

CATALOGUE No.

32-211

ANNUAL



CANADA

THE CANNED FOODS SUMMARY  
1959



*Published by Authority of*

The Honourable George Hees, Minister of Trade and Commerce

**DOMINION BUREAU OF STATISTICS**

Industry and Merchandising Division

September, 1961  
6522-518

Price: 50 cents

## PUBLICATIONS

The results of the annual Census of Industry are published by the Dominion Bureau of Statistics in a series of industry reports which are released each year as the compilations are completed. Reports for industries in the **Foods, Beverages and Tobacco** Major Group are listed below, along with current and annual publications of related interest. Similar reports are issued for other industries. A complete catalogue of publications of the Bureau is available on request from the Information Services Division, Dominion Bureau of Statistics, Ottawa, or from the Queen's Printer, Ottawa.

| Catalogue number              |   | Per copy | Per year | Catalogue number                    |   | Per copy | Per year |
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| 32-010                        | Stocks of Fruit and Vegetables (Monthly) .....                        | .20      | 2.00     | 32-222                              | Sugar Refining Industry .....                                   | .50      |          |
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| 32-218                        | Fruit and Vegetables Preparations Industry .....                      | .50      |          | 32-225                              | Tobacco and Tobacco Products Industries .....                   | .50      |          |

**Note:** In addition, several special statements are available. These include Monthly Meat Products, Monthly Stocks of Canned Foods, Monthly Production of Alfalfa Meal, Quarterly Bread and Bakery Products, 20 Seasonal Commodity Reports of Canned Fruits and Vegetables including Irish Potatoes.

*Remittances should be in the form of cheque or money order, made payable to the Receiver General of Canada and forwarded to the Information Services Division, Dominion Bureau of Statistics, or to the Queen's Printer, Ottawa, Canada.*

## EXPLANATORY NOTES

This report is one in a series of about 130 publications which present the results of the 1959 Census of Manufactures. Most reports in this series refer to specific industries, but there are summary reports for Canada and the provinces and for major industry groups. An annual Census of Manufactures has been carried out by the Dominion Bureau of Statistics since 1916.

Industry statistics given in these reports refer to number of establishments, employees, salaries and wages, cost of materials, supplies, fuel and electricity, gross value of shipments, inventories and value added by manufacturing. Details of materials used and products shipped are also given. Descriptions of the principal industry statistics, with special reference to 1959 are as follows:

### Period Covered

Firms are asked to submit figures for the calendar year, if at all possible, and most reports are on this basis. Financial year reports for periods differing from the calendar year are accepted in instances where the firms find it impossible to supply calendar year data from accounting records. However the data on employees, salaries and wages are requested on a calendar year basis in all cases.

### Establishment

Data for the annual census is collected on an establishment basis. A firm with more than one plant is required to file a report for each plant. In most cases an establishment is a complete factory. Sometimes, however, a plant is divided into two or more establishments when it carries out operations classifiable to different industries and when separate accounting records are available. Usually the statistics for an establishment relate only to the manufacturing activities. Other activities such as construction at the plant by its own employees, wholesale or retail activities carried on at the plant location, etc., are not included. Plants engaged solely in repair work (except in the case of furniture, shipbuilding, boat building, aircraft and railway rolling stock industries) are not included but plants occupied in assembling parts into complete units are included.

### Employees

Administrative and office employees include all executives and supervisory officials such as presidents, vice-presidents, secretaries, treasurers, etc., together with managers, professional and technical employees, superintendents and factory supervisors above the working foremen level and clerical employees. Working owners and partners are also included in this category.

Production and related workers include all other factory workmen whether paid on a monthly, weekly, hourly or piece-work basis. Working foremen doing work similar to that of the employees they supervise are included, as are maintenance, warehousing and delivery staffs. Employees on new construction work, in retail or wholesale operations, or on outside piece work etc., are not included.

Production workers are reported by months, an average for the year being obtained by summing the monthly figures and dividing by twelve. This procedure is followed even though the plant did not operate in all months. Figures on employment refer to calendar years whether or not some establishments reported other data on a financial year basis.

### Salaries and Wages

Salaries and wages refer to gross earnings of the employees described above, including salaries, wages, commissions, bonuses, the value of room and board where provided, deductions for income tax and social services such as sickness and unemployment insurance, pensions, etc., as well as any other allowances forming part of the employees' wages. Payments for overtime are included.

Salaries refer to amounts paid to administrative and office employees. Withdrawals by working owners or partners for normal living expenses for self and family are included but not their withdrawals for income tax. Wages refer to the amounts paid to production and related workers as defined above. Data on earnings refer to the calendar year whether or not some establishments reported other data on a financial year basis.

### Cost of Fuel and Electricity

Figures for fuel refer to amounts actually used, (including fuel used in cars and trucks), not to purchases unless the quantities are the same. Values refer to the laid-down cost at the works, including freight, duty, etc.

### Materials and Supplies Used

Figures represent quantities and laid-down cost values, at the works, of materials and supplies actually used during the year whether purchased from others or received as transfers from other plants of the reporting company. Amounts paid to other manufacturers for work done on materials owned by the reporting company are included. Returnable containers or any other items charged to capital account are not included. Fuels are not included. Goods bought from others or received as transfers from other plants of reporting companies for resale without further processing are not included. Maintenance and repair supplies not chargeable to capital account are included.

### Factory Shipments

Factory shipments refer to shipments of goods made from own materials either in the reporting plant or by other manufacturers on the basis of a charge to the reporting plant for work done. All products and by-products shipped from the establishment are included whether for domestic use, export, or for government departments. Transfer shipments to sales outlets, distributing warehouses or to other manufacturing units of the reporting firm are included. Goods bought or received as transfers and resold without further processing are not included. Values are computed on f.o.b. plant or

plant warehouse basis, and do not include sales tax or excise duties. Values of containers not returnable are included. Amounts received in payment for work done on materials owned by others are included.

In a few industries such as shipbuilding, aircraft, etc., where work on principal products extend over a relatively long period, the value of production is recorded rather than the value of shipments. For those industries production is computed from the value of deliveries of complete units during the year plus the value of work done during the year on unfinished units less the value of work done in previous years on finished units delivered in the year under review.

### **Inventories**

Values represent the book values of manufacturing inventories owned and held at the reporting plant. Figures include inventories held in warehouses or selling outlets which have been included with plant operations for purposes of reporting shipments.

### **Value Added by Manufacturing**

Figures are computed from value of shipments plus or minus changes in inventories of finished goods and goods in process less cost of materials, fuel and electricity. This figure is sometimes referred to as net production.<sup>1</sup>

### **Standard Industrial Classification**

The Standard Industrial Classification Manual, prepared by the Dominion Bureau of Statistics, provides for 135 three-digit industries in the manufacturing sector, arranged in 17 major groups. Reporting establishments are classified or allotted to specific industries on the basis of the value of principal products made or shipped.

### **Short Forms**

Between 1949 and 1957, in an effort to ease the reporting burden for smaller firms, a short form was used asking for the total value of shipments only or, in a few cases where losses of detail were significant, for quantities and values of principal products. For purposes of publication, missing data were estimated on the basis of appropriate ratios. In general the cut-off point for these short forms was set at \$50,000 value of shipments. About 40% of the total number of establishments reported on the short form and accounted for less than 3 per cent of the total value of shipments.

In 1958, in order to establish a new base year, the small firms were asked to report all items of principal statistics together with some detail on materials and products.

<sup>1</sup> To arrive at the National Accounts concept of "gross domestic product at factor cost", it would be necessary to subtract also the cost of office supplies used, advertising, insurance and other goods and services obtained from other businesses. Data on these inputs are not collected on the annual Census of Manufactures. Value added figures for "The primary industries and construction" are published in D.B.S. publication 61-202, *Survey of Production*.

For the 1959 Census, the short form was used again, but further steps were taken to ease the respondents' burden. First, the general limit for short forms was raised to \$100,000 value of shipments. In addition, a new intermediate form was developed. This form is a shortened version of the long form in that most of the general questions were pared down and the detailed lists of materials and products were limited to the more important items. The general limits for firms in this category were set at between \$100,000-\$500,000 value of shipments, but in the case of both the short and intermediate forms there were lower cut-offs for a number of industries in which the smaller firms accounted for a larger share of total shipments. On the other hand, limits were raised where this could be done without a significant loss of coverage. On most of the short forms for 1959, in addition to total value of shipments, data on principal products were requested. In a few industries, where loss of employment and earnings data were considered too large because of higher cut-offs, a question on total payroll was placed on the short form.

The intermediate and long forms provide complete data for the compilation of all elements of principal industry statistics and the details of materials and products. The one-page short form, although containing data on principal products and total value of shipments, does not request information on other elements of principal statistics such as value of inventories, materials, fuel and electricity and, in most cases, employment and salaries and wages, nor does it contain detailed data on volume and value of materials used. For purposes of compiling aggregates of principal statistics by industry and by geographic location, the missing data for each establishment were estimated for 1959 by using, in general, ratios based on the change in the value of shipments between 1958 and 1959. The proportion of the estimated data was generally less than 5 per cent of the total in each category of principal statistics.

The general request for the principal items of products on the short form for 1959 permitted a fairly complete compilation of the detailed quantities and values of commodity shipments. In the case of the detailed quantities and values of materials, fuel and electricity, however, and the monthly distribution of production workers, only the totals of data actually reported on the intermediate and long forms are contained in published reports and no attempt was made as in past years to estimate the generally small proportion of individual totals represented by detailed items omitted from the short forms.

The new approach has relieved an additional 12,000 establishments from filling out the regular long form. Establishments now receiving the short form number in excess of 20,000 and account for more than 54 per cent of the total number of establishments and a little more than 3 per cent of the total value of shipments.

# THE CANNED FOODS SUMMARY

1959

The Canned Foods Summary is an annual report combining production statistics from all sources of foods packed in cans or other air-tight containers. The items include food products such as meat, fish, fruits, vegetables, juices, concentrated milk, etc., but do not include canned beverages, dog food, etc.

Since the introduction, about 150 years ago, of canning as a method of food preservation, food processors have constantly sought to improve their production, not only through new and improved methods but also by adding to the variety of foods which may be successfully canned. The canning industry is of great importance economically as it gives work to nearly thirty thousand people annually. Related fields of transportation, merchandising, etc. employ many more workers proportionately. The commercial canning of foods has saved housewives many hours of needless toil and has helped keep the food budget within reasonable bounds. In addition, the canning industries are important from the standpoint of nutrition. Throughout the whole year, it is now possible to enjoy canned

foods with much of the flavour and all of the nourishment of fresh-cooked goods. The consumer is protected by the inspection services of the Department of Agriculture and the Department of Fisheries, Ottawa.

The commodities included here have been collected on the basis of "factory production" up to 1953. Beginning with 1954, however, all industries except Fish Processing have reported on a "factory shipments" basis. In 1936 value of production totalled 60,020 thousand dollars and has increased almost without interruption until 1959 when the value of factory shipments totalled 468,070 thousand dollars. Volume of production has also increased during this twenty-year period.

The tables in this bulletin give volume and value of production or shipments of foods canned in Canada, as well as imports and exports of similar commodities. Tables 16 and 17 show per capita consumption of various canned foods from 1942 to date.

TABLE 1. Gross Value of Production or Shipments of Principal Canned Foods, 1936-59<sup>1</sup>

Note: The values given here correspond to the quantities given in Table 2.

|                   | Canned fish          | Canned fruits | Canned vegetables | Canned meats <sup>2</sup> | Canned soups | Miscellaneous canned foods <sup>3</sup> | Concentrated milk products | Total   |
|-------------------|----------------------|---------------|-------------------|---------------------------|--------------|---|----------------------------|---------|
|                   | thousands of dollars |               |                   |                           |              |   |                            |         |
| 1936              | 15,564               | 5,319         | 14,093            | 1,551                     | 6,256        | 9,802                                   | 7,435                      | 60,020  |
| 1937              | 13,619               | 5,252         | 17,185            | 1,682                     | 6,022        | 13,747                                  | 10,078                     | 67,585  |
| 1938              | 16,297               | 4,556         | 14,640            | 1,834                     | 7,743        | 12,982                                  | 11,845                     | 69,897  |
| 1939              | 15,479               | 7,769         | 14,647            | 3,218                     | 9,259        | 13,113                                  | 11,576                     | 75,061  |
| 1940              | 17,873               | 6,741         | 16,988            | 2,902                     | 6,912        | 17,209                                  | 14,479                     | 83,104  |
| 1941              | 26,830               | 7,501         | 22,877            | 5,436                     | 10,207       | 21,246                                  | 19,571                     | 113,668 |
| 1942              | 31,943               | 6,057         | 22,777            | 8,368                     | 8,851        | 20,131                                  | 24,488                     | 122,615 |
| 1943              | 27,287               | 4,226         | 15,440            | 12,361                    | 10,569       | 21,938                                  | 26,105                     | 117,926 |
| 1944              | 26,046               | 6,549         | 27,063            | 25,678                    | 14,757       | 31,950                                  | 27,829                     | 159,872 |
| 1945              | 34,473               | 5,709         | 22,844            | 35,284                    | 15,868       | 27,083                                  | 29,895                     | 171,156 |
| 1946              | 39,114               | 12,000        | 31,361            | 43,711                    | 25,093       | 40,637                                  | 32,969                     | 224,885 |
| 1947              | 46,964               | 17,213        | 35,546            | 30,392                    | 22,754       | 45,969                                  | 40,199                     | 239,057 |
| 1948              | 42,149               | 14,904        | 48,521            | 26,960                    | 17,991       | 51,714                                  | 54,216                     | 256,455 |
| 1949              | 37,247               | 18,451        | 39,979            | 24,860                    | 20,415       | 42,156                                  | 44,251                     | 227,359 |
| 1950              | 42,948               | 18,554        | 39,877            | 28,986                    | 26,683       | 46,550                                  | 47,077                     | 250,675 |
| 1951              | 61,168               | 20,652        | 53,658            | 34,072                    | 32,669       | 61,909                                  | 61,330                     | 325,458 |
| 1952              | 40,794               | 14,681        | 60,594            | 81,774 <sup>4</sup>       | 34,673       | 65,114                                  | 61,755                     | 359,385 |
| 1953              | 47,510               | 19,016        | 51,315            | 41,003                    | 33,185       | 61,582                                  | 53,866                     | 307,477 |
| 1954 <sup>5</sup> | 50,851               | 23,462        | 52,140            | 33,721                    | 34,105       | 63,922                                  | 54,322                     | 312,543 |
| 1955 <sup>5</sup> | 41,451               | 22,175        | 57,049            | 38,742                    | 35,795       | 71,749                                  | 57,208                     | 324,169 |
| 1956 <sup>6</sup> | 45,435               | 23,290        | 59,605            | 37,023                    | 41,853       | 76,201                                  | 61,234                     | 344,641 |
| 1957 <sup>6</sup> | 49,551               | 23,335        | 61,245            | 36,981 <sup>r</sup>       | 43,047       | 83,816                                  | 72,316                     | 370,291 |
| 1958 <sup>6</sup> | 71,507               | 22,216        | 60,178            | 38,103                    | 47,827       | 95,121                                  | 84,476                     | 419,428 |
| 1959 <sup>6</sup> | 50,380               | 23,968        | 62,227            | 39,642 <sup>6</sup>       | 47,149       | 106,293                                 | 78,411                     | 468,070 |

See footnotes below.

