38,849
New Brunswick	138,023	32,674	94,051	24,138	7,500	2,544
Quebec	7,977,016	1,893,839	9,518,112	2,374,415	10,748,804	3,590,393
Ontario	5,529,856	1,280,227	4,705,946	1,211,441	4,116,239	1,371,526
Manitoba	141,384	33,619	372,222	83,988	404,972	120,234
Saskatchewan	694,005	144,531	-	-	-	-
Alberta	1,431,240	301,464	498,568	110,846	514,816	157,363
British Columbia	2,505,317	651,382	2,470,825	667,123	-	-
Total	18,416,841	4,337,736	17,744,810	4,492,294	15,912,942	5,280,909

Production of Butter in Concentrated Milk Factories

Province	1939		1940		1941	
	lb.	\$	lb.	\$	lb.	\$
Ontario	1,876,985	446,704	2,121,739	522,514	1,351,373	452,673
Total	1,876,985	446,704	2,121,739	522,514	1,351,373	452,673

Production of Butter in All Factories

Province	1939		1940		1941	
	lb.	\$	lb.	\$	lb.	\$
Prince Edward Island ..	1,937,272	459,534	1,984,487	495,065	2,644,674	891,960
Nova Scotia	5,681,607	1,487,902	5,870,210	1,657,507	6,540,837	2,385,358
New Brunswick	3,987,318	954,682	3,923,752	989,379	4,542,039	1,573,966
Quebec	80,235,791	18,815,509	74,084,973	18,153,333	76,286,197	25,626,280
Ontario	88,010,276	21,121,703	87,278,149	22,438,366	86,242,850	28,744,849
Manitoba	26,524,240	5,702,713	27,289,731	6,345,534	31,106,320	9,900,359
Saskatchewan	25,400,005	5,333,053	28,306,811	6,515,257	37,126,694	11,202,635
Alberta	29,749,958	6,281,521	29,796,520	6,650,636	35,316,143	10,789,082
British Columbia	6,086,079	1,591,782	6,189,036	1,663,904	6,062,442	2,085,068
Total	267,612,546	61,748,399	264,723,669	64,908,981	285,848,196	93,199,557

2. PRODUCTION AND VALUE OF FACTORY CHEESE, 1939, 1940 AND 1941

Production of Cheese in Cheese Factories

Province	1939		1940		1941	
	lb.	\$	lb.	\$	lb.	\$
Prince Edward Island ..	459,748	55,740	383,248	52,530	665,189	150,320
New Brunswick	481,707	57,120	528,435	72,335	612,002	135,473
Quebec	17,952,209	2,111,570	19,285,530	2,644,544	20,595,353	3,219,661
Ontario	81,730,040	10,063,540	91,189,567	12,405,185	95,332,934	15,344,428
Manitoba	3,491,871	407,113	4,447,868	602,089	3,539,702	680,227
Saskatchewan	266,990	33,508	390,448	53,937	390,931	73,613
Alberta	1,890,566	224,439	2,376,932	339,644	2,817,712	549,892
British Columbia	649,060	86,851	669,482	106,926	719,528	148,892
Total	106,922,191	13,039,881	119,271,510	16,277,190	124,673,351	20,302,506

DAIRY FACTORIES

2. PRODUCTION AND VALUE OF FACTORY CHEESE, 1939, 1940 AND 1941 - concluded.

Production of Cheese in Combined Factories

Province	1939		1940		1941	
	lb.	\$	lb.	\$	lb.	\$
Prince Edward Island ..	-	-	288,085	37,409	37,518	7,449
New Brunswick	75,681	9,027	99,408	13,789	161,317	38,677
Quebec	9,574,619	1,145,778	16,356,412	2,281,470	18,426,265	2,949,061
Ontario	7,814,142	973,151	8,370,847	1,158,536	7,809,381	1,293,719
Manitoba	1,087	165	98,390	13,102	130,308	25,587
Saskatchewan	78,912	9,018	-	-	-	-
Alberta	305,591	39,069	328,921	45,940	323,266	64,169
British Columbia	279,245	41,887	81,020	15,232	-	-
Total	18,129,277	2,218,095	25,623,083	3,565,478	26,888,055	4,378,662

Production of Cheese in Concentrated Milk Factories

Province	1939		1940		1941	
	lb.	\$	lb.	\$	lb.	\$
Ontario	423,891	53,806	443,945	68,537	304,132	55,869
Total	423,891	53,806	443,945	68,537	304,132	55,869

Production of Cheese in All Factories

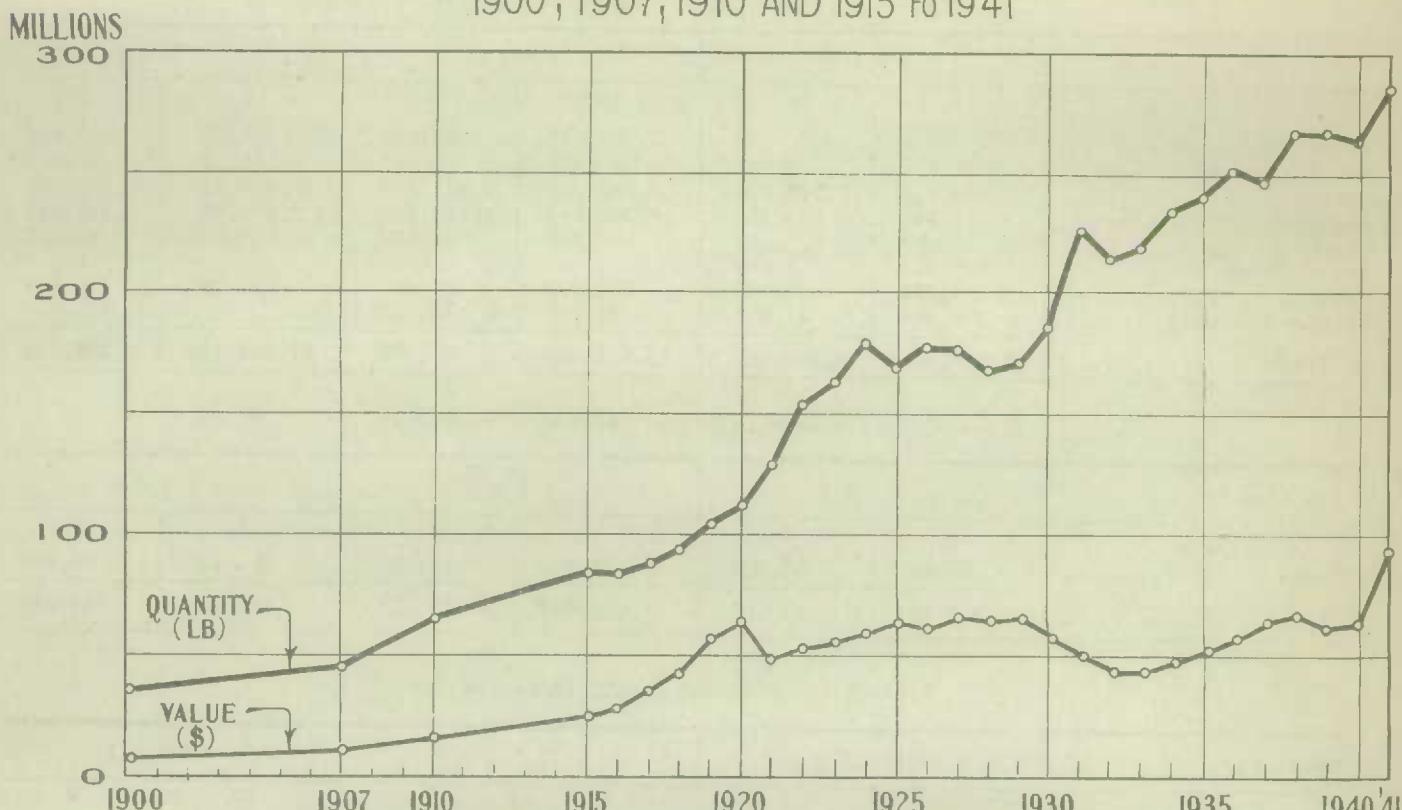
Province	1939		1940		1941	
	lb.	\$	lb.	\$	lb.	\$
Prince Edward Island ..	459,748	55,740	671,333	89,939	702,707	157,769
New Brunswick	557,388	66,147	627,843	86,124	773,319	174,150
Quebec	27,526,828	3,257,348	35,641,942	4,926,014	39,021,618	6,168,722
Ontario	89,968,073	11,090,497	100,004,359	13,632,258	103,446,447	16,694,016
Manitoba	3,492,958	407,278	4,546,258	615,191	3,670,010	705,814
Saskatchewan	345,902	42,526	390,448	53,937	390,931	73,613
Alberta	2,196,157	263,508	2,705,853	385,584	3,140,978	614,061
British Columbia	928,305	128,738	750,502	122,158	719,528	148,892
Total	125,475,359	15,311,782	145,338,538	19,911,205	151,865,538	24,737,037

3. AVERAGE PRICE PER POUND OF CREAMERY BUTTER AND FACTORY CHEESE, 1939, 1940 AND 1941

Province	Creamery Butter			Factory Cheese		
	1939	1940	1941	1939	1940	1941
	cents	cents	cents	cents	cents	cents
Prince Edward Island ..	23.72	24.95	33.73	12.12	13.40	22.45
Nova Scotia	26.19	28.24	36.47	-	-	-
New Brunswick	23.94	25.22	34.65	11.87	13.72	22.52
Quebec	23.45	24.50	33.60	11.83	13.82	15.81
Ontario	24.00	25.71	33.33	12.33	13.63	16.14
Manitoba	21.50	23.25	31.83	11.66	13.53	19.23
Saskatchewan	21.00	23.02	30.17	12.29	13.81	18.83
Alberta	21.11	22.32	30.55	12.00	14.25	19.55
British Columbia	26.15	26.88	34.39	13.87	16.28	20.69
Average	23.07	24.52	32.60	12.20	13.70	16.29

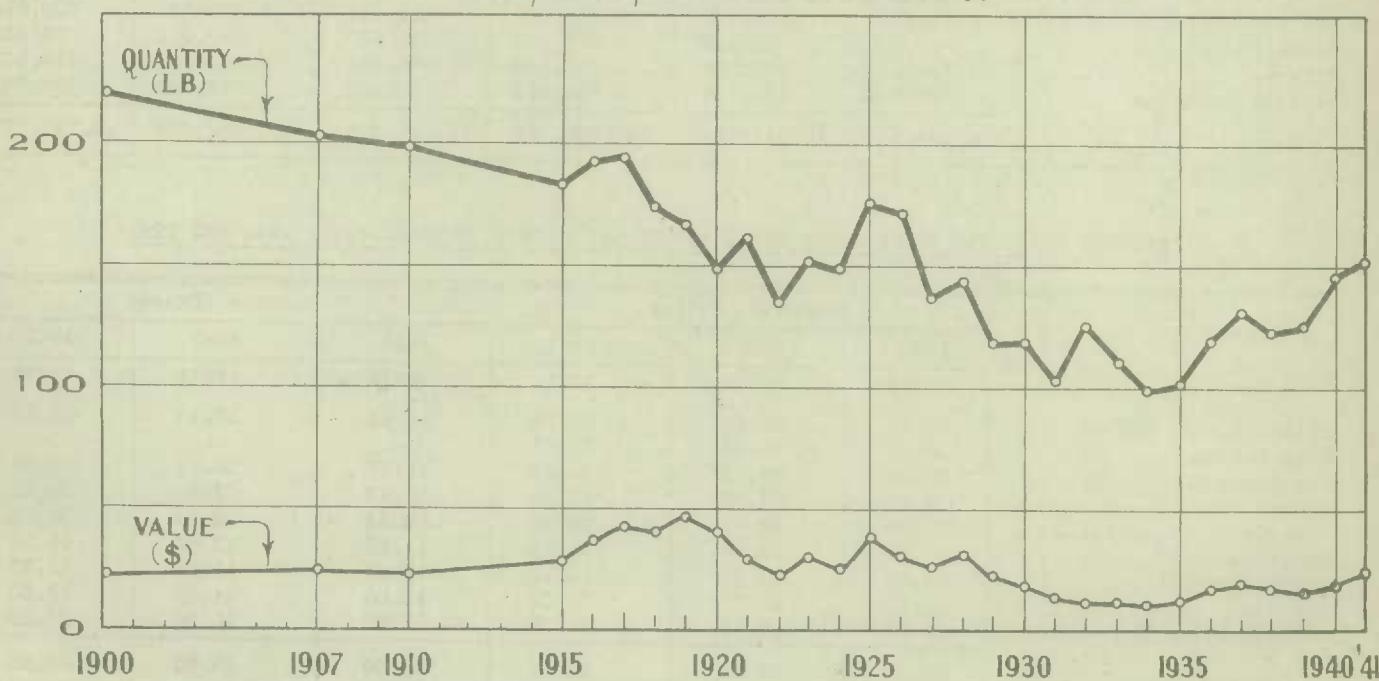
PRODUCTION AND VALUE OF CREAMERY BUTTER

1900, 1907, 1910 AND 1915 TO 1941



PRODUCTION AND VALUE OF FACTORY CHEESE

1900, 1907, 1910 AND 1915 TO 1941



4. PRODUCTION, VALUE AND AVERAGE PRICE PER POUND OF CREAMERY BUTTER AND FACTORY CHEESE,
1900, 1907, 1910, AND 1915 TO 1941.

Year	Dairy Factories	Creamery Butter			Factory Cheese		
		Quantity	Value	Average price per lb.	Quantity	Value	Average price per lb.
No.	lb.	\$	cents	lb.	\$	cents	
1900	3,576	36,066,739	7,240,972	20.07	220,833,269	22,221,430	10.06
1907	3,515	45,930,294	10,949,062	23.83	204,788,583	23,597,639	11.52
1910	3,625	64,489,398	15,597,807	24.18	199,904,205	21,587,124	10.79
1915	3,513	83,991,453	24,385,052	29.03	183,887,837	27,097,176	14.73
1916	3,446	82,564,130	26,966,355	32.66	192,968,597	35,512,622	18.40
1917	3,418	87,526,939	34,274,218	39.15	194,904,336	41,180,623	21.12
1918	3,373	93,298,348	41,859,156	44.86	174,878,313	39,456,532	22.56
1919	3,282	103,890,707	56,371,985	54.26	166,421,871	44,586,168	26.79
1920	3,161	111,691,718	63,625,203	56.96	149,201,856	39,100,872	26.20
1921	3,114	128,744,610	48,135,439	37.38	162,117,494	28,710,030	17.70
1922	3,095	152,501,900	53,453,282	35.05	135,821,116	21,824,760	16.06
1923	3,007	162,834,608	56,873,510	34.93	151,624,376	28,645,192	18.89
1924	2,933	178,893,937	60,494,826	33.82	149,707,530	24,201,923	16.17
1925	3,012	169,494,967	63,008,097	37.17	177,139,113	36,571,556	20.65
1926	3,047	177,209,287	61,753,390	34.85	171,731,631	28,807,841	16.77
1927	2,899	176,978,947	65,709,986	37.13	138,056,908	25,522,148	18.49
1928	2,833	168,027,039	64,702,538	38.51	144,584,619	30,494,463	21.09
1929	2,797	170,810,230	65,929,782	38.60	118,746,286	21,471,330	18.08
1930	2,724	185,751,061	56,670,504	30.51	119,105,203	18,089,870	15.19
1931	2,702	225,955,246	50,198,878	22.22	113,956,639	12,824,695	11.25
1932	2,734	214,002,127	40,475,479	18.91	120,524,243	11,379,922	9.44
1933	2,716	219,232,546	43,546,109	19.86	111,146,493	11,127,984	10.01
1934	2,653	234,852,961	48,168,592	20.51	99,346,617	9,797,588	9.86
1935	2,610	240,918,799	52,228,133	21.68	100,427,390	10,570,309	10.53
1936	2,595	250,931,777	57,662,160	22.98	119,123,483	15,565,813	13.07
1937	2,592	247,056,746	64,217,332	25.99	130,625,838	17,965,123	13.75
1938	2,552	267,347,271	66,534,568	24.89	123,971,308	16,809,861	13.56
1939	2,551	267,612,546	61,748,399	23.07	125,475,359	15,311,782	12.20
1940	2,509	264,723,669	64,908,981	24.52	145,338,538	19,911,205	13.70
1941	2,452	285,848,196	93,199,557	32.60	151,865,538	24,737,037	16.29

Concentrated Milk. - The production of concentrated milk has greatly increased in the past two years to meet the requirements of the export trade. The total production of all items, combined, in the year 1941 was 236,002,697 pounds - a high record for the industry to date. Compared with the preceding year the total amount shows an increase of 42,876,523 pounds, or 22 per cent, and compared with the year 1939, an increase of 69,960,231 pounds, or 42 per cent. The most important single item is evaporated whole milk, with a poundage of 165,964,032. Skim milk powder is second in order of quantity, with 26,523,851 pounds, and condensed whole milk, third, with 24,604,933 pounds. The value of all items combined was \$19,570,999, compared with \$14,483,548 in 1940 and \$11,575,971 in 1939. Average prices were, without exception, higher than in any recent year: evaporated whole milk, case goods, advanced to 6.99 cents per pound, and bulk goods to 5.18 cents from 6.49 cents and 4.67 cents, respectively, in 1940; whole milk powder, spray process, to 29.50 cents per pound and roller process to 23.95 cents from 25.25 cents and 19.65 cents; and condensed whole milk, case goods, to 10.78 cents and bulk goods to 10.01 cents from 9.92 cents and 8.80 cents. For average prices of all items of concentrated whole milk and by-products, see table 6, page 10.

The industry is centred in Ontario, where are located 19 of the 25 plants in operation during the year. The remaining plants are located by provinces as follows: Nova Scotia, 1; Quebec, 2; Alberta, 1; and British Columbia 2. It should be noted that a small amount of concentrated milk is manufactured in creameries, and this is included in the following table with the product of the concentrated milk factories; in the general tables of the report the concentrated milk plants are placed in a separate group, as distinct from the butter and cheese factories.

DAIRY FACTORIES

5. CONCENTRATED MILK PRODUCTS, 1939, 1940 AND 1941.

Concentrated Whole Milk Products	1939		1940		1941	
	Quantity	Value	Quantity	Value	Quantity	Value
Condensed whole milk (Sweetened) -	lb.	\$	lb.	\$	lb.	\$
Case goods	3,776,746	326,081	9,764,846	968,516	18,673,558	2,013,328
Bulk goods	3,794,336	323,187	4,663,964	410,643	5,931,375	593,942
Evaporated whole milk (Unsweetened) -						
Case goods	116,598,623	7,299,228	135,400,456	8,793,165	164,208,645	11,474,939
Bulk goods	286,496	11,016	477,090	22,303	1,755,387	90,890
Whole milk powder -						
Spray process	4,877,343	1,148,343	4,656,452	1,175,587	5,348,141	1,577,444
Roller process	1,706,180	220,336	1,793,308	352,436	2,965,891	710,322
Cream powder	6,596	3,241	14,236	6,978	15,840	8,059
Total	131,046,320	9,331,432	156,770,352	11,729,628	198,898,837	16,468,924
Concentrated Milk By-Products	1939		1940		1941	
	Quantity	Value	Quantity	Value	Quantity	Value
Condensed skim milk ...	lb.	\$	lb.	\$	lb.	\$
Condensed skim milk ...	3,240,891	160,522	4,245,167	233,180	4,560,083	290,207
Evaporated skim milk ..	964,824	21,135	1,048,738	29,248	1,268,784	38,823
Skim milk powder -						
Spray process	16,819,917	1,298,618	16,133,088	1,486,336	15,403,651	1,459,099
Roller process	8,519,011	463,127	10,258,641	656,865	11,120,200	870,691
Condensed buttermilk ..	676,746	19,604	350,111	9,123	288,770	8,461
Buttermilk powder	2,830,332	134,939	2,732,593	172,478	3,014,899	216,126
Casein	1,671,054	135,659	1,339,389	138,903	1,181,620	177,449
Sugar of milk	273,371	10,935	248,095	27,787	265,853	41,219
Total	34,996,146	2,244,539	36,355,822	2,753,920	37,103,860	3,102,075

6. AVERAGE PRICE PER POUND OF CONCENTRATED MILK PRODUCTS, 1935 - 1941

Kind	1935	1936	1937	1938	1939	1940	1941
	cents	cents	cents	cents	cents	cents	cents
<u>Concentrated Whole Milk Products</u>							
Condensed whole milk -							
Case goods	10.16	9.79	9.12	9.09	8.63	9.92	10.78
Bulk goods	7.61	7.99	8.22	9.12	8.52	8.80	10.01
Evaporated whole milk -							
Case goods	6.30	6.46	6.75	7.13	6.26	6.49	6.99
Bulk goods	4.12	4.52	5.32	4.10	3.85	4.67	5.18
Whole milk powder (a) -							
Spray process)	11.88	12.86	15.28	15.06	23.54	25.25	29.50
Roller process)					12.91	19.65	23.95
Cream powder	35.95	34.04	35.67	29.77	49.14	49.00	50.88
<u>Concentrated Milk By-Products</u>							
Condensed skim milk ...	4.99	5.17	5.20	5.16	4.95	5.49	6.36
Evaporated skim milk ..	2.73	2.63	2.69	2.42	3.19	2.79	3.06
Skim milk powder (a) -							
Spray process)	6.46	6.68	7.69	7.37	7.72	9.21	9.47
Roller process)					5.43	6.40	7.83
Condensed buttermilk ..	2.08	2.34	2.07	2.92	2.90	2.61	2.93
Buttermilk powder	4.89	4.70	5.79	5.10	4.77	6.31	7.17
Casein	9.33	10.07	11.57	9.98	8.12	10.37	18.02
Sugar of milk	5.98	6.00	6.00	5.00	4.00	11.20	15.50

(a) Not divided prior to 1939.

DAIRY FACTORIES

Miscellaneous Products of Dairy Factories. - Comprised in this group are items of dairy factory production other than butter, cheese and concentrated milk. The principal items are milk and cream sold as such, and ice cream, while other less important items, in respect to quantity of output, are: whey butter, chocolate milk, ice cream mix, cottage and skim milk cheese, etc. The total value of production of the group in 1941 was \$64,153,848, of which the sale of milk accounted for 53.7 per cent, of cream for 20.6 per cent, and of ice cream for 16.3 per cent, or a total for the three items, combined, of 90.6 per cent. The production of ice cream in dairy factories in 1941 amounted to 8,599,120 gallons, valued at \$10,433,225, but in addition to this quantity there was a production of 2,942,340 gallons, valued at \$3,601,561, in the separately classified ice cream industry, whose statistics are given at page 76 of this present volume, and 1,116,022 gallons, valued at \$1,429,194, in the biscuit and confectionery industry (a), making a total for the three, combined, of 12,657,482 gallons, valued at \$15,463,980, compared with a total of 9,633,513 gallons, valued at \$11,498,036, in 1940. The value of milk sold as such was \$34,481,070, and of the cream, \$13,199,758. The sales of milk and cream are compiled mainly from the returns of the city dairies; these dairies are engaged primarily in the distribution of milk and cream, but they also manufacture butter, and, classified as creameries, are included in the annual census of dairy factories.

In the following table are given the quantities and values of the various kinds of miscellaneous products of dairy factories, in the years 1939 to 1941.

7. MISCELLANEOUS PRODUCTS OF DAIRY FACTORIES, 1939, 1940 AND 1941.

Kind	1939		1940		1941	
	Quantity	Value	Quantity	Value	Quantity	Value
	\$		\$		\$	
Whey butter lb.	1,806,013	380,250	2,005,937	431,685	2,151,035	623,044
Ice Cream (x) gal.	5,459,012	6,409,349	6,521,388	7,781,270	8,599,120	10,433,225
Milk sold gal.	70,470,071	27,221,319	74,664,740	29,451,863	81,821,841	34,481,070
Cream sold (lb. butter fat)	19,591,251	9,717,460	21,266,656	10,701,660	22,480,187	13,199,758
Chocolate milk sold .. gal.	2,189,159	993,227	2,832,387	1,321,246	3,666,839	1,871,023
Ice cream mix gal.	1,094,401	983,433	1,039,517	1,012,256	1,221,328	1,354,819
Cottage and skim milk cheese lb.	1,651,969	132,444	1,857,467	147,227	2,183,291	199,106
Buttermilk sold	-	477,030	-	511,334	-	597,629
Whey cream sold	-	119,075	-	146,940	-	227,441
Skim milk sold	-	180,879	-	197,627	-	220,321
Sundry	-	562,277	-	502,699	-	946,412
Total	-	47,176,643	-	52,205,807	-	64,153,848

(x) See also ice cream made in the ice cream industry, page 76.

TOTAL VALUE OF PRODUCTION

Dairy factory production in 1941 had a total value of \$201,661,441, an increase over the preceding year of \$50,151,900, or 33 per cent, and an increase over 1939 of \$65,848,646, or 48 per cent. The total amount is apportioned as follows: creamery butter, \$93,199,557, or 46 per cent of the whole; factory cheese, \$24,737,037, or 12 per cent; concentrated milk, \$19,570,999, or 10 per cent; milk and cream sold as such, \$47,680,828, or 24 per cent; ice cream, \$10,433,225, or 5 per cent; and other products, \$6,039,795, or 3 per cent. The value of the manufactured products, combined, accounts for 76 percent of the total value of output of the factories, while the remaining 24 per cent covers the value of the milk and cream, whey cream, skim milk and buttermilk, sold as such.

ESTABLISHMENTS AND PATRONS

Establishments. - The movement in favour of centralization in the industry has resulted in an almost continuous decline in the number of dairy factories, in contrast to the advance in production and the consequent rise in average value of output per plant. In 1917, the number of dairy factories in operation was 3,418; in 1927 it was 2,899, and ten years later it was 2,592, while by 1941 the number had decreased to 2,452. Meanwhile the average value of output per plant had risen from \$27,466 in 1917 to \$82,244 in 1941. The total number of factories in operation in 1941 comprised 1,211 creameries, 986 cheese factories, 248 combined butter and cheese factories, and 25 concentrated milk factories.

Patrons. - The number of patrons (farmers who supply milk and cream to the dairy factories) for the year 1941 was 412,386, compared with 401,886 in 1940 and 393,653 in 1939. These figures are based on the numbers recorded by the factories at date of July 1 in each year.

(a) Report issued by the General Manufactures Branch of the Census of Industry.

DAIRY FACTORIES

The following tables gives the number of establishments and the number of patrons, by provinces, in the years 1939 to 1941.

8. ESTABLISHMENTS AND PATRONS, 1939, 1940 AND 1941

Province	Creameries			Cheese Factories			Combined Factories			Total Butter and Cheese Factories		
	1939	1940	1941	1939	1940	1941	1939	1940	1941	1939	1940	1941
	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.
Prince Edward Island ..	22	20	18	8	7	9	-	3	2	30	30	29
Nova Scotia	28	28	28	-	-	-	-	-	-	28	28	28
New Brunswick	24	23	25	10	11	9	2	2	1	36	36	35
Quebec	677	636	597	328	317	312	173	199	211	1,178	1,152	1,120
Ontario	298	291	285	616	602	591	37	34	30	951	927	906
Manitoba	70	69	68	19	21	20	1	2	2	90	92	90
Saskatchewan	59	60	61	8	9	8	1	-	-	68	69	69
Alberta	91	93	92	15	16	16	5	2	2	111	111	110
British Columbia	32	36	37	3	2	3	1	1	-	36	39	40
Total	1,301	1,256	1,211	1,007	985	968	220	243	248	2,528	2,484	2,427

Province	Concentratei Milk Factories		
	1939	1940	1941
	No.	No.	No.
Nova Scotia	1	1	1
Quebec	1	2	2
Ontario	18	19	19
Alberta	1	1	1
British Columbia	2	2	2
Total	23	25	25

Province	Patrons			Patrons of Creameries			Patrons of Cheese Factories		
	1939			1940			1941		
	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.
Prince Edward Island	5,518	4,997	5,560	737	580	808			
Nova Scotia	13,068	13,923	13,389	-	-	-			
New Brunswick	8,779	8,660	8,675	258	322	254			
Quebec	69,324	66,246	64,784	8,968	9,384	9,741			
Ontario	94,495	96,067	93,775	21,898	23,107	23,241			
Manitoba	39,127	39,677	41,766	1,460	1,767	1,491			
Saskatchewan	48,459	52,532	59,710	176	210	350			
Alberta	47,853	47,078	49,889	1,727	1,593	2,155			
British Columbia	4,021	4,390	5,663	156	193	249			
Total	330,644	333,570	343,211	35,380	37,156	38,289			

Province	Patrons of Combined Factories			Patrons of all Butter and Cheese Factories		
	1939			1940		
	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.
Prince Edward Island	-	430	210	6,255	6,007	6,578
Nova Scotia	-	-	-	13,068	13,923	13,389
New Brunswick	192	156	50	9,229	9,138	8,979
Quebec	9,816	13,354	14,514	88,108	88,984	89,039
Ontario	4,834	5,553	4,424	121,227	124,727	121,440
Manitoba	300	700	1,000	40,887	42,144	44,257
Saskatchewan	1,000	-	-	49,535	52,742	60,060
Alberta	1,616	465	498	51,196	49,136	52,542
British Columbia	1,254	1,291	-	5,431	5,874	5,912
Total	19,012	21,949	20,696	385,036	392,675	402,196

8. ESTABLISHMENTS AND PATRONS, 1939, 1940 AND 1941 - concluded.

Patrons

Province	Patrons of (a) Concentrated Milk Factories		
	1939	1940	1941
	No.	No.	No.
Ontario	-	6,904	7,324
Nova Scotia	-)		
Quebec	-)	2,307	2,868
Alberta	-)		
British Columbia	-)		
Total	8,617	9,211	10,192

(a) No division made prior to 1940.

MILK AND CREAM DELIVERED TO DAIRY FACTORIES

Milk. - The milk delivered to the dairy factories during the year 1941 amounted to 3,905,550,726 pounds, or approximately 379,179,682 gallons, an increase over the preceding year of 6.6 per cent. Following is an apportionment of the total quantity into the various groups, by percentage: to creameries, 36.1 per cent; to cheese factories, 37.5 per cent; to combined butter and cheese factories, 9.0 per cent; and to concentrated milk plants, 17.4 per cent.

Cream. - The cream delivered to the factories in 1941 had a total butter fat content of 233,322,890 pounds, an increase compared with the preceding year, of 19,691,763 pounds, or 9 per cent. The total butter fat content was shared by the several factory classifications as follows: to creameries 220,882,536 pounds, or 94.7 per cent of the whole amount; to combined butter and cheese factories, 11,662,795 pounds, or 5.0 per cent; and to concentrated milk plants, 777,559 pounds, or 0.3 per cent.

The Milk Equivalent of the Total Deliveries of Milk and Cream. - The milk equivalent of the quantities of milk and butterfat in cream delivered to the factories during the year was 10,571,919,012 pounds, compared with 9,767,142,421 pounds in 1940. In reducing the butter-fat content of the cream to milk, the proportion of 3.5 pounds of butter-fat to 100 pounds of milk is used.

The bulk of the milk (including the equivalent in milk of the cream) is used in manufacture, but there is also a considerable quantity supplied to meet the requirements of the fresh milk and cream trade of the industry. In 1941 the manufacture of butter, cheese, concentrated milk and other manufactures absorbed 86 per cent of the total milk equivalent of the milk and cream delivered to the factories, while the equivalent of the milk and cream sold as such accounts for the remaining 14 per cent.

In the following table are given, by provinces, the quantities of milk and cream delivered during the year 1941, with comparative statistics for 1939 and 1940.

9. DELIVERIES OF MILK AND CREAM TO DAIRY FACTORIES, 1939, 1940 AND 1941.

Province	Deliveries of Milk to Creameries			Deliveries of Milk to Cheese Factories		
	1939	1940	1941	1939	1940	1941
	lb.	lb.	lb.	lb.	lb.	lb.
Prince Edward Island	1,976,882	813,857	721,970	4,996,198	4,176,868	7,035,634
Nova Scotia	13,414,388	17,278,945	21,661,029	-	-	-
New Brunswick	9,609,487	11,491,324	13,579,359	5,293,703	5,634,520	6,390,452
Quebec	480,457,606	474,153,296	465,024,324	199,862,498	213,901,610	228,157,347
Ontario	464,240,505	483,978,325	531,190,247	962,177,874	1,072,813,472	1,133,337,961
Manitoba	71,998,089	72,895,879	75,953,420	45,902,312	56,275,869	48,460,534
Saskatchewan	52,096,695	54,085,008	55,819,971	2,796,628	4,112,770	4,040,422
Alberta	31,616,354	47,689,728	50,953,740	25,139,963	25,225,937	30,598,100
British Columbia ..	124,794,899	137,569,054	193,917,425	5,954,382	6,641,038	6,827,475
Total	1,250,204,905	1,299,955,416	1,408,821,485	1,252,123,558	1,388,782,084	1,464,847,925

DAIRY FACTORIES

9. DELIVERIES OF MILK AND CREAM TO DAIRY FACTORIES, 1939, 1940 AND 1941. - continued.

Province	Deliveries of Milk to Combined Factories			Deliveries of Milk to all Butter and Cheese Factories		
	1939	1940	1941	1939	1940	1941
	lb.	lb.	lb.	lb.	lb.	lb.
Prince Edward Island ..	-	4,209,804	1,858,526	6,973,080	9,200,529	9,616,130
Nova Scotia	-	-	-	13,414,388	17,278,945	21,661,029
New Brunswick	810,654	1,101,594	1,645,433	15,713,844	18,227,438	21,615,244
Quebec	169,905,128	206,039,621	238,206,790	850,225,232	894,094,527	931,388,461
Ontario	109,617,760	113,168,180	104,146,940	1,536,036,139	1,669,959,977	1,768,675,148
Manitoba	361,598	1,391,460	1,646,777	118,261,999	130,563,208	126,060,731
Saskatchewan	818,971	-	-	55,712,294	58,197,778	59,860,393
Alberta	8,730,990	3,457,166	3,436,684	65,487,307	76,372,831	84,988,524
British Columbia	48,473,259	46,289,936	-	179,222,540	190,500,028	200,744,900
Total	338,718,360	375,657,761	350,941,150	2,841,046,823	3,064,395,261	3,224,610,560
(a)						
Province	Deliveries of Milk to Concentrated Milk Factories					
	1939	1940	1941	lb.	lb.	lb.
Ontario	-	-	-	-	472,748,921	500,139,777
Nova Scotia	-	-	-	-	126,253,753	180,800,389
Quebec	-	-	-	-	-	-
Alberta	-	-	-	-	-	-
British Columbia	-	-	-	-	-	-
Total	543,018,315	599,000,674	680,940,166			
Province	Deliveries of Cream to Creameries			Deliveries of Cream to Combined Factories		
	1939	1940	1941	1939	1940	1941
	lb. of butterfat	lb. of butterfat	lb. of butterfat	lb. of butterfat	lb. of butterfat	lb. of butterfat
Prince Edward Island ..	1,605,836	1,592,055	2,085,871	-	89,643	123,042
Nova Scotia	5,178,030	5,481,984	6,298,818	-	-	-
New Brunswick	3,402,044	3,488,183	3,968,338	113,042	77,834	6,266
Quebec	52,169,158	47,249,468	49,021,095	4,818,928	6,718,308	7,361,318
Ontario	67,117,121	68,043,215	68,746,690	4,448,501	3,942,575	3,364,358
Manitoba	23,128,973	23,711,587	26,982,144	159,494	348,403	358,147
Saskatchewan	21,294,488	24,005,773	30,811,134	559,720	-	-
Alberta	23,935,938	24,825,063	29,848,578	1,337,423	418,561	449,664
British Columbia	2,723,996	2,830,977	3,119,868	106,824	65,653	-
Total	200,555,584	201,228,305	220,882,536	11,543,932	11,660,977	11,662,795
Province	Deliveries of Cream to all Butter and Cheese Factories					
	1939	1940	1941	lb. of butterfat	lb. of butterfat	lb. of butterfat
Prince Edward Island ..	-	-	-	1,605,836	1,681,698	2,208,913
Nova Scotia	-	-	-	5,178,030	5,481,984	6,298,818
New Brunswick	-	-	-	3,515,086	3,566,017	3,974,604
Quebec	-	-	-	56,988,086	53,967,776	56,382,413
Ontario	-	-	-	71,565,622	71,985,790	72,111,048
Manitoba	-	-	-	23,288,467	24,059,990	27,340,291
Saskatchewan	-	-	-	21,854,208	24,005,773	30,811,134
Alberta	-	-	-	25,273,361	25,243,624	30,298,246
British Columbia	-	-	-	2,630,820	2,896,630	3,119,868
Total	212,099,516	212,889,282	232,545,331			

(a) No division made prior to 1940.

DAIRY FACTORIES9. DELIVERIES OF MILK AND CREAM TO DAIRY FACTORIES, 1939, 1940 AND 1941 - concluded.

Province	Deliveries of Cream to Concentrated Milk Factories (a)		
	1939	1940	1941
	lb. of butterfat	lb. of butterfat	lb. of butterfat
Ontario	-	731,795	756,117
Nova Scotia	-)		
Quebec	-)		
Alberta	-)	10,050	21,442
British Columbia	-)		
Total	683,234	741,845	777,559

(a) No division made prior to 1940.

AMOUNTS PAID TO PATRONS

The factories paid to their patrons during the year 1941, for the milk and cream delivered, a total of \$140,868,275. The amount is divided by factory groups as follows: to patrons of creameries, \$102,173,929, or 73 per cent of the whole; to patrons of cheese factories, \$18,434,503, or 13 per cent; to patrons of combined butter and cheese factories, \$8,704,064, or 6 per cent; and to patrons of concentrated milk plants, \$11,555,779, or 8 per cent. Compared with the preceding year the total amount shows an increase of \$40,833,367, or 41 per cent. The average price per pound paid by the factories for the milk in 1941 was \$1.58 per 100 pounds, compared with \$1.32 in 1940; and for the cream, 34 cents per pound of butter-fat content, compared with 24 cents.

The following table gives the total amounts paid to the patrons in the various factory groups, while in Table IV, page 46, the amounts paid for the milk and for the cream are shown separately.

10. AMOUNTS PAID TO PATRONS OF DAIRY FACTORIES, 1939, 1940 AND 1941.

Province	Paid to Patrons of Creameries			Paid to Patrons of Cheese Factories		
	1939	1940	1941	1939	1940	1941
	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$
Prince Edward Island ..	434,828	418,566	775,883	39,527	39,018	125,094
Nova Scotia	1,592,417	1,898,345	2,821,742	-	-	-
New Brunswick	1,043,187	1,115,994	1,748,806	45,655	58,548	118,477
Quebec	19,448,672	19,300,180	26,777,205	1,888,609	2,357,324	2,939,506
Ontario	24,173,524	26,263,519	34,770,830	8,827,653	10,866,349	13,907,451
Manitoba	5,630,802	6,363,172	9,776,485	452,465	628,200	762,185
Saskatchewan	4,941,463	5,620,280	10,514,609	21,434	35,255	53,068
Alberta	5,042,698	6,171,073	10,193,045	246,964	246,303	415,744
British Columbia	2,725,391	3,073,115	4,795,324	60,124	79,020	112,978
Total	65,032,982	70,224,344	102,173,929	11,582,431	14,310,017	18,434,503
Province	Paid to Patrons of Combined Factories			Paid to Patrons of all Butter and Cheese Factories		
	1939	1940	1941	1939	1940	1941
	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$
Prince Edward Island ..	-	79,953	72,200	474,355	537,537	973,177
Nova Scotia	-	-	-	1,592,417	1,898,345	2,821,742
New Brunswick	33,989	31,357	35,897	1,122,831	1,205,899	1,903,180
Quebec	2,833,274	3,984,447	5,730,163	24,170,555	25,641,951	35,446,874
Ontario	2,097,748	2,206,198	2,545,054	35,098,925	39,338,166	51,223,335
Manitoba	36,179	96,515	140,480	6,119,446	7,087,887	10,679,150
Saskatchewan	123,961	-	-	5,086,858	5,655,535	10,567,677
Alberta	384,473	118,113	180,270	5,674,135	6,535,489	10,789,059
British Columbia	726,545	783,858	-	3,512,060	3,935,993	4,908,302
Total	6,236,169	7,302,441	8,704,064	82,851,582	91,836,802	129,312,496

DAIRY FACTORIES10. AMOUNTS PAID TO PATRONS OF DAIRY FACTORIES, 1939, 1940 AND 1941 - concluded.

Province	Paid to Patrons of Concentrated Milk Factories (a)		
	1939	1940	1941
Ontario	\$ -	6,338,715	8,339,513
Nova Scotia	-)	-)	-)
Quebec	-)	1,859,391	3,216,266
Alberta	-)	-)	-)
British Columbia	-)	-)	-)
Total	6,413,636	8,198,106	11,555,779

OTHER DATA

Capital. - The capital investment of the dairy factory industry in 1941 was valued at \$75,819,909, apportioned as follows: value of land, buildings and machinery, \$53,144,787; value of materials, stocks in process, finished products, fuel, etc., on hand, \$10,863,328; and cash and accounts and bills receivable, \$11,811,794. The total amount shows an increase over the preceding year of \$5,199,062, or 7 per cent. The average value of capital per establishment in 1941 was \$30,922, compared with \$28,147 in 1940.

The following table gives the total investment, by provinces. Statistics by items will be found in Table II, page 30.

11. CAPITAL INVESTMENT OF DAIRY FACTORIES, 1939, 1940 AND 1941.

Butter and Cheese Factories

Province	1939		1940		1941	
	Establishments	Capital Invested	Establishments	Capital Invested	Establishments	Capital Invested
Prince Edward Island	No.	\$	No.	\$	No.	\$
Ontario	30	324,623	30	313,358	29	419,940
Nova Scotia	28	1,212,854	28	1,405,157	28	1,553,097
New Brunswick	36	963,887	36	1,111,830	35	1,227,685
Quebec	1,178	17,156,120	1,152	17,652,725	1,120	18,059,488
Alberta	951	27,655,635	927	28,371,495	906	30,372,330
Manitoba	90	4,501,952	92	4,592,902	90	4,953,936
Saskatchewan	68	3,256,436	69	3,315,916	69	3,541,341
British Columbia	111	4,335,916	111	4,433,108	110	4,972,705
Total	2,528	62,430,427	2,484	64,327,705	2,427	68,466,579

Concentrated Milk Factories (a)

Province	1939		1940		1941	
	Establishments	Capital Invested	Establishments	Capital Invested	Establishments	Capital Invested
Ontario	No.	\$	No.	\$	No.	\$
Alberta	-	-	19	4,895,030	19	5,528,705
British Columbia	-	-	1)	-	1)	-
Quebec	-	-	2)	1,398,112	2)	1,824,625
Nova Scotia	-	-	1)	-	1)	-
Total	23	6,060,821	25	6,293,142	25	7,353,330

Employees. - Employment showed a further advance in 1941 when the number of persons engaged in the industry rose to 19,999 from 18,934 in 1940, and the amount paid in salaries and wages to \$21,094,542 from \$18,644,425. The classification of "salaried employees" comprises managers, superintendents, professional and clerical employees, travelling salesmen, head makers and secretaries, and the proprietor if he occupies himself in the establishment. The total number of employees in the group in 1941 was 6,335 and the amount

(a) No division made prior to 1940.

