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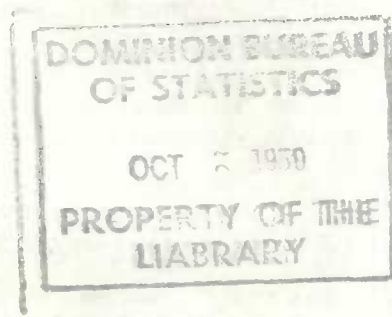
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ANNUAL



CANADA

THE CANNED FOODS SUMMARY 1958



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PUBLICATIONS

The results of the annual Census of Industry are published by the Dominion Bureau of Statistics in a series of industry reports which are released each year as the compilations are completed. Reports for industries in the **Foods, Beverages and Tobacco** Major Group are listed below, along with current and annual publications of related interest. Similar reports are issued for other industries. A complete catalogue of publications of the Bureau is available on request from the Information Services Division, Dominion Bureau of Statistics, Ottawa, or from the Queen's Printer, Ottawa.

Catalogue number		Per copy	Per year	Catalogue number		Per copy	Per year
General				Dairy Products			
32-201	Foods and Beverages — General Review	\$.50		23-201	Dairy Statistics	\$.50	
31-001	Inventories, Shipments and Orders in Manufacturing Industries		\$4.00	32-002	Dairy Factory Production (Monthly)10	\$1.00
31-201	General Review of the Manufacturing Industries		2.00	32-009	Stocks of Dairy and Poultry Products (Monthly)20	2.00
65-004	Trade of Canada — Exports (Monthly)		7.50	32-209	Dairy Products Industries75	
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32-207	Wine Industry25		Other Food Industries			
32-208	Carbonated Beverages Industry50		32-005	Margarine Statistics (Monthly)10	1.00
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22-003	Fruit and Vegetable Crop Reports (Seasonal)20	1.00	32-007	Quarterly Report on Processed Foods50	2.00
24-001	Fish Freezings and Stocks (Monthly)20	2.00	32-013	Sugar Situation (Monthly).....	.10	1.00
24-002	Monthly Review of Canadian Fisheries Statistics30	3.00	32-213	Confectionery Industry50	
24-201	Fisheries Statistics of Canada75		32-219	Macaroni and Kindred Products Industry25	
32-010	Stocks of Fruit and Vegetables (Monthly)20	2.00	32-222	Sugar Refining Industry50	
32-011	Quarterly Stocks of Canned Fruits and Vegetables on Hand50	2.00	32-223	Vegetable Oils Industry50	
32-211	Canned Foods Summary50		32-224	Miscellaneous Food Preparations Industry50	
32-212	Canned and Frozen Processed Foods25		Tobacco and Tobacco Products			
32-216	Fish Processing Industry50		22-205	Leaf Tobacco Production and Value25	
32-217	Stocks of Food Commodities in Cold Storage and Other Warehouses50		32-014	Quarterly Stocks and Consumption of Unmanufactured Tobacco50	2.00
32-218	Fruit and Vegetables Preparations Industry50		32-225	Tobacco and Tobacco Products Industries50	

Note: In addition, several special statements are available. These include Monthly Meat Products, Monthly Stocks of Canned Foods, Monthly Production of Alfalfa Meal, Quarterly Bread and Bakery Products, 20 Seasonal Commodity Reports of Canned Fruits and Vegetables including Irish Potatoes.

Remittances should be in the form of cheque or money order, made payable to the Receiver General of Canada and forwarded to the Information Services Division, Dominion Bureau of Statistics, or to the Queen's Printer, Ottawa, Canada.

EXPLANATORY NOTES

This report is one in a series of about 130 publications which present the results of the 1958 Census of Manufactures. Most reports in this series refer to specific industries, but there are summary reports for Canada and the provinces and for major industry groups. An annual Census of Manufactures has been carried out by the Dominion Bureau of Statistics since 1916.

Industry statistics given in these reports refer to number of establishments, employees, salaries and wages, cost of materials, supplies, fuel and electricity, gross value of shipments, inventories and value added by manufacturing. Details of materials used and products shipped are also given. Descriptions of the principal industry statistics, with special reference to 1958, are as follows:

Period Covered

Firms are asked to submit figures for the calendar year, if at all possible, and most reports are on this basis. Financial year reports for periods differing from the calendar year are accepted in instances where the firms find it impossible to supply calendar year data from accounting records. However the data on employees, salaries and wages are requested on a calendar year basis in all cases.

Establishment

Data for the annual census is collected on an establishment basis. A firm with more than one plant is required to file a report for each plant. In most cases an establishment is a complete factory. Sometimes, however, a plant is divided into two or more establishments when it carries out operations classifiable to different industries and when separate accounting records are available. Usually the statistics for an establishment relate only to the manufacturing activities. Other activities such as construction at the plant by its own employees, wholesale or retail activities carried on at the plant location, etc., are not included. Plants engaged solely in repair work (except in the case of furniture, shipbuilding, boat building, aircraft and railway rolling stock industries) are not included but plants occupied in assembling parts into complete units are included.

Employees

Administrative and office employees include all executives and supervisory officials such as presidents, vice-presidents, secretaries, treasurers, etc., together with managers, professional and technical employees, superintendents and factory supervisors above the working foremen level and clerical employees. Working owners and partners are also included in this category.

Production and related workers include all other factory workmen whether paid on a monthly, weekly, hourly or piece-work basis. Working foremen doing work similar to that of the employees they supervise are included, as are maintenance, warehousing and delivery staffs. Employees on new construction work, in retail or wholesale operations, on outside piece work etc., are not included.

Production workers are reported by months, an average for the year being obtained by summing the monthly figures and dividing by twelve. This procedure is followed even though the plant did not operate in all months. Figures on employment refer to calendar years whether or not some establishments reported other data on a financial year basis.

Salaries and Wages

Salaries and wages refer to gross earnings of the employees described above, including salaries, wages, commissions, bonuses, the value of room and board where provided, deductions for income tax and social services such as sickness and unemployment insurance, pensions, etc., as well as any other allowances forming part of the employees' wages. Payments for overtime are included.

Salaries refer to amounts paid to administrative and office employees. Withdrawals by working owners or partners for normal living expenses for self and family are included but not their withdrawals for income tax. Wages refer to the amounts paid to production and related workers as defined above. Data on earnings refer to the calendar year whether or not some establishments reported other data on a financial year basis.

Cost of Fuel and Electricity

Figures for fuel refer to amounts actually used, (including fuel used in cars and trucks), not to purchases unless the quantities are the same. Values refer to the laid-down cost at the works, including freight, duty, etc.

Materials and Supplies Used

Figures represent quantities and laid-down cost values, at the works, of materials and supplies actually used during the year whether purchased from others or received as transfers from other plants of the reporting company. Amounts paid to other manufacturers for work done on materials owned by the reporting company are included. Returnable containers or any other items charged to capital account are not included. Fuels are not included. Goods bought from others or received as transfers from other plants of reporting companies

for resale without further processing are not included. Maintenance and repair supplies not chargeable to capital account are included.

Factory Shipments

Factory shipments refer to shipments of goods made from own materials either in the reporting plant or by other manufacturers on the basis of a charge to the reporting plant for work done. All products and by-products shipped from the establishment are included whether for domestic use, export, or for government departments. Transfer shipments to sales outlets, distributing warehouses or to other manufacturing units of the reporting firm are included. Goods bought or received as transfers and resold without further processing are not included. Values are computed on f.o.b. plant or plant warehouse basis, and do not include sales tax or excise duties. Values of containers not returnable are included. Amounts received in payment for work done on materials owned by others are included.

In a few industries such as shipbuilding, aircraft, etc., where work on principal products extend over a relatively long period, the value of production is recorded rather than the value of shipments. For those industries production is computed from the value of deliveries of complete units during the year plus the value of work done during the year on unfinished units less the value of work done in previous years on finished units delivered in the year under review.

Inventories

Values represent the book values of manufacturing inventories owned and held at the reporting plant. Figures include inventories held in warehouses or selling outlets which have been included with plant operations for purposes of reporting shipments.

Value Added by Manufacturing

Figures are computed from value of shipments plus or minus changes in inventories of finished

goods and goods in process less cost of materials, fuel and electricity. This figure is sometimes referred to as net production.¹

Standard Industrial Classification

The Standard Industrial Classification Manual, prepared by the Dominion Bureau of Statistics, provides for 135 three-digit industries in the manufacturing sector, arranged in 17 major groups. Reporting establishments are classified or allotted to specific industries on the basis of the value of principal products made or shipped.

Short Forms

Prior to 1949 all manufacturing firms, regardless of size, were required to complete a standard form annually covering all census details, but for later years an effort was made to ease the reporting burden for smaller firms which usually do not maintain regular records in the required detail. A modified or short form was introduced in 1949 asking for the total value of shipments only, or in industries with a large number of small firms, for total value of shipments and quantities and values of a few principal products. Using the ratio of value of shipments in the current year to value of shipments in the base year, 1948, estimates of other census data were made for each plant for inclusion in the regular compilations. In general, the cut-off point for short forms was set at \$50,000 gross value of shipments annually, but there were lower cut-offs for a number of industries in which the small firms accounted for a larger share of total shipments. About 40 per cent of the total number of establishments reported on the modified or short form. They accounted for less than 3 per cent of the total value. In 1958, to establish a new base year, the small firms were again asked to report data on employees, salaries and wages, and other principal statistics together with some detail on material and products.

