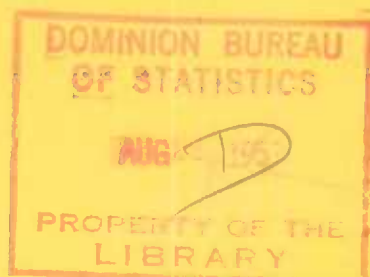


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GOVERNMENT OF CANADA



THE CANNED FOODS SUMMARY
1951



EDMOND CLOQUIER, C.M.G., O.A., D.S.P.
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THE CANNED FOODS SUMMARY
1951

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NOTICE

The annual reports prepared by the Industry and Merchandising Division of the Bureau of Statistics are divided into 4 volumes, as follows: **Volume I**—The Primary Industries, including mining, forestry and fisheries, **Volume II**—Manufacturing; **Volume III**—Construction; **Volume IV**—Merchandising and Services. The volumes are made up of parts, and the parts in turn are subdivided according to the industries which they comprise.

Volume II consists of the following parts, the first two of which deal with manufacturing as a whole and the balance with the major manufacturing groups.

- I—General Review of the Manufacturing Industries, \$1.50.
- II—The Manufacturing Industries, by Provinces
 - Section 1. Principal Statistics of Major Industrial Groups and Leading Industries, 50¢.
 - Section 2. Principal Statistics of Individual Industries, 75¢.
 - Section 3. Principal Statistics by Regional Distribution, 75¢.
- III—Foods and Beverages
- IV—Tobacco and Tobacco Products
- V—Rubber Products
- VI—Leather Products
- VII—Textiles
- VIII—Wood and Paper Products
- IX—Printing Trades
- X—Iron and Steel Products
- XI—Transportation Equipment
- XII—Non-ferrous Metal Products
- XIII—Electrical Apparatus and Supplies
- XIV—Non-metallic Mineral Products
- XV—Products of Petroleum and Coal
- XVI—Chemicals and Allied Products
- XVII—Miscellaneous Manufactures

The present report belongs in Part III, Foods and Beverages. It is punched to permit of filing in a ring binder along with others of the group. The reports in this group are:

- A—General Review, 25¢
- B—The Slaughtering and Meat Packing, and Sausage and Sausage Casings Industries, 25¢.
- C—The Dairy Products Industry, 25¢.
- D—The Fish Processing Industry, 25¢.
- E—The Fruit and Vegetable Preparations Industry, 25¢.
- F—The Flour and Feed Milling Industries, 25¢.
- G—The Prepared Breakfast Foods Industry, 25¢.
- H—The Prepared Stock and Poultry Feeds Industry, 25¢.
- I—The Biscuit Industry, 25¢.
- J—The Bread and Other Bakery Products Industry, 25¢.
- K—The Carbonated Beverages Industry, 25¢.
- L—The Distilling Industry, 25¢.
- M—The Brewing Industry, 25¢.
- N—The Wine Industry, 25¢.
- O—The Confectionery Industry, 25¢.
- P—The Sugar Refining Industry, 25¢.
- Q—The Macaroni and Kindred Products Industry, 25¢.
- R—The Miscellaneous Food Preparations Industry, 25¢.
- S—The Canned Foods Summary, 25¢.

THE CANNED FOODS SUMMARY

1951

The Canned Foods Summary is an annual report combining production statistics from all sources of foods packed in cans or other air-tight containers. The items include food products such as meat, fish, fruits, vegetables, juices, concentrated milk, etc., but do not include canned beer, dog food, etc.

At the beginning of World War II the gross value of production of canned foods was \$69,466,998 (see Table 3). This volume has increased each year, except 1949, so that the value in 1951 was \$325,458,613, nearly five times the 1939 figure.

Since the introduction, about 150 years ago, of canning as a method of food preservation, food processors have constantly sought to improve their production, not only through new and improved methods but also by adding to the variety of foods which are successfully canned. The canning industry is of great importance economically as it gives work to nearly thirty thousand

people annually. Related fields of transportation, merchandising, etc. employ many more workers proportionately. The commercial canning of foods has saved housewives many hours of needless toil and has helped keep the food budget within reasonable bounds. In addition, the canning industries are important from the standpoint of nutrition. Throughout the whole year, it is now possible to enjoy canned foods with much of the of the flavour and all of the nourishment of fresh-cooked food. The consumer is protected by the inspection services of the Department of Agriculture and the Department of Fisheries Ottawa.

The tables in this bulletin give details of the volume and value of production of various domestically canned foods as well as those imported from and exported to other countries. A supplementary table has been added in 1951 to show per capita consumption of various canned foods from 1939 to date.

TABLE 1. Principal Statistics of the Industries Producing Canned Goods, 1950 and 1951

	Establishments	Total employees	Total salaries and wages	Gross value of production
	No.	No.	\$	\$
1950				
Fish, canned ¹	183	5,753	9,147,701	64,624,556
Fruit and vegetable preparations ²	444	14,893	24,561,151	161,091,734
Condensed and evaporated milk ²	33	1,541	3,372,082	55,026,644
Meats, canned	25 ³	653 ³	1,792,611 ³	23,698,825
Total, 1950	685	22,840	38,873,545	304,441,759
1951				
Fish, canned ¹	180	6,056	9,032,448	77,179,397
Fruit and vegetable preparations ²	459	16,401	30,107,576	200,779,150
Condensed and evaporated milk ²	31	1,495	3,752,507	67,051,828
Meats, canned	26 ³	674 ³	2,064,737 ³	28,114,498 ³
Total, 1951	696	24,626	44,957,268	373,124,873

1. Includes establishments whose main product is canned fish. Newfoundland included in 1951.

2. Includes canned goods as well as all the other products manufactured by these industries. For production of canned goods only see Table 3.

3. Estimated.

Imports and Exports

Imports of canned foods during 1951 were valued at \$31,342,033. Fruits not grown in Canada or grown only in limited areas by reason of climatic conditions form the most important items of import, e.g., pineapple, apricots. For the same reason citrus fruit juices are being imported in increasingly large quantities. Canned beef was brought in from Australia during 1951 and gives the highest import figure to date for canned meats.

The exports of canned foods during 1951 amounted to \$37,059,647 with canned fish and concentrated milk products making up nearly 70% of this amount. The following table summarizes the imports and exports of canned foods by groups for significant years from 1939 to 1951.

