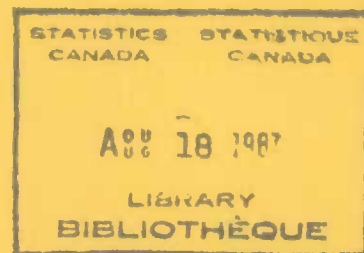


32-213 37

McDuck

MAR 12 1952

GOVERNMENT OF CANADA



THE CONFECTIONERY INDUSTRY
1950



THE CONFECTIONERY INDUSTRY
1950

Published by Authority of the Rt. Hon. C. D. Howe
Minister of Trade and Commerce

Prepared in the General Manufactures Section
Industry and Merchandising Division
Dominion Bureau of Statistics
Ottawa

NOTICE

The Industry and Merchandising Division of the Bureau of Statistics collects and compiles figures on (a) the primary industries in Canada—mining, forestry and fishing; (b) manufacturing; (c) construction, and (d) merchandising and services.

For the purpose of annual compilation and publication, the manufacturing industries have been classified into major groups, prefaced by two reports of a general nature, as follows:

- I Summary Report on Manufacturing Industries
- II Manufacturing Industries by Geographical Distribution
- III Foods and Beverages
- IV Tobacco and Tobacco Products
- V Rubber Products
- VI Leather Products
- VII Miscellaneous Manufactures
- VIII Textiles
- IX Wood and Paper Products
- X Printing Trades
- XI Operations in the Woods
- XII Iron and Steel Products
- XIII Transportation Equipment
- XIV Non-ferrous Metal Products
- XV Electrical Apparatus
- XVI Non-metallic Mineral Products
- XVII Coke and Gas—Petroleum Refining
- XVIII Chemicals and Allied Products

The present report belongs in Group III, Foods and Beverages. It is punched to permit of filing in a ring binder along with others of the group. The reports in this group are:

- A General Review, 50¢.
- B The Slaughtering and Meat Packing, and Sausage and Sausage Casings Industries, 25¢.
- C The Dairy Factory Industry, 50¢.
- D The Fish Curing and Packing Industry, 25¢.
- E The Fruit and Vegetable Preparations Industry, 35¢.
- F The Flour and Feed Milling Industry, 35¢.
- G The Breakfast Foods Industry, 25¢.
- H The Prepared Stock and Poultry Feeds Industry, 25¢.
- I The Biscuit Industry, 25¢.
- J The Bread and Other Bakery Products Industry, 25¢.
- K The Aerated Waters Industry, 25¢.
- L The Distilled Liquor Industry, 25¢.
- M The Brewing Industry, 25¢.
- N The Wine Industry, 25¢.
- O The Confectionery, Cocoa, Chocolate and Chewing Gum Industries, 25¢.
- P The Sugar Refining Industry, 25¢.
- Q The Macaroni and Kindred Products Industry, 25¢.
- R The Miscellaneous Foods Industry, 25¢.
- S The Canned Foods Summary, 25¢.

THE CONFECTIONERY INDUSTRY

1950

In 1950 reports were received from two hundred and seven establishments whose principal products were confectionery, cocoa, chocolate and chewing gum. These establishments produced goods to the value of \$104,853,748, gave employment to 10,854 employees, who were paid \$18,451,058 in salaries and wages, and expended \$54,520,295 for materials.

It should be noted that statistics for Newfoundland have been included with the 1950 tables. As there is only one establishment reporting, the figures have been included with those of Nova Scotia and New Brunswick. In order to prevent disclosure of individual figures. The number of establishments reporting in 1950 was 207 and located by provinces as follows: Newfoundland, 2; Nova Scotia, 8; New Brunswick, 5; Quebec, 52; Ontario, 82; Manitoba, 12; Saskatchewan, 1; Alberta, 9; and British Columbia, 36.

A new method of collecting statistics from firms having a production of under \$50,000 was adopted last year. These establishments were required to furnish only the total value of products manufactured,

and from this figure, by using special statistical methods, and estimate was made for each of the small establishments, of the number of employees, salaries and wages paid, as well as materials used. These estimates cannot be far out as the total production of the 98 firms was \$1,365,405 or less than two per cent of the total production.

The output of the confectionery, cocoa and chocolate industries increased in 1950. The increase in the gross value of production amounted to \$5,428,393 or 5.2 per cent. The cost of materials used, increased from \$51,001,165 to \$54,520,295 or 6.9 per cent.

To bring the industry in line with the Standard Classification currently used in the Bureau, the confectionery, cocoa, chocolate and chewing gum industries were separated from the biscuit and ice cream cone industry. However, to maintain the historical trend of the combined industries a table is included showing the principal statistics for the biscuit, ice cream, confectionery and chewing gum industries as a unit. (See table 1.)

TABLE 1. Principal Statistics of the "Biscuit" and "Confectionery" Industries, 1931 - 1950¹
(Combined figures)

Year	Establishments	Capital invested	Employees	Salaries and wages	Cost of materials used	Gross value of products ²
	No.	\$	No.	\$	\$	\$
1931.....	282	51,530,443	12,145	10,892,636	20,207,678	49,285,042
1932 ³	262	45,402,886	10,526	9,425,498	15,594,694	37,386,093
1933.....	236	41,410,901	9,891	8,114,234	15,725,547	35,176,094
1934.....	237	40,476,440	10,304	8,862,934	18,257,191	40,076,917
1935.....	234	37,779,319	10,446	9,315,563	19,231,189	41,197,833
1936.....	206	39,802,756	11,201	10,101,275	22,191,155	46,051,641
1937.....	223	38,565,652	11,879	10,892,004	24,351,815	49,475,403
1938.....	226	38,253,958	12,133	11,387,597	23,005,548	49,717,409
1939.....	216	37,858,363	12,152	11,748,656	22,846,696	51,301,152
1940.....	204	40,170,966	12,737	12,622,627	27,921,859	58,718,262
1941.....	204	45,453,147	14,423	14,811,636	37,132,251	74,514,061
1942.....	202	45,205,955	13,724	15,443,400	38,428,657	76,869,436
1943.....	211	45,319,223	13,590	16,038,887	39,346,522	80,261,546
1944.....	219	—	14,260	17,325,577	42,475,278	86,011,499
1945 ⁴	231	—	13,952	17,428,577	41,715,991	84,627,083
1946.....	237	—	13,043 ⁵	16,651,490	43,982,673	86,714,459
1947 ⁶	238	—	14,277	19,405,242	59,203,795	116,937,642
1948.....	245	—	15,747	24,169,366	82,292,096	154,095,691
1949 ⁷	260	—	17,032	27,716,295	79,563,050	159,060,064
1950 ⁷	254	—	17,169	29,343,054	84,848,619	169,788,351

1. Profits or losses cannot be estimated from census figures as no data are collected for certain expense items, such as interest, rent, depreciation, taxes, insurance, advertising, etc.

