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GOVERNMENT OF CANADA

THE CONFECTIONERY INDUSTRY
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THE CONFECTIONERY INDUSTRY
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NOTICE

The Industry and Merchandising Division of the Bureau of Statistics collects and compiles figures on (a) the primary industries in Canada—mining, forestry and fishing; (b) manufacturing; (c) construction, and (d) merchandising and services.

For the purpose of annual compilation and publication, the manufacturing industries have been classified into major groups, prefaced by two reports of a general nature, as follows:

- I Summary Report on Manufacturing Industries
- II Manufacturing Industries by Geographical Distribution
- III Foods and Beverages
- IV Tobacco and Tobacco Products
- V Rubber Products
- VI Leather Products
- VII Miscellaneous Manufactures
- VIII Textiles
- IX Wood and Paper Products
- X Printing Trades
- XI Operations in the Woods
- XII Iron and Steel Manufactures
- XIII Transportation Equipment
- XIV Non-ferrous Metals Manufactures
- XV Electrical Apparatus
- XVI Non-metallic Mineral Products
- XVII Coke and Gas—Petroleum Refining
- XVIII Chemicals and Allied Products

The present report belongs in Group III. It is punched to permit of filing in a ring binder along with others of the group. The reports in this group are:

- A General Review
- B The Slaughtering and Meat Packing, and Sausage and Sausage Casings Industries
- C The Dairy Factory Industry
- D The Fish Processing Industry
- E The Fruit and Vegetable Preparations Industry
- F The Flour and Feed Milling Industry
- G The Breakfast Foods Industry
- H The Prepared Stock and Poultry Feeds Industry
- I The Biscuit Industry
- J The Bread and Other Bakery Products Industry
- K The Aerated Waters Industry
- L The Distilled Liquor Industry
- M The Brewing Industry
- N The Wine Industry
- O The Confectionery, Cocoa, Chocolate and Chewing Gum Industries
- P The Sugar Refining Industry
- Q The Malt and Malt Products Industry
- R The Macaroni and Kindred Products Industry
- S The Miscellaneous Foods Industry
- T The Canned Foods Summary

THE CONFECTIONERY INDUSTRY

1949

In 1949 reports were received from two hundred and eight establishments whose principal products were confectionery, cocoa, chocolate and chewing gum. These establishments produced goods to the value of \$99,424,355, gave employment to 10,317 employees, who were paid \$17,107,649 in salaries and wages, and expended \$51,001,165 for materials.

It should be noted that statistics for Newfoundland have been included with the 1949 tables. As there is only one establishment reporting, the figures have been included with those of Nova Scotia and New Brunswick, in order to prevent disclosure of individual figures. The number of establishments reporting in 1949 was 208 and located by provinces as follows: Newfoundland, 1; Nova Scotia, 9; New Brunswick, 5; Quebec, 52; Ontario, 82; Manitoba, 14; Saskatchewan, 1; Alberta, 7; and British Columbia, 37.

A new method of collecting statistics from firms having a production of under \$50,000 was adopted this year. These establishments were required to furnish only the total value of products manufactured,

and from this figure, by using special statistical methods, an estimate was made for each of the small establishments, of the number of employees, salaries and wages paid, as well as materials used. These estimates cannot be far out as the total production of the 106 firms was \$1,818,678 or less than two per cent of the total production.

The output of the confectionery, cocoa and chocolate industries declined in 1949. The decrease in the gross value of production amounted to \$3,261,908 or 3.3 per cent. The cost of materials used, decreased from \$56,396,133 to \$51,001,165 or 9.6 per cent.

To bring the industry in line with the Standard Classification currently used in the Bureau, the confectionery, cocoa, chocolate and chewing gum industries were separated from the biscuit and ice cream cone industry. However, to maintain the historical trend of the combined industries a table is included showing the principal statistics for the biscuit, ice cream, confectionery and chewing gum industries as a unit. (See table 1.)

TABLE 1. Principal Statistics of the "Biscuit" and "Confectionery" Industries, 1931-1949¹
(Combined figures)

Year	Establishments	Capital invested	Employees	Salaries and wages	Cost of materials used	Gross value of products ²
	No.	\$	No.	\$	\$	\$
1931.....	282	51,530,443	12,145	10,892,636	20,207,678	49,285,042
1932 ³	262	45,402,886	10,526	9,425,498	15,594,694	37,386,093
1933.....	236	41,410,901	9,891	8,114,234	15,725,547	35,176,094
1934.....	237	40,476,440	10,304	8,862,934	18,257,191	40,076,917
1935.....	234	37,779,319	10,446	9,315,563	19,231,189	41,197,833
1936.....	206	39,802,756	11,201	10,101,275	22,191,155	46,051,641
1937.....	223	38,565,652	11,879	10,892,004	24,351,815	49,475,403
1938.....	226	38,253,958	12,133	11,387,597	23,005,548	49,717,409
1939.....	216	37,858,363	12,152	11,748,656	22,846,696	51,301,152
1940.....	204	40,170,966	12,737	12,622,627	27,921,859	58,718,262
1941.....	204	45,453,147	14,423	14,811,636	37,132,251	74,514,061
1942.....	202	45,205,955	13,724	15,443,400	38,428,657	76,869,436
1943.....	211	45,319,223	13,590	16,038,887	39,346,522	80,261,546
1944.....	219	—	14,260	17,325,577	42,475,278	86,011,499
1945 ⁴	231	—	13,952	17,428,577	41,715,991	84,627,083
1946.....	237	—	13,043 ⁵	16,651,490	43,982,673	86,714,459
1947 ⁶	238	—	14,277	19,405,242	59,203,795	116,937,642
1948.....	245	—	15,747	24,169,366	82,292,096	154,095,691
1949 ⁷	260	—	17,032	27,716,295	79,563,050	159,060,064

1. Profits or losses cannot be estimated from census figures as no data are collected for certain expense items, such as interest, rent, depreciation, taxes, insurance, advertising, etc.

2. Selling value at the factory.

3. In 1932 firms manufacturing ice cream only were transferred from this industry to that of "miscellaneous dairy products".

