

32-213 07

Published by Authority of the Rt. Hon. C. D. Howe, M.P.,  
Minister of Trade and Commerce

**CANADA**

**DEPARTMENT OF TRADE AND COMMERCE**

**DOMINION BUREAU OF STATISTICS**

*+++ Industry and Merchandising Division +++*

**GENERAL MANUFACTURES SECTION**



**REPORT**

**ON THE**

**CONFECTIONERY, COCOA**

**AND CHEWING GUM**

**INDUSTRIES**

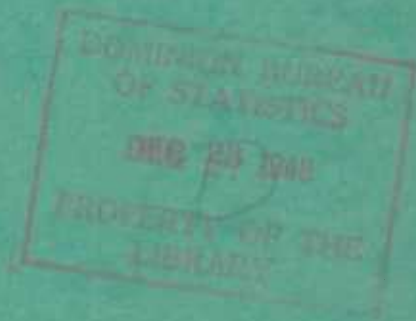
**IN**

**CANADA**

**1947**



OTTAWA  
1948





DEPARTMENT OF TRADE AND COMMERCE  
DOMINION BUREAU OF STATISTICS  
GENERAL MANUFACTURING STATISTICS  
OTTAWA - CANADA

---

Dominion Statistician;  
Director, Industry and Merchandising Division;  
Chief, General Manufactures Section;

Herbert Marshall  
W. H. Losee  
A. Cohen

---

THE CONFECTIONERY, COCOA AND CHOCOLATE, AND CHEWING GUM  
INDUSTRIES IN CANADA, 1947.

Herewith is presented the report on the Confectionery, Cocoa, Chocolate and Chewing Gum Industries in Canada for 1947.

Because of many requests, and also to bring the industry in line with the Standard Classification of Industries, currently used in the Bureau, the Confectionery and associated industries have been separated from the Biscuit Industry. However, to enable the reader to follow the trend of the combined industries a table is included showing the principal statistics for the Biscuit and Confectionery, Cocoa, Chocolate, Chewing Gum and Ice cream Cones Industries as a unit.

One unfavourable aspect of the separation of the Confectionery and associated industries from the Biscuit Industry is that statistics for the Maritimes and Western provinces cannot be shown separately, as this would reveal information regarding individual firms.

The number of firms reporting in 1947 was 194, and were located by provinces as follows: Nova Scotia 7, New Brunswick 4, Quebec 49, Ontario 76, Manitoba 12, Saskatchewan 4, Alberta 7, and British Columbia 35.

The 194 establishments classified in this industry reported 9,345 employees who were paid \$12,718,309 in salaries and wages, and produced goods which had a selling value at the factory of \$76,754,863. The materials used cost \$40,556,697. The industry operated at a higher level in 1947, the total value of production having increased from \$52,078,273 in 1946 to \$76,854,863 in 1947, an increase of \$24,776,590 or 47.5 per cent.

Table 2 gives an historical view of the Confectionery and associated industries from 1931 to 1947. (Table 6 gives the total production of confectionery made in Canada from all sources, covering the period 1926 to 1946.) Tables 14 and 15 show the statistics of imports and exports for the same period.

THE CONFECTIONERY, COCOA, CHOCOLATE AND CHEWING GUM INDUSTRIES IN CANADA, 1947

Table 1. - Principal Statistics of the Biscuit, Confectionery, Cocoa and Chocolate Industry, 1920-1947 6/

Year	Estab- lish- ments	Capital Invested	Em- ployees	Salaries and Wages	Cost of Materials Used	Gross 5/ Value of Products
	No.	\$	No.	\$	\$	\$
1920 .....	400	31,217,581	12,722	10,538,991	30,939,803	54,658,833
1922 .....	368	33,680,280	12,001	10,238,672	19,917,649	42,416,311
1924 1/ .....	321	38,557,117	11,886	12,126,701	23,383,625	45,123,629
1926 .....	315	42,422,378	11,976	10,755,550	23,644,255	49,178,836
1927 .....	294	46,448,311	12,486	11,399,594	25,149,428	53,128,888
1928 2/ .....	283	52,353,082	13,274	12,534,629	28,480,230	60,404,223
1929 .....	281	55,320,902	13,073	12,765,876	27,717,889	63,070,709
1930 .....	280	54,406,093	12,291	11,104,868	25,044,901	58,059,602
1931 .....	282	51,530,443	12,145	10,892,636	20,207,678	49,285,042
1932 3/ .....	262	45,402,886	10,326	9,425,498	15,594,694	37,386,093
1933 .....	236	41,410,901	9,891	8,114,234	15,725,547	35,176,094
1934 .....	237	40,476,440	10,304	8,862,934	18,257,191	40,076,917
1935 .....	234	37,779,319	10,446	9,315,563	19,231,189	41,197,833
1936 .....	206	39,802,756	11,201	10,101,275	22,191,155	46,051,641
1937 .....	223	38,565,652	11,879	10,892,004	24,351,815	49,475,403
1938 .....	226	38,253,958	12,133	11,587,597	23,005,548	49,717,409
1939 .....	216	37,858,363	12,152	11,748,656	22,846,696	51,301,152
1940 .....	204	40,170,966	12,737	12,622,627	27,921,859	58,718,262
1941 .....	204	45,453,147	14,423	14,811,636	37,132,251	74,514,061
1942 .....	202	45,205,955	13,724	15,443,400	38,428,657	76,869,436
1943 .....	211	45,319,223	13,590	16,038,887	39,346,522	80,261,546
1944 .....	219	-	14,260	17,325,577	42,475,278	86,011,499
1945 4/ .....	231	-	13,952	17,428,577	41,715,991	84,627,083
1946 .....	237	-	13,043 7/	16,651,490	43,982,673	86,714,459
1947 .....	238	-	14,277 7/	19,405,242	59,203,795	116,937,642

NOTE:

- 1/ In 1924 the statistics relating to the chewing gum industry were incorporated with the biscuit and confectionery industry.
- 2/ In 1928 the statistics relating to the cocoa and chocolate industry were included with the biscuit and confectionery industry.
- 3/ In 1932 firms manufacturing ice cream only were transferred from this industry to that of "miscellaneous dairy products".
- 4/ In 1945 the production of ice cream cones was included with this industry.
- 5/ Selling Value at the Factory.
- 6/ Profits or Losses cannot be estimated from Census figures as no data are collected for certain expense items, such as interest, rent, depreciation, taxes, insurance, advertising, etc.
- 7/ The decline in the number of employees is due to a change in the method of reporting the sales staffs and warehouse employees. Firms were instructed to omit all sales staffs and warehouse employees who were not directly employed at the manufacturing plant. It was found that in the past some firms reported all their sales and warehousing employees located throughout the whole country. Now they are requested to report only the warehouse and sales staff working at the plant.