DAIRY FACTORIES

paid in salaries was \$6,548,513. The wage-earner classification comprises, chiefly, helpers, deliverers, journeymen and ordinary labourers, and the total of these was 13,664, with wages of \$14,546,029. Statistics of the two classifications, by provinces and counties or districts, together with a record of the number of wage-earners by months, will be found in Table III, page 36.

The following table contains the total number of employees and the total amount paid in salaries and wages, by provinces, for each of the year 1939 to 1941.

12. EMPLOYEES AND SALARIES AND WAGES, 1939, 1940 AND 1941.

Butter and Cheese Factories

Provinces	1939		1940		1941	
	Em- ployees	Salaries and Wages	Em- ployees	Salaries and Wages	Em- ployees	Salaries and Wages
	No.	\$	No.	\$	No.	\$
Prince Edward Island ...	112	72,646	127	78,581	129	86,327
Nova Scotia	327	324,839	364	372,012	439	493,204
New Brunswick	271	225,790	299	236,462	312	280,915
Quebec	5,188	3,671,605	5,270	3,861,246	5,458	4,357,071
Ontario	7,558	7,618,426	7,693	7,970,828	7,955	8,941,402
Manitoba	1,289	1,584,359	1,350	1,644,916	1,395	1,763,001
Saskatchewan	885	987,282	960	1,066,732	1,072	1,254,003
Alberta	1,001	1,096,942	1,106	1,241,004	1,198	1,366,185
British Columbia	817	1,053,650	870	1,138,805	964	1,248,571
Total	17,448	16,635,539	18,039	17,610,586	18,922	19,790,679

Concentrated Milk Factories (a)

Province	1939		1940		1941	
	Em- ployees	Salaries and Wages	Em- ployees	Salaries and Wages	Em- ployees	Salaries and Wages
	No.	\$	No.	\$	No.	\$
Ontario	-	-	692	790,827	766	948,046
Nova Scotia	-	-	203	243,012	311	355,817
Quebec	-	-				
Alberta	-	-				
British Columbia	-	-				
Total	854	921,188	895	1,033,839	1,077	1,303,863

(a) No division made prior to 1940.

Form of Organization. - In this classification the largest group is the one containing factories operated by individuals and partnerships, with a total of 1,374 plants. The co-operative plan as applied to dairy factories has gained steadily and the number of plants operated under this form of organization has advanced from 329 in 1930 to 553 in 1941, an increase of 68 per cent. Quebec leads among the provinces with respect to co-operatives, with a total of 372 plants, while Ontario is second with 79 plants and Manitoba third with 28. The remaining group in the classification by form of organization embraces the factories which are operated by incorporated companies, and this group shows a total of 525 plants.

Classification of Butter and Cheese Factories According to Quantity of Product. - For the purpose of this classification the factories are arranged in groups according to the amount of butter or cheese produced during the year. In the production of butter there are five groups each for the creameries and the combined factories, and in the production of cheese, a similar number of groups for the cheese factories and for the combined factories. The highest quantity group for butter comprises plants with an output of 500,000 pounds or over and this group for 1941 contains 129 creameries and one combined butter and cheese factory. Compared with the preceding year the total number of factories making half a million pounds or more of butter shows an increase of 23. For cheese, the group of factories making 500,000 pounds and over includes 10 cheese factories and one combined factory, a decrease of one in the total for the group. The average production of butter per plant in 1941 was 194,994 pounds, compared with 175,185 pounds in 1940, while the average production of cheese was 124,639 pounds, compared with 117,992 pounds in the preceding year. Table XII, page 70.

DAIRY FACTORIES

Review of the Industry. - The following table gives a summary of the principal statistics of the dairy factory industry in the years 1917, (the institution of the publication of annual statistics of the industry) to 1941.

13. PRINCIPAL STATISTICS OF THE DAIRY FACTORY INDUSTRY, CANADA, FOR THE YEARS 1917 TO 1941.

Year	Number of Factories	Capital	Em- ployees	Salaries and Wages	Patrons	Amount Paid to Patrons	Value of Production
		\$	No.	\$	No.	\$	\$
1917 ...	3,418	19,628,001	10,346	5,447,346	248,683	73,863,845	93,879,326
1918 ...	3,373	23,131,620	10,155	6,321,457	252,416	83,637,391	107,340,850
1919 ...	3,282	28,388,026	10,716	7,629,997	275,060	107,412,542	135,196,602
1920 ...	3,161	33,345,305	11,072	8,968,089	276,693	113,550,718	146,336,491
1921 ...	3,114	35,257,831	11,155	9,211,093	312,369	81,422,226	111,924,017
1922 ...	3,095	36,824,319	11,156	9,351,329	313,792	76,477,009	104,972,046
1923 ...	3,007	39,120,207	10,160	9,935,414	347,854	89,141,332	120,120,390
1924 ...	2,933	41,585,586	10,818	10,857,300	319,489	86,804,735	122,027,181
1925 ...	3,012	44,307,558	11,334	11,518,198	317,762	101,862,487	138,282,226
1926 ...	3,047	47,091,589	12,069	12,398,490	330,382	95,649,253	133,353,076
1927 ...	2,899	50,805,132	11,960	12,181,080	310,822	97,157,214	135,910,930
1928 ...	2,833	53,552,319	12,257	12,809,102	286,334	103,871,580	144,373,614
1929 ...	2,797	57,098,215	12,746	13,826,891	291,156	98,697,129	141,389,997
1930 ...	2,724	58,588,836	12,830	14,138,308	295,148	84,316,659	126,623,532
1931 ...	2,702	59,962,028	12,744	13,242,910	324,652	68,123,884	104,482,400
1932 ...	2,734	57,394,575	12,653	12,188,314	315,494	51,755,921	86,105,802
1933 ...	2,716	62,687,651	13,814	13,292,075	334,349	54,237,558	87,218,311
1934 ...	2,653	66,297,796	15,039	13,885,756	342,175	63,692,616	100,214,532
1935 ...	2,610	63,204,699	15,493	14,709,373	357,717	70,279,177	108,031,155
1936 ...	2,595	65,065,535	16,260	15,577,826	376,158	81,430,788	121,220,193
1937 ...	2,592	65,479,625	17,385	16,592,911	385,146	92,924,942	136,182,878
1938 ...	2,552	68,410,385	18,171	17,451,566	395,719	96,234,311	140,849,356
1939 ...	2,551	68,491,248	18,302	17,556,727	393,653	89,265,218	135,812,795
1940 ...	2,509	70,620,847	18,934	18,644,425	401,886	100,034,908	151,509,541
1941 ...	2,452	75,819,909	19,999	21,094,542	412,388	140,868,275	201,661,441

TABLE FOR THE CONVERSION OF WEIGHTS OF MILK AND CREAM (Approximate)

- 3.5 pounds of butter fat in 100 pounds of milk.
- 14 pounds of cream in 100 pounds of milk.
- 1 gallon of milk weighs 10.3 pounds.
- 25 pounds of butter fat in 100 pounds of cream.
- 1 gallon of cream weighs 10 pounds.
- 1 pound of butter fat in 1.2 pound of butter.

Production per 100 Pounds of Milk

pounds

Chesse	8.93
Butter	4.27
Condensed milk (sweetened)	43.86
Evaporated milk (unsweetened)	45.05
Milk powder	13.48
Cream powder	4.77

15.71 pounds of milk produce 1 gallon of ice cream.

INDUSTRIE LAITIÈRE

GENERAL TABLES

TABLEAUX D'ENSEMBLE

DAIRY FACTORIES

I. GENERAL SUMMARY OF STATISTICS OF DAIRY FACTORIES, 1941.

I. REUME DE LA STATISTIQUE DE L'INDUSTRIE LAITIERE, 1941.

(1) Butter and Cheese Factories/¹ - Fabriques de beurre et de fromage/¹

No.	Province and County or District Provinces et comtés ou districts	Establishments Etablissements	Capital Invested Capital engagé	Total of Employees and of Salaries and Wages		Paid to Patrons Sommes payées aux fournisseurs
				No. nomb.	\$	
	CANADA	2,427	68,466,579	18,922	19,790,679	129,312,496
	Prince Edward Island - Ile du Prince-Edouard					
1.	Kings	29	419,940	129	86,327	973,177
2.	Prince	5	12,588	10	3,368	67,466
3.	Queens	13	112,875	35	21,460	374,667
		11	294,477	84	61,499	531,044
	Nova Scotia - Nouvelle-Ecosse	28	1,553,097	439	493,204	2,821,742
4.	Annapolis	1	37,067	13	14,255	147,280
5.	Antigonish	2)				
	Cape Breton	1)	73,659	32	32,329	99,617
6.	Colchester	3	221,734	74	73,639	545,663
7.	Cumberland	4	108,920	31	30,946	215,478
8.	Digby	1	9,575	4	1,500	9,346
9.	Halifax	3	525,090	142	191,895	540,663
10.	Hants	2	50,787	14	12,977	212,011
11.	Inverness	2	18,106	4	3,666	26,536
12.	Kings	3	168,348	44	45,016	383,113
13.	Lunenburg	1	61,081	15	15,002	99,309
14.	Pictou	2	201,910	26	27,297	271,090
15.	Victoria	1	6,124	2	1,503	10,994
16.	Yarmouth	2	70,696	38	43,179	260,642
	New Brunswick - Nouveau-Brunswick	35	1,227,685	312	280,915	1,903,180
17.	Albert	1	2,500	2	1,287	16,392
18.	Gloucester	1	53,719	9	5,802	41,946
19.	Kings	10	92,287	38	31,277	474,781
20.	Madawaska	3	48,734	10	5,398	87,380
21.	Northumberland	1	3,700	4	1,711	5,097
22.	Restigouche	5	99,342	20	13,874	82,498
23.	Saint John	3	390,003	101	112,590	251,477
24.	Victoria	1	16,675	6	2,133	49,652
25.	Westmorland	6	89,680	24	23,678	283,242
26.	Carleton	1)				
	York	3)	431,045	98	83,165	610,715
	Quebec - Québec	1,120	18,059,488	5,458	4,357,071	35,446,874
27.	Abitibi	10	77,359	28	14,130	343,550
28.	Argenteuil	6	76,827	29	24,223	158,779
29.	Arthabaska	40	313,032	118	53,631	861,542
30.	Bagot	21	232,534	65	30,990	750,032
31.	Beauce	47	251,474	93	38,919	685,729
32.	Beauharnois	6	201,390	22	19,895	270,694
33.	Bellechasse	26	154,370	73	27,191	418,491
34.	Berthier	14	161,440	56	21,516	435,320
35.	Bonaventure	14	60,202	29	8,155	128,271
36.	Brome	6	144,747	34	25,574	538,736
37.	Chamby	2	17,200	5	2,660	38,405
38.	Champlain	20	149,884	48	23,630	343,798

/1. Comprising creameries, cheese factories and combined butter and cheese factories.

/1. Y compris beurreries, fromageries et fabriques de beurre et de fromage.

INDUSTRIE LAITIERE

I. GENERAL SUMMARY OF STATISTICS OF DAIRY FACTORIES, 1941.

I. RESUME DE LA STATISTIQUE DE L'INDUSTRIE LAITIERE, 1941.

(1) Butter and Cheese Factories - Fabriques de beurre et de fromage.

Fuel used	Supplies used	Containers used	Value of Products					No.
			Butter		Cheese	Ice cream	Other	
Combustible consumed	Fournitures utilisées	Récipients utilisées	Beurre	Fromage	Crème glacée	Autres	Total	
\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$
3,065,785	3,237,688	3,060,458	92,746,884	24,681,168	10,309,307	52,486,274	180,223,633	
19,982	25,797	20,758	891,960	157,769	83,134	93,348	1,226,211	
1,084	522	939	54,957	28,046	-	244	83,247	1.
6,003	6,408	6,112	310,638	99,876	15,787	29,865	456,166	2.
12,895	18,867	13,707	526,365	29,847	67,347	63,239	686,798	3.
77,098	173,538	63,984	2,385,358	-	847,859	1,237,848	4,471,065	
3,744	686	1,506	212,223	-	-	5,227	217,450	4.
4,235	3,828	2,718	76,834	-	53,082	23,829	153,745	5.
8,185	2,810	4,109	449,299	-	155,321	215,590	820,210	6.
8,161	10,685	4,306	221,632	-	29,445	59,134	310,211	7.
969	465	200	11,859	-	2,120	-	13,979	8.
26,264	111,450	28,480	49,923	-	441,208	689,073	1,183,204	9.
2,280	391	2,651	251,615	-	-	24,608	276,223	10.
914	578	631	32,886	-	-	3,122	36,008	11.
5,651	6,168	2,894	411,368	-	-	85,328	496,696	12.
4,680	4,829	2,111	114,671	-	29,690	2,193	146,554	13.
4,584	27,496	11,286	300,567	-	67,302	49,019	416,888	14.
270	258	244	13,205	-	-	424	13,629	15.
7,161	3,894	2,848	239,276	-	66,691	80,301	386,268	16.
53,249	97,451	50,457	1,573,966	174,150	516,364	652,579	2,917,059	
160	26	277	20,496	-	-	-	20,496	17.
1,527	2,818	858	49,852	-	12,949	137	62,938	18.
5,477	5,674	5,752	446,549	112,266	96,264	22,391	677,470	19.
1,230	1,284	1,430	103,731	-	2,038	-	105,769	20.
210	95	95	3,304	-	927	4,118	8,349	21.
3,397	13,309	5,420	59,120	5,553	41,498	27,618	133,789	22.
18,559	44,257	14,731	33,509	-	189,458	363,015	585,982	23.
300	260	598	55,819	-	-	-	55,819	24.
4,048	3,251	5,976	277,700	56,331	6,673	3,498	344,202	25.
18,341	26,487	15,320	523,886	-	166,557	231,802	922,245	26.
717,647	682,973	698,373	25,626,280	6,168,722	2,309,062	12,070,939	46,175,003	
2,451	4,067	7,222	339,954	7,447	-	47,677	395,078	27.
3,661	3,608	1,464	120,889	64,267	-	-	185,156	28.
11,192	10,840	14,894	430,565	498,825	-	56,831	986,221	29.
8,894	5,782	9,998	782,266	46,731	-	8,794	837,791	30.
9,737	7,005	11,407	597,280	154,596	-	36,089	777,965	31.
5,910	6,494	3,219	286,877	13,185	28,451	850	329,363	32.
8,065	5,494	7,487	273,009	190,884	-	34,228	498,121	33.
4,621	6,823	4,972	399,662	86,488	9,600	6,881	502,631	34.
1,747	2,427	2,260	138,134	8,968	-	-	147,102	35.
6,996	4,146	5,961	496,315	-	-	109,426	605,741	36.
486	375	636	22,473	20,972	-	-	43,445	37.
6,126	3,628	5,812	258,427	137,941	-	1,152	397,520	38.

DAIRY FACTORIES

I. GENERAL SUMMARY OF STATISTICS OF DAIRY FACTORIES, 1941 - con.

I. RÉSUMÉ DE LA STATISTIQUE DE L'INDUSTRIE LAITIERE, 1941 - suite

(1) Butter and Cheese Factories - Fabriques de beurre et de fromage.

No.	Province and County or District Provinces et comtés ou districts	Establish- ments Etablisse- ments	Capital Invested Capital engagé	Total of Employees and of Salaries and Wages		Paid to Patrons Sommes payées aux fournisseurs
				No. nomb.	\$	
Quebec - Québec - continued - suite						
1.	Charlevoix	13	71,281	25	10,248	82,512
2.	Chateauguay	6	71,960	31	23,385	496,315
3.	Chicoutimi	37	259,711	71	34,887	279,510
4.	Compton	17	210,288	59	28,816	656,678
5.	Deux-Montagnes	11	187,148	75	41,697	351,747
6.	Dorchester	27	199,757	67	28,271	756,820
7.	Drummond	19	250,376	77	44,247	771,426
8.	Frontenac	27	194,481	75	30,068	576,654
9.	Gaspé-Nord	2	10,300	6	952	17,343
10.	Gaspé-Sud	4	13,695	8	1,573	21,080
11.	Gatineau-Hull	9	112,421	38	29,973	350,899
12.	Huntingdon	10	233,673	48	28,763	488,274
13.	Iberville	5	162,920	42	34,775	460,161
14.	Joliette	16	179,211	51	26,671	594,462
15.	Kamouraska	17	141,797	47	18,024	407,505
16.	Labelle	11	152,825	35	18,797	412,876
17.	Lac-St.-Jean	38	326,331	93	44,757	531,005
18.	Laprairie	2	31,620	13	9,025	163,415
19.	L'Assomption	10	108,664	32	16,675	360,691
20.	Laviolette	9	126,684	25	14,069	145,394
21.	Lévis	4	27,341	9	3,649	97,829
22.	L'Islet	14	98,543	29	12,897	255,606
23.	Lotbinière	27	177,832	75	32,905	807,822
24.	Maskinongé	17	154,258	52	24,481	453,634
25.	Matane	13	100,247	46	18,987	250,524
26.	Matapedia	15	95,058	41	13,806	293,304
27.	Mégantic	29	177,530	61	29,648	580,246
28.	Missisquoi	7	153,982	37	24,901	416,642
29.	Montcalm	10	79,033	27	13,540	329,871
30.	Montmagny	14	80,948	35	12,814	264,503
31.	Montmorency	9	45,869	17	6,947	107,124
32.	Montréal (cité)	8	5,820,062	1,687	2,204,279	5,003,287
33.	Napierville	3	57,781	13	7,525	182,533
34.	Nicolet	53	346,244	145	64,376	1,166,785
35.	Papineau	29	192,273	83	47,887	780,367
36.	Pontiac	6	186,050	41	29,444	430,905
37.	Portneuf	27	224,953	80	35,473	472,471
38.	Québec	5	927,267	337	317,604	1,107,314
39.	Richelieu	16	144,769	36	19,909	374,753
40.	Richmond	16	155,490	56	32,808	310,103
41.	Rimouski	20	120,630	60	21,238	343,621
42.	Rivière-du-Loup	22	179,875	61	22,274	594,053
43.	Roberval	40	336,904	98	54,258	667,003
44.	Rouville	19	200,696	67	36,387	589,428
45.	Saguenay	3	26,280	6	1,907	29,232
46.	Shefford	23	426,948	109	81,445	1,276,575
47.	Sherbrooke	4	441,005	65	59,238	362,004
48.	Soulange	7	89,888	23	13,087	283,441
49.	Stanstead	8	166,965	36	23,356	524,909
50.	St-Hyacinthe	20	371,924	60	40,489	649,225
51.	St-Jean	3	94,041	22	24,848	215,269
52.	St-Maurice	14	519,132	111	90,544	558,063
53.	Témiscamingue	12	133,287	38	21,700	507,108
54.	Témiscouata	11	77,372	29	8,555	171,529

INDUSTRIE LAITIERE

I. GENERAL SUMMARY OF STATISTICS OF DAIRY FACTORIES, 1941 - con.

I. RESUME DE LA STATISTIQUE DE L'INDUSTRIE LAITIERE, 1941 - suite

(1) Butter and Cheese Factories - Fabriques de beurre et de fromage.

Fuel used	Supplies used	Containers used	Value of Products Valeur des produits					No.
			Butter Beurre	Cheese Fromage	Ice cream Crème glacée	Other Autres	Total	
Combustible consommé	Fournitures utilisées	Récipients utilisés	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	No.
			\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	
1,729	1,541	1,312	55,618	36,638	1,800	5,890	99,946	1.
7,102	3,602	3,095	239,142	58,064	-	238,901	536,107	2.
6,754	8,174	6,083	45,503	261,770	-	34,980	342,253	3.
9,052	5,925	10,059	691,414	34,652	-	25,326	741,392	4.
9,672	9,441	7,539	279,273	136,472	-	34,136	449,881	5.
8,252	5,734	9,680	770,997	53,083	-	6,711	830,791	6.
12,125	7,519	8,539	695,589	118,382	20,629	69,237	903,837	7.
4,398	7,977	8,157	553,132	91,730	-	74	644,936	8.
164	153	255	19,917	-	-	256	20,173	9.
339	342	202	25,334	-	-	-	25,334	10.
5,075	2,108	6,712	346,393	23,920	-	63,372	433,685	11.
11,042	3,512	6,349	371,115	63,318	-	123,361	557,784	12.
17,943	2,259	4,742	112,463	22,706	-	454,781	589,950	13.
6,399	5,368	10,112	657,470	-	6,006	2,219	665,695	14.
3,781	3,255	5,054	439,901	17,044	-	-	456,945	15.
3,681	3,072	6,221	445,282	13,412	-	35	458,729	16.
10,398	12,455	10,805	77,604	528,546	-	21,419	627,569	17.
3,855	1,378	1,490	177,004	-	-	-	177,004	18.
6,075	2,443	4,249	405,458	-	-	791	406,249	19.
2,807	2,008	1,892	142,998	20,499	6,940	71	170,508	20.
1,197	930	1,139	101,466	5,874	-	-	107,340	21.
3,216	2,001	4,785	264,524	31,538	-	-	296,062	22.
8,213	6,367	10,425	866,401	42,722	-	6,160	915,283	23.
5,191	4,168	5,524	431,922	79,088	-	748	511,758	24.
3,407	3,550	3,764	234,523	45,770	-	7,626	287,919	25.
3,535	2,801	3,598	274,851	52,606	-	-	327,457	26.
4,996	5,863	7,888	517,410	94,371	-	39,907	551,688	27.
10,034	4,545	4,955	413,538	25,916	4,864	37,118	481,436	28.
3,059	2,427	4,082	367,025	-	-	1,503	368,528	29.
2,618	3,191	3,476	233,607	65,190	-	849	299,646	30.
1,253	1,400	926	122,487	-	-	13	122,500	31.
224,906	123,346	250,498	362,985	-	1,496,667	8,421,074	10,280,726	32.
2,864	882	1,832	204,648	-	-	242	204,890	33.
16,697	13,001	18,920	828,529	496,050	-	566	1,325,145	34.
9,082	7,291	9,638	725,315	151,090	-	609	877,014	35.
10,600	3,499	7,744	468,447	15,722	-	11,768	495,937	36.
7,795	6,989	5,951	487,341	53,900	-	8,482	549,703	37.
41,935	115,800	24,176	332,705	-	377,787	1,307,597	2,018,069	38.
5,433	3,461	6,737	330,275	72,657	-	17,084	420,016	39.
16,638	3,618	6,325	238,580	90,543	-	84,846	413,969	40.
3,067	5,129	4,741	224,618	171,333	-	222	396,173	41.
5,572	5,091	7,618	653,939	-	-	56	653,995	42.
11,178	12,899	12,007	266,526	517,962	-	13,745	788,233	43.
10,938	7,013	11,729	417,672	243,396	-	2,602	663,670	44.
442	344	430	29,587	3,062	-	1,649	34,298	45.
20,373	38,453	18,142	1,326,035	2,623	95,926	64,165	1,488,749	46.
8,101	42,659	5,272	243,179	-	114,015	147,125	504,319	47.
3,125	3,069	3,368	279,734	35,455	-	348	315,537	48.
5,603	3,953	3,840	576,890	-	-	228	577,118	49.
10,286	8,518	9,297	503,478	197,778	3,901	22,103	727,260	50.
5,558	1,866	1,915	195,626	-	-	76,270	271,896	51.
12,721	57,437	5,027	397,797	12,126	133,430	256,290	799,643	52.
4,549	3,745	10,509	565,858	-	-	3,417	569,275	53.
1,144	1,382	2,305	174,244	21,172	-	-	195,416	54.

DAIRY FACTORIES

I. GENERAL SUMMARY OF STATISTICS OF DAIRY FACTORIES, 1941 - con.

I. RÉSUMÉ DE LA STATISTIQUE DE L'INDUSTRIE LAITIERE, 1941 - suite

(1) Butter and Cheese Factories - Fabriques de beurre et de fromage.

No.	Province and County or District Provinces et comtés ou districts	Establishments Etablissements	Capital Invested Capital engagé	Total of Employees and of Salaries and Wages		Paid to Patrons Sommes payées aux fournisseurs
				No. nomb.	\$	
	Quebec - Québec - concluded - fin					
1.	Terrebonne	11	110,572	31	15,930	233,997
2.	Vaudreuil	10	86,688	27	13,857	268,166
3.	Verchères	8	105,712	37	24,836	286,169
4.	Wolfe	28	191,293	54	24,157	460,178
5.	Yamaska	33	249,144	99	46,898	843,187
	Ontario	906	30,372,330	7,955	8,941,402	51,223,335
6.	Algoma	6	211,500	51	60,702	433,365
7.	Brant	6	314,663	76	104,265	445,044
8.	Bruce	14	785,973	217	192,429	1,701,546
9.	Carleton	46	3,855,287	761	999,782	2,504,284
10.	Cochrane	9	53,835	23	13,443	121,811
11.	Dufferin	4	131,059	52	52,367	501,373
12.	Dundas	41	207,678	85	60,802	1,128,802
13.	Durham	4	51,899	22	17,938	275,123
14.	Elgin	12	244,975	78	89,315	609,223
15.	Essex	8	1,068,513	414	624,085	1,184,772
16.	Frontenac	42	646,354	182	147,769	1,090,984
17.	Glengarry	56	238,623	136	69,400	1,137,411
18.	Grenville	22	179,948	58	37,982	551,799
19.	Grey	15	463,137	150	140,391	1,557,499
20.	Haldimand	5	335,573	80	88,844	928,810
21.	Halton	4	129,713	28	29,679	334,230
22.	Hastings	63	627,369	278	177,846	2,163,289
23.	Huron	16	487,628	130	121,086	1,553,253
24.	Kent	9	470,293	150	157,446	888,970
25.	Lambton	10	494,457	128	135,389	1,122,252
26.	Lanark	30	352,400	113	82,853	1,033,958
27.	Leeds	55	434,062	140	92,072	1,225,320
28.	Lennox and Addington	21	164,631	80	53,870	842,689
29.	Lincoln	3	454,322	91	141,091	282,887
30.	Middlesex	21	1,966,741	279	323,702	2,457,862
31.	Nipissing	10	299,657	68	71,783	479,159
32.	Norfolk	3	126,360	25	27,308	316,544
33.	Northumberland	24	246,717	109	73,479	1,151,915
34.	Ontario	7	162,113	47	45,093	423,287
35.	Oxford	24	413,649	146	127,776	1,469,896
36.	Parry Sound	2	78,954	34	28,513	116,117
37.	Peel	5	149,735	37	49,768	394,828
38.	Perth	27	993,129	216	192,255	2,309,823
39.	Peterborough	19	216,422	80	88,017	609,381
40.	Prescott	67	274,211	131	63,845	1,208,474
41.	Prince Edward	14	88,644	53	29,309	492,557
42.	Rainy River	5	69,606	16	15,635	141,269
43.	Renfrew	16	378,471	90	93,053	935,516
44.	Russell	45	219,943	96	48,751	924,557
45.	Simcoe	12	388,153	127	137,965	1,302,940
46.	Stormont	38	421,297	168	141,009	1,501,257
47.	Sudbury	3	300,403	82	99,561	246,212
48.	Thunder Bay	3	266,527	88	119,491	342,117
49.	Timiskaming	5	85,230	22	18,519	244,377
50.	Victoria	7	142,497	63	54,817	700,426
51.	Waterloo	12	937,520	165	208,142	1,328,379

INDUSTRIE LAITIERE

I. GENERAL SUMMARY OF STATISTICS OF DAIRY FACTORIES, 1941 - con.

I. RÉSUMÉ DE LA STATISTIQUE DE L'INDUSTRIE LAITIERE, 1941 - suite

(1) Butter and Cheese Factories - Fabriques de beurre et de fromage.

Fuel used Combustible consommé	Supplies used Fournitures utilisées	Containers used Récipients utilisés	Value of Products Valeur des produits					No. Total
			Butter Beurre	Cheese Fromage	Ice cream Crème glacée	Other Autres		
			\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	
6,511	3,288	3,234	212,020	31,317	9,066	29,969	282,372	1.
3,459	3,185	2,987	337,188	64,962	-	630	302,780	2.
7,267	6,258	4,768	250,540	64,984	-	20,607	336,131	3.
4,980	5,537	7,866	282,149	240,087	-	-	522,236	4.
9,565	9,062	13,066	295,163	538,888	-	111,863	945,914	5.
1,422,999	1,411,054	1,314,235	28,292,176	16,638,147	4,106,280	24,383,653	73,420,256	
12,083	7,654	9,019	468,523	-	58,058	92,728	619,309	6.
12,095	3,647	5,801	249,466	9,600	-	386,412	645,478	7.
35,368	13,633	27,883	1,852,451	94,838	-	120,266	2,067,555	8.
146,232	294,312	117,315	438,697	957,678	1,123,544	2,760,268	5,280,187	9.
3,467	979	1,608	101,370	27,369	-	28,001	156,740	10.
7,996	3,006	5,829	590,354	-	-	4,869	595,223	11.
22,398	23,036	20,198	5,402	1,048,258	-	286,406	1,340,066	12.
6,235	1,661	1,392	324,604	-	-	1,015	325,619	13.
15,526	14,535	15,041	281,384	246,402	2,965	305,247	835,998	14.
58,019	31,997	28,120	187,044	-	173,326	2,095,893	2,456,263	15.
28,676	15,872	25,309	221,853	818,356	110,787	354,164	1,505,160	16.
19,951	22,911	26,923	109,289	1,196,547	-	33,838	1,339,674	17.
10,619	9,581	10,758	154,370	465,478	-	30,728	650,576	18.
24,496	8,633	15,642	1,837,297	-	912	66,211	1,904,420	19.
23,372	15,430	14,835	883,860	-	18,740	324,052	1,226,652	20.
5,382	2,408	4,415	381,775	-	-	18,382	400,157	21.
48,337	27,478	46,611	824,562	1,506,321	-	287,446	2,618,329	22.
37,118	9,153	24,399	1,586,501	172,235	14,453	88,022	1,861,211	23.
28,179	12,250	17,028	854,385	-	-	350,318	1,204,703	24.
29,560	12,260	20,050	1,124,632	52,759	28,692	293,288	1,499,371	25.
24,465	12,452	18,142	667,998	486,128	7,964	133,294	1,295,384	26.
28,350	30,056	28,970	59,165	1,249,544	36,207	155,222	1,500,138	27.
15,681	15,123	17,378	143,778	841,531	-	68,999	1,054,308	28.
7,755	4,982	6,320	170,035	-	-	353,364	523,399	29.
62,128	142,722	128,413	1,447,392	482,819	310,547	1,122,531	3,363,279	30.
15,653	10,577	12,674	379,033	78,721	60,897	146,004	664,655	31.
15,835	7,593	4,108	229,149	3,910	29,740	155,106	417,905	32.
17,277	13,824	18,630	683,291	645,755	-	82,220	1,411,266	33.
8,759	11,555	4,722	462,367	50,532	25,000	12,669	550,568	34.
39,149	22,331	26,731	243,218	1,046,701	7,973	466,852	1,764,744	35.
4,621	2,213	3,800	81,379	-	-	80,915	162,294	36.
10,034	2,435	3,798	507,036	-	-	3,438	510,474	37.
60,221	34,683	38,426	1,859,653	604,092	-	389,184	2,852,929	38.
15,012	13,038	13,800	373,969	213,379	-	244,283	831,631	39.
18,270	25,898	28,433	31,768	1,359,246	-	9,882	1,400,896	40.
10,965	9,361	12,754	84,390	507,680	-	35,862	627,932	41.
3,655	1,279	1,889	186,245	-	-	1,613	187,858	42.
14,482	7,562	18,266	927,022	90,377	39,192	125,899	1,182,490	43.
17,447	19,658	20,823	146,555	911,847	-	7,360	1,065,762	44.
29,929	20,318	22,233	1,503,495	-	123,901	125,361	1,752,757	45.
36,405	26,857	33,354	130,097	1,261,066	3,111	467,808	1,862,082	46.
11,784	386	16,177	36,183	340	-	431,990	468,513	47.
11,494	17,154	5,891	45,050	16,401	64,664	490,005	616,120	48.
4,766	1,638	4,447	275,126	9,518	-	4,724	289,368	49.
5,011	4,689	10,661	747,929	30,199	-	82,272	860,400	50.
35,467	27,893	21,128	1,241,373	129,478	157,126	308,416	1,836,393	51.

DAIRY FACTORIES

I. GENERAL SUMMARY OF STATISTICS OF DAIRY FACTORIES, 1941 - con.

I. RÉSUMÉ DE LA STATISTIQUE DE L'INDUSTRIE LAITIÈRE, 1941 - suite

(1) Butter and Cheese Factories - Fabriques de beurre et de fromage.

No.	Province, and County or District Provinces, et comtés ou districts	Establishments Etablissements	Capital Invested Capital engagé	Total of Employees and of Salaries and Wages		Paid to Patrons Sommes payées aux fournisseurs
				No. nomb.	\$	
Ontario - concluded - fin						
1.	Welland	4	191,561	51	60,259	239,665
2.	Wellington	12	701,915	171	168,372	1,250,808
3.	Wentworth	3	1,231,820	319	393,278	857,306
4.	York	17	7,617,143	1,749	2,570,856	6,160,989
Manitoba						
5.	Brandon	7	560,132	105	131,689	1,261,320
6.	Churchill	1	22,500	7	6,482	234,717
7.	Dauphin	7	153,112	49	38,870	719,980
8.	Lisgar	5	90,326	30	30,272	422,282
9.	Macdonald	8	119,270	46	40,094	626,761
10.	Marquette	7	206,147	53	50,120	968,642
11.	Neepawa	4	219,458	29	33,565	535,675
12.	Portage-la-Prairie	3	75,363	22	25,025	248,699
13.	Provencher	19	176,462	54	36,262	745,124
14.	St. Boniface	4	638,559	225	310,498	974,755
15.	Selkirk	10	207,091	52	46,172	768,252
16.	Souris	3	62,194	25	22,069	370,825
17.	Springfield	2	31,300	10	8,759	109,369
18.	Winnipeg	10	2,392,012	688	983,124	2,652,749
Saskatchewan						
19.	Assiniboia	3	3,541,341	1,072	1,254,003	10,567,677
20.	Humboldt	2	105,646	22	25,825	402,760
21.	Kindersley	1	55,826	15	20,377	215,200
22.	Mackenzie	1	21,483	6	6,812	68,757
23.	Maple Creek	5	90,596	34	33,080	624,857
24.	Melfort	1	13,600	3	4,050	58,816
25.	Melville	4	131,867	36	35,758	460,442
26.	Moose Jaw	5	165,969	46	50,111	908,881
27.	North Battleford	4	326,986	117	146,876	767,494
28.	Prince Albert	3	48,506	14	14,303	328,083
29.	Qu'Appelle	9	185,016	62	71,977	642,981
30.	Regina	3	58,490	28	23,100	373,582
31.	Rosetown	5	708,572	220	285,121	1,407,392
32.	Rosthern	1	25,989	7	9,627	192,333
33.	Saskatoon	3	85,137	24	22,693	303,551
34.	Swift Current	4	837,846	239	311,221	1,591,375
35.	The Battlefords	2	89,163	24	29,400	353,153
36.	Weyburn	6	209,662	65	55,417	626,327
37.	Yorkton	3	142,609	29	33,432	273,079
		5	238,378	81	74,823	968,614
Alberta						
38.	Acadia	110	4,972,705	1,198	1,366,185	10,789,059
39.	Athabasca	4	55,998	21	24,031	347,311
40.	Battle River	8	82,841	33	30,256	549,498
41.	Bow River	4	53,979	19	18,522	310,262
42.	Calgary	3	40,334	18	16,267	245,396
43.	Camrose	10	874,312	231	274,441	1,076,639
44.	Edmonton	15	266,457	89	93,187	1,351,962
45.	Jasper-Edson	7	2,141,536	386	501,720	2,558,759
46.	Lethbridge	4	61,972	19	20,449	345,720
47.	Macleod	6	298,324	71	80,763	350,007
		6	103,286	24	21,472	217,418

INDUSTRIE LAITIERE

I. GENERAL SUMMARY OF STATISTICS OF DAIRY FACTORIES, 1941 - con.

I. RÉSUMÉ DE LA STATISTIQUE DE L'INDUSTRIE LAITIERE, 1941 - suite

(1) Butter and Cheese Factories - Fabriques de beurre et de fromage.

Fuel used	Supplies used	Containers used	Value of Products					No.
			Valeur des produits					
Combustible consommé	Fournitures utilisées	Récipients utilisés	Butter Beurre	Cheese Fromage	Ice cream Crème glacée	Other Autres	Total	
\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	
10,843	17,622	6,893	111,506	23,042	42,006	230,735	407,289	1.
35,700	23,739	33,937	1,394,565	-	23,483	232,399	1,650,447	2.
41,135	71,471	37,701	95,804	-	257,726	1,550,208	1,903,738	3.
235,597	281,509	275,560	1,549,795	-	1,385,266	8,937,484	11,872,546	4.
228,328	273,298	273,411	9,900,359	705,814	728,497	3,989,270	15,323,940	
25,951	56,188	32,238	1,543,189	-	113,425	1,424,465	1,799,079	5.
2,664	684	6,507	313,413	-	-	172	313,585	6.
10,258	7,102	14,687	848,328	11,044	-	17,541	876,913	7.
9,197	1,977	9,154	533,389	14,155	-	192	547,736	8.
14,331	4,788	13,852	760,224	17,894	-	668	778,786	9.
12,416	10,142	23,465	1,156,487	-	6,100	917	1,163,504	10.
8,934	3,375	14,376	641,189	-	6,750	23,390	671,329	11.
3,970	1,090	4,325	276,793	-	19,755	58,505	355,053	12.
10,736	10,955	17,304	375,199	507,509	-	-	822,708	13.
40,845	41,344	37,501	202,515	154,951	67,519	1,218,775	1,643,760	14.
8,722	5,547	17,287	990,349	-	-	1,386	991,735	15.
6,509	1,069	9,970	448,330	-	1,868	406	450,604	16.
1,741	1,568	1,669	136,027	-	-	10,738	146,765	17.
72,064	127,469	71,176	1,674,927	261	513,080	2,514,115	4,702,383	18.
194,026	212,404	276,401	11,202,635	73,613	671,243	2,470,211	14,417,702	
4,647	3,064	11,929	477,161	-	4,007	7,568	488,736	19.
1,601	1,686	3,738	237,450	11,453	-	2,584	251,487	20.
1,395	1,319	1,440	86,512	-	-	6,107	92,619	21.
6,564	4,146	17,580	761,912	-	-	190	762,102	22.
1,085	450	1,483	71,500	-	-	-	71,500	23.
8,673	5,971	9,986	548,194	6,840	29,341	25,260	609,635	24.
9,929	8,675	18,088	1,091,294	-	-	127	1,091,421	25.
16,908	20,777	17,111	666,115	-	136,129	323,208	1,125,452	26.
2,213	1,800	7,369	404,183	-	-	165	404,348	27.
9,090	12,627	22,038	704,544	51,393	18,049	76,912	850,898	28.
4,480	1,895	7,422	466,825	-	-	2,930	469,755	29.
29,622	47,254	49,503	1,287,445	-	215,849	745,629	2,248,923	30.
2,904	4,442	3,000	232,948	-	3,804	-	236,752	31.
7,209	1,788	7,750	391,223	-	-	175	391,398	32.
45,964	81,431	49,327	1,150,355	-	236,409	1,097,023	2,483,787	33.
6,667	540	4,792	402,748	-	15,272	41,270	459,290	34.
13,818	7,026	15,380	770,868	3,927	12,383	45,692	832,870	35.
5,558	1,575	5,990	293,963	-	-	38,939	332,902	36.
15,699	5,938	22,475	1,157,395	-	-	56,432	1,213,827	37.
181,767	231,143	243,962	10,789,082	614,061	426,116	2,491,111	14,320,370	
4,451	6,441	7,110	417,080	-	-	1,616	418,696	38.
5,358	3,915	12,561	657,452	4,122	-	454	662,028	39.
3,487	2,909	6,541	369,642	-	-	2,040	371,682	40.
3,078	5,661	4,906	178,369	126,149	-	2,808	307,326	41.
32,223	30,390	27,405	805,404	433	71,892	762,114	1,639,843	42.
14,846	17,259	31,152	1,560,656	164,633	-	11,237	1,736,526	43.
41,095	99,371	60,030	2,067,093	-	289,745	1,275,469	3,632,307	44.
4,436	2,373	6,972	422,836	-	-	524	423,360	45.
9,413	24,584	7,936	293,767	58,725	37,088	122,636	512,216	46.
5,323	2,748	3,889	236,403	16,821	-	29,542	282,766	47.

DAIRY FACTORIES

I. GENERAL SUMMARY OF STATISTICS OF DAIRY FACTORIES, 1941 - conc.

I. RESUME DE LA STATISTIQUE DE L'INDUSTRIE LAITIERE, 1941 - fin

(1) Butter and Cheese Factories - Fabriques de beurre et de fromage.