TABLE 2. Volume of Production or Shipments of Principal Canned Foods, 1936-59<sup>1</sup>

|                   | Canned fish     | Canned fruits | Canned vegetables | Canned meats <sup>2</sup> | Canned soups | Miscellaneous canned foods <sup>3</sup> | Concentrated milk products | Total     |
|-------------------|-----------------|---------------|-------------------|---------------------------|--------------|---|----------------------------|-----------|
|                   | thousand pounds |               |                   |                           |              |   |                            |           |
| 1936              | 114,117         | 65,646        | 254,420           | 6,734                     | 71,838       | 130,830                                 | 109,814                    | 753,399   |
| 1937              | 96,720          | 69,142        | 326,869           | 7,978                     | 67,404       | 173,461                                 | 137,400                    | 878,992   |
| 1938              | 107,584         | 64,373        | 290,720           | 8,733                     | 79,751       | 150,273                                 | 157,924                    | 859,358   |
| 1939              | 108,893         | 116,500       | 254,145           | 16,827                    | 96,652       | 153,986                                 | 166,043                    | 913,046   |
| 1940              | 132,124         | 102,459       | 289,250           | 14,839                    | 71,110       | 208,574                                 | 193,126                    | 1,011,482 |
| 1941              | 190,074         | 85,432        | 368,467           | 24,265                    | 94,020       | 244,662                                 | 236,003                    | 1,242,923 |
| 1942              | 198,339         | 60,696        | 330,766           | 30,978                    | 81,473       | 221,579                                 | 260,667                    | 1,184,518 |
| 1943              | 166,564         | 42,217        | 228,968           | 44,391                    | 92,275       | 263,481                                 | 255,759                    | 1,093,656 |
| 1944              | 144,960         | 70,003        | 395,408           | 94,477                    | 124,893      | 363,204                                 | 270,660                    | 1,463,605 |
| 1945              | 189,406         | 56,649        | 316,696           | 153,359                   | 131,908      | 275,062                                 | 295,270                    | 1,418,350 |
| 1946              | 180,623         | 108,354       | 414,447           | 210,099                   | 204,669      | 425,484                                 | 301,498                    | 1,845,174 |
| 1947              | 191,598         | 128,110       | 366,375           | 116,241                   | 159,598      | 385,313                                 | 330,121                    | 1,677,356 |
| 1948              | 121,938         | 101,336       | 503,918           | 75,819                    | 125,913      | 464,956                                 | 388,864                    | 1,782,744 |
| 1949              | 96,860          | 127,165       | 408,075           | 58,550                    | 123,057      | 441,125                                 | 357,273                    | 1,612,105 |
| 1950              | 104,219         | 125,455       | 376,236           | 64,845                    | 172,046      | 337,562                                 | 378,672                    | 1,559,035 |
| 1951              | 133,382         | 134,374       | 447,682           | 66,764                    | 201,587      | 414,490                                 | 431,245                    | 1,829,524 |
| 1952              | 92,790          | 100,499       | 514,922           | 150,541 <sup>4</sup>      | 202,957      | 445,176                                 | 465,264                    | 1,972,149 |
| 1953              | 124,745         | 122,189       | 446,677           | 75,182                    | 192,817      | 400,100                                 | 440,285                    | 1,801,995 |
| 1954 <sup>5</sup> | 116,166         | 147,597       | 441,281           | 68,029                    | 212,398      | 439,420                                 | 453,249                    | 1,878,140 |
| 1955 <sup>5</sup> | 84,274          | 149,585       | 489,597           | 86,195                    | 223,261      | 503,962                                 | 473,852                    | 2,010,726 |
| 1956 <sup>6</sup> | 82,589          | 141,977       | 474,924           | 79,015                    | 230,573      | 513,296                                 | 493,220                    | 2,015,594 |
| 1957 <sup>6</sup> | 97,071          | 148,851       | 489,804           | 80,795 <sup>r</sup>       | 264,522      | 541,486                                 | 520,054                    | 2,142,583 |
| 1958 <sup>6</sup> | 116,622         | 140,785       | 477,509           | 80,045                    | 264,596      | 607,617                                 | 609,509                    | 2,296,683 |
| 1959 <sup>6</sup> | 82,982          | 147,846       | 486,185           | 187,920 <sup>6</sup>      | 266,980      | 651,860                                 | 609,241                    | 2,433,014 |

<sup>1</sup> Includes Newfoundland beginning 1951, except canned fish.<sup>2</sup> Includes meat, chicken, ready dinners, and meat pastes.<sup>3</sup> Includes juices, pie fillings, jams, mincemeat, etc.<sup>4</sup> Increased production in 1952 is due to government controlled marketing programs.<sup>5</sup> These figures represent "shipments" instead of "production", except canned fish.<sup>6</sup> Government-held stocks were released for sale through meat packing firms.<sup>r</sup> Revised figures.

## Imports and Exports

Imports of canned foods during 1959 were valued at \$6,107 thousand dollars. Fruits not grown in Canada or grown only in limited areas by reason of climatic conditions form the most important items of import, e.g., pineapple, apricots. For the same reason citrus fruit juices are being imported in increasingly large quantities.

The exports of canned foods during 1959 amounted to \$4,905 thousand dollars with canned fish, canned meat, and concentrated milk products making up 91% of this amount. The following table summarizes the imports and exports of canned foods by groups for significant years from 1939 to 1959.

TABLE 3. Imports of Canned Foods, Calendar Years 1939-59

|            | Canned fish          | Canned fruits | Canned vegetables | Canned meats | Soup and soup preparations | Miscellaneous canned foods | Concentrated milk products | Total  |
|------------|----------------------|---------------|-------------------|--------------|----------------------------|----------------------------|----------------------------|--------|
|            | thousands of dollars |               |                   |              |                            |                            |                            |        |
| 1939 ..... | 1,300                | 1,109         | 316               | 1,001        | 14                         | 648                        | 74                         | 4,462  |
| 1940 ..... | 881                  | 1,232         | 511               | 843          | 11                         | 1,032                      | 180                        | 4,690  |
| 1945 ..... | 50                   | 53            | 336               | 105          | 69                         | 828                        | 98                         | 1,539  |
| 1946 ..... | 337                  | 293           | 536               | 2            | 305                        | 7,480                      | 502                        | 9,455  |
| 1947 ..... | 1,393                | 3,218         | 2,852             | 103          | 271                        | 5,554                      | 978                        | 14,369 |
| 1948 ..... | 1,378                | 3,191         | 311               | 140          | 7                          | 4,235                      | 175                        | 9,437  |
| 1949 ..... | 2,194                | 5,087         | 78                | 2,656        | 3                          | 8,243                      | 99                         | 18,360 |
| 1951 ..... | 2,834                | 9,675         | 1,848             | 7,482        | 80                         | 8,538                      | 885                        | 31,342 |
| 1952 ..... | 2,919                | 9,464         | 3,477             | 4,648        | 130                        | 9,608                      | 149                        | 30,395 |
| 1953 ..... | 3,744                | 10,110        | 2,171             | 3,943        | 252                        | 13,694                     | 133                        | 34,047 |
| 1954 ..... | 4,137                | 12,548        | 2,468             | 5,107        | 250                        | 16,529                     | 84                         | 41,123 |
| 1955 ..... | 4,912                | 11,876        | 3,213             | 4,988        | 336                        | 19,437                     | 162                        | 44,924 |
| 1956 ..... | 10,482               | 12,237        | 4,281             | 4,158        | 1,101                      | 25,059                     | 352                        | 57,670 |
| 1957 ..... | 9,065                | 14,501        | 5,074             | 6,024        | 770                        | 27,506                     | 1,347                      | 64,287 |
| 1958 ..... | 8,735                | 15,898        | 3,697             | 6,386        | 665                        | 30,889                     | 314                        | 66,584 |
| 1959 ..... | 7,182                | 15,963        | 3,462             | 6,812        | 677                        | 31,692                     | 319                        | 66,107 |

TABLE 4. Exports of Canned Foods, Calendar Years 1939-59

|            | Canned fish          | Canned fruits | Canned vegetables | Canned meats | Canned soups | Miscellaneous canned foods | Concentrated milk products | Total  |
|------------|----------------------|---------------|-------------------|--------------|--------------|----------------------------|----------------------------|--------|
|            | thousands of dollars |               |                   |              |              |                            |                            |        |
| 1939 ..... | 11,549               | 3,090         | 2,907             | 832          | 3,600        | 1,769                      | 3,295                      | 27,042 |
| 1940 ..... | 11,669               | 1,833         | 2,534             | 782          | 805          | 810                        | 4,299                      | 22,732 |
| 1945 ..... | 23,865               | 1,422         | 1,586             | 21,752       | 537          | 885                        | 12,218                     | 62,267 |
| 1946 ..... | 30,427               | 1,633         | 1,613             | 27,125       | 1,072        | 3,485                      | 9,911                      | 75,266 |
| 1947 ..... | 31,511               | 2,882         | 1,385             | 19,778       | 1,780        | 3,058                      | 12,010                     | 72,404 |
| 1948 ..... | 21,044               | 655           | 845               | 10,612       | 896          | 845                        | 16,622                     | 51,519 |
| 1949 ..... | 17,397               | 1,111         | 365               | 4,690        | 587          | 796                        | 11,988                     | 36,934 |
| 1951 ..... | 16,192               | 178           | 2,386             | 6,753        | 996          | 854                        | 9,701                      | 37,060 |
| 1952 ..... | 13,986               | 121           | 299               | 11,114       | 897          | 748                        | 13,688                     | 40,853 |
| 1953 ..... | 18,374               | 121           | 205               | 16,679       | 735          | 810                        | 11,137                     | 48,061 |
| 1954 ..... | 27,635               | 405           | 430               | 17,586       | 724          | 944                        | 8,536                      | 56,460 |
| 1955 ..... | 20,199               | 957           | 561               | 9,954        | 459          | 1,351                      | 8,680                      | 42,161 |
| 1956 ..... | 19,628               | 956           | 671               | 7,698        | 861          | 1,108                      | 9,744                      | 40,666 |
| 1957 ..... | 16,014               | 532           | 394               | 3,897        | 975          | 952                        | 7,891                      | 30,655 |
| 1958 ..... | 35,624               | 1,432         | 423               | 4,402        | 1,060        | 979                        | 11,414                     | 55,334 |
| 1959 ..... | 27,998               | 1,166         | 861               | 4,358        | 1,474        | 1,108                      | 17,940                     | 54,905 |