¹ To arrive at the National Accounts concept of "gross domestic product at factor cost", it would be necessary to subtract also the cost of office supplies used, advertising, insurance and other goods and services obtained from other businesses. Data on these inputs are not collected on the annual Census of Manufactures. Value added figures for "The primary industries and construction" are published in D.B.S. publication 61-202, *Survey of Production*.

THE CANNED FOODS SUMMARY

1958

The Canned Foods Summary is an annual report combining production statistics from all sources of foods packed in cans or other air-tight containers. The items include food products such as meat, fish, fruits, vegetables, juices, concentrated milk, etc., but do not include canned beverages, dog food, etc.

Since the introduction, about 150 years ago, of canning as a method of food preservation, food processors have constantly sought to improve their production, not only through new and improved methods but also by adding to the variety of foods which may be successfully canned. The canning industry is of great importance economically as it gives work to nearly thirty thousand people annually. Related fields of transportation, merchandising, etc. employ many more workers proportionately. The commercial canning of foods has saved housewives many hours of needless toil and has helped keep the food budget within reasonable bounds. In addition, the canning industries are important from the standpoint of nutrition. Throughout the whole year, it is now possible to enjoy canned

foods with much of the flavour and all of the nourishment of fresh-cooked goods. The consumer is protected by the inspection services of the Department of Agriculture and the Department of Fisheries, Ottawa.

The commodities included here have been collected on the basis of "factory production" up to 1953. Beginning with 1954, however, all industries except Fish Processing have reported on a "factory shipments" basis. In 1936 value of production totalled 60,020 thousand dollars and has increased almost without interruption until 1958 when the value of factory shipments totalled 419,428 thousand dollars. Volume of production has also increased during this twenty-year period.

The tables in this bulletin give volume and value of production or shipments of foods canned in Canada, as well as imports and exports of similar commodities. Tables 16 and 17 show per capita consumption of various canned foods from 1942 to date.

TABLE 1. Gross Value of Production of Principal Canned Foods, 1936-58¹

Note: The values given here correspond to the quantities given in Table 2.

	Canned fish	Canned fruits	Canned vegetables	Canned meats ²	Canned soups	Miscellaneous canned foods ³	Concentrated milk products	Total
	thousands of dollars							
1936.....	15,564	5,319	14,093	1,551	6,256	9,802	7,435	60,020
1937.....	13,619	5,252	17,185	1,682	6,022	13,747	10,078	67,585
1938.....	16,297	4,556	14,640	1,834	7,743	12,982	11,845	69,897
1939.....	15,479	7,769	14,647	3,218	9,259	13,113	11,576	75,061
1940.....	17,873	6,741	16,988	2,902	6,912	17,209	14,479	83,104
1941.....	26,830	7,501	22,877	5,436	10,207	21,246	19,571	113,668
1942.....	31,943	8,057	22,777	8,368	8,851	20,131	24,488	122,615
1943.....	27,287	4,226	15,440	12,361	10,569	21,938	26,105	117,926
1944.....	26,046	6,549	27,063	25,678	14,757	31,950	27,829	159,872
1945.....	34,473	5,709	22,844	35,284	15,668	27,083	29,895	171,156
1946.....	39,114	12,000	31,361	43,711	25,093	40,637	32,969	224,885
1947.....	46,964	17,213	35,546	30,392	22,754	45,989	40,199	239,057
1948.....	42,149	14,904	48,521	26,960	17,991	51,714	54,216	256,455
1949.....	37,247	18,451	39,979	24,860	20,415	42,156	44,251	227,359
1950.....	42,948	18,554	39,877	28,986	26,683	46,550	47,077	250,675
1951.....	61,168	20,652	53,658	34,072	32,669	61,909	61,330	325,458
1952.....	40,794	14,681	60,594	81,774 ⁴	34,673	65,114	61,755	359,385
1953.....	47,510	19,016	51,315	41,003	33,185	61,582	53,866	307,477
1954 ⁵	50,851	23,482	52,140	33,721	34,105	63,922	54,322	312,543
1955 ⁵	41,451	22,175	57,049	38,742	35,795	71,749	57,208	324,189
1956 ⁵	45,435	23,290	59,605	37,023	41,853	76,201	61,234	344,641
1957 ⁵	49,551	23,335	61,245	36,981 ⁶	43,047	83,816	72,316	370,291
1958 ⁵	71,507	22,216	60,178	38,103	47,827	95,121	84,476	419,428

See footnotes below.

TABLE 2. Volume of Production of Principal Canned Foods, 1936-58¹

	Canned fish	Canned fruits	Canned vegetables	Canned meats ²	Canned soups	Miscellaneous canned foods ³	Concentrated milk products	Total
	thousand pounds							
1936.....	114,117	65,646	254,420	6,734	71,838	130,830	109,814	753,399
1937.....	96,720	69,142	326,869	7,976	67,404	173,481	137,400	878,992
1938.....	107,584	64,373	290,720	8,733	79,751	150,273	157,924	859,358
1939.....	108,893	116,500	254,145	16,827	96,652	153,986	166,043	913,046
1940.....	132,124	102,459	289,250	14,839	71,110	208,574	193,126	1,011,482
1941.....	190,074	85,432	368,467	24,265	94,020	244,662	236,003	1,242,923
1942.....	198,339	60,696	330,786	30,978	81,473	221,579	260,667	1,184,518
1943.....	186,564	42,217	228,968	44,391	92,275	263,482	255,759	1,093,656
1944.....	144,960	70,003	395,408	94,477	124,893	363,204	270,660	1,463,605
1945.....	189,406	56,649	316,696	153,359	131,908	275,062	295,270	1,418,350
1946.....	180,623	108,354	414,447	210,099	204,669	425,484	301,498	1,845,174
1947.....	191,598	128,110	366,375	116,241	159,598	385,313	330,121	1,677,356
1948.....	121,938	101,336	503,918	75,819	125,913	464,956	388,864	1,782,744
1949.....	96,860	127,165	408,075	58,550	123,057	441,125	357,273	1,612,105
1950.....	104,219	125,455	376,236	64,845	172,046	337,562	378,672	1,559,035
1951.....	133,382	134,374	447,682	66,784	201,587	414,490	431,245	1,829,524
1952.....	92,790	100,499	514,922	150,541 ⁴	202,957	445,178	465,264	1,972,149
1953.....	124,745	122,189	446,677	75,182	192,817	400,100	440,285	1,801,995
1954 ⁵	116,166	147,597	441,281	68,029	212,398	439,420	453,249	1,878,140
1955 ⁵	84,274	149,585	489,597	86,195	223,261	503,962	473,852	2,010,726
1956 ⁵	82,589	141,977	474,924	79,015	230,573	513,296	493,220	2,015,594
1957 ⁵	97,071	148,851	489,804	80,795 ⁶	264,522	541,486	520,054	2,142,583
1958 ⁵	116,622	140,785	477,509	80,045	264,596	607,617	609,509	2,296,683

¹ Includes Newfoundland beginning 1951, except canned fish.² Includes meat, chicken, ready dinners, and meat pastes.³ Includes juices, pie fillings, jams, mincemeat, etc.⁴ Increased production in 1952 is due to government controlled canning programme.⁵ These figures represent "shipments" instead of "production", except canned fish.⁶ Revised figures.

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Imports and Exports

Imports of canned foods during 1958 were valued at 66,629 thousand dollars. Fruits not grown in Canada or grown only in limited areas by reason of climatic conditions form the most important items of import, e.g., pineapple, apricots. For the same reason citrus fruit juices are being imported in increasingly large quantities.

The exports of canned foods during 1958 amounted to 55,334 thousand dollars with canned fish, canned meat, and concentrated milk products making up nearly 93% of this amount. The following table summarizes the imports and exports of canned foods by groups for significant years from 1939 to 1958.

TABLE 3. Imports of Canned Foods, Calendar Years 1939-58

	Canned fish	Canned fruits	Canned vegetables	Canned meats	Soup and soup preparations	Miscellaneous canned foods	Concentrated milk products	Total
	thousands of dollars							
1939	1,300	1,109	316	1,001	14	648	74	4,462
1940	881	1,232	511	843	11	1,032	180	4,690
1945	50	53	336	105	69	828	98	1,539
1946	337	293	536	2	305	7,480	502	9,455
1947	1,393	3,218	2,852	103	271	5,554	978	14,369
1948	1,378	3,191	311	140	7	4,235	175	9,437
1949	2,194	5,087	78	2,656	3	8,243	99	18,360
1950	1,865	6,610	337	3,148	23	8,916	117	21,016
1951	2,834	9,675	1,848	7,482	80	8,538	885	31,342
1952	2,919	9,464	3,477	4,648	130	9,608	149	30,395
1953	3,744	10,110	2,171	3,943	252	13,694	133	34,047
1954	4,137	12,548	2,468	5,107	250	16,529	84	41,123
1955	4,912	11,876	3,213	4,988	336	19,437	162	44,924
1956	10,482	12,237	4,281	4,158	1,101	25,059	352	57,670
1957	9,065	14,501	5,074	6,024	770	27,506	1,347	64,287
1958	8,735	15,898	3,697	6,386	710	30,889	314	66,629

