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THE CONFECTIONERY INDUSTRY
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NOTICE

The annual reports prepared by the Industry and Merchandising Division of the Bureau of Statistics are divided into 3 volumes, as follows: **Volume I**—The Primary Industries, including mining, forestry and fisheries, **Volume II**—Manufacturing; **Volume III**—Merchandising and Services. The volumes are made up of parts, and the parts in turn are subdivided according to the industries which they comprise.

Volume II consists of the following parts, the first two of which deal with manufacturing as a whole and the balance with the major manufacturing groups.

- I—General Review of the Manufacturing Industries, \$1.50
- II—The Manufacturing Industries, by Provinces
 - Section 1. Principal Statistics of Major Industrial Groups and Leading Industries, 50¢
 - Section 2. Principal Statistics of Individual Industries, 75¢
 - Section 3. Principal Statistics by Regional Distribution, 75¢
- III—Foods and Beverages
- IV—Tobacco and Tobacco Products
- V—Rubber Products
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- X—Iron and Steel Products
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- XIV—Non-metallic Mineral Products
- XV—Products of Petroleum and Coal
- XVI—Chemicals and Allied Products
- XVII—Miscellaneous Manufactures

The present report belongs in Part III, Foods and Beverages. It is punched to permit of filing in a ring binder along with others of the group. The reports in this group are:

- A—General Review, 25¢
- B—The Slaughtering and Meat Packing, and Sausage and Sausage Casings Industries, 25¢
- C—The Dairy Products Industry, 25¢
- D—The Fish Processing Industry, 25¢
- E—The Fruit and Vegetable Preparations Industry, 25¢
- F—The Flour and Feed Milling Industries, 25¢
- G—The Prepared Breakfast Foods Industry, 25¢
- H—The Prepared Stock and Poultry Feeds Industry, 25¢
- I—The Biscuit Industry, 25¢
- J—The Bread and Other Bakery Products Industry, 25¢
- K—The Carbonated Beverages Industry, 25¢
- L—The Distilling Industry, 25¢
- M—The Brewing Industry, 25¢
- N—The Wine Industry, 25¢
- O—The Confectionery Industry, 25¢
- P—The Sugar Refining Industry, 25¢
- Q—The Macaroni and Kindred Products Industry, 25¢
- R—The Miscellaneous Food Preparations Industry, 25¢
- S—The Canned Foods Summary, 25¢

THE CONFECTIONERY INDUSTRY

1952

Beginning in 1952, the Bureau changed its policy with regard to the collection of statistics on the production of manufactured goods. Firms in several industries, where year-end inventory changes were known to be insignificant, were requested to report value of shipments f.o.b. plant instead of gross value of production. This changeover should result in better consumption data and should, eventually, provide industry with better statistics for economic analysis.

The original industry known as Biscuits, Confectionery, Cocoa and Chocolate was discontinued about 1946 and in 1947 two new industries made their appearance namely (a) the Biscuit Industry and (b) the Confectionery Industry. This industrial classification was made to keep data in line with the standard classification of industry which was set up about that time and which separated the biscuit and ice cream cone industry from that of confectionery, cocoa, chocolate and chewing gum. The historical series of principal statistics for the combined group are included in Table 1 below.

Table 2 provides the historical series for the Confectionery Industry only for the last 20 years. After a decline of approximately 13.9 per cent in the gross value of production in 1951 compared to 1950, the gross value of production in 1952 has increased slightly more than \$8,000,000 to \$98,356,141 compared to \$90,220,866 in the previous year. The cost

of materials used in 1952 amounted to \$52,891,618 approximately \$4,000,000 more than the consumption of raw materials in 1951. While the total number of establishments decreased by 13, there was an increase in the number of employees from 8,821 in 1951 to 9,285 in the current year. This employment increase was accompanied by the \$2,000,000 increase in salaries and wages when \$18,703,410 was spent in the current year compared to \$16,867,348 in 1951.

The following items should be considered when the detail of the historical series on this Industry is considered. In 1932, firms manufacturing ice-cream only were transferred from this Industry to that of Miscellaneous Dairy Products. In 1945 the production of ice cream cones was included. In 1946, firms were instructed to omit all sales staff and warehouse employees who were not directly employed in in the manufacturing plant. Some firms had previously reported all their sales and warehousing employees located throughout the whole country. Beginning in 1949 statistical data for Newfoundland was included. However, since there is only one establishment reporting from that province, the figures have been included with those of Nova Scotia and New Brunswick. The number of establishments reporting in 1952 was 182 and were located by provinces as follows: Newfoundland 1, Nova Scotia 8, New Brunswick 3, Quebec 46, Ontario 73, Manitoba 11, Saskatchewan 1, Alberta 7, and British Columbia 32.