2. Selling value at the factory.

3. In 1932 firms manufacturing ice cream only were transferred from this industry to that of "miscellaneous dairy products".

4. In 1945 the production of ice cream cones was included with this industry.

5. The decline in the number of employees is due to a change in the method of reporting the sales staffs and warehouse employees. Firms were instructed to omit all sales staffs and warehouse employees who were not directly employed at the manufacturing plant. It was found that in the past some firms reported all their sales and warehouse employees located throughout the whole country. Now they are requested to report only the warehouse and sales staff working in the plant.

6. In 1947 firms manufacturing biscuits, ice cream cones, and waffles were transferred to the Biscuit Industry

7. Newfoundland included.

TABLE 2. Principal Statistics of the Confectionery Industry, 1931-1950¹

Year	Establishments	Capital invested	Employees	Salaries and wages	Cost of fuel and electricity	Cost of materials used	Gross value of products ²
	No.	\$	No.	\$	\$	\$	\$
1931	245	33,270,115	7,432	6,728,584	—	12,838,846	30,499,596
1932	230	28,820,840	6,363	5,972,558	—	9,973,206	23,414,897
1933	202	27,036,211	6,240	5,311,202	—	10,096,556	21,815,124
1934	201	25,905,170	6,436	5,822,274	—	11,772,503	25,271,527
1935	199	25,057,259	6,320	5,961,596	—	11,957,957	25,181,696
1936	162	26,827,109	6,883	6,537,206	—	14,107,401	28,332,752
1937	187	26,150,199	7,181	6,872,343	—	15,526,472	30,404,741
1938	191	26,050,548	7,365	7,157,332	—	14,783,586	30,489,803
1939	180	25,725,707	7,323	7,302,146	—	14,736,648	31,800,157
1940	169	27,843,173	7,818	7,883,859	—	18,176,777	36,572,108
1941	168	32,591,162	8,869	9,203,153	—	24,319,933	46,741,633
1942	166	33,049,675	8,146	9,350,042	—	25,032,295	47,329,886
1943	175	32,796,221	8,042	9,589,227	—	25,911,899	49,321,215
1944	182	3	8,341	10,206,634	—	28,108,323	52,980,025
1945	190	3	8,118	10,254,257	—	27,325,076	51,908,339
1946	195	3	7,858 ⁴	10,295,159	—	28,544,992	52,078,273
1947	194	3	9,345	12,718,309	806,720	40,556,696	76,854,863
1948	196	3	10,076	15,227,428	935,236	56,396,133	102,686,263
1949 ⁵	208	3	10,317	17,107,649	1,021,265	51,001,165	99,424,355
1950 ⁵	207	3	10,854	18,451,058	1,110,302	54,520,295	104,853,748

1. Profits or losses cannot be estimated from census figures as no data are collected for certain expense items, such as interest, rent, depreciation, taxes, insurance, advertising, etc.

2. Selling value at the factory.

3. Not collected.

4. The decline in the number of salaried employees is due to a change in the method of reporting the sales staffs and warehouse employees. Firms were instructed to omit all sales staffs and warehouse employees who were not directly employed at the manufacturing plant. It was found that in the past some firms reported all their sales and warehousing employees located throughout the whole country. Now they are requested to report only the warehouse and sales staff working at the plant.

5. Newfoundland included.

TABLE 3. Principal Statistics by Provinces, 1949 and 1950¹

Province	Establishments	Employees	Salaries and wages	Cost of fuel and electricity	Cost of materials	Gross value of products ²
	No.	No.	\$	\$	\$	\$
1949 ¹						
Canada	208	10,317	17,107,649	1,021,265	51,001,165	99,424,355
Quebec	52	2,555	4,307,873	290,782	14,958,612	28,726,937
Ontario	82	5,536	9,545,605	552,099	29,176,626	56,913,248
All other provinces	74	2,226	3,254,171	178,384	6,865,927	13,784,170
1950 ¹						
Canada	207	10,854	18,451,058	1,110,302	54,520,295	104,853,748
Quebec	52	2,835	4,640,616	302,911	15,702,309	32,590,498
Ontario	82	5,839	10,539,993	623,537	32,247,519	59,196,697
All other provinces	73	2,180	3,270,449	183,854	6,570,467	13,066,553

1. Newfoundland included.

2. Selling value at the factory.

TABLE 4. Principal Statistics according to the Main Products of each Establishments, 1950¹

Items	Chewing gum	Confectionery including cocoa and chocolate	Total
Establishments..... No.	6	201	207
Employees on salaries..... No.	120	1,157	1,277
Male..... No.	57	627	684
Female..... No.	63	530	593
Salaries paid..... \$	411,419	3,181,102	3,592,521
Employees on wages..... No.	407	9,170	9,577
Male..... No.	171	3,857	4,028
Female..... No.	236	5,313	5,549
Wages paid..... \$	652,473	14,206,064	14,858,537
Fuel and electricity..... \$	50,379	1,059,923	1,110,302
Cost of materials..... \$	3,758,590	50,761,705	54,520,295
Gross value of products..... \$	8,041,790	96,811,958	104,853,748

1. Newfoundland included.

TABLE 5. Principal Statistics grouped according to Size of Establishments, 1949 and 1950¹