4. In 1945 the production of ice cream cones was included with this industry.

5. The decline in the number of employees is due to a change in the method of reporting the sales staffs and warehouse employees. Firms were instructed to omit all sales staffs and warehouse employees who were not directly employed at the manufacturing plant. It was found that in the past some firms reported all their sales and warehousing employees located throughout the whole country. Now they are requested to report only the warehouse and sales staff working at the plant.

6. In 1947 firms manufacturing biscuits, ice cream cones, and waffles were transferred to the Biscuit Industry.

7. Newfoundland included.

TABLE 2. Principal Statistics of the Confectionery Industry, 1931-1949¹

Year	Establishments	Capital invested	Employees	Salaries and wages	Cost of fuel and electricity	Cost of materials used	Gross value of products ²
	No.	\$	No.	\$	\$	\$	\$
1931.....	245	33,270,115	7,432	6,728,584	—	12,838,846	30,499,596
1932.....	230	28,820,840	6,363	5,972,558	—	9,973,206	23,414,897
1933.....	202	27,036,211	6,240	5,311,202	—	10,096,556	21,815,124
1934.....	201	25,905,170	6,436	5,822,274	—	11,772,503	25,271,527
1935.....	199	25,057,259	6,320	5,961,596	—	11,957,957	25,181,696
1936.....	162	26,827,109	6,883	6,537,206	—	14,107,401	28,332,752
1937.....	187	26,150,199	7,181	6,872,343	—	15,526,472	30,404,741
1938.....	191	26,050,548	7,365	7,157,332	—	14,783,586	30,489,803
1939.....	180	25,725,707	7,323	7,302,146	—	14,736,648	31,800,157
1940.....	169	27,843,173	7,818	7,883,859	—	18,176,777	36,572,108
1941.....	168	32,591,162	8,869	9,203,153	—	24,319,933	46,741,633
1942.....	166	33,049,675	8,146	9,350,042	—	25,032,295	47,329,886
1943.....	175	32,796,221	8,042	9,589,227	—	25,911,899	49,321,215
1944.....	182	3	8,341	10,206,634	—	28,108,323	52,980,025
1945.....	190	3	8,118	10,254,257	—	27,325,076	51,908,339
1946.....	195	3	7,858 ⁴	10,295,159	—	28,544,992	52,078,273
1947.....	194	3	9,345	12,718,309	806,720	40,556,696	76,854,863
1948.....	196	3	10,076	15,227,428	935,236	56,396,133	102,686,263
1949 ⁵	208	3	10,317	17,107,649	1,021,265	51,001,165	99,424,355

1. Profits or losses cannot be estimated from census figures as no data are collected for certain expense items, such as interest, rent, depreciation, taxes, insurance, advertising, etc.

2. Selling value at the factory.

3. Not collected.

4. The decline in the number of salaried employees is due to a change in the method of reporting the sales staffs and warehouse employees. Firms were instructed to omit all sales staffs and warehouse employees who were not directly employed at the manufacturing plant. It was found that in the past some firms reported all their sales and warehousing employees located throughout the whole country. Now they are requested to report only the warehouse and sales staff working at the plant.

5. Newfoundland included.

TABLE 3. Principal Statistics by Provinces, 1948 and 1949

Province	Establishments	Employees	Salaries and wages	Cost of fuel and electricity	Cost of materials	Gross value of products ²
	No.	No.	\$	\$	\$	\$
1948						
Canada.....	196	10,076	15,227,428	935,236	56,396,133	102,686,263
Quebec.....	49	2,360	3,478,859	267,148	14,794,431	27,601,697
Ontario.....	78	5,662	9,011,878	488,687	34,019,836	60,516,814
All other provinces.....	69	2,054	2,736,691	179,401	7,581,866	14,567,752
1949 ¹						
Canada.....	208	10,317	17,107,649	1,021,265	51,001,165	99,424,355
Quebec.....	52	2,555	4,307,873	290,782	14,958,612	28,726,937
Ontario.....	82	5,536	9,545,605	552,099	29,176,626	56,913,248
All other provinces.....	74	2,226	3,254,171	178,384	6,865,927	13,784,170

1. Newfoundland included.

2. Selling value at the factory.

TABLE 4. Principal Statistics of according to the Main Products of each Establishments, 1949¹

Items	Chewing gum	Confectionery including cocoa and chocolate	Total
Establishments	No. 6	202	208
Employees on salaries	No. 99	1,096	1,195
Male.....	No. 50	607	657
Female.....	No. 49	489	538
Salaries paid.....	\$ 287,686	2,986,825	3,274,511
Employees on wages.....	No. 354	8,768	9,122
Male.....	No. 163	3,551	3,714
Female.....	No. 191	5,217	5,408
Wages paid.....	\$ 590,957	13,242,181	13,833,138
Fuel and electricity.....	\$ 43,108	978,157	1,021,265
Cost of materials	\$ 3,648,960	47,352,205	51,001,165
Gross value of products.....	\$ 7,366,365	92,057,990	99,424,355

1. Newfoundland included.

TABLE 5. Principal Statistics grouped according to Size of Establishments, 1948 and 1949¹

Firms having a production of	Establishments	Employees	Salaries and wages	Cost of materials used	Gross value of production
	No.	No.	\$	\$	\$
1948					
Under \$50,000.....	110	470	527,771	835,907	1,752,362
\$50,000 to \$99,999.....	22	378	453,199	867,530	1,530,672
\$100,000 to \$499,999.....	34	1,193	1,729,839	4,379,917	7,975,968
\$500,000 to \$999,999.....	6	400	639,095	2,011,799	4,127,675
\$1,000,000 and over	24	7,635	11,877,524	48,300,980	87,299,586
Canada	196	10,076	15,227,428	56,396,133	102,686,263
1949 ²					
Under \$50,000.....	123	578	533,466	929,972	1,818,678
\$50,000 to \$99,999.....	19	278	380,676	694,812	1,281,834
\$100,000 to \$499,999.....	36	1,324	2,052,526	4,113,057	7,826,690
\$500,000 to \$999,999.....	7	625	964,377	2,772,127	4,769,479
\$1,000,000 and over	23	7,512	13,176,604	42,491,197	83,727,674
Canada	208	10,317	17,107,649	51,001,165	99,424,355