TABLE 4. Exports of Canned Foods, Calendar Years 1939-58

	Canned fish	Canned fruits	Canned vegetables	Canned meats	Canned soups	Miscellaneous canned foods	Concentrated milk products	Total
	thousands of dollars							
1939	11,549	3,090	2,907	832	3,600	1,769	3,295	27,042
1940	11,669	1,833	2,534	782	805	810	4,299	22,732
1945	23,865	1,422	1,588	21,752	537	885	12,218	62,267
1946	30,427	1,633	1,613	27,125	1,072	3,485	9,911	75,266
1947	31,511	2,882	1,385	19,778	1,780	3,058	12,010	72,404
1948	21,044	655	845	10,612	696	845	16,622	51,519
1949	17,397	1,111	365	4,690	587	796	11,988	36,934
1950	15,249	240	707	5,291	644	1,129	9,551	32,811
1951	16,192	178	2,386	6,753	996	854	9,701	37,060
1952	13,986	121	299	11,114	897	748	13,688	40,853
1953	18,374	121	205	16,679	735	810	11,137	48,061
1954	27,835	405	430	17,586	724	944	8,536	56,460
1955	20,199	957	561	9,954	459	1,351	8,680	42,161
1956	19,628	956	671	7,698	861	1,108	9,744	40,666
1957	16,014	532	394	3,897	975	952	7,891	30,655
1958	35,624	1,432	423	4,402	1,060	979	11,414	55,334

TABLE 5. Factory Shipments of Canned Foods, Canada, 1957 and 1958

	1957		1958	
	Quantity	Selling value at factory	Quantity	Selling value at factory
	Net weight of contents in pounds		Net weight of contents in pounds	
		\$		\$
Fish canned:¹				
Clams	1,254,969	660,124	899,016	462,900
Ground fish total	2,883,396	684,747	1,047,000	209,300
Herring	2,627,904	591,091	3,002,824	814,200
Herring, kippered snacks	819,172	289,780	565,088	223,700
Lobster	1,763,058	3,632,555	1,658,000	3,885,700
Lobster tomalley and paste	310,164	201,668	382,000	197,000
Mackerel	295,134	75,615	276,000	53,500
Quahaugs	6,630	2,134	2,000	1,000
Salmon	68,390,088	35,301,002	91,384,552	58,877,400
Sardines	14,734,040	5,650,500	16,049,088	5,900,300
Tuna	2,961,696	1,758,328	224,880	192,100
All other	1,024,260	703,782	1,167,792	689,600
Totals	97,070,511	49,551,326	116,622,240	71,506,700
Fruits, canned:²				
Apples including crabapples	13,494,669	1,361,009	13,863,755	1,460,854
Apple sauce	13,915,750	1,500,050	13,559,160	1,371,632
Apricots	6,174,208	1,114,381	3,804,910	708,160
Blackberries	"	"	"	"
Blueberries	2,453,097	550,534	1,613,448	416,495
Cherries	8,388,395	1,584,054	8,341,647	1,470,202
Fruit cocktail and fruits for salad	5,920,626	1,362,305	6,237,498	1,621,582
Loganberries	"	"	"	"
Peaches	47,864,318	8,280,643	48,857,419	7,928,195
Pears, Bartlett	9,420,606	1,859,291	9,558,542	1,969,391
Pears, Kieffer	18,298,653	2,336,657	15,233,899	1,978,577
Plums, gages, etc.	13,699,625	1,201,462	9,332,780	1,031,472
Raspberries	2,510,408	701,098	2,955,346	704,569
Rhubarb	328,509	30,874	226,382	19,894
Strawberries	2,531,005	638,481	2,122,746	539,749
All other fruits	3,850,968	814,380	5,077,383	995,699
Totals	148,850,835	23,335,219	140,784,915	22,215,862
Vegetables, canned:²				
Asparagus	4,786,746	1,536,116	4,375,810	1,395,643
Beans, green or wax	60,176,237	7,616,482	54,618,927	6,402,930
Beans, baked	100,635,145	12,633,427	98,191,015	12,562,088
Beans, lima	1,741,185	257,423	2,583,057	365,563
Beets	14,464,153	1,538,492	10,647,926	1,125,782
Carrots	5,786,238	405,636	6,525,175	493,287
Carrots and peas combined	7,712,318	1,064,113	5,038,056	703,544
Corn, cream, whole grain	74,053,754	10,003,602	76,431,176	10,258,772
Corn on the cob	3,238,564	258,937	2,988,505	288,198
Mixed vegetables (macedoine)	13,196,559	1,318,928	7,135,031	865,205
Mushrooms	3,056,631	1,689,440	4,431,741	2,352,770
Peas	115,328,279	14,175,858	93,421,215	11,517,219
Potatoes, Irish	1,898,949	234,691	1,599,221	198,227
Pumpkin and squash	6,771,315	560,002	8,316,662	677,985
Sauerkraut	"	"	"	"
Spinach	"	"	"	"
Tomatoes	62,067,566	6,187,353	84,879,329	9,145,897
All other vegetables	16,789,628	1,998,920	16,325,763	1,824,802
Totals	489,804,318	61,244,729	477,506,609	60,177,912

¹ These figures are for production, not factory shipments and are not identical with those published in the Fish Processing Industry report which includes domestic canners and some estimated figures. Newfoundland not included.

² Fruits and vegetables canned by domestic or home canners are not included.

³ Included under "All other fruits".

⁴ Included under "All other vegetables".

TABLE 5. Factory Shipments of Canned Foods, Canada, 1957 and 1958 - Concluded

	1957		1958	
	Quantity	Selling value at factory	Quantity	Selling value at factory
	Net weight of contents in pounds		Net weight of contents in pounds	
		\$		\$
Meats, canned, all kinds:				
Beef	6,589,295	9,732,728	8,144,782	8,378,158
Beef stews and dinners	25,125,202 ^f		19,970,923	
Pork	33,449,528 ^f	19,206,401 ^f	34,156,528	19,966,412
Poultry	3,886,018	3,135,794	7,983,112	5,393,753
Paste	5,864,366 ^f	4,905,590 ^f	5,171,315	4,364,869
Miscellaneous	5,880,591 ^f		4,618,425	
Totals	80,795,000^f	36,980,513^f	80,045,085	38,103,192
Other fruit and vegetable products:				
Juices:				
(a) Tomato	125,561,625	9,814,143	141,514,347	12,608,993
(b) Apple	72,290,046	4,442,296	99,458,414	6,647,498
(c) Grape	"	"	"	"
(d) Other fruit	"	"	"	"
Pie fillings:				
(a) Apple	8,150,761	1,125,320	9,102,695	1,249,851
(b) Other fruit	22,263,002	4,890,134	20,075,952	4,284,369
Infants foods:				
(a) Fruit puddings, custards etc.	"	"	"	"
(b) Vegetables	"	"	"	"
(c) Soups and dinners	"	"	"	"
(d) Other	63,869,025 ^f	18,869,369 ^f	71,251,939	21,760,248
Soups, all kinds, except infants	264,522,194	43,046,710	264,596,261	47,827,399
Spaghetti, macaroni etc.	36,649,337	4,563,945	35,078,970	4,649,180
Tomato pulp and purée	5,130,621	454,750	6,215,943	494,866
Tomato paste	"	"	662,651	190,205
Tomato catsup	43,204,610 ^f	9,704,187 ^f	44,232,661	9,616,622
Jams	78,746,485 ^f	16,298,252 ^f	81,337,863	16,794,221
Jellies	7,529,626 ^f	1,849,530 ^f	8,201,255	2,146,175
Marmalades	21,502,022 ^f	3,996,738 ^f	20,615,010	4,233,127
Mincemeat	6,286,610 ^f	1,207,393 ^f	6,327,567	1,244,445
All other fruit and vegetable products, mainly canned	54,396,150 ^f	8,775,391 ^f	63,541,947	9,201,272
Totals	810,102,114^f	129,038,158^f	872,213,475	142,948,471
Concentrated milk products:				
Condensed milk:				
Case goods	16,249,715	2,423,537	14,382,671	2,127,103
Bulk goods				
Evaporated milk:				
Case goods	289,082,780	36,651,158	300,701,342	37,573,422
Bulk goods	16,142,131	2,484,805	16,212,330	2,621,640
Whole milk powder	25,308,871	7,218,605	21,144,794	6,920,652
Condensed skim milk	5,096,212	450,164	3,956,117	436,973
Evaporated skim milk	9,304,765	392,202	15,312,356	960,822
Skim milk powder	103,963,245	15,748,922	188,526,036	28,211,559
Buttermilk powder	6,708,883	558,492	7,882,354	606,712
Casein	5,765,366	1,577,548	3,836,111	1,065,832
Whey powder	14,126,682	911,577	13,619,443	886,899
Unclassified products of a variable fat content	27,254,793	3,765,752	22,775,625	2,904,931
Cream powder, lactose (milk sugar), malted milk powder, condensed buttermilk	1,051,085	133,586	1,159,968	159,850
Totals	520,054,528	72,316,348	609,509,147	84,476,395

^f Included under "All other fruit and vegetable products, mainly canned".

^e Included under "Infants foods, other".

^r Revised figures.