Firms having a production of	Establishments	Employees	Salaries and wages	Cost of materials used	Gross value of production
	No.	No.	\$	\$	\$
1949²					
Under \$50,000.....	123	578	533,466	929,972	1,818,678
\$ 50,000 to \$ 99,999.....	19	278	380,676	694,812	1,281,834
\$ 100,000 to \$499,999.....	36	1,324	2,052,526	4,113,057	7,826,690
\$ 500,000 to \$999,999.....	7	625	964,377	2,772,127	4,769,479
\$1,000,000 and over.....	23	7,512	13,176,604	42,491,197	83,727,674
Canada.....	208	10,317	17,107,649	51,001,165	99,424,355
1950²					
Under \$50,000.....	131	555	744,779	1,139,388	2,330,835
\$ 50,000 to \$ 99,999.....	16	199	311,675	596,110	1,145,751
\$ 100,000 to \$499,999.....	29	1,277	1,702,321	3,648,387	6,714,618
\$ 500,000 to \$999,999.....	7	527	951,784	2,998,817	5,204,544
\$1,000,000 and over.....	24	8,296	14,740,499	46,137,593	89,458,000
Canada.....	207	10,854	18,451,058	54,520,295	104,853,748

1. Preliminary, subject to revision.
2. Newfoundland included.TABLE 6. Principal Statistics Classified According to Type of Ownership - 1949 and 1950¹

Type	Establishments	Total employees	Salaries and wages	Cost of materials	Value of products
	No.	No.	\$	\$	\$
1949²					
Incorporated.....	81	9,438	16,086,936	49,014,490	95,678,041
Partnership.....	29	252	332,746	688,826	1,322,766
Individual.....	98	627	687,966	1,297,849	2,423,548
Canada.....	208	10,317	17,107,649	51,001,165	99,424,355
1950²					
Incorporated.....	89	10,231	17,606,233	52,807,553	101,682,191
Partnership.....	25	196	291,032	643,820	1,156,352
Individual.....	93	427	553,793	1,068,922	2,015,205
Canada.....	207	10,854	18,451,058	54,520,295	104,853,748

1. Preliminary, subject to revision.
2. Newfoundland included.

TABLE 7. Details of Products Made, 1949 and 1950

Items of production ²	Unit of measure	1949 ¹		1950	
		Quantity	Selling value at the factory	Quantity	Selling value at the factory
			\$		\$
Chewing gum.....	boxes	12,808,305	7,289,188	13,358,914	7,732,938
Cocoa powder:					
(a) for sale	lb.	9,511,354	2,765,265	9,855,192	3,315,228
(b) for own use	lb.	374,364	—	386,504	—
Cocoa butter:					
(a) for sale	lb.	956,479	646,428	1,616,761	953,854
(b) for own use	lb.	8,193,995	—	6,790,192	—
Chocolate sweetened:					
(a) Dark chocolate, for sale	lb.	7,717,653	2,987,232	8,926,353	3,167,629
(b) Dark chocolate, for own use	lb.	5,284,495	—	3,882,225	—
(c) Light chocolate, for sale	lb.	5,945,474	2,247,539	6,120,185	2,077,368
(d) Light chocolate, for own use	lb.	9,980,347	—	11,248,761	—
(e) Ice cream chocolate, for sale	lb.	663,575	285,411	1,084,560	340,245
Confectionery, penny goods	gross	3,925,309	3,330,414	3,488,285	3,079,369
Chocolate confectionery:					
(a) Chocolate in bulk	lb.	19,004,358	7,808,008	14,965,201	6,558,410
(b) 5c Chocolate in bars (Solid moulded bars).....	doz. bar	4	4	28,886,184	11,373,485
(c) 5c Chocolate in bars (Chocolate covered confectionery bars).....	doz. bar	4	4	29,400,513	14,264,766
(d) 10c Chocolate bars	doz. bar	4	4	3,093,077	1,998,022
(e) Chocolate bars over 10c	doz. bar	4	4	3	3
(f) Chocolate in packages.....	lb.	22,192,152	14,178,025	22,820,792	16,080,169
(g) Moulded chocolate novelties, including seasonal novelties	lb.	572,285	421,065	750,828	532,331
Sugar confectionery:					
(a) in bulk	lb.	54,373,871	12,437,555	53,772,687	13,315,320
(b) in bars	doz.	1,560,842	795,191	1,934,246	1,012,363
(c) in packages.....	lb.	13,975,169	4,742,061	15,997,867	5,598,639
Toffees:					
(a) in bulk	lb.	868,714	226,232	654,140	183,710
(b) in packages.....	lb.	2,580,874	1,005,360	2,507,219	799,003
Marshmallows:					
(a) in bulk	lb.	956,941	214,636	393,413	90,448
(b) in packages.....	lb.	3,174,310	846,398	4,247,855	1,485,567
Popcorn confectionery.....	lb.	3,073,257	1,318,119	3,254,708	1,703,143
Lozenges.....	lb.	1,390,215	310,187	1,303,313	310,290
Other bakery products (cake)	—	—	1,920,889	—	1,464,012
Salted nuts, (almonds, walnuts, etc.)	lb.	452,020	505,097	414,813	564,945
Peanuts, salted	lb.	685,631	199,145	691,615	204,339
Ice cream.....	gal.	1,517,952	2,415,796	1,331,890	2,214,689
All other products ³	—	—	30,539,114	—	4,473,466
Total	—	—	99,424,355	—	104,853,748

1. Newfoundland included.

2. Data here do not necessarily represent the total production of these commodities since they are produced in other industries. For instance some confectionery is produced in the Biscuit Industry.

3. Includes: macaroni, mincemeat, peanut butter, syrups, and "other" cocoa and chocolate preparations.

4. Not available, see 1949 report for detailed figures. Value entered under "All other products".

TABLE 8. Total Production of Confectionery in Canada, 1931-1949

(Includes the production in all industries)

Year	Confectionery, all kinds		Year	Confectionery, all kinds	
	Quantity	Value		Quantity	Value
	lb.	\$		lb.	\$
1931	104,890,580	23,544,980	1941	187,155,079	38,233,080
1932	96,846,459	18,448,004	1942	177,933,887	39,021,817
1933	88,580,862	16,894,743	1943	174,547,932	40,352,368
1934	109,674,071	20,126,127	1944	185,260,561	43,379,685
1935	117,357,709	20,420,039	1945	154,488,891	41,888,259
1936	122,618,410	22,404,663	1946 ¹	151,363,133	41,510,004
1937	129,731,004	24,861,138	1947 ¹	182,806,032	58,078,331
1938	138,326,173	25,193,414	1948 ² in pounds	110,122,424	38,940,163
1939	140,716,161	27,188,223	in doz. bars	62,118,495	35,061,865
1940	154,522,427	29,949,580	1949 ² in pounds	142,610,024	47,251,881
			in doz. bars	53,922,312	28,778,929

1. In 1946 and 1947, conversion factor used in converting bars to pounds was 1½ pounds equalled one dozen bars. Previous to 1946 1⅓ pounds was used.