THE CONFECTIONERY, COCOA, CHOCOLATE AND CHEWING GUM INDUSTRIES IN CANADA, 1947

Table 2. - Principal Statistics of the Confectionery, Cocoa, Chocolate and Chewing Gum Industries, 1931-1947.

Year	Estab-lish-ments	Capital Invested	Employees on 4/ Salaries	Salaries Paid	Employees on Wages	Wages Paid	Cost of Materials Used	Gross 2/ Value of Products
	No.	\$	No.	\$	No.	\$	\$	\$
1931	245	33,270,115	1,513	2,916,657	5,919	3,811,927	12,838,846	30,499,596
1932	230	28,820,840	1,344	2,482,982	5,019	3,489,576	9,973,206	23,414,897
1933	202	27,036,211	1,280	2,160,908	4,960	3,150,294	10,096,556	21,815,124
1934	201	25,905,170	1,321	2,338,408	5,115	3,483,866	11,772,503	25,271,527
1935	199	25,057,259	1,333	2,518,453	4,987	3,443,143	11,957,957	25,181,696
1936	162	26,827,109	1,479	2,686,096	5,404	3,851,110	14,107,401	28,332,752
1937	187	26,150,199	1,525	2,722,826	5,656	4,149,517	15,526,472	30,404,741
1938	191	26,050,548	1,600	2,903,589	5,765	4,253,743	14,783,586	30,489,803
1939	180	25,725,707	1,555	2,961,248	5,768	4,340,898	14,736,648	31,800,157
1940	169	27,843,173	1,571	3,126,364	6,247	4,757,495	18,176,777	36,572,108
1941	168	32,591,162	1,613	3,278,375	7,256	5,924,778	24,319,933	46,741,633
1942	166	33,049,675	1,433	3,275,764	6,713	6,074,278	25,032,295	47,329,886
1943	175	32,796,221	1,366	3,316,430	6,676	6,272,797	25,911,899	49,321,215
1944	182	1/	1,300	3,226,188	7,041	6,980,446	28,108,323	52,980,025
1945	190	1/	1,269	3,244,753	6,849	7,009,504	27,325,076	51,908,339
1946 <sup>4/</sup>	195	1/	1,184	3,045,495	6,674	7,249,664	26,544,992	52,078,273
1947 <sup>4/</sup>	194	1/	1,153	3,188,835	8,192	9,529,474	40,556,696	76,854,863

1/ Not collected.

2/ Selling Value at the Factory.

3/ Profits or Losses cannot be estimated from Census figures as no data are collected for certain expense items, such as interest, rent, depreciation, taxes, insurance, advertising, etc.

4/ The decline in the number of salaried employees is due to a change in the method of reporting the sales staffs and warehouse employees. Firms were instructed to omit all sales staffs and warehouse employees who were not directly employed at the manufacturing plant. It was found that in the past some firms reported all their sales and warehousing employees located throughout the whole country. Now they are requested to report only the warehouse and sales staff working at the plant.

In 1947, there were 1,209 employees who received \$1,461,280 in salaries, wages and commissions, in the wholesale and retail end of the business at the plants. These figures are not included above.

THE CONFECTIONERY, COCOA, CHOCOLATE AND CHEWING GUM INDUSTRIES IN CANADA, 1947

Table 3. - Principal Statistics of the Confectionery, Cocoa and Chocolate Industry, by Provinces, 1947

Province	Estab-lish-ments	2/ Employees	Salaries and Wages	Cost of Materials	Gross Value of Products 1/
	No.	No.	\$	\$	\$
<u>1947</u>					
CANADA .....	194	9,345	12,718,309	40,556,696	76,854,863
Quebec .....	49	2,213	2,926,949	11,319,946	21,294,573
Ontario .....	76	5,338	7,648,328	23,732,760	44,594,917
All other Provinces 3/	69	1,794	2,143,032	5,503,990	10,965,373

NOTE: 1/ Profits or losses cannot be estimated from Census figures as no data are collected for certain expense items, such as interest, rent, depreciation, taxes, insurance, advertising, etc.

2/ See footnote 7 at the end of Table 1.

3/ "All other provinces" include Nova Scotia 7, New Brunswick 4, Manitoba 12, Saskatchewan 4, Alberta 7, and British Columbia 35. Statistics for these provinces cannot be shown, as information regarding individual firms might be disclosed.

Table 4. - Principal Statistics of the Confectionery, Cocoa and Chocolate Industry according to the Main Products of each Establishment, 1947.

Items		Chewing Gum	Confectionery including Cocoa and Chocolate	Total
Establishments .....	No.	6	188	194
Capital invested .....	\$	-	-	-
Employees on Salaries ....	No.	144	1,009	1,153
Male .....	No.	88	623	711
Female .....	No.	56	386	442
Salaries paid .....	\$	356,615	2,832,220	3,188,835
Employees on Wages .....	No.	396	7,796	8,192
Male .....	No.	176	3,034	3,210
Female .....	No.	220	4,762	4,982
Wages Paid .....	\$	516,950	9,012,524	9,529,474
Fuel and electricity .....	\$	41,418	765,302	806,720
Cost of Materials .....	\$	3,533,984	37,022,712	40,556,696
Gross Value of Products ..	\$	6,641,985	70,212,878	76,854,863

THE CONFECTIONERY, COCOA, CHOCOLATE AND CHEWING GUM INDUSTRIES IN CANADA, 1947

Table 5. - Principal Statistics of the Confectionery, Cocoa and Chocolate Industries, Grouped according to Size of Establishments, 1947 x