1. Preliminary, subject to revision.
2. Newfoundland included.TABLE 6. Principal Statistics Classified According to Type of Ownership - 1948 and 1949¹

Type	Establishments	Total employees	Salaries and wages	Cost of materials	Value of products
	No.	No.	\$	\$	\$
1948					
Incorporated.....	81	9,263	14,230,887	54,106,676	98,532,563
Partnership.....	29	221	295,338	674,411	1,205,854
Individual.....	86	592	701,203	1,615,046	2,947,846
Canada	196	10,076	15,227,428	56,396,133	102,686,263
1949 ²					
Incorporated.....	81	9,438	16,086,936	49,014,490	95,678,041
Partnership.....	29	252	332,747	688,826	1,322,766
Individual.....	98	627	687,966	1,297,849	2,423,548
Canada	208	10,317	17,107,649	51,001,165	99,424,355

1. Preliminary, subject to revision.
2. Newfoundland included.

TABLE 7. Details of Products Made, 1948 and 1949

Items of production ²	Unit of measure	1948		1949 ¹	
		Quantity	Selling value at the factory \$	Quantity	Selling value at the factory \$
Chewing gum.....	boxes	13,408,957	7,609,979	12,808,305	7,289,188
Cocoa powder:					
(a) for sale.....	lb.	12,054,298	2,918,198	9,511,354	2,765,265
(b) for own use.....	lb.	386,563	—	374,364	—
Cocoa butter:					
(a) for sale.....	lb.	2,563,893	2,508,426	956,479	646,428
(b) for own use.....	lb.	8,100,963	—	8,193,995	—
Chocolate sweetened:					
(a) Dark chocolate, for sale.....	lb.	9,771,006	4,397,101	7,717,653	2,987,232
(b) Dark chocolate, for own use.....	lb.	6,354,717	—	5,284,495	—
(c) Light chocolate, for sale.....	lb.	4,984,954	2,106,667	5,945,474	2,247,539
(d) Light chocolate, for own use.....	lb.	11,252,381	—	9,980,347	—
(e) Ice cream chocolate, for sale.....	lb.	2,014,567	730,950	663,575	285,411
Confectionery, penny goods.....	gross	3,164,882	3,140,950	3,925,309	3,330,414
Chocolate confectionery:					
(a) Chocolate in bulk.....	lb.	19,039,668	8,312,387	19,004,358	7,808,008
(b) Chocolate in bars (solid moulded bars).....	doz.	24,822,099	12,805,114	21,257,828	10,671,619
(c) Chocolate in bars — chocolate covered confectionery bars.....	doz.	32,135,892	18,144,471	31,083,426	17,283,524
(d) Chocolate confectionery in packages.....	lb.	13,627,239	8,451,136	22,192,152	14,178,025
(e) Moulded chocolate novelties.....	lb.	269,907	239,202	572,285	421,065
Sugar confectionery:					
(a) in bulk.....	lb.	50,442,874	12,142,324	54,373,871	12,437,555
(b) in bars.....	doz.	1,932,887	928,084	1,560,848	785,191
(c) in packages.....	lb.	15,746,084	6,545,946	13,975,169	4,742,061
Toffees:					
(a) in bulk.....	lb.	1,173,488	331,799	868,714	226,232
(b) in packages.....	lb.	1,930,286	762,627	2,580,874	1,005,360
Marshmallows:					
(a) in bulk.....	lb.	1,006,788	243,367	956,941	214,636
(b) in packages.....	lb.	2,048,079	560,427	3,174,310	846,398
Popcorn confectionery.....	lb.	2,742,049	1,177,215	3,073,257	1,318,119
Lozenges.....	lb.	1,412,860	269,187	1,390,215	310,187
Other bakery products (cake).....	—	—	1,961,933	—	1,920,889
Salted nuts, (almonds, walnuts, etc.).....	lb.	396,392	440,716	452,020	505,097
Peanuts, salted.....	lb.	919,091	280,122	685,631	199,145
Ice cream.....	gal.	1,624,758	2,475,034	1,517,952	2,415,796
All other products ³	—	—	3,202,901	—	2,583,971
Total.....			102,686,263		99,424,355

1. Newfoundland included.

2. Data here do not necessarily represent the total production of these commodities since they are produced in other industries. For instance some confectionery is produced in the Biscuit Industry.

3. Includes: macaroni, mincemeat, peanut butter, syrups, and "other" cocoa and chocolate preparations.

TABLE 8. Total Production of Confectionery in Canada, 1931-1948

(Includes the production in all industries)

Year	Confectionery, all kinds		Year	Confectionery, all kinds	
	Quantity	Value		Quantity	Value
	lb.	\$		lb.	\$
1931.....	104,890,580	23,544,980	1941.....	187,155,079	38,233,080
1932.....	96,846,459	18,448,004	1942.....	177,933,887	39,021,817
1933.....	88,580,862	16,894,743	1943.....	174,547,932	40,352,368
1934.....	109,674,071	20,126,127	1944.....	185,260,561	43,379,685
1935.....	117,357,709	20,420,039	1945.....	154,488,891	41,888,259
1936.....	122,618,410	22,404,663	1946 ¹	151,363,133	41,510,004
1937.....	129,731,004	24,861,138	1947 ¹	182,806,032	58,078,331
1938.....	138,326,173	25,193,414	1948 ² in pounds.....	110,122,424	38,940,163
1939.....	140,716,161	27,188,223	in bars.....	62,118,495	35,061,865
1940.....	154,522,427	29,949,580			

1. In 1946 and 1947, conversion factor used in converting bars to pounds was 1½ pounds equalled one dozen bars. Previous to 1946 1⅜ pounds was used.

2. As the chocolate and sugar confectionery bars vary in weight, it was difficult to find a suitable conversion factor; therefore, confectionery in pounds is given separately from confectionery in bars.