TABLE 5. Factory Shipments of Canned Foods, Canada, 1958 and 1959

|   | 1958                             |                          | 1959                             |                          |
|---|----------------------------------|--------------------------|----------------------------------|--------------------------|
|   | Quantity                         | Selling value at factory | Quantity                         | Selling value at factory |
|   | Net weight of contents in pounds | \$                       | Net weight of contents in pounds | \$                       |
| <b>Fish canned:<sup>1</sup></b>           |                                  |                          |                                  |                          |
| Clams .....                               | 899,016                          | 462,900                  | 1,006,827                        | 514,200                  |
| Ground fish total .....                   | 1,047,000                        | 209,300                  | 1,680,396                        | 365,100                  |
| Herring .....                             | 3,002,824                        | 814,200                  | 2,294,229                        | 534,300                  |
| Herring, kippered snacks .....            | 565,088                          | 223,700                  | 737,740                          | 283,200                  |
| Lobster .....                             | 1,658,000                        | 3,885,700                | 1,551,990                        | 3,917,900                |
| Lobster tomalley and paste .....          | 382,000                          | 197,000                  | 287,550                          | 210,900                  |
| Mackerel .....                            | 276,000                          | 53,500                   | 97,215                           | 24,800                   |
| Quahaugs .....                            | 2,000                            | 1,000                    | 9,435                            | 11,000                   |
| Salmon .....                              | 91,384,552                       | 58,877,400               | 51,731,382                       | 34,468,200               |
| Sardines .....                            | 16,049,088                       | 5,900,300                | 15,266,560                       | 7,129,500                |
| Tuna .....                                | 224,880                          | 192,100                  | 6,836,940                        | 1,996,400                |
| All other .....                           | 1,167,792                        | 689,600                  | 1,481,256                        | 924,600                  |
| <b>Totals .....</b>                       | <b>116,622,240</b>               | <b>71,506,700</b>        | <b>82,981,520</b>                | <b>50,380,100</b>        |
| <b>Fruits, canned:<sup>2</sup></b>        |                                  |                          |                                  |                          |
| Apples including crabapples .....         | 13,863,755                       | 1,460,854                | 10,254,085                       | 1,224,050                |
| Apple sauce .....                         | 13,559,160                       | 1,371,632                | 14,312,164                       | 1,479,616                |
| Apricots .....                            | 3,804,910                        | 708,160                  | 4,705,374                        | 997,369                  |
| Blackberries .....                        | "                                | "                        | "                                | "                        |
| Blueberries .....                         | 1,613,448                        | 416,495                  | 1,496,422                        | 378,659                  |
| Cherries .....                            | 8,341,647                        | 1,470,202                | 8,736,518                        | 1,647,399                |
| Fruit cocktail and fruits for salad ..... | 6,237,498                        | 1,621,069                | 8,688,816                        | 1,701,795                |
| Loganberries .....                        | "                                | "                        | "                                | "                        |
| Peaches .....                             | 48,857,419                       | 7,928,199                | 49,156,136                       | 8,105,312                |
| Pears, Bartlett .....                     | 9,558,542                        | 1,969,291                | 11,274,506                       | 2,333,961                |
| Pears, Kieffer .....                      | 15,233,899                       | 1,978,577                | 19,861,314                       | 2,671,033                |
| Plums, gages, etc. ....                   | 9,332,780                        | 1,031,472                | 8,066,271                        | 914,406                  |
| Raspberries .....                         | 2,955,346                        | 704,569                  | 2,330,155                        | 649,112                  |
| Rhubarb .....                             | 226,382                          | 19,894                   | "                                | "                        |
| Strawberries .....                        | 2,122,746                        | 539,749                  | 2,571,990                        | 684,563                  |
| All other fruits .....                    | 5,077,383                        | 995,699                  | 6,392,314                        | 1,181,211                |
| <b>Totals .....</b>                       | <b>140,784,915</b>               | <b>22,215,862</b>        | <b>147,846,045</b>               | <b>23,968,486</b>        |
| <b>Vegetables, canned:<sup>3</sup></b>    |                                  |                          |                                  |                          |
| Asparagus .....                           | 4,375,810                        | 1,395,643                | 4,671,047                        | 1,501,426                |
| Beans, green or wax .....                 | 54,618,927                       | 8,402,930                | 49,886,224                       | 5,848,872                |
| Beans, baked .....                        | 98,191,015                       | 12,562,088               | 108,333,118                      | 14,036,111               |
| Beans, lima .....                         | 2,583,057                        | 365,563                  | 1,954,734                        | 294,717                  |
| Beets .....                               | 10,647,926                       | 1,125,782                | 8,691,073                        | 946,333                  |
| Carrots .....                             | 6,525,175                        | 493,287                  | 5,168,898                        | 446,837                  |
| Carrots and peas combined .....           | 5,038,056                        | 703,544                  | 6,245,081                        | 941,700                  |
| Corn, cream, whole grain .....            | 76,431,178                       | 10,258,772               | 86,352,785                       | 11,495,533               |
| Corn on the cob .....                     | 2,988,505                        | 288,198                  | 2,559,214                        | 245,839                  |
| Mixed vegetables (macedoine) .....        | 7,135,031                        | 865,205                  | 8,262,596                        | 1,071,348                |
| Mushrooms .....                           | 4,431,741                        | 2,352,770                | 4,928,937                        | 2,446,055                |
| Peas .....                                | 93,421,215                       | 11,517,219               | 93,321,238                       | 11,815,440               |
| Potatoes, Irish .....                     | 1,599,221                        | 198,227                  | 2,923,473                        | 303,378                  |
| Pumpkin and squash .....                  | 8,316,662                        | 677,985                  | 7,311,005                        | 605,876                  |
| Sauerkraut .....                          | "                                | "                        | "                                | "                        |
| Spinach .....                             | "                                | "                        | "                                | "                        |
| Tomatoes .....                            | 84,879,329                       | 9,145,897                | 74,978,543                       | 7,886,535                |
| All other vegetables .....                | 16,325,763                       | 1,824,802                | 20,596,959                       | 2,341,245                |
| <b>Totals .....</b>                       | <b>477,508,609</b>               | <b>60,177,912</b>        | <b>486,184,925</b>               | <b>62,227,245</b>        |

See footnotes at end of table.



TABLE 5. Factory Shipments of Canned Foods, Canada, 1958 and 1959 - Concluded

|  | 1958                             |                          | 1959                             |                          |
|--|----------------------------------|--------------------------|----------------------------------|--------------------------|
|  | Quantity                         | Selling value at factory | Quantity                         | Selling value at factory |
|  | Net weight of contents in pounds | \$                       | Net weight of contents in pounds | \$                       |
| <b>Meats, canned, all kinds:<sup>1</sup></b>                                       |                                  |                          |                                  |                          |
| Beef.....  | 8,144,782                        | 8,378,158                | 4,483,889                        | 3,043,498                |
| Beef stews and dinners .....   | 19,970,923                       |                          | 28,685,736                       | 6,796,215                |
| Pork.....  | 34,156,528                       | 19,966,412               | 137,270,338                      | 80,074,786               |
| Poultry .....  | 7,983,112                        | 5,393,753                | 7,404,481                        | 4,870,201                |
| Paste.....   | 5,171,315                        | 4,364,869                | 5,045,704                        | 2,546,017                |
| Miscellaneous .....  | 4,618,425                        |                          | 5,030,135                        | 2,310,721                |
| <b>Totals.....</b>   | <b>80,045,085</b>                | <b>38,103,192</b>        | <b>187,920,283</b>               | <b>99,641,438</b>        |
| <b>Other fruit and vegetable products:</b>   |                                  |                          |                                  |                          |
| Juices:  |                                  |                          |                                  |                          |
| (a) Tomato .....   | 141,514,347                      | 12,608,993               | 166,947,313                      | 13,392,938               |
| (b) Apple.....   | 99,458,414                       | 6,647,498                | 89,580,320                       | 5,804,469                |
| (c) Grape.....   | 6                                | 6                        | 6                                | 6                        |
| (d) Other fruit.....   | 6                                | 6                        | 6                                | 6                        |
| Fruit drinks .....   | 38,544,942                       | 3,561,902                | 48,079,833                       | 4,383,310                |
| Pie fillings:  |                                  |                          |                                  |                          |
| (a) Apple.....   | 9,102,695                        | 1,249,851                | 9,822,058                        | 1,253,998                |
| (b) Other fruit.....   | 20,075,952                       | 4,284,369                | 19,714,671                       | 4,667,427                |
| Infants foods:   |                                  |                          |                                  |                          |
| (a) Fruit puddings, custards etc. ....   | ?                                | ?                        | ?                                | ?                        |
| (b) Vegetables .....   | ?                                | ?                        | ?                                | ?                        |
| (c) Soups and dinners .....  | ?                                | ?                        | ?                                | ?                        |
| (d) All other, including cereals.....  | 71,323,880                       | 21,794,779               | 73,456,362                       | 23,853,171               |
| Soups, all kinds, except infants .....   | 264,596,261                      | 47,827,399               | 266,980,327                      | 47,149,167               |
| Spaghetti, macaroni etc.....   | 35,078,970                       | 4,649,180                | 37,458,684                       | 4,814,036                |
| Tomato pulp and purée .....  | 6,215,943                        | 494,866                  | 4,056,388                        | 386,959                  |
| Tomato paste .....   | 662,651                          | 190,205                  | 5                                | 5                        |
| Tomato catsup .....  | 44,232,661                       | 9,616,622                | 39,508,411                       | 8,741,415                |
| Jams .....   | 81,337,863                       | 16,794,221               | 84,382,240                       | 17,291,067               |
| Jellies.....   | 8,201,255                        | 2,146,175                | 7,868,035                        | 1,893,291                |
| Marmalades.....  | 20,615,010                       | 4,233,127                | 20,761,677                       | 4,120,378                |
| Mince-meat.....  | 6,327,567                        | 1,244,445                | 6,107,631                        | 1,192,827                |
| All other fruit and vegetable products, mainly canned                              | 24,997,005                       | 5,639,370                | 42,342,510                       | 13,867,627               |
| <b>Totals.....</b>   | <b>872,285,416</b>               | <b>142,983,002</b>       | <b>917,066,460</b>               | <b>152,812,080</b>       |
| <b>Concentrated milk products:</b>   |                                  |                          |                                  |                          |
| Condensed milk:  |                                  |                          |                                  |                          |
| Case goods.....  | 14,382,671                       | 2,127,103                | 14,607,478                       | 2,041,657                |
| Bulk goods .....   |                                  |                          |                                  |                          |
| Evaporated milk:   |                                  |                          |                                  |                          |
| Case goods.....  | 300,701,342                      | 37,573,422               | 300,055,094                      | 37,823,119               |
| Bulk goods .....   | 16,212,330                       | 2,621,640                | 15,878,803                       | 2,402,061                |
| Whole milk powder.....   | 21,144,794                       | 6,920,652                | 21,281,038                       | 6,478,609                |
| Condensed skim milk .....  | 3,956,117                        | 436,973                  | 4,239,762                        | 404,743                  |
| Evaporated skim milk .....   | 15,312,356                       | 960,822                  | 12,536,893                       | 743,541                  |
| Skim milk powder.....  | 188,526,036                      | 28,211,559               | 187,412,756                      | 22,444,582               |
| Buttermilk powder.....   | 7,882,354                        | 606,712                  | 7,529,548                        | 578,509                  |
| Casein.....  | 3,836,111                        | 1,065,832                | 4,840,462                        | 1,296,455                |
| Whey powder.....   | 13,619,443                       | 886,899                  | 14,299,297                       | 876,955                  |
| Unclassified products of a variable fat content .....                              | 22,775,625                       | 2,904,931                | 24,565,655                       | 3,050,686                |
| Cream powder, lactose (milk sugar), malted milk powder, condensed buttermilk ..... | 1,159,968                        | 159,850                  | 1,994,400                        | 270,320                  |
| <b>Totals.....</b>   | <b>609,509,147</b>               | <b>84,476,395</b>        | <b>609,241,186</b>               | <b>78,411,237</b>        |

<sup>1</sup> These figures are for production, not factory shipments and are not identical with those published in the Fish Processing Industry report which includes domestic canners and some estimated figures. Newfoundland not included.

<sup>2</sup> Fruits and vegetables canned by domestic or home canners are not included.  
<sup>3</sup> Included under "All other fruits".  
<sup>4</sup> Included under "All other vegetables".  
<sup>5</sup> Government-held stocks were released for sale through meat-packing firms.  
<sup>6</sup> Included under "All other fruit and vegetable products, mainly canned".  
<sup>7</sup> Included under "infants foods, other".

TABLE 6. Factory Shipments of Canned Foods, by Provinces, 1959<sup>1</sup>

| No. |   | Quantity                         |  | Selling value at factory |
|-----|---|----------------------------------|--|--------------------------|
|     |   | Net weight of contents in pounds |  |                          |
|     |   |                                  |  |                          |
|     |   |                                  |  | \$                       |
|     | <b>Fish canned:<sup>2</sup></b>           |                                  |  |                          |
| 1   | Clams .....                               | 40,845                           |  | 43,000                   |
| 2   | Ground fish total .....                   | 17,952                           |  | 3,500                    |
| 3   | Herring .....                             | —                                |  | —                        |
| 4   | Herring, kippered snacks .....            | —                                |  | —                        |
| 5   | Lobster .....                             | 215,640                          |  | 498,200                  |
| 6   | Lobster tomalley and paste .....          | 24,750                           |  | 18,100                   |
| 7   | Mackerel .....                            | 50,400                           |  | 12,400                   |
| 8   | Quahaugs .....                            | 975                              |  | 700                      |
| 9   | Salmon .....                              | 8,016                            |  | 2,600                    |
| 10  | Sardines .....                            | —                                |  | —                        |
| 11  | Tuna .....                                | —                                |  | —                        |
| 12  | All other .....                           | 25,584                           |  | 5,000                    |
| 13  | <b>Totals</b> .....                       | <b>384,162</b>                   |  | <b>583,500</b>           |
|     | <b>Fruits, canned:<sup>2</sup></b>        |                                  |  |                          |
| 14  | Apples including crabapples .....         | 4                                |  | 4                        |
| 15  | Apple sauce .....                         | 4                                |  | 4                        |
| 16  | Apricots .....                            | —                                |  | —                        |
| 17  | Blackberries .....                        | —                                |  | —                        |
| 18  | Blueberries .....                         | 4                                |  | 4                        |
| 19  | Cherries .....                            | —                                |  | —                        |
| 20  | Fruit cocktail and fruits for salad ..... | —                                |  | —                        |
| 21  | Loganberries .....                        | —                                |  | —                        |
| 22  | Peaches .....                             | —                                |  | —                        |
| 23  | Pears, Bartlett .....                     | —                                |  | —                        |
| 24  | Pears, Kieffer .....                      | —                                |  | —                        |
| 25  | Plums, gages, etc. ....                   | —                                |  | —                        |
| 26  | Raspberries .....                         | 4                                |  | 4                        |
| 27  | Rhubarb .....                             | —                                |  | —                        |
| 28  | Strawberries .....                        | 4                                |  | 4                        |
| 29  | All other fruits .....                    | 6,513,237                        |  | 1,173,411                |
| 30  | <b>Totals</b> .....                       | <b>6,513,237</b>                 |  | <b>1,173,411</b>         |
|     | <b>Vegetables, canned:<sup>2</sup></b>    |                                  |  |                          |
| 31  | Asparagus .....                           | 5                                |  | 5                        |
| 32  | Beans, green or wax .....                 | 27,615,678                       |  | 2,945,741                |
| 33  | Beans, baked .....                        | 5                                |  | 5                        |
| 34  | Beans, lima .....                         | —                                |  | —                        |
| 35  | Beets .....                               | 1,102,339                        |  | 88,418                   |
| 36  | Carrots .....                             | 2,539,976                        |  | 185,966                  |
| 37  | Carrots and peas combined .....           | 5                                |  | 5                        |
| 38  | Corn, cream, whole grain .....            | 19,168,715                       |  | 2,699,694                |
| 39  | Corn on the cob .....                     | 2,559,214                        |  | 232,435                  |
| 40  | Mixed vegetables (macedoine) .....        | 5,437,866                        |  | 635,788                  |
| 41  | Mushrooms .....                           | 5                                |  | 5                        |
| 42  | Peas .....                                | 28,817,627                       |  | 3,427,090                |
| 43  | Pumpkin and squash .....                  | —                                |  | —                        |
| 44  | Sauerkraut .....                          | —                                |  | —                        |
| 45  | Spinach .....                             | —                                |  | —                        |
| 46  | Tomatoes .....                            | 5                                |  | 5                        |
| 47  | All other vegetables .....                | 35,007,207                       |  | 4,569,138                |
| 48  | <b>Totals</b> .....                       | <b>122,248,622</b>               |  | <b>14,784,318</b>        |

<sup>1</sup> Factory shipments of canned meats, other fruit and vegetable products, and concentrated milk products not available by provinces. See Table 7 for production of meats and other fruit and vegetable products.