	Estab- lish- ments	Employees on Salaries	Salaries Paid	Employees on Wages	Wages Paid	Cost of Fuel and Electricity	Cost of Materials	Selling Value of Products
	No.	No.	\$	No.	\$	\$	\$	\$
Under \$50,000.....	116	151	238,836	367	297,188	51,344	926,604	1,890,463
\$50,000 to \$99,999 ..	16	31	92,954	186	209,398	14,388	601,603	1,133,280
\$100,000 to \$499,999.	30	118	395,258	960	1,033,777	91,405	3,838,044	6,909,447
\$500,000 to \$999,999.	10	121	317,711	840	914,914	69,982	3,522,320	6,810,302
\$1,000,000 and over .	22	732	2,144,076	5,839	7,074,197	579,601	31,668,125	60,111,371
<b>CANADA .....</b>	<b>194</b>	<b>1,153</b>	<b>3,188,835</b>	<b>8,192</b>	<b>9,529,474</b>	<b>806,720</b>	<b>40,556,696</b>	<b>76,854,863</b>

x Preliminary - Subject to revision.

Table 6. - Principal Statistics by Type of Ownership, 1947 1/

	Estab- lish- ments	Employees on Salaries	Salaries Paid	Employees on Wages	Wages Paid	Cost of Fuel and Electricity	Cost of Materials	Selling Value of Products
	No.	No.	\$	No.	\$	\$	\$	\$
Incorporated .....	75	974	2,797,453	7,510	8,966,942	744,688	37,902,760	72,277,839
Partnership .....	27	53	97,328	141	136,131	12,355	656,260	1,128,251
Individual 2/ .....	92	126	294,054	541	426,401	49,677	1,997,676	3,448,773
<b>CANADA .....</b>	<b>194</b>	<b>1,153</b>	<b>3,188,835</b>	<b>8,192</b>	<b>9,529,474</b>	<b>806,720</b>	<b>40,556,696</b>	<b>76,854,863</b>

1/ Preliminary - subject to revision.

2/ Proprietors included with salaried employees.

THE CONFECTIONERY, COCOA, CHOCOLATE AND CHEWING GUM INDUSTRIES IN CANADA, 1947

Table 7. - Production by Items for Canada.

Items of Production 1/	1947		Selling Value at the Factory
	Unit of Measure	Quantity	
Chewing gum .....	boxes	11,504,928	6,432,874
Cocoa powder for sale .....	lb.	11,574,741	2,253,583
Cocoa powder for own use .....	lb.	399,288	
Cocoa butter for sale .....	lb.	3,099,330	1,688,333
Cocoa butter for own use .....	lb.	7,175,366	
Dark chocolate 3/, for sale .....	lb.	7,432,688	2,291,374
Dark chocolate 3/, for own use .....	lb.	2,168,045	
Light chocolate 3/, for sale .....	lb.	4,118,866	1,190,560
Light chocolate 3/, for own use .....	lb.	1,763,895	
Ice Cream chocolate coatings, for sale	lb.	1,049,066	363,069
Confectionery, penny goods .....	gross	2,128,151	2,103,085
Chocolate confectionery:			
(a) Chocolate in bulk .....	lb.	12,423,746	4,428,591
(b) Chocolate in bars .....	doz.	45,749,263	21,126,201
(c) Chocolate in packages .....	lb.	20,734,188	11,178,184
(d) Moulded chocolate novelties ...	lb.	136,443	92,050
Sugar confectionery:			
(a) in bulk .....	lb.	43,296,190	9,789,454
(b) in bars .....	doz.	2,446,450	1,088,064
(c) in packages .....	lb.	11,576,722	4,217,394
Popcorn, including popcorn confectionery .....	lb.	2,524,511	1,150,205
Lozenges .....	lb.	1,284,389	318,821
Cake and other bakery products .....	-	-	2,254,057
Salted nuts (walnuts, almonds, etc.)	lb.	374,734	462,688
Peanuts, salted .....	lb.	742,171	217,058
Peanuts, chocolate and candy-coated.	lb.	107,849	34,043
Ice cream .....	gallon	1,633,403	2,198,713
All other products 2/ .....	-	-	1,976,462
<b>TOTAL VALUE OF PRODUCTS .....</b>			<b>76,854,863</b>

NOTE; 1/ Data here do not necessarily represent the total production of these commodities since they are also produced in other industries. For instance, some cocoa is also produced in the Miscellaneous Food Industry, and confectionery in the Biscuit Industry.

2/ Includes: macaroni, mincemeat, peanut butter, ice cream cones, pretzels, syrups, chocolate novelties and "other" cocoa and chocolate preparations.

3/ Chocolate is the heading used instead of chocolate coating, as in previous years.



THE CONFECTIONERY, COCOA, CHOCOLATE AND CHEWING GUM INDUSTRIES IN CANADA, 1947

Table 8. - Total Production of Confectionery and Biscuits in Canada, 1926 - 1946.  
(Includes the production in all industries)

Year	Confectionery, all kinds		Biscuits, all kinds	
	Quantity	Value	Quantity	Value
	Lb.	\$	Ton	\$
1926 .....	106,297,615	27,646,451	42,527	14,909,828
1927 .....	111,934,853	29,997,203	50,813	16,465,732
1928 .....	120,078,212	31,538,302	49,380	17,531,059
1929 .....	127,082,277	32,800,219	55,010	18,526,332
1930 .....	122,123,540	28,707,953	64,554	17,488,439
1931 .....	104,890,580	23,544,980	51,320	14,989,604
1932 .....	96,846,459	18,448,004	48,984	11,337,868
1933 .....	88,580,862	16,894,743	41,761	11,170,514
1934 .....	109,674,071	20,126,127	46,611	12,171,262
1935 .....	117,357,709	20,420,039	48,834	12,269,463
1936 .....	122,618,410	22,404,663	50,648	13,282,512
1937 .....	129,731,004	24,861,138	54,793	14,228,095
1938 .....	138,326,173	25,193,414	53,952	14,368,034
1939 .....	140,716,161	27,188,223	55,779	14,267,455
1940 .....	154,522,427	29,949,580	60,795	15,863,045
1941 .....	187,155,079	38,233,080	70,268	20,218,747
1942 .....	177,933,887	39,021,817	71,984	22,095,427
1943 .....	174,547,932	40,352,368	73,035	23,700,297
1944 .....	185,260,561	43,379,685	75,146	25,154,523
1945 .....	154,488,891	41,888,259	73,070	25,119,235
1946 .....	151,363,133	41,510,004	74,549	26,869,561
1947 .....		Not available		

Note - in 1946. Conversion factor used in converting bars to pounds was  $1\frac{1}{2}$  pounds equalled one dozen bars. Previous to 1946  $1\frac{3}{8}$  pounds was used.