TABLE 6. Factory Shipments of Canned Foods, by Provinces, 1958

No.		Atlantic Provinces		Quebec	
		Quantity	Selling value at factory	Quantity	Selling value at factory
		Net weight of contents in pounds		Net weight of contents in pounds	
			\$		\$
	Fish canned:¹				
1	Clams	139,000	130,100	98,000	102,900
2	Ground fish total	1,026,000	202,400	21,000	6,900
3	Herring	2,065,000	468,900	—	—
4	Herring, kippered snacks	554,000	216,900	—	—
5	Lobster	1,451,000	3,437,400	207,000	448,300
6	Lobster tomalley and paste	286,000	178,900	96,000	18,100
7	Mackerel	65,000	11,500	211,000	42,000
8	Quahaugs	—	—	2,000	1,000
9	Salmon	1,000	1,200	6,000	2,700
10	Sardines	16,038,000	5,893,800	—	—
11	Tuna	—	—	—	—
12	All other	437,000	96,300	13,000	8,000
13	Totals	22,062,000	10,637,400	654,000	629,900
	Fruits, canned:²				
14	Apples including crabapples	10,666,850	1,150,898	—	—
15	Apple sauce	3	3	3	3
16	Apricots	—	—	—	—
17	Blackberries	—	—	—	—
18	Blueberries	3	3	3	3
19	Cherries	—	—	—	—
20	Fruit cocktail and fruits for salad	—	—	—	—
21	Loganberries	—	—	3	3
22	Peaches	—	—	—	—
23	Pears, Bartlett	3	3	—	—
24	Pears, Kleffer	3	3	—	—
25	Plums, gages, etc.	—	—	—	—
26	Raspberries	—	—	—	—
27	Rhubarb	—	—	3	3
28	Strawberries	3	3	3	3
29	All other fruits	2,874,698	469,876	5,287,593	975,187
30	Totals	13,541,548	1,620,774	5,287,593	975,187
	Vegetables, canned:¹				
31	Asparagus	—	—	4	4
32	Beans, green or wax	3,703,216	375,838	32,703,239	3,604,137
33	Beans, baked	4	4	4	4
34	Beans, lima	—	—	—	—
35	Beets	—	—	1,275,581	105,770
36	Carrots	4	4	3,051,925	179,847
37	Carrots and peas combined	—	—	4	4
38	Corn, cream, whole grain	—	—	19,210,651	2,729,412
39	Corn on the cob	—	—	2,827,835	270,447
40	Mixed vegetables (macedoine)	—	—	4,353,358	488,781
41	Mushrooms	—	—	4	4
42	Peas	4	4	22,703,920	2,786,963
43	Pumpkin and squash	—	—	—	—
44	Sauerkraut	4	4	4	4
45	Spinach	—	—	—	—
46	Tomatoes	—	—	11,650,701	1,078,232
47	All other vegetables	11,600,050	1,104,635	20,460,664	3,096,015
48	Totals	15,303,266	1,480,473	118,237,874	14,339,604

¹ These figures are for production, not factory shipments and are not identical with those published in the Fish Processing Industry report which includes domestic canners and some estimated figures. Newfoundland not included.

² Fruits and vegetables canned by domestic or home canners are not included.

TABLE 6. Factory Shipments of Canned Foods, by Provinces, 1958

Ontario		Prairie Provinces		British Columbia		No.
Quantity	Selling value at factory	Quantity	Selling value at factory	Quantity	Selling value at factory	
Net weight of contents in pounds		Net weight of contents in pounds		Net weight of contents in pounds		
	\$		\$		\$	
-	-	-	-	662,016	229,900	1
-	-	-	-	-	-	2
-	-	-	-	937,824	345,300	3
-	-	-	-	11,088	6,800	4
-	-	-	-	-	-	5
-	-	-	-	-	-	6
-	-	-	-	-	-	7
-	-	-	-	-	-	8
-	-	-	-	91,341,552	58,873,500	9
-	-	-	-	11,088	6,500	10
-	-	-	-	224,880	192,100	11
-	-	-	-	717,792	585,300	12
-	-	-	-	93,906,240	60,239,400	13
3	3	-	-	3	3	14
9,589,636	953,872	-	-	3	3	15
3	3	-	-	3	3	16
3	3	-	-	3	3	17
3	3	-	-	3	3	18
77,943,122	1,237,012	-	-	998,515	233,190	19
3	3	-	-	3	3	20
-	-	-	-	3	3	21
40,804,115	6,636,819	-	-	8,053,304	1,291,380	22
3	3	-	-	3,787,973	758,879	23
14,637,209	1,870,060	-	-	3	3	24
6,055,770	643,935	-	-	3,277,010	387,537	25
1,440,407	347,063	-	-	1,514,939	357,506	26
3	3	-	-	3	3	27
1,103,670	308,105	-	-	958,366	211,091	28
13,384,619	2,834,608	-	-	9,007,109	1,548,844	29
94,358,558	14,831,474	-	-	27,597,216	4,788,427	30
3,557,504	1,168,821	4	4	773,726	212,550	31
4,033,850	499,031	4,534,582	507,071	9,644,040	1,416,853	32
64,032,954	8,543,328	4	4	7,450,948	819,038	33
4	4	4	4	4	4	34
8,474,208	917,868	4	4	4	4	35
2,917,121	260,497	4	4	4	4	36
4	4	4	4	4	4	37
41,728,218	5,669,016	4	4	4	4	38
-	-	4	4	-	-	39
4	4	4	4	4	4	40
2,754,567	1,434,951	4	4	4	4	41
47,662,990	5,716,234	4	4	6,844,138	1,042,179	42
6,658,868	541,076	4	4	4	4	43
4	4	4	4	-	-	44
4	4	-	-	4	4	45
64,030,388	7,015,340	4	4	4	4	46
21,427,061	2,550,229	30,760,334	3,735,413	16,681,972	2,310,342	47
267,277,729	34,314,389	35,294,916	4,242,484	41,394,824	5,800,962	48

3 included under "All other fruits".
 4 Included under "All other vegetables".

TABLE 6. Factory Shipments of Canned Foods, by Provinces, 1958 - Concluded

No.	Atlantic Provinces		Quebec		
	Quantity	Selling value at factory	Quantity	Selling value at factory	
	Net weight of contents in pounds		Net weight of contents in pounds		
		\$		\$	
	Meats, canned, all kinds:				
1	Beef	\$	2,852,414	3,149,811	
2	Ready dinners	\$	9,198,304		
3	Pork	\$	1,797,353	937,541	
4	Poultry	\$	3,897,969	2,128,247	
5	Paste	\$	4,351,342	2,276,806	
6	Miscellaneous	\$	450,331		
7	Totals	562,224	474,569	22,547,713	8,492,405
	Other fruit and vegetable products:				
	Juices:				
8	(a) Tomato	—	6,812,374	577,136	
9	(b) Apple	14,144,238	827,278	6	
10	(c) Grape	—	—	—	
11	(d) Other fruit	—	—	—	
	Pie fillings:				
12	(a) Apple	6	6	—	
13	(b) Other fruit	6	6	2,001,335	512,801
	Infants foods:				
14	(a) Fruit puddings, custards, etc.	—	—	—	
15	(b) Vegetables	—	—	—	
16	(c) Soups and dinners	—	—	—	
17	(d) Other	—	6	6	
18	Soups, all kinds, except infants	—	6	6	
19	Spaghetti, macaroni etc.	—	6	6	
20	Tomato pulp and purée	—	—	—	
21	Tomato paste	—	—	—	
22	Tomato catsup	—	6	6	
23	Jams	6	6	25,797,277	5,100,954
24	Jellies	6	6	2,855,317	769,563
25	Marmalades	6	6	6	6
26	Mincemeat	—	6	6	6
27	All other fruit and vegetable products, mainly canned	2,916,445	481,665	53,969,285	6,295,979
28	Totals	17,060,683	1,308,943	91,455,588	13,256,433
	Concentrated milk products:				
	Condensed milk:				
29	Case goods	—	—	—	
30	Bulk goods	—	7	7	
	Evaporated milk:				
31	Case goods	7	7	7	
32	Bulk goods	—	—	11,209,920	1,636,661
33	Whole milk powder	—	—	3,553,096	1,217,721
34	Condensed skim milk	—	—	7	7
35	Evaporated skim milk	—	—	8,734,407	378,001
36	Skim milk powder	7	7	102,007,010	15,262,106
37	Buttermilk powder	588,847	55,029	2,649,317	181,249
38	Casein	—	—	7	7
39	Whey powder	—	—	7	7
40	Unclassified products of a variable fat content	7	7	7	7
41	Cream powder, lactose (milk sugar), malted milk powder, condensed buttermilk	—	—	7	7
42	Totals	12,008,694	1,400,787	255,754,241	34,090,334

¹ Included in Ontario.

⁶ Included under "All other fruit and vegetable products, mainly canned".

TABLE 6. Factory Shipments of Canned Foods, by Provinces, 1958 - Concluded

Ontario		Prairie Provinces		British Columbia		No.		
Quantity	Selling value at factory	Quantity	Selling value at factory	Quantity	Selling value at factory			
Net weight of contents in pounds		Net weight of contents in pounds		Net weight of contents in pounds				
	\$		\$		\$			
1,742,822	1,974,120	3,549,546	3,254,227	5	5	1		
4,606,057		6,166,562		5	5	2		
9,302,013		6,546,951		23,057,162	12,481,920	5	5	3
3,953,813		3,174,928		131,330	90,578	5	5	4
160,888		724,627		659,085	1,363,436	5	5	5
1,482,767				2,685,327		5	5	6
17,775,048	10,564,196	36,249,012	17,190,161	2,911,088	1,381,861	7		
134,701,973	12,031,857	-	-	-	-	8		
33,110,814	2,404,599	-	-	6	6	9		
6	6	-	-	-	-	10		
6	6	-	-	-	-	11		
6,108,405	893,343	-	-	6	6	12		
16,369,020	3,474,792	-	-	6	6	13		
6	6	-	-	-	-	14		
6	6	-	-	-	-	15		
6	6	-	-	-	-	16		
6	6	6	6	6	6	17		
232,444,056	44,218,708	-	-	6	6	18		
29,007,959	3,808,641	6	6	6	6	19		
5,361,874	423,312	-	-	854,069	71,554	20		
662,651	190,205	-	-	-	-	21		
41,846,201	9,309,826	-	-	6	6	22		
32,029,725	6,717,607	6	6	22,914,184	4,852,698	23		
4,926,102	1,266,770	6	6	6	6	24		
14,345,014	3,198,808	6	6	5,386,651	843,195	25		
3,370,838	610,468	6	6	1,827,360	391,157	26		
115,104,212	27,302,703	2,444,062	1,348,729	60,882,034	5,024,123	27		
669,388,844	115,851,639	2,444,062	1,348,729	91,864,298	11,182,727	28		
7	7	-	-	-	-	29		
10,635,208	1,499,963	7	7	-	-	30		
100,423,642	11,947,408	7	7	7	7	31		
5,002,410	984,979	-	-	-	-	32		
17,591,698	5,702,931	-	-	-	-	33		
2,846,707	305,028	7	7	7	7	34		
6,577,949	582,821	-	-	-	-	35		
78,682,214	11,550,775	2,456,300	342,158	7	7	36		
3,461,351	259,547	1,182,839	110,887	-	-	37		
7	7	-	-	-	-	38		
11,039,200	727,501	-	-	7	7	39		
16,473,229	2,142,195	7	7	7	7	40		
7	7	-	-	-	-	41		
256,935,038	36,389,132	24,514,680	3,437,651	60,296,494	9,158,491	42		