<sup>2</sup> These figures are for production, not factory shipments and are not identical with those published in the Fish Processing Industry report which includes domestic canners and some estimated figures. Newfoundland not included.

<sup>3</sup> Fruits and vegetables canned by domestic or home canners are not included.

TABLE 6. Factory Shipments of Canned Foods, by Provinces, 1959<sup>a</sup>

| Ontario                          |                          | British Columbia                 |                          | Other Provinces                  |                          | No. |
|----------------------------------|--------------------------|----------------------------------|--------------------------|----------------------------------|--------------------------|-----|
| Quantity                         | Selling value at factory | Quantity                         | Selling value at factory | Quantity                         | Selling value at factory |     |
| Net weight of contents in pounds |                          | Net weight of contents in pounds |                          | Net weight of contents in pounds |                          |     |
|                                  | \$                       |                                  | \$                       |                                  | \$                       |     |
| -                                | -                        | 785,952                          | 291,600                  | 180,030                          | 179,600                  | 1   |
| -                                | -                        | -                                | -                        | 1,662,444                        | 361,600                  | 2   |
| -                                | -                        | -                                | -                        | 2,294,229                        | 534,300                  | 3   |
| -                                | -                        | -                                | -                        | 737,740                          | 283,200                  | 4   |
| -                                | -                        | -                                | -                        | 1,336,350                        | 3,419,700                | 5   |
| -                                | -                        | -                                | -                        | 262,800                          | 192,800                  | 6   |
| -                                | -                        | -                                | -                        | 46,815                           | 12,400                   | 7   |
| -                                | -                        | -                                | -                        | 8,460                            | 10,300                   | 8   |
| -                                | -                        | 51,719,376                       | 34,461,300               | 3,990                            | 4,300                    | 9   |
| -                                | -                        | -                                | -                        | 15,266,560                       | 7,129,500                | 10  |
| -                                | -                        | 6,816,240                        | 1,982,600                | 20,700                           | 13,800                   | 11  |
| -                                | -                        | 964,512                          | 840,500                  | 491,160                          | 79,100                   | 12  |
| -                                | -                        | 60,286,080                       | 37,576,000               | 22,311,278                       | 12,220,600               | 13  |
| 4                                | 4                        | 1,298,976                        | 138,792                  | 7,054,567                        | 901,934                  | 14  |
| 9,963,534                        | 980,318                  | 4                                | 4                        | 1,704,275                        | 212,138                  | 15  |
| 4                                | 4                        | 4                                | 4                        | -                                | -                        | 16  |
| -                                | -                        | 4                                | 4                        | -                                | -                        | 17  |
| 503,388                          | 118,458                  | 4                                | 4                        | 4                                | 4                        | 18  |
| 7,574,522                        | 1,352,613                | 1,161,996                        | 294,786                  | -                                | -                        | 19  |
| 4                                | 4                        | 4                                | 4                        | -                                | -                        | 20  |
| -                                | -                        | 4                                | 4                        | -                                | -                        | 21  |
| 42,040,399                       | 6,874,661                | 7,115,737                        | 1,230,651                | -                                | -                        | 22  |
| 4                                | 4                        | 4,494,625                        | 898,609                  | 4                                | 4                        | 23  |
| 18,795,859                       | 2,510,577                | 4                                | 4                        | 4                                | 4                        | 24  |
| 4,807,479                        | 520,532                  | 4                                | 4                        | 4                                | 4                        | 25  |
| 1,333,987                        | 374,968                  | 4                                | 4                        | -                                | -                        | 26  |
| 4                                | 4                        | 4                                | 4                        | -                                | -                        | 27  |
| 1,259,028                        | 338,425                  | 4                                | 4                        | -                                | -                        | 28  |
| 17,798,344                       | 3,373,474                | 12,688,654                       | 2,424,870                | 1,737,438                        | 249,269                  | 29  |
| 104,076,540                      | 16,444,026               | 26,759,988                       | 4,987,708                | 10,496,280                       | 1,363,341                | 30  |
| 3,651,948                        | 1,205,071                | 928,899                          | 289,808                  | \$                               | \$                       | 31  |
| 8,458,974                        | 1,003,284                | 6,955,061                        | 1,041,497                | 6,856,511                        | 858,350                  | 32  |
| 75,608,613                       | 9,827,485                | 8,942,650                        | 1,082,121                | \$                               | \$                       | 33  |
| 1,789,030                        | 271,169                  | \$                               | \$                       | \$                               | \$                       | 34  |
| 6,905,965                        | 775,304                  | \$                               | \$                       | \$                               | \$                       | 35  |
| 2,089,537                        | 203,582                  | \$                               | \$                       | \$                               | \$                       | 36  |
| 1,872,959                        | 282,644                  | \$                               | \$                       | \$                               | \$                       | 37  |
| 51,193,887                       | 6,759,757                | \$                               | \$                       | \$                               | \$                       | 38  |
| -                                | -                        | -                                | -                        | -                                | -                        | 39  |
| \$                               | \$                       | \$                               | \$                       | 374,781                          | 53,784                   | 40  |
| 3,151,675                        | 1,544,809                | \$                               | \$                       | -                                | -                        | 41  |
| 44,249,826                       | 5,498,143                | 5,404,373                        | 858,457                  | 14,849,612                       | 2,031,750                | 42  |
| 5,855,482                        | 478,843                  | \$                               | \$                       | \$                               | \$                       | 43  |
| \$                               | \$                       | -                                | -                        | \$                               | \$                       | 44  |
| \$                               | \$                       | \$                               | \$                       | -                                | -                        | 45  |
| 59,143,248                       | 6,358,291                | \$                               | \$                       | -                                | -                        | 46  |
| 20,179,571                       | 2,330,288                | 10,552,608                       | 1,754,996                | 24,921,293                       | 2,953,494                | 47  |
| 284,150,515                      | 36,538,670               | 32,783,591                       | 5,006,879                | 47,002,197                       | 5,897,378                | 48  |

<sup>a</sup> Included under "All other fruits".

<sup>b</sup> Included under "All other vegetables".

Note: Provincial breakdown of shipments of items on page 11 not available. See Table 7 for production.

TABLE 7. Production of Canned Fruits, Vegetables and Preparations, by Geographical Areas, 1959

Note: The following production figures are final. They have been reproduced from current pack reports and include all necessary revisions. All data is compiled on a calendar year basis except apples and apple products which are crop year.

| No. |   | Canada            |                                  | Ontario          |                                  |
|-----|---|-------------------|----------------------------------|------------------|----------------------------------|
|     |   | Cases             | Net weight of contents in pounds | Cases            | Net weight of contents in pounds |
| 1   | <b>Total fruits, canned</b> .....             | <b>5,044,101</b>  | <b>141,727,308</b>               | <b>3,265,842</b> | <b>92,941,450</b>                |
| 2   | Apples, including crabapples .....            | 322,542           | 12,125,810                       | 1                | 1                                |
| 3   | Apple sauce .....                             | 457,923           | 12,012,964                       | 308,982          | 7,944,941                        |
| 4   | Apricots .....                                | 220,705           | 5,879,102                        | 1                | 1                                |
| 5   | Blueberries .....                             | 64,659            | 1,717,740                        | 32,952           | 825,692                          |
| 6   | Cherries .....                                | 283,883           | 7,243,364                        | 253,172          | 6,509,709                        |
| 7   | Fruit cocktail and fruit salad .....          | 271,879           | 7,343,291                        | 1                | 1                                |
| 8   | Loganberries .....                            | 1                 | 1                                | —                | —                                |
| 9   | Peaches .....                                 | 1,588,588         | 44,535,523                       | 1,229,264        | 35,234,505                       |
|     | Pears:  |                   |                                  |                  |                                  |
| 10  | Bartlett .....                                | 449,954           | 11,649,863                       | 1                | 1                                |
| 11  | Kieffer, etc. ....                            | 651,808           | 20,475,277                       | 634,174          | 19,915,012                       |
| 12  | Plums, gages, etc. ....                       | 244,948           | 7,084,482                        | 126,170          | 3,639,700                        |
| 13  | Raspberries .....                             | 109,087           | 2,596,899                        | 59,285           | 1,433,462                        |
| 14  | Rhubarb .....                                 | 1                 | 1                                | 1                | 1                                |
| 15  | Strawberries .....                            | 118,106           | 2,647,829                        | 58,567           | 1,278,395                        |
| 16  | All other fruits .....                        | 260,019           | 6,415,164                        | 563,276          | 16,160,034                       |
| 17  | <b>Total vegetables, canned</b> .....         | <b>12,424,938</b> | <b>451,194,829</b>               | <b>6,498,778</b> | <b>251,083,627</b>               |
| 18  | Asparagus .....                               | 241,427           | 4,741,079                        | 191,278          | 3,817,130                        |
| 19  | Beans, green .....                            | 640,947           | 16,806,904                       | 2                | 2                                |
| 20  | Beans, wax .....                              | 978,525           | 28,359,118                       | 2                | 2                                |
| 21  | Beans, baked, etc. ....                       | —                 | 101,439,501                      | —                | 69,625,001                       |
| 22  | Beans, lima .....                             | 94,453            | 2,163,386                        | 2                | 2                                |
| 23  | Beets .....                                   | 294,988           | 8,375,181                        | 244,314          | 6,816,343                        |
| 24  | Carrots .....                                 | 190,547           | 5,743,955                        | 80,078           | 2,228,343                        |
| 25  | Carrots and peas combined .....               | 264,037           | 6,183,122                        | 75,246           | 1,673,286                        |
| 26  | Corn on the cob .....                         | 123,905           | 3,750,743                        | —                | —                                |
| 27  | Corn, cream, whole grain, etc. ....           | 3,289,569         | 82,318,682                       | 1,921,948        | 45,078,950                       |
| 28  | Mixed vegetables (macedoine) .....            | 292,370           | 8,187,496                        | 2                | 2                                |
| 29  | Mushrooms .....                               | 342,862           | 5,545,893                        | 210,313          | 3,574,735                        |
| 30  | Peas .....                                    | 3,026,290         | 79,462,174                       | 1,202,766        | 29,401,505                       |
| 31  | Pumpkin and squash .....                      | 195,891           | 7,454,505                        | 175,328          | 6,724,293                        |
| 32  | Sauerkraut .....                              | 2                 | 2                                | 2                | 2                                |
| 33  | Spinach .....                                 | 2                 | 2                                | 2                | 2                                |
| 34  | Tomatoes .....                                | 2,019,636         | 78,654,185                       | 1,635,736        | 62,409,291                       |
| 35  | All other vegetables .....                    | 428,907           | 11,987,705                       | 761,771          | 19,734,108                       |
|     | <b>Other products, canned, bottled, etc.:</b> |                   |                                  |                  |                                  |
| 36  | Poultry (chicken, turkey etc.) .....          | —                 | 7,709,943                        | —                | 2                                |
| 37  | Meats .....                                   | —                 | 150,441,936                      | —                | 2                                |
| 38  | Ready dinners, stews etc. ....                | —                 | 27,131,280                       | —                | 2                                |
| 39  | Paste (meat, chicken etc.) .....              | —                 | 4,887,432                        | —                | 2                                |
| 40  | Soups, all kinds .....                        | —                 | 245,985,447                      | —                | 2                                |
| 41  | Spaghetti and macaroni .....                  | —                 | 35,564,917                       | —                | 30,168,521                       |
| 42  | Infants foods .....                           | —                 | 63,941,130                       | —                | 2                                |
| 43  | Pre-cooked cereal for infants .....           | —                 | 8,534,021                        | —                | 2                                |
| 44  | Tomato juice .....                            | 5,222,091         | 164,923,710                      | 4,882,855        | 154,215,074                      |
| 45  | Mixed vegetable juices .....                  | 2                 | 2                                | 2                | 2                                |
| 46  | Tomato paste .....                            | 84,442            | 3,713,442                        | ..               | 2,429,626                        |
| 47  | Tomato pulp and purée .....                   | —                 | 33,828,441                       | —                | 32,110,714                       |
| 48  | Tomato catsup .....                           | 260,635           | 10,484,517                       | ..               | 8,410,920                        |
| 49  | Pie filling (apple) .....                     | 413,926           | 17,392,620                       | ..               | 14,672,686                       |
| 50  | Pie filling (cherry, peach, berry etc.) ..... | 2,584,175         | 92,407,112                       | 1,155,441        | 42,900,822                       |
| 51  | Apple juice .....                             | —                 | —                                | —                | 2                                |
| 52  | Fruit juices, other than apple .....          | —                 | —                                | —                | 2                                |

See footnotes at end of table.