THE CONFECTIONERY, COCOA, CHOCOLATE AND CHEWING GUM INDUSTRIES IN CANADA, 1947

Table 9. - Materials used by Quantity and Cost Value, 1947

Class of Materials	Unit of Measure	Quantity	Cost Value (In Canadian Dollars)
Albumen .....	lb.	16,974	30,847
Baking Powder .....	"	8,199	1,341
Bicarbonate of ammonia .....	"	892	99
Butter .....	"	771,083	394,022
Cacao beans .....	"	44,370,191	8,263,309
Carbonate of ammonia .....	"	106	11
Chicle .....	"	1,237,334	1,191,543
Chocolate coatings .....	"	6,872,347	1,996,455
Cocoa powder .....	"	601,477	82,196
Cocoa and chocolate preparations, n.o.p.	"	27,810	5,098
Cocoa butter .....	"	3,370,818	1,743,263
Cocoa butter substitute .....	"	404,035	77,084
Cocconut, shredded .....	"	402,840	135,306
Cooking oils -			
(a) Corn .....	"	19,874	3,972
(b) Cocconut .....	"	285,412	63,648
(c) Cottonseed .....	"	14,934	3,570
(d) Other cooking .....	"	779,040	154,448
Corn for popping .....	"	1,443,404	119,371
Corn syrup .....	"	549	56
Cream .....	gal.	420,448	727,959
Cream powdered .....	"	11,228	5,283
Cream of tartar .....	"	4,505	2,409
Eggs, in shell .....	doz.	10,090	4,816
Eggs, frozen .....	lb.	741,000	222,812
Egg powder, (dried yolks, albumen, etc.)	"	73,494	107,026
Egg substitutes .....	"	580	580
Extracts, essences, etc. ....	Value only	-	839,639
Flour -			
(a) Hard wheat (bread flour) .....	bbL.	37,458	212,435
(b) Soft wheat (cake flour) .....	"	15,128	119,348
(c) Soya .....	"	5,904	89,644
Fruits -			
(a) Raisins, currants .....	lb.	1,096,688	159,245
(b) Other dried fruits .....	"	1,151,493	255,344
(c) Fresh oranges and lemons .....	doz.	8,530	2,931
(d) Fresh, other .....	lb.	200,936	76,831
(e) Jam, jellies and marmalades .....	"	74,116	19,154
(f) Preserved and canned, other .....	"	166,795	51,429
Gelatine .....	"	173,444	193,884
Glucose .....	"	37,789,281	3,384,002
Honey .....	"	655,671	68,877

THE CONFECTIONERY, COCOA, CHOCOLATE AND CHEWING GUM INDUSTRIES IN CANADA, 1947

Table 10. - Materials used by Quantity and Cost Value, 1947 - Concl'd.

Class of Materials	Unit of Measure	Quantity	Cost Value (In Canadian Dollars)
			\$
Lard .....	lb.	176,786	38,877
Lecithin .....	"	76,902	35,587
Malt flour .....	"	123,650	9,927
Malt extract and syrups .....	"	175,946	18,130
Milk condensed .....	"	11,496,113	1,335,671
Milk, fresh and skim .....	gal.	508,853	130,383
Milk, powdered .....	lb.	5,301,774	940,723
Molasses .....	"	1,432,691	61,226
Nuts (walnuts, almonds, pecans, etc.) -			
(a) Shelled .....	"	1,770,104	1,025,159
Peanuts (a) green .....	"	8,165,095	1,471,268
(b) roasted .....	"	782,557	146,323
Salt .....	"	734,967	7,732
Shortening .....	"	1,854,246	414,400
Sodium bicarbonate (baking soda) ...	"	58,510	1,931
Spices .....	"	32,431	12,589
Starch -			
(a) Corn .....	"	1,130,257	85,776
(b) Potato .....	"	23,987	2,019
(c) Moulding .....	"	531,447	38,476
Sugar -			
(a) Cane and beet .....	"	87,551,390	6,851,695
(b) Corn and cerelese .....	"	1,197,544	150,164
(c) Maple .....	"	174,376	14,328
(d) Invert .....	"	452,220	39,602
Syrups .....	gal.	18,281	21,688
Yeast -			
(a) Ordinary .....	"	123,333	23,386
Packing materials -			
(a) Waxed wrappers .....	value only		395,278
(b) Cartons and shipping containers	" "		965,232
(c) Cardboard cake and candy boxes .....	" "		1,533,323
(d) Cellophane .....	" "		675,295
(e) Other coverings and containers .....	" "		1,803,945
All other ingredients and supplies (specify) .....	" "		1,497,276
Total value .....			40,556,696

THE CONFECTIONERY, COCOA, CHOCOLATE AND CHEWING GUM INDUSTRIES IN CANADA, 1947

Table 11. - Monthly Employment of Wage-earners, 1947

Months	Male	Female	Total
January .....	3,109	4,742	7,851
February .....	3,087	4,680	7,767
March .....	3,181	4,930	8,111
April .....	3,102	4,662	7,764
May .....	3,081	4,491	7,572
June .....	3,075	4,629	7,704
July .....	3,037	4,523	7,560
August .....	3,053	4,356	7,409
September .....	3,274	5,088	8,362
October .....	3,427	5,823	9,250
November .....	3,470	5,982	9,452
December .....	3,520	5,813	9,333
Average Monthly Employment .....	3,210	4,982	8,192

Table 12. - Fuel Consumption in Canada by Classes, 1947

Classes of Fuel	Unit of Measure	Quantity	Cost at the Factory
	Ton		\$
Bituminous coal, all grades ....	(2000 lb.)	28,505	266,620
Anthracite coal, all grades ....	"	707	10,069
Lignite coal, all grades .....	"	372	4,480
Coke .....	"	316	5,197
Gasoline .....	Imp. Gal.	133,784	45,895
Fuel Oils .....	" "	1,036,891	94,233
Wood .....	Cord	139	1,401
Gas, manufactured and natural ..	M cu.ft.	113,123	79,447
Electricity purchased .....	-	-	295,157
All other fuel, not specified ..	-	-	4,221
TOTAL COST OF FUEL AND ELECTRICITY		-	806,720

THE CONFECTIONERY, COCOA, CHOCOLATE AND CHEWING GUM INDUSTRIES IN CANADA, 1947

Table 13. - Power Equipment 1947.