TABLE 9. Materials used by Quantity and Cost Value, 1948 and 1949

Class of materials	Unit of measure	1948		1949	
		Quantity	Cash value	Quantity	Cash value
			\$		\$
Albumen.....	lb.	19,490	39,530	32,873	85,930
Baking powder.....	lb.	13,135	2,349	12,691	2,272
Bicarbonate of ammonia.....	lb.	280	46	339	61
Butter.....	lb.	695,959	465,137	636,771	375,383
Cacao beans.....	lb.	45,018,505	16,056,985	37,825,093	11,142,796
Carbonate of ammonia.....	lb.	112	14	121	15
Chicle.....	lb.	1,374,576	1,163,326	1,131,254	970,540
Chocolate, sweetened, dark and light.....	lb.	6,870,173	2,999,811	6,633,833	2,680,955
Cocoa powder, unsweetened.....	lb.	518,894	102,467	516,679	135,274
Cocoa and chocolate preparations, n.o.p.....	lb.	174,652	42,289	63,138	18,067
Cocoa butter.....	lb.	3,715,211	3,385,659	5,075,134	3,227,785
Cocoa butter substitute.....	lb.	322,535	76,611	450,637	85,836
Cocoanut shredded.....	lb.	920,299	334,361	1,245,205	353,964
Cooking oils:					
(a) Corn.....	lb.	109,272	28,634	199,314	53,018
(b) Cocoanut.....	lb.	770,643	220,994	481,603	124,251
(c) Cottonseed.....	lb.	7,210	2,713	6,948	2,264
(d) Other cooking.....	lb.	771,047	208,057	829,047	208,172
Corn for popping.....	lb.	1,126,854	104,629	1,336,746	117,886
Corn syrup.....	lb.	122,961	10,460	510,925	44,554
Cream.....	gal.	412,026	939,070	386,193	876,655
Cream powdered.....	lb.	8,274	5,779	30,743	23,908
Cream of tartar and substitutes.....	lb.	7,787	3,312	16,529	5,621
Eggs, in shell.....	doz.	6,047	2,901	5,093	2,459
Eggs, frozen.....	lb.	633,211	207,708	658,127	235,492
Egg powder, (dried yolks, albumen, etc.).....	lb.	90,898	154,775	82,477	175,781
Egg substitutes.....	lb.	4,425	1,848	450	484
Extracts, essences, etc.....	Value only	—	1,110,216	—	1,024,091
Flour:					
(a) Hard wheat (bread flour).....	bbbl.	34,353	262,026	35,564	321,928
(b) Soft wheat (cake flour).....	bbbl.	6,422	54,708	7,377	69,397
(c) Soya.....	bbbl.	2,891	60,053	432	8,099
Fruits:					
(a) Raisins, currants.....	lb.	1,385,564	187,267	1,141,605	149,923
(b) Other dried fruits.....	lb.	578,721	131,230	611,205	134,703
(c) Fresh oranges and lemons.....	doz.	8,693	2,894	20,411	6,146
(d) Fresh, other.....	lb.	76,939	24,478	180,270	49,632
(e) Jam, jellies and marmalades.....	lb.	146,579	19,851	136,143	21,883
(f) Preserved and canned, other.....	lb.	825,573	276,499	741,802	274,282

TABLE 9. Materials used by Quantity and Cost Value, 1948 and 1949 - Concluded

Class of materials	Unit of measure	1948		1949	
		Quantity	Cash value	Quantity	Cash value
			\$		\$
Gelatine.....	lb.	190,387	190,129	223,268	202,363
Glucose.....	lb.	40,631,535	3,330,613	41,505,152	2,867,651
Honey.....	lb.	116,934	22,835	91,929	15,089
Lard.....	lb.	124,041	29,470	276,655	48,045
Lecithin.....	lb.	124,102	44,107	112,487	32,073
Malt flour.....	lb.	98,596	8,073	196,985	28,951
Malt extract and syrups.....	lb.	120,971	13,857	89,971	11,169
Milk condensed.....	gal.	12,729,858	1,624,702	13,454,958	1,739,548
Milk, fresh and skim.....	lb.	346,189	92,854	239,663	71,265
Milk, powdered.....	lb.	3,881,829	933,434	3,838,049	835,675
Molasses.....	lb.	1,699,035	67,422	1,906,910	47,122
Nuts (walnuts, almonds, pecans, etc.):					
(a) Shelled.....	lb.	2,047,570	999,015	2,825,466	1,224,594
Peanuts:					
(a) green.....	lb.	8,428,384	1,549,497	7,497,367	1,220,956
(b) roasted.....	lb.	775,604	154,497	1,066,479	221,079
Salt.....	lb.	531,679	6,190	468,752	6,338
Shortening.....	lb.	1,775,273	452,257	1,771,960	445,509
Sodium bicarbonate (baking soda).....	lb.	52,593	1,911	57,595	2,137
Spices.....	lb.	5,458	1,858	9,891	3,918
Starch:					
(a) Corn.....	lb.	1,591,000	141,889	1,661,398	122,447
(b) Potato.....	lb.	28,132	2,616	64,695	6,157
(c) Moulding.....	lb.	814,373	64,758	1,025,549	68,459
Sugar:					
(a) Cane and beet.....	lb.	114,018,868	9,189,072	116,524,063	9,561,154
(b) Corn and cerelese.....	lb.	282,937	24,924	1,176,508	96,474
(c) Maple.....	lb.	6,715	2,337	1,879	766
(d) Invert.....	lb.	479,862	42,382	526,662	41,266
Syrups.....	gal.	3,398	6,820	3,657	8,886
Yeast:					
(a) Ordinary.....	lb.	108,710	19,883	125,494	22,009
Packing materials:					
(a) Waxed wrappers.....		—	530,801	—	601,082
(b) Cartons and shipping containers.....		—	1,068,174	—	1,206,687
(c) Cardboard cake and candy boxes.....		—	1,994,813	—	2,095,158
(d) Cellophane.....		—	378,150	—	536,961
(e) Other coverings and containers.....		—	2,646,000	—	2,614,988
All other ingredients and supplies.....		—	2,072,096	—	1,985,682
Total value.....		—	56,396,133	—	51,001,163