TABLE 7. Production of Canned Fruits, Vegetables and Preparations, by Geographical Areas, 1959

Note: The following production figures are final. They have been reproduced from current pack reports and include all necessary revisions. All data is compiled on a calendar year basis except apples and apple products which are crop year.

| Quebec    |                                  | British Columbia |                                  | Atlantic Provinces |                                  | Prairie Provinces |                                  | No. |
|-----------|----------------------------------|------------------|----------------------------------|--------------------|----------------------------------|-------------------|----------------------------------|-----|
| Cases     | Net weight of contents in pounds | Cases            | Net weight of contents in pounds | Cases              | Net weight of contents in pounds | Cases             | Net weight of contents in pounds |     |
| 226,427   | 5,705,163                        | 1,211,898        | 31,141,692                       | 339,934            | 11,939,003                       | —                 | —                                | 1   |
| —         | —                                | 1                | 1                                | 250,340            | 9,321,306                        | —                 | —                                | 2   |
| 1         | 1                                | 1                | 1                                | 1                  | 1                                | —                 | —                                | 3   |
| —         | —                                | 1                | 1                                | —                  | —                                | —                 | —                                | 4   |
| 1         | 1                                | 1                | 1                                | 1                  | 1                                | —                 | —                                | 5   |
| 1         | 1                                | 30,711           | 733,655                          | —                  | —                                | —                 | —                                | 6   |
| —         | —                                | 1                | 1                                | —                  | —                                | —                 | —                                | 7   |
| —         | —                                | 1                | 1                                | —                  | —                                | —                 | —                                | 8   |
| —         | —                                | 359,324          | 9,301,018                        | —                  | —                                | —                 | —                                | 9   |
| —         | —                                | 187,124          | 4,827,391                        | 1                  | 1                                | —                 | —                                | 10  |
| —         | —                                | 1                | 1                                | 1                  | 1                                | —                 | —                                | 11  |
| —         | —                                | 118,778          | 3,444,782                        | —                  | —                                | —                 | —                                | 12  |
| —         | —                                | 49,802           | 1,163,437                        | —                  | —                                | —                 | —                                | 13  |
| —         | —                                | 1                | 1                                | 1                  | 1                                | —                 | —                                | 14  |
| 1         | 1                                | 1                | 1                                | —                  | —                                | —                 | —                                | 15  |
| 226,427   | 5,705,163                        | 466,159          | 11,671,409                       | 89,594             | 2,617,697                        | —                 | —                                | 16  |
| 3,595,499 | 124,073,129                      | 1,144,320        | 37,456,511                       | 250,906            | 12,859,186                       | 935,435           | 25,722,376                       | 17  |
| 2         | 2                                | 46,614           | 859,839                          | —                  | —                                | 2                 | 2                                | 18  |
| 256,350   | 6,969,874                        | 228,335          | 5,626,997                        | 2                  | 2                                | 2                 | 2                                | 19  |
| 205,000   | 18,424,845                       | 1                | 1                                | 72,280             | 2,319,255                        | 67,832            | 1,897,453                        | 20  |
| —         | —                                | 2                | 10,159,541                       | —                  | 2                                | —                 | 2                                | 21  |
| —         | —                                | 2                | 2                                | —                  | —                                | —                 | —                                | 22  |
| —         | —                                | 2                | 2                                | —                  | —                                | 2                 | 2                                | 23  |
| 2,107     | 2,759,479                        | 2                | 2                                | —                  | —                                | 2                 | 2                                | 24  |
| 2         | 2                                | 1                | 2                                | —                  | —                                | 2                 | 2                                | 25  |
| 2         | 2                                | —                | —                                | —                  | —                                | 1                 | 2                                | 26  |
| 877,346   | 25,016,765                       | 1                | 2                                | —                  | —                                | 2                 | 2                                | 27  |
| 165,996   | 5,272,508                        | 2                | 2                                | —                  | —                                | 1                 | 2                                | 28  |
| 2         | 2                                | 2                | 2                                | —                  | —                                | 2                 | 2                                | 29  |
| 943,930   | 28,021,651                       | 311,537          | 7,153,897                        | 147,127            | 3,865,309                        | 420,930           | 11,019,812                       | 30  |
| —         | —                                | 2                | 2                                | —                  | —                                | 2                 | 2                                | 31  |
| 2         | 2                                | 2                | 2                                | 2                  | 2                                | —                 | —                                | 32  |
| —         | —                                | 2                | 2                                | —                  | —                                | —                 | —                                | 33  |
| 1         | 2                                | 2                | 2                                | —                  | —                                | —                 | —                                | 34  |
| 654,705   | 37,608,007                       | 557,834          | 13,656,237                       | 31,499             | 6,674,622                        | 446,673           | 12,805,111                       | 35  |
| —         | 2                                | —                | 2                                | —                  | 2                                | —                 | 2                                | 36  |
| —         | 2                                | —                | 2                                | —                  | 2                                | —                 | 2                                | 37  |
| —         | 12,427,813                       | —                | 2                                | —                  | —                                | —                 | 2                                | 38  |
| —         | 2                                | —                | 2                                | —                  | 2                                | —                 | 2                                | 39  |
| —         | 2                                | —                | 2                                | —                  | —                                | —                 | —                                | 40  |
| —         | 2                                | —                | 2                                | —                  | —                                | —                 | 2                                | 41  |
| —         | 2                                | —                | —                                | —                  | —                                | —                 | 2                                | 42  |
| —         | 2                                | —                | —                                | —                  | —                                | —                 | —                                | 43  |
| 339,236   | 10,708,636                       | —                | —                                | —                  | —                                | —                 | —                                | 44  |
| —         | —                                | —                | —                                | —                  | —                                | —                 | —                                | 45  |
| —         | 2                                | —                | —                                | —                  | —                                | —                 | —                                | 46  |
| —         | 2                                | —                | 2                                | —                  | —                                | —                 | —                                | 47  |
| —         | 2                                | —                | 2                                | —                  | 2                                | —                 | —                                | 48  |
| —         | 2                                | —                | 2                                | —                  | 2                                | —                 | —                                | 49  |
| —         | 2                                | —                | 2                                | —                  | 2                                | —                 | —                                | 50  |
| —         | 2                                | —                | 2                                | —                  | 2                                | —                 | —                                | 51  |
| —         | —                                | 2                | 2                                | —                  | —                                | —                 | —                                | 52  |

See footnotes at end of table.

TABLE 7. Production of Canned Fruits, Vegetables and Preparations, by Geographical Areas, 1959 - Concluded

Note: The following production figures are final. They have been reproduced from current pack reports and include all necessary revisions. All data is compiled on a calendar year basis except apples and apple products which are crop year.

|   | Canada     | Ontario    | Quebec     | British Columbia | Atlantic Provinces | Prairie Provinces |
|---|------------|------------|------------|------------------|--------------------|-------------------|
| <b>Other products:</b>                        |            |            |            |                  |                    |                   |
| <b>Fruit for reprocessing:</b>                |            |            |            |                  |                    |                   |
| SO <sub>2</sub> .....                         | 6,382,029  | 3,367,236  | 3          | 3                | —                  | —                 |
| Other (frozen) .....                          | 9,034,398  | 1,823,780  | 3          | 4,517,259        | 3                  | —                 |
| Fruits frozen, not for reprocessing .....     | 25,708,627 | 4,633,705  | 3          | 15,489,304       | 3                  | —                 |
| Vegetables frozen, not for reprocessing ..... | 39,206,076 | 15,575,974 | 3          | 12,506,659       | 3                  | 3                 |
| Vegetables frozen for reprocessing .....      | 12,543,934 | 644,890    | 820,749    | 1,074,465        | 3                  | 3                 |
| Fruit peel, candied .....                     | 3,949,117  | 3          | 3          | 3                | —                  | —                 |
| <b>Fruits, fountain:</b>                      |            |            |            |                  |                    |                   |
| Marachino cherries .....                      | 3,896,557  | 2,828,860  | 3          | 3                | —                  | —                 |
| Other .....                                   | 1,365,511  | 3          | 3          | 3                | 3                  | 3                 |
| <b>Fruits, crystallized and glacé:</b>        |            |            |            |                  |                    |                   |
| Cherries .....                                | 2,870,184  | 2,357,202  | 3          | 3                | —                  | —                 |
| Other .....                                   | 1,451,353  | 3          | 3          | 3                | —                  | —                 |
| Horseradish .....                             | 611,710    | 3          | 3          | —                | —                  | 3                 |
| Jams .....                                    | 84,448,916 | 20,856,248 | 28,241,975 | 24,999,593       | 3                  | 3                 |
| Jellies .....                                 | 8,012,836  | 4,623,691  | 3,007,966  | 3                | 3                  | —                 |
| Marmalades .....                              | 20,259,674 | 14,175,369 | 1,693,168  | 4,369,097        | 3                  | 3                 |
| Mincemeat .....                               | 5,581,893  | 3,480,097  | 3          | 1,696,420        | 3                  | 3                 |
| Mustard prepared .....                        | 1,552,607  | 428,588    | 970,828    | 3                | 3                  | 3                 |
| Olives bottled .....                          | 804,142    | 329,708    | 3          | 3                | —                  | —                 |
| Pickles, relishes and sauces .....            | 9,138,609  | 5,004,291  | 2,497,485  | 3                | —                  | 3                 |
| Powders, jelly .....                          | 16,255,153 | 3          | 3          | 3                | 3                  | 3                 |
| Peanut butter .....                           | 31,199,109 | 16,398,957 | 3,524,741  | 6,341,697        | 2,911,326          | 2,022,388         |
| Salad and mayonnaise dressing .....           | 35,233,151 | 3          | 3          | 3                | 3                  | 3                 |
| Sandwich spread .....                         | 3,780,320  | 3          | 3          | 3                | —                  | —                 |
| Syrups, fountain and fruit .....              | 413,130    | 258,481    | 111,266    | 3                | 3                  | 22,186            |
| Syrups, table .....                           | 565,524    | 42,042     | 318,109    | 138,149          | 3                  | 3                 |
| <b>Vinegar, made for sale:</b>                |            |            |            |                  |                    |                   |
| Spirit .....                                  | 8,315,333  | 4,125,598  | 3          | 3                | 3                  | 3                 |
| Cider .....                                   | 593,522    | 373,284    | 3          | 3                | 3                  | —                 |
| Malt .....                                    | 256,801    | 3          | —          | 3                | —                  | 3                 |

<sup>1</sup> Included in "All other fruits".

<sup>2</sup> Included in "All other vegetables".

<sup>3</sup> Not available in accordance with the confidential clauses of the Statistics Act.

.. Figures not available.

Fish Canning

The principal varieties of fish used in Canadian canneries are, in order of their importance: salmon, sardines, lobsters, herring, and clams.

**Salmon Canning** — The canning of salmon in Canada is an industry confined almost wholly to the province of British Columbia, where this river-spawning fish of the Pacific coast is taken in abundance. Annual records of the salmon pack extend to 1876, when the number of cases was 9,847. The annual pack in recent years has, with few exceptions, exceeded a million cases, and in each of four years (1926, 1928, 1930 and 1941) was more than two million cases. The pack of 1959 totalled 1,077,737 cases, valued at \$34,468,200. Under regulations made by Order in Council of April 4, 1932, canned

salmon shipped out of the province must be inspected and graded according to quality, and each can must carry a letter representing the species of salmon.

Every species of salmon known to the waters of the Pacific is to be found on the British Columbia Coast — the sockeye, the spring, the coho, pink and the chum salmon. Of these, the sockeye, is by far the most important, owing to its abundance, its deep red colour and its excellent texture which have created so keen a demand in British and foreign markets. The chief sources of supply are the Fraser River, the Skeena River and other northern waters. The remaining species are all marketable in quality though not commanding the high prices reached by the sockeye.