No.	Province and County or District Provinces et comtés ou districts	Establishments Etablissements	Capital Invested Capital engagé	Total of Employees and of Salaries and Wages		Paid to Patrons Sommes payées aux fournisseurs
				No. nomb.	\$	
Alberta - concluded - fin						
1.	Medicine Hat	3	177,817	31	33,675	240,332
2.	Peace River	4	61,663	14	12,427	139,732
3.	Red Deer	15	439,784	125	116,765	1,362,103
4.	Vegreville	6	73,492	23	23,757	392,845
5.	Wetaskiwin	15	240,900	94	98,453	1,301,075
British Columbia - Colombie Britannique.						
6.	Cariboo	5	164,816	31	35,721	258,236
7.	Comox-Alberni	1	72,387	16	20,765	61,038
8.	Fraser Valley	2	596,270	54	58,964	1,144,260
9.	Kootenay	4	158,098	31	38,407	79,623
10.	Nanaimo	3	63,314	8	10,029	73,555
11.	New Westminster	1	35,751	26	18,634	59,909
12.	Skeena	2	33,400	11	12,443	42,573
13.	Vancouver	12	1,777,453	653	891,564	2,545,183
14.	Victoria	3	248,483	89	110,204	246,211
15.	Yale	7	216,095	45	51,840	397,714

(2) Concentrated Milk Factories - Fabriques de lait concentré

No.	Province Provinces	Establishments Etablissements	Capital Invested Capital engagé	Total of Employees and of Salaries and Wages		Paid to Patrons Sommes payées aux fournisseurs
				No. nomb.	\$	
CANADA						
	CANADA	25	7,353,330	1,077	1,303,863	11,555,779
1.	Ontario	19	5,528,705	766	948,046	8,339,513
	Nova Scotia - Nouvelle-Ecosse	1)				
	Quebec - Québec	2)				
2.	Alberta	1)	1,824,625	311	355,817	3,216,266
	British Columbia - Colombie Britannique	2)				

INDUSTRIE LAITIÈRE

I. GENERAL SUMMARY OF STATISTICS OF DAIRY FACTORIES, 1941 - conc.

I. RÉSUMÉ DE LA STATISTIQUE DE L'INDUSTRIE LAITIÈRE, 1941 - fin

(1) Butter and Cheese Factories - Fabriques de beurre et de fromage.

Fuel used Combustible consommé	Supplies used Fournitures utilisées	Containers used Récipients utilisés	Value of Products Valeur des produits					No. Total
			Butter Beurre	Cheese Fromage	Ice cream Crème glacée	Other Autres		
\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$
4,975	8,513	5,964	220,489	35,277	34,178	85,284	365,228	1.
2,269	1,413	3,970	182,101	5,287	3,213	306	190,907	2.
25,331	7,745	29,125	1,466,630	44,128	-	173,235	1,683,993	3.
4,434	3,893	8,629	451,918	26,061	-	558	478,537	4.
21,048	13,928	27,772	1,459,242	132,425	-	23,288	1,614,955	5.
170,689	130,020	118,877	2,085,068	148,892	620,752	5,097,315	7,952,027	
4,558	9,483	4,407	318,241	-	50,469	2,404	371,114	6.
2,045	2,766	3,180	74,646	-	15,377	150	90,173	7.
32,962	9,117	37,276	787,449	-	6,035	744,658	1,538,142	8.
4,383	4,964	4,874	71,912	4,465	64,804	40,118	181,299	9.
1,971	826	775	95,362	-	-	574	95,936	10.
1,649	1,827	365	24,412	-	2,547	73,041	100,000	11.
1,333	360	520	35,137	-	1,926	33,753	70,816	12.
96,283	62,032	51,963	317,960	74,350	319,921	3,730,346	4,342,577	13.
20,134	33,229	7,500	-	-	242,301	381,145	623,446	14.
5,371	5,416	8,017	359,949	70,077	17,372	91,126	538,524	15.

(2) Concentrated Milk Factories - Fabriques de lait concentré

Fuel used Combustible consommé	Supplies used Fournitures utilisées	Containers used Récipients utilisés	Value of Products - Valeur des produits					No. Total
			Condensed milk Lait condensé	Evaporated milk Lait évaporé	Milk powder and skim milk powder Lait en poudre et lait écrémé en poudre	Other /1 Autres /1		
\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$
559,427	944,838	3,972,132	2,186,140	11,556,498	3,411,971	4,283,199	21,437,808	
445,582	627,275	2,344,435	1,087,722	6,573,817	3,411,971	4,028,925	15,102,435	1.
113,845	317,563	1,627,697	1,098,418	4,982,681	--	254,274	6,335,373	2.

/1. Included with "Other Products" of concentrated milk factories for Ontario are the following: - 1,351,373 pounds of butter, value \$452,673 and 304,132 pounds of cheese, value \$55,869.

/ 1. Avec les produits des fabriques de lait concentré inclus: - 1,351,373 livres de beurre, valant \$452,673 et 304,132 livres de fromage, valent \$55,869 dans Ontario.

DAIRY FACTORIES

II. CAPITAL INVESTED IN DAIRY FACTORIES, 1941.

II. CAPITAUX ENGAGÉS DANS L'INDUSTRIE LAITIÈRE, 1941.

(1) Butter and Cheese Factories /1. - Fabriques de beurre et de fromage /1.

Province and County or District	Establishments	Land, buildings, machinery and tools	Stocks in process, finished products, fuel and supplies on hand	Cash and operating accounts	Total capital invested
Provinces et comtés ou districts	Etablissements	Terrains, bâtiments, machinerie et outillage	Stocks en voie de fabrication, produits finis, com- bustible et fournitures en mains	Caisse et comptes courants	Total des capitaux engagés
	No. nomb.	\$	\$	\$	\$
CANADA	2,427	49,050,400	8,630,665	10,785,514	68,466,579
Prince Edward Island - Ile du Prince Edouard	29	278,864	74,284	66,792	419,940
Kings	5	8,900	1,094	2,594	12,588
Prince	13	87,450	11,285	14,140	112,875
Queens	11	182,514	61,905	50,058	294,477
Nova Scotia - Nouvelle-Ecosse	28	815,756	187,951	549,390	1,553,097
Annapolis	1	16,419	3,998	16,650	37,067
Antigonish	2)	57,035	8,243	8,382	73,659
Cape Breton	1)				
Colchester	3	129,962	17,017	74,755	221,734
Cumberland	4	49,564	20,104	39,253	108,920
Digby	1	6,375	3,200	-	9,575
Halifax	3	292,522	33,165	199,403	525,090
Hants	2	21,721	5,212	23,854	50,787
Inverness	2	12,155	4,801	1,150	18,106
Kings	3	68,332	38,392	61,624	168,348
Lunenburg	1	46,453	6,425	8,203	61,081
Pictou	2	76,146	30,501	95,263	201,910
Victoria	1	3,383	1,718	1,023	6,124
Yarmouth	2	35,689	15,176	19,831	70,696
New Brunswick - Nouveau-Brunswick ..	35	858,070	159,238	210,377	1,227,685
Albert	1	2,500	-	-	2,500
Gloucester	1	26,691	21,552	5,476	53,719
Kings	10	54,761	2,792	34,734	92,287
Madawaska	3	35,659	7,997	5,078	48,734
Northumberland	1	3,700	-	-	3,700
Restigouche	5	66,235	14,895	18,212	95,342
Saint John	3	299,200	25,201	65,602	390,003
Victoria	1	16,675	-	-	16,675
Westmorland	6	72,457	4,722	12,501	89,680
Carleton	1)				
York	3)	280,192	82,079	68,774	431,045

/1. Comprising creameries, cheese factories and combined butter and cheese factories.

/1. Y Compris beurries, fromageries et fabriques de beurre et de fromage.

INDUSTRIE LAITIERE

II. CAPITAL INVESTED IN DAIRY FACTORIES, 1941 - con.

II. CAPITAUX ENGAGÉS DANS L'INDUSTRIE LAITIERE, 1941 - suite.

(1) Butter and Cheese Factories - Fabriques de beurre et de fromage.

Province and County or District	Establishments	Land, buildings, machinery and tools	Stocks in process, finished products, fuel and supplies on hand	Cash and operating accounts	Total capital invested
			Stocks en voie de fabrication, produits finis, com- bustible et fournitures en mains		Total des capitaux engagés
No. nomb.	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$
Quebec - Quebec	1,120	14,662,608	1,220,612	2,176,268	18,059,488
Abitibi	10	63,477	9,412	4,470	77,359
Argenteuil	6	58,373	7,388	11,166	76,827
Arthabaska	40	299,976	9,887	3,169	313,032
Bagot	21	221,950	7,535	3,049	232,534
Beauce	47	240,746	5,942	4,786	251,474
Beauharnois	6	183,769	6,398	11,223	201,390
Bellechasse	26	132,196	13,165	9,009	154,370
Berthier	14	143,751	7,534	10,155	161,440
Bonaventure	14	56,658	1,144	2,400	60,202
Brome	6	114,313	9,085	21,349	144,747
Chambly	2	17,000	200	-	17,200
Champlain	20	144,889	1,970	3,025	149,884
Charlevoix	13	67,940	313	3,028	71,281
Chateauguay	6	64,039	3,906	4,015	71,960
Chicoutimi	37	213,304	19,045	27,362	259,711
Compton	17	193,277	8,055	8,956	210,288
Deux-Montagnes	11	154,228	27,961	4,959	187,148
Dorchester	27	183,591	7,977	8,189	199,757
Drummond	19	222,214	17,998	10,164	250,376
Frontenac	27	188,451	4,824	1,206	194,481
Gaspé-nord	2	8,800	-	1,500	10,300
Gaspé-sud	4	13,640	55	-	13,695
Gatineau-Hull	9	88,708	6,897	16,816	112,421
Huntingdon	10	126,116	11,036	96,521	238,673
Iberville	5	119,420	18,509	24,991	163,920
Joliette	16	155,764	7,139	16,308	179,211
Kamouraska	17	135,100	2,700	3,997	141,797
Labelle	11	110,371	12,629	29,825	152,825
Lac St-Jean	38	320,710	5,021	600	326,331
Laprairie	2	31,000	-	620	31,620
L'Assomption	10	93,445	2,464	12,755	108,664
Leviate	9	94,800	20,925	10,969	126,684
Lévis	4	26,204	423	714	27,341
L'Islet	14	88,967	2,420	7,156	98,543
Lotbinière	27	168,889	4,571	4,372	177,832
Maskinongé	17	137,607	4,705	11,946	154,258
Matane	13	89,169	7,093	3,985	100,247
Matapedia	15	85,377	2,716	6,965	95,058
Mégantic	29	155,160	16,295	6,075	177,530
Missisquoi	7	139,210	8,861	5,911	153,982
Montcalm	10	68,410	4,240	6,383	79,033
Montmagny	14	78,247	961	1,740	80,948

DAIRY FACTORIES

II. CAPITAL INVESTED IN DAIRY FactORIES, 1941 - con.

II. CAPITAUX ENGAGES DANS L'INDUSTRIE LAITIERE, 1941 - suite.

(1) Butter and Cheese Factories - Fabriques de beurre et de fromage.

Province and County or District	Estab- lish- ments	Land, buildings, machinery and tools	Stocks in process, finished products, fuel and supplies on hand	Cash and operating accounts	Total capital invested
			Stocks en voie de fabrication, produits finis, com- bustible et fournitures en mains		
Provinces et comtés ou districts	Etab- lisse- ments	Terrains, bâtiments, machinerie et outillage	Caisse et comptes courants	Total des capitaux engagés	
No. nomb.	\$	\$	\$	\$	
Quebec - Québec - concluded - fin					
Montmorency	9	44,450	805	614	45,869
Montréal	8	4,153,092	423,083	1,243,887	5,820,062
Napierville	3	46,474	1,750	9,557	57,781
Nicole	53	329,709	8,907	7,628	346,244
Papineau	29	162,888	19,490	9,895	192,273
Pontiac	6	101,667	13,289	71,094	186,050
Portneuf	27	194,847	16,954	13,152	224,953
Québec	5	636,627	166,974	123,666	927,267
Richelieu	16	129,161	3,515	12,093	144,789
Richmond	16	118,090	26,559	10,841	155,490
Rimouski	20	108,346	4,484	7,800	120,630
Rivière-du-Loup	22	170,796	3,046	6,033	179,875
Roberval	40	317,263	14,158	5,483	336,904
Rouville	19	185,717	10,223	4,756	200,696
Saguenay	3	24,615	625	1,040	26,280
Shefford	23	391,611	17,734	17,603	426,948
Sherbrooke	4	354,751	54,893	31,361	441,005
Soulange	7	79,414	2,953	7,521	89,888
Stanstead	8	122,724	12,333	31,908	166,965
St-Hyacinthe	20	357,620	11,518	2,786	371,924
St-Jean	3	81,100	3,338	9,603	94,041
St-Maurice	14	407,361	54,919	56,852	519,133
Témiscamingue	12	105,358	9,957	17,972	133,287
Témiscouata	11	68,282	1,781	7,309	77,372
Terrebonne	11	93,060	4,072	13,440	110,572
Vaudreuil	10	73,311	4,626	8,751	86,688
Verchères	8	96,500	4,412	4,800	105,712
Wolfe	28	173,887	5,968	11,438	191,293
Yamaska	33	234,631	8,947	5,566	249,144
Ontario	906	22,202,710	3,461,815	4,707,805	30,372,330
Algoma	6	150,759	28,865	31,876	211,500
Brant	6	272,963	10,571	31,129	314,663
Bruce	14	452,470	201,565	131,938	785,973
Carleton	46	2,448,048	368,321	1,038,918	3,855,287
Cochrane	9	48,940	1,488	3,407	53,835
Dufferin	4	90,305	22,549	18,205	131,059
Dundas	41	195,150	12,128	400	207,678
Durham	4	32,200	7,605	12,094	51,899
Elgin	12	154,872	15,234	74,879	244,975
Esex	8	800,083	65,303	203,127	1,068,513
Frontenac	42	508,184	49,679	88,491	646,354
Glengarry	56	190,876	21,011	26,736	238,623

INDUSTRIE LAITIERE

II. CAPITAL INVESTED IN DAIRY FACTORIES, 1941 - con.

II. CAPITAUX ENGAGES DANS L'INDUSTRIE LAITIERE, 1941 - suite

(1) Butter and Cheese Factories - Fabriques de beurre et de fromage.

Province and County or District	Establishments	Land, buildings, machinery and tools	Stocks in process, finished products, fuel and supplies on hand	Cash and operating accounts	Total capital invested
Provinces et comtés ou districts	Etablissemens	Terrains, bâtiments, machinerie et outillage	Stocks en voie de fabrication, produits finis, com- bustible et fournitures en mains	Caisse et comptes courants	Total des capitaux engagés
	No. nomb.	\$	\$	\$	\$
Ontario - concluded - fin					
Grenville	22	135,228	21,818	22,902	179,948
Grey	15	278,207	126,779	58,151	463,137
Haldimand	5	151,705	86,000	97,868	335,573
Halton	4	93,166	18,523	18,024	129,713
Hastings	63	446,666	111,725	68,998	627,389
Huron	16	284,010	126,219	77,399	487,628
Kent	9	358,538	57,257	54,498	470,293
Lambton	10	409,597	39,856	45,004	494,457
Lanark	30	283,015	39,991	29,394	352,400
Leeds	55	398,200	21,915	13,947	434,062
Lennox and Addington	21	138,504	5,420	20,707	164,631
Lincoln	3	361,440	26,956	65,926	454,322
Middlesex	21	1,557,783	221,400	187,558	1,966,741
Nipissing	10	263,218	19,238	17,201	299,657
Norfolk	3	114,600	2,710	9,050	126,360
Northumberland	24	186,134	15,753	44,830	246,717
Ontario	7	117,088	27,362	17,663	162,113
Oxford	24	299,875	64,474	49,300	413,649
Parry Sound	2	49,619	7,784	21,551	78,954
Peel	5	92,172	26,115	31,448	149,735
Perth	27	673,453	123,222	196,454	993,129
Peterborough	19	171,365	12,691	32,366	216,422
Prescott	67	255,685	12,599	5,927	274,211
Prince Edward	14	75,615	4,269	8,760	88,644
Rainy River	5	37,717	8,937	22,952	69,606
Renfrew	18	247,636	91,418	39,417	378,471
Russell	45	193,428	17,813	8,702	219,943
Simcoe	12	247,718	67,390	73,045	388,153
Stormont	38	347,862	31,384	42,051	421,297
Sudbury	3	109,532	111,581	79,290	300,403
Thunder Bay	3	174,921	16,222	75,384	266,527
Timiskaming	5	50,752	27,497	6,981	85,230
Victoria	7	94,853	7,312	40,332	142,497
Waterloo	12	752,677	104,860	79,983	937,520
Welland	4	107,924	9,885	73,752	191,561
Wellington	12	439,353	170,968	91,594	701,915
Wentworth	3	891,457	56,421	283,942	1,231,820
York	17	5,967,147	715,742	934,254	7,617,143
Manitoba	90	3,075,319	966,377	912,230	4,953,926
Brandon	7	239,956	257,629	72,547	560,132
Churchill	1	22,500	-	-	22,500
Dauphin	7	100,540	9,930	42,642	153,112

DAIRY FACTORIES

II. CAPITAL INVESTED IN DAIRY FACTORIES, 1941 - con.

II. CAPITAUX ENGAGÉS DANS L'INDUSTRIE LAITIÈRE, 1941 - suite.

(1) Butter and Cheese Factories - Fabriques de beurre et de fromage.

Province and County or District Provinces et comtés ou districts	Establishments Etablissements	Land, buildings, machinery and tools Terrains, bâtiments, machinerie et outillage	Stocks in process, finished products, fuel and supplies on hand Stocks en voie de fabrication, produits finis, com- bustible et fournitures en mains	Cash and operating accounts Caisse et comptes courants	Total capital invested Total des capitaux engagés
No. nomb.	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$
Manitoba - concluded - fin -					
Lisgar	5	68,540	15,073	6,713	90,326
Macdonald	8	76,534	12,919	29,817	119,270
Marquette	7	111,276	77,489	17,382	206,147
Neepawa	4	94,430	116,696	8,332	219,458
Portage-la-Prairie	3	46,868	25,922	2,573	75,363
Provencher	19	133,452	39,510	3,500	176,462
St. Boniface	4	356,409	87,224	194,926	638,559
Selkirk	10	89,070	83,078	34,943	207,091
Souris	3	43,845	9,489	8,860	62,194
Springfield	2	30,001	116	1,183	31,300
Winnipeg	10	1,671,898	231,303	488,812	2,392,012
Saskatchewan	69	2,214,464	833,098	493,779	3,541,341
Assiniboia	3	61,006	21,930	22,710	105,646
Humboldt	2	37,118	16,605	2,103	55,826
Kindersley	1	11,942	8,351	1,190	21,483
Mackenzie	5	57,321	24,605	8,670	90,596
Maple Creek	1	9,600	500	3,500	13,600
Melfort	4	85,235	39,524	7,108	131,867
Melville	5	136,154	26,076	3,739	165,969
Moose Jaw	4	197,153	75,827	54,006	326,986
North Battleford	3	26,096	20,428	1,982	48,506
Prince Albert	9	136,824	38,401	9,791	185,016
Qu'Appelle	3	40,327	14,117	4,046	58,490
Regina	5	376,441	191,200	140,931	708,572
Rosetown	1	17,880	3,355	4,754	25,989
Rosthern	3	44,235	12,943	27,959	85,137
Saskatoon	4	560,163	156,878	120,805	837,846
Swift Current	2	57,500	21,437	10,226	89,163
The Battlefords	6	115,441	63,738	30,483	209,662
Weyburn	3	101,302	21,972	19,335	142,609
Yorkton	5	142,726	75,211	20,441	238,378
Alberta	110	2,842,584	1,131,471	998,650	4,972,705
Acadia	4	37,811	7,469	10,718	55,998
Athabasca	8	59,249	14,220	9,372	82,841
Battle River	4	37,949	6,097	9,933	53,979
Bow River	3	21,929	12,078	6,327	40,334
Calgary	10	474,707	174,917	224,688	874,313
Camrose	15	135,098	101,576	29,793	266,467
Edmonton	7	1,172,644	554,792	414,100	2,141,536
Jasper-Edson	4	31,735	9,951	20,286	61,972
Lethbridge	6	210,840	41,105	46,379	298,324

INDUSTRIE LAITIERE

II. CAPITAL INVESTED IN DAIRY FACTORIES, 1941 - conc.

II. CAPITAUX ENGAGÉS DANS L'INDUSTRIE LAITIERE, 1941 - fin

(1) Butter and Cheese Factories - Fabriques de beurre et de fromage.

Province and County or District	Establishments	Land, buildings, machinery and tools	Stocks in process, finished products, fuel and supplies on hand	Cash and operating accounts	Total capital invested
Provinces et comtés ou districts	Etablissemens	Terrains, bâtiments machinerie et outillage	Stocks en voie de fabrication, produits finis, com- bustible et fournitures en mains	Caisse et comptes courants	Total des capitaux engagés
	No. nomb.	\$	\$	\$	\$
Alberta - concluded - fin					
Macleod	6	73,965	14,442	14,879	103,286
Medicine Hat	3	123,942	18,250	35,625	177,817
Peace River	4	23,724	15,096	22,843	61,663
Red Deer	15	242,795	95,511	101,478	439,784
Vegreville	6	50,690	17,156	5,646	73,492
Wetaskiwin	15	145,506	48,811	46,583	240,900
British Columbia - Colombie Britannique	40	2,100,025	595,819	670,223	3,366,067
Cariboo	5	79,859	49,251	35,706	164,816
Comox-Alberni	1	19,664	21,519	31,204	72,387
Fraser Valley	2	310,291	149,011	136,968	596,270
Kootenay	4	83,114	41,016	33,968	158,098
Nanaimo	3	28,973	6,853	27,488	63,314
New Westminster	1	30,602	810	4,339	35,751
Skeena	2	20,937	6,378	6,086	33,400
Vancouver	12	1,308,389	197,658	271,406	1,777,453
Victoria	3	112,194	65,441	70,848	248,483
Yale	7	106,002	57,882	52,211	216,095

(2) Concentrated Milk Factories - Fabriques de lait concentré

	No. nomb.	\$	\$	\$	\$
CANADA	25	4,094,387	2,232,663	1,026,280	7,353,330
Ontario	19	3,073,545	1,649,043	806,117	5,528,705
Nova Scotia - Nouvelle-Ecosse .. 1)					
Quebec - Québec .. 2)					
Alberta .. 1)	6	1,020,842	583,620	220,163	1,824,625
British Columbia - Colombie Britannique .. 2)					

DAIRY FACTORIES

III. LABOUR STATISTICS OF DAIRY FactORIES. 1941.

III. MAIN D'OEUVRE, APPOINTEMENTS ET SALAIRES DE L'INDUSTRIE LAITIERE, 1941

(1) Butter and Cheese Factories /.- Fabriques de beurre et de fromage /1

No.	Province and County or District Provinces et comtés ou districts	Establishments Eta-blissements	Employees on Salaries		Employees on Wages	
			Employés à salaire		Employés à gages	
			No. nomb.	No. nomb.	\$	No. nomb.
	CANADA	2,427	6,124	6,189,450	12,798	13,601,229
	Prince Edward Island - Ile du Prince Edouard	29	75	49,596	54	36,731
1.	Kings	5	8	2,967	2	401
2.	Prince	13	25	16,940	10	4,520
3.	Queens	11	42	29,689	42	31,810
	Nova Scotia - Nouvelle-Ecosse	28	116	164,743	323	328,461
4.	Annapolis	1	6	7,970	7	6,285
5.	Antigonish	2)	3	5,900	27	26,429
6.	Cape Breton	1)	3	34,520	44	39,119
7.	Colchester	3	30	7,719	25	23,227
8.	Cumberland	4	6	900	2	600
9.	Digby	1	2	39,439	119	152,456
10.	Halifax	3	23	5,960	8	7,017
11.	Hants	2	2	3,994	2	672
12.	Inverness	3	13	22,234	31	22,782
13.	Kings	1	3	5,000	12	10,002
14.	Lunenburg	2	10	14,300	16	12,997
15.	Pictou	1	1	1,331	1	172
16.	Victoria	2	9	16,476	29	26,703
	New Brunswick - Nouveau-Brunswick	35	86	93,532	226	187,383
17.	Albert	1	1	1,100	1	187
18.	Gloucester	1	2	2,200	7	3,602
19.	Kings	10	15	8,539	23	22,738
20.	Madawaska	3	5	3,435	5	1,963
21.	Northumberland	1	3	1,511	1	200
22.	Restigouche	5	8	8,214	12	5,660
23.	Saint John	3	21	28,043	80	84,547
24.	Victoria	1	3	1,413	3	720
25.	Westmorland	6	13	13,277	11	10,401
26.	Carleton	1)	4	25,800	83	57,365
	Quebec - Québec	1,120	1,999	1,485,068	3,459	2,872,003
27.	Abitibi	10	18	9,582	10	4,548
28.	Argenteuil	6	11	13,102	18	11,121
29.	Arthabaska	40	60	35,232	58	18,399
30.	Bagot	21	37	22,477	28	8,513
31.	Beauce	47	62	30,160	31	8,759
32.	Beauharnois	6	10	11,188	12	8,707

/1 Comprising creameries, cheese factories and combined butter and cheese factories.

/1 Y compris beurreries, fromageries et fabriques de beurre et de fromage.

INDUSTRIE LAITIERE

III. LABOUR STATISTICS OF DAIRY FACTORIES, 1941.

III. MAIN D'OEUVRE, APPOINTEMENTS ET SALAIRES DE L'INDUSTRIE LAITIERE, 1941

(1) Butter and Cheese Factories - Fabriques de beurre et de fromage.

Wage-earners on 15th of each month

Nombre d'employés à gages le 15 de chaque mois

Jan. Janv.	Feb. Févr.	March Mars	April Avril	May Mai	June Juin	July Juillet	August Août	Sept. Sept.	Oct. Oct.	Nov. Nov.	Dec. Déc.	No.
No. nomb.	No. nomb.	No. nomb.	No. nomb.	No. nomb.	No. nomb.	No. nomb.	No. nomb.	No. nomb.	No. nomb.	No. nomb.	No. nomb.	No.
10,143	10,145	10,459	11,579	12,963	13,791	14,288	13,886	12,966	12,254	11,551	11,072	
39	39	40	45	50	66	75	69	58	51	49	41	
-	-	1	1	1	3	4	4	3	3	1	1	1.
7	7	7	8	9	12	12	12	11	8	8	7	2.
32	32	32	36	40	51	59	53	44	40	40	33	3.
235	243	258	288	325	381	419	389	358	330	303	293	
7	7	7	7	7	7	6	6	6	6	7	6	4.
15	15	16	22	30	36	43	40	31	31	19	19	5.
26	29	31	46	43	63	61	54	48	45	40	36	6.
20	17	20	24	27	29	34	32	26	25	23	22	7.
-	-	-	-	5	5	5	5	5	3	1	-	8.
89	98	104	108	115	130	150	137	132	124	120	113	9.
7	7	7	7	8	8	8	8	9	8	8	7	10.
1	-	-	-	3	2	4	6	3	2	1	1	11.
28	29	31	29	31	32	35	31	31	30	31	36	12.
12	12	12	12	12	12	12	12	12	12	12	12	13.
9	8	8	10	16	22	23	20	21	16	13	12	14.
-	-	-	-	-	1	1	1	1	-	-	-	15.
21	21	22	23	28	34	37	37	33	28	28	29	16.
173	168	176	197	236	275	294	282	247	219	201	189	
-	-	-	-	-	1	1	1	-	-	-	-	17.
1	1	2	3	7	10	11	11	11	7	7	4	18.
14	16	17	20	27	31	32	29	25	22	19	19	19.
2	2	2	2	5	8	8	6	5	4	3	2	20.
-	-	-	-	-	1	1	1	1	1	-	-	21.
6	6	6	10	11	17	19	19	19	13	8	5	22.
70	66	69	77	83	91	99	97	81	77	76	74	23.
-	-	-	-	3	3	3	3	3	3	-	-	24.
9	7	7	8	11	14	19	18	13	9	8	11	25.
71	70	73	77	89	99	101	97	89	83	80	74	26.
2,325	2,290	2,331	2,756	3,192	3,374	3,471	3,446	3,246	3,116	2,824	2,626	
3	3	4	7	10	11	11	11	11	10	10	7	27.
10	10	10	12	16	18	18	17	16	15	14	13	28.
30	29	34	58	60	61	59	53	52	44	40	29.	
18	18	18	20	26	28	28	26	26	24	20	19	30.
11	11	13	18	32	32	31	31	32	30	26	23	31.
7	7	7	9	10	12	12	12	12	11	10	10	32.

DAIRY FACTORIES

III. LABOUR STATISTICS OF DAIRY FactORIES, 1941. - con.

III. MAIN D'OEUVRE, APPOINTEMENTS ET SALAIRES DE L'INDUSTRIE LAITIERE, 1941 - suite.

(1) Butter and Cheese Factories - Fabriques de beurre et de fromage.

No.	Province and County or District Provinces et comtés ou districts	Establishments Etablissements	Employees on Salaries		Employees on Wages	
			Employés à salaire		Employés à gages	
			No. nomb.	No. nomb.	\$	No. nomb.
Quebec - Québec - continued - suite						
1.	Bellechasse	26	38	19,120	35	8,071
2.	Berthier	14	30	14,552	26	6,964
3.	Bonaventure	14	22	7,172	7	983
4.	Brome	6	13	12,179	21	13,395
5.	Chambly	2	4	2,160	1	500
6.	Champlain	20	26	17,078	22	6,552
7.	Charlevoix	13	19	8,538	6	1,710
8.	Chateauguay	6	11	10,715	20	12,670
9.	Chicoutimi	37	51	27,797	20	7,090
10.	Compton	17	28	17,451	31	11,365
11.	Deux-Montagnes	11	29	19,314	46	22,383
12.	Dorchester	27	41	21,786	26	6,485
13.	Drummond	19	35	22,000	42	22,247
14.	Frontenac	27	41	20,538	34	9,530
15.	Gaspé-nord	2	4	812	2	140
16.	Gaspé-sud	4	7	1,453	1	120
17.	Gatineau-Hull	9	16	12,208	22	17,765
18.	Huntingdon	10	22	17,147	26	11,616
19.	Iberville	5	7	7,794	35	26,981
20.	Joliette	16	25	18,022	26	10,649
21.	Kamouraska	17	27	13,173	20	4,851
22.	Labelle	11	22	14,497	13	4,300
23.	Lac St-Jean	38	48	28,797	45	15,960
24.	Laprairie	2	6	5,600	7	3,425
25.	L'Assomption	10	19	10,718	13	5,957
26.	Laviolette	9	15	9,847	10	4,222
27.	Lévis	4	6	3,013	3	636
28.	L'Islet	14	20	10,490	9	2,407
29.	Lotbinière	27	46	23,656	29	9,249
30.	Maskinongé	17	31	17,345	21	7,136
31.	Matane	13	25	12,015	21	6,972
32.	Matapedia	15	25	10,461	16	3,345
33.	Mégantic	29	36	21,669	25	7,979
34.	Missisquoi	7	17	17,106	20	7,795
35.	Montcalm	10	17	10,201	10	3,339
36.	Montmagny	14	20	8,792	15	4,022
37.	Montmorency	9	13	5,703	4	1,344
38.	Montréal	8	143	283,257	1,544	1,921,022
39.	Napierville	3	6	5,150	7	2,375
40.	Nicolet	53	77	45,372	68	19,004
41.	Papineau	29	46	28,976	37	18,911
42.	Pontiac	6	9	11,056	32	18,388
43.	Portneuf	27	42	25,541	38	9,932
44.	Québec	5	64	85,463	273	232,141
45.	Richelieu	16	24	15,779	12	4,130
46.	Richmond	16	24	15,661	32	17,147
47.	Rimouski	20	39	16,737	21	4,501
48.	Rivière-du-Loup	22	39	17,323	22	4,951
49.	Roberval	40	53	38,959	45	15,299
50.	Rouville	19	34	20,172	33	16,215
51.	Saguenay	3	5	1,877	1	30

INDUSTRIE LAITIERE

III. LABOUR STATISTICS OF DAIRY FACTORIES, 1941 - con.

III. MAIN D'OEUVRE, APPOINTEMENTS ET SALAIRES DE L'INDUSTRIE LAITIERE, 1941 - suite

(1) Butter and Cheese Factories - Fabriques de beurre et de fromage.

Wage-earners on 15th of each month

Nombre d'employés à gages le 15 de chaque mois

Jan. Janv.	Feb. Févr.	March Mars	April Avril	May Mai	June Juin	July Juillet	August Août	Sept. Sept.	Oct. Oct.	Nov. Nov.	Dec. Déc.	No.
No. nomb.	No. nomb.	No. nomb.	No. nomb.	No. nomb.	No. nomb.	No. nomb.	No. nomb.	No. nomb.	No. nomb.	No. nomb.	No. nomb.	
6	6	6	17	29	35	35	35	34	30	23	12	1.
8	8	8	25	27	29	30	28	25	20	19	22	2.
-	-	-	-	3	6	7	6	6	6	-	-	3.
30	13	15	18	21	21	20	21	22	24	17	13	4.
1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	5.
9	9	11	16	18	22	24	24	23	19	15	15	6.
-	-	-	1	4	5	5	6	5	5	3	1	7.
15	17	17	21	19	19	20	19	19	18	15	15	8.
8	8	8	9	13	20	20	20	17	15	11	11	9.
10	10	12	17	28	31	31	31	30	25	19	10	10.
38	38	38	42	43	46	46	46	44	44	43	41	11.
7	7	7	14	23	27	27	27	25	24	17	10	12.
25	24	25	33	37	41	40	42	38	38	32	29	13.
9	15	8	19	28	35	35	36	34	30	23	18	14.
-	-	-	-	-	2	2	2	-	-	-	-	15.
-	-	-	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	-	16.
11	11	13	15	22	22	23	23	22	21	16	12	17.
12	12	13	17	21	26	26	25	23	21	16	12	18.
28	28	29	34	35	33	33	32	32	32	32	32	19.
9	9	12	21	26	26	26	26	26	26	23	20	20.
4	3	5	12	19	20	20	20	20	20	20	10	21.
1	1	4	7	8	11	13	12	12	9	7	3	22.
6	6	7	19	41	45	46	46	43	41	32	23	23.
6	6	6	7	7	7	7	7	7	7	7	7	24.
4	4	5	12	14	14	14	13	13	13	12	8	25.
4	1	1	6	10	10	10	10	10	10	9	8	26.
-	-	-	2	3	3	3	3	3	3	2	2	27.
3	3	3	5	9	10	10	10	10	9	9	3	28.
17	17	18	22	30	30	29	30	28	26	23	20	29.
9	8	9	19	24	21	21	21	21	21	19	16	30.
4	4	5	6	19	22	22	22	22	21	14	8	31.
-	-	-	3	9	14	16	16	13	11	8	2	32.
13	13	15	18	26	26	26	26	25	24	17	14	33.
12	12	12	17	22	23	23	22	18	15	15	14	34.
5	5	5	7	10	10	10	10	10	10	8	6	35.
3	2	2	2	13	14	15	14	14	14	6	4	36.
-	-	-	1	4	4	4	4	4	4	2	2	37.
1,340	1,337	1,337	1,408	1,448	1,488	1,538	1,529	1,448	1,409	1,378	1,374	38.
4	4	4	6	7	7	7	7	7	7	7	7	39.
33	27	33	52	64	66	69	69	65	64	54	48	40.
18	18	19	26	33	35	37	35	31	30	24	22	41.
5	5	5	18	29	31	32	31	30	23	13	5	42.
13	13	15	26	33	35	38	38	35	34	29	25	43.
213	215	212	234	243	256	265	266	238	235	228	232	44.
5	5	5	8	13	13	13	13	13	13	9	7	45.
21	22	22	26	31	34	34	33	32	30	25	22	46.
3	3	3	7	18	23	23	23	21	19	10	7	47.
5	5	5	11	22	24	24	24	23	23	18	11	48.
9	9	10	23	40	44	45	44	42	41	27	18	49.
18	18	18	21	29	32	34	33	28	26	25	24	50.
-	-	-	-	-	1	1	1	-	-	-	-	51.

DAIRY FACTORIES

III. LABOUR STATISTICS OF DAIRY FACTORIES, 1941 - con.

III. MAIN D'OEUVRE, APPOINTEMENTS ET SALAIRES DE L'INDUSTRIE LAITIERE, 1941 - suite

(1) Butter and Cheese Factories - Fabriques de beurre et de fromage.

No.	Province and County or District Provinces et comtés ou districts	Establishments Établissements	Employees on Salaries		Employees on Wages	
			Employees à salaire		Employees à gages	
			No. nomb.	No. nomb.	\$	No. nomb.
Quebec - Québec - concluded - fin						
1.	Shefford	23	43	42,074	66	39,371
2.	Sherbrooke	4	13	17,851	52	41,387
3.	Soulange	7	9	7,880	14	5,207
4.	Stanstead	8	20	16,496	16	6,860
5.	St-Hyacinthe	20	28	24,270	32	16,219
6.	St-Jean	3	6	7,560	16	17,288
7.	St-Maurice	14	37	29,511	74	61,033
8.	Témiscamingue	12	22	15,187	16	6,513
9.	Témiscouata	11	21	7,416	8	1,139
10.	Terrebonne	11	16	11,716	15	4,214
11.	Vaudreuil	10	17	10,438	10	3,419
12.	Verchères	8	17	12,182	20	12,654
13.	Wolfe	28	34	18,794	20	5,363
14.	Yamaska	33	51	29,710	48	17,188
	Ontario	906	2,561	2,654,709	5,394	6,286,693
15.	Algoma	6	15	23,854	36	36,848
16.	Brant	6	18	28,715	58	75,550
17.	Bruce	14	65	75,262	152	117,167
18.	Carleton	46	212	272,791	549	726,991
19.	Cochrane	9	15	8,916	8	4,527
20.	Dufferin	4	12	19,154	40	33,213
21.	Dundas	41	60	46,866	25	13,936
22.	Durham	4	9	9,410	13	8,528
23.	Elgin	12	27	35,416	51	53,899
24.	Essex	8	57	93,934	357	530,151
25.	Frontenac	42	77	61,612	105	86,157
26.	Glengarry	56	97	51,745	39	17,655
27.	Grenville	22	41	27,410	17	10,572
28.	Grey	15	42	54,189	108	86,202
29.	Haldimand	5	19	23,871	61	64,973
30.	Halton	4	9	11,611	19	18,068
31.	Hastings	63	155	97,804	123	80,042
32.	Huron	16	49	53,754	81	67,332
33.	Kent	9	45	52,359	105	105,087
34.	Lambton	10	36	42,981	92	92,408
35.	Lenark	30	63	39,743	50	43,110
36.	Leeds	55	89	57,344	51	34,728
37.	Lennox and Addington	21	61	41,599	19	12,271
38.	Lincoln	3	16	32,670	75	108,421
39.	Middlesex	21	78	97,843	201	225,859
40.	Nipissing	10	29	26,446	39	45,337
41.	Norfolk	3	5	5,183	20	22,125
42.	Northumberland	24	67	44,384	42	29,095
43.	Ontario	7	15	13,666	32	31,427
44.	Oxford	24	65	66,751	81	61,025
45.	Parry Sound	2	7	8,827	27	19,686
46.	Peel	5	12	18,981	25	30,787
47.	Perth	27	73	75,645	143	116,610
48.	Peterborough	19	34	36,706	46	51,311
49.	Prescott	67	108	57,393	23	6,452

INDUSTRIE LAITIERE

III. LABOUR STATISTICS OF DAIRY FACTORIES, 1941 - con.

III. MAIN D'OEUVRE, APPOINTEMENTS ET SALAIRES DE L'INDUSTRIE LAITIERE, 1941 - suite

(1) Butter and Cheese Factories - Fabriques de beurre et de fromage.

Wage-earners on 15th of each month

Nombre d'employés à gages le 15 de chaque mois

Jan. Janv.	Feb. Févr.	March Mars	April Avril	May Mai	June Juin	July Juillet	August Août	Sept. Sept.	Oct. Oct.	Nov. Nov.	Dec. Déc.	No.
No. nomb.	No. nomb.	No. nomb.	No. nomb.	No. nomb.	No. nomb.	No. nomb.	No. nomb.	No. nomb.	No. nomb.	No. nomb.	No. nomb.	No.
43	40	43	51	59	62	64	65	59	57	52	48	1.
39	38	38	45	45	51	52	52	53	46	44	43	2.
9	9	10	13	13	14	14	14	13	13	12	10	3.
12	11	13	14	15	16	16	16	14	14	12	12	4.
18	17	17	23	30	31	31	32	30	30	28	27	5.
15	15	15	15	15	15	17	17	17	17	17	17	6.
50	50	52	66	67	70	74	71	67	62	59	58	7.
7	7	8	11	14	18	18	18	18	17	14	9	8.
-	-	-	-	7	8	8	8	6	6	2	-	9.
1	1	1	6	13	14	15	15	10	8	6	1	10.
8	3	4	7	10	10	10	10	8	6	3	3	11.
22	22	21	21	19	20	20	19	21	22	21	21	12.
3	3	4	9	16	19	21	21	18	18	10	9	13.
16	15	16	24	40	46	49	49	47	46	37	30	14.
4,644	4,628	4,768	5,105	5,553	5,883	6,043	5,826	5,508	5,289	5,081	4,916	
29	28	30	32	39	42	45	46	45	39	34	32	15.
56	56	56	56	58	59	59	59	58	58	57	57	16.
170	168	169	167	138	139	142	141	133	139	144	155	17.
496	492	502	520	574	610	622	597	556	520	511	510	18.
3	2	4	4	8	9	9	9	8	8	7	4	19.
37	36	35	35	40	38	39	42	42	40	43	45	20.
10	11	11	18	23	28	27	27	22	21	21	14	21.
10	10	10	9	12	14	13	13	13	12	11	11	22.
45	45	47	51	54	55	54	54	53	49	48	48	23.
318	319	337	349	353	375	410	400	378	364	351	338	24.
78	77	79	94	108	109	110	112	109	108	100	87	25.
17	18	18	29	41	44	44	42	39	38	33	26	26.
8	8	8	13	17	17	17	17	16	16	14	10	27.
96	97	104	111	120	120	124	118	107	109	110	104	28.
53	53	54	63	68	69	69	65	63	62	59	59	29.
19	18	18	20	23	24	24	22	19	18	18	18	30.
70	70	76	92	126	133	127	130	127	124	116	87	31.
70	69	68	70	87	87	86	84	83	79	75	74	32.
101	97	103	100	104	111	115	114	108	105	103	100	33.
81	83	86	90	98	103	98	93	91	86	82	84	34.
42	42	44	48	53	54	53	53	51	48	46	46	35.
29	28	30	40	48	52	53	53	49	48	44	39	36.
9	8	12	16	21	20	20	20	19	19	14	16	37.
70	70	70	72	75	76	84	84	77	74	72	72	38.
171	175	180	201	224	239	236	221	203	199	190	179	39.
31	31	32	40	46	50	51	46	42	31	30	40	
17	17	18	20	22	23	23	23	21	21	20	17	41.
28	28	31	43	43	43	44	44	42	43	41	36	42.
26	26	28	28	32	33	37	38	37	33	32	32	43.
55	57	66	76	87	86	92	89	82	76	69	69	44.
21	19	19	23	28	33	37	36	27	26	26	24	45.
23	23	23	23	26	26	28	28	28	27	27	26	46.
123	123	126	134	155	161	158	161	149	139	126	124	47.
33	33	34	37	47	48	49	50	48	47	40	34	48.
3	2	4	13	22	24	24	24	21	20	18	12	49.