TABLE 10. Monthly Employment of Wage-earners, 1948 and 1949

Months	1948			1949		
	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total
January.....	3,620	5,573	9,193	3,628	5,314	8,942
February.....	3,620	5,354	8,976	3,447	4,918	8,365
March.....	3,426	5,120	8,546	3,225	4,792	8,017
April.....	3,255	4,533	7,789	3,419	4,657	8,076
May.....	3,305	4,469	7,774	3,487	4,736	8,223
June.....	3,369	4,654	8,023	3,502	4,776	8,278
July.....	3,334	4,648	7,982	3,396	4,665	8,061
August.....	3,576	5,131	8,707	3,668	5,425	9,093
September.....	3,787	5,810	9,597	4,102	6,132	10,234
October.....	3,996	6,245	10,241	4,379	6,850	11,229
November.....	3,992	6,514	10,506	4,371	6,872	11,243
December.....	3,942	5,816	9,758	3,929	5,692	9,621
Average monthly employment.....	3,611	5,327	8,938	3,714	5,408	9,122

TABLE 11. Imports of Cocoa, Chocolate, etc., 1931-1949

Year	Cocoa beans not washed or ground		Cocoa butter		Cocoa paste or liquor, not sweetened		Cocoa paste or liquor, sweetened		Cocoa or chocolate in powdered form	
	Quantity	Value	Quantity	Value	Quantity	Value	Quantity	Value	Quantity	Value
	lb.	\$	lb.	\$	lb.	\$	lb.	\$	lb.	\$
1931.....	14,723,600	923,070	5,000,940	776,465	18,273	4,640	61,917	10,410	2,486,421	147,307
1932.....	17,915,800	958,585	2,476,868	312,732	21,492	5,816	71,690	12,073	1,907,809	129,976
1933.....	23,925,000	1,112,838	2,102,684	243,392	17,823	5,375	12,526	2,740	1,248,818	97,469
1934.....	20,516,700	1,109,672	2,177,868	267,841	15,628	3,187	16,582	4,202	916,043	93,577
1935.....	23,961,400	1,276,942	1,964,588	261,588	16,083	3,671	92,673	16,101	887,792	89,626
1936.....	35,769,700	2,328,332	3,473,501	578,198	30,153	4,414	172,560	25,450	1,103,191	99,468
1937.....	24,549,000	2,419,643	2,419,269	593,942	9,032	1,542	36,883	7,722	1,476,706	124,113
1938.....	23,616,200	1,279,066	3,981,481	593,046	20,356	2,904	37,414	6,957	2,526,783	166,522
1939.....	29,425,500	1,529,787	3,786,715	519,051	10,832	1,697	64,394	8,983	2,929,950	216,159
1940.....	34,252,800	2,070,793	4,951,210	672,249	7,015	1,075	63,977	8,605	1,920,093	184,432
1941.....	55,200,700	3,812,190	1,304,526	295,433	1,594	290	1,420	299	94,759	9,665
1942.....	42,727,700	3,710,004	322,197	86,392	—	—	—	—	185	18
1943.....	31,602,200	2,451,501	679	373	—	—	—	—	30	22
1944.....	47,086,500	3,624,020	258,770	69,521	—	—	5,330	977	—	—
1945.....	51,249,100	3,816,594	224,490	69,027	12,000	2,387	13,100	2,478	190	49
1946.....	60,679,200	5,581,638	1,164	473	25,440	5,311	51,000	11,798	41,220	4,884
1947.....	34,164,900	7,138,157	922	700	1,870	406	406,540	156,235	71,123	8,869
1948.....	39,264,200	14,789,877	1,737,605	1,561,831	3,307	1,584	104,576	36,708	—	—
1949.....	40,691,400	10,177,672	5,591,997	3,429,628	229,014	60,066	288,979	91,128	255,496	63,795
	Cocoa or chocolate, n.o.p.		Chicle or sappato gum		Confectionery, coated with or containing chocolate		Sugar candy and confectionery of all kinds, n.o.p.			
	Quantity	Value	Quantity	Value	Quantity	Value	Quantity	Value		
	lb.	\$	lb.	\$	lb.	\$	lb.	\$		
1931.....	79,654	11,997	1,026,705	401,845	378,083	85,740	3,233,247	490,554		
1932.....	108,010	12,499	703,504	265,829	301,322	66,910	2,629,049	401,246		
1933.....	29,785	5,788	1,026,368	283,529	154,005	39,159	2,827,253	353,679		
1934.....	32,434	5,850	829,692	201,629	214,880	49,400	3,866,253	444,050		
1935.....	40,337	6,942	1,042,141	243,739	232,813	52,759	3,801,952	470,335		
1936.....	13,204	3,247	1,018,961	245,124	450,171	89,791	4,149,846	482,288		
1937.....	103,108	19,586	599,819	200,285	477,008	105,606	4,761,728	581,882		
1938.....	97,072	16,520	398,374	138,014	634,975	123,907	4,024,312	467,355		
1939.....	164,979	22,470	784,836	257,396	470,124	99,647	3,167,887	400,057		
1940.....	98,933	12,112	1,472,508	600,925	272,247	67,044	1,791,934	297,924		
1941.....	32,309	4,245	1,870,234	833,946	40,741	12,883	878,879	157,988		
1942.....	376	543	1,187,399	607,210	3,106	1,391	41,103	7,947		
1943.....	45	14	1,323,174	759,334	10	11	3,411	1,508		
1944.....	—	—	1,539,355	1,042,731	586	389	78,204	14,006		
1945.....	207	84	1,310,086	953,143	88,908	20,136	2,084,259	365,274		
1946.....	109,624	22,065	1,352,070	1,263,577	152,948	34,227	6,224,017	1,023,770		
1947.....	491,630	110,174	1,898,165	1,661,897	1,304,791	449,805	11,565,967	2,055,274		
1948.....	379,739	69,648	2,077,477	1,467,558	940,094	406,868	3,923,872	945,481		
1949.....	593,827	175,433	1,620,812	1,023,501	1,346,238	568,102	3,800,138	889,286		