TABLE 8. Production of Canned Salmon in Canada, 1876 - 1959

| Year | Cases of 48 lbs. | Year | Cases of 48 lbs. | Year | Cases of 48 lbs. |
|------|------------------|------|------------------|------|------------------|
| 1876 | 9,847            | 1934 | 1,584,593        | 1949 | 1,438,536        |
| 1885 | 108,517          | 1938 | 1,708,835        | 1950 | 1,493,130        |
| 1890 | 409,464          | 1939 | 1,539,794        | 1951 | 1,957,105        |
| 1895 | 566,395          | 1940 | 1,471,435        | 1952 | 1,304,933        |
| 1900 | 606,530          | 1941 | 2,298,280        | 1953 | 1,826,072        |
| 1905 | 1,167,822        | 1944 | 1,099,852        | 1954 | 1,743,887        |
| 1910 | 762,201          | 1945 | 1,740,591        | 1955 | 1,411,110        |
| 1915 | 1,133,381        | 1946 | 1,350,358        | 1956 | 1,115,388        |
| 1925 | 1,719,282        | 1947 | 1,529,305        | 1957 | 1,424,794        |
| 1930 | 2,223,469        | 1948 | 1,310,842        | 1958 | 1,900,353        |
| 1931 | 686,697          |      |                  | 1959 | 1,077,737        |

TABLE 9. Production of Canned Salmon in the Province of British Columbia, by Species, 1941 - 59

| Species        | 1941             | 1947             | 1948             | 1952             | 1953             | 1954             | 1955             | 1956             | 1957             | 1958             | 1959             |
|----------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|
|                | cases            |                  |                  |                  |                  |                  |                  |                  |                  |                  |                  |
| Sockeye        | 455,296          | 286,109          | 260,644          | 449,495          | 510,147          | 680,718          | 249,365          | 320,098          | 228,452          | 1,074,304        | 256,171          |
| Spring, red    | 17,794           | 3,840            | 10,002           | 5,104            | 7,481            | 3,677            | 4,136            | 6,122            | 4,044            | 2,775            | 3,308            |
| Springs, pink  | 3,912            | 2,166            | 890              | 106              | 355              | 2,330            | 8,456            | 4,335            | 2,561            | 4,422            | 6,334            |
| Springs, white | 28,771           | 3,496            | 4,881            | 2,640            | 4,130            | 6,470            | 5,503            | 2,811            | 3,229            | 3,242            | 5,588            |
| Blueback       | 30,027           | 4,545            | 20,396           | 5,582            | 2,056            | 4,302            | 10,544           | 10,549           | 12,147           | 11,103           | 10,114           |
| Steelhead      | 3,454            | 3,268            | 5,576            | 3,762            | 3,030            | 3,734            | 1,589            | 1,253            | 1,318            | 1,205            | 1,256            |
| Coho           | 361,380          | 139,620          | 186,810          | 59,371           | 108,109          | 123,777          | 175,178          | 201,566          | 180,911          | 120,424          | 202,991          |
| Pink           | 427,765          | 599,883          | 321,720          | 879,182          | 794,764          | 335,550          | 831,253          | 363,933          | 751,609          | 451,802          | 458,596          |
| Chum           | 920,471          | 461,800          | 496,553          | 91,887           | 394,113          | 580,574          | 124,769          | 204,071          | 239,641          | 230,636          | 133,129          |
| Jack spring    | —                | 430              | 665              | 1,428            | 1,083            | 1,604            | —                | 445              | 626              | 265              | —                |
| <b>Totals</b>  | <b>2,248,870</b> | <b>1,505,157</b> | <b>1,308,137</b> | <b>1,298,557</b> | <b>1,825,268</b> | <b>1,742,736</b> | <b>1,410,795</b> | <b>1,115,181</b> | <b>1,424,558</b> | <b>1,900,178</b> | <b>1,077,487</b> |

**Lobster Canning** — The lobster is found in Canada in Atlantic Coast waters only, and the lobster canning industry is confined to the eastern Maritime Provinces, with Prince Edward Island as the chief producer. The annual pack of lobster in the early years of the present century frequently exceeded two hundred thousand cases, but in recent years, the output has been below that figure, the trend being towards the sale of lobsters "in shell" to the United States market.

In 1959 the pack of lobster was 27,841 cases, and the value amounted to \$3,419,700.

In order to conserve the fisheries the Government prohibits the capture of lobsters of less than a fixed minimum size, and also makes provision for the closing to lobster fishing of such areas and for such periods in each year as may be deemed advisable.

TABLE 10. Production of Canned Lobsters, 1897-1959

| Year      | Cases of 48 pounds | Year      | Cases of 48 pounds |
|-----------|--------------------|-----------|--------------------|
| 1897..... | 231,886            | 1945..... | 65,525             |
| 1900..... | 219,756            | 1946..... | 71,280             |
| 1905..... | 219,534            | 1947..... | 49,820             |
| 1910..... | 183,094            | 1948..... | 60,770             |
| 1915..... | 162,966            | 1949..... | 58,999             |
| 1920..... | 163,299            | 1950..... | 70,327             |
| 1925..... | 127,497            | 1951..... | 63,980             |
| 1930..... | 139,109            | 1952..... | 59,386             |
| 1935..... | 99,905             | 1953..... | 75,020             |
| 1936..... | 88,102             | 1954..... | 57,678             |
| 1937..... | 88,581             | 1955..... | 40,636             |
| 1938..... | 92,004             | 1956..... | 59,908             |
| 1939..... | 85,693             | 1957..... | 36,730             |
| 1940..... | 58,996             | 1958..... | 34,542             |
| 1941..... | 58,517             | 1959..... | 27,841             |
| 1944..... | 66,834             |           |                    |

**Sardine Canning** — Sardine is the name given to the young herring that is used for canning. New Brunswick produces almost the entire Canadian pack of canned sardines and in that province it is the leading fishing industry. The number

of sardine canneries is small, but those in operation are of large size. In 1959 the pack totalled 763,328, 20 pound cases valued at \$7,129,500. There is an important market abroad for Canadian sardines, and large quantities are exported annually.

TABLE 11. Production of Canned Sardines, 1917-59

| Year      | Cases of 20 pounds | Year      | Cases of 20 pounds |
|-----------|--------------------|-----------|--------------------|
| 1917..... | 168,365            | 1938..... | 349,887            |
| 1918..... | 177,193            | 1939..... | 539,486            |
| 1919..... | 119,225            | 1940..... | 504,140            |
| 1920..... | 129,925            | 1941..... | 614,222            |
| 1921..... | 111,835            | 1943..... | 545,510            |
| 1922..... | 121,800            | 1944..... | 526,767            |
| 1923..... | 268,800            | 1945..... | 474,176            |
| 1924..... | 282,306            | 1946..... | 641,841            |
| 1925..... | 209,649            | 1947..... | 914,117            |
| 1926..... | 217,592            | 1948..... | 855,877            |
| 1927..... | 240,091            | 1949..... | 589,542            |
| 1928..... | 257,881            | 1950..... | 723,760            |
| 1929..... | 329,204            | 1951..... | 667,081            |
| 1930..... | 244,238            | 1952..... | 633,003            |
| 1931..... | 202,520            | 1953..... | 440,637            |
| 1932..... | 113,197            | 1954..... | 829,876            |
| 1933..... | 180,597            | 1955..... | 449,529            |
| 1934..... | 288,091            | 1956..... | 833,353            |
| 1935..... | 338,436            | 1957..... | 736,702            |
| 1936..... | 393,854            | 1958..... | 802,454            |
| 1937..... | 423,043            | 1959..... | 763,328            |

#### Fruit and Vegetable Canning

The canning of fruits and vegetables is carried on most extensively in the provinces of Ontario, British Columbia and Quebec, where climatic conditions are favourable for the growing of fruits and vegetables. The canning season begins in June and continues throughout the summer and autumn until

October, being at its height in July, August and September. For detailed statistics of factory shipments of canned fruits and vegetables, by provinces, see Table 6. Production of similar commodities by geographical areas is given in Table 7.



TABLE 12. Imports of Canned Fruits, Vegetables, Juices, etc., Calendar Years 1958 and 1959  
(Taken from "Trade of Canada" and includes weight of containers)

|   | 1958               |                   | 1959               |                   |
|---|--------------------|-------------------|--------------------|-------------------|
|   | Quantity           | Value             | Quantity           | Value             |
|   |                    | \$                |                    | \$                |
| <b>Canned vegetables:</b>                   |                    |                   |                    |                   |
| Asparagus..... lb.                          | 1,343,419          | 268,659           | 1,731,884          | 320,092           |
| Beans, (green, wax)..... "                  | 531,003            | 64,450            | 481,816            | 60,445            |
| Beans, baked..... "                         | 3,793,568          | 336,201           | 4,506,615          | 406,774           |
| Corn..... "                                 | 4,291,022          | 576,944           | 1,148,898          | 154,759           |
| Mushrooms and truffles..... "               | 715,584            | 273,278           | 524,408            | 187,591           |
| Peas..... "                                 | 593,784            | 69,050            | 570,683            | 67,147            |
| Tomatoes..... "                             | 16,462,510         | 1,252,408         | 20,281,160         | 1,499,944         |
| All other vegetables..... "                 | 7,473,506          | 856,217           | 6,352,564          | 765,260           |
| <b>Totals..... "</b>                        | <b>35,204,396</b>  | <b>3,697,207</b>  | <b>35,598,028</b>  | <b>3,462,012</b>  |
| <b>Canned fruits:</b>                       |                    |                   |                    |                   |
| Mixed fruits or fruits for salads..... "    | 39,926,335         | 5,614,009         | 39,305,186         | 5,409,896         |
| Apricots..... "                             | 4,324,407          | 622,285           | 6,940,841          | 846,698           |
| Peaches..... "                              | 21,852,529         | 2,443,826         | 19,385,552         | 2,170,853         |
| Pears..... "                                | 4,770,165          | 708,035           | 5,575,765          | 766,105           |
| Pineapple..... "                            | 43,340,046         | 5,296,633         | 42,559,722         | 5,282,995         |
| All other fruits..... "                     | 9,086,053          | 1,213,215         | 11,206,122         | 1,486,444         |
| <b>Totals..... "</b>                        | <b>123,299,535</b> | <b>15,898,003</b> | <b>124,973,188</b> | <b>15,962,991</b> |
| <b>Other products:</b>                      |                    |                   |                    |                   |
| Jams, jellies, preserves, etc..... "        | 6,413,911          | 1,324,319         | 6,335,004          | 1,260,466         |
| Fruit juice, concentrated, frozen..... gal. | 2,351,929          | 9,473,078         | 3,135,549          | 11,765,107        |
| Fruit juice, concentrated, fresh..... "     | 344,329            | 1,161,691         | 417,906            | 1,626,753         |
| Lemon juice..... "                          | 152,022            | 322,319           | 189,639            | 382,094           |
| Orange juice..... "                         | 7,019,998          | 6,650,745         | 6,065,199          | 6,677,322         |
| Blended fruit juices..... "                 | 3,104,670          | 2,608,312         | 2,582,056          | 2,333,966         |
| Grapefruit juice..... "                     | 2,851,580          | 2,171,391         | 2,837,659          | 1,978,055         |
| Pineapple juice..... "                      | 1,815,317          | 1,169,507         | 1,436,842          | 1,042,413         |
| Other fruit juices..... "                   | 344,317            | 437,395           | 433,031            | 566,209           |
| Tomato juice..... lb.                       | 28,234,371         | 1,875,214         | 19,540,345         | 1,150,789         |
| Other tomato products..... "                | 26,890,070         | 3,666,640         | 22,115,681         | 2,885,718         |
| Vegetable juices..... "                     | 187,007            | 28,526            | 163,424            | 23,489            |
| <b>Totals..... "</b>                        | <b>—</b>           | <b>30,889,137</b> | <b>—</b>           | <b>31,692,381</b> |

TABLE 13. Exports of Canned Fruits, Vegetables, Juices, etc., Calendar Years 1958 and 1959  
(Taken from "Trade of Canada" and includes weight of containers)

|   | 1958             |                  | 1959             |                  |
|---|------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|
|   | Quantity         | Value            | Quantity         | Value            |
|   |                  | \$               |                  | \$               |
| <b>Canned vegetables:</b>                         |                  |                  |                  |                  |
| Corn..... lb.                                     | 851,807          | 114,710          | 951,385          | 139,468          |
| Peas..... "                                       | 1,153,650        | 115,324          | 1,953,643        | 243,823          |
| Beans (baked)..... "                              | 405,986          | 55,279           | 345,320          | 47,076           |
| Tomatoes..... "                                   | 154,452          | 17,083           | 56,524           | 7,092            |
| Vegetables, canned or preserved, n.o.p..... "     | 781,416          | 120,551          | 3,491,901        | 423,647          |
| <b>Totals..... "</b>                              | <b>3,347,311</b> | <b>422,947</b>   | <b>6,798,773</b> | <b>861,106</b>   |
| <b>Canned fruits:</b>                             |                  |                  |                  |                  |
| Pears..... "                                      | 1,376,947        | 176,539          | 2,426,575        | 327,992          |
| Apples..... "                                     | 2,827,508        | 261,527          | 1,554,035        | 172,193          |
| Peaches..... "                                    | 3,337,809        | 538,268          | 1,841,376        | 305,966          |
| Fruits, canned or preserved, n.o.p..... "         | 2,178,852        | 455,190          | 1,431,465        | 359,986          |
| <b>Totals..... "</b>                              | <b>9,721,116</b> | <b>1,431,524</b> | <b>7,253,451</b> | <b>1,166,137</b> |
| <b>Other products:</b>                            |                  |                  |                  |                  |
| Tomato paste, pulp and purée..... "               | 4,513            | 1,036            | 13,471           | 2,439            |
| Tomato juice..... "                               | 1,557,807        | 156,973          | 3,629,316        | 340,785          |
| Tomato soup..... "                                | 2,655,539        | 331,765          | 374,757          | 59,581           |
| Soups, n.o.p..... "                               | 3,286,733        | 727,854          | 7,093,216        | 1,414,509        |
| Jams, jellies, and preserves..... "               | 1,618,999        | 348,503          | 1,317,677        | 307,437          |
| Apple juice..... gal.                             | 243,627          | 349,745          | 265,144          | 350,270          |
| Infants foods..... lb.                            | 294,149          | 90,982           | 282,317          | 77,584           |
| Macaroni, spaghetti and vermicelli, canned..... " | 217,807          | 31,671           | 211,200          | 29,193           |
| <b>Totals..... "</b>                              | <b>—</b>         | <b>2,038,529</b> | <b>—</b>         | <b>2,581,798</b> |

#### Meat Canning

The total value of canned meats shipped from packing plants in Canada during 1959 was \$99,641,438, an increase of 175 p.c. over the preceding year. This resulted from a Government price support program, similar to the 1952 system, under which it took all offered hogs at a base price. Unlike 1952, however, the latter program was necessitated not by foot and mouth disease but by natural economic forces.