7 Included in Canada totals.

TABLE 7. Production of Canned Fruits, Vegetables and Preparations by Geographical Areas, 1958

Note: The following production figures are final. They have been reproduced from current pack reports and include all necessary revisions. All data is compiled on a calendar year basis except apples and apple products which are crop year.

No.	Canada		Ontario	
	Cases	Net weight of contents in pounds	Cases	Net weight of contents in pounds
1	5,213,302	154,530,376	3,724,070	109,456,637
2	Apples, including crabapples	336,427	12,055,457	¹
3	Apple sauce	507,628	13,263,938	334,820
4	Apricots	85,624	2,269,572	—
5	Blueberries	74,632	2,045,302	¹
6	Cherries	333,851	8,685,496	304,633
7	Fruit cocktail and fruit salad	287,931	8,110,936	¹
8	Loganberries	¹	¹	—
9	Peaches	1,854,431	56,035,934	1,640,564
	Pears:			
10	Bartlett	321,907	8,391,534	¹
11	Kieffer, etc.	546,627	17,688,314	527,129
12	Plums, gages, etc.	378,104	10,808,445	240,884
13	Raspberries	149,244	3,568,233	84,017
14	Rhubarb	1,340	55,757	¹
15	Strawberries	89,465	2,035,598	53,770
16	All other fruits	246,091	9,515,860	538,253
17	Total vegetables, canned	13,622,902	474,394,961	7,545,437
18	Asparagus	230,883	4,645,301	190,460
19	Beans, green or wax	2,320,451	64,964,528	²
20	Beans, baked, etc.	—	99,619,620	—
21	Beans, lima	108,058	2,527,871	90,927
22	Beets	320,616	8,554,977	²
23	Carrots	151,518	4,581,554	70,438
24	Carrots and peas combined	231,574	5,464,371	²
25	Corn on the cob	102,785	3,109,518	—
26	Corn, cream, whole grain, etc.	3,444,560	78,948,359	2,193,557
27	Mixed vegetables (macedoine)	253,056	7,104,012	²
28	Mushrooms	310,913	5,175,951	²
29	Peas	3,499,390	88,799,324	1,914,294
30	Pumpkin and squash	171,816	6,247,499	147,753
31	Sauerkraut	287,647	10,071,892	²
32	Spinach	²	²	²
33	Tomatoes	1,955,440	76,785,971	1,541,004
34	All other vegetables	234,195	7,794,213	1,397,004
	Other products, canned, bottled, etc.:			
35	Poultry (chicken, turkey etc.)	—	9,542,801	—
36	Meats	—	49,654,866	—
37	Ready dinners, stews etc.	—	20,053,259	—
38	Paste (meat, chicken etc.)	—	6,200,860	—
39	Soups, all kinds	—	264,706,566	—
40	Spaghetti and macaroni	—	32,821,888	—
41	Infants foods	—	67,433,926	—
42	Pre-cooked cereal for infants	—	8,289,832	—
43	Tomato juice	5,289,153	171,789,064	5,194,171
44	Mixed vegetable juices	³	³	³
45	Tomato paste	—	—	—
46	Tomato pulp and purée	139,765	5,280,426	139,765
47	Tomato catsup	—	51,337,693	—
48	Pie filling (apple)	—	6,062,264	—
49	Pie filling (cherry, peach, berry etc.)	—	13,279,760	—
50	Apple juice	2,061,518	72,595,845	969,322
51	Fruit juices, other than apple	—	³	—

¹ Included in "All other fruits".

² Included in "All other vegetables".

TABLE 7. Production of Canned Fruits, Vegetables and Preparations by Geographical Areas, 1958

Note: The following production figures are final. They have been reproduced from current pack reports and include all necessary revisions. All data is compiled on a calendar year basis except apples and apple products which are crop year.

Quebec		British Columbia		Atlantic Provinces		Prairie Provinces		No.
Cases	Net weight of contents in pounds	Cases	Net weight of contents in pounds	Cases	Net weight of contents in pounds	Cases	Net weight of contents in pounds	
208,663	7,915,202	880,418	22,829,183	400,151	14,329,354	—	—	1
—	—	1	1	247,837	8,853,417	—	—	2
1	1	1	1	1	1	—	—	3
—	—	85,624	2,269,572	—	—	—	—	4
1	1	1	1	1	1	—	—	5
—	—	29,218	815,873	—	—	—	—	6
—	—	1	1	—	—	—	—	7
—	—	1	1	—	—	—	—	8
—	—	213,867	5,581,871	—	—	—	—	9
—	—	1	1	1	1	—	—	10
—	—	1	1	1	1	—	—	11
—	—	1	1	1	1	—	—	12
—	—	65,227	1,542,665	—	—	—	—	13
—	—	—	—	1	1	—	—	14
1	1	1	1	1	1	—	—	15
208,663	7,915,202	486,482	12,619,202	152,314	5,475,877	—	—	16
3,486,205	117,743,438	999,776	35,830,779	327,751	13,244,279	1,263,733	35,410,889	17
2	2	38,772	732,410	—	—	2	2	18
1,317,923	38,409,051	2	2	121,097	3,980,856	194,917	5,221,378	19
—	15,814,657	—	9,390,225	—	3,394,112	—	2,707,672	20
—	—	2	2	—	—	2	2	21
—	2	2	2	—	—	2	2	22
72,632	2,418,567	2	2	—	—	2	2	23
79,252	1,756,633	2	2	—	—	28,587	670,070	24
2	2	—	—	—	—	2	2	25
679,869	17,118,842	2	2	—	—	2	2	26
147,230	4,442,400	2	2	—	—	2	2	27
2	2	2	2	—	—	2	2	28
739,381	21,612,884	2	2	200,647	5,611,010	2	2	29
—	—	2	2	—	—	2	2	30
2	2	—	—	2	2	2	2	31
—	—	2	2	—	—	—	—	32
266,126	11,517,981	160,222	6,027,864	—	—	—	—	33
183,792	4,652,423	800,782	19,680,280	6,007	258,301	1,040,229	26,811,769	34
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	35
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	36
—	—	—	3	—	—	—	3	37
—	3,832,204	—	1	—	3	—	2	38
—	3	—	2	—	—	—	—	39
—	3	—	1	—	—	—	1	40
—	3	—	—	—	—	—	3	41
—	3	—	—	—	—	—	—	42
94,982	3,043,085	—	—	—	—	—	—	43
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	44
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	45
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	46
—	3	—	3	—	—	—	—	47
—	—	—	5	—	—	—	—	48
—	—	—	1	—	3	—	—	49
1	2	1	1	3	2	—	—	50
—	—	1	1	—	—	—	—	51

¹ Not available in accordance with the confidential clauses of the Statistics Act.

TABLE 7. Production of Canned Fruits, Vegetables and Preparations, by Geographical Areas, 1958 — Concluded

Note: The following production figures are final. They have been reproduced from current pack reports and include all necessary revisions. All data is compiled on a calendar year basis except apples and apple products which are crop year.