TABLE 12. Exports of Candy Confectionery, etc., 1931-1949

Year	Candy		Confectionery, n.o.p.		Chewing gum	
	Quantity	Value	Quantity	Value	Quantity	Value
	lb.	\$		\$		\$
1931.....	1,010,076	265,083	—	35,423	—	87,813
1932.....	613,553	144,155	—	31,444	—	59,531
1933.....	513,590	113,403	—	27,909	—	64,419
1934.....	489,735	111,614	—	63,081	—	63,954
1935.....	509,097	111,495	—	105,671	—	64,357
1936.....	716,954	142,328	—	135,863	—	177,970
1937.....	932,222	176,522	—	240,035	—	76,766
1938.....	759,308	150,969	—	271,014	—	129,117
1939.....	831,745	167,765	—	37,501	—	90,128
1940.....	1,443,347	281,222	—	32,896	—	59,980
1941.....	2,511,483	548,175	—	58,093	—	82,490
1942.....	4,166,248	1,108,980	—	70,963	—	147,377
1943.....	9,285,771	2,436,747	—	141,705	—	233,798
1944.....	11,942,259	3,236,751	—	152,482	—	272,272
1945.....	16,975,925	4,991,571	—	161,345	—	407,336
1946 ¹	3,919,400	1,278,615	—	85,950	—	239,675
1947 ¹	6,708,179	1,337,008	—	168,714	—	913,955
1948 ¹	2,559,122	998,928	—	115,084	—	138,965
1949 ¹	577,100	234,872	—	57,204	—	15,565

1. Includes candy, coated with or containing chocolate and candy n.o.p.

Note. Taken from *Trade of Canada*.

Directory of Firms in the Confectionery Industry

Index to Principal Products

C - Cocoa
CH - Chocolate
CB - Cocoa Eutter

CF - Confectionery
CG - Chewing Gum
IC - Ice Cream Cones

I - Ice Cream
P - Popcorn
B - Biscuits

Name of Firm	Address	Main Products
Newfoundland:		
Bowden, Geo. P. & Co. Ltd.....	Stamps Lane, St. John's	
Nova Scotia:		
Clover Candies Ltd.....	6 Revere St., Truro.....	CF
Creighton Candy Co. Ltd.....	Antigonish.....	CF
Demetre, James	Springhill	CF
De Wolfe, T. P., & Sons	Second Street, Yarmouth	CF
Johnston's Candy Limited	Hantsport	CF
Moirs Limited.....	128 Argyle Street, Halifax.....	CF, B
Melanson, Louis A., Co.....	Church Point.....	CG
Murphy, W. B.	935 Prince Street, Truro	CF, I
Robertson, W. C.	227 Queen Street, Truro.....	CF
New Brunswick:		
Ganong Brothers Limited.....	St. Stephen	C, CF, CB
Hay, Robert, W.	King St., Woodstock.....	CF
McNerney, J. A.	Lakewood, R.R. 1	CF
Philips, T. J.	429 Main St., St. John	CF
White, Frank.....	237 Wentworth Street, St. John	CF

Directory of Firms in the Confectionery Industry - Continued

Name of Firm	Address	Main Products
Quebec:		
Allan, C. S., & Company Limited	3187 St. James St. W., Montreal	CF
Apollo Candy Products Reg'd	4525 St. Dominique, Montreal	CF
Beaudry Bonbon's Ltee	6765 Hutchison St., Montreal	CF
Beaver Candy Company	207 Duluth St. East, Montreal	CF
Belanger, L. H., & Cie	591 Ave. Ash, Montreal	CF
Belley, J. C., Ltee	6525 Blvd. St. Laurent, Montreal	CF
Bonbons du Chatel	762 St. Pierre, Montreal	CF
Bonbons Leonie	1512 De La Montagne, Montreal	CF
Bonbons Yolande Enr'g	57 Dalhousie, Quebec	CF
Broadway Caramel Pie Reg'd	11795 rue Ethier, Montreal	CF
Caramel Corn Crispies	403 St. Catherine St. W., Montreal	P
Confiserie, A. Hebert	938 Duluth E., Montreal	CF
Confiserie d'Art Menager	St. Cesaire	CF
"Denyse", Mrs. A. Herbert	4927 Sherbrooke St., Montreal	CF
Dufresne, H., Company Ltd	5577 St. Dominique St., Montreal	CF
T. Eaton Co. Ltd	677 St. Catharine St. W., Montreal	CF
Expert Candy Company	1077 Clark St. Montreal	CF
Federal Confectionery, Inc.	987 Cote St., Montreal	CF
Fournier & Frere	1090 1/2 St. Valier, Quebec	CF
Fry, Cadbury Limited	2025 Masson St., Montreal	C, CH, CF, CB
Galiard's Confectionery	1282 Shearer St., Montreal	P
General Foods Limited	3510 Albert St., Montreal	C, CH, CF, CB
Guay, Georges	7148 Boyer, Montreal	CF
La Compagnie Jean & Charles	9160 rue Lajeunesse, Montreal	CF
Lalumiere & Frere	2229 rue St. Catherine Est, Montreal	CF
Lamande, Henre Enrg.	1990 Notre Dame, Trois Rivières	CF, B
LaRose Confections Reg'd	5 Commissioners St. W., Montreal	CF
Laura Secord Candy Shops Limited	869 Viger Avenue, Montreal	CF
Les Industries C. I. Lachance Inc.	263 rue St. Paul, Quebec	CF
Lowney, The Walter M., Company of Canada, Limited.	350 Inspector Street, Montreal	C, CB, CF, P
Marquis Chocolates	404 Notre Dame St. W., Montreal	CF
Mary Lee Candy Shoppes	1896 Orleans St., Montreal	CF
Mercier, A.	4654 Ave. Papineau, Montreal	CF
Modern Popcorn Company	1446 City Hall Avenue, Montreal	P
Molasses Crispette Co.	2017 Frontenac, Montreal	P
Montreal Candy Limited	1112 Clarke Street, Montreal	CF
National Licorice Company	4211 Rouen Street, Montreal	CF
Orianda Candy Mfg. Company	1171 Sanguinet St., Montreal	CF
Original Turkish Delight Mfg. Co.	5818 St. Lawrence Blvd., Montreal	CF
Pepin & St. Germain Ltee	4058 Parthenais St., Montreal	CF
Produits Kent Ltee	20 rue St. Jean Baptiste, Beauport Est	CF
Products CaRa Co.	R.R. No. 1, Berthier	CF
Roselyune Bonbons	4774 rue Papineau, Montreal	CF
Sacharen Brothers	20 Henry IV Street, Montreal	CF
Savannah Confectionery Ltd	6744 de St. Vallier, Montreal	CF
St. Lawrence Candy Company	1580 Sanguinet St., Montreal	CF
Stilwell's Homemade Candy	5123 Wellington St., Verdun	CF
Vaillancourt Limitee	1691 Dorion Street, Montreal	CF, P
Verdon, D. Limitee	15 rue Caron, Quebec	CF
Viau Limitee	4951 rue Ontario Est, Montreal	CF
World Wide Gum Company Limited	175 Park Avenue, Granby	CG
Sterling Chocolate Company	4675 St. Catherine St., Montreal	CF
Ontario:		
Adams Brands Ltd	14 Dickens St., Toronto	CG, CF
Allan's Candy Limited	155 Catharine St. N., Hamilton	CF
Alvis Products	116 Eagle Ave, Brantford	CF
Annie Laurie Candy Shops Limited	765 Mt. Pleasant, Toronto	CF
Armitage, Frank	859 Lansdowne Ave., Toronto	CF
Atlas Candy Mfg. Co.	823 Dovercourt Rd., Toronto	CF
Balmer, H. B., Limited	22 Geary Avenue, Toronto	CF
Beech-Nut Company of Canada Ltd	Corner Cumberland & Sanford Aves, Hamilton	CG, CF
Blue Ribbon Ltd	381 College St., Toronto	C, CH, CF
Bighams, Limited	144 Thames St., London	CF, I
Birrell's Candy	R.R. No. 1, Niagara Falls	CF
Boomer, Limited	181 Dundas Street, London	CF
Borden Company, Limited	Norwich	CF
Brownie Chocolate Products	83 Duke St., Toronto	CF