FOODS AND BEVERAGES

TABLE 2. Imports and Exports of Canned Foods, Calendar Years, 1939 to 1951

	1939	1940	1945	1946	1947	1948	1949	1950	1951
	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$
Imports:									
Canned fish	1,300,158	881,100	50,173	336,803	1,392,588	1,378,490	2,194,379	1,864,470	2,833,849
Canned fruits	1,108,515	1,231,936	52,454	292,605	3,218,418	3,191,128	5,087,102	6,609,678	9,674,737
Canned vegetables	316,232	511,464	336,379	536,286	2,852,361	310,954	77,920	336,625	1,848,116
Canned meats	1,001,547	843,537	104,857	1,949	102,919	139,608	2,655,975	3,148,211	7,482,098
Soups and soup preparations	14,009	10,609	68,646	305,059	270,919	6,662	3,076	23,324	79,992
Other canned foods ¹	648,083	1,032,395	828,385	7,480,297	5,553,820	4,235,039	8,242,633	8,916,127	8,538,236
Concentrated milk products ²	73,601	180,499	97,864	502,242	977,522	175,189	98,961	117,445	885,005
Total	4,462,145	4,691,540	1,538,758	9,455,241	14,368,547	9,437,070	18,360,046	21,015,880	31,342,033
Exports:									
Canned fish	11,548,982	11,669,050	23,864,759	30,427,560	31,510,497	21,044,204	17,397,489	15,248,687	16,192,679
Canned fruits	3,089,768	1,832,695	1,422,589	1,632,744	2,882,288	654,409	1,110,959	240,504	177,800
Canned vegetables	2,906,919	2,533,821	1,587,889	1,613,191	1,385,309	845,038	365,193	707,065	2,385,715
Canned meats	832,280	782,364	21,752,276	27,124,839	19,776,437	10,612,172	4,689,871	5,291,242	6,752,952
Soups	3,599,847	805,021	536,782	1,071,737	1,779,473	896,198	566,780	644,479	995,830
Other canned foods ³	1,769,029	810,512	884,641	3,484,869	3,058,116	845,138	795,717	1,128,801	853,777
Concentrated milk products ²	3,295,009	4,298,778	12,218,133	9,910,583	12,009,484	16,622,196	11,988,078	9,550,595	9,700,894
Total	27,041,834	22,732,241	62,267,049	75,265,523	72,403,604	51,519,355	36,934,087	32,811,373	37,059,647

1. Includes fruit juices, jams, marmalades, etc.

2. Includes casein, dried whey.

3. Includes spaghetti, macaroni, tomato paste and puree, tomato juice, infant foods, jams, apple juice.

TABLE 3. Production of Canned Foods in Canada, 1935 to 1951

	1935		1936		
	Quantity	Value	Quantity	Value	
		\$		\$	
Canned fish	Pounds	93,342,708	13,638,127	114,117,086	15,564,501
Canned fruits	Cases	1,825,613	4,757,301	2,052,077	5,318,731
Canned vegetables	Cases	6,602,822	12,101,138	7,410,145	13,963,401
Canned meats	Pounds	4,007,740	882,572	5,036,186	1,101,014
Canned soups	Cases	1,603,685	3,978,806	2,583,324	6,256,444
Other canned foods	-	-	3,112,009	-	5,064,541
Concentrated milk products	Cwt.	1,038,030	6,849,989	1,098,143	7,434,896
Total	-	-	45,299,942	-	54,703,528
	1937		1938		
	Quantity	Value	Quantity	Value	
		\$		\$	
Canned fish	Pounds	98,719,995	13,619,606	107,584,455	18,297,611
Canned fruits	Cases	2,120,413	5,251,981	2,018,554	4,556,282
Canned vegetables	Cases	9,611,050	17,117,580	8,710,103	14,519,963
Canned meats	Pounds	6,093,546	1,318,900	5,095,900	1,168,206
Canned soups	Cases	2,426,739	6,021,687	3,125,432	7,742,625
Other canned foods	-	-	8,786,959	-	8,737,601
Concentrated milk products	Cwt.	1,373,999	10,078,192	1,579,239	11,844,817
Total	-	-	62,194,905	-	64,867,105

TABLE 3. Production of Canned Foods in Canada, 1935 to 1951 - Concluded

		1939		1940	
		Quantity	Value	Quantity	Value
			\$		\$
Canned fish	Pounds	108,893,332	15,478,961	132,124,047	17,873,376
Canned fruits	Cases	3,547,542	7,769,005	5,221,419 ¹	6,740,876
Canned vegetables	Cases	7,615,449	14,526,671	18,972,699 ¹	16,812,119
Canned meats	Pounds	7,887,228	1,743,227	9,123,105	1,818,757
Canned soups	Cases	3,510,319	9,259,222	7,874,789 ¹	6,912,546
Other canned foods	-	-	9,113,941	-	9,828,268
Concentrated milk products	Cwt.	1,660,425	11,575,971	-	14,478,543
Total		-	69,466,996	-	74,464,485
		1941		1943	
		Quantity	Value	Quantity	Value
			\$		\$
Canned fish	Pounds	190,073,678	26,829,659	166,564,042	27,286,951
Canned fruits	Doz. cans	4,817,305	7,501,161	1,955,045	4,225,833
Canned vegetables	" "	23,560,220	22,689,459	13,007,228	15,331,390
Canned meats	Pounds	16,415,193	3,813,181	38,671,960	10,890,282
Canned soups	Doz. cans	11,065,144	10,207,193	11,502,759	10,568,847
Other canned foods	Pounds	-	14,416,090	-	11,536,549
Concentrated milk products	-	-	19,570,999	-	26,105,175
Total		-	105,027,742	-	105,945,027
		1946		1947	
		Quantity	Value	Quantity	Value
			\$		\$
Canned fish	Pounds	180,622,617	39,113,884	191,597,664	46,964,541
Canned fruits	Doz. cans	5,012,759	12,000,242	7,012,690	17,212,661
Canned vegetables	" "	24,824,742	31,106,845	22,425,957	35,159,582
Canned meats	Pounds	210,098,653	43,710,776 ²	116,241,005	30,391,681 ²
Canned soups	Doz. cans	25,422,311	25,092,969	19,492,519	22,753,853
Other canned foods	Pounds	330,832,746	27,842,333	262,846,521	26,871,091
Concentrated milk products	Pounds	301,498,418	32,968,991	330,121,182	40,198,691
Total		-	211,836,040	-	219,552,100
		1948		1949	
		Quantity	Value	Quantity	Value
			\$		\$
Canned fish	Pounds	121,938,397	42,148,530	96,860,208	37,247,473
Canned fruits	Doz. cans	5,661,401	14,903,597	8,316,422	18,451,162
Canned vegetables	" "	30,590,877	48,096,945	27,682,883	39,534,541
Canned meats	Pounds	75,819,495	26,960,271 ²	58,549,948	24,859,834 ²
Canned soups	Doz. cans	14,711,993	17,991,461	15,025,311	20,415,334
Other canned foods	Pounds	358,000,460	36,513,797	447,251,781	42,599,463
Concentrated milk products	Pounds	388,863,645	54,216,408	357,272,853	44,250,824
Total		-	240,831,009	-	227,358,631
		1950		1951	
		Quantity	Value	Quantity	Value
			\$		\$
Canned fish ³	Pounds	104,218,992	42,947,564	133,382,256	61,168,048
Canned fruits	Doz. cans	7,196,555	18,553,967	8,259,099	20,652,066
Canned vegetables	" "	24,994,412	39,320,486	29,821,585	53,057,408
Canned meats	Pounds	64,845,182	28,985,773 ²	66,764,951	34,072,310
Canned soups	Doz. cans	19,564,326	26,683,077	22,517,141	32,669,022
Other canned foods	Pounds	345,350,119	47,106,988	422,530,859	62,509,552
Concentrated milk products	Pounds	378,671,807	47,076,784	431,245,033	61,330,207
Total		-	250,674,639	-	325,458,613