Classes of Power	Number of Units	Manufacturers' Rating of Horse-Power Capacity
<b>Steam engines</b>		
Ordinarily in use .....	13	1,655
In reserve or idle .....	3	450
<b>Gasoline, gas and oil engines</b>		
Ordinarily in use .....	-	-
In reserve or idle .....	4	9
<b>Electric motors (Except those reported under Item 10)</b>		
<b>(a) Operated by purchased power (regenerated or not)</b>		
In use .....	4,040	18,948
In reserve or idle .....	242	1,118
<b>(b) Operated by power generated by prime movers reported under (1), (2), (3), (4), and (5) above (regenerated or not) .....</b>		
	88	381
<b>Boilers for power purposes only</b>		
In use .....	37	4,195
In reserve or idle .....	6	705
Motor generator sets .....	20	337
<b>TOTAL .....</b>	<b>4,453</b>	<b>27,798</b>

THE CONFECTIONERY, COCOA, CHOCOLATE AND CHEWING GUM INDUSTRIES IN CANADA, 1947

Table 14. - Imports of Cocoa, Chocolate, etc. 1931-1947

Year	Cocoa Beans not washed or ground		Cocoa Butter		Cocoa paste or liquor, not sweetened		Cocoa paste or liquor, sweetened		Cocoa or chocolate in powdered form	
	Quantity	Value	Quantity	Value	Quantity	Value	Quantity	Value	Quantity	Value
	lb.	\$	lb.	\$	lb.	\$	lb.	\$	lb.	\$
1931	14,723,600	923,070	5,000,940	776,465	18,273	4,640	61,917	10,410	2,486,421	147,307
1932	17,915,800	958,585	2,476,868	312,732	21,492	5,816	71,690	12,073	1,907,809	129,976
1933	23,925,000	1,112,838	2,102,684	243,392	17,823	5,375	12,526	2,740	1,248,818	97,469
1934	20,516,700	1,109,672	2,177,868	267,841	15,628	3,187	16,682	4,202	916,043	93,577
1935	23,961,400	1,276,942	1,964,588	261,588	16,083	3,671	92,673	16,101	887,792	89,626
1936	35,769,700	2,328,332	3,473,501	578,198	30,153	4,414	172,560	25,450	1,103,191	99,468
1937	24,549,000	2,419,643	2,419,269	593,942	9,032	1,542	36,883	7,722	1,476,706	124,113
1938	23,616,200	1,279,066	3,981,481	593,046	20,356	2,904	37,414	6,957	2,526,783	166,522
1939	29,425,500	1,529,787	3,786,715	519,051	10,832	1,697	64,394	8,983	2,929,950	216,159
1940	34,252,800	2,070,793	4,951,210	672,249	7,015	1,075	63,977	8,605	1,920,093	184,432
1941	55,200,700	3,812,190	1,304,526	295,433	1,594	290	1,420	299	94,759	9,665
1942	42,727,700	3,710,004	322,197	86,392	-	-	-	-	185	18
1943	31,602,200	2,451,501	670	373	-	-	-	-	30	22
1944	47,086,500	3,624,020	258,770	69,521	-	-	5,330	977	-	-
1945	51,249,100	3,816,594	224,490	69,027	12,000	2,387	13,100	2,478	190	49
1946	60,679,200	5,581,638	1,164	473	25,440	5,311	51,000	11,798	41,220	4,884
1947	34,164,900	7,138,157	922	700	1,870	406	406,540	156,235	71,123	8,869

THE CONFECTIONERY, COCOA, CHOCOLATE AND CHEWING GUM INDUSTRIES IN CANADA, 1947

Table 14. - Imports of Cocoa, Chocolate, etc. 1931-1947- cont'd

Year	Cocoa or Chocolate n.o.p.		Chicle or Sappato Gum		Confectionery, coated with or containing Chocolate		Sugar Candy and Confectionery of all kinds, n.o.p.	
	Quantity	Value	Quantity	Value	Quantity	Value	Quantity	Value
	lb.	\$	lb.	\$	lb.	\$	lb.	\$
1931 ....	79,654	11,997	1,026,705	401,845	378,083	85,740	3,233,247	490,554
1932 ....	108,010	12,499	703,504	265,829	301,322	66,910	2,629,049	401,246
1933 ....	29,785	5,788	1,026,368	283,529	154,005	39,159	2,827,253	353,679
1934 ....	32,434	5,850	829,692	201,629	214,880	49,400	3,866,253	444,050
1935 ....	40,337	6,942	1,042,141	243,739	232,813	52,759	3,801,952	470,335
1936 ....	13,204	3,247	1,018,961	245,124	450,171	89,791	4,149,846	482,288
1937 ....	103,108	19,586	599,819	200,285	477,008	105,606	4,761,728	581,882
1938 ....	97,072	16,520	398,374	138,014	634,975	123,907	4,024,312	467,355
1939 ....	164,979	22,470	784,836	257,396	470,124	99,647	3,167,887	400,057
1940 ....	98,933	12,112	1,472,508	600,925	272,247	67,044	1,791,934	297,924
1941 ....	32,309	4,245	1,870,234	833,946	40,741	12,883	878,879	157,988
1942 ....	376	543	1,187,399	607,210	3,106	1,391	41,103	7,947
1943 ....	45	14	1,323,174	759,334	10	11	3,411	1,508
1944 ....	-	-	1,539,355	1,042,731	586	389	78,204	14,006
1945 ....	207	84	1,310,086	953,143	88,908	20,136	2,084,259	365,274
1946 ....	109,624	22,065	1,352,070	1,263,577	152,948	34,227	6,224,017	1,023,770
1947 ....	491,630	110,174	1,898,165	1,661,897	1,304,791	449,805	11,565,967	2,055,274