DAIRY FACTORIES

III. LABOUR STATISTICS OF DAIRY FactORIES, 1941 - con.

III. MAIN D'OEUVRE, APPOINTEMENTS ET SALAIRES DE L'INDUSTRIE LAITIÈRE, 1941 - suite

(1) Butter and Cheese Factories - Fabriques de beurre et de fromage.

No.	Province and County or District Provinces et comtés ou districts	Establishments Établissements	Employees on Salaries		Employees on Wages	
			Employés à salaire		Employés à gages	
			No. nomb.	No. nomb	\$	No. nomb.
Ontario - concluded - fin						
1.	Prince Edward	14	36	19,909	17	9,400
2.	Rainy River	5	10	11,939	6	3,696
3.	Renfrew	16	34	42,423	56	50,630
4.	Russell	45	64	34,287	32	14,464
5.	Simcoe	12	29	50,101	98	87,864
6.	Stormont	38	75	65,706	93	75,303
7.	Sudbury	3	26	31,558	56	68,003
8.	Thunder Bay	3	16	21,664	72	97,827
9.	Timiskaming	5	11	11,728	11	6,791
10.	Victoria	7	14	13,900	49	40,917
11.	Waterloo	12	44	58,377	121	149,765
12.	Welland	4	15	18,256	36	42,003
13.	Wellington	12	43	50,097	128	118,275
14.	Wentworth	3	50	75,072	269	318,206
15.	York	17	312	434,857	1,437	2,135,999
Manitoba						
16.	Brandon	7	34	49,967	71	81,722
17.	Churchill	1	3	3,053	4	3,429
18.	Dauphin	7	30	25,575	19	13,295
19.	Lisgar	5	9	12,807	21	17,465
20.	Macdonald	8	18	21,509	28	18,585
21.	Marquette	7	24	27,850	29	22,270
22.	Neepawa	4	10	15,228	19	18,337
23.	Portage-la-Prairie	3	7	10,289	15	14,736
24.	Provencher	19	22	20,390	32	15,872
25.	St-Boniface	4	31	68,156	194	242,342
26.	Selkirk	10	21	24,175	31	21,997
27.	Souris	3	9	10,045	16	12,024
28.	Springfield	2	3	3,580	7	5,179
29.	Winnipeg	10	114	169,193	574	813,931
Saskatchewan						
30.	Assiniboia	3	5	7,765	17	18,060
31.	Humboldt	2	6	6,508	9	13,769
32.	Kindersley	1	1	1,872	5	4,940
33.	Mackenzie	5	10	13,188	24	19,892
34.	Maple Creek	1	2	3,000	1	1,050
35.	Melfort	4	11	11,950	25	23,808
36.	Melville	5	17	20,332	29	29,779
37.	Moose Jaw	4	40	54,874	77	92,002
38.	North Battleford	3	7	8,610	7	5,693
39.	Prince Albert	9	20	22,445	42	49,532
40.	Qu'Appelle	3	5	6,865	23	16,235
41.	Regina	5	50	70,152	170	214,969
42.	Rosetown	1	3	3,360	4	6,267
43.	Rosthern	3	9	9,188	15	13,505
44.	Saskatoon	4	58	84,210	181	227,011
45.	Swift Current	2	9	13,730	15	15,670
46.	The Battlefords	6	36	36,707	29	18,710

INDUSTRIE LAITIERE

III. LABOUR STATISTICS OF DAIRY FACTORIES, 1941 - con.

III. MAIN D'OEUVRE, APPOINTEMENTS ET SALAIRES DE L'INDUSTRIE LAITIERE, 1941 - suite

(1) Butter and Cheese Factories - Fabriques de beurre et de fromage.

Wage-earners on 15th of each month

Nombre d'employés à gages le 15 de chaque mois

No.

Jan	Feb.	March	April	May	June	July	August	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	No.
Janv.	Fév.	Mars	Avril	Mai	Juin	Juillet	Août	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Déc.	
No. nomb.	No. nomb.	No. nomb.	No. nomb.	No. nomb.	No. nomb.	No. nomb.	No. nomb.	No. nomb.	No. nomb.	No. nomb.	No. nomb.	No. nomb.
4	5	5	12	17	19	19	19	19	15	14	9	1.
4	4	4	4	5	7	8	7	8	8	7	7	2.
37	36	39	53	64	68	71	72	67	63	56	50	3.
9	9	10	20	31	34	33	32	32	30	23	15	4.
79	79	76	83	93	109	126	125	111	97	90	79	5.
67	67	72	85	96	109	111	96	91	85	71	69	6.
54	52	55	53	55	53	62	64	60	56	54	55	7.
65	67	67	68	68	77	78	75	73	72	69	71	8.
5	5	5	10	13	14	13	13	14	13	7	7	9.
39	40	40	44	51	64	67	60	48	44	42	40	10.
110	107	108	113	118	140	150	130	125	113	109	109	11.
31	31	32	33	35	40	41	41	38	35	34	32	12.
102	98	111	115	135	140	148	136	135	134	133	130	13.
245	245	258	273	293	307	285	271	272	264	259	259	14.
1,346	1,344	1,369	1,434	1,490	1,567	1,587	1,507	1,444	1,394	1,372	1,365	15.
905	906	932	977	1,106	1,187	1,218	1,198	1,124	1,029	981	944	
54	56	55	69	78	86	89	87	77	67	62	58	16.
2	2	2	2	3	7	7	7	7	5	3	2	17.
8	8	13	15	23	26	30	29	23	19	15	10	18.
17	16	15	19	23	23	24	23	22	21	22	21	19.
17	17	17	22	29	32	32	31	29	28	24	21	20.
15	15	14	25	33	40	40	40	36	33	28	19	21.
10	9	13	15	28	28	29	16	24	20	18	17	22.
13	13	13	13	15	15	15	15	15	15	15	15	23.
18	19	21	25	35	39	38	33	28	25	19	18	24.
191	186	194	191	198	206	215	207	199	180	181	181	25.
19	18	19	23	31	33	33	35	34	30	24	21	26.
11	13	12	17	17	19	19	19	17	15	13	10	27.
5	5	5	7	8	8	8	8	8	8	7	5	28.
525	529	539	534	585	625	639	648	605	563	550	546	29.
525	554	566	697	869	922	961	915	804	735	677	655	
10	12	11	16	24	25	25	21	18	14	14	12	30.
2	2	3	7	12	15	17	17	15	8	7	4	31.
2	2	3	5	7	7	7	7	6	4	4	2	32.
9	12	15	22	32	34	36	35	32	24	19	15	33.
1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	34.
16	19	16	18	31	37	38	32	28	22	20	24	35.
14	14	14	27	42	46	45	41	37	29	22	19	36.
58	59	61	65	82	89	95	95	84	81	73	73	37.
1	1	1	8	10	11	13	12	11	7	2	3	38.
34	34	36	35	41	50	55	52	48	43	36	31	39.
9	13	14	20	31	29	30	29	28	26	18	15	40.
150	149	154	160	181	194	200	199	175	168	163	162	41.
3	3	3	3	5	5	6	4	3	3	3	3	42.
2	5	6	16	21	23	23	21	18	18	12	10	43.
158	161	165	176	193	202	215	204	187	180	174	163	44.
10	9	13	16	17	17	17	17	17	12	16	21	45.
11	10	11	28	39	43	43	34	32	36	32	28	46.

DAIRY FACTORIES

III. LABOUR STATISTICS OF DAIRY FactORIES, 1941 - conc.

III. MAIN D'OEUVRE, APPOINTEMENTS ET SALAIRES DE L'INDUSTRIE LAITIÈRE, 1941 - fin

(1) Butter and Cheese Factories - Fabriques de beurre et de fromage.

No.	Province and County or District Provinces et comtés ou districts	Establishments Eta-blissements	Employees on Salaries		Employees on Wages	
			Employees à salaire		Employees à gages	
			No. nomb.	No. nomb.	\$	No. nomb.
Saskatchewan - concluded - fin						
1.	Weyburn	3	8	11,787	31	21,645
2.	Yorkton	5	33	39,946	48	34,877
	Alberta	110	393	503,836	805	862,349
3.	Acadia	4	8	11,584	13	12,447
4.	Athabasca	8	16	18,270	17	11,986
5.	Battle River	4	8	11,197	11	7,325
6.	Bow River	3	11	9,217	7	7,050
7.	Calgary	10	71	90,621	160	183,820
8.	Camrose	15	41	52,680	48	40,507
9.	Edmonton	7	84	126,220	302	375,500
10.	Jasper-Edson	4	6	8,452	13	11,997
11.	Lethbridge	6	22	30,882	49	49,881
12.	Macleod	6	10	11,617	14	9,855
13.	Medicine Hat	3	11	10,970	20	22,705
14.	Peace River	4	8	8,082	6	4,345
15.	Red Deer	15	47	52,926	78	63,839
16.	Vegreville	6	12	14,386	11	9,371
17.	Wetaskiwin	15	38	46,732	56	51,721
	British Columbia - Colombie Britannique ..	40	229	349,560	735	899,011
18.	Cariboo	5	17	22,429	14	13,292
19.	Comox-Alberni	1	4	6,000	12	14,765
20.	Fraser Valley	2	7	9,832	47	49,132
21.	Kootenay	4	14	17,524	17	20,883
22.	Nanaimo	3	7	8,411	1	1,618
23.	New Westminster	1	5	8,017	21	10,617
24.	Skeena	2	3	4,115	8	8,328
25.	Vancouver	12	126	199,212	527	692,352
26.	Victoria	3	29	49,427	60	60,777
27.	Yale	7	17	24,593	28	27,247

(2) Concentrated Milk Factories - Fabriques de lait concentré

		No. nomb.	No. nomb.	\$	No. nomb.	\$
	CANADA	25	211	359,063	866	944,800
1.	Ontario	19	166	277,226	600	670,820
	Nova Scotia - Nouvelle-Ecosse	1)				
2.	Quebec	2)				
	Alberta	1)				
	British Columbia - Colombie Britannique	2)				

INDUSTRIE LAITIERE

III. LABOUR STATISTICS OF DAIRY FACTORIES, 1941 - conc.

III. MAIN D'OEUVRE, APPOINTEMENTS ET SALAIRES DE L'INDUSTRIE LAITIERE, 1941 - fin

(1) Butter and Cheese Factories - Fabriques de beurre et de fromage.

Wage-earners on 15th of each month

Nombre d'employés à gages le 15 de chaque mois

Jan. Janv.	Feb. Févr.	March Mars	April Avril	May Mai	June Juin	July Juillet	August Août	Sept. Sept.	Oct. Oct.	Nov. Nov.	Dec. Déc.	No.
No. nomb.	No. nomb.	No. nomb.	No. nomb.	No. nomb.	No. nomb.	No. nomb.	No. nomb.	No. nomb.	No. nomb.	No. nomb.	No. nomb.	No.
17	17	18	21	24	26	25	24	22	19	19	24	1.
18	31	21	53	76	68	71	68	41	38	42	45	2.
649	653	694	788	869	914	968	927	856	781	740	716	
7	8	7	14	16	17	18	18	17	16	13	10	3.
4	5	5	11	22	23	26	24	21	15	11	9	4.
3	2	3	10	14	15	15	14	11	8	8	4	5.
5	6	6	7	7	8	8	7	7	6	7	7	6.
146	147	156	161	163	175	182	172	164	150	145	148	7.
28	27	31	47	58	64	63	59	51	52	47	42	8.
270	267	277	300	315	321	345	340	318	302	284	275	9.
8	9	10	10	15	16	17	18	15	12	14	12	10.
39	34	41	45	54	53	60	57	53	50	46	51	11.
9	11	11	13	15	15	15	15	15	15	15	15	12.
14	15	17	19	22	25	25	23	22	19	19	18	13.
3	3	3	3	4	6	7	7	7	4	4	4	14.
65	65	66	79	87	92	94	91	87	73	71	66	15.
3	4	6	13	14	21	23	17	14	9	7	8	16.
46	50	53	56	63	63	70	65	54	50	49	47	17.
648	664	694	726	763	789	839	834	765	704	695	692	
9	9	9	11	18	17	17	18	14	12	11	11	18.
12	12	12	12	12	12	12	12	12	12	12	12	19.
39	41	56	61	59	55	50	50	37	36	41	43	20.
13	12	15	18	18	20	22	21	19	18	16	14	21.
1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	22.
18	18	18	18	19	23	24	24	24	23	22	21	23.
6	7	6	7	8	9	8	8	9	9	7	7	24.
482	488	504	516	534	555	590	581	548	509	504	504	25.
41	49	47	57	66	68	84	87	72	56	55	54	26.
27	27	26	25	28	29	31	32	29	28	26	25	27.

(2) Concentrated Milk Factories - Fabriques de lait concentré

| No.
nomb. |
|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|
| 661 | 700 | 752 | 863 | 1,036 | 1,028 | 1,003 | 982 | 931 | 886 | 803 | 732 | |
| 498 | 522 | 554 | 611 | 647 | 689 | 667 | 690 | 645 | 599 | 556 | 513 | 1. |
| 163 | 178 | 198 | 252 | 389 | 339 | 336 | 292 | 286 | 287 | 247 | 219 | 2. |

DAIRY FACTORIES

IV. MATERIALS USED AND PRODUCTS OBTAINED, 1941

IV. MATIERES PREMIERES EMPLOIES ET PRODUITS FABRIQUES EN 1941.

(1) Butter and Cheese Factories/¹ - Fabriques de beurre et de fromage/¹

No.	Province and County or District Provinces et comtés ou districts	Etab-	Patrons Fournis- seurs	Milk delivered at factory	Cream delivered at factory	Amount paid for Sommes payées pour	
		lish- ments		Leit livré aux fabriques	Crème livrée aux fabriques	Milk Lait	Cream Crème
		No. nomb.		lb.	lb. of butter fat lb de gras	\$	\$
	CANADA	2,427	402,196	3,224,610,560	232,545,331	50,345,408	78,967,088
1.	Prince Edward Island - Île du Prince- Édouard	29	6,578	9,616,130	2,208,913	167,443	805,734
2.	Kings	5	671	1,246,389	130,171	23,003	44,463
3.	Prince	13	2,097	5,478,563	770,150	94,729	279,938
	Queens	11	3,810	2,891,178	1,308,592	49,711	481,333
4.	Nova Scotia - Nouvelle-Écosse	28	13,389	21,661,029	6,298,818	490,191	2,331,551
	Annapolis	1	1,420	-	450,800	-	147,280
5.	Antigonish	2)	3	944	247,580	6,944	92,673
	Cape Breton	1)	3	1,261	2,222,076	43,160	502,503
6.	Colchester	3	1,413	797,787	622,045	15,453	200,025
7.	Cumberland	4	50	-	25,459	-	9,346
8.	Digby	1	697	14,489,628	493,136	338,042	202,621
9.	Halifax	2	1,587	613,100	554,721	13,260	198,751
10.	Hants	2	408	30,930	76,168	655	25,881
11.	Inverness	2	3,277	1,280,646	975,250	27,129	355,984
12.	Kings	3	700	17,477	262,608	542	98,767
13.	Lunenburg	1	1,328	374,086	683,474	8,653	262,437
14.	Pictou	2	97	-	31,434	-	10,994
15.	Victoria	2	1,107	1,587,721	609,157	36,353	224,289
16.	Yarmouth	35	8,979	21,615,244	3,974,604	447,620	1,455,560
17.	New Brunswick - Nouveau-Brunswick	1	98	-	50,162	-	16,392
18.	Gloucester	1	439	-	125,859	-	41,946
19.	Kings	10	1,651	5,801,419	1,011,452	110,598	364,183
20.	Madawaska	3	822	-	246,630	-	87,380
21.	Northumberland	1	62	102,951	10,305	2,249	2,848
22.	Restigouche	5	459	1,285,529	158,649	24,375	58,123
23.	Saint John	3	200	7,060,588	224,600	157,339	94,138
24.	Victoria	1	349	-	136,819	-	49,652
25.	Westmorland	6	2,365	2,460,999	650,081	49,507	233,735
26.	Carleton	1)	4	2,534	4,903,758	1,360,047	103,552
	York	3)					507,163
27.	Quebec - Québec	1,120	89,039	931,388,461	56,382,413	14,340,411	21,106,463
28.	Abitibi	10	1,621	1,843,884	856,062	31,945	311,605
29.	Argenteuil	6	443	4,516,991	286,309	55,157	103,622
30.	Arthabaska	40	2,011	39,839,815	960,934	507,187	354,356
31.	Bagot	21	1,849	6,601,214	1,776,443	86,553	663,479
32.	Beauce	47	3,117	12,566,592	1,392,631	164,338	521,391
33.	Beauharnois	6	795	2,382,297	651,371	29,991	240,703
34.	Bellechasse	26	1,862	19,777,253	399,541	267,898	150,593
35.	Berthier	14	1,206	9,077,050	872,956	113,394	321,926
36.	Bonaventure	14	1,117	6,472,121	99,153	92,158	36,113
37.	Brome	6	1,189	2,090,308	1,354,077	32,509	506,227
38.	Chambly	2	135	141,980	54,443	17,905	20,500
39.	Champlain	20	1,268	12,655,294	506,203	158,625	185,173
40.	Charlevoix	13	698	2,706,315	133,084	34,539	47,973
41.	Chateauguay	6	808	19,201,387	520,279	300,823	195,492
42.	Chicoutimi	37	897	18,328,647	110,702	240,416	39,094
43.	Compton	17	1,657	1,699,169	1,705,663	21,090	635,588
44.	Deux-Montagnes	11	1,010	10,231,443	515,635	157,694	194,053
45.	Dorchester	27	2,855	19,721,742	1,300,270	268,881	487,939
	Drummond	19	1,892	9,690,157	1,726,422	130,760	640,666

^{1/1} Comprising creameries, cheese factories and combined butter and cheese factories.^{1/1} Y compris beurseries, fromageries et fabriques de beurre et de fromage.

INDUSTRIE LAITIERE

IV. MATERIALS USED AND PRODUCTS OBTAINED, 1941.

IV. MATERIERS PREMIERES EMPLOYES ET PRODUITS FABRIQUES EN 1941.

(1) Butter and Cheese Factories - Fabriques de beurre et de fromage.

Production of Butter Production du beurre		Production of Cheese Production du fromage		Milk sold Lait vendu		Cream sold Crème vendue		Other Products Value Autres produits, valeur	Total Value of Products Valeur totale des produits	No.
Quantity Quantité	Value Valeur	Quantity Quantité	Value Valeur	Quantity Quantité	Value Valeur	Quantity Quantité	Value Valeur			
1 lb.	\$	1 lb.	\$	gal.	\$	lb. of butter fat	\$	\$	\$	
1 lb		1 lb		gal		lb de gras				
284,496,823	92,746,884	151,561,406	24,681,168	80,971,938	34,258,054	16,818,345	10,697,869	17,839,658	180,223,633	
2,644,674	891,960	702,707	157,769	173,537	61,022	32,430	19,368	96,092	1,226,211	
161,679	54,957	121,573	28,046	-	-	-	-	244	83,247	1.
922,326	310,638	443,822	99,876	70,310	22,134	8,000	5,611	17,907	456,166	2.
1,560,669	526,365	137,312	29,847	103,227	38,888	24,430	13,757	77,941	685,798	3.
6,540,837	2,385,358	-	-	1,501,241	630,331	578,656	350,726	1,104,650	4,471,065	
561,732	212,223	-	-	-	-	7,500	3,971	1,256	217,450	4.
222,880	76,834	-	-	10,200	3,000	21,120	12,270	61,641	153,745	5.
1,235,654	449,299	-	-	70,883	21,612	143,077	85,182	264,117	820,210	6.
675,692	221,632	-	-	53,570	19,515	20,842	9,180	59,884	310,211	7.
31,976	11,859	-	-	-	-	-	-	2,120	13,979	8.
138,675	49,923	-	-	1,011,575	451,880	220,328	137,619	543,782	1,183,204	9.
659,440	251,615	-	-	60,131	21,098	4,319	2,620	890	276,223	10.
91,781	32,886	-	-	2,821	1,128	2,925	1,850	144	36,008	11.
1,134,871	411,368	-	-	126,628	44,550	72,889	38,991	1,787	496,696	12.
314,372	114,671	-	-	1,748	699	1,520	935	30,249	146,554	13.
750,199	300,567	-	-	32,851	11,827	44,079	34,641	69,853	416,888	14.
38,890	13,205	-	-	-	-	633	404	20	13,629	15.
674,675	239,276	-	-	130,834	55,022	39,424	23,063	68,907	386,268	16.
4,542,039	1,573,966	773,319	174,150	1,315,067	538,667	139,803	92,712	537,564	2,917,059	
60,873	20,496	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	20,496	17.
138,480	49,852	-	-	-	-	-	-	13,086	62,938	18.
1,231,020	446,549	499,493	112,266	57,952	21,007	-	-	97,648	677,470	19.
301,932	103,731	-	-	-	-	-	-	2,038	105,769	20.
9,531	3,304	-	-	10,295	4,118	-	-	927	8,349	21.
174,196	59,120	33,123	5,553	57,071	24,949	3,674	2,345	41,822	133,789	22.
95,080	33,509	-	-	708,271	299,025	76,309	55,584	197,864	585,982	23.
166,992	55,819	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	55,819	24.
800,892	277,700	240,703	56,331	-	-	4,960	2,976	7,195	344,302	25.
1,563,043	523,886	-	-	481,478	189,568	54,860	31,807	176,984	922,245	26.
76,266,197	25,626,280	39,021,618	6,168,722	18,379,200	7,806,700	4,998,649	2,948,215	3,625,086	46,175,003	
1,021,917	339,954	47,740	7,447	136,879	36,273	21,068	11,061	343	395,078	27.
353,944	120,889	411,965	64,267	-	-	-	-	-	185,156	28.
1,287,936	430,565	3,197,987	498,825	99,974	31,927	54,137	23,044	1,860	986,221	29.
2,343,152	782,266	260,239	46,731	-	-	20	9	8,785	837,791	30.
1,773,949	597,280	991,015	154,596	-	-	39,083	15,731	10,358	777,965	31.
845,131	286,877	84,522	13,185	-	-	-	-	29,301	329,363	32.
799,993	273,009	1,223,615	190,884	1,995	445	5,226	2,541	31,242	498,121	33.
1,195,281	399,662	553,970	86,488	-	-	-	-	16,481	502,631	34.
407,448	138,134	57,490	8,968	-	-	-	-	-	147,102	35.
1,486,111	496,315	-	-	-	-	226,098	108,005	1,421	605,741	36.
65,765	22,473	134,437	20,972	-	-	-	-	-	43,445	37.
761,468	258,427	884,247	137,941	-	-	-	-	1,152	397,520	38.
164,386	55,618	234,868	36,638	7,600	2,600	5,170	3,150	1,940	99,946	39.
710,000	239,142	372,203	58,064	396,946	79,030	317,214	153,861	6,010	536,107	40.
133,112	45,503	1,678,298	261,770	80,830	32,331	2,750	2,649	-	342,253	41.
2,073,626	691,414	158,032	24,652	-	-	16,763	6,841	18,485	741,392	42.
820,918	279,273	448,992	136,472	120,558	30,139	5,185	3,100	897	449,881	43.
2,302,286	770,997	340,298	53,083	-	-	14,236	5,869	842	830,791	44.
2,091,729	695,589	758,846	118,382	134,064	52,394	17,488	16,745	20,727	903,837	45.

DAIRY FACTORIES

IV. MATERIALS USED AND PRODUCTS OBTAINED, 1941 - con.

IV. MATIERES PREMIERES EMPLOIES ET PRODUITS FABRIQUES EN 1941 - suite

(1) Butter and Cheese Factories - Fabriques de beurre et de fromage.

No.	Province and County or District Provinces et comtés ou districts	Establishments Etablissements	Patrons Fournisseurs	Milk delivered at factory	Cream delivered at factory	Amount paid for Sommes payées pour			
				No. nomb.	No. nomb.	Lait livré aux fabriques	Crème livrée aux fabriques	Milk Lait	Cream Crème
	Quebec - Québec - concluded - fin					lb. 1b.	lb. of butter fat lb de gras	\$	\$
1.	Frontenac	27	2,212	6,286,427	1,344,271	79,080	497,574		
2.	Gaspé-nord	2	114	738,202	17,406	11,258	6,085		
3.	Gaspé-sud	4	247	1,559,366	-	21,060	-		
4.	Gatineau-Hull	9	1,331	3,218,371	822,165	44,793	306,106		
5.	Huntingdon	10	1,060	20,104,821	592,570	268,131	220,143		
6.	Iberville	5	662	22,361,123	245,745	365,258	94,903		
7.	Joliette	16	1,529	157,142	1,590,666	2,108	592,354		
8.	Kamouraska	17	1,641	14,480,938	571,520	195,585	211,920		
9.	Labelle	11	1,396	907,592	1,071,740	11,290	401,586		
10.	Lac St-Jean	38	1,100	35,923,809	175,264	468,074	62,931		
11.	Leprairie	2	508	4,108,100	288,979	53,081	110,334		
12.	L'Assomption	10	1,149	2,228,115	884,593	29,137	331,554		
13.	Laviolette	9	609	2,708,739	294,998	35,822	109,572		
14.	Lévis	4	374	3,101,965	151,965	40,408	57,421		
15.	L'Islet	14	1,436	6,022,544	481,411	80,425	175,181		
16.	Lotbinière	27	2,543	12,527,435	1,743,155	164,443	643,379		
17.	Maskinongé	17	1,283	7,024,475	989,705	87,833	365,801		
18.	Matane	13	1,098	12,899,984	210,281	175,345	75,179		
19.	Matapedia	15	1,287	10,009,723	417,927	135,794	157,510		
20.	Mégantic	29	1,970	8,138,225	1,293,711	102,015	478,231		
21.	Missisquoi	7	853	7,697,708	823,366	110,010	306,632		
22.	Montcalm	10	1,003	-	885,021	-	329,871		
23.	Montmagny	14	1,107	10,072,923	335,247	136,763	127,740		
24.	Montmorency	9	559	3,484,540	162,942	47,341	59,783		
25.	Montréal	8	-	177,191,568	2,550,174	3,906,069	1,097,216		
26.	Napierville	3	877	3,457,651	356,471	46,099	136,434		
27.	Nicolet	53	3,026	49,676,756	1,466,506	626,188	540,597		
28.	Papineau	29	2,845	10,559,196	1,771,858	130,096	650,271		
29.	Pontiac	6	1,716	1,869,339	1,100,756	25,597	405,308		
30.	Portneuf	27	1,749	17,247,073	682,092	225,536	246,935		
31.	Québec	5	-	28,621,958	1,194,549	652,754	454,560		
32.	Richelieu	16	886	5,647,865	809,255	72,459	302,294		
33.	Richmond	16	877	12,597,311	361,084	174,364	135,739		
34.	Rimouski	20	1,450	19,451,720	238,171	255,373	86,248		
35.	Rivière-du-Loup	22	2,018	29,372,851	431,576	433,731	160,322		
36.	Roberval	40	1,990	39,367,438	466,561	499,372	167,631		
37.	Rouville	19	1,272	18,289,013	961,530	234,654	354,774		
38.	Saguenay	3	147	202,281	70,467	2,672	26,560		
39.	Shefford	23	2,256	2,880,879	3,308,990	47,242	1,229,333		
40.	Sherbrooke	4	568	3,391,950	760,693	72,452	289,552		
41.	Soulanges	7	782	2,987,448	669,879	34,800	248,641		
42.	Stanstead	8	978	-	1,401,755	-	524,909		
43.	St-Hyacinthe	20	1,486	17,335,731	1,129,811	221,915	427,310		
44.	St-Jean	3	737	3,466,745	413,412	57,875	157,394		
45.	St-Maurice	14	1,462	9,489,058	990,472	181,004	377,059		
46.	Témiscamingue	12	1,194	-	1,400,657	-	507,108		
47.	Témiscouata	11	1,071	6,508,451	219,514	90,525	81,004		
48.	Terrebonne	11	1,273	3,284,849	502,710	45,744	188,253		
49.	Vaudreuil	10	799	4,687,056	578,180	55,626	212,540		
50.	Verchères	8	733	7,217,721	526,567	87,807	198,362		
51.	Wolfe	28	1,471	16,384,628	687,124	205,655	254,523		
52.	Yamaska	33	1,875	44,896,000	714,773	577,885	265,302		
	Ontario	906	121,440	1,768,675,148	72,111,048	26,033,942	25,189,393		
53.	Algoma	6	2,007	1,890,220	1,133,717	45,766	387,599		
54.	Brant	6	863	10,096,760	763,073	196,188	248,856		
55.	Bruce	14	5,732	7,470,032	4,702,395	100,111	1,601,435		
56.	Carleton	46	2,383	133,454,160	1,203,365	2,068,795	435,489		
57.	Cochrane	9	657	2,332,528	254,546	36,125	85,686		
58.	Dufferin	4	1,797	-	1,427,133	-	501,373		

INDUSTRIE LAITIERE

IV. MATERIALS USED AND PRODUCTS OBTAINED, 1941 - con.

V. MATIERES PREMIERES EMPLOIES ET PRODUITS FABRIQUES EN 1941 - suite

(1) Butter and Cheese Factories - Fabriques de beurre et de fromage.

Production of Butter		Production of Cheese		Milk sold		Cream sold		Other Products Value Autres produits valeur	Total Value of Products Valeur totale des produits	No.
Production du beurre	Production du fromage	Lait vendu	Crème vendue	Quantity Quantité	Value Valeur	Quantity Quantité	Value Valeur			
1b.	\$	1b.	\$	gal.	\$	lb. of butter fat lb de gras	\$	\$	\$	
1b		1b		gal.						
1,656,975	553,132	588,298	91,730	-	-	306	74	-	644,936	1.
57,637	19,917	-	-	-	-	675	256	-	20,173	2.
72,835	25,334	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	25,334	3.
1,011,748	346,393	153,334	23,920	141,400	62,216	-	-	1,156	433,685	4.
1,097,680	371,115	405,738	63,318	500	158	254,253	118,306	4,887	557,784	5.
337,032	112,463	145,553	22,706	589,894	136,855	534,762	235,295	82,631	589,950	6.
1,967,112	657,470	-	-	-	-	-	-	8,225	665,695	7.
1,310,066	439,901	109,267	17,044	-	-	-	-	-	456,945	8.
1,327,205	445,282	85,976	13,412	-	-	-	-	35	458,729	9.
325,376	77,604	3,385,579	528,546	50,110	17,531	5,550	3,711	177	627,569	10.
526,235	177,004	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	177,004	11.
1,190,034	405,458	-	-	-	-	-	-	791	406,249	12.
420,535	142,998	131,413	20,499	-	-	-	-	7,011	170,508	13.
305,226	101,466	37,655	5,874	-	-	-	-	-	107,340	14.
780,029	264,524	202,001	31,538	-	-	-	-	-	296,062	15.
2,583,650	866,401	273,866	42,722	-	-	5,041	2,272	3,888	915,283	16.
1,291,825	431,922	506,966	79,088	-	-	942	423	325	511,758	17.
688,311	234,523	293,020	45,770	-	-	19,647	7,626	-	287,919	18.
809,984	274,851	337,221	52,606	-	-	-	-	-	327,457	19.
1,548,115	517,410	604,797	94,371	-	-	97,090	39,907	-	651,688	20.
1,237,940	413,538	166,127	25,916	60,838	18,251	7,400	5,686	18,045	481,436	21.
1,089,795	367,025	-	-	-	-	450	251	1,252	368,528	22.
681,097	233,607	417,858	65,190	-	-	1,086	651	198	299,646	23.
360,551	122,487	-	-	-	-	-	-	13	122,500	24.
1,053,266	362,985	-	-	12,940,113	5,835,230	2,512,580	1,717,693	2,364,818	10,280,726	25.
590,396	204,648	-	-	-	-	-	-	242	204,890	26.
2,484,600	826,529	3,179,825	496,050	-	-	-	-	566	1,325,145	27.
2,175,115	725,315	967,644	151,090	-	-	-	-	609	877,014	28.
1,379,544	468,447	100,762	15,722	-	-	-	-	11,768	496,937	29.
1,429,161	487,341	345,521	53,900	-	-	17,696	7,848	614	549,703	30.
957,338	332,705	-	-	2,387,790	1,029,793	290,825	200,403	455,168	2,018,069	31.
990,146	330,275	465,130	72,657	53,350	15,513	2,000	1,227	344	420,016	32.
709,359	236,580	580,398	90,543	10,635	3,805	2,765	1,193	79,848	413,969	33.
665,818	224,618	1,096,300	171,333	-	-	626	222	-	396,173	34.
1,954,554	653,939	-	-	-	-	105	56	-	653,995	35.
758,289	256,526	3,313,746	517,962	29,730	11,892	1,858	1,525	328	788,233	36.
1,261,290	417,672	1,556,993	243,396	-	-	446	179	2,423	663,670	37.
84,660	29,587	19,625	3,062	1,919	341	1,920	1,066	242	34,298	38.
3,994,737	1,326,035	16,815	2,622	96,249	33,907	41,484	21,072	105,112	1,488,749	39.
734,888	243,179	-	-	210,695	80,064	89,183	45,865	135,211	504,319	40.
838,247	279,734	227,280	35,455	-	-	-	-	348	315,537	41.
1,734,471	876,890	-	-	-	-	-	-	228	577,118	42.
1,505,630	503,478	1,269,429	197,778	28,388	8,654	25,210	12,872	4,478	727,260	43.
575,943	195,626	-	-	175,711	60,915	18,547	8,502	6,853	271,896	44.
1,167,818	397,797	77,799	12,126	514,601	197,978	72,235	44,826	146,916	799,643	45.
1,706,279	565,858	-	-	-	-	26	13	3,404	569,275	46.
507,076	174,244	135,714	21,172	-	-	-	-	-	195,416	47.
621,622	212,020	200,750	31,317	78,000	18,721	6,000	2,974	17,340	282,372	48.
708,675	237,188	416,424	64,962	-	-	-	-	630	302,780	49.
741,167	250,540	372,560	64,984	30,431	9,737	3,279	1,804	9,066	336,131	50.
837,262	262,149	1,539,058	240,087	-	-	-	-	-	522,236	51.
883,701	295,163	3,454,413	538,888	-	-	260,233	111,811	52	945,914	52.
84,891,477	28,292,176	103,142,315	16,638,147	34,680,721	16,012,892	6,100,672	3,944,680	8,532,361	73,420,256	
1,410,199	468,823	-	-	142,846	71,245	14,694	11,838	67,703	619,309	53.
772,882	249,466	57,739	9,600	524,137	223,920	169,745	86,679	75,813	645,478	54.
5,596,941	1,853,451	595,887	94,838	78,961	30,381	201,533	72,323	17,562	2,067,555	55.
1,237,227	428,697	5,947,161	957,678	4,123,610	2,015,426	409,309	364,292	1,504,094	5,280,187	56.
300,069	101,370	160,323	27,369	63,403	25,063	3,765	2,438	500	156,740	57.
1,760,727	690,354	-	-	-	-	7,484	2,431	2,438	595,223	58.

DAIRY FACTORIES

IV. MATERIALS USED AND PRODUCTS OBTAINED, 1941 - con.

IV. MATIERES PREMIERES EMPLOIEES ET PRODUITS FABRIQUES EN 1941 - suite

(1) Butter and Cheese Factories - Fabriques de beurre et de fromage.

No.	Province and County or District Provinces et comtés ou districts	Establishments Eta-blissements	Patrons Fournisseurs	Milk delivered at factory	Cream delivered at factory	Amount paid for Sommes payées pour	
				Lait livré aux fabriques	Crème livrée aux fabriques	Milk Lait	Cream Crème
				No. nomb.	No. nomb.	lb.	lb. of butter fat lb de gras
Ontario - concluded - fin							
1.	Dundas	41	1,270	85,157,453	113,343	1,060,795	48,007
2.	Durham	4	1,340	-	804,080	-	275,123
3.	Eglin	12	1,322	24,269,943	708,587	352,479	256,744
4.	Essex	8	1,623	49,128,622	416,700	1,036,353	148,419
5.	Frontenac	42	1,677	69,748,343	528,158	915,668	175,296
6.	Glengarry	56	1,951	86,707,096	261,036	1,051,269	86,142
7.	Grenville	22	1,191	33,139,671	411,256	411,598	140,201
8.	Grey	15	5,865	1,197,405	4,488,464	22,143	1,535,356
9.	Haldimand	5	3,001	13,453,089	2,170,056	213,706	715,104
10.	Halton	4	1,300	444,198	904,408	8,119	326,111
11.	Hastings	63	4,708	111,213,453	2,327,102	1,385,404	777,885
12.	Huron	16	6,468	22,075,066	3,604,312	304,867	1,248,386
13.	Kent	9	3,203	8,617,043	2,205,959	173,383	715,587
14.	Lambton	10	3,510	10,472,842	2,645,642	193,261	928,991
15.	Lenark	30	2,945	37,148,402	1,583,110	459,769	574,189
16.	Leeds	56	1,898	93,536,103	154,039	1,169,466	55,854
17.	Lennox and Addington	21	1,756	59,624,091	439,790	693,300	149,389
18.	Lincoln	3	713	7,558,259	435,742	150,895	131,992
19.	Middlesex	21	5,760	67,266,254	4,137,295	956,844	1,501,018
20.	Nipissing	10	1,959	7,903,547	988,859	135,535	343,624
21.	Norfolk	3	755	14,159,985	277,126	221,007	95,537
22.	Northumberland	24	2,524	47,625,357	1,654,856	587,055	564,860
23.	Ontario	7	2,317	2,703,004	1,119,441	31,496	390,791
24.	Oxford	24	1,720	94,836,895	615,697	1,252,228	217,668
25.	Parry Sound	2	510	1,802,810	219,763	36,251	79,866
26.	Peel	5	1,675	-	1,134,142	-	394,828
27.	Perth	27	5,184	57,758,384	4,608,648	737,028	1,572,795
28.	Peterborough	19	1,607	21,204,781	919,258	296,981	312,400
29.	Prescott	67	1,952	96,221,676	78,258	1,180,669	27,805
30.	Prince Edward	14	1,113	36,500,290	223,273	416,030	76,527
31.	Rainy River	5	745	52,000	470,909	676	140,593
32.	Renfrew	16	4,214	10,787,751	2,268,410	149,921	785,595
33.	Russell	45	1,473	64,781,998	337,815	795,602	128,956
34.	Simcoe	12	4,915	2,511,063	3,609,387	56,279	1,346,661
35.	Stormont	38	2,041	106,580,732	300,385	1,396,369	104,888
36.	Sudbury	3	191	8,950,644	58,134	219,510	26,702
37.	Thunder Bay	3	1,071	12,051,892	250,573	256,889	85,228
38.	Timiskaming	5	805	783,749	690,377	9,114	235,263
39.	Victoria	7	3,367	5,163,753	1,785,710	78,022	622,404
40.	Waterloo	12	3,404	21,844,689	2,811,720	326,271	1,002,108
41.	Welland	4	781	7,683,387	266,993	144,733	94,932
42.	Wellington	12	4,408	7,292,428	3,233,842	123,415	1,127,393
43.	Wentworth	3	649	33,723,595	317,879	736,228	121,078
44.	York	17	7,120	169,751,705	5,936,285	3,820,329	2,340,860
Manitoba							
45.	Brandon	90	44,257	126,060,731	27,340,291	2,299,070	8,380,080
46.	Churchill	7	3,460	3,415,583	4,095,666	60,450	1,220,870
47.	Dauphin	1	400	-	772,568	-	234,717
48.	Lisgar	7	4,348	516,144	2,367,274	9,388	710,592
49.	Macdonald	5	2,058	696,661	1,371,070	12,069	410,213
50.	Marquette	8	2,758	1,070,070	2,032,081	14,712	612,049
51.	Neepawa	7	4,050	-	3,249,740	-	968,642
52.	Portage-la-Prairie	4	3,900	-	1,769,331	-	535,675
53.	Provencher	3	1,250	913,384	759,105	16,723	231,976
54.	St. Boniface	19	3,572	28,041,221	991,304	436,025	309,099
55.	Selkirk	4	1,918	36,119,385	969,894	845,606	329,149
56.	Souris	10	4,130	-	2,562,978	-	788,252
57.	Springfield	3	1,100	-	1,196,457	-	370,825
58.	Winnipeg	2	663	406,558	332,079	4,888	104,481
		10	10,650	54,881,725	4,870,744	1,099,209	1,553,540

INDUSTRIE LAITIERE

IV. MATERIALS USED AND PRODUCTS OBTAINED, 1941 - con.

IV. MATERIERS PREMIERES EMPLOYES ET PRODUITS FABRIQUES EN 1941 - suite

(1) Butter and Cheese factories - Fabriques de beurre et de fromage.