	Canada	Ontario	Quebec	British Columbia	Atlantic Provinces	Prairie Provinces
Other products:						
Apples evaporated	lb. 4	—	—	4	4	—
Apple juice concentrate	" 4	—	—	4	4	—
Fruit for reprocessing:						
SO ₂	" 8,616,563	3,410,978	4	5,100,085	—	4
Other (frozen)	" 7,133,891	1,701,884	4	4,474,152	4	—
Fruits frozen, not for reprocessing	" 29,138,465	9,004,236	4	15,644,113	4	—
Vegetables frozen, not for reprocessing	" 13,808,146	2,395,078	4	6,237,863	4	4
Vegetables frozen for reprocessing	" 21,618,329	10,237,404	776,988	4,961,350	4	4
Fruit peel, candied	" 3,561,292	4	4	4	—	—
Fruits, fountain:						
Maraschino cherries	" 3,391,433	1,001,164	4	4	—	—
Other	" 725,236	4	4	4	4	4
Fruits, crystallized and glacé:						
Cherries	" 3,361,174	2,352,072	4	4	—	—
Other	" 1,480,372	4	4	4	—	—
Horseradish	" 658,072	616,308	4	4	—	4
Jams	" 78,509,725	32,325,384	21,057,391	24,776,687	4	4
Jellies	" 8,563,793	5,103,873	3,016,603	4	4	—
Marmalades	" 21,460,465	14,562,850	763,976	6,097,274	4	4
Mincemeat	" 5,832,081	3,564,800	4	1,708,748	4	4
Mustard prepared	gal. 1,549,738	4	4	4	4	4
Olives bottled	" 874,281	471,045	4	4	—	—
Pickles, relishes and sauces	" 8,868,541	5,237,712	2,549,171	4	4	408,823
Powders, jelly	lb. 15,783,018	14,207,515	4	4	4	4
Peanut butter	" 30,598,151	15,591,463	3,723,082	6,874,607	4	4
Salad and mayonnaise dressing	" 29,857,887	5,110,594	19,135,265	5,601,236	4	4
Sandwich spread	" 3,507,129	4	4	4	—	—
Syrups, fountain and fruit	" 3,814,300	1,838,910	4	4	4	1,157,200
Syrups, table	" 5,514,780	885,720	2,922,620	1,072,990	4	4
Vinegar, made for sale:						
Spirit	gal. 9,754,007	4	4	4	4	4
Cider	" 687,973	328,449	4	4	4	—
Malt	" 4	4	—	4	—	—

⁴ Not available in accordance with the confidential clauses of the Statistics Act.

Fish Canning

The principal varieties of fish used in Canadian canneries are, in order of their importance: salmon, sardines, lobsters, herring, and clams.

Salmon Canning—The canning of salmon in Canada is an industry confined almost wholly to the province of British Columbia, where this river-spawning fish of the Pacific coast is taken in abundance. Annual records of the salmon pack extend to 1876, when the number of cases was 9,847. The annual pack in recent years has, with few exceptions, exceeded a million cases, and in each of four years (1926, 1928, 1930 and 1941) was more than two million cases. The pack of 1958 totalled 1,900,353 cases, valued at \$58,877,400. Under regulations made by Order in Council of April 4, 1932, canned

salmon shipped out of the province must be inspected and graded according to quality, and each can must carry a letter representing the species of salmon.

Every species of salmon known to the waters of the Pacific is to be found on the British Columbia Coast—the sockeye, the spring, the coho, pink and the chum salmon. Of these, the sockeye, is by far the most important, owing to its abundance, its deep red colour and its excellent texture which have created so keen a demand in British and foreign markets. In 1958 British Columbia fishermen landed the largest Sockeye salmon catch in fifty years. The chief sources of supply are the Fraser River, the Skeena River and other northern waters. The remaining species are all marketable in quality though not commanding the high prices reached by the sockeye.

TABLE 8. Production of Canned Salmon in Canada, 1876-1958

Year	Cases of 48 lbs.	Year	Cases of 48 lbs.	Year	Cases of 48 lbs.
1876	9,847	1934	1,584,593	1949	1,438,536
1885	108,517	1938	1,708,835	1950	1,493,130
1890	409,464	1939	1,539,794	1951	1,957,105
1895	566,395	1940	1,471,435	1952	1,304,933
1900	606,530	1941	2,298,280	1953	1,826,072
1905	1,167,822	1944	1,099,852	1954	1,743,887
1910	762,201	1945	1,740,591	1955	1,411,110
1915	1,133,381	1946	1,350,358	1956	1,115,398
1925	1,719,282	1947	1,529,305	1957	1,424,794
1930	2,223,469	1948	1,310,842	1958	1,900,353
1931	686,697				

TABLE 9. Production of Canned Salmon in the Province of British Columbia, by Species, 1941-58

Species	1941	1946	1947	1948	1952	1953	1954	1955	1956	1957	1958
	cases										
Sockeye	455,296	543,027	286,109	260,644	449,495	510,147	680,718	249,365	320,096	228,452	1,074,304
Springs, red	17,794	3,972	3,840	10,002	5,104	7,491	3,677	4,136	6,122	4,044	2,775
Springs, pink	3,912	523	2,166	690	106	355	2,330	8,458	4,335	2,581	4,422
Springs, white	28,771	2,823	3,496	4,881	2,640	4,130	6,470	5,503	2,811	3,229	3,242
Blueback	30,027	2,914	4,545	20,396	5,582	2,056	4,302	10,544	10,549	12,147	11,103
Steelhead	3,454	4,115	3,268	5,576	3,762	3,030	3,734	1,589	1,253	1,318	1,205
Coho	361,380	97,240	139,620	186,810	59,371	108,109	123,777	175,178	201,566	180,911	120,424
Pink	427,765	116,608	599,883	321,720	679,182	794,764	335,550	831,253	363,933	751,609	451,802
Chum	920,471	576,134	461,800	496,553	91,887	394,113	580,574	124,769	204,071	239,641	230,636
Jack spring	—	782	430	665	1,428	1,083	1,604	—	445	626	265
Totals	2,248,870	1,348,138	1,505,157	1,308,137	1,296,557	1,825,268	1,742,736	1,410,795	1,115,181	1,424,558	1,900,178

Lobster Canning—The lobster is found in Canada in Atlantic Coast waters only, and the lobster canning industry is confined to the eastern Maritime Provinces, with Prince Edward Island as the chief producer. The annual pack of lobster in the early years of the present century frequently exceeded two hundred thousand cases, but in recent years, the output has been below that figure, the trend being towards the sale of lobsters "in shell" to the United States market.

In 1958 the pack of lobster was 34,542 cases, and the value amounted to \$3,885,700.

In order to conserve the fisheries the Government prohibits the capture of lobsters of less than a fixed minimum size, and also makes provision for the closing to lobster fishing of such areas and for such periods in each year as may be deemed advisable.

TABLE 10. Production of Canned Lobsters, 1897-1958

Year	Cases of 48 pounds	Year	Cases of 48 pounds
1897	231,886	1944	66,834
1900	219,756	1945	65,525
1905	219,534	1946	71,280
1910	183,094	1947	49,820
1915	162,966	1948	60,770
1920	163,299	1949	58,999
1925	127,497	1950	70,327
1930	139,109	1951	63,980
1935	99,905	1952	59,386
1936	88,102	1953	75,020
1937	88,581	1954	57,678
1938	92,004	1955	40,636
1939	85,693	1956	59,908
1940	58,996	1957	36,730
1941	58,517	1958	34,542

Sardine Canning—Sardine is the name given to the young herring that is used for canning. New Brunswick produces almost the entire Canadian pack of canned sardines and in that province it is the leading fishing industry. The number

of sardine canneries is small, but those in operation are of large size. In 1958 the pack totalled 802,454 20 pound cases valued at \$5,900,300. There is an important market abroad for Canadian sardines, and large quantities are exported annually.

TABLE 11. Production of Canned Sardines, 1917-58

Year	Cases of 20 pounds	Year	Cases of 20 pounds
1917	168,365	1938	349,887
1918	177,193	1939	539,486
1919	119,225	1940	504,140
1920	129,925	1941	614,222
1921	111,835	1943	545,510
1922	121,800	1944	526,767
1923	268,800	1945	474,176
1924	282,306	1946	641,841
1925	209,649	1947	914,117
1926	217,592	1948	855,877
1927	240,091	1949	589,542
1928	257,881	1950	723,760
1929	329,204	1951	667,081
1930	244,238	1952	633,003
1931	202,520	1953	440,637
1932	113,197	1954	829,876
1933	180,597	1955	449,529
1934	288,091	1956	833,353
1935	338,436	1957	736,702
1936	393,854	1958	802,454
1937	423,043		

Fruit and Vegetable Canning

The canning of fruits and vegetables is carried on most extensively in the provinces of Ontario, British Columbia and Quebec, where climatic conditions are favourable for the growing of fruits and vegetables. The canning season begins in June and continues throughout the summer and autumn until

October, being at its height in July, August and September. For detailed statistics of factory shipments of canned fruits and vegetables, by provinces, see Table 6. Production of similar commodities by geographical areas are given in Table 7.

TABLE 12. Imports of Canned Fruits, Vegetables, Juices, etc., Calendar Years 1957 and 1958
(Taken from "Trade of Canada" and includes weight of containers)

	1957		1958	
	Quantity	Value	Quantity	Value
Canned vegetables:		\$		\$
Asparagus..... lb.	1,760,860	373,885	1,343,419	268,659
Beans, (green, wax)..... "	769,430	76,050	531,003	64,450
Beans, baked..... "	4,289,805	364,404	3,793,568	336,201
Corn..... "	10,275,548	1,345,882	4,291,022	576,944
Mushrooms and truffles..... "	628,832	255,601	715,584	273,278
Peas..... "	2,132,357	248,817	593,784	69,050
Tomatoes..... "	21,903,151	1,650,140	16,462,510	1,252,408
All other vegetables..... "	7,268,689	759,124	7,473,506	856,217
Totals..... "	49,028,672	5,073,903	35,204,396	3,697,207
Canned fruits:				
Mixed fruits or fruits for salads..... "	37,949,560	4,921,940	39,926,335	5,614,009
Apricots..... "	6,965,965	866,333	4,324,407	622,285
Peaches..... "	22,686,619	2,522,090	21,852,529	2,443,826
Pears..... "	4,667,600	642,670	4,770,165	708,035
Pineapple..... "	35,032,436	4,264,015	43,340,046	5,296,633
All other fruits..... "	10,592,521	1,284,099	9,086,053	1,213,215
Totals..... "	117,894,701	14,501,147	123,299,535	15,898,003
Other products:				
Jams, jellies, preserves, etc..... "	5,898,275	1,178,763	6,413,911	1,324,319
Fruit juice, concentrated, frozen..... gal.	2,563,479	6,670,120	2,351,929	9,473,078
Fruit juice, concentrated, fresh..... "	288,343	1,010,926	344,329	1,161,691
Lemon juice..... "	228,926	419,818	152,022	322,319
Orange juice..... "	7,256,654	5,449,829	7,019,998	6,650,745
Blended fruit juices..... "	3,017,215	1,993,911	3,104,670	2,608,312
Grapefruit juice..... "	3,274,679	1,948,600	2,851,580	2,171,391
Pineapple juice..... "	1,315,380	853,846	1,815,317	1,169,507
Other fruit juices..... "	316,574	350,948	344,317	437,395
Tomato juice..... lb.	48,847,784	3,122,906	28,234,371	1,875,214
Other tomato products..... "	33,805,109	4,480,606	26,890,070	3,666,640
Vegetable juices..... "	221,104	25,239	187,007	28,526
Totals..... "	-	27,505,512	-	30,889,137