2. As the chocolate and sugar confectionery bars vary in weight, it was difficult to find a suitable conversion factor; therefore, confectionery in pounds is given separately from confectionery in bars.

TABLE 9. Materials used by Quantity and Cost Value, 1949 and 1950

Class of materials	Unit of measure	1949		1950	
		Quantity	Cash value	Quantity	Cash value
			\$		\$
Albumen	lb.	32,873	85,930	25,619	54,771
Baking powder	lb.	12,691	2,272	16,334	2,779
Bicarbonate of ammonia	lb.	339	61	308	50
Butter	lb.	636,771	375,383	921,173	520,048
Cacao beans	lb.	37,825,093	11,142,796	37,197,591	10,193,075
Carbonate of ammonia	lb.	121	15	1,459	183
Chicle	lb.	1,131,254	970,540	1,117,405	838,119
Chocolate, sweetened, dark and light	lb.	6,633,833	2,680,955	6,819,225	2,614,335
Cocoa powder, unsweetened	lb.	516,679	135,274	1,322,139	341,135
Cocoa and chocolate preparations, n.o.p.	lb.	63,138	18,067	904,810	316,285
Cocoa butter	lb.	5,075,134	3,227,785	6,425,613	3,429,716
Cocoa butter substitute	lb.	450,637	85,836	536,861	128,411
Cocoanut shredded	lb.	1,245,205	353,964	1,286,050	339,744
Cooking oils:					
(a) Corn	lb.	199,314	53,018	213,836	50,544
(b) Cocoanut	lb.	481,603	124,251	684,923	167,961
(c) Cottonseed	lb.	6,948	2,264	4,699	1,504
(d) Other cooking	lb.	829,047	208,172	1,560,402	379,042
Corn for popping	lb.	1,336,746	117,886	1,551,823	133,878
Corn syrup	lb.	510,925	44,554	61,438	6,446
Cream	gal.	386,193	876,655	367,541	713,631
Cream powdered	lb.	30,743	23,908	24,418	20,442
Cream of tartar and substitutes	lb.	16,529	5,621	16,046	4,828
Eggs, in shell	doz.	5,093	2,459	3,986	1,944
Eggs, frozen	lb.	658,127	235,492	744,018	234,180
Egg powder, (dried yolks, albumen, etc.)	lb.	82,477	175,781	96,838	166,684
Egg substitutes	lb.	450	484	—	—
Extracts, essences, etc.	Value only	—	1,024,091	—	1,068,393
Flour:					
(a) Hard wheat (bread flour)	bbbl.	35,564	321,928	42,879	385,183
(b) Soft wheat (cake flour)	bbbl.	7,377	69,397	8,919	84,968
(c) Soya	bbbl.	432	8,099	152	2,746
Fruits:					
(a) Raisins, currants	lb.	1,141,605	149,923	1,127,767	150,290
(b) Other dried fruits	lb.	611,205	134,703	757,114	165,822
(c) Fresh oranges and lemons	doz.	20,411	6,146	17,463	5,531
(d) Fresh, other	lb.	180,270	49,632	312,235	63,255
(e) Jam, jellies and marmalades	lb.	136,143	21,883	224,179	33,706
(f) Preserved and canned, other	lb.	741,802	274,282	777,946	295,039

TABLE 9. Materials used by Quantity and Cost Value, 1949 and 1950 - Concluded

Class of materials	Unit of measure	1949		1950	
		Quantity	Cash value	Quantity	Cash value
			\$		\$
Gelatine	lb.	223, 268	202, 363	317, 385	252, 058
Glucose	lb.	41, 505, 152	2, 867, 651	43, 417, 032	3, 106, 732
Honey	lb.	91, 929	15, 089	49, 765	7, 336
Lard	lb.	276, 655	48, 045	243, 493	37, 701
Lecithin	lb.	112, 487	32, 073	112, 824	29, 017
Malt flour	lb.	196, 985	28, 951	10, 196	1, 020
Malt extract and syrups	lb.	89, 971	11, 169	118, 449	13, 968
Milk condensed	gal.	13, 454, 958	1, 739, 548	15, 935, 963	1, 754, 113
Milk, fresh and skim	lb.	239, 663	71, 265	284, 322	98, 310
Milk, powdered	lb.	3, 838, 049	835, 675	3, 900, 473	790, 056
Molasses	lb.	1, 906, 910	47, 122	1, 970, 988	71, 716
Nuts (walnuts, almonds, pecans, etc.):					
(a) Shelled	lb.	2, 825, 466	1, 224, 594	2, 665, 485	1, 349, 555
Peanuts:					
(a) Green	lb.	7, 497, 367	1, 220, 956	7, 164, 808	1, 137, 510
(b) roasted	lb.	1, 066, 479	221, 079	874, 475	142, 291
Salt	lb.	468, 752	6, 338	506, 898	7, 139
Shortening	lb.	1, 771, 960	445, 509	1, 379, 988	365, 540
Sodium bicarbonate (baking soda)	lb.	57, 595	2, 137	48, 613	2, 031
Spices	lb.	9, 891	3, 918	9, 777	3, 890
Starch:					
(a) Corn	lb.	1, 661, 398	122, 447	1, 641, 531	118, 465
(b) Potato	lb.	64, 695	6, 157	72, 626	4, 990
(c) Moulding	lb.	1, 025, 549	68, 459	977, 365	68, 886
Sugar:					
(a) Cane and beet	lb.	116, 524, 063	9, 561, 154	119, 202, 446	10, 608, 765
(b) Corn and cerelose	lb.	1, 176, 508	96, 474	1, 272, 399	114, 517
(c) Invert	lb.	526, 662	41, 266	632, 042	56, 898
Syrups	gal.	3, 657	8, 886	2, 592	6, 863
Yeast:					
(a) Ordinary	lb.	125, 494	22, 009	91, 787	16, 232
Packing materials:					
(a) Waxed wrappers		—	601, 082	—	672, 338
(b) Cartons and shipping containers		—	1, 206, 687	—	1, 592, 799
(c) Cardboard cake and candy boxes		—	2, 095, 158	—	2, 136, 715
(d) Cellophane		—	536, 961	—	1, 088, 069
(e) Other coverings and containers		—	2, 614, 988	—	4, 025, 082
All other ingredients and supplies		—	1, 986, 448	—	1, 925, 025
Total value		—	51, 001, 165	—	54, 520, 295