Directory of Firms in the Confectionery Industry - Continued

Name of Firm	Address	Main Products
Ontario - Concluded:		
Canadian Nut & Popcorn Co.....	650 Runnymede, Toronto.....	P
Caramau Candy Co.....	1410 Danforth Ave., Toronto.....	CF
Carleton Candy Company.....	7 Murray Street, Ottawa.....	CF
Devonshire Candy Mfg., Co.....	250 Augusta Ave., Toronto.....	CF, P
Eaton, The T. Company Limited.....	190 Yonge Street, Toronto.....	CF
Emid, Farris, Company.....	130½ Queen St. E., Toronto 2.....	CF
Foster, G.H.....	1595 Dundas St. W., Toronto.....	CF
Gelman, Ben.....	283 Dalhousie St., Ottawa.....	CF
Gloria Ruth Products.....	583 Dundas St., Woodstock.....	CF
Darlene's.....	980 - 2nd Avenue, Owen Sound.....	CF
Hamilton Chewing Gum Ltd.....	52 John St. N., Hamilton.....	CG
Hern's Candies.....	30 Schofield Ave., Brockville.....	CF
Hodgins, L.J.....	3182 Dundas St., Toronto.....	CF
Hook, The Harry, Company.....	60 Roselawn Avenue, Toronto.....	CF
Horncastle, Clifford (The Sugar Bowl).....	209 King St. E., Hamilton.....	CF, I
Howe Candy Limited.....	84 Jackson Street, E., Hamilton.....	CF
Hunts Limited.....	62 Alcorn Avenue, Toronto 5.....	CF, I
Jamieson, Candies.....	106 South Christina St., Sarnia.....	CF
Kerr Brothers.....	100 Industry St., Toronto 15.....	CF
King's Confectionery.....	377 Dundas St., Woodstock.....	CF, I
Laing, W.J.....	465 Cumberland Ave., Hamilton.....	CF
Lakehead Candy Co.....	411 Brock Street, Fort William.....	CF
Lauder, Chas., & Co.....	265 Queen Street, E., Toronto.....	CF
Laura Secord Confection Limited.....	60 Bathurst Street, Toronto.....	CF
Life Savers Limited.....	225 Sanford Ave. S., Hamilton.....	CF, CG
Little Candy Shop.....	Queen Street, St. Mary's.....	CF
Loblow Groceteria Company Limited.....	Fleet & Bathurst Sts., Toronto.....	CF
McCormick's Limited.....	1156 Dundas Street East, London.....	CF, P
Mayfair Confections.....	1844 Davenport Road, Toronto.....	CF
Made'n View Candies.....	378 Eglinton Ave., W., Toronto.....	CF
Maple Leaf Candy Shop.....	28 Garden Street, Guelph.....	CF
Mays, J.X.....	260 King St., Chatham.....	CF
Neilson, Wm., Limited.....	277 Gladstone Ave., Toronto.....	C, CH, CF, I, CB
Nightingale Candy Co.....	2252 Bloor St. W., Toronto.....	CF
Old English Sweetmeats.....	369 Parliament Street, Toronto.....	CF
Olympia Tea Room (Chris. Tozios).....	106 Kent Street, Lindsay.....	CF, I
O-Pee-Chee Company Limited.....	420 Adelaide Street, London.....	CG, P, CF
Parkhurst Products Limited.....	11 Wabash, Toronto.....	CF
Paterson, Wm., Limited.....	34 Colborne Street, Brantford.....	CF
Patterson Chocolates Company Ltd.....	951 Queen Street West, Toronto.....	CF, CH
Perfection Candy Company.....	86 Prescott Avenue, Toronto.....	CF
Purity Popcorn Limited.....	148 Ossington Avenue, Toronto 3.....	P
Rankin, H.G.....	81 Ontario Street, Stratford.....	CF, I
Rhem Candy Co.....	282½ Ottawa St. N., Hamilton.....	CF
Ritchie's Candies.....	106 Lake Shore Road, Mimico.....	CF
Robertson Brothers Limited.....	103 Queen Street East, Toronto.....	CF
Robinson, Ernest G., Ltd.....	301 Lansdowne Avenue, Toronto.....	CF
Kow & Company.....	Brockville.....	CG
Rowntree Company Limited.....	72 Sterling Road, Toronto.....	C, CH, CF, CB
Ryan, F.W.....	872 Dufferin Street, Toronto.....	CF
Shaw's Candy and Lunches.....	389 Talbot Street, St. Thomas.....	CF
Schnieder, Reliable Sweets.....	Rockwood.....	CF
Short's Home-Made Candy.....	199 Bank Street, Ottawa.....	CF
Smiles'n Chuckles Limited.....	Weber & Cameron Sts., Kitchener.....	CF, CH, C, CB
Smith, George J.....	355 Broadview, Toronto.....	CF
Sunset Nut & Candy Products.....	1213 Lasalle Shore Road, Long Branch.....	CF
Tiffany Confections Limited.....	325 James Street N., Hamilton.....	CF
Toronto Candy Company.....	568 Dundas St. W., Toronto.....	CF
Toronto Creamy Toffee Company.....	961 Roselawn Ave., Toronto.....	CF
Union Candy Company.....	123 Denison Ave., Toronto.....	CF
Walkers Candies.....	574 Goyeau Street, Windsor.....	CF
Watson, Robert, Company, Limited.....	363 Sorauren Avenue, Toronto.....	CF
Willards Chocolates Limited.....	443 Wellington Street, Toronto.....	CF, CH
Wrigley, Wm., Company, Limited.....	235 Carlaw Avenue, Toronto.....	CG
Yates Candy Company.....	90 Sherbourne Street, Toronto.....	CF
Van Kirk Choc. Corp. Ltd.....	301 King St. E., Toronto.....	CF, CH
Weese's Candy Store.....	392 Front St., Belleville.....	CF
Zipman, Louis.....	309 Dalhousie St., Ottawa.....	CF