Production of Butter Production du beurre		Production of Cheese Production du fromage		Milk sold Lait vendu		Cream sold Crème vendue		Other Products Value Autres produits, valeur	Total Value of Products Valeur totale des produits	No.
Quantity Quantité	Value Valeur	Quantity Quantité	Value Valeur	Quantity Quantité	Value Valeur	Quantity Quantité	Value Valeur			
1b.	\$	lb.	\$	gal.	\$	lb. of butter fat lb de gras	\$	\$	\$	
lb		lb		gal.						
15,006	5,402	6,455,441	1,048,258	62,525	11,301	374,261	204,047	71,058	1,340,066	1.
988,454	324,604	-	-	-	-	-	-	1,015	325,619	2.
823,008	281,384	1,522,028	246,402	508,045	189,896	51,079	25,803	92,513	835,998	3.
555,217	187,044	-	-	3,387,915	1,714,168	221,875	217,529	337,522	2,456,263	4.
637,526	221,853	5,101,988	818,356	517,981	226,973	49,482	37,629	200,349	1,505,160	5.
331,641	109,289	7,536,437	1,196,547	52,994	10,780	2,310	1,325	21,733	1,339,574	6.
442,257	154,370	2,830,329	465,478	22,162	3,389	-	-	27,339	650,576	7.
5,551,494	1,837,297	-	-	109,734	48,657	16,654	7,496	10,970	1,904,420	8.
2,652,092	883,860	-	-	205,212	46,593	196,445	88,675	207,524	1,226,552	9.
1,125,103	381,775	-	-	39,336	15,734	1,370	821	1,827	400,157	10.
2,537,202	824,562	9,432,557	1,506,321	231,725	93,654	22,184	12,862	180,930	2,618,329	11.
4,837,185	1,586,501	1,074,191	172,235	5,247	2,009	9,148	3,660	96,806	1,861,211	12.
2,722,966	854,385	-	-	585,603	278,193	57,794	38,863	33,262	1,204,703	13.
3,304,529	1,124,632	265,931	52,759	540,997	229,530	34,405	25,893	66,557	1,499,371	14.
1,961,024	667,998	3,054,674	486,128	191,559	58,570	130,721	52,622	30,066	1,295,384	15.
179,314	59,165	7,685,952	1,249,544	147,977	59,398	51,355	26,243	105,788	1,500,138	16.
440,375	145,778	5,236,780	841,531	-	-	123	49	68,950	1,054,308	17.
491,499	170,035	-	-	604,750	281,136	54,619	44,911	27,317	523,399	18.
4,396,479	1,447,382	2,954,874	482,819	790,062	270,538	224,759	115,213	1,047,327	3,363,279	19.
1,100,936	379,033	481,590	78,721	211,024	105,922	35,863	20,014	80,985	664,555	20.
722,208	229,149	24,405	3,910	--	-	172,286	64,825	120,021	417,905	21.
2,072,897	683,291	3,948,103	645,755	83,947	34,811	20,195	9,733	37,676	1,411,266	22.
1,395,398	462,367	257,429	50,532	-	-	6,492	1,950	35,719	550,568	23.
718,502	243,218	6,404,548	1,046,701	1,091,714	231,039	233,112	106,252	137,534	1,764,744	24.
266,617	81,379	-	-	168,276	67,873	10,159	7,096	5,946	162,294	25.
1,407,832	507,036	-	-	-	-	-	-	3,438	510,474	26.
5,776,536	1,859,653	3,725,368	604,092	270,008	104,945	284,242	127,813	156,426	2,852,929	27.
1,114,194	373,969	1,367,815	213,379	468,130	195,855	26,431	21,846	26,582	831,631	28.
94,038	31,768	8,503,697	1,359,246	-	-	-	-	9,882	1,400,896	29.
255,728	84,390	3,133,157	507,680	-	-	-	-	35,862	627,932	30.
561,770	186,245	-	-	-	-	44	22	1,591	187,858	31.
2,895,769	927,022	587,714	90,377	303,349	113,687	8,970	5,311	46,093	1,182,490	32.
416,261	146,555	5,740,147	911,847	-	-	-	-	7,360	1,065,762	33.
4,445,063	1,503,495	-	-	228,968	98,299	12,249	11,225	139,738	1,752,757	34.
371,546	130,097	7,757,077	1,261,066	757,903	252,324	52,058	32,705	185,890	1,862,082	35.
100,444	36,183	2,290	340	750,875	368,670	63,208	48,019	15,301	488,513	36.
122,662	45,050	85,022	16,401	894,014	394,394	112,262	75,973	84,302	616,120	37.
832,071	275,126	67,937	9,518	7,480	3,278	2,418	1,296	150	289,368	38.
2,277,424	747,929	190,069	30,199	115,996	51,038	10,350	8,085	23,149	860,499	39.
3,729,683	1,241,373	823,166	129,478	288,286	130,043	51,154	35,679	299,820	1,836,393	40.
325,286	111,506	130,509	23,042	329,121	151,453	42,058	26,660	94,628	407,289	41.
4,061,721	1,394,565	-	-	182,906	84,316	29,047	17,503	154,063	1,650,447	42.
287,204	95,804	-	-	2,447,944	1,225,244	249,277	191,118	391,572	1,903,738	43.
4,499,271	1,549,796	-	-	13,143,329	6,493,147	2,373,703	1,687,913	2,141,690	11,872,548	44.
31,106,320	9,900,359	3,670,010	705,814	6,358,818	2,733,326	1,260,558	1,019,476	964,965	15,323,940	
4,823,833	1,543,189	-	-	300,438	104,344	35,308	24,569	126,977	1,799,079	45.
940,053	313,413	-	-	-	-	39	12	160	313,585	46.
2,813,022	848,328	50,947	11,044	-	-	55,412	16,978	563	876,913	47.
1,650,137	533,389	69,527	14,155	-	-	400	192	-	547,736	48.
2,440,597	760,224	97,920	17,894	-	-	805	199	469	778,786	49.
3,860,946	1,156,487	-	-	-	-	910	182	6,835	1,163,504	50.
2,045,672	641,189	-	-	-	-	52,973	23,390	6,750	671,329	51.
848,699	276,793	-	-	117,702	43,044	29,901	11,694	23,522	355,053	52.
1,302,578	375,199	2,622,615	507,509	-	-	-	-	-	882,708	53.
632,858	202,515	827,976	154,951	1,951,690	823,627	394,106	326,397	136,270	1,643,760	54.
3,106,995	990,349	-	-	-	-	2,525	1,157	229	991,735	55.
1,431,344	448,330	-	-	-	-	328	186	2,088	450,604	56.
402,960	136,027	-	-	20,684	8,032	3,070	2,706	-	146,765	57.
4,906,626	1,674,927	1,025	261	3,968,304	1,754,279	674,783	611,814	661,102	4,702,363	58.

DAIRY FACTORIES

IV. MATERIALS USED AND PRODUCTS OBTAINED, 1941 - con.

IV. MATERIERS PREMIERES EMPLOYES ET PRODUITS FABRIQUES EN 1941 - suite

(1) Butter and Cheese Factories - Fabriques de beurre et de fromage.

No.	Province and County or District Provinces et comtés ou districts	Establishments Eta-blissements	Patrons Fournisseurs	Milk delivered at factory Lait livré aux fabriques	Cream delivered at factory Crème livrée aux fabriques	Amount paid for Sommes payées pour	
						Milk	Cream
						Lait	Crème
No.	No.	lb.	lb.	lb. of butter fat lb de gras	\$	\$	
	nomb.	nomb.	lb.	lb			
	Saskatchewan	69	60,060	59,860,393	30,811,134	1,167,735	9,399,942
1.	Assiniboia	3	2,501	36,300	1,360,936	655	402,105
2.	Humboldt	2	2,563	656,900	669,103	7,110	208,090
3.	Kindersley	1	600	-	264,244	-	68,757
4.	Mackenzie	5	4,992	-	2,080,152	-	624,857
5.	Maple Creek	1	500	-	205,548	-	58,816
6.	Melfort	4	3,250	633,884	1,453,097	9,356	451,086
7.	Melville	5	4,654	-	2,083,652	-	908,881
8.	Moose Jaw	4	3,232	6,388,606	2,007,507	135,111	632,383
9.	North Battleford	3	1,369	-	1,122,894	-	328,083
10.	Prince Albert	9	4,067	4,889,718	1,950,618	77,955	565,026
11.	Qu'Appelle	3	1,745	-	1,242,763	-	373,582
12.	Regina	5	6,949	13,116,514	3,810,274	286,359	1,121,033
13.	Rosetown	1	914	-	673,893	-	192,333
14.	Rosthern	3	3,520	-	1,378,138	-	303,551
15.	Saskatoon	4	6,400	30,800,908	3,299,373	581,104	1,010,271
16.	Swift Current	2	1,582	795,000	1,130,064	18,826	334,327
17.	The Battlefords	6	4,559	814,035	2,065,224	16,147	610,180
18.	Weyburn	3	1,837	676,961	947,448	12,302	260,777
19.	Yorkton	5	4,826	1,051,567	3,066,206	22,810	945,804
	Alberta	110	52,542	84,988,524	30,298,242	1,550,001	9,239,058
20.	Acadia	4	2,285	-	1,154,362	-	347,311
21.	Athabasca	8	3,247	253,035	1,842,292	3,278	546,220
22.	Battle River	4	1,847	-	1,020,709	-	310,262
23.	Bow River	3	906	7,302,168	475,278	106,900	138,496
24.	Calgary	10	3,744	17,070,297	2,345,205	369,083	707,556
25.	Caronie	15	8,386	9,128,384	4,230,745	117,960	1,234,002
26.	Edmonton	7	11,439	28,811,071	5,888,214	608,617	1,950,142
27.	Jasper-Edson	4	1,514	-	1,151,154	-	345,720
28.	Lethbridge	6	1,781	5,278,760	857,712	89,819	260,188
29.	Macleod	6	985	1,307,056	674,919	22,369	195,049
30.	Medicine Hat	3	715	3,400,920	622,109	59,658	180,674
31.	Peace River	4	940	274,860	480,959	3,638	136,094
32.	Red Deer	15	5,304	3,347,515	4,394,438	45,155	1,316,948
33.	Vegreville	6	2,323	1,374,984	1,229,717	17,646	375,199
34.	Wetaskiwin	15	7,126	7,439,474	3,930,429	105,878	1,195,197
	British Columbia - Colombie Britannique	40	5,912	200,744,900	3,119,868	3,848,995	1,059,307
35.	Cariboo	5	979	67,422	802,458	1,251	256,985
36.	Comox-Alberni	1	300	24,689	180,903	617	60,421
37.	Fraser Valley	2	1,426	45,423,717	51,381	1,126,297	17,963
38.	Kootenay	4	405	983,909	197,683	21,645	57,978
39.	Nanaimo	3	325	-	219,614	-	73,555
40.	New Westminster	1	91	2,034,850	53,059	43,138	16,771
41.	Skeena	2	91	459,758	92,771	11,832	30,741
42.	Vancouver	12	807	139,129,591	485,436	2,376,151	169,032
43.	Victoria	3	119	7,570,105	142,219	176,556	69,555
44.	Yale	7	1,369	5,050,859	894,344	91,508	308,206

INDUSTRIE LAITIERE

IV. MATERIALS USED AND PRODUCTS OBTAINED, 1941 - con.

IV. MATERIELS PREMIERES EMPLOYES ET PRODUITS FABRIQUES EN 1941 - suite

(1) Butter and Cheese Factories - Fabriques de beurre et de fromage.

Production of Butter Production du beurre		Production of Cheese Production du fromage		Milk sold Lait vendu		Cream sold Crème vendue		Other Products Value	Total Value of Products	No.	
Quantity Quantité	Value Valeur	Quantity Quantité	Value Valeur	Quantity Quantité	Value Valeur	Quantity Quantité	Value Valeur	Autres produits, valeur	Valeur totale des produits		
1lb.	\$	1lb.	\$	gal.	\$	lb. of butter fat lb de gras	\$	\$	\$		
1lb		1lb		gal.							
37,126,694	11,202,635	390,931	73,613	3,790,130	1,539,242	998,147	628,479	973,733	14,417,702		
1,617,709	477,161	-	-	-	-	27,422	6,755	4,820	488,736	1.	
784,494	237,450	61,666	11,453	-	-	4,878	2,276	309	251,487	2.	
288,375	86,512	-	-	-	-	27,760	6,107	-	92,619	3.	
2,495,726	761,912	-	-	-	-	-	-	190	762,102	4.	
244,098	71,500	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	71,500	5.	
1,744,190	548,194	34,208	6,840	16,720	5,174	41,817	19,490	29,937	609,635	6.	
3,612,155	1,091,234	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	127	1,091,421	7.
2,253,052	666,115	-	-	484,800	225,845	106,657	83,150	150,342	1,125,452	8.	
1,406,260	404,183	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	165	404,348	9.
2,333,799	704,544	274,510	51,393	113,013	49,523	44,980	27,269	18,169	850,898	10.	
1,477,901	466,825	-	-	-	-	8,987	2,440	-	490	469,765	11.
4,052,639	1,287,446	-	-	974,712	467,469	256,974	191,349	302,670	2,248,923	12.	
816,419	232,948	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3,804	236,752	13.
1,653,327	391,223	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	176	391,398	14.
3,691,744	1,150,355	-	-	1,932,799	677,332	382,476	231,531	424,569	2,483,787	16.	
1,325,742	402,748	-	-	59,278	28,476	16,920	10,882	-	17,185	459,290	16.
2,517,297	770,868	20,547	3,927	56,262	25,512	24,820	16,895	15,668	832,870	17.	
1,073,783	293,963	-	-	59,167	22,669	28,807	14,389	1,881	332,902	18.	
3,737,984	1,157,395	-	-	94,379	37,253	25,629	15,947	3,232	1,213,827	19.	
35,316,143	10,789,082	3,140,978	614,061	3,554,458	1,672,561	1,129,963	667,752	676,914	14,320,370		
1,406,623	417,060	-	-	-	-	8,066	1,507	-	109	418,696	20.
2,232,974	657,452	23,784	4,123	-	-	-	-	-	454	662,028	21.
1,217,781	369,642	-	-	-	-	9,448	1,889	-	151	371,682	22.
552,709	178,369	669,562	126,149	-	-	-	-	-	2,808	307,326	23.
2,537,731	805,404	1,984	433	1,183,618	527,647	194,684	132,403	173,956	1,639,843	24.	
5,106,017	1,560,656	836,148	164,633	15,054	6,284	3,317	1,371	3,582	1,736,526	25.	
6,683,203	2,067,093	-	-	1,871,454	831,484	480,196	346,861	386,869	3,632,307	26.	
1,297,348	422,836	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	624	423,360	27.
947,980	293,767	297,455	58,725	196,357	84,656	41,777	27,065	48,003	512,316	28.	
807,277	236,403	83,209	16,821	60,123	26,381	11,567	2,909	-	252	282,766	29.
716,073	220,489	181,736	35,277	125,611	55,472	20,466	16,865	38,125	365,228	30.	
699,413	182,101	24,734	5,287	-	-	-	-	3,619	190,907	31.	
4,916,973	1,466,630	221,749	44,128	63,354	25,299	349,579	131,012	16,924	1,683,993	32.	
1,474,901	461,918	129,336	26,061	-	-	-	-	-	558	478,537	33.
4,719,140	1,459,242	671,281	132,425	38,988	16,338	10,864	6,870	1,060	1,614,966	34.	
6,062,442	2,088,068	719,528	148,892	11,218,766	3,363,313	1,589,467	1,026,461	1,328,293	7,952,027		
934,044	318,341	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	52,873	371,114	36.
217,627	74,646	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	15,527	90,173	36.
3,249,853	787,449	-	-	1,235,186	256,816	200,681	87,467	406,410	1,538,142	37.	
216,769	71,912	17,480	4,466	57,980	26,397	16,519	12,299	66,226	181,299	38.	
267,634	95,362	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	574	95,936	39.
69,749	24,412	-	-	-	-	81,394	73,041	2,547	100,000	40.	
103,675	35,137	-	-	50,851	26,323	7,724	6,568	2,788	70,816	41.	
922,995	317,960	332,820	74,350	9,058,641	2,725,289	1,142,702	738,744	486,234	4,342,577	42.	
-	-	-	-	654,982	261,740	116,136	93,318	268,388	623,446	43.	
1,060,096	359,949	369,228	70,077	163,126	66,748	25,311	15,024	26,726	538,524	44.	

DAIRY FACTORIES

IV. MATERIALS USED AND PRODUCTS OBTAINED, 1941 - conc.

IV. MATERIERS PREMIERES EMPLOYES ET PRODUITS FABRIQUES EN 1941, - fin

(2) Concentrated Milk Factories - Fabriques de lait concentré

No.	Province and County or District Provinces et comtés ou districts	Establishments Eta-blissements	Patrons Fournisseurs	Milk delivered at factory	Cream delivered at factory	Amount paid for Sommes payées pour	
				Lait livré aux fabriques	Crème livrée aux fabriques	Milk Lait	Cream Crème
				No. nomb.	No. nomb.	lb.	lb. of butter fat lb de gras
	CANADA	25	10,192	680,940,166	777,559	11,229,724	326,055
1.	Ontario	19	7,324	500,139,777	756,117	8,024,344	315,169
	Nova Scotia - Nouvelle-Ecosse 1) Quebec - Québec 2)						
2.	Alberta	6	2,868	180,800,389	21,442	3,205,380	10,886
	British Columbia - Colombie Britannique	2)					

V. MISCELLANEOUS STATISTICS OF DAIRY FACTORIES, 1941

V. DETAILS STATISTIQUES CONCERNANT L'INDUSTRIE LAITIERE, 1941

(1) Butter and Cheese Factories¹ - Fabriques de beurre et de fromage¹

No.	Province and County or District Provinces et comtés ou districts	Establishments Eta-blissements	Fuel used Combustible consommé				
			Coal		Wood	Other Fuel Autre combustible	
			Charbon	Bois			
	CANADA	No. nomb. 2,427	tons tonnes 119,798	\$ 803,508	cords cordes 143,236	\$ 459,038	\$ 976,272
	Prince Edward Island - Ile du Prince- Edouard	29	974	8,172	812	3,954	2,651
1.	Kings	5	84	688	114	396	-
2.	Prince	13	217	2,008	436	2,226	776
3.	Queens	11	673	5,476	262	1,332	1,875
	Nova Scotia - Nouvelle-Ecosse	28	2,524	15,360	1,130	3,611	30,276
4.	Annapolis	1	112	783	-	-	2,418
5.	Antigonish	3	136	972	40	100	-
	Cape Breton	1)	448	2,126	110	316	2,031
6.	Colchester	3	666	3,742	202	581	1,558
7.	Cumberland	4	-	-	70	297	672
8.	Digby	1	39	275	237	412	15,212
9.	Halifax	3	177	1,367	127	511	-
10.	Hants	2	89	471	32	128	253
11.	Inverness	2	278	2,093	150	300	2,120
12.	Kings	1	304	1,488	160	960	2,695
13.	Lunenburg	2	40	270	-	-	-
14.	Pictou	1	235	1,773	2	6	3,317
15.	Victoria						
16.	Yarmouth						

1/ Comprising creameries, cheese factories and combined butter and cheese factories.

1/ Y compris beurries, fromageries et fabriques de beurre et de fromage.

INDUSTRIE LAITIERE

IV. MATERIALS USED AND PRODUCTS OBTAINED, 1941 - conc.

IV. MATERIERS PREMIERES EMPLOYES ET PRODUITS FABRIQUES EN 1941 - fin

(2) Concentrated Milk Factories - Fabriques de lait concentré

Production of condensed milk Production du lait condensé		Production of evaporated milk Production du lait évaporé		Production of milk powder Production du lait en poudre		Production of skim milk powder Production du lait écrémé		Other Products Value X Autres produits, valeur X	Total Value of Products Valeur totale des produits	No.
Quantity Quantité	Value Valeur	Quantity Quantité	Value Valeur	Quantity Quantité	Value Valeur	Quantity Quantité	Value Valeur			
lb. lb	\$	lb. lb	\$	lb. lb	- \$	lb. lb	\$	\$	\$	
20,431,797	2,186,140	163,793,100	11,556,498	7,564,806	2,146,882	13,645,075	1,265,089	4,283,199	21,437,808	
10,003,449	1,087,722	93,946,629	6,573,817	7,564,806	2,146,882	13,645,075	1,265,089	4,028,925	15,102,435	1.
10,428,348	1,098,418	69,846,471	4,982,681	-	-	-	-	254,274	6,335,373	2.

V. MISCELLANEOUS STATISTICS OF DAIRY FACTORIES, 1941

V. DETAILS STATISTIQUES CONCERNANT L'INDUSTRIE LAITIERE, 1941

(1) Butter and Cheese Factories - Fabriques de beurre et de fromage.

Electricity used Electricité employée	Power Equipment: (Ordinarily in use) /1 Force motrice: (ordinairement en usage) /1						Boilers Chaudières	No.		
	Steam engines Machines à vapeur		Electric motors Moteurs électriques		Other power Autre force motrice					
	Units Unités	H.P.	Units Unités	H.P.	Units Unités	H.P.				
Kw.-H Kw.-h 42,211,681 /2	\$ 826,967	No. nomb. 1,020	No. nomb. 9,514	No. nomb. 8,919	No. nomb. 34,860	No. nomb. 271	No. nomb. 1,980	No. nomb. 2,481		
139,363	5,205	16	212	55	134	3	77	29		
-	-	2	25	-	-	-	-	4		
18,000	993	5	75	13	30	2	27	12		
121,363	4,212	9	112	42	104	1	50	13		
1,273,502	27,851	11	139	241	968	2	10	27		
16,325	543	-	-	3	20	-	-	1		
126,282	3,163	1	2	12	72	-	-	3		
172,603	3,712	1	16	23	110	-	-	3		
76,000	2,280	3	26	13	67	1	2	4		
-	-	1	10	-	-	-	-	1		
603,360	10,385	1	20	94	402	-	-	4		
13,642	402	1	20	12	15	-	-	2		
1,540	62	2	37	-	-	1	8	1		
41,218	1,138	-	-	31	60	-	-	3		
42,960	1,025	-	-	7	52	-	-	1		
95,787	3,096	-	-	26	105	-	-	2		
-	-	1	8	-	-	-	-	-		
83,785	2,065	-	-	20	65	-	-	2		
								38		
								16.		

x Included with "Other Products" of concentrated milk factories for Ontario are the following: 1,351,373 pounds of butter, value \$452,673 and 304,132 pounds of cheese, value \$55,869.

x Avec les produits des fabriques de lait concentré sont inclus: 1,351,373 livres de beurre, valant \$452,673 et 304,132 livres de fromage, valant \$55,869 dans Ontario.

/1 For "Power Equipment (in reserve or idle)" see Table VI. - "Force motrice (en réserve ou inactive)" voir le tableau VI.

/2 Exclusive of Quebec - À l'exclusion de Québec.

DAIRY FACTORIES

V. MISCELLANEOUS STATISTICS OF DAIRY FactORIES, 1941 - con.

V. DÉTAILS STATISTIQUES CONCERNANT L'INDUSTRIE LAITIÈRE, 1941 - suite

(1) Butter and Cheese Factories - Fabriques de beurre et de fromage.

No.	Province and County or District Provinces et comtés ou districts	Establishments Établissements	Fuel used Combustible consommé				
			Coal Charbon		Wood Bois	Other Fuel Autre combustible	
			No. nomb.	tons tonnes	\$	cordes cordes	\$
	New Brunswick - Nouveau-Brunswick . . .	35	2,158	12,347	1,286	5,259	18,091
1.	Albert	1	-	-	24	160	-
2.	Gloucester	1	-	-	66	363	-
3.	Kings	10	380	1,363	240	942	-
4.	Madawaska	3	-	-	162	733	-
5.	Northumberland	1	-	-	25	85	-
6.	Restigouche	5	51	357	161	846	-
7.	Saint John	3	727	4,532	-	-	9,671
8.	Victoria	1	-	-	40	160	-
9.	Westmorland	6	300	2,100	140	605	685
10.	Carleton 1)	1)	-	-	-	-	-
	York 3)	4	700	3,995	428	1,365	7,735
	Quebec - Québec	1,120	14,426	113,857	77,068	221,800	196,232
11.	Abitibi	10	-	-	802	1,755	-
12.	Argenteuil	6	-	-	660	1,466	1,713
13.	Arthabaska	40	-	-	3,388	8,499	961
14.	Bagot	21	24	267	1,302	4,336	3,008
15.	Beauce	47	115	920	2,821	6,292	1,672
16.	Beauharnois	6	140	1,187	282	1,473	1,782
17.	Bellechasse	26	-	-	1,969	5,220	1,455
18.	Berthier	14	-	-	937	2,018	1,425
19.	Bonaventure	14	-	-	526	1,747	-
20.	Brome	6	30	225	937	2,536	3,371
21.	Chamby	2	-	-	65	288	-
22.	Champlain	20	-	-	1,314	4,050	906
23.	Charlevoix	13	-	-	280	1,015	383
24.	Chateauguay	6	529	4,497	251	1,202	-
25.	Chicoutimi	37	2	23	1,468	4,882	1,259
26.	Compton	17	-	-	1,785	6,483	1,256
27.	Deux-Montagnes	11	627	4,793	800	2,166	1,101
28.	Dorchester	27	-	-	1,883	5,351	1,879
29.	Drummond	19	199	1,798	1,492	4,267	2,986
30.	Frontenac	27	-	-	1,592	3,443	369
31.	Gaspé-nord	2	-	-	66	164	-
32.	Gaspé-sud	4	-	-	100	339	-
33.	Gatineau-Hull	9	150	1,412	378	1,274	652
34.	Huntingdon	10	246	2,328	1,408	4,584	2,879
35.	Iberville	5	1,943	13,915	125	500	416
36.	Joliette	16	-	-	1,157	3,686	732
37.	Kamouraska	17	-	-	1,182	2,919	135
38.	Labelle	11	-	-	901	2,818	6
39.	Leac St-Jean	38	10	100	2,308	8,439	232
40.	Laprairie	2	176	1,550	100	612	979
41.	L'Assomption	10	51	441	447	1,880	2,438
42.	Leviolette	9	-	-	475	1,553	649
43.	Lévis	4	-	-	305	834	262
44.	L'Islet	14	-	-	933	2,531	296
45.	Lotbinière	27	9	107	2,512	6,518	690
46.	Maskinongé	17	-	-	1,023	2,672	1,646
47.	Matane	13	-	-	1,180	3,057	148
48.	Matapedia	15	-	-	1,018	3,289	3
49.	Mégantic	29	-	-	1,402	4,376	133
50.	Missisquoi	7	108	1,090	691	2,188	4,586
51.	Montcalm	10	-	-	591	1,797	51
52.	Montmagny	14	-	-	829	1,922	63
53.	Montmorency	9	-	-	384	1,207	40
54.	Montréal	8	5,862	43,169	5	60	98,288
55.	Napierville	3	62	460	265	1,001	769

INDUSTRIE LAITIERE

V. MISCELLANEOUS STATISTICS OF DAIRY FACTORIES, 1941 - con.

V. DÉTAILS STATISTIQUES CONCERNANT L'INDUSTRIE LAITIERE, 1941 - suite

(1) Butter and Cheese Factories - Fabriques de beurre et de fromage

Electricity used Electricité employée	\$	Power Equipment: (Ordinarily in use) Force motrice: (ordinairement en usage)						Boilers Chaudières		No. No.	
		Steam engines Machines à vapeur		Electric motors Moteurs électriques		Other power Autre force motrice		Units Unités	H.P. H.P.		
		Units Unités	H.P. H.P.	Units Unités	H.P. H.P.	Units Unités	H.P. H.P.				
Kw.-H Kw.-h		No. nomb.	No. nomb.	No. nomb.	No. nomb.	No. nomb.	No. nomb.	No. nomb.	No. nomb.		
728,005	17,552	10	108	228	854	4	140	37	825		
-	-	1	12	-	-	-	-	1	14	1.	
36,768	1,164	-	-	10	42	-	-	1	30	2.	
144,280	3,172	-	-	28	104	-	-	10	150	3.	
19,680	497	2	18	4	16	-	-	3	45	4.	
3,039	125	-	-	5	12	-	-	1	10	5.	
82,855	2,194	2	14	22	91	-	-	5	68	6.	
263,570	4,356	1	10	48	205	-	-	5	130	7.	
4,600	140	-	-	3	7	-	-	1	15	8.	
21,400	658	3	46	15	36	1	50	3	33	9.	
151,813	5,246	1	8	93	341	3	90	7	330	10.	
-	185,758	638	5,388	1,705	7,081	193	1,280	1,151	19,126		
-	708	9	91	7	23	-	-	10	183	11.	
-	482	2	19	8	20	-	-	6	123	12.	
-	1,732	35	285	33	51	3	10	40	559	13.	
-	1,283	6	55	14	35	11	87	21	280	14.	
-	853	25	173	14	37	5	27	48	605	15.	
-	1,468	1	5	16	65	2	21	6	147	16.	
-	1,390	15	110	10	25	1	8	26	513	17.	
-	1,178	5	46	18	41	4	38	14	210	18.	
-	-	15	105	-	-	-	-	14	184	19.	
-	864	4	66	7	39	4	47	9	190	20.	
-	198	1	3	3	8	-	-	2	25	21.	
-	1,170	10	85	19	38	4	26	20	274	22.	
-	331	1	7	7	20	-	-	13	136	23.	
-	1,403	5	56	15	61	-	-	7	218	24.	
-	590	11	64	10	11	15	70	37	410	25.	
-	1,313	8	112	21	73	3	18	18	433	26.	
-	1,612	4	36	21	57	6	118	11	228	27.	
-	1,022	16	127	12	39	2	11	27	448	28.	
-	3,074	8	59	19	61	3	17	19	301	29.	
-	586	19	162	-	-	5	25	27	402	30.	
-	-	3	24	-	-	-	-	2	26	31.	
-	-	4	27	-	-	-	-	4	47	32.	
-	1,737	2	14	18	61	1	15	9	130	33.	
-	1,251	5	57	18	42	4	20	14	346	34.	
-	3,112	1	1	19	109	1	1	7	361	35.	
-	1,981	11	84	23	65	-	-	16	231	36.	
-	727	12	101	8	24	3	20	18	355	37.	
-	857	7	66	8	27	-	-	11	205	38.	
-	1,627	20	142	25	54	9	36	38	491	39.	
-	714	-	-	6	15	-	-	2	30	40.	
-	1,316	7	64	15	29	-	-	11	149	41.	
-	605	5	27	7	21	-	-	9	110	42.	
-	101	2	22	1	10	-	-	4	48	43.	
-	389	12	134	7	14	1	5	14	242	44.	
-	898	20	153	14	33	1	7	28	392	45.	
-	873	11	55	7	36	4	29	17	231	46.	
-	202	15	180	6	8	1	20	16	261	47.	
-	243	10	81	3	12	-	-	15	191	48.	
-	487	19	153	14	26	4	20	29	378	49.	
-	2,170	-	-	18	49	3	44	7	165	50.	
-	1,211	8	67	12	33	-	-	10	153	51.	
-	633	6	55	5	14	1	4	14	240	52.	
-	6	8	55	2	3	2	18	9	103	53.	
-	83,389	1	110	622	3,606	-	-	11	1,155	54.	
-	634	1	7	8	13	1	7	3	50	55.	

DAIRY FACTORIES

V. MISCELLANEOUS STATISTICS OF DAIRY FACTORIES, 1941 - con.

V. DÉTAILS STATISTIQUES CONCERNANT L'INDUSTRIE LAITIÈRE, 1941 - suite

(1) Butter and Cheese Factories - Fabriques de beurre et de fromage.

No.	Province and County or District Provinces et comtés ou districts	Establishments Etablissements	Fuel used Combustible consommé				
			Coal Charbon		Wood Bois		
			No. nomb.	tons tonnes	\$	cordes cordes	\$
Quebec - Québec - concluded - fin							
1.	Nicolet	53	89	684	3,596	10,283	2,950
2.	Fapineau	29	3	58	1,600	4,947	2,957
3.	Fontiac	6	-	-	801	2,067	6,778
4.	Portneuf	27	-	-	1,603	4,215	2,397
5.	Québec	5	1,802	15,494	-	-	6,352
6.	Richelieu	16	-	-	1,021	3,361	1,214
7.	Richmond	16	485	3,877	2,474	7,695	2,111
8.	Rimouski	20	-	-	1,291	2,718	25
9.	Rivière-du-Loup	22	-	-	1,931	4,821	168
10.	Roberval	40	-	-	3,347	8,644	722
11.	Rouville	19	126	1,253	1,104	4,415	4,169
12.	Saguenay	3	-	-	143	430	-
13.	Shefford	23	202	1,727	2,400	6,496	8,386
14.	Sherbrooke	4	405	3,582	212	539	100
15.	Soulange	7	105	823	329	1,253	424
16.	Stanstead	8	-	-	773	3,623	512
17.	St-Hyacinthe	20	190	1,745	1,548	4,375	1,393
18.	St-Jean	3	320	2,662	4	15	1,320
19.	St-Maurice	14	279	2,326	627	1,438	3,752
20.	Témiscamingue	12	-	-	1,447	3,944	290
21.	Témiscouata	11	-	-	487	1,094	-
22.	Terrebonne	11	-	-	632	2,123	3,021
23.	Vaudreuil	10	26	295	574	1,791	422
24.	Verchères	8	34	409	635	2,138	3,109
25.	Wolfe	28	-	-	1,792	4,198	368
26.	Yamaska	33	77	640	2,358	6,474	1,673
Ontario							
27.	Algoma	906	58,769	478,800	42,157	158,549	486,151
28.	Brant	6	235	1,737	907	3,211	4,347
29.	Bruce	6	679	6,839	-	-	3,019
30.	Carleton	14	891	7,496	701	2,917	15,009
31.	Cochrane	46	5,616	50,421	2,686	9,395	57,991
32.	Dufferin	9	4	50	316	1,661	1,480
33.	Dundas	4	287	2,622	-	-	3,188
34.	Dundas	41	1,532	13,864	1,652	4,960	717
35.	Durham	4	183	1,574	22	110	3,435
36.	Elgin	12	936	6,732	281	1,356	3,578
37.	Essex	8	1,409	10,189	-	-	31,834
38.	Frontenac	42	1,482	12,867	884	4,105	7,138
39.	Glengarry	56	502	4,510	3,501	11,395	2,284
40.	Grenville	22	400	3,219	1,419	5,061	507
41.	Grey	15	1,317	11,734	59	132	6,403
42.	Haldimand	5	1,807	13,212	-	-	5,179
43.	Halton	4	292	2,282	-	-	1,800
44.	Hastings	63	1,127	9,402	4,200	17,722	14,844
45.	Huron	16	2,012	17,061	303	722	10,504
46.	Kent	9	899	7,222	-	-	13,194
47.	Lambton	10	1,471	11,499	10	42	10,004
48.	Lenark	30	507	3,750	2,103	7,890	9,873
49.	Leeds	55	1,026	8,820	3,003	12,100	2,482
50.	Lennox and Addington	21	628	5,853	1,203	4,537	3,011
51.	Lincoln	3	500	3,546	-	-	-
52.	Middlesex	21	4,020	30,450	367	1,948	14,203
53.	Nipissing	10	-	-	1,284	5,593	6,511
54.	Norfolk	3	1,244	10,315	37	148	2,538
55.	Northumberland	24	723	6,217	1,242	5,279	3,098
56.	Ontario	7	368	3,062	279	1,063	2,401
	Oxford	24	2,968	25,526	809	3,753	3,160

INDUSTRIE LAITIERE

V. MISCELLANEOUS STATISTICS OF DAIRY FACTORIES, 1941 - con.

V. DETAILS STATISTIQUES CONCERNANT L'INDUSTRIE LAITIERE, 1941 - suite

(1) Butter and Cheese Factories - Fabriques de beurre et de fromage.

Electricity used Electricité employée	Kw.-H Kw.-h	Power Equipment: (Ordinarily in use) Force motrice: (ordinairement en usage)						Boilers Chaudières		No. No.	
		Steam engines Machines à vapeur		Electric motors Moteurs électriques		Other power Autre force motrice					
		Units Unités	H.P. Unité	Units Unités	H.P. Unité	Units Unités	H.P. Unité	Units Unités	H.P. Unité		
-	2,780	24	168	40	107	18	90	53	647	1.	
-	1,120	9	99	8	37	1	1	29	360	2.	
-	1,755	2	21	17	77	1	8	6	127	3.	
-	1,183	12	89	13	45	6	31	27	362	4.	
-	20,089	-	-	170	716	-	-	6	214	5.	
-	858	10	75	15	24	6	37	16	197	6.	
-	2,955	6	55	36	111	3	17	16	337	7.	
-	324	17	154	3	3	1	12	20	338	8.	
-	583	25	222	4	16	1	5	23	411	9.	
-	1,812	37	257	23	64	3	6	40	519	10.	
-	1,101	7	73	18	43	13	43	19	293	11.	
-	12	2	15	-	-	-	-	3	24	12.	
-	3,764	10	112	28	116	9	86	24	460	13.	
-	3,880	2	22	31	157	-	-	4	113	14.	
-	625	3	38	3	16	1	8	7	130	15.	
-	1,468	1	15	16	72	-	-	8	199	16.	
-	2,773	13	92	22	72	5	37	21	397	17.	
-	1,561	-	-	12	37	2	17	3	62	18.	
-	5,205	3	30	52	203	1	6	16	298	19.	
-	315	11	109	2	10	-	-	12	231	20.	
-	50	10	80	1	1	3	10	11	174	21.	
-	1,367	6	43	16	48	1	7	11	162	22.	
-	951	1	7	11	21	3	28	10	139	23.	
-	1,617	3	14	29	47	-	-	9	114	24.	
-	414	17	151	4	8	1	7	28	358	25.	
-	778	17	102	11	22	10	55	36	441	26.	
25,398,982	299,499	219	1,819	4,326	15,651	55	351	913	20,272		
307,708	2,788	4	101	43	159	-	-	6	180	27.	
207,333	2,237	-	-	58	150	-	-	7	171	28.	
497,720	9,946	2	27	92	329	-	-	15	440	29.	
4,036,260	28,425	11	89	282	2,027	7	23	49	1,331	30.	
3,300	276	3	40	7	9	-	-	9	129	31.	
101,583	2,186	-	-	38	86	-	-	4	67	32.	
66,934	2,857	10	65	54	100	2	9	42	614	33.	
32,210	1,116	-	-	16	46	-	-	4	70	34.	
162,552	3,860	5	33	65	187	-	-	13	270	35.	
1,444,902	15,996	-	-	251	821	-	-	8	322	36.	
358,398	4,566	15	80	76	233	4	8	41	733	37.	
43,896	1,762	13	122	17	47	8	121	56	763	38.	
72,592	1,832	8	47	20	48	3	6	23	323	39.	
312,937	6,227	2	35	119	334	-	-	13	280	40.	
309,022	4,981	-	-	47	237	1	15	6	367	41.	
52,276	1,300	-	-	23	70	-	-	4	87	42.	
238,906	6,369	17	89	105	263	1	3	62	1,123	43.	
375,287	8,831	5	71	63	303	-	-	15	424	44.	
615,401	7,763	-	-	134	337	-	-	9	191	45.	
656,803	8,015	2	23	132	374	-	-	10	368	46.	
256,260	2,952	15	120	31	140	1	18	31	464	47.	
227,957	4,948	15	76	87	233	3	11	55	834	48.	
90,899	2,280	11	64	39	101	-	-	21	426	49.	
540,530	4,209	1	20	41	284	-	-	3	120	50.	
1,937,167	15,527	4	32	262	893	-	-	21	938	51.	
221,704	3,549	2	22	37	122	1	22	9	195	52.	
228,100	2,834	3	50	15	70	-	-	3	170	53.	
120,342	2,683	2	15	58	139	1	3	23	452	54.	
117,642	2,233	1	20	26	96	-	-	7	110	55.	
436,108	6,710	7	80	134	333	1	5	24	696	56.	

DAIRY FACTORIES

V. MISCELLANEOUS STATISTICS OF DAIRY FactORIES, 1941 - con.

V. DETAILS STATISTIQUES CONCERNANT L'INDUSTRIE LAITIERE, 1941 - suite

(1) Butter and Cheese Factories - Fabriques de beurre et de fromage.