TABLE 13. Exports of Canned Fruits, Vegetables, Juices, etc., Calendar Years 1957 and 1958
(Taken from "Trade of Canada" and includes weight of containers)

	1957		1958	
	Quantity	Value	Quantity	Value
Canned vegetables:		\$		\$
Corn..... lb.	723,478	97,507	851,807	114,710
Peas..... "	1,135,660	117,377	1,153,650	115,324
Beans (baked)..... "	357,979	46,409	405,986	55,279
Tomatoes..... "	49,869	5,641	154,452	17,083
Vegetables, canned or preserved, n.o.p..... "	852,814	127,176	781,416	120,551
Totals..... "	3,119,800	394,110	3,347,311	422,947
Canned fruits:				
Pears..... "	846,757	101,837	1,376,947	176,539
Apples..... "	715,283	71,074	2,827,508	261,527
Peaches..... "	299,296	43,498	3,337,809	538,268
Fruits, canned or preserved, n.o.p..... "	2,034,648	315,936	2,178,852	455,190
Totals..... "	3,895,984	532,345	9,721,116	1,431,524
Other products:				
Tomato paste, pulp and puree..... "	50,401	9,136	4,513	1,036
Tomato juice..... "	1,228,695	132,714	1,557,807	156,973
Tomato soup..... "	3,389,805	381,095	2,655,539	331,765
Soups, n.o.p..... "	2,538,547	594,291	3,286,733	727,854
Jams, jellies, and preserves..... "	1,706,726	365,798	1,618,999	348,503
Apple juice..... gal.	250,360	361,901	243,627	349,745
Infants foods..... lb.	229,263	59,700	294,149	90,982
Macaroni, spaghetti and vermicelli, canned..... "	177,454	22,902	217,807	31,671
Totals..... "	-	1,927,537	-	2,038,529

Meat Canning

The total value of canned meats shipped from packing plants in Canada during 1958 was \$38,103,192, the most important items being ham and spiced pork. Meat canning is carried on most extensively in the Prairie Provinces where abundant grazing land affords feed for large herds of cattle, and the large grain crops provide feed for hogs. Large meat-packing plants have been built in Alberta and Manitoba, and the canning of meat is becoming an increasingly important sideline to the main packing industry.

In 1952 there was a tremendous increase in canned meat production owing to the outbreak early in the year of the foot-

and-mouth disease. Since the United States immediately imposed restrictions on the importation of Canadian livestock and meat products, a surplus was built up which threatened the economic stability of the industry. The Federal Government adopted emergency control measures in an effort to offset this surplus. Under these measures meat packers canned the surplus and this was held under Government control to be released for domestic consumption or export as the opportunity arose.

At the end of 1952 slaughtering of hogs for the government canning programme was terminated and the production of canned meats soon returned to normal. See Tables 1 and 2.

Concentrated Milk Products

The concentrated milk products industry in Canada dates from 1883 when the first factory was established in Truro, Nova Scotia, by the Reindeer Condensed Milk Company. As the demand for prepared milk grew, other plants were established and other kinds of products added to the output. There are now in Canada twenty-eight plants, the list of principal products including condensed milk, evaporated milk, skim milk powder, buttermilk powder and casein.

The value of concentrated milk products in Canadian factories as first reported in the decennial census of 1891 was \$83,000. In 1901 the value had increased to \$269,520 in 1906 to \$855,409 and 1910 to \$1,814,871. The value of production for the years 1917-58 is given in the following table.

TABLE 14. Production of Concentrated Milk Products, 1917-58

Year	Value of products	Year	Value of products
	\$		\$
1917	7,308,042	1937	10,078,192
1918	11,218,055	1938	11,844,817
1919	13,930,513	1939	11,575,971
1920	17,160,111	1940	14,478,543
1921	11,526,422	1941	19,470,999
1922	6,839,232	1944	27,829,398
1923	10,040,318	1945	29,895,009
1924	9,710,017	1946	32,968,991
1925	9,844,613	1947	40,198,691
1926	9,601,138	1948	54,216,408
1927	10,186,312	1949	44,250,824
1928	10,176,208	1950	47,076,784
1929	10,498,544	1951	61,330,207
1930	10,040,176	1952 ¹	61,755,498
1931	7,067,807	1953 ¹	53,865,900
1932	5,952,947	1954 ¹	54,321,999
1933	5,536,888	1955 ¹	57,208,213
1934	5,991,759	1956 ¹	61,233,515
1935	6,849,989	1957 ¹	72,316,348
1936	7,434,896	1958 ¹	84,476,395

¹ Beginning in 1952 the basis of collection is "value of foreign shipments" instead of "gross value of products".

TABLE 15. Imports and Exports of Concentrated Milk Products, Calendar Years 1920-58

Year	Imports	Exports	Year	Imports	Exports
	dollars			dollars	
1920	192,273	8,589,330	1939	73,601	3,295,009
1921	27,649	5,643,244	1940	180,499	4,298,778
1922	113,008	3,135,866	1941	142,154	7,218,907
1923	133,845	5,105,293	1943	133,780 ¹	5,433,172
1924	94,035	5,323,658	1944	383,349 ¹	5,423,636 ²
1925	53,298	5,110,272	1945	97,864 ¹	12,218,123 ²
1926	75,984	4,538,939	1946	502,242 ¹	9,910,583 ²
1927	90,921	4,256,344	1947	977,522 ¹	12,009,484 ²
1928	72,497	3,497,601	1948	175,189 ¹	16,622,196 ²
1929	101,206	3,650,117	1949	98,961 ¹	11,988,078 ²
1930	64,014	2,966,536	1950	117,445 ¹	9,550,595 ²
1931	77,362	2,099,519	1951	885,005 ¹	9,700,894 ²
1932	30,339	2,099,119	1952	148,858 ¹	13,687,946 ²
1933	22,994	2,097,153	1953	132,931 ¹	11,137,468 ²
1934	25,123	2,209,750	1954	83,864 ¹	8,536,135 ²
1935	22,318	2,247,075	1955	162,192 ¹	8,679,620 ²
1936	35,876	1,886,468	1956	352,406 ¹	9,743,581 ²
1937	115,683	3,174,594	1957	1,346,532	7,891,307
1938	61,188	3,456,398	1958	314,164	11,413,602

¹ Includes "dried whey".

² Exclusive of "milk preparations, n.o.p.".

Consumption of Canned Foods in Canada, 1942-58

The following table gives the per capita consumption in Canada of various canned foods. The method of arriving at consumption figures is shown in detail for 1957 and 1958. All

figures given are for calendar year, except production of apple products.