THE CONFECTIONERY, COCOA, CHOCOLATE AND CHEWING GUM INDUSTRIES IN CANADA, 1947

Table 15. Exports of Candy Confectionery, etc. 1931-1947

Year	Candy		Confectionery, n.o.p.		Chewing Gum	
	Quantity	Value	Quantity	Value	Quantity	Value
	lb.	\$		\$		\$
1931 .....	1,010,076	265,083	-	35,423	-	87,813
1932 .....	613,553	144,155	-	31,444	-	59,531
1933 .....	513,590	113,403	-	27,909	-	64,419
1934 .....	489,735	111,614	-	63,081	-	63,954
1935 .....	509,097	111,495	-	105,671	-	64,357
1936 .....	716,954	142,328	-	135,863	-	177,970
1937 .....	932,222	176,522	-	240,035	-	76,766
1938 .....	759,308	150,969	-	271,014	-	129,117
1939 .....	831,745	167,765	-	37,501	-	90,128
1940 .....	1,443,347	281,222	-	32,896	-	59,980
1941 .....	2,511,483	548,175	-	58,093	-	82,490
1942 .....	4,166,248	1,108,980	-	70,963	-	147,377
1943 .....	9,285,771	2,436,747	-	141,705	-	233,798
1944 .....	11,942,259	3,236,751	-	152,482	-	272,272
1945 .....	16,975,925	4,991,571	-	161,345	-	407,336
1946 <sup>x</sup> .....	3,919,400	1,278,615	-	85,950	-	239,675
1947 <sup>x</sup> .....	6,708,179	807,008	-	168,714	-	913,955

x Include Candy, coated with or containing chocolate and candy n.o.p.

Taken from Trade of Canada.



THE CONFECTIONERY, COCOA, CHOCOLATE AND CHEWING GUM INDUSTRIES IN CANADA, 1947

Index to Principal Products

C - Cocoa  
CH - Chocolate  
CB - Cocoa Butter

CF - Confectionery  
CG - Chewing Gum  
IC - Ice Cream Cones

I - Ice Cream  
P - Popcorn  
B - Biscuits

NOVA SCOTIA

MAIN PRODUCTS

Demetre, James  
De Wolfe, T. P., & Sons  
Johnston's Candy Limited  
Moirs Limited  
Melanson, Louis A., Co.,  
Murphy, W. B.  
Robertson, W. C.

Springhill  
Second Street, Yarmouth  
Hantsport  
128 Argyle Street, Halifax  
Church Point  
935 Prince Street, Truro  
227 Queen Street, Truro

CF  
CF  
CF  
CF, B  
CG  
CF, I  
CF

NEW BRUNSWICK

McInerney, J.A.  
Canong Brothers Limited  
Phillips, T. J.  
White, Frank

Lakewood, R.R. 1  
St. Stephen  
429 Main Street, St. John  
237 Wentworth Street, St. John

CF  
C, CF, CB  
CF  
CF

QUEBEC

Allan, C. S., & Company Limited  
Apollo Candy Products Reg'd.  
Beaudry Bonbon's Ltée  
Beaver Candy Company  
Belanger, L. H., & Cie  
Belley, J. C., Ltée  
Bonbons du Chatel  
Bonbons Léonie  
Bonbons Yolande  
Caramel Corn Crispies  
Confiserie, A. Hébert  
"Denyse", Mrs. A. Herbert  
Dufréne, H., Company Ltd.,  
Federal Confectionery, Inc.,  
Federal Soda Straw Co.  
Fournier & Frère  
Fry, Cadbury Limited  
Galiard's Confectionery  
General Foods Limited  
Godin, J. N., Limitée

3187 St. James St. W., Montreal  
5364 St. Lawrence Blvd., Montreal  
6765 Hutchison St., Montreal  
207 Duluth St. East, Montreal  
591 Ave. Ash, Montreal  
6525 Blvd. St. Laurent, Montreal  
762 St. Pierre, Montreal  
1512 De La Montagne, Montreal  
57 Dalhousie, Quebec  
403 St. Catherine St.W., Montreal  
938 Duluth E., Montreal  
4927 Sherbrooke St., Montreal  
5577 St. Dominique St., Montreal  
524 Duluth Street, Montreal,  
2695 Rachel St., Montreal  
1090<sup>1</sup>/<sub>2</sub> St. Valier, Québec  
2025 Masson St., Montreal  
1282 Shearer St., Montreal  
3510 Albert St., Montreal  
1973 rue St Philippe, Trois-  
Rivières

CF  
CF  
CF  
CF  
CF  
CF  
CF  
CF  
CF  
CF  
P  
CF  
CF  
CF  
CF  
CF  
C, CH, CF, CB  
P  
C, CH, CF, CB  
CF

Guay, Georges  
Hamel, L. H. Enrg.  
La Compagnie Jean & Charles  
Lalumière & Frère

7148 Boyer, Montréal  
6750 Blvd Monk, Montreal  
916, rue Lajeunesse, Montréal  
2229 rue St. Catherine Est,  
Montréal

CF  
CF  
CF  
CF

Larose Confections Reg'd  
Laura Secord Candy Shops Limited  
Les Industries C. I. Lachance Inc.  
Lowney, The Walter M., Company of  
Canada, Limited