No.	Province and County or District Provinces et comtés ou districts	Establishments Établissements	Fuel used Combustible consommé				
			Coal Charbon		Wood Bois		
			No. nomb.	tons tonnes	\$	cordes cordes	\$
Ontario - concluded - fin							
1.	Parry Sound	2	10	105	228	1,364	2,218
2.	Peel	5	469	3,832	5	50	4,378
3.	Perth	27	3,358	29,031	306	1,635	17,788
4.	Peterborough	19	431	3,190	952	3,479	5,708
5.	Prescott	67	164	1,585	4,874	15,116	274
6.	Prince Edward	14	834	6,992	179	1,030	1,217
7.	Rainy River	5	-	-	401	1,928	1,180
8.	Renfrew	16	10	135	2,175	8,433	2,526
9.	Russell	45	557	5,225	2,838	9,236	1,765
10.	Simcoe	12	856	8,078	453	1,938	14,627
11.	Stormont	38	2,130	18,757	1,702	5,592	5,325
12.	Sudbury	3	438	4,000	4	10	4,981
13.	Thunder Bay	3	402	3,927	50	200	4,584
14.	Timiskaming	5	108	1,063	162	1,130	2,209
15.	Victoria	7	18	214	479	1,881	2,070
16.	Waterloo	12	2,357	19,161	27	115	6,235
17.	Welland	4	562	4,388	3	18	3,650
18.	Wellington	12	2,592	20,232	11	58	7,058
19.	Wentworth	3	1,157	8,328	-	-	22,389
20.	York	17	7,251	48,486	40	236	132,239
Manitoba							
21.	Brandon	90	12,847	59,587	10,226	32,367	65,608
22.	Churchill	7	1,323	4,970	282	928	9,650
23.	Dauphin	1	-	-	313	966	-
24.	Lisgar	7	310	1,262	941	3,016	1,951
25.	Naciondral	5	374	1,557	199	996	4,604
26.	Nacdonald	8	476	2,089	373	1,633	7,919
27.	Marquette	7	687	2,907	1,267	3,981	2,335
28.	Neepawa	4	535	2,739	336	1,125	2,039
29.	Portage-la-Prairie	3	347	1,722	220	662	-
30.	Provencher	19	10	48	2,825	8,465	2,040
31.	St-Boniface	4	1,663	10,797	193	687	22,673
32.	Selkirk	10	20	95	2,677	7,851	380
33.	Souris	3	421	1,634	7	45	3,161
34.	Springfield	2	-	-	360	1,150	-
	Winnipeg	10	6,681	29,767	233	862	8,856
Saskatchewan							
35.	Assiniboia	69	12,744	53,878	5,156	17,614	23,264
36.	Eumboldt	3	694	2,063	-	-	-
37.	Kindersley	2	80	361	103	301	-
38.	Mackenzie	1	126	657	-	-	-
39.	Maple Creek	5	263	1,107	1,049	3,176	-
40.	Melfort	1	103	515	-	-	-
41.	Malville	4	305	1,525	472	1,235	601
42.	Moose Jaw	5	621	2,925	408	1,377	859
43.	North Battleford	4	1,235	5,368	-	-	1,539
44.	Prince Albert	3	528	1,607	202	606	-
45.	Qu'Appelle	9	542	2,116	660	2,023	565
46.	Regina	3	337	1,646	52	196	-
47.	Rosetown	5	2,927	11,760	-	-	4,075
48.	Rosthern	1	265	1,393	-	-	-
49.	Saskatoon	3	163	817	440	1,690	3,448
50.	Swift Current	4	2,654	10,649	1,020	4,628	4,938
51.	The Battlefords	2	360	2,340	-	-	-
52.	Weyburn	6	439	1,939	26	122	4,879
53.	Yorkton	3	488	1,591	-	-	-
		5	624	3,499	724	2,260	2,350

INDUSTRIE LAITIERE

V. MISCELLANEOUS STATISTICS OF DAIRY FACTORIES, 1941 - con.

V. DETAILS STATISTIQUES CONCERNANT L'INDUSTRIE LAITIERE, 1941 - suite

(1) Butter and Cheese Factories - Fabriques de beurre et de fromage

Electricity used Électricité employée	\$	Power Equipment: (Ordinarily in use) Force motrice: (Ordinairement en usage)						Boilers		No.	
		Steam engines Machines à vapeur		Electric motors Moteurs électriques		Other power Autre force motrice		Chaudières			
		Units Unités	H.P. H.P.	Units Unités	H.P. H.P.	Units Unités	H.P. H.P.	Units Unités	H.P. H.P.		
Kw.-H. Kw.-h	\$	No. nomb.	No. nomb.	No. nomb.	No. nomb.	No. nomb.	No. nomb.	No. nomb.	No. nomb.		
41,606	934	-	-	33	30	-	-	2	37	1.	
87,316	1,774	-	-	38	87	-	-	5	179	2.	
647,815	11,767	4	36	239	531	-	-	27	858	3.	
168,328	2,635	7	47	59	126	1	1	16	354	4.	
22,029	1,295	9	70	21	45	5	53	67	838	5.	
48,020	1,726	5	36	13	54	3	7	14	338	6.	
21,820	547	2	44	9	34	-	-	5	121	7.	
100,817	3,388	7	38	71	191	-	-	16	281	8.	
52,096	1,221	7	55	15	31	9	24	45	566	9.	
206,305	5,286	1	10	76	279	-	-	12	264	10.	
188,854	6,731	12	103	121	233	3	7	37	743	11.	
139,362	2,793	-	-	38	108	-	-	3	90	12.	
218,244	2,783	-	-	76	147	-	-	3	90	13.	
11,800	364	1	6	17	42	-	-	5	80	14.	
25,424	846	2	16	29	71	-	-	6	104	15.	
858,262	9,956	-	-	127	470	-	-	13	525	16.	
140,018	2,787	-	-	40	191	1	15	5	165	17.	
673,719	8,354	4	37	114	374	-	-	11	412	18.	
1,246,821	10,418	-	-	142	583	-	-	5	380	19.	
6,427,597	54,636	-	-	556	3,453	-	-	23	1,189	20.	
3,386,821	70,766	34	550	620	2,841	4	14	97	3,151		
249,290	10,403	-	-	63	319	-	-	8	295	21.	
42,450	1,698	1	18	1	10	-	-	1	15	22.	
83,712	4,029	3	42	30	119	2	5	7	175	23.	
63,112	2,040	-	-	20	69	1	5	5	120	24.	
95,482	2,680	1	10	29	81	-	-	9	199	25.	
59,486	3,193	2	47	47	131	-	-	8	244	26.	
92,478	3,031	2	55	30	94	-	-	4	122	27.	
31,740	1,586	2	38	9	23	-	-	3	60	28.	
6,129	183	5	115	3	10	-	-	19	374	29.	
423,777	6,688	3	10	58	243	-	-	5	145	30.	
11,400	396	13	199	-	-	1	4	11	392	31.	
47,509	1,669	1	10	18	37	-	-	3	100	32.	
15,660	591	1	6	3	12	-	-	1	30	33.	
2,164,596	32,579	-	-	309	1,693	-	-	13	880	34.	
3,193,390	99,270	21	300	599	2,793	-	-	68	2,619		
48,314	2,584	1	15	10	63	-	-	4	139	35.	
23,480	939	-	-	3	35	-	-	2	44	36.	
9,982	738	-	-	3	18	-	-	1	35	37.	
70,547	2,281	5	81	4	30	-	-	5	149	38.	
11,400	570	1	10	3	7	-	-	-	39.		
105,155	5,312	1	10	20	132	-	-	4	168	40.	
69,594	4,758	1	15	23	96	-	-	5	150	41.	
436,533	10,001	1	25	87	342	-	-	2	149	42.	
-	-	4	42	-	-	-	-	4	110	43.	
139,643	4,386	1	15	29	100	-	-	10	266	44.	
51,300	2,638	-	-	16	74	-	-	2	40	45.	
769,500	13,787	-	-	184	599	-	-	5	376	46.	
36,040	1,511	-	-	7	15	-	-	1	25	47.	
36,938	1,254	-	-	12	38	-	-	4	73	48.	
795,117	25,749	-	-	150	790	-	-	6	455	49.	
92,124	4,327	-	-	21	117	-	-	-	-	50.	
201,641	6,878	3	45	19	113	-	-	5	165	51.	
91,287	3,967	1	12	11	107	-	-	3	105	52.	
184,795	7,590	2	30	17	117	-	-	5	170	53.	

DAIRY FACTORIES

V. MISCELLANEOUS STATISTICS OF DAIRY FACTORIES, 1941 - conc.

V. DÉTAILS STATISTIQUES CONCERNANT L'INDUSTRIE LAITIERE, 1941 - fin

(1) Butter and Cheese Factories - Fabriques de beurre et de fromage.

No.	Province and County or District Provinces et comtés ou districts	Establishments Eta-blis-ses-ments	Fuel used Combustible consommé				
			Coal Charbon		Wood Bois		Other Fuel Autre combus-tible
			No. nomb.	tons tonnes	\$	cords cordes	
	Alberta	110	14,241	51,467	2,568	5,381	61,286
1.	Acadia	4	978	2,948	-	-	-
2.	Athabasca	8	528	2,495	1,168	2,146	50
3.	Battle River	4	797	3,162	9	36	-
4.	Bow River	3	515	2,067	9	32	457
5.	Calgary	10	48	254	1	5	21,382
6.	Camrose	15	2,416	7,667	-	-	1,930
7.	Edmonton	7	884	2,246	-	-	16,561
8.	Jasper-Edson	4	569	2,013	234	416	1,665
9.	Lethbridge	6	567	2,196	1	3	2,033
10.	Macleod	6	223	640	2	10	2,394
11.	Medicine Hat	3	298	1,038	6	48	914
12.	Peace River	4	202	1,114	311	629	-
13.	Red Deer	15	2,623	10,453	251	572	8,109
14.	Vegreville	6	867	2,673	150	300	-
15.	Wetaskiwin	15	2,726	10,501	426	1,184	5,791
	British Columbia - Colombie Britannique	40	1,115	10,040	2,833	10,503	92,713
16.	Cariboo	5	7	50	642	2,236	-
17.	Comox-Alberni	1	39	247	50	235	-
18.	Fraser Valley	2	397	4,988	615	2,172	18,859
19.	Kootenay	4	172	1,373	115	474	466
20.	NaNaimo	3	160	835	189	799	-
21.	New Westminster	1	82	984	-	-	-
22.	Skeena	2	174	742	-	-	-
23.	Vancouver	12	79	801	274	1,252	62,841
24.	Victoria	3	-	-	218	709	10,547
25.	Yale	7	5	20	730	2,626	-

(2) Concentrated Milk Factories - Fabriques de lait concentré

		No. nomb.	tons tonnes	\$	cords cordes	\$	\$
	CANADA	25	64,842	445,883	241	1,132	55,683
1.	Ontario	19	54,124	381,942	70	303	21,511
	Nova Scotia - Nouvelle-Ecosse	1)					
	Quebec	2)					
2.	Alberta	1)					
	British Columbia - Colombie)					
	Britannique	2)					

INDUSTRIE LAITIERE

V. MISCELLANEOUS STATISTICS OF DAIRY FACTORIES, 1941 - conc.

V. DETAILS STATISTIQUES CONCERNANT L'INDUSTRIE LAITIERE, 1941 - fin

(1) Butter and Cheese Factories - Fabriques de beurre et de fromage

Electricity used Electricité employée	\$	Power Equipment: (Ordinarily in use) Force motrice: (Ordinairement en usage)						Boilers		No.	
		Steam engines Machines à vapeur		Electric motors Moteurs électriques		Other power Autre force motrice		Chaudières			
		Units Unités	H.P. nomb.	Units Unités	H.P. nomb.	Units Unités	H.P. nomb.	Units Unités	H.P. nomb.		
Kw.-H. Kw.-h	\$	No. nomb.	No. nomb.	No. nomb.	No. nomb.	No. nomb.	No. nomb.	No. nomb.	No. nomb.		
3,928,634	63,633	64	933	602	2,241	8	94	112	3,997		
23,073	1,503	3	80	10	53	1	1	3	115	1.	
14,638	667	6	85	2	1	-	-	8	298	2.	
6,260	289	4	63	-	-	-	-	4	93	3.	
14,600	522	2	20	5	10	-	-	3	65	4.	
849,694	10,582	1	10	130	466	-	-	10	487	5.	
185,431	5,249	11	141	21	90	-	-	15	426	6.	
1,964,352	22,288	1	1	256	993	2	16	9	595	7.	
2,673	342	4	44	3	1	-	-	4	103	8.	
208,903	5,181	1	25	46	236	1	2	6	223	9.	
53,941	2,279	1	12	17	43	-	-	5	106	10.	
169,168	2,975	-	-	34	100	-	-	3	78	11.	
7,632	526	2	20	6	16	-	-	4	101	12.	
278,546	6,197	13	234	42	166	1	3	16	614	13.	
45,770	1,461	5	60	4	11	1	2	7	205	14.	
103,953	3,572	10	138	26	55	2	70	15	488	15.	
4,162,984	57,433	7	65	543	2,297	2	14	47	2,504		
67,175	2,272	4	36	15	43	1	7	5	137	16.	
63,836	1,563	-	-	10	78	-	-	1	33	17.	
618,818	6,943	-	-	57	352	-	-	4	605	18.	
95,821	2,070	-	-	31	79	1	7	4	68	19.	
8,647	337	2	21	9	24	-	-	3	88	20.	
16,600	665	-	-	9	16	-	-	2	15	21.	
19,390	591	1	8	4	15	-	-	2	52	22.	
2,755,586	31,389	-	-	279	1,350	-	-	17	1,158	23.	
404,335	8,878	-	-	78	216	-	-	3	146	24.	
112,776	2,725	-	-	51	124	-	-	6	202	25.	

(2) Concentrated Milk Factories - Fabriques de lait concentré

Kw.-H. Kw.-h	\$	No. nomb.									
4,831,112	56,729	39	2,662	684	2,933	3	75	64	8,897		
4,116,205	41,826	35	2,247	593	2,616	3	75	55	6,997	1.	
714,907	14,903	4	415	91	318	-	-	9	1,900	2.	

DAIRY FACTORIES

VI. POWER EQUIPMENT OF DAIRY FACTORIES, BY PROVINCES, 1941.

VI. FORCE MOTRICE DE L'INDUSTRIE LAITIÈRE, PAR PROVINCES, 1941.

Ordinarily in Use - Ordinairement en usage

No.	Province — Provinces	Estab- lish- ments	Steam engines and turbines		Gas, gasoline and oil engines	
			Machines à vapeur		Machines à gas gasoline et pétrole	
		No. nomb.	No. nomb.	H.P.	No. nomb.	H.P.
(1) Butter and Cheese Factories /1 - Fabriques de beurre et de fromage /1						
CANADA	2,427	1,020	9,514	264	1,909	
1. Prince Edward Island - Île du Prince-Édouard	29	16	212	3	77	
2. Nova Scotia - Nouvelle-Ecosse	28	11	139	2	10	
3. New Brunswick - Nouveau-Brunswick	35	10	108	4	140	
4. Québec	1,120	638	5,388	186	1,209	
5. Ontario	906	219	1,819	55	351	
6. Manitoba	90	34	550	4	14	
7. Saskatchewan	69	21	300	-	-	
8. Alberta	110	64	933	8	94	
9. British Columbia - Colombie Britannique	40	7	65	2	14	
(2) Concentrated Milk Factories - Fabriques de lait concentré						
CANADA	25	39	2,662	3	75	
1. Ontario	19	35	2,247	3	75	
2. Nova Scotia - Nouvelle-Ecosse	1)					
2. Quebec - Québec	2)					
2. Alberta	1)	4	415	-	-	
2. British Columbia - Colombie Britannique	2)					

In Reserve or Idle - Inactive ou auxiliaire

No.	Province — Provinces	Estab- lish- ments	Steam engines and turbines		Gas, gasoline and oil engines	
			Machines à vapeur		Machines à gas gasoline et pétrole	
		No. nomb.	No. nomb.	H.P.	No. nomb.	H.P.
(1) Butter and Cheese Factories /1 - Fabriques de beurre et de fromage /1						
CANADA	2,427	99	896	16	98	
1. Prince Edward Island - Île du Prince-Édouard	29	-	-	-	-	
2. Nova Scotia - Nouvelle-Ecosse	28	-	-	-	-	
3. New Brunswick - Nouveau Brunswick	35	1	10	-	-	
4. Québec - Québec	1,120	32	305	4	38	
5. Ontario	906	51	381	12	60	
6. Manitoba	90	2	32	-	-	
7. Saskatchewan	69	7	84	-	-	
8. Alberta	110	5	78	-	-	
9. British Columbia - Colombie Britannique	40	1	6	-	-	
(2) Concentrated Milk Factories - Fabriques de lait concentré						
CANADA	25	5	205	1	5	
1. Ontario	19	5	205	1	5	
2. Nova Scotia - Nouvelle-Ecosse	1)					
2. Quebec - Québec	2)					
2. Alberta	1)	-	-	-	-	
2. British Columbia - Colombie Britannique	2)					

/1. Comprising creameries, cheese factories and combined butter and cheese factories.

/1 Y compris beurreries, fromageries et fabriques de beurre et de fromage.

INDUSTRIE LAITIERE

VI. POWER EQUIPMENT OF DAIRY FACTORIES, BY PROVINCES, 1941.

VI. FORCE MOTRICE DE L'INDUSTRIE LAITIERE, PAR PROVINCES, 1941.

Ordinarily in Use - Ordinairement en usage.

Water wheels and turbines		Total primary power		Electric motors operated by purchased power		Total power equipment		Electric motors operated by power generated by primary power		Total electric motors		Boilers Chaudières		No.	
Turbines hydrauliques		Total pouvoir primaire		Moteurs électriques actionnés par force motrice achetée		Total de force motrice		Moteurs électriques actionnés par courant produit par l'établissement		Total des moteurs électriques					
No. nomb.	H.P.	No. nomb.	H.P.	No. nomb.	H.P.	No. nomb.	H.P.	No. nomb.	H.P.	No. nomb.	H.P.	No. nomb.	H.P.		
(1) Butter and Cheese Factories - Fabriques de beurre et de fromage															
7	71	1,291	11,494	8,919	34,860	10,210	46,354	-	-	8,919	34,860	2,481	53,759		
-	-	19	289	55	134	74	423	-	-	55	134	29	541	1.	
-	-	13	149	241	968	254	1,117	-	-	241	968	27	724	2.	
-	-	14	248	228	854	242	1,102	-	-	228	854	37	825	3.	
7	71	831	6,668	1,705	7,081	2,536	13,749	-	-	1,705	7,081	1,151	19,126	4.	
-	-	274	2,170	4,326	15,651	4,600	17,821	-	-	4,326	15,651	913	20,272	5.	
-	-	38	564	620	2,841	658	3,405	-	-	620	2,841	97	3,151	6.	
-	-	21	300	599	2,793	620	3,093	-	-	599	2,793	68	2,619	7.	
-	-	72	1,027	602	2,241	674	3,268	-	-	602	2,241	112	3,997	8.	
-	-	9	79	543	2,297	552	2,378	-	-	543	2,297	47	2,504	9.	
(2) Concentrated Milk Factories - Fabriques de lait concentré															
-	-	42	2,737	684	2,933	726	5,670	336	1,117	1,020	4,050	64	8,897		
-	-	38	2,322	593	2,615	631	4,937	224	694	817	3,309	55	6,997	1.	
-	-	4	415	91	318	95	733	112	423	203	741	9	1,900	2.	

In Reserve or Idle - Inactive ou auxiliaire

(1) Butter and Cheese Factories - Fabriques de beurre et de fromage														
-	-	115	994	253	1,353	367	2,347	-	-	252	1,353	33	1,894	
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1.
-	-	-	-	11	106	11	106	-	-	11	106	-	-	2.
-	-	1	10	21	111	22	121	-	-	21	111	1	2	3.
-	-	36	343	16	77	52	420	-	-	16	77	9	794	4.
-	-	63	441	152	531	215	972	-	-	152	531	11	377	5.
-	-	2	32	7	55	9	87	-	-	7	55	3	75	6.
-	-	7	84	27	321	34	405	-	-	27	321	7	476	7.
-	-	5	78	10	97	15	175	-	-	10	97	2	170	8.
-	-	1	6	8	55	9	61	-	-	8	55	-	-	9.
(2) Concentrated Milk Factories - Fabriques de lait concentré														
-	-	6	210	29	220	35	430	-	-	29	220	2	315	
-	-	6	210	28	219	34	429	-	-	28	219	2	315	1.
-	-	-	-	1	1	1	1	-	-	1	1	-	-	2.

DAIRY FACTORIES

VII. FUEL USED IN DAIRY FactORIES, BY PROVINCES, 1941.

VII. CONSOMMATION DE COMBUSTIBLE PAR L'INDUSTRIE LAITIERE, PAR PROVINCES, 1941.

(1) Butter and Cheese Factories /1 - Fabriques de beurre et de fromage /1

No.	Province Provinces	Quantity and Value of - Quantité et valeur du					
		Coal Charbon		Coke Coke		Gasoline Gasoline	
		Tons tonnes	\$	Tons tonnes	\$	gal.	\$
	CANADA	119,798	803,508	304	2,657	2,899,374	826,477
1.	Prince Edward Island - Île du Prince-Édouard ..	974	8,172	-	-	1,490	473
2.	Nova Scotia - Nouvelle-Ecosse	2,524	15,360	-	-	79,158	22,950
3.	New Brunswick - Nouveau-Brunswick	2,158	12,347	-	-	57,369	16,671
4.	Quebec - Québec	14,426	113,857	62	744	619,555	179,329
5.	Ontario	58,769	478,800	242	1,913	1,601,554	445,584
6.	Manitoba	12,847	59,587	-	-	204,104	64,027
7.	Saskatchewan	12,744	53,878	-	-	61,627	19,376
8.	Alberta	14,241	51,467	-	-	122,061	34,880
9.	British Columbia - Colombie Britannique	1,115	10,040	-	-	152,466	42,587

(2) Concentrated Milk Factories - Fabriques de lait concentré

	CANADA	64,842	445,883	-	-	75,708	21,085
1.	Ontario	54,124	381,942	-	-	72,708	20,185
2.	Nova Scotia - Nouvelle-Ecosse	10,718	63,941	-	-	3,000	900
	Quebec - Québec						
	Alberta						
	British Columbia - Colombie Britannique ...)						

VIII. EMPLOYEES AND SALARIES AND WAGES, 1941.

VIII. PERSONNEL ET SALAIRES ET GAGES, 1941.

(1) Butter and Cheese Factories /1 - Fabriques de beurre et de fromage /1

No.	Province Provinces	Establishments Eta- blissements	Salaried Employees - Employés à salaire			Total Salaries Tous Salaires
			Male Hommes	Female Femmes	Total	
		No. nomb.	No. nomb.	No. nomb.	No. nomb.	\$
	CANADA	2,427	4,903	1,221	5,124	6,189,450
1.	Prince Edward Island - Île du Prince-Édouard ..	29	54	21	75	49,596
2.	Nova Scotia - Nouvelle-Ecosse	28	82	34	116	164,743
3.	New Brunswick - Nouveau-Brunswick	35	68	18	86	93,532
4.	Quebec - Québec	1,120	1,843	156	1,999	1,485,068
5.	Ontario	906	1,962	599	2,561	2,654,709
6.	Manitoba	90	231	104	335	461,817
7.	Saskatchewan	69	228	102	330	426,589
8.	Alberta	110	275	118	393	503,836
9.	British Columbia - Colombie Britannique	40	160	69	229	349,560

(2) Concentrated Milk Factories - Fabriques de lait concentré

	CANADA	25	159	52	211	359,063
1.	Ontario	19	124	42	166	277,226
2.	Nova Scotia - Nouvelle-Ecosse	1)				
	Quebec - Québec	2)				
1.	Alberta	1)				
2.	British Columbia - Colombie Britannique ...)	2)				

/1 Comprising creameries, cheese factories and combined butter and cheese factories.

/1 Y compris beurreries, fromageries et fabriques de beurre et de fromage.

INDUSTRIE LAITIERE

VIII. FUEL USED IN DAIRY FACTORIES, BY PROVINCES, 1941.

VIII. CONSOMMATION DE COMBUSTIBLE PAR L'INDUSTRIE LAITIERE, PAR PROVINCES, 1941.

(1) Butter and Cheese Factories - Fabriques de beurre et de fromage

Fuel used during the year - Combustible consommé durant l'année									No.
Fuel oil		Wood		Electricity		Gas	Other Fuel	Total Value	
Pétrole		Bois		Electricité		Gas	Autre combustible	Valeur totale	
Gal.	\$	Cords cordes	\$	Kw.-H. Kw.-h	\$	\$	\$	\$	
1,189,553	75,021	143,236	459,038	42,211,681	826,967	31,596	40,521	3,065,785	
26,631	2,172	812	3,954	139,363	5,205	-	6	19,982	1.
110,055	7,326	1,130	3,611	1,273,502	27,851	-	-	77,098	2.
3,000	355	1,286	5,259	728,005	17,552	1,065	-	53,249	3.
131,852	9,630	77,068	221,800	-	185,758	626	5,903	717,647	4.
348,327	23,422	42,157	158,549	25,398,982	299,499	4,614	10,618	1,422,999	5.
-	-	10,226	32,367	3,386,821	70,766	218	1,363	228,328	6.
-	-	5,156	17,614	3,193,390	99,270	1,223	2,065	194,026	7.
8,370	1,113	2,568	5,381	3,928,634	63,633	23,604	1,689	181,767	8.
561,318	31,003	2,833	10,503	4,162,984	57,433	246	18,877	170,689	9.

(2) Concentrated Milk Factories - Fabriques de lait concentré

187,668	11,920	241	1,132	4,831,112	56,729	1,337	21,341	559,427	
9,278	1,054	70	303	4,116,205	41,826	272	-	445,582	1.
178,390	10,866	171	829	714,907	14,903	1,065	21,341	113,845	2.

VIII. EMPLOYEES AND SALARIES AND WAGES, 1941.

VIII. PERSONNEL ET SALAIRES ET GAGES, 1941.

(1) Butter and Cheese Factories - Fabriques de beurre et de fromage.

Wage-earners - Employés à gages				Total of Employees - Tous du personnel				No.
Male	Female	Total	Total wages	Male	Female	Total	Total salaries and wages	
Hommes	Femmes		Tous gages	Hommes	Femmes		Total des salaires et gages	
No. nomb.	No. nomb.	No. nomb.	\$	No. nomb.	No. nomb.	No. nomb.	\$	
11,972	826	12,798	13,601,229	16,875	2,047	18,922	19,790,679	
46	8	54	36,731	100	29	129	86,327	1.
294	29	323	328,461	376	63	439	493,204	2.
195	31	226	187,383	263	49	312	280,915	3.
3,385	74	3,459	2,872,003	5,228	230	5,458	4,357,071	4.
5,035	359	5,394	6,286,693	6,997	958	7,955	8,941,402	5.
995	65	1,060	1,301,184	1,226	169	1,395	1,763,001	6.
644	96	742	827,414	872	200	1,072	1,254,003	7.
731	74	805	862,349	1,006	192	1,198	1,366,185	8.
647	88	735	899,011	807	157	964	1,248,571	9.

(2) Concentrated Milk Factories - Fabriques de lait concentré

818	48	866	944,800	977	100	1,077	1,303,863	
565	36	600	670,820	689	77	766	948,046	1.
263	13	266	273,980	288	23	311	355,817	2.

DAIRY FACTORIES

IX. ALL PRODUCTS OF DAIRY FactORIES, 1941

IX. TOUS PRODUITS LAITIERS, 1941

Province	Butter Beurre		Cheese Fromage		Condensed skim milk Lait écrémé condensé		Skim milk powder Lait écrémé en poudre	
	lb. - lb	\$	lb. - lb	\$	lb. - lb	\$	lb. - lb	\$
CANADA	285,848,196	93,199,557	151,865,538	24,737,037	4,560,083	290,207	26,523,851	2,329,790
Prince Edward Island .	2,644,674	891,960	702,707	157,769	-	-	-	-
Nova Scotia	6,540,837	2,385,358	-	-	-	-	-	-
New Brunswick	4,542,039	1,573,966	773,319	174,150	-	-	-	-
Quebec	76,266,197	25,526,280	39,021,618	6,168,722	223,680	7,129	3,812,057	260,662
Ontario	86,242,850	28,744,849	103,446,447	16,694,016	4,336,403	283,078	18,469,359	1,639,807
Manitoba	31,106,320	9,900,359	3,670,010	705,814	-	-	5,484	493
Saskatchewan	37,126,694	11,202,635	390,931	73,613	-	-	843,525	69,177
Alberta	35,316,143	10,789,082	3,140,978	614,061	-	-	37,065	3,006
British Columbia ...	6,062,442	2,085,068	719,528	148,892	-	-	3,356,341	356,645
Condensed Milk - Lait condensé								
Provinces	Case goods Caisses		Bulk goods Vrac		Case goods Caisses		Bulk goods Vrac	
	lb. - lb	\$	lb. - lb	\$	lb. - lb	\$	lb. - lb	\$
CANADA	18,673,558	2,013,328	5,931,375	593,942	164,208,645	11,474,939	1,755,387	90,890
Ile du Prince-Édouard .	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Nouvelle-Ecosse	-	(a)	-	-	-	(a)	-	-
Nouveau-Brunswick ...	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Quebec	-	(a)	-	-	-	(a)	-	-
Ontario	-	(a)	5,931,375	593,942	94,362,174	6,492,258	1,756,387	90,890
Manitoba	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Saskatchewan	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Alberta	-	-	-	-	-	(a)	-	-
Colombie Britannique .	-	-	-	-	-	(a)	-	-
Milk powder Lait en poudre								
Province	Whey Butter Beurre de petit lait		Casein Caseine		Ice cream Crème glacée			
	lb. - lb	\$	lb. - lb	\$	lb. - lb	\$	gal.	\$
CANADA	8,314,032	2,287,766	2,151,035	623,044	1,181,620	177,449	8,599,120	10,433,225
Prince Edward Island .	-	-	-	-	-	-	63,614	83,134
Nova Scotia	-	-	-	-	-	-	635,874	847,859
New Brunswick	-	-	-	-	-	-	414,713	516,364
Quebec	52,322	10,319	24,087	7,171	185,647	22,385	1,649,842	2,309,062
Ontario	8,260,295	2,276,994	2,089,197	605,914	724,166	119,122	3,614,560	4,230,198
Manitoba	-	-	11,578	3,028	-	-	741,649	728,497
Saskatchewan	-	-	-	-	-	-	593,036	671,243
Alberta	-	-	19,378	5,232	-	-	361,551	426,116
British Columbia ...	1,415	453	6,795	1,699	271,807	35,942	524,281	620,752
Whole milk sold Lait frais vendu								
Provinces	Cream sold Crème vendue		Buttermilk Lait de beurre vendue		Whey cream sold Crème de petit lait vendue		(b) Sundry Divers(b)	
	gal.	\$	lb. of butter fat	\$	lb de gras	\$	Total Value Valeur totale	
CANADA	81,821,841	34,481,070	22,480,187	13,199,758	597,629	327,441	11,900,378	201,661,441
Ile du Prince-Édouard .	173,537	61,022	32,430	19,368	6,043	-	6,915	1,226,211
Nouvelle-Ecosse	1,695,721	672,262	604,984	362,007	46,451	-	457,126	4,771,063
Nouveau-Brunswick ...	1,315,067	538,667	139,803	92,712	1,860	-	19,340	2,917,059
Québec	18,379,281	7,806,719	5,320,425	3,074,029	77,069	-	4,124,996	49,494,543
Ontario	35,336,063	16,193,958	11,351,562	6,280,601	333,302	221,014	3,722,748	88,522,691
Manitoba	6,358,818	2,733,326	1,250,558	1,019,476	42,104	984	189,859	15,323,940
Saskatchewan	3,790,130	1,539,242	998,147	628,479	9,611	-	223,702	14,417,702
Alberta	3,554,458	1,572,561	1,129,963	667,752	34,675	5,443	794,902	14,912,830
Colombie Britannique..	1,218,766	3,363,313	1,652,315	1,055,334	46,514	-	2,360,790	10,075,402

(a) Included in "Sundry" (a) Compris avec divers.

(b) The total for Canada does not agree with the addition of figures for the provinces as certain items which are shown separately for Canada are included for the provinces in the classification of "Sundry".

(b) Le total des chiffres pour les provinces n'est pas le même que le total donné pour le Canada, car certains items qui sont donnés pour le Canada sont compris sous la classification "divers" pour les provinces.

INDUSTRIE LAITIERE

I. CLASSIFICATION OF DAIRY FACTORIES ACCORDING TO TIME IN OPERATION, 1941.

II. CLASSIFICATION DE L'INDUSTRIE LAITIERE D'APRES LA DUREE DES OPERATIONS, 1941.

(1) Butter and Cheese Factories /1 - Fabriques de beurre et de fromage /1

Province Provinces	Establishments Etablissements	Establishments operating during the year Etablissements ayant travaillé					
		Less than days Moins de jours		From days Entre 60 et 119 jours		To 179 days Entre 120 et 179 jours	
		No. nomb.	No. nomb.	No. nomb.	No. nomb.	No. nomb.	No. nomb.
CANADA	2,427	7	29	363	565	1,463	
Prince Edward Island - Île du Prince-Édouard ..	29	-	1	8	-	20	
Nova Scotia - Nouvelle-Écosse	28	-	-	-	-	28	
New Brunswick - Nouveau-Brunswick	35	-	-	10	4	21	
Québec - Québec	1,120	4	16	137	275	688	
Ontario	906	3	11	200	276	416	
Manitoba	90	-	-	-	5	85	
Saskatchewan	69	-	1	5	3	60	
Alberta	110	-	-	2	2	106	
British Columbia - Colombie Britannique	40	-	-	1	-	39	

(2) Concentrated Milk Factories - Fabriques de lait concentré

CANADA	25	-	-	-	-	-	25
Ontario	19	-	-	-	-	-	19
Nova Scotia - Nouvelle-Écosse	1)	-	-	-	-	-	
Québec - Québec	2)	-	-	-	-	-	6
Alberta	1)	-	-	-	-	-	
British Columbia - Colombie Britannique ... 2)	-	-	-	-	-	-	

XI. CLASSIFICATION OF DAIRY FACTORIES ACCORDING TO FORM OF ORGANIZATION, 1941.

XI. FORME DES ORGANISATIONS DE L'INDUSTRIE LAITIERE, 1941.

(1) Butter and Cheese Factories /1 - Fabriques de beurre et de fromage /1

Province Provinces	Establishments Etablissements	Establishments operated by Etablissements appartenant à des		
		Individuals and Partnerships	Co-operative Associations	Incorporated Companies
		Particuliers et sociétés individuelles	Associations coopératives	Compagnies incorporées
CANADA	2,427	1,373	551	503
Prince Edward Island - Île du Prince-Édouard ..	29	6	13	10
Nova Scotia - Nouvelle-Écosse	28	12	2	14
New Brunswick - Nouveau-Brunswick	35	7	10	18
Québec - Québec	1,120	703	372	45
Ontario	906	561	79	266
Manitoba	90	30	28	32
Saskatchewan	69	15	10	44
Alberta	110	31	25	54
British Columbia - Colombie Britannique	40	8	12	20

(2) Concentrated Milk Factories - Fabriques de lait concentré

CANADA	25	1	2	22
Ontario	19	1	-	18
Nova Scotia - Nouvelle-Écosse	1)	-	-	
Québec - Québec	2)	-	2	4
Alberta	1)	-	-	
British Columbia - Colombie Britannique ... 2)	-	-	-	

/1 Comprising creameries, cheese factories and combined butter and cheese factories.

/1 I compris beurrieries, fromageries et fabriques de beurre et de fromage.

DAIRY FACTORIES

XII. CLASSIFICATION OF BUTTER AND CHEESE FACTORIES ACCORDING TO QUANTITY OF PRODUCT, 1941.

XII. CLASSIFICATION DES FABRIQUES DE BEURRE ET DE FROMAGE SELON LA PRODUCTION, 1941.

Creameries - Beurries

Province Provinces	Establishments Etablissements	Creameries having a production of butter of Beurries ayant une production de				
		Under 50,000 lb.	50,000 lb. to under 100,000 lb.	100,000 lb. to under 200,000 lb.	200,000 lb. to under 500,000 lb.	500,000 lb. and over
		Moins de 50,000 lb	50,000 lb et moins de 100,000 lb	100,000 lb et moins de 200,000 lb	200,000 lb et moins de 500,000 lb	500,000 lb et plus
CANADA	No. nomb.	No. nomb.	No. nomb.	No. nomb.	No. nomb.	No. nomb.
Prince Edward Island - Ile du Pr.-Edouard	1,211	229	257	284	312	129
Nova Scotia - Nouvelle-Ecosse	18	4	3	6	5	-
New Brunswick - Nouveau-Brunswick	28	7	3	5	10	3
Quebec - Québec	25	10	5	4	4	2
Ontario	597	154	200	169	72	2
Manitoba	285	35	38	58	111	43
Saskatchewan	68	1	-	8	38	21
Alberta	61	-	-	2	22	37
British Columbia - Colombie Britannique .	92	1	2	25	46	18
	37	17	6	7	4	3

Combined Butter and Cheese Factories - Fabriques de beurre et de fromage

Province Provinces	Establishments Etablissements	Combined butter and cheese factories having a production of butter of Fabriques de beurre et de fromage ayant une production de beurre de				
		Under 50,000 lb.	50,000 lb. to under 100,000 lb.	100,000 lb. to under 200,000 lb.	200,000 lb. to under 500,000 lb.	500,000 lb. and over
		Moins de 50,000 lb	50,000 lb et moins de 100,000 lb	100,000 lb et moins de 200,000 lb	200,000 lb et moins de 500,000 lb	500,000 lb et plus
CANADA	No. nomb.	No. nomb.	No. nomb.	No. nomb.	No. nomb.	No. nomb.
Prince Edward Island - Ile du Pr.-Edouard	248	138	64	30	15	1
New Brunswick - Nouveau-Brunswick	2	1	1	-	-	-
Quebec - Québec	1	1	-	-	-	-
Ontario	211	127	54	24	6	-
Manitoba	30	9	9	5	6	1
Alberta	2	-	-	1	1	-
	2	-	-	-	2	-

Cheese Factories - Fromageries

Province Provinces	Establishments Etablissements	Cheese factories having a production of cheese of Fromageries ayant une production de				
		Under 100,000 lb.	100,000 lb. to under 200,000 lb.	200,000 lb. to under 300,000 lb.	300,000 lb. to under 500,000 lb.	500,000 lb. and over
		Moins de 100,000 lb	100,000 lb et moins de 200,000 lb	200,000 lb et moins de 300,000 lb	300,000 lb et moins de 500,000 lb	500,000 lb et plus
CANADA	No. nomb.	No. nomb.	No. nomb.	No. nomb.	No. nomb.	No. nomb.
Prince Edward Island - Ile du Pr.-Edouard	968	357	391	157	53	10
New Brunswick - Nouveau-Brunswick	9	9	-	-	-	-
Quebec - Québec	9	8	1	-	-	-
Ontario	312	134	128	43	7	-
Manitoba	591	184	254	103	42	8
Saskatchewan	20	8	3	7	1	1
Alberta	8	7	1	-	-	-
British Columbia - Colombie Britannique .	16	6	4	4	1	1
	3	1	-	-	2	-

INDUSTRIE LAITIERE

XII. CLASSIFICATION OF BUTTER AND CHEESE FACTORIES ACCORDING TO QUANTITY OF PRODUCT, 1941 - conc.

XII. CLASSIFICATION DE FABRIQUES DE BEURRE ET DE FROMAGE SELON LA PRODUCTION, 1941 - fin

Combined Butter and Cheese Factories - Fabriques de beurre et de fromage

Province Provinces	Establishments Eta-blisse-ments	Combined Butter and Cheese Factories having a production of cheese of Fabriques de beurre et de fromage ayant une production de fromage de				
		Under 100,000 lb.	100,000 lb. to under 200,000 lb.	200,000 lb. to under 300,000 lb.	300,000 lb. to under 500,000 lb.	500,000 lb. and over 500,000 lb.
		Moins de 100,000 lb	100,000 lb et moins de 200,000 lb	200,000 lb et moins de 300,000 lb	300,000 lb et moins de 500,000 lb	500,000 lb et plus
CANADA	No. nomb.	No. nomb.	No. nomb.	No. nomb.	No. nomb.	No. nomb.
Prince Edward Island - Ile du Pr.-Édouard	248	71	79	80	17	1
New Brunswick - Nouveau-Brunswick	2	2	-	-	-	-
Quebec - Québec	1	-	1	-	-	-
Ontario	211	65	67	72	7	-
Manitoba	30	3	8	8	10	1
Alberta	2	1	1	-	-	-
	2	-	2	-	-	-

XIII. NUMBER OF DAIRY FACTORIES CLASSIFIED BY KIND OF PRODUCT, 1941.

XIII. NOMBRE D'ETABLISSEMENTS LAITIERS CLASSIFIES PAR PRODUIT, 1941.

Province and County or District Provinces et comtés ou districts	Creameries or Butter factories Beurrieries	Cheese factories Froma- geries	Combined Butter and Cheese factories Fabriques de beurre et de fromage	Concen- trated Milk factories Fabriques de lait concentré	Total Establish- ments
					Total des éta- blisse- ments
					No. nomb.
CANADA	1,211	968	248	25	2,452
Prince Edward Island - Ile du Prince-Édouard	18	9	2	-	29
Kings	3	2	-	-	5
Prince	7	6	-	-	13
Queens	8	1	2	-	11
Nova Scotia - Nouvelle-Ecosse	28	-	-	1	29
Annapolis	1	-	-	-	1
Antigonish	2	-	-	-	2
Cape Breton	1	-	-	-	1
Colchester	3	-	-	1	4
Cumberland	4	-	-	-	4
Digby	1	-	-	-	1
Halifax	3	-	-	-	3
Hants	2	-	-	-	2
Inverness	2	-	-	-	2
Kings	3	-	-	-	3
Lunenburg	1	-	-	-	1
Pictou	2	-	-	-	2
Victoria	1	-	-	-	1
Yarmouth	2	-	-	-	2
New Brunswick - Nouveau-Brunswick	25	9	1	-	35
Albert	1	-	-	-	1
Carlston	1	-	-	-	1
Gloucester	1	-	-	-	1
Kings	3	7	-	-	10
Madawaska	3	-	-	-	3
Northumberland	1	-	-	-	1

DAIRY FACTORIES

XIII. NUMBER OF DAIRY FACTORIES CLASSIFIED BY KIND OF PRODUCT, 1941 - con.

XIII. NOMBRE D'ETABLISSEMENTS LAITIERS CLASSIFIES PAR PRODUIT, 1941 - suite

Province and County or District Provinces et comtés ou districts	Creameries or Butter factories	Cheese factories	Combined Butter and Cheese factories	Concen- trated Milk factories	Total Estab- lish- ments
	Beurreries	Froma- geries	Fabriques de beurre et de fromage	Fabriques de lait concentré	Total des éta- blisse- ments
	No. nomb.	No. nomb.	No. nomb.	No. nomb.	No. nomb.
New Brunswick - Nouveau-Brunswick - concluded - fin					
Restigouche	4	1	-	-	5
Saint John	3	-	-	-	3
Victoria	1	-	-	-	1
Westmorland	4	1	1	-	6
York	3	-	-	-	3
Quebec - Québec					
Abitibi	9	1	-	-	10
Argenteuil	1	4	1	-	6
Arthabaska	2	12	26	-	40
Bagot	15	2	4	-	21
Beauce	24	22	1	-	47
Beauharnois	4	1	1	-	6
Bellechasse	10	16	-	-	26
Berthier	9	2	3	-	14
Bonaventure	12	2	-	-	14
Brome	6	-	-	-	6
Chambly	1	1	-	-	2
Champlain	3	1	16	1	21
Charlevoix	4	9	-	-	13
Chateauguay	3	3	-	-	6
Chicoutimi	4	31	2	-	37
Compton	13	-	4	-	17
Deux-Montagnes	9	-	2	-	11
Dorchester	18	9	-	-	27
Drummond	8	6	5	-	19
Frontenac	18	9	-	-	27
Gaspé-nord	2	-	-	-	2
Gaspé-sud	4	-	-	-	4
Gatineau-Hull	6	3	-	-	9
Huntingdon	4	1	5	-	10
Iberville	3	2	-	-	5
Joliette	16	-	-	-	16
Kamouraska	15	2	-	-	17
Labelle	9	2	-	-	11
Lac St-Jean	1	22	15	-	38
Laprairie	2	-	-	-	2
L'Assomption	10	-	-	-	10
Laviolette	5	2	2	-	9
Lévis	3	1	-	-	4
L'Islet	11	2	1	-	14
Lotbinière	24	2	1	-	27
Maskinongé	12	1	4	-	17
Matane	9	4	-	-	13
Matapedia	8	7	-	-	15
Mégantic	18	3	8	-	29
Mississquoi	6	-	1	-	7
Montcalm	10	-	-	-	10
Montmagny	7	6	1	-	14
Montmorency	9	-	-	-	9
Montréal	8	-	-	-	8
Napierville	3	-	-	-	3
Nicolet	16	9	28	-	53
Papineau	10	19	-	-	29
Pontiac	4	2	-	-	6
Portneuf	19	2	6	-	27
Québec	5	-	-	-	5
Richelieu	8	4	4	-	16
Richmond	5	7	4	-	16