TABLE 16. Per Capita Consumption of Canned Foods, 1942-56

	1942	1943	1946	1947	1948	1949	1950	1951	1952	1953	1954	1955	1956
Population - 000's omitted: (Decennial census, June 1, 1951)													
	11,654	11,795	12,292	12,551	12,823	13,447	13,712	14,009	14,459	14,845	15,287	15,698	16,081
pounds													
Canned fruits:¹													
Apple products, except juice ²	2.5	2.1	2.5	3.5	2.3	2.0	2.7	2.0	2.0	2.3	2.3	1.9	1.9
Apricots .....	.3	.1	.2	.4	.3	.3	.3	.5	.4	.5	.6	.7	.7
Peaches	3.4	1.1	2.5	3.7	2.7	3.2	3.8	3.4	3.4	4.0	4.0	3.8	4.1
Pears	1.7	1.0	.8	1.5	1.5	1.5	1.8	1.4	1.5	1.7	1.9	2.0	2.2
Raspberries .....	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	.2	.2	.2	.2	.2	.2	.2	.2
Strawberries .....	.1	.1	.1	.2	.3	.3	.2	.2	.3	.3	.2	.2	.2
All other fruits	6.8	1.1	1.5	2.5	2.8	3.8	4.7	5.5	6.5	7.0	6.5	6.1	6.9
Totals	14.9	5.6	7.6	11.9	10.0	11.3	13.7	13.2	14.3	16.0	15.7	14.9	16.2
Canned vegetables:¹													
Asparagus .....	.4	.2	.2	.4	.2	.3	.3	.3	.3	.3	.3	.3	.4
Beans, baked, including lima	3.6	.6	2.7	5.8	5.6	5.6	6.7	6.6	6.4	6.4	6.2	5.7	6.4
Beans, green or wax	2.0	1.9	3.1	2.9	2.5	2.4	2.4	2.7	3.0	3.0	3.5	3.5	3.3
Corn, including com-on-cob	3.9	2.6	4.1	4.3	5.0	4.9	5.0	5.3	4.7	5.2	5.0	5.0	5.1
Peas	6.7	5.3	8.1	7.3	5.6	7.3	6.8	6.7	6.6	6.5	6.4	7.1	7.0
Tomatoes ⁴	10.7	6.4	7.5	6.2	8.0	5.0	7.2	7.3	6.1	6.4	6.7	5.6	6.2
All other vegetables	1.4 ⁵	1.3 ⁵	3.6	4.0	3.8	3.5	3.3	3.6	3.7	3.9	3.8	3.6	4.4
Totals⁴	28.7⁵	18.3⁵	29.3	30.9	30.9	29.0	31.7	32.5	30.8	31.7	31.9	30.8	32.8
Concentrated milk products:													
Whole milk, condensed or evaporated	13.1	13.9	13.2	15.4	16.5	21.3	18.3	18.6	19.1	19.5	19.0	19.3	19.5
Whole milk, powder .....	.7	1.2	.6	.7	.6	.6	.4	.4	.3	.4	.3	0.2	0.3
Skim milk, powder	2.2	1.9	2.9	2.9	2.5	2.8	3.4	3.2	3.1	4.4	4.7	5.2	5.1
Other concentrated milk products .....	.6	.6	.7	.8	1.0	1.3	1.9	2.2	2.0	2.9	3.6	3.3	3.9
Totals	16.6	17.6	17.4	19.8	20.6	26.0	24.0	24.4	24.5	27.2	27.6	28.0	28.8
Other canned foods:													
Apple juice	1.2	.8	2.1	1.7	2.5	2.1	2.3	3.0	2.9	2.4	3.0	3.2	3.8
Tomato juice	7.2	4.3	10.0	7.3	8.3	8.7	8.2	8.4	7.5	9.7	9.6	9.1	9.8
Jams, jellies and marmalades	6.3	7.6	7.1	8.8	7.7	6.9	7.4	6.7	6.9	7.1	7.3	7.0	6.8
Infant foods, except meat .....	.5	.5	1.1	1.4	1.7	1.8	2.1	2.2	2.5	2.7	3.3	3.4	3.5
Soups	6.9	7.5	13.4	10.0	9.7	9.5	12.4	13.8	13.1	12.1	14.1	14.5	11.7
Meats	2.3	2.3	4.4	4.2	2.6	3.8	4.0	4.9	6.2	4.0	4.5	4.6	5.4
Fish and shell fish	4.3	4.5	2.8	5.2	4.7	4.7	4.6	4.4	4.5	4.7	4.5	4.5	4.5

¹ Up to and including 1953 the import and export figures used in calculating per capita consumption were taken directly from Trade of Canada and include weight of containers as published.

² Beginning in 1954 this includes only solid pack apples, crabapples, sauce and pie filling.

³ Less than .05 but included in total.

⁴ Includes Domestic Canners.

⁵ Does not include sauerkraut.

TABLE 17. Consumption of Canned Foods, 1957 and 1958

	Opening inventory	+Production ¹	+Imports ²	-Exports ²	-Closing inventory	Total consumption	Per capita consumption ³
thousand pounds							
Canned fruits:							
Apples (includes sauce and pie filling) 1957	22,715	34,559	—	601	32,775	23,898	1.4
1958	32,775	31,119	—	2,375	29,365	32,154	1.9
Apricots	1957 6,280	7,903	5,851	—	8,838	11,196	0.7
1958	8,838	2,270	3,632	—	4,753	9,987	0.6
Cherries	1957 4,889	8,863	4	4	6,263	7,489	0.5
1958	6,263	6,685	4	4	7,022	7,926	0.5
Fruit cocktail and fruits for salad	1957 11,045	6,247	31,877	—	10,714	38,455	2.3
1958	10,714	8,111	39,926	—	14,008	44,743	2.6
Peaches	1957 34,516	63,455	19,057	251	54,960	61,817	3.7
1958	54,960	56,036	18,356	2,804	54,181	72,367	4.2
Pears	1957 33,973	25,787	3,921	711	29,002	33,966	2.0
1958	29,002	26,080	4,007	1,157	26,607	31,325	1.8
Plums	1957 11,629	8,165	—	—	7,527	12,267	0.7
1958	7,527	10,808	—	—	9,966	8,369	0.5
Raspberries	1957 1,623	3,167	—	—	1,693	3,097	0.2
1958	1,693	3,568	—	—	2,580	2,681	0.2
Strawberries	1957 2,613	3,227	—	—	2,342	3,496	0.2
1958	2,342	2,036	—	—	1,519	2,859	0.2
All other fruits	1957 12,430	18,810	38,326	1,709	13,656	54,199	3.3
1958	13,658	24,891	37,650	1,830	15,536	58,833	3.5
Total including pie fillings	1957 141,713	180,183	99,032	3,272	167,772	249,884	15.0
1958 167,772	173,604	103,571	8,166	165,537	271,244	16.0	

See footnotes at end of table.

TABLE 17. Consumption of Canned Foods, 1957 and 1958 - Concluded

		Opening inventory	+Production ¹	+Imports ²	-Exports ²	-Closing inventory	Total consumption	Per capita consumption ³
thousand pounds								
Canned vegetables:								
Asparagus	1957	2,687	5,332	1,479	—	3,854	5,644	0.3
	1958	3,854	4,645	1,128	—	3,104	6,523	0.4
Beans, baked, including lima	1957	25,072	97,965	3,603	301	27,539	98,800	5.9
	1958	27,539	99,620	3,187	341	29,593	100,412	5.9
Beans, green or wax	1957	27,820	67,842	646	—	45,392	50,916	3.1
	1958	45,392	64,965	446	—	57,869	52,934	3.1
Corn, including corn-on-cob	1957	57,949	96,929	8,631	608	77,199	85,702	5.2
	1958	77,199	82,058	3,604	716	82,183	79,962	4.7
Peas	1957	85,810	146,785	1,791	954	110,394	123,038	7.4
	1958	110,394	88,799	499	969	96,618	102,107	6.0
Tomatoes	1957	57,443	76,601	18,399	42	58,528	93,873	5.7
	1958	58,528	76,786	13,828	130	52,083	96,929	5.7
All other vegetables	1957	51,015	70,747	6,633	716	56,834	70,845	4.3
	1958	56,834	54,731	6,879	656	49,867	67,921	4.0
Totals	1957	307,796	562,201	41,182	2,621	379,740	528,818	31.9
	1958	379,740	471,604	29,571	2,812	371,315	506,788	29.8
Concentrated milk products:								
Whole milk, evaporated ⁴	1957	38,045	316,824	—	4,649	47,878	302,342	18.2
	1958	47,878	305,267	—	3,152	47,781	302,212	17.7
Whole milk, condensed	1957	794	14,730	45	681	936	13,952	0.8
	1958	936	14,194	39	—	608	14,561	0.9
Whole milk, powder	1957	1,492	23,088	144	16,435	3,712	4,577	0.3
	1958	3,712	19,713	109	17,530	2,684	3,320	0.3
Skim milk, powder	1957	7,978	120,710	9,933	719	47,838	90,064	5.4
	1958	47,838	185,625	11	46,488	77,313	109,673	6.4
Other concentrated milk products	1957	7,903	64,706	1,263	1,142	9,886	62,844	3.9
	1958	9,886	61,518	1,645	675	7,146	65,228	3.8
Totals	1957	56,212	540,058	11,385	23,626	110,250	473,779	28.6
	1958	110,250	586,317	1,804	67,845	135,532	494,994	29.0
Other canned foods:								
Apple juice	1957	44,257	62,137	—	2,103	45,684	58,607	3.5
	1958	45,684	72,596	—	2,046	48,987	67,247	3.9
Tomato juice	1957	75,171	137,472	41,032	1,032	100,418	152,225	9.2
	1958	100,418	171,789	23,717	1,309	137,402	157,213	9.2
Tomato pulp, paste and purée	1957	9,803	6,104	28,396	42	9,286	34,975	2.1
	1958	9,286	5,280	18,788	4	7,279	26,071	1.5
Tomato ketchup	1957	25,188	42,271	4	4	24,533	42,886	2.5
	1958	24,533	51,338	4,523	4	37,508	42,886	2.5
Jams, jellies, and marmalades	1957	17,654	98,967	4,955	1,434	18,877	101,265	6.1
	1958	18,887	108,026	5,388	1,157	15,296	115,848	6.8
Infant foods	1957	29,041	62,573	—	193	29,164	62,257	3.8
	1958	29,164	67,434	—	247	36,313	60,038	3.5
Soups	1957	86,542	232,316	—	4,980	91,093	222,785	13.4
	1958	91,093	264,707	—	4,992	108,918	241,890	14.2
Meats	1957	18,764	70,099	21,281	5,241	19,210 ⁷	85,693	5.2
	1958	19,210	78,893	21,214	6,314	20,248	92,755	5.4
Fish and shellfish ⁶	1957	7	98,674	15,665	31,790	7	77,166	4.7
	1958	7	98,674	15,665	31,790	7	77,166	4.7

¹ Production figures (except milk products) are taken from Pack or Quarterly Processed Foods reports.² 16% was deducted from Trade of Canada figures for canned fruit and vegetable preparations to allow for weight of containers.³ Population for 1957 was 16,589,000 and for 1958 17,048,000.⁴ Data not available.⁵ Beginning 1957 stocks include manufacturers stocks only, stocks held by wholesalers not collected after July, 1957.⁶ Figures supplied by Department of Fisheries. Changes in inventory not available.⁷ Not available at time of printing.⁸ Revised figures.

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