1. Unit of Measure: Dozen cans.

2. Includes canned chicken, turkey, etc., meat pastes, ready dinners, stews, etc., from 1946 to 1951 inclusive.

3. Newfoundland included for the first time in 1951.

TABLE 4. Production of Canned Foods, 1951

No.			Canada		Ontario	
			Quantity	Selling value at factory	Quantity	Selling value at factory
				\$		\$
Fish Canned:						
1	Clams	Cases (48 lb.)	24,055	537,420	—	—
2	Cod	"	9,727	76,833	—	—
3	Haddock	"	122	1,112	—	—
4	Hake	"	42,867	365,803	—	—
5	Herring	"	224,150	1,612,615	—	—
6	Herring, kippered snacks	"	26,256	357,016	—	—
7	Lobster	"	63,980	3,561,761	—	—
8	Lobster tomalley & paste	"	8,656	160,904	—	—
9	Mackerel	"	3,057	23,748	—	—
10	Quahags	"	647	6,945	—	—
11	Salmon	"	1,957,105	47,382,059	—	—
12	Sardines	"	347,438	5,032,834	—	—
13	Tuna	"	57,376	1,716,157	—	—
14	All other	"	13,361	332,841	—	—
15	Total, canned fish	"	2,778,797	61,168,048	—	—
Fruits, canned⁴:						
16	Apples including crabapples	Doz. cans	217,185	1,222,508	5,700	62,158
17		Pounds	14,465,205		593,881	
18	Apple sauce	Doz. cans	491,179	756,755	380,336	584,686
19		Pounds	6,607,683		4,992,559	
20	Apricots	Doz. cans	307,650	962,881	2	2
21		Pounds	4,593,560		2	2
22	Blackberries	Doz. cans	30,720	96,664	—	—
23		Pounds	417,630		—	—
24	Blueberries	Doz. cans	138,817	457,029	72,159	238,842
25		Pounds	2,261,463		1,112,597	
26	Cherries	Doz. cans	584,738	1,528,516	532,050	1,353,175
27		Pounds	9,014,536		8,315,645	
28	Fruit cocktail	Doz. cans	103,958	299,725	69,456	206,396
29		Pounds	1,266,750		918,981	
30	Loganberries	Doz. cans	20,347	70,544	—	—
31		Pounds	292,728		—	—
32	Peaches	Doz. cans	3,461,341	8,042,007	3,047,554	6,947,930
33		Pounds	51,252,636		45,085,354	
34	Pears, Bartlett	Doz. cans	609,883	1,841,704	316,626	911,895
35		Pounds	9,032,233		4,587,002	
36	Pears, Keiffer	Doz. cans	817,955	1,818,677	722,470	1,536,167
37		Pounds	13,214,989		11,599,749	
38	Plums, gages, etc.	Doz. cans	663,736	1,092,666	327,402	562,957
39		Pounds	10,781,209		5,978,890	
40	Raspberries	Doz. cans	318,719	959,521	252,559	725,221
41		Pounds	4,108,569		3,174,854	
42	Rhubarb	Doz. cans	16,463	57,727	7,953	41,033
43		Pounds	756,697		603,112	
44	Strawberries	Doz. cans	310,637	937,434	212,853	608,855
45		Pounds	3,800,124		2,579,736	
46	All other fruits	Doz. cans	165,771	507,508	177,075	498,558
47		Pounds	2,508,361		2,278,310	
48	Total, canned fruits	Doz. cans	8,259,099	20,652,066	6,124,193	14,275,873
49		Pounds	134,374,373		91,820,670	
Vegetables, canned⁴:						
50	Asparagus	Doz. cans	289,892	1,030,026	234,948	816,808
51		Pounds	3,057,977		2,440,511	
52	Beans, green or wax	Doz. cans	3,106,827	5,447,104	271,608	494,422
53		Pounds	45,883,027		4,009,455	
54	Beans, baked	Doz. cans	6,110,131	10,171,629	2,442,240	5,148,557
55		Pounds	88,571,929		39,842,915	
56	Beans, lima	Doz. cans	176,786	308,272	143,120	257,584
57		Pounds	2,135,301		1,724,215	
58	Beets	Doz. cans	1,008,807	1,566,260	859,766	1,348,214
59		Pounds	15,180,106		12,860,800	
60	Carrots	Doz. cans	279,465	396,074	172,379	238,680
61		Pounds	4,941,650		2,826,580	
62	Carrots and peas combined	Doz. cans	484,173	781,262	89,066	152,116
63		Pounds	5,909,968		1,088,905	
64	Corn, cream, whole grain	Doz. cans	5,029,179	8,385,252	3,348,008	5,483,491
65		Pounds	65,521,136		41,634,351	
66	Corn on the cob	Doz. cans	157,702	395,664	3	3
67		Pounds	3,612,997		3	3
68	Mixed vegetables (macedoine)	Doz. cans	474,781	668,668	3	3
69		Pounds	6,236,869		3	3
70	Mustrooms	Doz. cans	119,484	411,907	38,366	190,074
71		Pounds	868,923		384,354	
72	Peas	Doz. cans	8,473,036	15,034,278	4,967,231	8,635,204
73		Pounds	115,024,172		68,436,624	
74	Pumpkin and squash	Doz. cans	382,683	649,236	255,883	431,678
75		Pounds	8,190,458		5,578,812	
76	Spinach	Doz. cans	336,716	534,641	218,272	328,598
77		Pounds	4,219,483		2,601,585	
78	Tomatoes	Doz. cans	3,005,930	6,547,260	1,928,124	4,143,820
79		Pounds	65,366,027		42,287,618	
80	All other vegetables	Doz. cans	383,993	729,875	380,039	719,176
81		Pounds	4,921,362		4,556,298	
82	Total, canned vegetables	Doz. cans	28,821,585	53,057,408	15,349,050	28,386,402
83		Pounds	438,641,385		228,273,023	