INDUSTRIE LAITIERE

XIII. NUMBER OF DAIRY FACTORIES CLASSIFIED BY KIND OF PRODUCT, 1941 - con.

XIII. NOMBRE D'ETABLISSEMENTS LAITIERS CLASSIFIES PAR PRODUIT, 1941 - suite.

Province and County or District Provinces et comtés ou districts	Creameries or Butter factories	Cheese factories	Combined Butter and Cheese factories	Concen- trated Milk factories	Total Estab- lish- ments
	Beurries	Froma- geries	Fabriques de beurre et de fromage	Fabriques de lait concentré	Total des éta- blissem- ents
	No. nomb.	No. nomb.	No. nomb.	No. nomb.	No. nomb.
Quebec - Québec - concluded - fin					
Rimouski	9	11	-	-	20
Rivière-du-Loup	22	-	-	-	22
Roberval	2	12	26	-	40
Rouville	5	9	5	-	19
Saguenay	2	1	-	-	3
Shefford	22	-	1	-	23
Sherbrooke	4	-	-	1	5
Soulages	6	1	-	-	7
Stanstead	8	-	-	-	8
St-Hyacinthe	7	2	11	-	20
St-Jean	3	-	-	-	3
St-Maurice	12	2	-	-	14
Témiscamingue	12	-	-	-	12
Témiscouata	9	2	-	-	11
Terrebonne	9	2	-	-	11
Vaudreuil	5	5	-	-	10
Verchères	5	1	2	-	8
Wolfe	8	12	8	-	28
Yamaska	2	18	13	-	33
Ontario	285	591	30	19	925
Algoma	6	-	-	-	6
Brant	5	1	-	1	7
Bruce	12	2	-	-	14
Carleton	8	38	-	-	46
Cochrane	4	5	-	-	9
Dufferin	4	-	-	-	4
Dundas	-	40	1	1	42
Durham	4	-	-	-	4
Elgin	5	7	-	1	13
Essex	8	-	-	-	8
Frontenac	4	38	-	1	43
Glengarry	-	54	2	-	56
Grenville	3	18	1	1	23
Grey	15	-	-	-	15
Haldimand	5	-	-	-	5
Halton	4	-	-	-	4
Hastings	10	52	1	-	63
Huron	14	2	-	-	16
Kent	9	-	-	-	9
Lambton	9	1	-	-	10
Lanark	6	24	-	-	30
Leeds	2	52	1	3	58
Lennox and Addington	2	18	1	1	22
Lincoln	3	-	-	-	3
Middlesex	8	12	1	1	22
Nipissing	4	6	-	-	10
Norfolk	2	1	-	-	3
Northumberland	4	19	1	-	24
Ontario	6	-	1	-	7
Oxford	3	16	5	5	29
Parry Sound	2	-	-	-	2
Peel	5	-	-	-	5
Perth	12	9	6	2	29
Peterborough	8	11	-	1	20
Prescott	1	65	1	-	67
Prince Edward	1	13	-	1	15
Rainy River	4	1	-	-	5
Renfrew	11	4	1	-	16

DAIRY FACTORIES

XIII. NUMBER OF DAIRY FACTORIES CLASSIFIED BY KIND OF PRODUCT, 1941 - con.

XIII. NOMBRE D'ÉTABLISSEMENTS LAITIERS CLASSIFIÉS PAR PRODUIT, 1941 - suite

Province and County or District Provinces et comtés ou districts	Creameries or Butter factories	Cheese factories	Combined Butter and Cheese factories	Concen- trated Milk factories	Total Estab- lish- ments
	Beurreries	Froma- geries	Fabriques de beurre et de fromage	Fabriques de lait concentré	Total des éta- blisse- ments
	No. nomb.	No. nomb.	No. nomb.	No. nomb.	No. nomb.
Ontario - concluded - fin					
Russell	-	43	2	-	45
Simcoe	12	-	-	-	12
Stormont	4	30	4	-	38
Sudbury	2	1	-	-	3
Thunder Bay	2	1	-	-	3
Timiskaming	4	1	-	-	5
Victoria	5	2	-	-	7
Waterloo	8	3	1	-	12
Welland	3	1	-	-	4
Wellington	12	-	-	-	12
Wentworth	3	-	-	-	3
York	17	-	-	-	17
Manitoba	68	20	2	-	90
Brandon	7	-	-	-	7
Churchill	1	-	-	-	1
Dauphin	6	1	-	-	7
Lisgar	4	1	-	-	5
Macdonald	7	1	-	-	8
Marquette	7	-	-	-	7
Neepawa	4	-	-	-	4
Portage la Prairie	3	-	-	-	3
Provencher	4	14	1	-	19
St. Boniface	1	3	-	-	4
Selkirk	10	-	-	-	10
Souris	3	-	-	-	3
Springfield	2	-	-	-	2
Winnipeg	9	-	1	-	10
Saskatchewan	61	8	-	-	69
Assiniboia	3	-	-	-	3
Humboldt	1	1	-	-	2
Kindersley	1	-	-	-	1
Mackenzie	5	-	-	-	5
Maple Creek	1	-	-	-	1
Melfort	3	1	-	-	4
Melville	5	-	-	-	5
Moose Jaw	4	-	-	-	4
North Battleford	3	-	-	-	3
Prince Albert	4	5	-	-	9
Qu'Appelle	3	-	-	-	3
Regina	5	-	-	-	5
Rosetown	1	-	-	-	1
Rosthern	3	-	-	-	3
Saskatoon	4	-	-	-	4
Swift Current	2	-	-	-	2
The Battlefords	5	1	-	-	6
Weyburn	3	-	-	-	3
Yorkton	5	-	-	-	5
Alberta	92	16	2	1	111
Acadia	4	-	-	-	4
Athabasca	7	1	-	-	8
Battle River	4	-	-	-	4
Bow River	2	1	-	-	3
Calgary	9	1	-	-	10
Camrose	11	4	-	-	15
Edmonton	7	-	-	-	7
Jasper-Edson	4	-	-	-	4

INDUSTRIE LAITIERE

XIII. NUMBER OF DAIRY FACTORIES CLASSIFIED BY KIND OF PRODUCT, 1941 - conc.

XIII. NOMBRE D'ETABLISSEMENTS LAITIERS CLASSIFIES PAR PRODUIT, 1941 - fin

Province and County or District	Creameries or Butter factories	Cheese factories	Combined Butter and Cheese factories	Concen- trated Milk factories	Total Estab- lish- ments
	Beurries	Froma- geries	Fabriques de beurre et de fromage	Fabriques de lait concentré	Total des éta- blisse- ments
	No. nomb.	No. nomb.	No. nomb.	No. nomb.	No. nomb.
Alberta - concluded - fin					
Lethbridge	4	2	-	-	6
Macleod	5	1	-	-	6
Medicine Hat	2	1	-	-	3
Peace River	3	1	-	-	4
Red Deer	14	1	-	1	16
Vegreville	5	1	-	-	6
Wetaskiwin	11	2	2	-	15
British Columbia - Colombie Britannique					
Cariboo	5	-	-	-	5
Comox-Alberni	1	-	-	-	1
Fraser Valley	2	-	-	2	4
Kootenay	3	1	-	-	4
Nanaimo	3	-	-	-	3
New Westminster	1	-	-	-	1
Skeena	2	-	-	-	2
Vancouver	11	1	-	-	12
Victoria	3	-	-	-	3
Yale	6	1	-	-	7

DAIRY FACTORIESTHE ICE CREAM INDUSTRY

The manufacture of ice cream in plants other than dairy factories and confectionery establishments is classified under the name of "ice cream industry". The number of plants contained in the group in 1941 was 59, distributed by provinces as follows: Nova Scotia, 3; Quebec, 14; Ontario, 27; Manitoba, 1; Saskatchewan, 1; Alberta, 4 and British Columbia, 9. Compared with the preceding year, the total number of plants shows an increase of 5.

The value of output of the industry was \$4,209,425, an increase over the preceding year of \$1,077,451, or 34 per cent. The production of ice cream amounted to 2,942,340 gallons, valued at \$3,601,561, compared with 2,298,584 gallons, valued at \$2,666,616 in 1940. The industry produced, also, such miscellaneous items as: ice cream mix, ice cream novelties, chocolate and other prepared milk drinks, frozen confections, etc.

Statistics of the industry, for Canada as a whole are given in the following table. The statistics here-with presented are not included in the statistics of dairy factories.

XIV. STATISTICS OF ICE CREAM PLANTS, CANADA, 1941.XIV. STATISTIQUES DES FABRIQUES DE CRÈME GLACÉE, CANADA, 1941

Establishments	No.	59	.....	Etablissements
Capital invested	\$	3,251,769	.....	Capital
Salaried employees -				Employés à salaires
Male	No.	138	.....	Hommes
Female	No.	38	.....	Femmes
Total Salaries	\$	293,461	.....	Tous salaires
Wage-earners -				Employés à gages -
Male	No.	388	.....	Hommes
Female	No.	66	.....	Femmes
Wages	\$	461,003	.....	Tous gages
Power Equipment -				Force motrice -
Steam engines and turbines	No.	1	.....	Engins à vapeur et turbines
Electric motors	No.	437	.....	Moteurs électriques
Boilers	H.P.	2,321	.....	Chaudières
Electricity purchased	\$	51,056	.....	Energie électrique
Fuel used	\$	61,977	.....	Combustible
Materials used -				Matières premières -
Milk, fresh and skimmed	\$	254,681	.....	Lait, frais et écrémé
Milk, condensed	\$	12,385	.....	Lait, condensé
Milk, powdered	\$	68,876	.....	Lait, pulvérisé
Cream	\$	732,053	.....	Crème
Sugar	\$	215,942	.....	Sucre
Boxes, containers, etc.	\$	217,004	.....	Boîtes, récipients
All other materials used	\$	668,516	.....	Toutes autres matières premières
Total value of materials used	\$	2,169,457	.....	Valeur totale des matières
Production -				Production -
Ice cream (a)	gal.	2,942,340	.....	Crème glacée
Other products	\$	3,601,561	.....
Total Value of Production	\$	607,864	.....	Autres produits
				Valeur totale de la production

(a) Exclusive of that produced in Dairy Factories.
A l'exclusion de la production des laitières.

La fabrication de la crème glacée dans des établissements autres que les fabriques laitières et les confiseries est classifiée sous le nom de "industrie de la crème glacée". Le nombre d'établissements composant le groupe en 1941 est de 59 ainsi répartis entre les provinces: Nouvelle-Ecosse, 3; Québec, 14; Ontario, 27; Manitoba, 1; Saskatchewan, 1; Alberta, 4 et Colombie Britannique, 9. En regard de l'année précédente, le nombre de ces établissements accuse une augmentation de 5.

La valeur de la production de l'industrie est de \$4,209,425, augmentation de \$1,077,451 ou 34 pour cent sur l'année précédente. La production de crème glacée s'établit à 2,942,340 gallons d'une valeur de \$3,601,561 comparativement à 2,298,584 gallons d'une valeur de \$2,666,616 en 1940. L'industrie produit aussi d'autres items tels que: mélange pour crème glacée, glaces de fantaisie, lait chocolaté et autres breuvages préparés au lait, confiserie glacée, etc.

Les statistiques de l'industrie pour tout le Canada sont données dans le tableau suivant. Les données présentées ici ne sont pas contenues dans celles des fabriques laitières.

INDUSTRIE LAITIERETHE PROCESSED CHEESE INDUSTRY

Processed cheese is made from Cheddar cheese, the process consisting of grinding the cheese, heating it in a jacketed container, with agitation, and filling it into the proper receptacles. The number of plants manufacturing processed cheese in 1941 was 22, located by provinces as follows: Quebec, 8; Ontario, 9; Manitoba, 2; Saskatchewan, 1; and Alberta 2.

The quantity of processed cheese manufactured during the year amounted to 21,030,140 pounds, valued at \$5,226,260, an increase in quantity over the preceding year of 4,115,888 pounds, or 24 per cent, and an increase in value of \$1,283,154, or 33 per cent. Other products of the industry include cottage and skim milk cheese, mayonnaise, salad dressing, sandwich spread, etc., and the value of these items in 1941 was \$2,073,773. The total value of output of the industry (cheese and miscellaneous items) was \$7,300,033, apportioned by provinces as follows: Quebec, \$4,445,448, or 61 per cent; Ontario, \$2,228,699, or 30 per cent; and the other provinces, combined, \$625,886, or 9 per cent.

The cheese is used chiefly for the home market, only a small quantity being exported each year.

The principal statistics of the industry in the year 1941 are given in the following table.

INDUSTRIE DU FROMAGE COMPOSÉ

Le fromage composé est fait de fromage Cheddar broyé, chauffé au bain-marie en l'agitant, et versé ensuite dans des récipients appropriés. Le nombre de fabriques de fromage composé en 1941 est de 22, réparties ainsi entre les provinces: Québec, 8; Ontario, 9; Manitoba, 2; Saskatchewan, 1; et Alberta, 2.

La production de fromage composé durant l'année est de 21,030,140 livres d'une valeur de \$5,226,260, augmentation de 4,115,888 livres ou 24 pour cent sur l'année précédente et une augmentation en valeur de \$1,283,154 ou 33 pour cent. Les autres produits de l'industrie comprennent le fromage Cottage et le fromage au lait écrémé, la mayonnaise, les préparations pour salade et pour sandwich, etc. La valeur de ces items en 1941 est de \$2,073,773. La valeur globale de la production de cette industrie (fromage et produits divers) est de \$7,300,033 répartie entre les provinces de la façon suivante: Québec, \$4,445,448 ou 61 pour cent; Ontario, \$2,228,699 ou 30 pour cent; autres provinces réunies \$625,886, ou 9 pour cent.

Le fromage est vendu principalement sur le marché domestique, une petite quantité seulement étant exportée chaque année.

Les statistiques principales de l'industrie en 1941 sont données dans le tableau suivant.

XV. STATISTICS OF PROCESSED CHEESE PLANTS, CANADA, 1941.**IV. STATISTIQUES DES FABRIQUES DE FROMAGE COMPOSÉ, CANADA, 1941.**

Establishments	No.	22	.....	Etablissements
Capital invested	\$	3,932,338	.....	Capital
Salaried employees -				
Male	No.	79	.....	Employés à salaire
Female	No.	35	.....	Hommes
Total salaries	\$	222,395	.....	Femmes
				Tous salaires
Wage-earners -				
Male	No.	215	.....	Employés à gages -
Female	No.	177	.....	Hommes
Wages	\$	369,030	.....	Femmes
				Tous gages
Power equipment -				
Steam engines and turbines	No.	2	.....	Force motrice -
	H.P.	17	.....	Machines à vapeur et turbines
Electric motors	No.	244	.....	Moteurs électriques
	H.P.	1,016	.....
Boilers	No.	11	.....	Chaudières à vapeur
	H.P.	609	.....
Electricity purchased	\$	18,654	.....	Energie électrique
Fuel used	\$	16,057	.....	Combustible
Materials used -				
Cheese for processing	Lb.	15,545,422	.....	Matières premières -
	\$	2,715,366	.....	Fromage pour transformation
Other materials	\$	2,580,550	.....	Autre matière
Total value of materials used	\$	5,295,916	.....	Valeur totale des matières
Production -				
Processed cheese	Lb.	21,030,140	.....	Production -
	\$	5,226,260	.....	Fromage composé
Other products	\$	2,073,773	.....	Autres produits
Total value of production	\$	7,300,033	.....	Valeur totale de la production

Une plus stricte économie rend impérieuse une réduction dans la consommation de papier, enveloppes et travail pour publications distribuées à titre gracieux. En conséquence, la présente livraison de cette publication est la dernière à vous parvenir à moins que vous désiriez la continuation de ce service et, en telle éventualité, vous devez en aviser ce Bureau et donner les raisons la justifiant. Ceci ne s'applique pas aux abonnés payants, ni aux échanges.

CANADA - MINISTÈRE DU COMMERCE
BUREAU FÉDÉRAL DE LA STATISTIQUE
BRANCHE DE LA STATISTIQUE DES PÉCHERIES
ET DES PRODUITS ANIMAUX

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STATISTIQUE DE L'INDUSTRIE LAITIERE, 1941.

P R E F A C E

Les statistiques annuelles de l'industrie laitière sont publiées par le Bureau Fédéral de la Statistique de concert avec les ministères provinciaux de l'Agriculture. Toutes les provinces collaborent à ce travail, mais leur méthodes diffèrent. Le Bureau Fédéral rédige et fait imprimer une formule uniforme destinée aux provinces; dans les Provinces Maritimes, les Provinces de Prairies et la Colombie Britannique, c'est à l'administration provinciale qu'échoit la tâche de distribuer les formules, de recueillir les rapports et de les reviser pour les communiquer ensuite au Bureau qui en fait la compilation; les statistiques ainsi obtenues servent également aux ministères fédéral et provinciaux. En Ontario, le Bureau Fédéral distribue les formules, recueille et compile les rapports tandis que le ministère provincial de l'Agriculture fournit la liste des établissements et prête son concours pour l'obtention des renseignements en souffrance. Le Bureau des Statistiques du Québec compile les rapports reçus, transmet les résultats de sa compilation au Bureau Fédéral et, au besoin, met à la disposition de ce dernier la documentation originale reçue des divers établissements laitiers.

Cette manière de procéder, tout en assurant l'uniformité des statistiques de l'industrie laitière publiées par les gouvernements du Dominion et des provinces, épargne aux fabricants les ennuis d'une double enquête.

De plus, les techniciens de la Division des Produits Laitiers (Ministère fédéral de l'Agriculture) nous font bénéficier de leurs lumières.

S. A. Cudmore.

S. A. Cudmore,

Statisticien du Dominion.

Bureau Fédéral de la Statistique,
OTTAWA, le 31 janvier, 1943.

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INDUSTRIE LAITIERE

L'INDUSTRIE LAITIERE AU CANADA

L'industrie laitière est une des plus anciennes et des plus importantes du Canada. L'introduction des bovins dans notre pays remonte aux environs de 1608, quand Champlain importa quelques têtes de bétail dans sa colonie de Québec. Des bêtes à cornes furent aussi implantées en Acadie en 1632 et un recensement pris en 1671 en porte alors le nombre à 866. Les premiers colons français, déjà versés dans l'art de fabriquer le beurre et le fromage, furent bientôt en mesure de satisfaire aux besoins domestiques. Les Loyalistes de l'Empire-Uni, arrivés en 1783-4-5, étendirent la fabrication du beurre et du fromage au Haut-Canada, et l'industrie laitière fit désormais partie intégrante de la vie commerciale du pays. D'anciens registres nous apprennent qu'un excédent de beurre disponible à Kingston, Ont., en 1801, fut en partie écoulé aux États-Unis. Cependant, l'industrie laitière n'entra vraiment dans l'ère de développement et d'expansion, qui devait lui donner tout son relief parmi les autres industries canadiennes, qu'en 1864, avec l'avènement des fabriques. Un peu plus tard, l'invention de l'écrémuseuse centrifuge révolutionna le travail des fabriques et, grâce au progrès des méthodes d'entreposage frigorifique, contribua à mettre l'industrie laitière sur un pied d'efficacité moderne.

La première fromagerie canadienne fut établie en Ontario en 1864 et la première crèmerie fabricante de beurre fut fondée dans le Québec en 1873. La première écrémuseuse centrifuge fut importée du Danemark en 1882 et l'Etat organisa en 1895 les services d'entreposage frigorifique. En 1868, le Canada exporta 6,141,570 livres de fromage et 10,649,733 livres de beurre. L'exportation du fromage vit dans la suite beaucoup d'ampleur, mais celle du beurre ne fit que des progrès modestes. Les exportations de fromage atteignent, en 1904, un maximum de 233,980,716 livres et celles de beurre se chiffrent à 34,128,944 livres en 1903.

Le déclin dans les exportations de beurre et de fromage les années suivantes s'explique par l'accroissement de la consommation domestique qui, depuis le commencement du siècle,⁽¹⁾ a accompagné l'expansion progressive de la population urbaine. Ce phénomène eut pour effet de stimuler la demande de lait frais en substituant la fabrication du beurre de consommation domestique à celle du fromage d'exportation. Il y a également eu augmentation dans la production de lait concentré qui comprend le lait condensé, le lait évaporé, la poudre de lait, etc. Le premier établissement de ce genre fut établi à Truro, N.-É., en 1883, et aujourd'hui l'on en compte vingt-cinq.

Assistance du Gouvernement. - Le Gouvernement fédéral, par l'entremise des Ministères de l'Agriculture et du Commerce, contribue de toutes façons à promouvoir les intérêts de l'industrie laitière. La Division des Produits Laitiers accomplit ce travail pour le Ministère fédéral de l'Agriculture. Ses principales attributions, qui consistent avant tout à aider le fermier, se partagent comme suit: Service Des Marchés. - Une rapport hebdomadaire analyse la situation des marchés de Montréal, Toronto et New-York; là sont consignées toutes les transactions de marchés locaux de l'Ontario et du Québec. Les fonctionnaires provinciaux de l'industrie laitière sont informés par télégramme de l'état des marchés, de façon à pouvoir transmettre ces renseignements aux intéressés des différentes provinces. Tout individu peut profiter de ce système d'information télégraphique en acquittant les frais de la dépêche. Deux lettres sont publiées chaque mois: une sur l'industrie laitière et l'autre sur les entrepôts frigorifiques, en plus de bulletins qui paraissent à intervalles irréguliers. Classification. - Comme le beurre et le fromage de fabrique ne peuvent être exportés sans classification préalable, des inspecteurs ont été nommés à cette fin dans divers centres du Dominion; toute province, désirant rendre obligatoire la classification du beurre destiné à la consommation domestique, peut le faire en adoptant une loi autorisant le Gouvernement fédéral à appliquer le Règlement 28 de sa loi sur l'industrie laitière. Ce règlement a été mis en vigueur en Colombie-Britannique et en Alberta, le 1er mai 1935; en Saskatchewan et au Manitoba, le 1er juin 1935; en Ontario, le 1er septembre 1936; dans le Québec et le Nouveau-Brunswick, le 1er juin 1937. Wagons Frigorifiques. - (a) Des dispositions ont été prises pour que, de juin à septembre inclusivement, et sur certaines voies convergeant vers Toronto, Montréal, Québec ou Halifax, les expéditions d'œufs et de beurre puissent se faire par wagons-glacières. Ces derniers sont soumis à l'inspection dès leur arrivée à destination. (b) Par suite d'une entente avec les différents chemins de fer, le fromage d'exportation s'expédie également en wagons-glacières à Montréal, Québec et Halifax. Inspection des Cargaisons. - Des inspecteurs de cargaisons sont préposés aux ports canadiens de Montréal, Québec, Vancouver et Halifax, et pendant les mois d'hiver, au port de St-John, N.-B. Un service d'inspection est aussi maintenu à Londres, Southampton, Liverpool et Manchester, dans le Royaume-Uni. Surveillant Des Condenseeries. - Un fonctionnaire fait périodiquement la tournée de toutes les fabriques de lait condensé, évaporé ou desséché, aidant ces différentes entreprises de ses avis techniques, il examine également les produits manufacturés pour se rendre compte qu'ils sont conformes aux étalons de composition et de poids. Recherches. - L'étude des défauts des produits laitiers entraîne l'application de correctifs appropriés. Service d'Utilisation du Lait. - Un personnel d'experts en diététique fait des démonstrations et donne des conférences sur la valeur du lait et des produits dans l'alimentation.

(1) En 1940, à la suite de la demande créée par la guerre, les exportations de produits laitiers se remettent à la hausse et maintiennent leur niveau élevé en 1941. Les produits principaux qui se partagent cette augmentation sont le fromage et le lait condensé et évaporé.

Subsides aux Entrepôts Frigorifiques. — Le Gouvernement peut, sous l'empire de la loi des entrepôts frigorifiques, subventionner par contrat des individus ou des firmes pour la construction d'entrepôts frigorifiques publics.

Le Ministère de l'Agriculture a payé, en 1941, une prime d'un cent la livre pour tout le fromage cheddar canadien atteignant 93 points, et une prime de deux cents pour le fromage de 94 points et plus. Le Ministère de l'Agriculture a également entrepris au cours des dernières années d'encourager l'amalgamation des petites fromageries en payant 50 p.c. du coût de construction quand deux fromageries ou plus s'unissent en une seule. Le Ministère paye également 50 p.c. du coût de construction des chambres froides pour la maturation du fromage et 50 p.c. du coût d'installation des réfrigérateurs mécaniques.

Le prix d'exportation du fromage expédié au Ministère Britannique des Vivres en vertu des engagements de 1941-42 a été augmenté dans la mesure de 0.6 de cent la livre par le Gouvernement canadien pour le fromage fabriqué du 1er avril au 25 mai inclusivement, et d'un cent de plus la livre pour celui fabriqué à compter du 26 mai, ce qui fait une prime globale de 1.6 cent la livre.

Une ordonnance de la Commission des Produits Laitiers fixe le prix minimum auquel le beurre de crème peut être vendu ou acheté dans toutes les provinces du Canada durant la période de mai à octobre inclusivement. La Commission a été autorisée, et les sommes nécessaires à cette fin lui ont été fournies, à acheter du beurre au cas où le marché l'exigerait afin de sauvegarder le principe des prix minimums. (a)

Le Ministère du Commerce prête surtout son concours pour l'écoulement du fromage et du beurre sur les marchés étrangers, le contrôle des importations de produits laitiers et la publication des statistiques.

Les renseignements sur la production de lait des fermes canadiennes ont été réunis pour la première fois lors du recensement de 1911 (l'analyse portant sur la production de 1910), alors que la production de 1900 était estimée à 6,866,834,000 livres. En 1910 (chiffres du recensement), la production de lait s'élevait à 9,806,741,348 livres, en 1920 à 10,976,235,351 livres (chiffres du recensement), à 12,854,323,094 livres en 1930 (chiffres du recensement) et à 15,648,785,757 livres en 1940 (chiffres du recensement) soit une augmentation de 128 p.c. depuis le tournant du siècle. La production de lait au Canada en 1941 est estimée à 16,752,823,400 livres. (b)

Les statistiques de ce rapport embrassent uniquement la production des fabriques laitières; elles ne comprennent pas les statistiques du beurre et du fromage dits de ferme. Le recensement de 1941 indique que la production de beurre de ferme en 1940 a été de 81,701,486 livres, et celle de fromage fait à la maison, de 808,034 livres, ces quantités représentant respectivement 24 et 0.6 pour cent des totaux. Une estimation faite par la Branche de l'Agriculture du Bureau Fédéral de la Statistique établit la production de beurre de ferme, en 1941, à 94,338,000 livres, et celle de fromage fait à la maison à 1,013,300 livres.

Il existe des statistiques complètes sur la production des fabriques laitières depuis 1900. La valeur de cette production était alors de \$29,731,922. En 1917, année d'inauguration des rapports annuels sur les fabriques laitières, la valeur de production était de \$93,879,326, tandis qu'en 1941, l'année la plus récente dont les statistiques soient connues, elle s'élevait à \$201,661,441. C'est un chiffre sans précédent pour cette industrie; il dépasse par plus de \$50,151,900 le maximum antérieur de 1940.

La consommation de beurre par bouche au Canada en 1941 est estimée à 32.35 livres, et la consommation de fromage à 4.26 livres.

Il est à propos de mentionner ici le produit appelé fromage "composé" fabriqué avec du cheddar ordinaire. Le procédé consiste essentiellement à broyer le fromage, le chauffer au bain-marie en l'agitant et le verser ensuite dans des récipients appropriés soit directement soit au moyen d'un dispositif spécial. La chaleur qui l'a pasteurisé en a en même temps interrompu la fermentation. Un des secrets du procédé consiste à soumettre le fromage à la chaleur voulue et empêcher le gras de tourner en huile. Le fromage est ensuite livré au marché en paquets d'une demi-livre et d'un quart de livre ou en meules. Le produit varie en fermeté, passant du fromage tendre au fromage passablement solide qui peut être tranché. En 1941, la production de fromage composé s'élève à 21,030,140 livres. Les statistiques de cette industrie sont données à la page 77 du présent volume.

(a) L'exposé qui précède, intitulé "Assistance du Gouvernement" est fourni par la Division des Produits Laitiers du Ministère Fédéral de l'Agriculture.

(b) La Branche de l'Agriculture du Bureau Fédéral de la Statistique fait les estimations de la production de lait sur les fermes canadiennes et de la production de beurre et de fromage de ferme pour les années entre recensements.

INDUSTRIEL LAITIERE

RAPPORT
SUR LES
FABRIQUES LAITIÈRES AU CANADA, 1941.

L'expression "fabrique laitière" désigne toute fabrique produisant du beurre, du fromage ou du lait concentré (condensé et évaporé, en poudre, etc.). Les tableaux d'ensemble de ce rapport rangent sous la rubrique "beurreries et fromageries" les beurreries, les fromageries et les beurreries-fromageries, et les statistiques sont établies par comté et district. Les tableaux préliminaires, résumé des principales données par province, présentent séparément les détails de chaque catégorie de même que le total des trois. Les statistiques des établissements de lait concentré sont données séparément dans les tableaux d'ensemble et les tableaux préliminaires. Le volume contient aussi des statistiques relatives à la production de crème glacée dont les établissements font l'objet d'une classification distincte quand c'est là leur principal produit.

Beurre de crèmerie et fromage de fabrique

Beurre de crèmerie. - La production canadienne de beurre de crèmerie en 1941 est la plus considérable de toute l'histoire de cette industrie. Elle s'établit au total à 285,848,196 livres, soit 21,124,527 livres ou 8 pour cent de plus qu'en 1940 et 18,235,650 ou 7 pour cent de plus que celles de la dernière année civile, 1939. La valeur touche aussi un niveau sans précédent. Elle s'établit à \$93,199,557, augmentation de \$28,290,576 ou 44 pour cent sur 1940 et de \$31,451,158 ou 51 pour cent sur 1939. Le prix moyen la livre pour l'année est de 32.60 cents en regard de 24.52 cents en 1940 et 23.07 en 1939. La position de chaque province par rapport à la production totale est indiquée ici par des pourcentages, les chiffres de 1940 paraissant entre parenthèses: Ontario, 30.2 (33.0); Québec, 26.7 (28.0); Saskatchewan, 13.0 (10.7); Alberta, 12.3 (11.3); Manitoba, 10.9 (10.3); Nouvelle-Ecosse, 2.3 (2.2); Colombie Britannique, 2.1 (2.3); Nouveau-Brunswick, 1.5 (1.5); Île du Prince-Édouard, 0.9 (0.7). Toutes les provinces excepté l'Ontario et la Colombie Britannique qui enregistrent des diminutions, accusent une augmentation de production sur 1940.

(a)

Fromage de fabrique. - Les engagements du Canada vis-à-vis la Grande Bretagne en matière de fromage influent de nouveau sur la production qui passe de 145,338,538 livres en 1940 à 151,865,538 en 1941, augmentation de 6,527,000 ou 4 pour cent. Le prix moyen la livre passe de 13.70 cents en 1940 à 16.29 et la valeur totale de la production s'établit à \$24,737,037, augmentation de \$4,825,832 ou 24 pour cent. L'Ontario et le Québec réunis donnent 93.8 pour cent de la production canadienne totale. La position de chaque province par rapport à la production totale est indiquée par des pourcentages, les chiffres comparatifs de 1940 paraissant entre parenthèses: Ontario, 68.1 (68.8); Québec, 25.7 (24.5); Manitoba, 2.4 (3.1); Alberta, 2.1 (1.9); Nouveau-Brunswick, 0.5 (0.4); Colombie Britannique, 0.5 (0.5); Île du Prince-Édouard, 0.5 (0.5); Saskatchewan, 0.2 (0.3). La Nouvelle-Ecosse de produit pas de fromage de fabrique.

Les tableaux 1 à 4, qui suivent, donnent la quantité, la valeur et le prix moyen la livre du beurre de crèmerie et du fromage de fabrique par province, de 1939 à 1941, ainsi que la production, la valeur et le prix moyen la livre pour tout le Canada, de 1940 à 1941. Le tableau 4 est illustré par le graphique de la page 86.

1. PRODUCTION ET VALEUR DU BEURRE DE CRÈMERIE, PAR PROVINCE, 1939, 1940 ET 1941

Dans les beurreries

Province	1939		1940		1941	
	lb.	\$	lb.	\$	lb.	\$
Île du Prince-Édouard	1,937,272	459,534	1,899,401	474,722	2,524,063	853,111
Nouvelle-Ecosse	5,681,607	1,487,902	5,870,210	1,657,507	6,540,837	2,385,358
Nouveau-Brunswick	3,849,295	922,008	3,829,701	965,241	4,534,539	1,571,422
Québec	72,258,775	16,921,670	84,566,861	15,778,918	85,517,393	22,035,887
Ontario	80,603,435	19,394,772	80,450,464	20,704,411	80,775,238	26,920,650
Manitoba	26,382,856	5,669,094	36,917,509	6,261,546	30,701,348	9,780,125
Saskatchewan	24,706,000	5,188,522	28,306,811	6,515,257	37,126,694	11,202,635
Alberta	28,318,718	5,980,057	29,297,952	6,539,790	34,801,327	10,631,719
Colombie Britannique	3,580,752	940,400	3,718,211	996,781	6,062,442	2,085,068
Total	247,318,720	56,963,989	244,857,120	59,894,173	268,583,881	87,465,975

(a) Le "Cheddar canadien" compose la presque totalité de la production de fromage de fabrique dont une petite quantité, cependant, aussi classifiée comme fromage de fabrique, mais autre que cheddar, et fabriquée dans la province de Québec, s'élève en 1941 à 653,917 livres et figure dans les chiffres ci-dessus.

INDUSTRIE LAITIERE1. PRODUCTION ET VALEUR DU BEURRE DE CHEVRE, PAR PROVINCE, 1939, 1940 ET 1941 - finDans les beurreries-fromageries

Province	1939		1940		1941	
	lb.	\$	lb.	\$	lb.	\$
Île du Prince-Edouard ...	-	-	85,086	20,343	120,611	38,849
Nouveau-Brunswick	138,023	32,674	94,051	24,138	7,500	2,544
Québec	7,977,016	1,893,839	9,518,112	2,374,415	10,748,804	3,590,393
Ontario	5,529,856	1,280,227	4,705,946	1,211,441	4,116,239	1,371,526
Manitoba	141,384	33,619	372,222	83,988	404,972	120,234
Saskatchewan	694,005	144,531	-	-	-	-
Alberta	1,431,240	301,464	498,568	110,846	514,816	157,363
Colombie Britannique	2,505,317	651,382	2,470,825	667,123	-	-
Total	18,416,841	4,337,736	17,744,810	4,492,294	15,912,942	5,280,909

Dans les fabriques de lait concentré

Province	1939		1940		1941	
	lb.	\$	lb.	\$	lb.	\$
Ontario	1,876,985	446,704	2,121,739	522,514	1,351,373	452,673
Total	1,876,985	446,704	2,121,739	522,514	1,351,373	452,673

Production totale de beurre (toutes fabriques)

Province	1939		1940		1941	
	lb.	\$	lb.	\$	lb.	\$
Île du Prince-Edouard ...	1,937,272	459,534	1,984,487	495,065	2,644,674	891,960
Nouvelle-Ecosse	5,681,607	1,487,902	5,870,210	1,657,507	6,540,837	2,385,358
Nouveau-Brunswick	3,987,318	954,682	3,923,752	989,379	4,542,039	1,573,966
Québec	80,235,791	18,815,509	74,084,973	18,153,333	76,266,197	25,626,280
Ontario	88,010,276	21,121,703	87,278,149	22,438,366	86,242,850	28,744,849
Manitoba	26,524,240	5,702,713	27,289,731	6,345,534	31,106,320	9,900,359
Saskatchewan	25,400,005	5,333,053	28,306,811	6,515,257	37,126,694	11,202,635
Alberta	29,749,958	6,281,521	29,796,520	6,650,636	35,316,143	10,789,082
Colombie Britannique	6,086,079	1,591,782	6,189,036	1,663,904	6,062,442	2,085,068
Total	267,612,546	61,748,399	264,723,669	64,908,981	285,848,196	93,199,557

2. PRODUCTION ET VALEUR DU FROMAGE DE FABRIQUE, EN 1939, 1940 ET 1941.Production des fromageries

Province	1939		1940		1941	
	lb.	\$	lb.	\$	lb.	\$
Île du Prince-Edouard ...	459,748	55,740	383,248	52,530	665,189	150,320
Nouveau-Brunswick	481,707	57,120	528,435	72,335	612,002	136,473
Québec	17,952,209	2,111,570	19,285,530	2,644,544	20,595,353	3,219,661
Ontario	81,730,040	10,063,540	91,189,567	12,405,185	95,332,934	15,344,428
Manitoba	3,491,871	407,113	4,447,868	602,089	3,539,702	680,327
Saskatchewan	266,990	33,508	390,448	53,937	390,931	73,613
Alberta	1,890,566	224,439	2,376,932	339,644	2,817,712	549,892
Colombie Britannique	649,060	86,851	669,482	106,926	719,528	148,892
Total	106,922,191	13,039,881	119,271,510	16,277,190	124,673,351	20,302,506

INDUSTRIE LAITIERE

2. PRODUCTION ET VALEUR DU FROMAGE DE FABRIQUE, EN 1939, 1940 ET 1941 - fin

Production des beurreries-fromageries

Province	1939		1940		1941	
	lb.	\$	lb.	\$	lb.	\$
Île du Prince-Édouard ...	-	-	288,085	37,409	37,518	7,449
Nouveau-Brunswick	75,681	9,027	99,408	13,789	161,317	38,677
Québec	9,574,619	1,145,778	16,356,412	2,281,470	18,426,265	2,949,061
Ontario	7,814,142	973,151	8,370,847	1,158,536	7,809,381	1,293,719
Manitoba	1,087	165	98,390	13,102	130,308	25,587
Saskatchewan	78,912	9,018	-	-	-	-
Alberta	305,591	39,069	328,921	45,940	323,266	64,169
Colombie Britannique	279,245	41,887	81,020	15,232	-	-
Total	18,129,277	2,218,095	25,623,083	3,565,478	26,888,055	4,378,662

Dans les fabriques de lait concentré

Province	1939		1940		1941	
	lb.	\$	lb.	\$	lb.	\$
Ontario	423,891	53,806	443,945	68,537	304,132	55,869
Total	423,891	53,806	443,945	68,537	304,132	55,869

Production totale de fromage (toutes fabriques)

Province	1939		1940		1941	
	lb.	\$	lb.	\$	lb.	\$
Île du Prince-Édouard ...	459,748	55,740	671,333	89,939	702,707	157,769
Nouveau-Brunswick	557,388	66,147	627,843	86,124	773,319	174,150
Québec	27,526,828	3,257,348	35,641,942	4,926,014	39,021,618	6,168,722
Ontario	89,968,073	11,090,497	100,004,359	13,632,258	103,446,447	16,694,018
Manitoba	3,492,958	407,278	4,546,258	615,191	3,670,010	705,814
Saskatchewan	345,902	42,526	390,448	53,937	390,931	73,613
Alberta	2,196,157	263,508	2,705,853	385,584	3,140,978	614,061
Colombie Britannique	928,305	128,738	750,502	122,158	719,526	148,892
Total	125,475,359	15,311,782	145,338,538	19,911,205	151,865,538	24,737,037

3. PRIX MOYEN LA LIVRE DU BEURRE DE CRÉMERIE ET DU FROMAGE DE FABRIQUE, 1939, 1940 ET 1941.

Province	Beurre de crémierie			Fromage de fabrique		
	1939	1940	1941	1939	1940	1941
	cents	cents	cents	cents	cents	cents
Île du Prince-Édouard ...	23.72	24.95	33.73	12.12	13.40	22.45
Nouvelle-Ecosse	26.19	28.24	36.47	-	-	-
Nouveau-Brunswick	23.94	25.22	34.65	11.87	13.72	22.52
Québec	23.45	24.50	33.60	11.83	13.82	15.81
Ontario	24.00	25.71	33.33	12.33	13.63	16.14
Manitoba	21.50	23.25	31.83	11.66	13.53	19.23
Saskatchewan	21.00	23.02	30.17	12.29	13.81	18.83
Alberta	21.11	22.32	30.55	12.00	14.25	19.55
Colombie Britannique	26.15	26.88	34.39	13.87	16.28	20.69
Moyenne	23.07	24.52	32.60	12.20	13.70	16.29

PRODUCTION ET VALEUR DU BEURRE

1900, 1907, 1910 ET 1915 À 1941

MILLIONS

300

200

100

1900
1907
1910
1915
1920
1925
1930
1935
'41

QUANTITÉ (LIV.)

VALEUR (\$)

PRODUCTION ET VALEUR DU FROMAGE DE FABRIQUE

1900, 1907, 1910 ET 1915 À 1941

QUANTITÉ (LIV.)

VALEUR (\$)

1900
1907
1910
1915
1920
1925
1930
1935
'41

INDUSTRIE LAITIERE

4. PRODUCTION, VALEUR ET PRIX MOYEN LA LIVRE DU BEURRE DE CRÉMERIE ET DU FROMAGE DE FABRIQUE,
1900, 1907, 1910 ET 1915 À 1941.