Directory of Firms in the Confectionery Industry - Concluded

Name of Firm	Address	Main Products
Manitoba:		
Bond & Ronald	690 McGee Street, Winnipeg	CF
Consolidated Candy Company	932 Sherbrooke St., Winnipeg.....	CF
Del's Confectionery	455 Portage Avenue, Winnipeg.....	CF, I
Eaton, The T., Company, Ltd.....	234 Donald Street, Winnipeg.....	CF
Galpern, L. Candy Company.....	165 McDermott Sts., Winnipeg.....	CF
Gulland, C. E.	1909 Portage Avenue, Winnipeg.....	CF
Park Candy Kitchen.....	561 Portage Avenue, Winnipeg.....	CF
Pauline Chambers Co. Ltd.....	311 Ross Ave., Winnipeg	CF
Progress Candy Company	207 Jarvis Street, Winnipeg.....	CF
Shore, S., Candy Company	126 Lombard Street, Winnipeg.....	CF
Weinshenker, B., Candy Company.....	401 Flora Avenue, Winnipeg.....	CF
Taylor, W. A. & Company.....	135 Provencher St., St. Boniface.....	CF
Saskatchewan:		
Cudmore, J. G.	19 Block, Hamilton Street, Regina	CF
Alberta:		
Bridgeman, J.N. (The Chocolate Shop).....	1217-1st Street West, Calgary.....	CF
Commercial Candy Works.....	809A Second Ave., E., Calgary.....	CF
I. Kesnick Confectionery.....	1401-11th St. W., Calgary.....	CF
Mor-Fread's Chocolates.....	7 City Market Bldg., Edmonton.....	CF
Olivier, G. F.	1005A First Avenue, Calgary	CF
Simpson, C. C. & Co.....	2129-Fifth Street, Calgary	CF
Sunland Industries Ltd.....	8635 Stadium Rd., Edmonton	CF
British Columbia:		
"Adrien's".....	2533 Estevan, Victoria.....	CF
Brown, D. & C.	5704 Victoria Rd., Vancouver.....	CF
Countess de Charney.....	774 Fort Street, Victoria.....	CF
Craven Candy Company.....	507 Gorge Road, Victoria.....	CF
Dean's Chocolates Ltd.....	4363 West 10th Street, Vancouver.....	CF
Debrett Limited	234-E-14th Street, Vancouver.....	CF
T. Eaton Co. Ltd.....	15 West Hastings St., Vancouver.....	CF
Ellis & Purdy	28-6th Street, New Westminster.....	CF
Forrester, H. G.	675 Granville Street, Vancouver.....	CF
Grant's Candies Ltd.....	144 Water Street, Vancouver.....	CF
Irving, Good Candies Ltd	3025 Granville, Vancouver.....	CF
Jean Fraley Chocolates	609 View Street, Victoria	CF
Lees, Harold, A.	643 Yates Street, Victoria.....	CF
Mainland Confectionery Co. Ltd.....	1146 Commercial Drive, Vancouver.....	CF
McDonald's Fine Chocolates.....	754 Robson St., Vancouver	CF
McKillop, K. G.	1520 Venables St., Vancouver.....	CF
McNabb's Fine Candies	Empress Lane, Chilliwack.....	CF
McQuarrie's Chocolates	423 Lansdowne St., Kamloops	CF
Nabob Food Products Ltd.....	1106 Mainland Street, Vancouver.....	CF
National Biscuit & Confection Co. Ltd.....	1706 West 1st A. Ave, Vancouver.....	CF
Park Lane Confections	Broadway at Stevens, Vancouver.....	CF
Rex Confectionery.....	17 West Hastings St., Vancouver.....	CF
Rochon's (B.C.) Limited.....	685 Alpha Street, Victoria.....	CF
Roger's Chocolates	913 Government Street, Victoria.....	CF
Seaforth Candy	2954 Commercial Drive, Vancouver.....	CF
Slkowski, R.	646 Kingsway, Vancouver	CF
Sinclair Brothers	310 Cordova Street, Victoria.....	CF
Stenhouse, Mrs. A.	Kimberley, P.O. Box 269.....	CF
Stevenson's Chocolates	725 Yates Street, Victoria.....	CF
The Bee Hive Confectionery	835 Commercial Drive, Vancouver.....	CF
Tiny Tim's Candy Shop	696 East Hastings St., Vancouver	CF
Topper's Chocolates	2570 Granville Street, Vancouver.....	CF
Victoria Confections	414 Skinner St., Victoria.....	CF
Watkins, John C. (Frisco Candy Company).....	716 Davie Street, Vancouver	CF
Welsh's (Victoria) Ltd.....	745 Fort Street, Victoria.....	CF
Welsh's Limited.....	814 Robson Street, Vancouver	CF
Ziegler Chocolates Shop.....	977 Granville Street, Vancouver.....	CF

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