1. Included under "All other canned fish".

2. Included under "All other fruits".

3. Included under "All other vegetables".

4. Fruits and vegetables canned by domestic or home canners are not included.

TABLE 4. Production of Canned Foods, 1951

Quebec		British Columbia		Other Provinces		No
Quantity	Selling value at factory	Quantity	Selling value at factory	Quantity	Selling value at factory	
	\$		\$		\$	
618	20,259	15,460	219,563	7,977	297,598	1
1,306	13,685	—	—	8,421	63,148	2
—	—	—	—	122	1,112	3
—	—	—	—	42,867	365,803	4
1 284	1,459	1 159,636	1,219,333	64,230	391,823	5
7,210	400,843	—	—	18,477	252,629	6
577	10,879	—	—	58,770	3,160,918	7
225	1,666	—	—	8,079	150,025	8
—	—	—	—	2,832	22,082	9
432	7,703	1,956,396	47,367,916	647	6,945	10
—	—	599	8,386	277	8,440	11
—	—	53,280	1,633,350	346,839	5,024,448	12
4,473	44,097	11,515	337,956	4,096	82,807	13
15,125	500,591	2,196,886	50,786,504	5,152	55,175	14
—	—	76,250	—	566,786	9,880,953	15
—	—	4,964,747	396,291	135,235	—	16
—	—	28,346	—	8,906,577	764,059	17
—	—	318,429	44,814	82,497	127,255	18
—	—	249,824	—	1,298,695	—	19
—	—	3,800,854	776,104	—	—	20
—	—	—	—	—	—	21
—	—	2	2	—	—	22
30,162	84,006	—	—	29,872	104,639	23
555,400	—	—	—	483,809	—	24
—	—	52,688	175,341	—	—	25
—	—	698,891	—	—	—	26
—	—	—	—	—	—	27
—	—	2	2	—	—	28
—	—	2	2	—	—	29
—	—	20,347	70,544	—	—	30
—	—	292,728	—	—	—	31
—	—	413,762	1,093,993	2	2	32
—	—	6,166,967	—	2	2	33
—	—	281,155	895,463	2	2	34
—	—	4,260,982	—	2	2	35
—	—	79,976	242,835	2	15,509	36
—	—	1,359,532	—	2	255,706	37
—	—	336,174	529,500	2	—	38
—	—	4,799,730	—	2	—	39
2	—	66,112	234,211	2	—	40
2	2	933,175	—	2	—	41
2	2	—	2	2	2	42
2	2	—	2	2	2	43
11,962	38,956	68,894	236,098	16,928	53,525	44
152,248	—	861,624	—	206,516	—	45
40,427	120,209	82,104	290,553	16,682	56,122	46
672,792	—	1,239,668	—	326,631	—	47
82,551	243,171	1,755,632	4,985,747	296,723	1,147,275	48
1,380,440	—	29,695,327	—	11,477,936	—	49
20,359	101,849	31,355	102,361	3	—	50
288,734	—	297,670	—	3	3	51
1,683,663	2,743,176	855,115	1,649,368	316,441	560,136	52
25,044,718	—	11,983,322	—	4,845,532	—	53
2,349,376	3,226,409	759,373	1,005,112	559,142	791,551	54
31,746,733	—	9,604,602	—	7,377,679	—	55
—	—	3	3	3	3	56
28,363	39,130	56,775	96,761	3	3	57
661,167	—	839,657	—	63,903	82,155	58
59,154	80,258	15,236	35,297	818,482	—	59
1,314,140	—	284,553	—	32,696	41,639	60
3	3	301,126	473,378	516,377	—	61
3	3	3,547,002	—	81,244	139,519	62
1,069,403	1,774,789	298,732	583,005	1,083,004	—	63
15,442,386	—	3,962,011	—	313,036	543,967	64
124,616	290,503	—	—	4,462,386	—	65
3,045,336	301,993	3	3	3	3	66
245,486	—	3	3	3	3	67
3,556,597	—	3	3	3	3	68
3	3	3	3	3	3	69
3	3	3	3	3	3	70
1,412,731	2,546,372	921,216	1,659,620	1,171,858	2,193,082	71
20,963,761	—	11,644,108	—	15,979,679	—	72
3	3	68,289	118,618	40,831	70,817	73
3	3	1,415,873	—	858,078	—	74
3	3	91,964	164,679	—	—	75
3	3	1,187,568	—	3	3	76
676,812	1,488,789	399,156	910,262	3	3	77
15,098,069	—	7,943,450	—	3	3	78
218,476	444,444	164,700	306,234	45,210	73,911	79
3,143,555	—	1,625,076	—	567,603	—	80
7,868,441	13,037,712	3,963,037	7,104,695	2,641,057	4,526,599	81
120,305,196	—	54,334,892	—	36,726,274	—	82
—	—	—	—	—	—	83

1. Included under, "All other canned fish".
 2. Included under "All other fruits".
 3. Included under "All other vegetables".
 4. Fruits and vegetables canned by domestic or home canners are not included.

TABLE 4. Production of Canned Foods, by Provinces, 1951 - Concluded

No.		Canada		Ontario		
		Quantity	Selling value at factory	Quantity	Selling value at factory	
			\$		\$	
1	Other canned foods, total	Pounds	690,882,832	129,250,884	506,877,611	86,920,534
2	Soups, all kinds	Doz. cans	22,517,141		19,962,960	
3		Pounds	201,587,022	32,669,022	165,443,521	29,141,983
	Meats, canned, all kinds:					
4	Meats including infants' strained meat	Pounds	43,448,188	25,076,228	10,956,173	7,004,883
5	Poultry (chicken, turkey, etc.)	Doz. cans	221,062		21,869	
6		Pounds	1,397,519	1,265,166	135,699	115,342
7	Paste, meat, chicken, etc.	Pounds	4,591,194	2,414,689	71,397	45,668
8	Ready dinners, stews, etc.	Pounds	17,328,050	5,316,227	6,043,178	1,813,744
9	Spaghetti and macaroni (in cans, jars, etc.)	Doz. cans	2,293,260		1,994,774	
10		Pounds	29,649,275	4,020,369	24,905,078	3,448,293
11	Tomato juice	Doz. cans	6,518,221		5,465,278	
12		Pounds	119,271,660	10,953,713	101,863,288	9,389,460
13	Tomato paste and puree, canned and other	Pounds	19,235,780	2,795,583	17,647,599	2,638,800
14	Tomato pulp, canned and other	Pounds	3,313,062	172,037	2,710,493	129,342
15	Tomato catsup, canned	Doz. cans	72,429		68,099	
16		Pounds	3,607,847	497,538	3,414,290	473,976
17	Tomato catsup, other (in bottles, etc.)	Pounds	34,466,204	8,937,329	33,121,867	8,690,114
18	Prepared foods for infants (except meats)	Doz. cans	9,460,566		9,460,566	
19		Pounds	36,223,479	9,278,493	36,223,479	9,278,493
20	Sauerkraut, canned	Pounds	8,040,993	800,062	8,040,993	600,062
21	Pie filling, apple	"	4,905,400	534,900	4,555,300	499,890
22	Pie filling, other	"	6,923,518	1,274,586	6,311,389	1,150,635
23	Apple juice, canned	"	39,426,906	2,502,761	19,658,177	1,096,278
24	Grape juice, canned, bottled, etc.	"	5,126,353	542,151	5,126,353	542,151
25	Other fruit juices, bottled, etc.	"	1	1	1	1
26	Jams, all kinds, in cans or jars	"	67,977,737	12,441,497	29,444,260	5,232,130
27	Jellies, all kinds, in cans or jars	"	5,008,887	971,919	3,186,283	631,808
28	Marmalades, all kinds, in cans or jars	"	17,484,211	2,870,570	11,257,980	1,942,890
29	Minced meat, in cans or jars	"	6,964,832	1,162,876	3,864,020	629,645
30	All other products, canned, bottled, etc.	"	14,904,715	2,953,168	12,896,794	2,426,947
	Concentrated milk products:					
	Condensed milk:					
31	Case goods	Pounds	13,662,691	2,541,848	2	2
32	Bulk goods	"	5,873,192	1,032,112	5,367,675	947,692
	Evaporated milk:					
33	Case goods	"	283,061,583	35,460,670	139,174,661	17,010,055
34	Bulk goods	"	7,380,189	981,500	151,605	15,447
35	Whole milk powder	"	17,404,094	6,032,881	9,561,967	3,137,398
36	Condensed skim milk	"	6,282,688	614,685	5,694,095	562,127
37	Evaporated skim milk	"	10,322,871	441,560	8,152,886	339,291
38	Skim milk powder	"	52,722,604	7,559,237	25,917,307	3,842,387
39	Condensed buttermilk	"	345,369	11,731	2	2
40	Buttermilk powder	"	4,712,087	472,741	1,637,425	166,743
41	Casein	"	6,678,323	2,060,833	866,091	314,330
42	Whey powder	"	7,785,903	899,821	2	2
43	Unclassified products of a variable fat content	"	12,738,903	2,732,362	11,514,263	2,492,510
44	Cream powder, Lactose (milk sugar) Malted milk powder....	"	2,274,536	488,226	2,274,536	488,226
45	Total	"	431,245,633	61,336,207	226,417,645	36,931,549