This system was replaced on January 11, 1960 by a deficiency-payments program and the Government commenced the task of marketing the 140,000,000 pounds of pork, fresh and frozen; canned luncheon meats and canned hams which it then held. Better cuts were canned; others rendered into lard. The canned pork products went on the market at retail under regular commercial trade names and were also offered in carload lots as Government canned luncheon meat.

## Concentrated Milk Products

The concentrated milk products industry in Canada dates from 1883 when the first factory was established in Truro, Nova Scotia, by the Reindeer Condensed Milk Company. As the demand for prepared milk grew, other plants were established and other kinds of products added to the output. There are now in Canada twenty-eight plants, the list of principal products including condensed milk, evaporated milk, skim milk powder, buttermilk powder and caseln.

The value of concentrated milk products in Canadian factories as first reported in the decennial census of 1891 was \$83,000. In 1901 the value had increased to \$269,520 in 1906 to \$855,409 and 1910 to \$1,814,871. The value of production for the years 1917-59 is given in the following table.

TABLE 14. Production of Concentrated Milk Products, 1917-59

| Year      | Value of products | Year                    | Value of products |
|-----------|-------------------|-------------------------|-------------------|
|           | \$                |                         | \$                |
| 1917..... | 7,308,042         | 1938.....               | 11,844,817        |
| 1918..... | 11,218,055        | 1939.....               | 11,575,971        |
| 1919..... | 13,930,513        | 1940.....               | 14,478,543        |
| 1920..... | 17,160,111        | 1941.....               | 19,470,999        |
| 1921..... | 11,526,422        | 1944.....               | 27,829,398        |
| 1922..... | 6,839,232         | 1945.....               | 29,895,009        |
| 1923..... | 10,040,318        | 1946.....               | 32,968,991        |
| 1924..... | 9,710,017         | 1947.....               | 40,198,691        |
| 1925..... | 9,844,613         | 1948.....               | 54,216,408        |
| 1926..... | 9,601,138         | 1949.....               | 44,250,824        |
| 1927..... | 10,186,312        | 1950.....               | 47,076,784        |
| 1928..... | 10,176,208        | 1951.....               | 61,330,207        |
| 1929..... | 10,498,544        | 1952 <sup>1</sup> ..... | 61,755,498        |
| 1930..... | 10,040,176        | 1953 <sup>1</sup> ..... | 53,865,900        |
| 1931..... | 7,067,807         | 1954 <sup>1</sup> ..... | 54,321,999        |
| 1932..... | 5,952,947         | 1955 <sup>1</sup> ..... | 57,208,213        |
| 1933..... | 5,536,888         | 1956 <sup>1</sup> ..... | 61,233,515        |
| 1934..... | 5,991,759         | 1957 <sup>1</sup> ..... | 72,316,348        |
| 1935..... | 6,849,989         | 1958 <sup>1</sup> ..... | 84,476,395        |
| 1936..... | 7,434,896         | 1959 <sup>1</sup> ..... | 78,411,237        |
| 1937..... | 10,078,192        |                         |                   |

<sup>1</sup> Beginning in 1952 the basis of collection is "value of factory shipments" instead of "gross value of products".

TABLE 15. Imports and Exports of Concentrated Milk Products, Calendar Years 1920-59

| Year      | Imports | Exports   | Year      | Imports              | Exports                 |
|-----------|---------|-----------|-----------|----------------------|-------------------------|
|           | dollars |           |           | dollars              |                         |
| 1920..... | 192,273 | 8,589,330 | 1940..... | 180,499              | 4,298,778               |
| 1921..... | 27,649  | 5,643,244 | 1941..... | 142,154              | 7,218,907               |
| 1922..... | 113,008 | 3,135,866 | 1943..... | 133,780 <sup>1</sup> | 5,433,172               |
| 1923..... | 133,845 | 5,105,293 | 1944..... | 383,349 <sup>1</sup> | 5,423,636 <sup>2</sup>  |
| 1924..... | 94,035  | 5,323,658 | 1945..... | 97,864 <sup>1</sup>  | 12,218,123 <sup>2</sup> |
| 1925..... | 53,298  | 5,110,272 | 1946..... | 502,242 <sup>1</sup> | 9,910,583 <sup>2</sup>  |
| 1926..... | 75,984  | 4,538,939 | 1947..... | 977,522 <sup>1</sup> | 12,009,464 <sup>2</sup> |
| 1927..... | 90,921  | 4,256,344 | 1948..... | 175,189 <sup>1</sup> | 16,622,196 <sup>2</sup> |
| 1928..... | 72,497  | 3,497,601 | 1949..... | 98,961 <sup>1</sup>  | 11,988,078 <sup>2</sup> |
| 1929..... | 101,208 | 3,650,117 | 1950..... | 117,445 <sup>1</sup> | 9,550,595 <sup>2</sup>  |
| 1930..... | 64,014  | 2,966,536 | 1951..... | 885,005 <sup>1</sup> | 9,700,894 <sup>2</sup>  |
| 1931..... | 77,362  | 2,099,519 | 1952..... | 148,858 <sup>1</sup> | 13,687,946 <sup>2</sup> |
| 1932..... | 30,339  | 2,099,119 | 1953..... | 132,931 <sup>1</sup> | 11,137,468 <sup>2</sup> |
| 1933..... | 22,994  | 2,097,153 | 1954..... | 83,864 <sup>1</sup>  | 8,536,135 <sup>2</sup>  |
| 1934..... | 25,123  | 2,209,750 | 1955..... | 162,192 <sup>1</sup> | 8,679,620 <sup>2</sup>  |
| 1935..... | 22,318  | 2,247,075 | 1956..... | 352,406 <sup>1</sup> | 9,743,581 <sup>2</sup>  |
| 1936..... | 35,876  | 1,886,468 | 1957..... | 1,346,532            | 7,891,307               |
| 1937..... | 115,683 | 3,174,594 | 1958..... | 314,164              | 11,413,602              |
| 1938..... | 61,188  | 3,456,398 | 1959..... | 319,495              | 17,939,853              |
| 1939..... | 73,601  | 3,295,009 |           |                      |                         |

<sup>1</sup> Includes "dried whey".

<sup>2</sup> Exclusive of "milk preparations, n.o.p.".

## Consumption of Canned Foods in Canada, 1942-59

The following table gives the per capita consumption in Canada of various canned foods. The method of arriving at consumption figures is shown in detail for 1958 and 1959. All

figures given are for calendar year, except production of apple products.

TABLE 16. Per Capita Consumption of Canned Foods, 1942-57

|  | 1942                    | 1943                    | 1946        | 1947        | 1949        | 1950        | 1951        | 1952        | 1953        | 1954        | 1955        | 1956        | 1957        |
|--|-------------------------|-------------------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|
| Population - 000's omitted:<br>(Decennial census, June 1, 1951)..... | 11,654                  | 11,795                  | 12,292      | 12,551      | 13,447      | 13,712      | 14,009      | 14,459      | 14,845      | 15,287      | 15,698      | 16,081      | 16,589      |
|  | pounds                  |                         |             |             |             |             |             |             |             |             |             |             |             |
| <b>Canned fruits:<sup>1</sup></b>                                    |                         |                         |             |             |             |             |             |             |             |             |             |             |             |
| Apple products, except juice <sup>2</sup> .....                      | 2.5                     | 2.1                     | 2.5         | 3.5         | 2.0         | 2.7         | 2.0         | 2.0         | 2.3         | 2.3         | 1.9         | 1.9         | 1.4         |
| Apricots .....   | .3                      | .1                      | .2          | .4          | .3          | .3          | .5          | .4          | .5          | .6          | .7          | .7          | .7          |
| Peaches .....  | 3.4                     | 1.1                     | 2.5         | 3.7         | 3.2         | 3.8         | 3.4         | 3.4         | 4.0         | 4.0         | 3.8         | 4.1         | 3.7         |
| Pears .....  | 1.7                     | 1.0                     | .8          | 1.5         | 1.5         | 1.8         | 1.4         | 1.5         | 1.7         | 1.9         | 2.0         | 2.2         | 2.0         |
| Raspberries .....  | .1                      | .1                      | .1          | .1          | .2          | .2          | .2          | .2          | .2          | .2          | .2          | .2          | .2          |
| Strawberries .....   | .1                      | .1                      | .1          | .1          | .3          | .2          | .2          | .3          | .3          | .2          | .2          | .2          | .2          |
| All other fruits .....   | 6.8                     | 1.1                     | 1.5         | 2.5         | 3.8         | 4.7         | 5.5         | 6.5         | 7.0         | 6.5         | 6.1         | 6.9         | 6.8         |
| <b>Totals .....</b>  | <b>14.9</b>             | <b>5.6</b>              | <b>7.6</b>  | <b>11.9</b> | <b>11.3</b> | <b>13.7</b> | <b>13.2</b> | <b>14.3</b> | <b>16.0</b> | <b>15.7</b> | <b>14.9</b> | <b>18.2</b> | <b>15.0</b> |
| <b>Canned vegetables:<sup>1</sup></b>                                |                         |                         |             |             |             |             |             |             |             |             |             |             |             |
| Asparagus .....  | .4                      | .2                      | .2          | .4          | .3          | .3          | .3          | .3          | .3          | .3          | .3          | .4          | .3          |
| Beans, baked, including lima .....                                   | 3.6                     | .6                      | 2.7         | 5.8         | 5.6         | 6.7         | 6.6         | 6.4         | 6.4         | 6.2         | 5.7         | 6.4         | 6.3         |
| Beans, green or wax .....  | 2.0                     | 1.9                     | 3.1         | 2.9         | 2.4         | 2.4         | 2.7         | 3.0         | 3.0         | 3.5         | 3.5         | 3.3         | 3.1         |
| Corn, including corn-on-cob .....                                    | 3.9                     | 2.6                     | 4.1         | 4.3         | 4.9         | 5.0         | 5.3         | 4.7         | 5.2         | 5.0         | 5.0         | 5.1         | 5.2         |
| Peas .....   | 6.7                     | 5.3                     | 8.1         | 7.3         | 7.3         | 6.8         | 6.7         | 6.6         | 6.5         | 6.4         | 7.1         | 7.0         | 7.4         |
| Tomatoes <sup>4</sup> .....  | 10.7                    | 6.4                     | 7.5         | 6.2         | 5.0         | 7.2         | 7.3         | 6.1         | 6.4         | 6.7         | 5.6         | 6.2         | 5.7         |
| All other vegetables .....   | 1.4 <sup>5</sup>        | 1.3 <sup>5</sup>        | 3.6         | 4.0         | 3.5         | 3.3         | 3.6         | 3.7         | 3.9         | 3.8         | 3.6         | 4.4         | 4.3         |
| <b>Totals<sup>4</sup> .....</b>                                      | <b>28.7<sup>5</sup></b> | <b>18.3<sup>5</sup></b> | <b>29.3</b> | <b>30.9</b> | <b>29.0</b> | <b>31.7</b> | <b>32.5</b> | <b>30.8</b> | <b>31.7</b> | <b>31.9</b> | <b>30.8</b> | <b>32.8</b> | <b>32.2</b> |
| <b>Concentrated milk products:</b>                                   |                         |                         |             |             |             |             |             |             |             |             |             |             |             |
| Whole milk, condensed or evaporated ...                              | 13.1                    | 13.9                    | 13.2        | 15.4        | 21.3        | 18.3        | 18.6        | 19.1        | 19.5        | 19.0        | 19.3        | 19.5        | 19.0        |
| Whole milk, powder .....   | .7                      | 1.2                     | .6          | .7          | .6          | .4          | .4          | .3          | .4          | .3          | 0.2         | 0.3         | .3          |
| Skim milk, powder .....  | 2.2                     | 1.9                     | 2.9         | 2.9         | 2.8         | 3.4         | 3.2         | 3.1         | 4.4         | 4.7         | 5.2         | 5.1         | 5.4         |
| Other concentrated milk products .....                               | .6                      | .6                      | .7          | .8          | 1.3         | 1.9         | 2.2         | 2.0         | 2.9         | 3.6         | 3.3         | 3.9         | 3.9         |
| <b>Totals .....</b>  | <b>16.6</b>             | <b>17.6</b>             | <b>17.4</b> | <b>18.8</b> | <b>26.0</b> | <b>24.0</b> | <b>24.4</b> | <b>24.5</b> | <b>27.2</b> | <b>27.6</b> | <b>28.0</b> | <b>28.8</b> | <b>28.6</b> |
| <b>Other canned foods:</b>   |                         |                         |             |             |             |             |             |             |             |             |             |             |             |
| Apple juice .....  | 1.2                     | .8                      | 2.1         | 1.7         | 2.1         | 2.3         | 3.0         | 2.9         | 2.4         | 3.0         | 3.2         | 3.8         | 3.5         |
| Tomato juice .....   | 7.2                     | 4.3                     | 10.0        | 7.3         | 8.7         | 8.2         | 8.4         | 7.5         | 9.7         | 9.6         | 9.1         | 9.8         | 9.2         |
| Jams, jellies and marmalades .....                                   | 6.3                     | 7.6                     | 7.1         | 8.8         | 6.9         | 7.4         | 6.7         | 6.9         | 7.1         | 7.3         | 7.0         | 6.8         | 6.1         |
| Infant foods <sup>6</sup> .....                                      | .5                      | .5                      | 1.1         | 1.4         | 1.8         | 2.1         | 2.2         | 2.5         | 2.7         | 3.3         | 3.4         | 3.5         | 3.8         |
| Soups .....  | 6.9                     | 7.5                     | 13.4        | 10.0        | 9.5         | 12.4        | 13.8        | 13.1        | 12.1        | 14.1        | 14.5        | 11.7        | 13.4        |
| Meats .....  | 2.3                     | 2.3                     | 4.4         | 4.2         | 3.8         | 4.0         | 4.9         | 6.2         | 4.0         | 4.5         | 4.6         | 5.4         | 5.2         |
| Fish and shell fish .....  | 4.3                     | 4.5                     | 2.8         | 5.2         | 4.7         | 4.6         | 4.4         | 4.5         | 4.7         | 4.5         | 4.5         | 4.5         | 4.7         |

<sup>1</sup> Up to and including 1953 the import and export figures used in calculating per capita consumption were taken directly from Trade of Canada and include weight of containers as published.