TABLE 10. Monthly Employment of Wage-earners, 1949 and 1950

Months	1949			1950		
	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total
	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.
January	3, 628	5, 314	8, 942	3, 914	5, 383	9, 297
February	3, 447	4, 918	8, 365	3, 983	5, 590	9, 573
March	3, 225	4, 792	8, 017	4, 074	5, 836	9, 910
April	3, 419	4, 657	8, 076	4, 055	5, 590	9, 645
May	3, 487	4, 736	8, 223	3, 990	5, 182	9, 172
June	3, 502	4, 776	8, 278	3, 955	4, 939	8, 894
July	3, 396	4, 665	8, 061	3, 841	4, 913	8, 754
August	3, 668	5, 425	9, 093	4, 154	5, 745	9, 899
September	4, 102	6, 132	10, 234	4, 402	6, 319	10, 721
October	4, 379	6, 850	11, 229	4, 316	6, 559	10, 875
November	4, 371	6, 872	11, 243	4, 104	6, 040	10, 144
December	3, 929	5, 692	9, 621	3, 470	4, 404	7, 874
Average monthly employment	3, 714	5, 408	9, 122	4, 028	5, 549	9, 577

TABLE 11. Imports of Cocoa, Chocolate, etc., 1931-1950

Year	Cocoa beans not roasted		Cocoa butter		Cocoa paste or liquor, not sweetened		Cocoa paste or liquor, sweetened		Cocoa or chocolate in powdered form	
	Quantity	Value	Quantity	Value	Quantity	Value	Quantity	Value	Quantity	Value
	lb.	\$	lb.	\$	lb.	\$	lb.	\$	lb.	\$
1931	14,723,600	923,070	5,000,940	776,465	18,273	4,640	61,917	10,410	2,486,421	147,307
1932	17,915,800	958,585	2,476,868	312,732	21,492	5,816	71,690	12,073	1,907,809	129,976
1933	23,925,000	1,112,838	2,102,684	243,392	17,823	5,375	12,526	2,740	1,248,818	97,469
1934	20,516,700	1,109,672	2,177,868	267,841	15,628	3,187	16,682	4,202	916,043	93,577
1935	23,961,400	1,276,942	1,964,588	261,588	16,083	3,671	92,673	16,101	887,792	89,626
1936	35,769,700	2,328,332	3,473,501	578,198	30,153	4,414	172,560	25,450	1,103,191	99,468
1937	24,549,000	2,419,643	2,419,269	593,942	9,032	1,542	36,883	7,722	1,476,706	124,113
1938	23,616,200	1,279,066	3,981,481	593,046	20,356	2,904	37,414	6,957	2,526,783	166,522
1939	29,425,500	1,529,787	3,786,715	519,051	10,832	1,697	64,394	8,983	2,929,950	216,159
1940	34,252,800	2,070,793	4,951,210	672,249	7,015	1,075	63,977	8,605	1,920,093	184,432
1941	55,200,700	3,812,190	1,304,526	295,433	1,594	290	1,420	299	94,759	9,665
1942	42,727,700	3,710,004	322,197	86,392	—	—	—	—	185	18
1943	31,602,200	2,451,501	670	373	—	—	—	—	30	22
1944	47,086,500	3,624,020	258,770	69,521	—	—	5,330	977	—	—
1945	51,249,100	3,816,594	224,490	69,027	12,000	2,387	13,100	2,478	190	49
1946	60,679,200	5,581,638	1,164	473	25,440	5,311	51,000	11,798	41,220	4,884
1947	34,164,900	7,138,157	922	700	1,870	406	406,540	156,235	71,123	8,869
1948	39,264,200	14,789,877	1,737,605	1,561,831	3,307	1,584	104,576	36,708	—	—
1949	40,691,400	10,177,672	5,591,997	3,429,628	229,014	60,066	288,979	91,128	255,496	63,795
1950	39,561,800	10,716,583	6,629,058	4,006,024	1,063,311	202,783	270,538	84,760	2,506,775	587,685
	Cocoa or chocolate n.o.p.		Chicle or sappato gum		Confectionery, coated with or containing chocolate		Sugar candy and confectionery of all kinds, n.o.p.			
	Quantity	Value	Quantity	Value	Quantity	Value	Quantity	Value		
	lb.	\$	lb.	\$	lb.	\$	lb.	\$		
1931	79,654	11,997	1,026,705	401,845	378,083	85,740	3,233,247	490,554		
1932	108,010	12,499	703,504	265,829	301,322	66,910	2,629,049	401,246		
1933	29,785	5,788	1,026,368	283,529	154,005	39,159	2,827,253	353,679		
1934	32,434	5,850	829,692	201,629	214,880	49,400	3,866,253	444,050		
1935	40,337	6,942	1,042,141	243,739	232,813	52,759	3,801,952	470,335		
1936	13,204	3,247	1,018,961	245,124	450,171	89,791	4,149,846	482,288		
1937	103,108	19,586	599,819	200,285	477,008	105,606	4,761,728	581,882		
1938	97,072	16,520	398,374	138,014	634,975	123,907	4,024,312	467,355		
1939	164,979	22,470	784,836	257,396	470,124	99,647	3,167,887	400,057		
1940	98,933	12,112	1,472,508	600,925	272,247	67,044	1,791,934	297,924		
1941	32,309	4,245	1,870,234	833,946	40,741	12,883	878,879	157,988		
1942	376	543	1,187,399	607,210	3,106	1,391	41,103	7,947		
1943	45	14	1,323,174	759,334	10	11	3,411	1,508		
1944	—	—	1,539,355	1,042,731	586	389	78,204	14,006		
1945	207	84	1,310,086	953,143	88,908	20,136	2,084,259	365,274		
1946	109,624	22,065	1,352,070	1,263,577	152,948	34,227	6,224,017	1,023,770		
1947	491,830	110,174	1,898,165	1,661,897	1,304,791	449,805	11,565,967	2,055,274		
1948	379,789	69,648	2,077,477	1,467,558	940,094	406,868	3,923,872	945,481		
1949	593,827	175,433	1,620,812	1,023,501	1,346,238	568,102	3,800,138	889,286		
1950	1,353,729	420,866	1,895,446	1,005,521	8,515,848	3,123,768	8,440,645	1,776,020		