1. Included under "All other products canned, bottled, etc."
2. Included in "Other provinces."

TABLE 4. Production of Canned Foods, by Provinces, 1951 - Concluded

Quebec		British Columbia		Other provinces		No.
Quantity	Selling value at factory	Quantity	Selling value at factory	Quantity	Selling value at factory	
	\$		\$		\$	
86,344,380	14,231,961	52,224,117	8,790,033	45,436,724	19,308,356	1
1,799,893						2
29,473,696	2,553,665	1	1	1	1	3
3,383,450	2,160,335	661,728	312,828	28,446,837	15,598,182	4
40,404				75,934		5
414,878	380,962	1	1	490,199	375,442	6
3,010,137	1,485,203	577,603	384,118	932,057	499,700	7
4,428,304	1,193,307	1,082,470	388,423	5,774,098	1,920,753	8
277,342		-		21,144		9
4,158,107	490,070	-	-	586,090	82,006	10
967,006				-		11
15,725,620	1,395,035	1	1	-	-	12
476,812	45,864	1,111,369	112,919	-	-	13
-	-	602,569	42,695	-	-	14
1				-	-	15
1	1	1	1	-	-	16
1,344,337	247,215	-	-	-	-	17
-	-	-	-	-	-	18
-	-	-	-	-	-	19
-	-	-	-	-	-	20
1	1	-	-	1	1	21
1	1	116,368	23,958	1	1	22
1	1	1	1	6,675,364	422,646	23
-	-	-	-	-	-	24
-	-	1	1	-	-	25
16,414,084	3,169,215	21,289,582	3,883,183	829,811	156,969	26
1,100,656	188,762	713,308	149,837	1	1	27
659,058	112,752	5,170,359	745,669	396,814	69,259	28
551,262	95,601	1,837,149	315,114	712,401	122,516	29
5,203,979	713,975	19,061,612	2,431,289	593,053	60,883	30
9,198,593	1,680,399	-	-	4,464,098	861,449	31
505,517	84,420	-	-	-	-	32
2	2	2	2	143,666,922	18,450,615	33
7,228,584	966,053	-	-	-	-	34
7,842,127	2,895,483	-	-	-	-	35
2	2	-	-	588,593	52,558	36
2,169,985	102,269	-	-	-	-	37
24,437,443	3,284,884	2	2	2,367,854	431,966	38
2	2	-	-	345,369	11,731	39
1,230,017	119,776	-	-	1,844,645	186,222	40
5,812,232	1,746,503	-	-	-	-	41
1,934,298	114,254	2	2	5,651,605	765,567	42
2	2	2	2	1,224,640	239,852	43
-	-	-	-	-	-	44
147,980,122	21,767,471	2	2	62,847,246	8,631,187	45

1. Included under "All other products canned, bottled, etc."
 2. Included in "Other provinces".

Fish Canning

The principal varieties of fish used in Canadian canneries are, in order of their importance: salmon, sardines, lobsters, herring, and clams.

Salmon Canning.—The canning of salmon in Canada is an industry confined almost wholly to the province of British Columbia, where this river-spawning fish of the Pacific coast is taken in abundance. Annual records of the salmon pack extend to 1876, when the number of cases was 9,847. The annual pack in recent years has, with few exceptions, exceeded a million cases, and in each of four years (1926, 1928, 1930 and 1941) was more than two million cases. The pack of 1951 totalled 1,957,105 cases, valued at \$47,382,059. Under regulations made by Order in Council of April 4, 1932, canned salmon shipped out of the province must be inspected and

graded according to quality, and each can must carry a letter representing the species of salmon.

Every species of salmon known to the waters of the Pacific is to be found on the British Columbia Coast—the sockeye, the spring, the coho, the pink and the chum salmon. Of these, the sockeye, though not taken in such great numbers as the pinks and chums, is by far the most important, owing to its abundance, its deep red colour and its excellent texture which have created so keen a demand in British and foreign markets. The chief sources of supply are the Skeena River and other northern waters, and the Fraser River. The remaining species are all marketable in quality though not commanding the high prices reached by the sockeye.

Annual Pack of Salmon in Canada, 1876-1951

Year	Cases of 48 lbs.	Year	Cases of 48 lbs.	Year	Cases of 48 lbs.
1876.....	9,847	1925.....	1,719,282	1945.....	1,740,591
1885.....	108,517	1930.....	2,223,469	1946.....	1,350,358
1890.....	409,464	1931.....	686,697	1947.....	1,529,305
1895.....	566,395	1934.....	1,584,593	1948.....	1,310,842
1900.....	606,530	1938.....	1,708,835	1949.....	1,438,536
1905.....	1,167,822	1939.....	1,539,794	1950.....	1,493,130
1910.....	762,201	1940.....	1,471,435	1951.....	1,957,105
1915.....	1,133,381	1941.....	2,298,280		
1920.....	1,187,616	1944.....	1,099,852		

Pack of Salmon in the Province of British Columbia, by Species, 1939-1951

Species	1939	1941	1946	1947	1948	1949	1950	1951
	cases							
Sockeye.....	269,888	455,296	543,027	286,109	260,644	259,821	408,047	428,299
Springs, red.....	10,302	17,794	3,972	3,840	10,002	12,051	4,699	6,370
Springs, pink.....	2,848	3,912	523	2,168	890	817	1,321	2,185
Springs, white.....	2,947	28,771	2,823	3,496	4,881	7,176	2,593	4,005
Blueback.....	48,209	30,027	2,914	4,545	20,396	6,955	7,723	13,237
Steelhead.....	797	3,454	4,115	3,268	5,576	2,374	3,225	3,655
Coho.....	196,887	381,380	97,240	139,620	186,810	208,420	115,903	299,608
Pink.....	620,595	427,765	116,608	599,883	321,720	709,992	445,382	736,093
Chum.....	386,584	920,471	576,134	481,800	496,553	227,738	502,528	461,806
Jack spring.....	—	—	782	430	665	1,118	613	1,138
Total.....	1,539,057	2,248,870	1,348,138	1,565,157	1,308,137	1,436,462	1,492,034	1,956,396

Lobster Canning.—The lobster is found in Canada in Atlantic Coast waters only, and the lobster canning industry is confined to the eastern Maritime Provinces, with Prince Edward Island as the chief producer. The annual pack of lobster in the early years of the present century frequently exceeded two hundred thousand cases, but in recent years, the output has been below that figure, the trend being towards the sale of lobsters "in shell" to the United States market. In 1951 the

pack of lobster was 63,980 cases, and the value amounted to \$3,561,761 somewhat lower than 1950.