<sup>2</sup> Beginning in 1954 this includes only solid pack apples, crabapples, sauce and pie filling.

<sup>3</sup> Less than .05 but included in total.

<sup>4</sup> Includes Domestic Canners.

<sup>5</sup> Does not include sauerkraut.

<sup>6</sup> Prior to 1954, meats are not included.

TABLE 17. Consumption of Canned Foods, 1958 and 1959

|  | Opening inventory | +Production <sup>1</sup> | +Imports <sup>2</sup> | -Exports <sup>2</sup> | -Closing inventory | Total consumption | Per capita consumption <sup>3</sup> |             |
|--|-------------------|--------------------------|-----------------------|-----------------------|--------------------|-------------------|-------------------------------------|-------------|
|  | thousand pounds   |                          |                       |                       |                    |                   | pounds                              |             |
| <b>Canned fruits:</b>                        |                   |                          |                       |                       |                    |                   |                                     |             |
| Apples (includes sauce and pie filling) 1958 | 32,775            | 31,119                   | -                     | 2,375                 | 29,365             | 32,154            | 1.9                                 |             |
| 1959   | 29,365            | 34,624                   | -                     | 1,305                 | 29,207             | 33,477            | 1.9                                 |             |
| Apricots .....                               | 1958              | 8,838                    | 2,270                 | 3,632                 | 4,753              | 9,987             | 0.6                                 |             |
| 1959   | 4,753             | 5,879                    | 5,830                 | -                     | 5,619              | 10,843            | 0.6                                 |             |
| Cherries .....                               | 1958              | 6,263                    | 8,665                 | 4                     | 7,022              | 7,928             | 0.5                                 |             |
| 1959   | 7,022             | 7,243                    | 4                     | 4                     | 4,986              | 9,279             | 0.5                                 |             |
| Fruit cocktail and fruits for salad .....    | 1958              | 10,714                   | 8,111                 | 33,538                | 14,008             | 38,355            | 2.2                                 |             |
| 1959   | 14,008            | 7,343                    | 33,016                | -                     | 12,378             | 41,989            | 2.4                                 |             |
| Peaches .....                                | 1958              | 54,960                   | 56,036                | 18,356                | 2,804              | 54,181            | 4.2                                 |             |
| 1959   | 54,181            | 44,536                   | 16,284                | 1,546                 | 41,304             | 72,151            | 4.1                                 |             |
| Pears .....                                  | 1958              | 29,002                   | 26,080                | 4,007                 | 1,157              | 26,607            | 1.8                                 |             |
| 1959   | 26,607            | 32,125                   | 4,683                 | 2,039                 | 28,566             | 32,810            | 1.9                                 |             |
| Plums .....                                  | 1958              | 7,527                    | 10,808                | -                     | -                  | 9,966             | 0.5                                 |             |
| 1959   | 9,966             | 7,084                    | -                     | -                     | 6,018              | 11,032            | 0.6                                 |             |
| Raspberries .....                            | 1958              | 1,693                    | 3,568                 | -                     | -                  | 2,580             | 0.2                                 |             |
| 1959   | 2,580             | 2,597                    | -                     | -                     | 2,198              | 2,979             | 0.2                                 |             |
| Strawberries <sup>4</sup> .....              | 1958              | 2,342                    | 2,036                 | -                     | -                  | 1,519             | 0.2                                 |             |
| 1959   | 1,519             | 2,648                    | -                     | -                     | 1,630              | 2,537             | 0.1                                 |             |
| All other fruits .....                       | 1958              | 13,658                   | 24,891                | 44,038                | 1,830              | 15,536            | 65,221                              | 3.8         |
| 1959   | 15,536            | 29,958                   | 45,164                | 1,202                 | 16,838             | 72,620            | 4.2                                 |             |
| <b>Total including pie fillings .....</b>    | <b>1958</b>       | <b>167,772</b>           | <b>173,604</b>        | <b>103,571</b>        | <b>8,166</b>       | <b>185,537</b>    | <b>271,244</b>                      | <b>16.0</b> |
| <b>1959</b>                                  | <b>165,537</b>    | <b>174,837</b>           | <b>104,977</b>        | <b>6,092</b>          | <b>148,742</b>     | <b>289,717</b>    | <b>16.6</b>                         |             |

See footnotes at end of table.



TABLE 17. Consumption of Canned Foods, 1958 and 1959 - Concluded

|   |             | Opening inventory | +Production <sup>1</sup> | +Imports <sup>2</sup> | -Exports <sup>2</sup> | -Closing inventory | Total consumption | Per capita consumption <sup>3</sup> |
|---|-------------|-------------------|--------------------------|-----------------------|-----------------------|--------------------|-------------------|-------------------------------------|
|   |             | thousand pounds   |                          |                       |                       |                    |                   | pounds                              |
| <b>Canned vegetables:</b>                 |             |                   |                          |                       |                       |                    |                   |                                     |
| Asparagus .....                           | 1958        | 3,854             | 4,645                    | 1,128                 | ...                   | 3,104              | 6,523             | 0.4                                 |
|   | 1959        | 3,104             | 4,741                    | 1,455                 | ...                   | 2,534              | 6,768             | 0.4                                 |
| Beans, baked, including lima .....        | 1958        | 27,539            | 102,147                  | 3,187                 | 341                   | 29,593             | 102,939           | 6.0                                 |
|   | 1959        | 29,593            | 103,603                  | 3,786                 | 290                   | 27,050             | 109,642           | 6.3                                 |
| Beans, green or wax .....                 | 1958        | 45,392            | 64,965                   | 446                   | ...                   | 57,669             | 52,934            | 3.1                                 |
|   | 1959        | 57,869            | 45,166                   | 405                   | ...                   | 46,013             | 57,427            | 3.3                                 |
| Corn, including corn-on-cob .....         | 1958        | 77,199            | 82,058                   | 3,604                 | 716                   | 79,083             | 83,062            | 4.8                                 |
|   | 1959        | 79,083            | 86,069                   | 965                   | 799                   | 79,203             | 86,115            | 4.9                                 |
| Peas .....                                | 1958        | 110,394           | 88,799                   | 499                   | 969                   | 96,616             | 102,107           | 6.0                                 |
|   | 1959        | 96,616            | 79,462                   | 479                   | 1,641                 | 71,128             | 103,788           | 6.0                                 |
| Tomatoes .....                            | 1958        | 58,528            | 76,786                   | 13,828                | 130                   | 52,083             | 96,929            | 5.7                                 |
|   | 1959        | 52,083            | 78,654                   | 17,036                | 49                    | 51,828             | 95,896            | 5.5                                 |
| All other vegetables .....                | 1958        | 56,834            | 54,731                   | 6,879                 | 656                   | 49,867             | 67,921            | 4.0                                 |
|   | 1959        | 49,867            | 53,478                   | 5,777                 | 2,933                 | 43,779             | 62,410            | 3.6                                 |
| <b>Totals .....</b>                       | <b>1958</b> | <b>379,740</b>    | <b>474,131</b>           | <b>29,571</b>         | <b>2,812</b>          | <b>368,215</b>     | <b>512,415</b>    | <b>30.0</b>                         |
|   | <b>1959</b> | <b>368,215</b>    | <b>448,361</b>           | <b>29,903</b>         | <b>5,712</b>          | <b>321,535</b>     | <b>519,232</b>    | <b>29.8</b>                         |
| <b>Concentrated milk products:</b>        |             |                   |                          |                       |                       |                    |                   |                                     |
| Whole milk, evaporated <sup>4</sup> ..... | 1958        | 47,878            | 305,267                  | -                     | 3,152                 | 47,781             | 302,212           | 17.7                                |
|   | 1959        | 47,781            | 302,697                  | -                     | 5,029                 | 44,596             | 300,851           | 17.2                                |
| Whole milk, condensed .....               | 1958        | 936               | 14,194                   | 39                    | -                     | 608                | 14,561            | 0.9                                 |
|   | 1959        | 608               | 14,553                   | -                     | 2                     | 722                | 14,437            | 0.8                                 |
| Whole milk, powder .....                  | 1958        | 3,712             | 19,713                   | 109                   | 17,530                | 2,684              | 3,320             | 0.2                                 |
|   | 1959        | 2,684             | 20,873                   | 142                   | 18,401                | 1,418              | 3,680             | 0.2                                 |
| Skim milk, powder .....                   | 1958        | 47,838            | 185,625                  | 11                    | 46,488                | 77,313             | 109,673           | 6.4                                 |
|   | 1959        | 77,313            | 176,437                  | 37                    | 110,543               | 21,942             | 121,302           | 6.9                                 |
| Other concentrated milk products .....    | 1958        | 9,886             | 61,518                   | 1,645                 | 675                   | 7,146              | 65,228            | 3.8                                 |
|   | 1959        | 7,146             | 68,685                   | 1,704                 | 1,298                 | 9,140              | 67,097            | 3.8                                 |
| <b>Totals .....</b>                       | <b>1958</b> | <b>110,250</b>    | <b>586,317</b>           | <b>1,804</b>          | <b>67,845</b>         | <b>135,532</b>     | <b>494,994</b>    | <b>29.0</b>                         |
|   | <b>1959</b> | <b>135,532</b>    | <b>583,245</b>           | <b>1,883</b>          | <b>135,273</b>        | <b>77,820</b>      | <b>507,567</b>    | <b>28.9</b>                         |
| <b>Other canned foods:</b>                |             |                   |                          |                       |                       |                    |                   |                                     |
| Apple juice .....                         | 1958        | 45,684            | 72,596                   | ...                   | 2,046                 | 48,967             | 67,247            | 3.9                                 |
|   | 1959        | 48,967            | 92,407                   | ...                   | 2,227                 | 62,984             | 76,183            | 4.4                                 |
| Tomato juice .....                        | 1958        | 100,418           | 171,789                  | 23,717                | 1,309                 | 137,402            | 157,213           | 9.2                                 |
|   | 1959        | 137,402           | 164,924                  | 16,414                | 3,048                 | 139,351            | 176,341           | 10.1                                |
| Tomato pulp, paste and purée .....        | 1958        | 9,286             | 5,280                    | 18,788                | 4                     | 7,279              | 28,071            | 1.5                                 |
|   | 1959        | 7,279             | 3,713                    | 14,565                | 11                    | 8,843              | 16,703            | 0.9                                 |
| Tomato ketchup .....                      | 1958        | 24,533            | 51,338                   | 3,800                 | <sup>4</sup>          | 37,508             | 42,163            | 2.5                                 |
|   | 1959        | 37,508            | 33,828                   | 4,011                 | <sup>4</sup>          | 26,040             | 47,307            | 2.7                                 |
| Jams, jellies, and marmalades .....       | 1958        | 18,887            | 108,026                  | 5,388                 | 1,360                 | 15,296             | 115,645           | 6.8                                 |
|   | 1959        | 15,296            | 112,722                  | 5,321                 | 1,107                 | 16,997             | 115,235           | 6.6                                 |
| Infant foods .....                        | 1958        | 29,164            | 67,434                   | ...                   | 247                   | 36,313             | 60,038            | 3.5                                 |
|   | 1959        | 36,313            | 63,941                   | ...                   | 237                   | 34,607             | 65,410            | 3.7                                 |
| Soups .....                               | 1958        | 91,093            | 264,707                  | ...                   | 4,992                 | 108,918            | 241,890           | 14.2                                |
|   | 1959        | 108,918           | 245,985                  | ...                   | 6,273                 | 83,295             | 265,335           | 15.2                                |
| Meats .....                               | 1958        | 19,210            | 78,893                   | 21,214                | 6,314                 | 20,248             | 92,755            | 5.4                                 |
|   | 1959        | 20,248            | 190,171                  | 19,622                | 6,843                 | 19,149             | 204,049           | 11.7                                |
| Fish and shellfish <sup>6</sup> .....     | 1958        | <sup>6</sup>      | 121,450                  | 13,838                | 60,970                | <sup>6</sup>       | 74,368            | 4.4                                 |
|   | 1959        | <sup>7</sup>      | <sup>7</sup>             | <sup>7</sup>          | <sup>7</sup>          | <sup>7</sup>       | <sup>7</sup>      | <sup>7</sup>                        |

<sup>1</sup> Production figures (except milk products) are taken from Pack or Quarterly Processed Foods reports.  
<sup>2</sup> 16% was deducted from Trade of Canada figures for canned fruit and vegetable preparations to allow for weight of containers.  
<sup>3</sup> Population for 1958 was 17,048,000 and for 1959 was 17,442,000.  
<sup>4</sup> Data not available.  
<sup>5</sup> Beginning 1957 stocks include manufacturers stocks only, stocks held by wholesalers not collected after July, 1957.  
<sup>6</sup> Figures supplied by Department of Fisheries, Changes in inventory not available.  
<sup>7</sup> Not available at time of printing.  
... Figures not appropriate or not applicable.