5 Commissioners St.W., Montreal  
869 Viger Avenue, Montreal  
263 rue St. Paul, Québec  
350 Inspector Street, Montreal

CF  
CF  
CF  
C, CH, CF,  
P, CB

THE CONFECTIONERY, COCOA, CHOCOLATE AND CHEWING GUM INDUSTRIES IN CANADA, 1947

QUEBEC - Concluded

MAIN PRODUCTS

Marquis Chocolates	404 Notre Dame St. W., Montreal	CF
Mary Lee Candy Shoppes	4026 Ontario St. E., Montreal	CF
Mercier, A.	4654 Ave. Papineau, Montreal	CF
Mercier, J. & A.	240 St. Jacques, St. Jean	CF
Modern Popcorn Company	1446 City Hall Avenue, Montreal	P
Molasses Crispette Co.	2017 Frontenac, Montreal	P
Montreal Candy Limited	1108 Clarke Street, Montreal	CF
National Licorice Company	4211 Rouen Street, Montreal	CF
Orianda Candy Mfg. Co.	1171 Sanguinet St., Montreal	CF
Original Turkish Delight Mfg. Co.	5818 St. Lawrence Blvd., Montreal	CF
Pepin & St. Germain	4058 Parthenais St., Montreal	CF
Sacharen Brothers	20 Henry IV Street, Montreal	CF
Savannah Confectionery Ltd.	6744 de St. Vallier, Montreal	CF
St. Lawrence Candy Company	1580 Sanguinet St., Montreal	CF
Stilwell's Homemade Candy	5123 Wellington St., Verdun	CF
Vaillancourt Limitée	1691 Dorion Street, Montreal	CF, P
Verdon, D. Limitée	15 rue Caron, Québec	CF
Viau Limitée	4951 rue Ontario Est, Montréal	CF
World Wide Gum Company Limited	175 Franklin Street, Granby	CG
Sterling Chocolate Co.	4675 St. Catherine St., Montreal	CF
Mother's Chocolate Inc.	4317A Garnier St., Montreal	CF

ONTARIO

Allan's Candy Limited	155 Catharine St. N., Hamilton	CF
Annie Laurie Candy Shops Limited	765 Mt. Pleasant, Toronto	CF
Armitage, Frank	859 Lansdowne Ave., Toronto	CF
Atlas Candy Mfg. Co.	823 Dovercourt Rd., Toronto	CF
Balmer, H.E., Limited	22 Geary Avenue, Toronto	CF
Beech-Nut Company of Canada Ltd.	Corner Cumberland & Sanford Avenues, Hamilton	CG, CF
Berdan, E.A.	Petrolia	CF
Bighams, Limited	144 Thames St., London	CF, I
Birrell's Candy	R.R. 1, Niagara Falls	CF
Boomer, Limited	181 Dundas Street, London	CF
Borden Company, Limited	Norwich	CF
Brownie Chocolate Products	20 Weston Rd., Toronto	CF
Canadian Chewing Gum Company Ltd.	14 Dickens Street, Toronto	CG, CF
Danziger, Hyman (Union Candy Co.)	123 Denison Avenue, Toronto	CF
Devonshire Candy Mfg., Co.	rear 700 Spadina Ave., Toronto	CF, P
Eaton, The T. Company, Limited	190 Yonge Street, Toronto	CF
Emid, Farris, Company	130½ Queen St. E., Toronto 2,	CF
Foster, G.H.	1595 Dundas St. W., Toronto	CF
Gelman, Ben	279-81 Dalhousie St., Ottawa	CF
Grant's Candy Shop	980 - 2nd Avenue, Owen Sound	CF
Grierson, Charles H.	207 Ottawa St. N., Hamilton	CF
Hern, F.	30 Schofield Ave., Brockville	CF
Hook, The Harry, Company	60 Roselawn Avenue, Toronto	CF
Horncastle, Clifford (The Sugar Bowl)	209 King St. E., Hamilton	CF, I
Howe Candy Limited	84 Jackson Street E., Hamilton	CF
Hunts Limited	62 Alcorn Avenue, Toronto 5	CF, I
Jamieson, Candies	106 South Christina St., Sarnia	CF
Kerr Brothers	100 Industry St., Toronto 15	CF

THE CONFECTIONERY, COCOA, CHOCOLATE AND CHEWING GUM INDUSTRIES IN CANADA, 1947

ONTARIO - Concluded

MAIN PRODUCTS

King's Confectionery	377 Dundas St., Woodstock	CF, I
Laing & Sons	169 King William St., Hamilton	CF
Lakehead Candy Co.,	411 Brock Street, Port William	CF
Lauder, Chas., & Co.	265 Queen Street E., Toronto	CF
Laura Secord Confection Limited	60 Bathurst Street, Toronto	CF
Laurentian Confections Reg'd	429 Sussex Street, Ottawa	CF
Life Savers Limited	225 Sanford Ave. S., Hamilton	CF, CG
Little Candy Shop	Queen Street, St. Mary's	CF
Loblaws Groceteria Company Limited	Fleet & Bathurst Sts., Toronto	CF
McCormick's Limited	Dundas Street East, London	CF
Mayfair Confections	1844 Davenport Road, Toronto	CF
Made'n View Candies	373 Eglinton Ave. W., Toronto	CF
Maple Leaf Candy Shop	28 Garden St., Guelph	CF
Mays, J. X.	260 King St., Chatham	CF
Neilson, Wm., Limited	277 Gladstone Ave., Toronto	C, CH, CF, I, CB
Nightingale Candy Co.	2252 Bloor St. W., Toronto	CF
Old English Sweetmeats	369 Parliament Street, Toronto	CF
Olympia Tea Room (Chris. Tozios)	106 Kent Street, Lindsay	CF, I
O'Neil Candy Shop	1440 Dundas St. W., Toronto	CF
O-Pee-Chee Company Limited	420 Adelaide Street, London	CG, P, CF
Paterson, Wm., Limited	34 Colborne Street, Brantford	CF
Patterson Chocolates Company Ltd.	951 Queen Street West, Toronto	CF
Perfection Candy Company	86 Prescott Avenue, Toronto	CF
Pure Gold Manufacturing Co. Ltd.	381 College Street, Toronto	C, CH, CF, CB
Purity Popcorn Limited	148 Ossington Avenue, Toronto	P
Quality Candy Co.	689 Lansdowne Ave., Toronto	CF
Rankin, H.G.	81 Ontario Street, Stratford	CF, I
Richie's Candies	106 Lake Shore Road, Mimico	CF
Robertson Brothers Limited	103 Queen Street East, Toronto	CF
Robinson, Ernest G., Ltd.	301 Lansdowne Avenue, Toronto	CF
Row & Company	Brockville	CG
Rowntree Company Limited	72 Sterling Road, Toronto	C, CH, CF, CB
Ryan Candy Company	872 Dufferin Street, Toronto	CF
Sanders & Holcombe	389 Talbot Street, St. Thomas	CF
Schnieder, Reliable Sweets	Rockwood	CF
Short's Home-Made Candy	199 Bank Street, Ottawa	CF
Smiles'n Chuchles Ltd.	Weber & Cameron Sts. Kitchener	CF, CH, C, CB
Smith, George J.	355 Broadview, Toronto	CF
Tiffany Confections Limited	325 James Street N., Hamilton	CF
Toronto Creamy Toffee Company	961 Roselawn Ave., Toronto	CF
Walkers Candies	574 Goyeau Street, Windsor	CF
Watson, Robert, Company, Limited	363 Sorauren Avenue, Toronto	CF
Willards Chocolates Limited	443 Wellington Street, Toronto	CF, CH
Wrigley, Wm., Company, Limited	235 Carlaw Avenue, Toronto	CG
Yates Candy Company	90 Sherbourne Street, Toronto	CF
Weese's Candy Store	392 Front St., Belleville	CF
Van Kirk Choc. Corp. Ltd.	301 King St. E., Toronto	CF, CH
Weese's Candy Store	392 Front St., Belleville	CF
Zipman, Louis	309 Dalhousie St., Ottawa	CF