In order to conserve the fisheries the Government prohibits the capture of lobsters of less than a fixed minimum size, and also makes provision for the closing to lobster fishing of such areas and for such periods in each year as may be deemed advisable.

Annual Pack of Lobsters, 1897 to 1951

Year	Cases of 48 pounds	Year	Cases of 48 pounds
1897	231,886	1939	85,693
1900	219,756	1940	58,996
1905	219,534	1941	58,517
1910	183,094	1944	66,834
1915	162,966	1945	65,525
1920	163,299	1946	71,280
1925	127,497	1947	49,820
1930	139,109	1948	60,770
1935	99,905	1949	58,999
1936	88,102	1950	70,327
1937	88,581	1951	63,980
1938	92,004		

Sardine Canning.—Sardine is the name given to the young herring that is used for canning. New Brunswick produces almost the entire Canadian pack of canned sardines and in that province it is the leading fishing industry. The number of sardine

canneries is small, but those in operation are of large size. In 1951 the pack totalled 667,081 25-pound cases valued at \$5,032,834. There is an important market abroad for Canadian sardines, and large quantities are exported annually.

Annual Pack of Sardines, 1917 to 1951

Year	Cases of 25 lbs.	Year	Cases of 25 lbs.	Year	Cases of 25 lbs.
1917	168,365	1929	329,204	1941	614,222
1918	177,193	1930	244,238	1943	545,510
1919	119,225	1931	202,520	1944	526,767
1920	129,925	1932	113,197	1945	474,176
1921	111,835	1933	180,597	1946	641,841
1922	121,800	1934	288,091	1947	914,117
1923	268,800	1935	338,436	1948	855,877
1924	282,306	1936	393,854	1949	589,542
1925	209,649	1937	423,043	1950	723,760
1926	217,592	1938	349,887	1951	667,081
1927	240,091	1939	539,486		
1928	257,881	1940	504,140		

Fruit and Vegetable Canning

The canning of fruits and vegetables is carried on most extensively in the provinces of Ontario, British Columbia and Quebec, where climatic conditions are favourable for the growing of fruits and vegetables. The canning season begins in June and continues throughout the summer and autumn until October, being at its height in July, August and September. The pack in

1951 consisted of 8,259,099 doz. cans of fruit and 29,821,585 doz. cans of vegetables. Other important canned products are: soups of all kinds, 22,517,141 doz. cans, tomato juice 6,518,221 doz. cans, prepared foods for infants 9,460,566 doz. cans, etc. For detailed statistics of production of canned fruits and vegetables, by provinces, see Table 4.

Imports of Canned Fruits, Vegetables, Juices, etc., Calendar Years 1950 and 1951

	1950		1951	
	Quantity	Value	Quantity	Value
		\$		\$
Canned vegetables:				
Asparagus..... lb.	100,851	30,726	454,792	79,209
Beans, (green, wax, baked)..... "	105,989	9,790	709,062	57,900
Corn..... "	420	50	42,452	3,388
Mushrooms and truffles..... "	231,449	93,354	100,235	45,875
Peas..... "	47,179	7,446	104,067	12,202
Tomatoes and tomato products..... "	869,279	137,071	12,179,330	1,505,889
All other vegetables..... "	258,279	58,188	968,794	143,653
Total canned vegetables..... "	1,613,446	336,625	14,558,732	1,848,116
Canned fruits:				
Mixed fruits or fruits for salads..... "	12,061,799	1,544,934	25,397,276	3,780,870
Peaches and apricots..... "	9,287,360	975,477	16,872,905	2,003,118
Pears..... "	1,753,355	186,147	2,629,070	321,593
Pineapple..... "	23,130,625	3,572,763	21,193,404	3,109,704
All other fruits..... "	2,873,111	330,357	3,867,698	459,452
Total canned fruits..... "	49,106,250	6,609,678	69,960,353	9,674,737
Other products:				
Jams, jellies, and preserves..... "	2,296,936	414,132	3,687,977	671,186
Fruit juice, concentrated, frozen..... gal.	—	—	145,790	566,592
Orange juice..... "	3,130,435	2,801,196	3,403,682	2,520,076
Blended fruit juices..... "	2,338,467	2,118,705	2,571,775	1,734,202
Grapefruit juice..... "	2,685,516	2,246,078	3,021,483	1,852,835
Pineapple juice..... "	1,009,096	905,263	967,946	713,347
Other juices..... "	263,666	430,753	316,261	479,998
Total..... -	-	8,916,127	-	8,538,236

Exports of Canned Fruits, Vegetables, Juices, etc., Calendar Years 1950 and 1951

	1950		1951	
	Quantity	Value	Quantity	Value
		\$		\$
Canned vegetables:				
Corn..... lb.	275,353	26,248	17,525,553	1,879,461
Peas..... "	823,335	71,278	835,399	71,507
Beans (green, wax, baked)..... "	1,034,010	98,773	1,485,888	165,009
Tomatoes..... "	7,515,712	461,466	2,490,147	203,443
Vegetables, canned or preserved, n.o.p..... "	453,653	49,300	470,817	66,295
Total canned vegetables..... "	10,102,063	707,065	22,607,804	2,385,715
Canned fruits:				
Pears..... "	576,380	62,810	78,051	12,803
Apples..... "	1,080,669	86,246	892,179	76,297
Peaches..... "	40,910	6,170	40,598	6,859
Fruits, canned or preserved, n.o.p..... "	565,120	85,278	344,349	81,841
Total canned fruits..... "	2,263,079	240,504	1,355,177	177,800
Other canned products:				
Tomato paste, pulp, and puree..... "	5,847,055	639,854	1,079,944	125,496
Tomato juice..... "	1,073,459	69,630	1,550,442	116,873
Tomato soup..... "	3,783,572	354,656	5,814,080	605,810
Soups, n.o.p..... "	1,590,660	289,823	2,227,484	390,020
Jams, jellies, and preserves..... "	1,092,414	216,610	1,547,041	309,695
Apple juice..... gal.	171,517	138,722	211,881	208,415
Infants foods..... lb.	223,451	45,673	198,463	46,290
Macaroni, spaghetti and vermicelli, canned..... "	171,419	18,312	423,534	47,008

Meat Canning

The total value of canned meats shipped from packing plants in Canada during the year 1951 was \$34,072,310, the most important single item being spiced pork and ham. There were 20,662,129 pounds of this commodity shipped from the plant at a selling value of \$11,878,690. Meat canning is carried on most

extensively in the Prairie Provinces where abundant grazing land affords feed for large herds of cattle. Hogs are also raised here. Large meat-packing plants have been built in Alberta and Manitoba, and the canning of meat is becoming an increasingly important side-line to the main packing industry.