Année	Etablissem- ents	Beurre de crémierie			Fromage de fabrique		
		Quantité	Valeur	Prix moyen la livre	Quantité	Valeur	Prix moyen la livre
				lb.			cents
1900	3,576	36,066,739	7,240,972	20.07	220,833,269	22,221,430
1907	3,515	45,930,294	10,949,062	23.83	204,788,583	23,597,639
1910	3,625	64,489,398	15,597,807	24.18	199,904,205	21,587,124
1915	3,513	83,991,453	24,385,052	29.03	183,887,837	27,097,176
1916	3,446	82,564,130	26,966,355	32.66	192,968,597	35,512,622
1917	3,418	87,526,939	34,274,218	39.15	194,904,336	41,180,623
1918	3,373	93,298,348	41,859,156	44.86	174,878,313	39,456,532
1919	3,282	103,890,707	56,371,985	54.26	166,421,871	44,586,168
1920	3,161	111,691,718	63,625,203	56.96	149,301,856	39,100,872
1921	3,114	128,744,610	48,135,439	37.38	162,117,494	28,710,030
1922	3,095	152,501,900	53,453,282	35.05	135,821,116	21,824,760
1923	3,007	162,834,608	56,873,510	34.93	151,624,376	28,645,192
1924	2,933	178,893,937	60,494,826	33.82	149,707,530	24,201,922
1925	3,012	169,494,967	63,008,097	37.17	177,139,113	36,571,556
1926	3,047	177,209,287	61,753,390	34.85	171,731,631	28,807,841
1927	2,899	176,978,947	65,709,986	37.13	138,056,908	25,522,148
1928	2,833	168,027,039	64,702,538	38.51	144,584,619	30,494,463
1929	2,797	170,810,230	65,929,782	38.60	118,746,286	21,471,330
1930	2,724	185,751,061	56,670,504	30.51	119,105,203	18,089,870
1931	2,702	225,955,246	50,198,878	22.22	113,956,639	12,824,695
1932	2,734	214,002,127	40,475,479	18.91	120,524,243	11,379,922
1933	2,716	219,232,548	43,546,109	19.86	111,146,493	11,127,984
1934	2,653	234,852,961	48,168,592	20.51	99,346,617	9,797,588
1935	2,610	240,918,799	52,228,133	21.68	100,427,390	10,570,309
1936	2,595	250,931,777	57,662,160	22.98	119,123,483	15,565,813
1937	2,592	247,056,746	64,217,332	25.99	130,625,838	17,965,123
1938	2,552	267,347,271	66,534,568	24.89	123,971,308	16,809,861
1939	2,551	267,612,546	61,748,399	23.07	125,475,359	15,311,782
1940	2,509	264,723,669	64,908,981	24.52	145,338,538	19,911,205
1941	2,452	285,848,196	93,199,557	32.60	151,865,538	24,737,037

Lait concentré. - La production de lait concentré a fortement augmenté au cours de deux dernières années pour répondre aux demandes du commerce d'exportation. La production globale de tous les item réunis en 1941 est de 236,002,697 livres - chiffre sans précédent dans l'histoire de cette industrie. Comparativement à l'année précédente, la production totale accuse une augmentation de 42,876,523 livres ou 22 pour cent, et en regard de 1939, une augmentation de 69,960,231 livres ou 42 pour cent. Le lait entier évaporé est l'item le plus important avec un total de 185,964,032 livres. La poudre de lait écrémé vient en deuxième lieu par ordre de quantité, avec 26,523,851 livres, et le lait entier condensé, en troisième, avec 24,604,933. La valeur de tous les item réunis est de \$19,570,999 en regard de \$14,483,548 en 1940 et \$11,575,971 en 1939. Les prix moyens sont, sans exception, plus élevés qu'en toute autre année antérieure: le lait évaporé, en caisses, augmente à 6.99 cents la livre, et, en vrac, à 5.18 cents de 6.49 et 4.67 cents respectivement en 1940; la poudre de lait entier, procédé vaporisateur, passe de 25.25 cents à 29.50 cents la livre, et la poudre obtenue par le procédé cylindre, de 19.65 à 23.95; le lait entier condensé, en caisses, passe de 9.92 cents à 10.78 cents, et en vrac, de 8.80 cents à 10.01 cents. Pour les prix moyens de tous les item qui composent le lait entier concentré et les sous-produits, voir tableau 6, page 88.

L'Ontario est le centre de cette industrie et compte 19 des 25 établissements en opération durant l'année. Les autres établissements se répartissent comme suit par province: Nouvelle-Ecosse, 1; Québec, 2; Alberta, 1; Colombie Britannique, 2. Il importe de noter qu'une petite quantité de lait concentré est fabriqué dans les crèmeries, et dans le tableau qui suit, elle est comprise dans la production des établissements de lait concentré; dans les tableaux généraux du rapport, les établissements de lait concentré sont indiqués dans un groupe distinct par rapport aux beurries et aux fromageries.

INDUSTRIE LAITIERE

5. PRODUITS CONCENTRÉS DU LAIT, 1939, 1940 ET 1941.

Produits concentrés du lait entier	1939		1940		1941	
	Quantité	Valeur	Quantité	Valeur	Quantité	Valeur
	lb.	\$	lb.	\$	lb.	\$
Lait entier condensé (sucré) -						
En caisses	3,776,746	326,081	9,764,846	968,516	18,673,558	2,013,328
En vrac	3,794,336	323,187	4,663,964	410,643	5,931,375	593,942
Lait entier évaporé (pas sucré) -						
En caisses	116,598,623	7,299,228	135,400,456	8,793,165	164,208,645	11,474,939
En vrac	286,496	11,016	477,090	22,303	1,755,387	90,890
Poudre de lait entier -						
Procédé vaporisateur ..	4,877,343	1,148,343	4,656,452	1,175,587	5,348,141	1,577,444
Procédé cylindre	1,706,180	220,336	1,793,308	352,436	2,965,891	710,322
Poudre de crème	6,598	3,241	14,236	6,978	15,840	8,059
Total	131,046,320	9,331,432	156,770,352	11,729,628	198,898,837	16,468,924
Sous-produits concentrés du lait	1939		1940		1941	
	Quantité	Valeur	Quantité	Valeur	Quantité	Valeur
	lb.	\$	lb.	\$	lb.	\$
Lait écrémé condensé ...	3,240,891	160,522	4,245,167	233,180	4,560,083	290,207
Lait écrémé évaporé	964,824	21,135	1,048,738	29,248	1,268,784	38,823
Poudre de lait écrémé -						
Procédé vaporisateur ..	16,819,917	1,298,618	16,133,088	1,486,336	15,403,651	1,459,099
Procédé cylindre	8,519,011	463,127	10,258,641	656,865	11,120,200	870,891
Lait de beurre condensé ..	676,746	19,604	350,111	9,123	268,770	8,461
Poudre de lait de beurre ..	2,830,332	134,939	2,732,593	172,478	3,014,899	216,126
Caséine	1,671,054	135,659	1,339,389	138,903	1,181,620	177,449
Sucre de lait	273,371	10,935	248,095	27,787	265,853	41,219
Total	34,996,146	2,244,539	36,355,822	2,753,920	37,103,860	3,102,075

6. PRIX MOYEN, LA LIVRE, DES PRODUITS CONCENTRÉS DU LAIT, 1935 À 1941.

--	1935	1936	1937	1938	1939	1940	1941
Produits concentrés du lait entier	cents	cents	cents	cents	cents	cents	cents
Lait entier condensé -							
En caisses	10.16	9.79	9.12	9.09	8.63	9.92	10.78
En vrac	7.61	7.99	8.22	9.12	8.52	8.80	10.01
Lait entier évaporé -							
En caisses	6.30	6.48	6.75	7.13	6.26	6.49	6.99
En vrac	4.12	4.52	5.32	4.10	3.85	4.67	5.18
Poudre de lait entier (a)							
Procédé vaporisateur)	11.88	12.86	15.28	15.06	23.54	25.25	29.50
Procédé cylindre)					12.91	19.65	23.95
Poudre de crème	35.95	34.04	35.67	29.77	49.14	49.00	50.88
Sous-produits concentrés du lait							
Lait écrémé condensé	4.99	5.17	5.20	5.16	4.95	5.49	6.36
Lait écrémé évaporé	2.73	2.63	2.69	2.42	2.19	2.79	3.06
Poudre de lait écrémé (a)							
Procédé vaporisateur)	6.46	6.68	7.69	7.37	7.72	9.21	9.47
Procédé cylindre)					5.43	6.40	7.83
Lait de beurre condensé ..	2.08	2.34	2.07	2.92	2.90	2.61	2.93
Poudre de lait de beurre ..	4.89	4.70	5.79	5.10	4.77	6.31	7.17
Caséine	9.33	10.07	11.57	9.96	8.12	10.37	15.02
Sucre de lait	5.98	6.00	6.00	5.00	4.00	11.20	15.50

(a) Non divisé avant 1939.

INDUSTRIE LAITIERE

Produits divers des fabriques laitières. - Cette classification comprend les produits des fabriques laitières autres que le beurre, le fromage et le lait concentré. Les principaux item sont le lait et la crème vendus tels quels, et la crème glacée, tandis que les item moins importants au point de vue volume de production sont: le beurre de petit lait, le lait chocolaté, le mélange pour crème glacée, le fromage cottage ou au lait écrémé, etc. La valeur totale de production de ce groupe en 1941 est de \$64,153,848 dont les ventes de lait absorbent 53.7 pour cent, celles de crème, 20.6 pour cent et celle de crème glacée, 16.3 pour cent, soit un total de 90.6 pour cent pour les trois item réunis. La production de crème glacée dans les fabriques laitières en 1941 s'établit à 8,599,120 gallons d'une valeur de \$10,433,225. Il faut ajouter à cette quantité, une production de 2,942,340 gallons d'une valeur de \$3,601,561 dans l'industrie classifiée séparément de la crème glacée et dont les statistiques sont données à la page 76 du présent volume, et 1,116,022 gallons d'une valeur de \$1,429,194 dans l'industrie de la biscuiterie et de la confiserie (a), ce qui donne un total pour les trois quantités réunies de 12,657,482 gallons d'une valeur de \$15,463,980 comparativement à un total de 9,633,513 gallons d'une valeur de \$11,498,036 en 1940. La valeur du lait vendu comme tel est de \$34,481,070 et celle de la crème de \$13,199,758. Les ventes de lait et de crème reposent principalement sur les rapports des laiteries urbaines: ces laiteries s'occupent d'abord de la distribution du lait et de la crème, mais fabriquent aussi du beurre. Elles sont par conséquent classifiées comme crèmeries et figurent dans le recensement annuel des fabriques laitières.

Le tableau suivant donne la quantité et la valeur des différentes espèces de produits divers des fabriques laitières de 1939 à 1941.

7. PRODUITS DIVERS DES FABRIQUES LAITIERES, 1939, 1940 ET 1941.

Produits	1939		1940		1941	
	Quantité	Valeur	Quantité	Valeur	Quantité	Valeur
Beurre de petit lait .. lb.	1,806,013	\$ 380,250	2,005,937	\$ 431,685	2,151,035	\$ 623,044
Crème glacée (x) gal.	5,459,012	6,409,249	6,521,388	7,781,270	8,599,120	10,433,225
Lait vendu gal.	70,470,071	27,221,319	74,664,740	29,451,863	81,821,841	34,481,070
Crème vendue (livres de matière grasse)	19,591,251	9,717,460	21,266,656	10,701,660	22,480,187	13,199,758
Lait chocolaté gal.	2,189,159	993,227	2,832,387	1,321,246	3,666,839	1,871,023
Mélange pour crème glacée gal.	1,094,401	983,433	1,039,517	1,012,256	1,221,328	1,354,819
Fromage cottage lb.)	1,651,989	132,444	1,857,467	147,227	2,183,291	199,106
Fromage de lait écrémé. lb.)	-	477,030	-	511,334	-	597,629
Lait de beurre vendu	-	119,075	-	146,940	-	227,441
Crème de petit lait	-	180,879	-	197,627	-	220,321
Lait écrémé vendu	-	562,277	-	502,699	-	946,412
Divers	-	-	-	-	-	-
Total	-	47,176,643	-	52,205,807	-	64,153,848

(x) Voir aussi la production des établissements de crème glacée, page 76.

VALEUR GLOBALE DE LA PRODUCTION

La valeur de production des fabriques laitières en 1941 atteint \$201,661,441, augmentation de \$50,151,900 ou 33 pour cent sur l'année précédente et de \$65,848,646 ou 48 pour cent sur 1939. Cette valeur se répartit ainsi: beurre de crèmerie, \$93,199,557 ou 46 pour cent du total; fromage de fabrique, \$24,737,037 ou 12 pour cent; lait concentré, \$19,570,999 ou 10 pour cent; lait et crème vendus comme tels, \$47,680,828 ou 24 pour cent; crème glacée, \$10,433,225 ou 5 pour cent; autres produits, \$6,039,795 ou 3 pour cent. La valeur de tous les produits fabriqués réunis représente 76 pour cent de la valeur globale de la production des fabriques; le 24 pour cent qui reste est la valeur du lait et de la crème, de la crème de petit lait, du lait écrémé et du lait de beurre vendus comme tels.

ETABLISSEMENTS ET PATRONS

Etablissements. - La tendance à la concentration dans l'industrie résulte en une diminution presque constante du nombre de fabriques laitières comparativement à une tendance à la hausse dans la valeur moyenne de production par établissement. En 1917, le nombre de fabriques laitières en opération est de 3,418; en 1927, il est de 2,899 et dix ans plus tard, il est de 2,592. En 1941, il n'est plus que de 2,452. Dans l'intervalle, la valeur moyenne de production par établissement passe de \$27,466 en 1917 à \$82,244 en 1941. Le nombre de fabriques en opération en 1941 comprend 1,211 crèmeries, 986 fromageries, 248 beurreries-fromageries et 26 condenseries.

Patrons. - Le nombre de patrons (fermiers qui fournissent le lait et la crème aux fabriques laitières) en 1941 est de 412,388 en regard de 401,886 en 1940 et 393,653 en 1939. Ces chiffres sont basés sur les relevés des fabriques le 1er juillet chaque année.

(a) Rapport publié par la Branche des Manufactures en général, recensement de l'industrie.

INDUSTRIE LAITIERE

Le tableau suivant donne le nombre d'établissements et de patrons, par province, de 1939 à 1941.

8. ETABLISSEMENTS ET PATRONS, 1939, 1940 ET 1941 .Etablissements

Province	Beurreries			Fromageries			Beurreries-fromageries			Total		
	1939	1940	1941	1939	1940	1941	1939	1940	1941	1939	1940	1941
	nomb.	nomb.	nomb.	nomb.	nomb.	nomb.	nomb.	nomb.	nomb.	nomb.	nomb.	nomb.
Ile du Prince-Edouard	22	20	18	8	7	9	-	3	2	30	30	29
Nouvelle-Ecosse	28	28	28	-	-	-	-	-	-	28	28	28
Nouveau-Brunswick	24	23	25	10	11	9	2	2	1	36	36	35
Québec	677	636	597	328	317	312	173	199	211	1,178	1,152	1,120
Ontario	298	291	285	616	602	591	37	34	30	951	927	906
Manitoba	70	69	68	19	21	20	1	2	2	90	92	90
Saskatchewan	59	60	61	8	9	8	1	-	-	68	69	69
Alberta	91	93	92	15	16	16	5	2	2	111	111	110
Colombie Britannique	32	36	37	3	2	3	1	1	-	36	39	40
Total	1,301	1,256	1,211	1,007	985	968	220	243	248	2,528	2,484	2,427

Province	Fabriques de lait concentré		
	1939	1940	1941
	nomb.	nomb.	nomb.
Nouvelle-Ecosse	1	1	1
Québec	1	2	2
Ontario	18	19	19
Alberta	1	1	1
Colombie Britannique	2	2	2
Total	23	25	25

Province	Patrons		
	Beurreries		
	1939	1940	1941
	nomb.	nomb.	nomb.
Ile du Prince-Edouard	5,518	4,997	5,560
Nouvelle-Ecosse	13,068	13,923	13,389
Nouveau-Brunswick	8,779	8,660	8,675
Québec	69,324	66,246	64,784
Ontario	94,495	96,067	93,775
Manitoba	39,127	39,677	41,766
Saskatchewan	48,459	52,532	59,710
Alberta	47,853	47,078	49,889
Colombie Britannique	4,021	4,390	5,663
Total	330,644	333,570	343,211
	1939	1940	1941

Province	Beurreries-fromageries			Toutes fabriques de beurre et de fromage		
	1939	1940	1941	1939	1940	1941
	nomb.	nomb.	nomb.	nomb.	nomb.	nomb.
Ile du Prince-Edouard	-	430	210	6,255	6,007	6,578
Nouvelle-Ecosse	-	-	-	13,068	13,923	13,389
Nouveau-Brunswick	192	156	50	9,229	9,138	8,979
Québec	9,816	13,354	14,514	88,108	88,984	89,039
Ontario	4,834	5,553	4,424	121,227	124,727	121,440
Manitoba	300	700	1,000	40,887	42,144	44,257
Saskatchewan	1,000	-	-	49,635	52,742	60,060
Alberta	1,616	465	498	51,196	49,136	52,542
Colombie Britannique	1,254	1,291	-	5,431	5,874	5,912
Total	19,012	21,949	20,696	385,036	392,675	402,196

INDUSTRIE LAITIERE8. ETABLISSEMENTS ET PATRONS, 1939, 1940 ET 1941 - fin.

Patrons

Province	Fabriques de lait concentré (a)		
	1939 nomb.	1940 nomb.	1941 nomb.
Ontario	-	6,904	7,324
Nouvelle-Ecosse	-)	-	-
Québec	-)	-	-
Alberta	-)	2,307	2,868
Colombie Britannique	-)	-	-
Total	8,617	9,211	10,192

(a) Aucune division n'est faite avant 1940.

LAIT ET CRÈME LIVRES AUX FABRIQUES

Lait. - La quantité de lait livrée aux fabriques laitières en 1941 s'établit à 3,905,550,726 livres ou environ 379,179,682 gallons, soit une augmentation de 6.6 pour cent sur l'année précédente. Voici comment se répartit la quantité totale entre les divers groupes: aux crèmeries, 36.1 pour cent; aux fromageries, 37.5 pour cent; aux beurseries-fromageries, 9.0 pour cent et aux condenseries, 17.4 pour cent.

Crème. - La quantité de crème livrée aux fabriques en 1941 contenait au total 233,322,890 livres de gras de beurre, soit une augmentation de 19,691,763 ou 9 pour cent sur l'année précédente. La quantité totale de gras de beurre se répartit ainsi entre les divers genres de fabriques: aux crèmeries, 220,882,536 livres ou 94.7 pour cent du total; aux beurseries-fromageries, 11,662,795 ou 5.0 pour cent; aux condenseries, 77,559 livres ou 0.3 pour cent.

Équivalence en lait des livraisons globales de lait et crème. - L'équivalent en lait des livraisons de lait et de gras de beurre dans la crème aux fabriques durant l'année est de 10,571,919,012 livres en regard de 9,767,142,421 livres en 1940. Pour réduire en lait la teneur en gras de beurre de la crème, on emploie la proportion de 3.5 livres de beurre par 100 livres de lait.

La majeure partie du lait (y compris l'équivalent en lait de la teneur en gras de beurre de la crème) sert à la fabrication, mais une quantité considérable sert aussi au commerce de la crème et du lait frais. En 1941, la fabrication du beurre, du fromage, du lait concentré et autres produits absorbe 86 pour cent de l'équivalent en lait des livraisons de lait et de crème aux fabriques, tandis que le lait et la crème vendus comme tels prennent les 14 pour cent qui restent.

Le tableau suivant donne, par province, les quantités de lait de crème livrées durant l'année 1941 avec statistiques comparatives pour 1939 et 1940.

9. LIVRAISONS DE LAIT ET CRÈME AUX FABRIQUES LAITIÈRES, 1939, 1940 ET 1941.

Province	Lait livré aux beurseries			Lait livré aux fromageries		
	1939	1940	1941	1939	1940	1941
Ile du Prince-Édouard	1b.	- 1b.	1b.	1b.	1b.	1b.
Nouvelle-Ecosse	1,976,882	813,857	721,970	4,996,198	4,176,868	7,035,634
Nouveau-Brunswick ..	13,414,388	17,278,945	21,661,029	-	-	-
Québec	9,609,487	11,491,324	13,579,359	5,293,703	5,634,520	6,390,452
Ontario	480,457,606	474,153,296	465,024,324	199,862,498	213,901,610	228,157,347
Manitoba	464,240,505	483,978,325	531,190,247	962,177,874	1,072,813,472	1,133,337,961
Saskatchewan	71,998,089	72,895,879	75,953,420	45,902,312	56,275,869	48,460,534
Alberta	52,096,695	54,085,008	55,819,971	2,796,628	4,112,770	4,040,422
Colombie Britannique.	31,616,354	47,689,728	50,953,740	25,139,963	25,225,937	30,598,100
Total	124,794,899	137,569,054	103,917,425	5,954,382	6,641,038	6,827,475
	1,250,204,905	1,299,955,416	1,408,821,485	1,252,123,558	1,388,782,064	1,464,847,925

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9. LIVRAISONS DE LAIT ET CRÈME AUX FABRIQUES LAITIÈRES, 1939, 1940 ET 1941 - suite

Province	Lait livré aux beurreries-fromageries			Lait livré à toutes les fabriques de beurre et de fromage		
	1939	1940	1941	1939	1940	1941
Ile du Prince-Edouard	1b.	1b.	1b.	1b.	1b.	1b.
Nouvelle-Ecosse	-	4,209,804	1,858,526	6,973,080	9,200,529	9,616,130
Nouveau-Brunswick	810,654	1,101,594	1,645,433	13,414,388	17,278,945	21,661,029
Québec	169,905,128	206,039,621	238,206,790	850,225,232	894,094,527	931,388,461
Ontario	109,617,760	113,168,180	104,146,940	1,536,036,139	1,669,959,977	1,768,675,148
Manitoba	361,598	1,391,460	1,646,777	118,261,999	130,563,208	126,060,731
Saskatchewan	818,971	-	-	55,712,294	58,197,778	59,860,393
Alberta	8,730,990	3,457,166	3,436,684	65,487,307	76,372,831	84,988,524
Colombie Britannique	48,473,259	46,289,936	-	179,222,540	190,500,028	200,744,900
Total	338,718,360	375,657,761	350,941,150	2,841,046,823	3,064,395,261	3,224,610,560

Province	(a)			Lait livré aux fabriques de lait concentré		
	1939	1940	1941	1939	1940	1941
Ontario	1b.	1b.	1b.	-	472,746,921	500,139,777
Nouvelle-Ecosse	-	-	-	-	126,253,753	180,800,389
Québec	-	-	-	-	-	-
Alberta	-	-	-	-	-	-
Colombie Britannique	-	-	-	-	-	-
Total	543,018,315	599,000,674	680,940,166			

Province	Crème livrée aux beurreries			Crème livrée aux beurreries-fromageries		
	1939	1940	1941	1939	1940	1941
Ile du Prince-Edouard	1b de gras	1b de gras	1b de gras	1b de gras	1b de gras	1b de gras
Nouvelle-Ecosse	1,605,836	1,592,055	2,085,871	-	89,643	123,042
Nouveau-Brunswick	5,178,030	5,481,984	6,298,818	-	-	-
Québec	3,402,044	3,488,183	3,968,338	113,042	77,834	6,266
Ontario	52,169,158	47,249,468	49,021,095	4,818,928	6,718,308	7,361,318
Manitoba	67,117,121	68,043,215	68,746,690	4,448,501	3,942,575	3,364,358
Saskatchewan	23,128,973	23,711,587	26,982,144	159,494	348,403	358,147
Alberta	21,294,488	24,005,773	30,811,134	559,720	-	-
Colombie Britannique	23,935,938	24,825,063	29,848,578	1,337,423	418,561	449,664
Total	2,723,996	2,830,977	3,119,868	106,824	65,653	-
	200,555,584	201,228,305	220,882,536	11,543,932	11,660,977	11,662,795

Province	Crème livrée à toutes les fabriques de beurre et de fromage		
	1939	1940	1941
Ile du Prince-Edouard	1b de gras	1b de gras	1b de gras
Nouvelle-Ecosse	1,605,836	1,681,698	2,208,913
Nouveau-Brunswick	5,178,030	5,481,984	6,298,818
Québec	3,515,086	3,566,017	3,974,604
Ontario	56,988,086	53,967,776	56,382,413
Manitoba	71,565,622	71,985,790	72,111,048
Saskatchewan	23,288,467	24,059,990	27,340,291
Alberta	21,854,208	24,005,773	30,811,134
Colombie Britannique	25,273,361	25,243,624	30,298,242
Total	2,830,820	2,896,630	3,119,868
	212,099,516	212,889,282	232,545,331

(a) Aucune division n'est faite avant 1940.

9. LIVRAISONS DE LAIT ET CRÈME AUX FABRIQUES LAITIÈRES, 1939, 1940 ET 1941 - fin

Province	Crème livrée aux fabriques (a) de lait concentré		
	1939	1940	1941
	lb de gras	lb de gras	lb de gras
Ontario	-	731,795	756,117
Nouvelle-Ecosse	-)	-	-
Québec	-)	-	-
Alberta	-)	10,050	21,442
Colombie Britannique	-)	-	-
Total	683,234	741,845	777,559

(a) Aucune division n'est faite avant 1940.

SOMMES PAYÉES AUX PATRONS

Les fabriques ont versé à leurs patrons en 1941 pour le lait et la crème livrés, une somme totale de \$140,868,275 ainsi répartie entre les divers groupes d'établissements: aux patrons de crémieries, \$102,173,929 ou 73 pour cent du total; aux patrons des fromageries, \$18,434,503 ou 13 pour cent; aux patrons des beurries-fromageries, \$8,704,064 ou 6 pour cent; aux patrons des condenserries, \$11,555,779 ou 8 pour cent. Comparativement à l'année précédente, cette somme totale accuse une augmentation de \$40,833,367 ou 41 pour cent. Le prix moyen par livre payé par les fabriques pour le lait en 1941 est de \$1.58 le 100 livres, comparativement à \$1.32 en 1940, et pour la crème, 34 cents la livre de gras de beurre en regard de 24 cents.

Le tableau suivant donne les sommes globales payées aux patrons par les divers groupes de fabriques, tandis que le tableau IV, page 46 donne séparément les montants payés pour le lait et la crème.

10. SOMMES PAYÉES AUX PATRONS, 1939, 1940 ET 1941.

Province	Des beurries			Des fromageries		
	1939	1940	1941	1939	1940	1941
Ile du Prince-Edouard	\$ 434,828	412,566	775,883	\$ 39,527	39,018	125,094
Nouvelle-Ecosse	1,592,414	1,898,345	2,821,742	-	-	-
Nouveau-Brunswick ..	1,043,187	1,115,994	1,748,806	45,655	58,548	118,477
Québec	19,448,672	19,300,180	26,777,205	1,888,609	2,357,324	2,939,506
Ontario	24,173,524	26,263,619	34,770,830	8,827,653	10,866,349	13,907,451
Manitoba	5,630,802	6,363,172	9,776,485	452,465	628,200	762,185
Saskatchewan	4,941,463	5,620,280	10,514,609	21,434	35,255	53,068
Alberta	5,042,698	6,171,073	10,193,045	246,964	246,303	415,744
Colombie Britannique.	2,725,391	3,073,115	4,795,324	60,124	79,020	112,978
Total	65,032,982	70,224,344	102,173,929	11,582,431	14,310,017	18,434,503
Province	Des beurries-fromageries			Total		
	1939	1940	1941	1939	1940	1941
Ile du Prince-Edouard	\$ -	\$ 79,953	\$ 72,200	\$ 474,355	\$ 537,537	\$ 973,177
Nouvelle-Ecosse ...	-	-	-	1,592,417	1,898,345	2,821,742
Nouveau-Brunswick ..	33,989	31,357	35,897	1,122,831	1,205,899	1,903,180
Québec	2,833,274	3,984,447	5,730,163	24,170,555	25,641,951	35,446,874
Ontario	2,097,748	2,208,198	2,545,054	35,098,925	39,338,166	51,223,335
Manitoba	36,179	96,515	140,480	6,119,446	7,087,887	10,679,150
Saskatchewan	123,961	-	-	5,086,858	5,655,535	10,567,677
Alberta	384,473	118,113	180,270	5,674,135	6,535,489	10,789,059
Colombie Britannique.	726,545	783,358	-	3,512,060	3,935,993	4,908,302
Total	6,236,169	7,302,441	8,704,064	82,851,582	91,836,802	129,312,496

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10. SOMMES PAYÉES AUX PATRONS, 1939, 1940 ET 1941 - fin.

Province	Des fabriques de lait concentré (a)		
	1939	1940	1941
Ontario	\$ -	\$ 6,338,715	\$ 8,339,513
Nouvelle-Ecosse	\$ -	\$ -	\$ -
Québec	\$ -	\$ 1,859,391	\$ 3,216,266
Alberta	\$ -	\$ -	\$ -
Colombie Britannique	\$ -	\$ -	\$ -
Total	\$ 6,413,636	\$ 8,198,106	\$ 11,555,779

AUTRES DONNÉES

Capital. - Les immobilisations de l'industrie laitière en 1941 sont évaluées à \$75,819,909 ainsi réparties: terrains, bâtiments et machinerie, \$53,144,787; matières premières, stocks en transformation, produits finis, combustible, etc., en mains, \$10,863,328; caisse, comptes et effets à recevoir, \$11,811,794. Comparativement à l'année précédente, le montant global accuse une augmentation de \$5,199,062 ou 7 pour cent. Les immobilisations moyennes par établissement en 1941 sont de \$30,922 comparativement à \$28,147 en 1940.

Le tableau suivant donne les immobilisations globales par province. Les statistiques détaillées se trouvent au tableau II page 30

11. CAPITAUX ENGAGÉS DANS L'INDUSTRIE LAITIERE, 1939, 1940 ET 1941.

Beurreries et fromageries

Province	1939		1940		1941	
	Etablissem- ents nombr.	Capital engagé \$	Etablissem- ents nombr.	Capital engagé \$	Etablissem- ents nombr.	Capital engagé \$
Ile du Prince-Edouard ..	30	\$ 324,623	30	\$ 313,358	29	\$ 419,940
Nouvelle-Ecosse	28	\$ 1,212,854	28	\$ 1,405,157	28	\$ 1,553,097
Nouveau-Brunswick	36	\$ 963,887	36	\$ 1,111,830	35	\$ 1,227,685
Québec	1,178	\$ 17,156,120	1,152	\$ 17,652,725	1,120	\$ 18,059,488
Ontario	951	\$ 27,655,635	927	\$ 28,371,495	906	\$ 30,372,330
Manitoba	90	\$ 4,501,952	92	\$ 4,592,902	90	\$ 4,953,926
Saskatchewan	68	\$ 3,256,436	69	\$ 3,315,916	69	\$ 3,541,341
Alberta	111	\$ 4,335,816	111	\$ 4,433,108	110	\$ 4,972,705
Colombie Britannique ..	36	\$ 3,023,104	39	\$ 3,131,214	40	\$ 3,366,067
Total	2,528	\$ 62,430,427	2,484	\$ 64,327,705	2,427	\$ 68,466,579

Fabriques de lait concentré (a)

Province	1939		1940		1941	
	Etablissem- ents nombr.	Capital engagé \$	Etablissem- ents nombr.	Capital engagé \$	Etablissem- ents nombr.	Capital engagé \$
Ontario	-	\$ -	19	\$ 4,895,030	19	\$ 5,528,705
Nouvelle-Ecosse	-	\$ -	1)	\$ -	1)	\$ -
Québec	-	\$ -	2)	\$ -	2)	\$ -
Alberta	-	\$ -	1)	\$ 1,398,112	1)	\$ 1,824,625
Colombie Britannique ..	-	\$ -	2)	\$ -	2)	\$ -
Total	23	\$ 6,060,821	25	\$ 6,293,142	25	\$ 7,353,330

Emploiement. - L'emploiement dans cette industrie accuse une nouvelle augmentation en 1941; le nombre de personnes qui y sont engagées passe de 18,934 en 1940 à 19,999 et le montant versé en salaires et gages, de \$18,644,425 à \$21,094,542. Le groupe des "employés à salaire" comprend les gérants, les surveillants, les employés professionnels et de bureau, les vendeurs itinérants, les chefs fabricants et secrétaires, et le propriétaire s'il occupe lui-même un emploi dans l'établissement. Le total des employés

(a) Aucune division n'est faite avant 1940.

dans ce groupe en 1941 est de 6,335 et le montant qui leur a été payé en salaires est de \$6,548,513. Le groupe des employés à gages comprend principalement, les aides, les livreurs, les journaliers et les manœuvres ordinaires dont le nombre en 1941 s'établit à 13,564 et les gages à \$14,546,029. Les statistiques de ces deux groupes, par province et comté ou district avec un état du nombre d'employés à gages chaque mois, se trouvent au tableau III, page 36.

Le tableau suivant donne le nombre d'employés et le montant total payé en salaires et gages, par province, pour chacune des années 1939 à 1941.

12. PERSONNEL, SALAIRES ET GAGES, 1939, 1940 ET 1941.

Beurreries et fromageries

Province	1939		1940		1941	
	Personnel	Salaires et gages	Personnel	Salaires et gages	Personnel	Salaires et gages
Ile du Prince-Edouard ..	nomb.	\$	nomb.	\$	nomb.	\$
Nouvelle-Ecosse	112	72,646	127	78,581	129	86,327
Nouveau-Brunswick	327	324,839	364	372,012	439	493,204
Québec	271	225,790	299	236,462	312	280,915
Ontario	5,188	3,671,605	5,270	3,861,246	5,458	4,357,071
Manitoba	7,558	7,618,426	7,693	7,970,828	7,955	8,941,402
Saskatchewan	1,289	1,584,359	1,350	1,644,916	1,395	1,763,001
Alberta	885	987,282	960	1,066,732	1,072	1,254,003
Colombie Britannique ..	1,001	1,096,942	1,106	1,241,004	1,198	1,366,185
Total	817	1,053,650	870	1,138,805	964	1,248,571
Total	17,448	16,635,539	18,039	17,610,586	18,922	19,790,679

Fabriques de lait concentré (a)

Province	1939		1940		1941	
	Personnel	Salaires et gages	Personnel	Salaires et gages	Personnel	Salaires et gages
Ontario	nomb.	\$	nomb.	\$	nomb.	\$
Nouvelle-Ecosse	-	-	692	790,827	766	948,046
Québec	-	-	203	243,012	311	355,817
Alberta	-	-				
Colombie Britannique ..	-	-				
Total	854	921,188	895	1,033,839	1,077	1,303,863

(a) Aucune division n'est faite avant 1940.

Organisation. - Dans cette classification le groupe le plus considérable est celui des fabriques exploitées par des particuliers ou associés qui compte 1,374 établissements. La méthode coopérative appliquée aux fabriques laitières gagne sans cesse en popularité et le nombre de fabriques exploitées sous cette forme d'organisation passe de 329 en 1930 à 553 en 1941, augmentation de 68 pour cent. Québec est en tête des autres provinces en ce qui concerne les coopératives. Il compte 372 établissements tandis qu'Ontario vient en deuxième place avec 79, et le Manitoba, en troisième avec 28. Le dernier groupe de cette classification selon la forme d'organisation comprend les fabriques exploitées par des corporations dont il y a 526 établissements.

Classification des beurreries et des fromageries suivant la volume de production. - Pour les fins de cette classification, les fabriques sont réparties en groupes suivant le volume de la production de beurre et de fromage durant l'année. L'industrie du beurre compte cinq groupes pour les crémeries et cinq groupes pour les beurreries-fromageries, et celle du fromage, un même nombre de groupes pour les fromageries et pour les beurreries-fromageries. Le groupe le plus considérable au point de vue production dans l'industrie du beurre comprend les établissements d'une production de 500,000 livres ou plus et dans ce groupe en 1941, il y a 129 crémeries et une beurrerie-fromagerie. En regard de l'année précédente, le nombre de fabriques ayant une production d'un demi-million de livres de beurre ou plus accuse une augmentation de 23. Quant au fromage, le groupe des établissements produisant 500,000 livres ou plus se compose de 10 fromageries et d'une beurrerie-fromagerie, diminution de 1 dans le total de ce groupe. La production moyenne de beurre par établissement en 1941 est de 194,994 livres comparativement à 175,185 livres en 1940, tandis que la production moyenne de fromage est de 124,639 livres en regard de 117,992 livres l'année précédente. Tableau XII, page 70.

INDUSTRIE LAITIERE

Revue de l'industrie. - Le tableau suivant résume les principales statistiques des fabriques laitières depuis 1917 (première année de cette publication) jusqu'à 1941.

13. STATISTIQUES PRINCIPALES DE L'INDUSTRIE LAITIERE AU CANADA, 1917 À 1941.

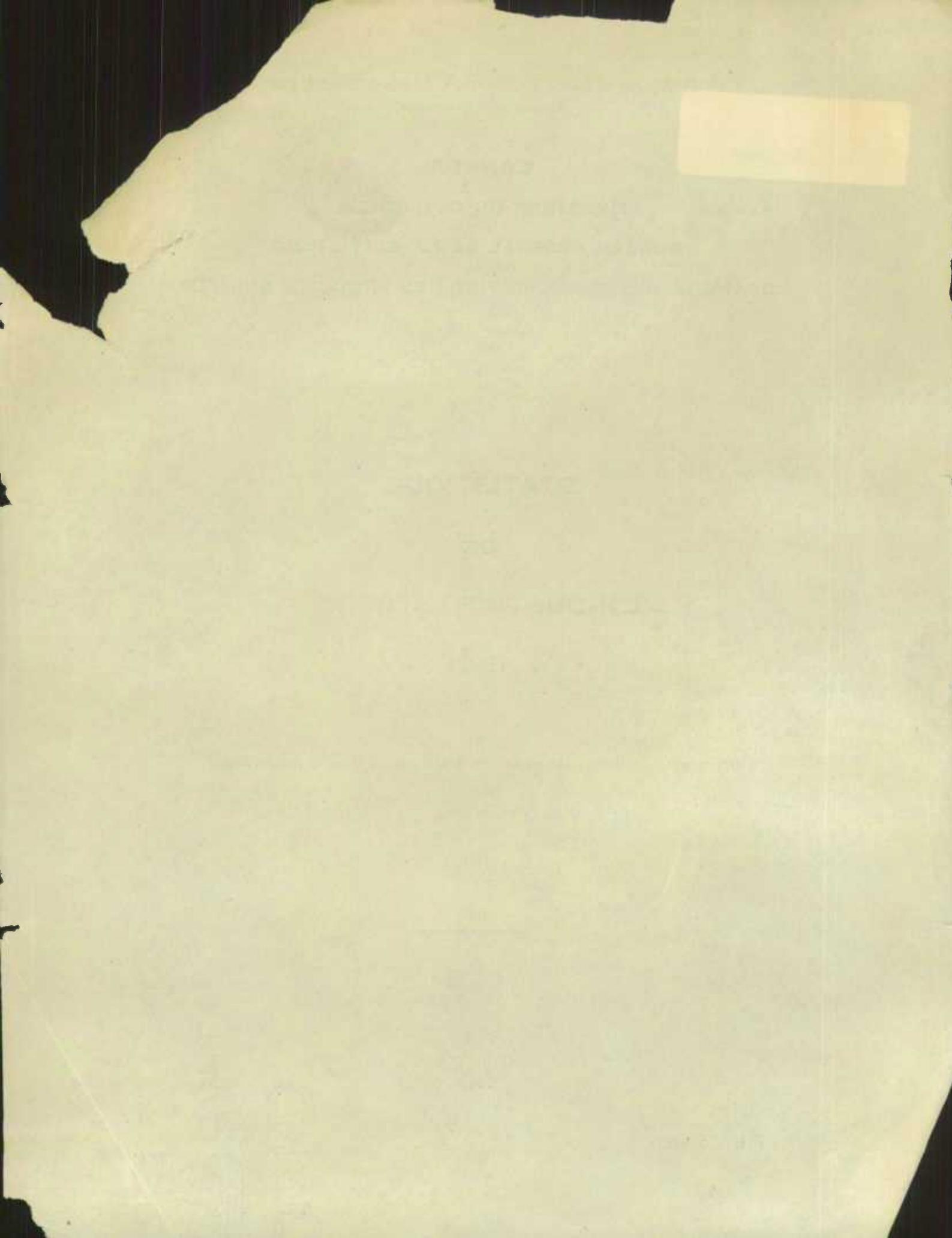
Année	Nombre de fabriques	Capital engagé	Personnel	Salaires et gages	Nombre de patrons	Sommes payées aux patrons	Valeur de la production
		\$	nombre	\$		\$	\$
1917 ...	3,418	19,628,001	10,346	5,447,346	248,683	73,863,845	93,879,326
1918 ...	3,373	23,131,620	10,155	6,221,457	252,416	83,637,391	107,340,850
1919 ...	3,282	28,386,026	10,716	7,629,997	275,060	107,412,542	135,196,602
1920 ...	3,161	33,345,305	11,072	8,968,089	276,693	113,550,718	146,336,491
1921 ...	3,114	35,257,831	11,155	9,211,093	312,369	81,422,226	111,924,017
1922 ...	3,095	36,824,319	11,156	9,351,329	313,792	76,477,009	104,972,046
1923 ...	3,007	39,120,207	10,160	9,935,414	347,854	89,141,332	120,120,390
1924 ...	2,933	41,585,586	10,818	10,857,300	319,489	86,804,735	122,027,181
1925 ...	3,012	44,307,558	11,334	11,518,198	317,762	101,862,487	138,282,226
1926 ...	3,047	47,091,589	12,069	12,398,490	330,382	95,649,253	133,353,076
1927 ...	2,899	50,805,132	11,960	12,181,080	310,822	97,157,214	135,910,930
1928 ...	2,833	53,552,319	12,257	12,809,102	286,334	103,871,580	144,373,614
1929 ...	2,797	57,098,215	12,746	13,826,891	291,156	98,697,129	141,389,997
1930 ...	2,724	58,588,836	12,830	14,138,308	295,148	84,316,659	126,623,532
1931 ...	2,702	59,962,028	12,744	13,242,910	324,652	65,123,884	104,482,400
1932 ...	2,734	57,394,575	12,653	12,188,314	315,494	51,755,921	86,105,802
1933 ...	2,716	62,687,651	13,814	13,292,075	334,349	54,237,558	87,218,311
1934 ...	2,653	66,297,796	15,039	13,885,756	342,175	63,692,616	100,214,532
1935 ...	2,610	63,204,699	15,493	14,709,373	357,717	70,279,177	108,031,155
1936 ...	2,595	65,065,535	16,260	15,577,826	376,158	81,430,788	121,220,193
1937 ...	2,592	65,479,625	17,385	16,592,911	385,146	92,924,842	136,182,878
1938 ...	2,552	68,410,385	18,171	17,451,566	395,719	96,234,311	140,849,356
1939 ...	2,551	68,491,248	18,302	17,556,727	393,653	89,265,218	135,812,795
1940 ...	2,509	70,620,847	18,934	18,644,425	401,886	100,034,908	151,509,541
1941 ...	2,452	75,819,909	19,999	21,094,542	412,388	140,868,275	201,661,441

EQUIVALENCE APPROXIMATIVE EN POIDS DU LAIT ET DE LA CRÈME

- 3.5 livres de gras de beurre par 100 livres de lait.
- 14 livres de crème par 100 livres de lait.
- 1 gallon de lait pèse 10.3 livres.
- 25 livres de gras de beurre par 100 livres de crème.
- 1 gallon de crème pèse 10 livres.
- 1 livre de gras de beurre par 1.2 livre de beurre.

Rendement par 100 livres de laitlivres

Fromage	8.93
Beurre	4.27
Lait condensé (sucré)	43.86
Lait évaporé (non sucré)	45.05
Poudre de lait	13.48
Poudre de crème	4.77
16.71 livres de lait par gallon de crème glacée.	



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Publié par ordre de l'Hon. James A. MacKINNON, M.P.
Ministre du Commerce.

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MINISTÈRE DU COMMERCE
BUREAU FÉDÉRAL DE LA STATISTIQUE
BRANCHE DES PECHERIES ET DES PRODUITS ANIMAUX

STATISTIQUE

DE

L'INDUSTRIE LAITIERE

1941

(Préparée en collaboration avec les Ministères fédéral et provinciaux)



OTTAWA

1943

Prix. 25 cents