TABLE 12. Exports of Candy Confectionery, etc., 1931-1950

Year	Candy ¹		Confectionery, n.o.p.		Chewing gum	
	Quantity	Value	Quantity	Value	Quantity	Value
	lb.	\$		\$		\$
1931.....	1,010,076	265,083	—	35,423	—	87,813
1932.....	613,553	144,155	—	31,444	—	59,531
1933.....	513,590	113,403	—	27,909	—	64,419
1934.....	489,735	111,614	—	63,081	—	63,954
1935.....	509,097	111,495	—	105,671	—	64,357
1936.....	716,954	142,328	—	135,863	—	177,970
1937.....	932,222	176,522	—	240,035	—	76,766
1938.....	759,308	150,969	—	271,014	—	129,117
1939.....	831,745	167,765	—	37,501	—	90,128
1940.....	1,443,347	281,222	—	32,896	—	59,980
1941.....	2,511,483	548,175	—	58,093	—	82,490
1942.....	4,166,248	1,108,980	—	70,963	—	147,377
1943.....	9,285,771	2,436,747	—	141,705	—	233,798
1944.....	11,942,259	3,236,751	—	152,482	—	272,272
1945.....	16,975,925	4,991,571	—	161,345	—	407,336
1946 ¹	3,919,400	1,278,615	—	85,950	—	239,675
1947 ¹	6,708,179	1,337,008	—	168,714	—	913,955
1948 ¹	2,559,122	998,928	—	115,084	—	138,965
1949 ¹	577,100	234,872	—	57,204	—	15,565
1950 ¹	58,010	26,659	—	41,222	—	5,126

1. Includes candy, coated with or containing chocolate and candy n.o.p.

Note. Taken from Trade of Canada.

Directory of Firms in the Confectionery Industry

Index to Principal Products

C - Cocoa
 CH - Chocolate
 CB - Cocoa Butter

CF - Confectionery
 CG - Chewing Gum
 IC - Ice Cream Cones

I - Ice Cream
 P - Popcorn
 B - Biscuits

Name of Firm	Address	Main Products
Newfoundland:		
Bowden, Geo. P. & Co. Ltd.	Stamps Lane, St. John's	CF
Case Bros.	1 Hamilton Extension, St. John's	CF
Nova Scotia:		
Clover Candies Ltd.	545 Prince St., Truro	CF
Demestre, James	Springhill	CF
De Wolfe, T. P., & Sons	Main Street, Yarmouth	CF
Johnston's Candy Limited	Hantsport	CF
Moirs Limited	128 Argyle Street, Halifax	CF, B
Melanson, Louis A., Co.	Church Point	CG
Murphy, W. B.	935 Prince Street, Truro	CF, I
Robertson, W. C.	22 Queen Street, Truro	CF
New Brunswick:		
Ganong Brothers Limited	St. Stephen	C, CF, CB
Hay, Robert, W.	King St., Woodstock	CF
McInerney, J. A.	Lakewood, R.R. 1	CF
Phillips, T. J.	429 Main St., St. John	CF
White, Frank	237 Wentworth Street, St. John	CF
Quebec:		
Allan, C. S., & Company Limited	3187 St. James St. W., Montreal	CF
Apollo Candy Products Reg'd	4525 St. Dominique, Montreal	CF
Beaver Candy Company	207 Duluth St. East, Montreal	CF
Belanger, L. H., & Cle	591 Ave. Ash, Montreal	CF
Belley, J. C., Ltee	6525 Blvd. St. Laurent, Montreal	CF
Bonbons du Chatel	762 St. Pierre, Montreal	CF
Bonbons Leonie	1512 De La Montagne, Montreal	CF
Bonbons Yolande Enr'g	57 Dalhousie, Quebec	CF
Caramel Corn Crispies	403 St. Catherine St. W., Montreal	P
Chocolates Havana Enrg.	St. Pierre Charlesbourg	CF
Confiserie, A. Hebert	938 Duluth E., Montreal	CF
Confiserie d'Art Menager	St. Cesaire	CF
"Denyse", Mrs. A. Herbert	4927 Sherbrooke St., Montreal	CF
Dufresne, H., Company Ltd	5577 St. Dominique St., Montreal	CF
T. Eaton Co. Ltd	677 St. Catharine St. W., Montreal	CF
Expert Candy Company	1077 Clark St., Montreal	CF
Federal Confectionery, Inc.	991 Cote St., Montreal	CF
Fournier & Frere	1090 1/2 St. Valier, Quebec	CF
Fry, Cadbury Limited	2025 Masson St., Montreal	C, CH, CF, CB
General Foods Limited	3510 Albert St., Montreal	C, CH, CF, CB
Guay, Georges	7148 Boyer, Montreal	CF
Herbert, A.	938 Duluth Est, Montreal	CF
Kony Enrg	27 1/2 Christophe Colomb, Quebec	CF
La Compagnie Jean & Charles	9160, rue Lajeunesse, Montreal	CF
Lalumiere & Frere	2229, rue St. Catherine Est, Montreal	CF
Lamande, Henre Enrg.	1990 Notre-Dame, Trois Rivières	CF, B
LaRose Confections Reg'd	5 Commissioners St. W., Montreal	CF
Laura Secord Candy Shops Limited	869 Viger Avenue, Montreal	CF
Lavallee, Claude	68 rue St. Georges, Levis	CF
Les Industries C.I. Lachance Inc	263 rue St. Paul, Québec	CF
Lowney, The Walter M., Company of Canada, Limited	350 Inspector Street, Montreal	C, CB, CF, P
Marquis Chocolates	404 Notre Dame St. W., Montreal	CF
Mary Lee Candy Shoppes	1896 Orleans St., Montreal	CF
Mercier, A.	4654 Papineau Ave., Montreal	CF
Mercier, J. & A.	240 St. Jacques, St. Jean	CF
Modern Popcorn Company	1446 City Hall Avenue, Montreal	P
Montreal Candy Limited	1112 Clarke Street, Montreal	CF
National Licorice Company	4211 Rouen Street, Montreal	CF
Orianda Candy Mfg. Company	1171 Sanguinet St., Montreal	CF
Original Turkish Delight Mfg. Co	5818 St. Lawrence Blvd., Montreal	CF
Peanut Vendor Reg'd	39 Taschereau Blvd., Pont Viau	CF
Pepin & St. Germain Ltee	4058 Parthenais St., Montreal	CF
Produits Kent Ltee	20, rue St. Jean Baptiste, Beauport Est	CF
Roselynn Bonbons	4774, rue Papineau, Montréal	CF