Concentrated Milk Products

The concentrated milk products industry in Canada dates from 1883 when the first factory was established in Truro, Nova Scotia, by the Reindeer Condensed Milk Company. As the demand for prepared milk grew, other plants were established and other kinds of products added to the output. There are now in Canada thirty-three plants, the list of principal products

including condensed milk, evaporated milk, skim milk powder, buttermilk powder and casein.

The value of concentrated milk products in Canadian factories as first reported in the decennial census of 1891 was \$83,000. In 1901 the value had increased to \$269,520 in 1906 to \$855,409 and 1910 to \$1,814,871. The value of production for the years 1917-1951 is given in the following table.

Production of Concentrated Milk Products, 1917 to 1951

Year	Value of products	Year	Value of products
	\$		\$
1917	7,308,042	1934	5,991,759
1918	11,218,055	1935	6,849,869
1919	13,930,513	1936	7,434,896
1920	17,160,111	1937	10,078,192
1921	11,526,422	1938	11,844,817
1922	6,839,232	1939	11,575,971
1923	10,040,318	1940	14,478,543
1924	9,710,017	1941	19,570,999
1925	9,844,613	1944	27,829,398
1926	9,601,138	1945	29,895,009
1927	10,186,312	1946	32,968,991
1928	10,176,206	1947	40,198,691
1929	10,498,544	1948	54,216,408
1930	10,040,176	1949	44,250,824
1931	7,067,807	1950	47,076,784
1932	5,952,947	1951	61,330,207
1933	5,536,888		

Imports and Exports of Concentrated Milk Products Calendar Years 1920 to 1951

Year	Imports	Exports	Year	Imports	Exports
	\$	\$		\$	\$
1920	192,273	8,586,330	1936	35,876	1,886,468
1921	27,649	5,643,244	1937	115,683	3,174,594
1922	113,008	3,135,866	1938	61,188	3,456,396
1923	133,845	5,105,293	1939	73,601	3,295,009
1924	94,035	5,323,658	1940	180,499	4,296,778
1925	53,298	5,110,272	1941	142,154	7,218,907
1926	75,984	4,538,939	1943	133,780 ¹	5,433,172
1927	90,921	4,256,344	1944	383,349 ¹	5,423,636 ²
1928	72,497	3,497,601	1945	97,864 ¹	12,218,123 ²
1929	101,206	3,650,117	1946	502,242 ¹	9,910,583 ²
1930	64,014	2,866,536	1947	977,522 ¹	12,009,484 ²
1931	77,362	2,099,519	1948	175,189 ¹	16,622,196 ²
1932	30,339	2,099,119	1949	98,961 ¹	11,988,078 ²
1933	22,994	2,097,153	1950	117,445 ¹	9,550,595 ²
1934	25,123	2,209,750	1951	885,005 ¹	9,700,894 ²
1935	22,318	2,247,075			

1. Includes "dried whey".

2. Exclusive of "milk preparations, n.o.p.". .

Consumption of Canned Foods in Canada, 1939 to 1951

The following table gives the per capita consumption in Canada of various canned foods. The method of arriving at con-

sumption figures is shown in detail for 1950 and 1951. All figures given are in pounds.

Per Capita Consumption of Canned Foods, 1939-1949

	1939	1940	1941	1942	1943	1944	1945	1946	1947	1948	1949
<i>Population - 000's omitted: (Decennial census, June 1, 1951)</i>											
	11,267	11,381	11,507	11,654	11,795	11,946	12,072	12,292	12,551	12,823	13,447
Pounds											
Canned Fruits:											
Apple products	3.1	4.4	1.8	2.5	2.1	3.1	1.5	2.5	3.5	2.3	2.0
Apricots	.3	.2	.4	.3	.1	.1	.1	.2	.4	.3	.3
Peaches	1.5	1.6	2.6	3.4	1.1	.9	1.5	2.5	3.7	2.7	3.2
Pears	.9	.3	1.3	1.7	1.0	1.4	1.1	.8	1.5	1.5	1.5
Raspberries	.2	.2	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	.2
Strawberries	.1	.1	.2	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	.2	.3	.3
All other fruits	2.9	2.7	4.6	6.8	1.1	.9	1.8	1.5	2.5	2.8	3.8
Total, Canned Fruits	9.0	9.5	11.0	14.9	5.6	6.5	6.1	7.6	11.9	10.0	11.3
Canned Vegetables:											
Asparagus	.3	.3	.4	.4	.2	.4	.2	.2	.4	.2	.3
Beans, baked	5.1	2.0	5.2	3.6	.6	3.6	2.6	2.7	5.8	5.6	5.6
Beans, green or wax	1.3	1.6	1.8	2.0	1.9	3.2	2.9	3.1	2.9	2.5	2.4
Corn	3.8	3.4	3.6	3.9	2.6	4.7	4.0	4.1	4.3	5.0	4.9
Peas	5.3	5.0	6.4	6.7	5.3	8.6	8.8	8.1	7.3	5.8	7.3
Tomatoes ²	8.8	8.4	8.8	10.7	6.4	9.2	7.2	7.5	6.2	8.0	5.0
All other vegetables	.1	.9	2.4	1.4	1.3	1.2	2.7	3.3	3.5	3.3	3.1
Total, Canned Vegetables	24.7	21.6	28.6	28.7	18.3	30.9	28.4	29.0	30.4	30.4	28.6
Concentrated Milk Products:											
Whole milk, condensed or evaporated	9.0	8.7	10.4	13.1	13.9	11.6	14.8	13.2	15.4	16.5	21.3
Whole milk, powder	.1	.2	.3	.7	1.2	1.0	.7	.6	.7	.6	.6
Skim milk, powder	.7	2.3	2.4	2.2	1.9	2.2	2.6	2.9	2.9	2.5	2.8
Other concentrated milk products	.5	.5	.6	.6	.6	.6	.6	.7	.8	1.0	1.3
Total, Concentrated Milk Products	10.3	11.7	13.7	16.6	17.6	15.4	18.7	17.4	19.8	20.6	26.0
Other Canned Foods:											
Apple juice	.3	1.3	1.1	1.2	.8	1.5	1.7	2.1	1.7	2.5	3.1
Tomato juice	4.4	1.4	4.9	7.2	4.3	11.3	9.5	10.0	7.3	8.3	9.0
Jams, jellies and marmalades	4.4	4.6	6.7	6.3	7.6	8.7	6.6	7.1	8.8	7.7	8.9
Infant foods, except meat	.3	.3	.4	.5	.5	.7	1.1	1.1	1.4	1.7	1.8
Soup	5.1	5.5	7.3	6.9	7.5	8.9	11.1	13.4	10.0	9.7	9.5
Meat	1.6	1.1	2.4	2.3	2.3	2.1	3.6	4.4	4.2	2.6	3.8