MANITOBA

Bond & Ronald	690 McGee Street, Winnipeg	CF
Consolidated Candy Company	932 Sherbrooke St., Winnipeg	CF

THE CONFECTIONERY, COCOA, CHOCOLATE AND CHEWING GUM INDUSTRIES IN CANADA, 1947

MANITOBA - Concluded

MAIN PRODUCTS

Del's Confectionery	455 Portage Avenue, Winnipeg	CF, I
Eaton, The T., Company, Ltd.,	Winnipeg	CF
Galpern, L. Candy Co.,	Rorie & McDermott Sts., Winnipeg	CF
Gulland, C.E.	1909 Portage Avenue, Winnipeg	CF
Park Candy Kitchen	561 Portage Avenue, Winnipeg	CF
Picardy Candy Limited	540 Broadway, Winnipeg	CF, I
Progress Candy Company	207 Jarvis St., Winnipeg	CF
Shore, S., Candy Company	126 Lombard St., Winnipeg	CF
Weinshenker, B., Candy Company	401 Flora Avenue, Winnipeg	CF
Taylor, W.A. & Co.	135 Provencher St., St. Boniface	CF

SASKATCHEWAN

Cudmore, J. G.	19 Block, Hamilton Street, Regina	CF
Faillie, Oscar, (Home Candy Works)	630 Broadway, Saskatoon	CF
Dumas, James G.	228 Main St., Melville	CF
Home Candy Store	1796 Hamilton St., Regina	CF

ALBERTA

Bridgeman, J. N. (The Chocolate Shop)	1217 - 1st Street West, Calgary	CF
Climie Chocolate Company	9912 - 90th Avenue, Edmonton	CF
Mor-Fread's Chocolates	7 City Market Bldg., Edmonton	CF
Noble Candy Company	611 Centre St., Calgary	CF
Olivier, G.F.	1005A First Avenue, Calgary	CF
Pavey's Candy Company Limited	9945 - 105A Avenue, Edmonton	CF
Commercial Candy Works	809A Second Ave., E., Calgary	CF

BRITISH COLUMBIA

"Adrien's"	2533 Estevan, Victoria	CF
Brown, D. & C.	5704 Victoria Rd., Vancouver	CF
Countess de Charney	1114 Broad Street, Victoria	CF
Craven Candy Company	507 Gorge Road, Victoria	CF
Dean's Chocolates Ltd.,	4363 West 10th Street, Vancouver	CF
Debrett Limited	850 Robson Street, Vancouver	CF
Ezzy's Candy Company Limited	1110 Broadway, Vancouver	CF
Ellis & Purdy	28 - 6th Street, New Westminster	CF
Forrester, H. G.	675 Granville Street, Vancouver	CF
Grant's Candies Ltd.	144 Water Street, Vancouver	CF
Greta Ann Chocolates & Candy	515 Hastings Street, Vancouver	CF
Irving, Good Candies Ltd.	3025 Granville, Vancouver	CF
Jean Fraley Chocolates	1008 Broad St., Victoria	CF
Jubilee Confectionery	21 Church Street, Nanaimo	CF
Lees, Harold A.	548A Johnston St., Victoria	CF
Mainland Confectionery Co. Ltd.	1146 Commercial Drive, Vancouver	CF
McDonald's Fine Chocolates	754 Robson St., Vancouver	CF
McKillop, K. G.	1520 Venables St., Vancouver	CF
McNabb's Fine Candies	Empress Lane, Chilliwack	CF
McQuarrie's Chocolates	423 Lansdowne St., Kamloops	CF
Nabob Food Products Ltd.	1106 Mainland Street, Vancouver	CF
Rochon's (B.C.) Limited	685 Alpha Street, Victoria	CF
Roger's Chocolates	913 Government Street, Victoria	CF

THE CONFECTIONERY, COCOA, CHOCOLATE AND CHEWING GUM INDUSTRIES IN CANADA, 1947

BRITISH COLUMBIA - Concluded

Seaforth Candy	2954 Commercial Drive, Vancouver	CF
Sinclair Brothers	310 Cordova Street, Victoria	CF
Spencer, David, Limited	515 Hastings Street, Vancouver	CF
Stenhouse, Mrs. A.	Kimberley, P.O. Box 269	CF
Stevenson's Chocolates	725 Yates Street, Victoria	CF
Superior Confectionery	Duncan	CF
The Bee Hive Confectionery	835 Commercial Drive, Vancouver	CF
Topper's Chocolates	2570 Granville Street, Vancouver	CF
Victoria Confections	414 Skinner St., Victoria	CF
Watkins, John C. (Frisco Candy Company)	716 Davie Street, Vancouver	CF
Welch's Limited	814 Robson Street, Vancouver	CF
Ziegler Chocolates Shops	977 Granville Street, Vancouver	CF





STATISTICS CANADA LIBRARY  
BIBLIOTHEQUE STATISTIQUE CANADA



1010712980