Directory of Firms in the Confectionery Industry - Continued

Name of Firm	Address	Main Products
Quebec - Concluded:		
Sacharen Brothers	20 Henry IV Street, Montreal	CF
Sterling Chocolate Company	4675 St. Catherine St., Montreal	CF
St. Lawrence Candy Company	1580 Sanguinet St., Montreal	CF
Stilwell's Homemade Candy	5123 Wellington St., Verdun	CF
Vaillancourt Limitee	1691 Dorion Street Montreal	CF, P
Verdon, D. Limitee	15, rue Caron, Québec	CF
Viau Limitee	4951, rue Ontario Est, Montréal	CF
World Wide Gum Company Limited	175 Park Avenue, Granby	CF
Ontario:		
Adams Brands Ltd	14 Dickens St., Toronto	CG, CF
Allan's Candy Limited	Swiltshire Ave., Hamilton	CF
Alvis Products	99 West Colborne St., Brantford	CF
Annie Laurie Candy Shops Limited	765 Mt. Pleasant, Toronto	CF
Armitage, Frank	859 Lansdowne Ave., Toronto	CF
Atlas Candy Mfg. Co.	823 Dovercourt Rd., Toronto	CF
Balmer, H. B., Limited	22 Geary Avenue, Toronto	CF
Beech-Nut Company of Canada Ltd	Corner Cumberland & Sanford Aves, Hamilton	CG, CF
Bighams, Limited	144 Thames St., London	CF, I
Birrell's Candy	R.R. No. 1, Niagara Falls	CF
Blue Ribbon Ltd	381 College St., Toronto	C, CH, CF
Boomer, Limited	181 Dundas Street, London	CF
Borden Company, Limited	Norwich	CF
Canadian Nut & Popcorn Co	650 Runnymede, Toronto	P
Candyland Limited	222 Front St. E., Toronto	CF
Caremade Candy Co	Aylmer	CF
Carleton Candy Company	7 Murray Street, Ottawa	CF
Dairy Maid Chocolates Ltd	83 Duke St., Toronto	CF
Devonshire Candy Mfg., Co	250 Augusta Ave., Toronto	CF, P
Dominion Candy Co.	12 Kensington Ave., Toronto	CF
Eaton, The T. Company Limited	190 Yonge Street, Toronto	CF
Emid, Farris, Company	130½ Queen St. E., Toronto 2	CF
Foster, G. H.	1595 Dundas St. W., Toronto	CF
Gelman, Ben	283 Dalhousie St., Ottawa	CF
Gloria Ruth Products	583 Dundas St., Woodstock	CF
Hamilton Chewing Gum Ltd	52 John St. N., Hamilton	CG
Hern's Candies	30 Schofield Ave., Brockville	CF
Hodgins, L. J.	3182 Dundas St., Toronto	CF
Hook, The Harry, Company	60 Roselawn Avenue, Toronto	CF
Horncastle, Clifford (The Sugar Bowl)	209 King St. E., Hamilton	CF, I
Howe Candy Limited	84 Jackson Street E., Hamilton	CF
Hunts Limited	62 Alcorn Avenue, Toronto 5	CF, I
Jamieson, Candies	106 South Christina St., Sarnia	CF
Kerr Brothers	100 Industry St., Toronto 15	CF
King's Confectionery	377 Dundas St., Woodstock	CF, I
Laing, W.J.	465 Cumberland Ave., Hamilton	CF
Lakehead Candy Co	411 Brock Street, Fort William	CF
Lauder, Chas., & Co.	265 Queen Street, E., Toronto	CF
Laura Secord Confection Limited	60 Bathurst Street, Toronto	CF
Life Savers Limited	225 Sanford Ave. S., Hamilton	CF, CG
Little Candy Shop	Queen Street, St. Mary's	CF
Loblaw Groceteria Company Limited	Fleet & Bathurst Sts., Toronto	CF
McCormick's Limited	1156 Dundas Street East, London	CF, P
Made'n View Candies	378 Eglinton Ave., W., Toronto	CF
Maple Leaf Candy Shop	28 Garden Street, Guelph	CF
Mayfair Confections	1844 Davenport Road, Toronto	CF
Mays, J. X.	260 King St., Chatham	CF
Neilson, Wm., Limited	277 Gladstone Ave., Toronto	C, CH, CF, I, CB
Nightingale Candy Co.	2252 Bloor St. W., Toronto	CF
Old English Sweetmeats	369 Parliament Street, Toronto	CF
Olsen, R. H.	21 Union St., Brockville	CF
Olympia Tea Room (Chris. Tozios)	106 Kent Street, Lindsay	CF, I
O-Pee-Chee Company Limited	420 Adelaide Street, London	CG, P, CF
Parkhurst Products	11 Wabash, Toronto	CG
Paterson, Wm., Limited	34 Colborne Street, Brantford	CF
Patterson Chocolates Company Ltd	951 Queen Street West, Toronto	CF, CH
Perfection Candy Company	86 Prescott Avenue, Toronto	CF
Purity Popcorn Limited	148 Ossington Avenue, Toronto 3	P
Rankin, H. G.	81 Ontario Street, Stratford	CF, I
Rhem Candy Co.	282½ Ottawa St. N., Hamilton	CF
Ritchie's Candies	106 Lake Shore Road, Mimico	CF
Robertson Brothers Limited	103 Queen Street East, Toronto	CF