1. Less than .05 but included in total.
2. Includes Domestic Canners.

Consumption of Canned Foods, 1950 and 1951

	Opening Inventory	+Production	+Imports	-Exports	-Closing Inventory	Total Consumption	Per capita Consumption
Pounds							
Canned Fruits:							
Apple Products	1950 15,425,054	38,123,321	-	1,080,669	15,230,128	37,237,578	2.7
	1951 15,230,128	33,259,613	-	892,179	19,317,688	28,279,874	2.0
Apricots	1950 945,516	4,929,079	928,736	-	2,779,822	4,023,509	.3
	1951 2,779,822	4,593,560	3,818,451	4,882	4,448,350	6,738,601	.5
Peaches	1950 35,194,185	39,142,706	8,358,824	40,910	30,579,480	52,075,125	3.8
	1951 30,579,480	51,252,636	13,054,454	40,598	47,270,825	47,575,147	3.4
Pears	1950 18,085,860	29,075,511	1,753,355	576,380	24,173,040	24,165,306	1.8
	1951 24,173,040	22,247,222	2,629,070	78,051	29,817,106	19,154,175	1.4
Raspberries	1950 2,395,758	1,739,241	-	-	1,150,426	2,984,573	.2
	1951 1,150,426	4,108,569	-	23,573	2,505,626	2,729,796	.2
Strawberries	1950 1,163,985	3,483,903	-	-	1,561,533	3,086,355	.2
	1951 1,561,533	3,800,124	-	48,214	1,980,157	3,333,286	.2
All other fruits	1950 21,619,252	28,986,126	38,065,535	565,120	23,525,993	64,579,800	4.7
	1951 23,525,993	34,222,892	50,458,378	287,680	30,687,241	77,252,342	5.5
Total canned fruits	1950 94,829,610	145,479,887	49,106,250	2,263,079	99,000,422	188,152,246	13.7
	1951 99,000,422	153,484,616	69,960,353	1,355,177	136,026,993	185,063,221	13.2

THE CANNED FOODS SUMMARY

Consumption of Canned Foods, 1950 and 1951 - Concluded

	Opening Inventory	+ Production	+ Imports	- Exports	- Closing Inventory	Total Consumption	Per capita Consumption
	Pounds						
Canned Vegetables:							
Asparagus	1950 1,308,940	4,673,252	100,851	-	2,646,458	3,436,585	.3
	1951 2,646,458	3,057,977	454,792	31,502	2,465,761	3,661,964	.3
Beans, baked	1950 20,745,143	93,948,479	105,989	1,034,010	22,223,143	91,542,458	6.7
	1951 22,223,143	90,707,230	709,062	1,466,090	19,567,577	92,605,768	6.6
Beans, green or wax	1950 19,848,353	32,823,457	-	-	19,028,393	33,643,417	2.4
	1951 19,028,393	45,863,027	-	19,798	27,289,980	37,601,642	2.7
Corn	1950 89,193,538	64,920,487	420	275,353	84,969,758	68,889,334	5.0
	1951 84,969,758	69,134,133	42,452	17,525,553	62,534,168	74,086,622	5.3
Peas	1950 65,594,930	71,273,495	47,179	823,335	42,519,928	93,572,341	6.8
	1951 42,519,928	115,024,172	104,067	635,399	62,475,367	94,537,401	6.7
Tomatoes ¹	1950 100,513,817	51,261,006	869,279	7,515,712	46,848,088	98,280,302	7.2
	1951 46,648,088	69,892,222	12,179,330	2,490,147	23,671,784	102,757,709	7.3
All other vegetables	1950 27,178,847	52,495,568	489,728	453,653	40,691,803	39,018,687	2.8
	1951 40,691,803	50,405,519	1,069,029	439,315	46,573,499	43,153,537	3.1
Total Canned Vegetables	1950 324,383,568	371,355,744	1,613,446	10,102,063	258,927,571	428,363,124	31.2
	1951 258,927,571	444,104,280	14,558,732	22,607,804	246,578,136	448,404,643	32.0
Concentrated Milk Products:							
Whole milk, condensed or evaporated	1950 43,069,000	271,003,671	14,691	37,459,600	26,266,000	250,361,762	18.3
	1951 26,266,000	309,977,655	19,832	29,904,500	45,484,000	260,874,987	18.6
Whole milk, powder	1950 1,526,000	15,679,201	6,427	9,189,400	1,984,000	6,038,228	.4
	1951 1,984,000	17,404,094	31,868	10,105,200	4,321,000	4,993,760	.4
Skim milk, powder	1950 5,526,000	53,236,895	-	9,115,400	2,857,000	46,790,495	3.4
	1951 2,857,000	52,722,604	-	1,030,900	8,475,000	46,073,704	3.2
Other concentrated milk products	1950 866,000	25,953,693	-	-	1,120,000	25,699,693	1.9
	1951 1,120,000	31,964,367	-	-	2,583,000	30,501,367	2.2
Total Concentrated Milk Products	1950 50,987,000	365,873,460	21,118	55,764,400	32,227,000	328,890,178	24.0
	1951 32,227,000	412,068,720	51,698	41,040,600	60,863,000	342,443,818	24.4
Other Canned Foods:							
Apple juice	1950 28,816,320	36,023,084	-	1,715,170	32,147,375	30,976,859	2.3
	1951 32,147,375	39,441,656	-	2,118,610	27,796,203	41,674,218	3.0
Tomato juice	1950 95,406,390	72,339,153	-	1,073,459	54,829,340	111,842,744	8.2
	1951 54,829,340	119,271,660	9,827,093	1,550,442	64,859,677	117,517,974	8.4
Jams, jellies, and marmalades	1950 15,937,771	102,171,567	2,296,936	1,092,414	17,584,230	101,729,630	7.4
	1951 17,584,230	90,470,835	3,687,977	1,547,041	16,147,426	94,048,575	6.7
Infant food, except meats	1950 17,568,753	27,426,449	-	223,451	16,101,464	28,670,287	2.1
	1951 16,101,464	36,223,479	-	198,483	20,651,021	31,475,439	2.2
Soups	1950 64,649,815	172,045,655	-	5,374,232	60,898,444	170,422,794	12.4
	1951 60,898,444	201,587,022	-	8,041,564	60,643,981	193,799,921	13.8
Meats	1950 7,637,266	53,484,905	10,968,528	8,879,178	8,650,905	54,560,616	4.0
	1951 8,650,905	54,545,118	23,977,297	9,757,753	9,530,187	67,885,380	4.9

1. Includes Domestic Canners.

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