Directory of Firms in the Confectionery Industry - Continued

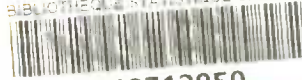
Name of Firm	Address	Main Products
Ontario - Concluded:		
Robinson, Ernest G., Ltd	301 Lansdowne Avenue, Toronto	CF
Rowntree Company Limited	72 Sterling Road, Toronto	C, CH, CF, CB
Ryan's Candy Store	872 Dufferin Street, Toronto	CF
Shaw's Candy and Lunches	389 Talbot Street, St. Thomas	CF
Schnieder, Reliable Sweets	Rockwood	CF
Short's Home-Made Candy	199 Bank Street, Ottawa	CF
Smiles'n Chuckles Limited	Weber & Cameron Sts., Kitchener	CF, CH, C, CB
Smith, George J.	355 Broadview, Toronto	CF
Tiffany Confections Limited	325 James Street N., Hamilton	CF
Toronto Candy Company	568 Dundas St. W., Toronto	CF
Toronto Creamy Toffee Company	961 Roselawn Ave., Toronto	CF
Union Candy Company	123 Denison Ave., Toronto	CF
Walkers Candies	574 Goyeau Street, Windsor	CF
Watson, Robert, Company, Limited	363 Sorauren Avenue, Toronto	CF
Williards Chocolates Limited	443 Wellington Street, Toronto	CF, CH
Wrigley, Wm., Company, Limited	235 Carlaw Avenue, Toronto	CG
Yates Candy Company	90 Sherbourne Street, Toronto	CF
Van Kirk Choc. Corp. Ltd	301 King St. E., Toronto	CF, CH
Weese's Candy Store	392 Front St., Belleville	CF
Zipman, Louis	309 Dalhousie St., Ottawa	CF
Manitoba:		
Bond & Ronald	690 McGee Street, Winnipeg	CF
Consolidated Candy Company	932 Sherbrooke St., Winnipeg	CF
Del's Confectionery	455 Portage Avenue, Winnipeg	CF, I
Eaton, The T., Company, Ltd	234 Donald Street, Winnipeg	CF
Galpern, L. Candy Company	165 McDermott Sts., Winnipeg	CF
Gulland, C. E.	1909 Portage Avenue, Winnipeg	CF
Park Candy Kitchen	561 Portage Avenue, Winnipeg	CF
Pauline Chambers Co. Ltd	311 Ross Ave., Winnipeg	CF
Progress Candy Company	207 Jarvis Street, Winnipeg	CF
Taylor, W. A. & Company	135 Provencher St., St. Boniface	CF
Victoria Candy Co.	126 Lombard St., Winnipeg	CF
Weinshenker, B., Candy Company	401 Flora Avenue, Winnipeg	CF
Saskatchewan:		
Cudmore, J. G.	19 Block, Hamilton Street, Regina	CF
Alberta:		
Bridgeman, J. N. (The Chocolate Shop)	1217-1st Street West, Calgary	CF
Commercial Candy Works	809A Second Ave., E., Calgary	CF
I. Kesnick Confectionery	1401-11th St. W., Calgary	CF
Jenkins Groceteria Ltd	702-9th Street, Calgary	CF
Olivier, G. F.	1005A First Avenue, Calgary	CF
Rustic Candy Kitchen	9212-111 Avenue, Edmonton	CF
Shade's Sweet Shop	9432-118 Avenue, Edmonton	CF
Simpson, C. C. & Co	2129-Fifth Street, Calgary	CF
Sunland Industries Ltd	8635 Stadium Rd., Edmonton	CF
British Columbia:		
"Adrien's"	2533 Estevan, Victoria	CF
Countess de Charney	774 Fort Street, Victoria	CF
Dean's Chocolates Ltd	4363 West 10th Street, Vancouver	CF
Debrett Limited	234-E-14th Street, Vancouver	CF
Eaton, T., Co. Ltd	15 West Hastings St., Vancouver	CF
Ellis & Purdy	28-6th Street, New Westminster	CF
Forrester, H. G.	675 Granville Street, Vancouver	CF
Irving, Good Candies Ltd	3025 Granville, Vancouver	CF
Jean Fraley Chocolates	609 View Street, Victoria	CF
Jeppesen Chocolate Co. Ltd	137 W. Pender St., Vancouver	CF
Lees, Harold, A.	643 Yates Street, Victoria	CF
Mainland Confectionery Co. Ltd	1146 Commercial Drive, Vancouver	CF
McDonald's Fine Chocolates	754 Robson St., Vancouver	CF
McKillop, K. G.	1520 Venables St., Vancouver	CF
McNabb's Fine Candies	Empress Lane, Chilliwack	CF
McQuarrie's Chocolates	423 Lansdowne St., Kamloops	CF
Nabob Food Products Ltd	1106 Mainland Street, Vancouver	CF
National Biscuit & Confection Co. Ltd	1706 West 1st A. Ave, Vancouver	CF
Park Lane Confections	Broadway at Stevens, Vancouver	CF

Directory of Firms in the Confectionery Industry - Concluded

Name of Firm	Address	Main Products
British Columbia - Concluded:		
Rex Confectionery.....	17 West Hastings St., Vancouver.....	CF
Rochon's (B.C.) Limited.....	685 Alpha Street, Victoria.....	CF
Roger's Chocolates.....	913 Government Street, Victoria.....	CF
Seaforth Candy.....	2954 Commercial Drive, Vancouver.....	CF
Sikorski, R.	646 Kingsway, Vancouver.....	CF
Sinclair Brothers.....	310 Cordova Street, Victoria.....	CF
Stenhouse, Mrs. A.	Kimberley, P.O. Box 269.....	CF
Stevenson's Chocolates.....	725 Yates Street, Victoria.....	CF
Superior Confectionery.....	136 Station Street, Duncan.....	CF
The Bee Hive Confectionery.....	835 Commercial Drive, Vancouver.....	CF
Tiny Tim's Candy Shop.....	696 East Hastings St., Vancouver.....	CF
Topper's Chocolates.....	2570 Granville Street, Vancouver.....	CF
Victoria Confections.....	414 Skinner St., Victoria.....	CF
Watkins, John C. (Frisco Candy Company).....	716 Davie Street, Vancouver.....	CF
Welsh's (Victoria) Ltd.....	745 Fort Street, Victoria.....	CF
Welsh's Limited.....	814 Robson Street, Vancouver.....	CF
Ziegler Chocolates Shop.....	977 Granville Street, Vancouver.....	CF



STATISTICS CANADA LIBRARY
BIBLIOTHÈQUE STATISTIQUE CANADA



1010712950