TABLE 1. Principal Statistics of the "Biscuit" and "Confectionery" Industries, 1932-1952¹
(Combined figures)

Year	Establishments	Capital invested	Employees	Salaries and wages	Cost of materials used	Gross value of products
	No.	\$	No.	\$	\$	\$
1932	262	45,402,886	10,526	9,425,498	15,594,694	37,386,093
1933	236	41,410,901	9,891	8,114,234	15,725,547	35,176,094
1934	237	40,476,440	10,304	8,862,934	18,257,191	40,076,917
1935	234	37,779,319	10,446	9,315,563	19,231,189	41,197,833
1936	206	39,802,756	11,201	10,101,275	22,191,155	46,051,641
1937	223	38,565,652	11,879	10,892,004	24,351,815	49,475,403
1938	226	38,253,958	12,133	11,387,597	23,005,548	49,717,409
1939	216	37,858,363	12,152	11,748,656	22,846,696	51,301,152
1940	204	40,170,966	12,737	12,622,627	27,921,859	58,718,262
1941	204	45,453,147	14,423	14,811,636	37,132,251	74,514,061
1942	202	45,205,955	13,724	15,443,400	38,428,657	76,869,436
1943	211	45,319,223	13,590	16,038,887	39,346,522	80,261,546
1944	219	—	14,260	17,325,577	42,475,278	86,011,499
1945	231	—	13,952	17,428,577	41,715,991	84,627,083
1946	237	—	13,043	16,651,490	43,982,673	86,714,459
1947	238	—	14,277	19,405,242	59,203,795	116,937,642
1948	245	—	15,747	24,169,366	82,292,096	154,095,691
1949	260	—	17,032	27,716,295	79,563,050	159,060,064
1950	254	—	17,169	29,343,054	84,848,619	169,788,351
1951	241	—	14,997	28,788,021	83,658,833	162,120,444 ²
1952	229	—	15,466	31,721,301	88,145,255	174,006,241 ²

1. Profits or losses cannot be estimated from census figures as no data are collected for certain expense items, such as interest, rent, depreciation, taxes, insurance, advertising, etc.
2. In 1952 data, gross value of production is replaced by gross value of shipments f.o.b. plant (see text above)

TABLE 2. Principal Statistics of the Confectionery Industry, 1932-1952¹

Year	Establishments	Capital invested	Employees	Salaries and wages	Cost of fuel and electricity	Cost of materials used	Gross value of products
	No.	\$	No.	\$	\$	\$	\$
1932.....	230	28,820,840	6,363	5,972,558	—	9,973,206	23,414,897
1933.....	202	27,036,211	6,240	5,311,202	—	10,096,556	21,815,124
1934.....	201	25,905,170	6,436	5,822,274	—	11,772,503	25,271,527
1935.....	199	25,057,259	6,320	5,961,596	—	11,957,957	25,181,696
1936.....	162	26,827,109	6,883	6,537,206	—	14,107,401	28,332,752
1937.....	187	26,150,199	7,181	6,872,343	—	15,526,472	30,404,741
1938.....	191	26,050,548	7,365	7,157,332	—	14,783,586	30,489,803
1939.....	180	25,725,707	7,323	7,302,146	—	14,736,648	31,800,157
1940.....	169	27,843,173	7,818	7,883,859	—	18,176,777	36,572,108
1941.....	168	32,591,162	8,869	9,203,153	—	24,319,933	46,741,633
1942.....	166	33,049,675	8,146	9,350,042	—	25,032,295	47,329,886
1943.....	175	32,796,221	8,042	9,589,227	—	25,911,899	49,321,215
1944.....	182	—	8,341	10,206,634	—	28,108,323	52,980,025
1945.....	190	—	8,118	10,254,257	—	27,325,076	51,908,339
1946.....	195	—	7,858	10,295,159	—	28,544,992	52,078,273
1947.....	194	—	9,345	12,718,309	806,720	40,556,696	76,854,863
1948.....	196	—	10,076	15,227,428	935,236	56,396,133	102,686,263
1949.....	208	—	10,317	17,107,649	1,021,265	51,001,165	99,424,355
1950.....	207	—	10,854	18,451,058	1,110,302	54,520,295	104,853,748
1951.....	195	—	8,821	16,867,348	1,114,168	48,795,224	90,220,866
1952.....	182	—	9,285	18,703,410	1,122,591	52,891,618	98,356,141 ²

1. Profits or losses cannot be estimated from census figures as no data are collected for certain expense items, such as interest, rent, depreciation, taxes, insurance, advertising, etc.

2. In 1952 data, gross value of production is replaced by gross value of shipments f.o.b. plant (see text)

TABLE 3. Principal Statistics by Provinces, 1951 and 1952

Province	Establishments	Employees	Salaries and wages	Cost of fuel and electricity	Cost of materials	Gross value of products
	No.	No.	\$	\$	\$	\$
1951						
Canada.....	195	8,821	16,867,348	1,114,168	48,795,224	90,220,866
Quebec.....	51	2,360	4,496,288	298,401	15,656,167	29,272,334
Ontario.....	78	4,709	9,563,509	645,171	27,302,496	50,858,136
All other provinces.....	66	1,752	2,807,551	170,596	5,836,561	10,090,396
1952						
Canada.....	182	9,285	18,703,410	1,122,591	52,891,618	98,356,141
Quebec.....	46	2,552	5,220,704	314,276	16,011,135	30,718,903
Ontario.....	73	4,792	10,182,047	630,908	30,403,755	55,795,434
All other provinces.....	63	1,941	3,300,659	177,407	6,476,728	11,841,804

TABLE 4. Principal Statistics According to the Main Products of each Establishments, 1952

Items		Chewing gum	Confectionery including cocoa and chocolate	Total
Establishments	No.	6	176	182
Employees on salaries:				
Male	"	54	571	625
Female	"	61	524	585
Salaries paid	\$	492,802	3,041,267	3,534,069
Employees on wages:				
Male	No.	152	3,137	3,289
Female	"	231	4,555	4,786
Wages paid	\$	767,276	14,402,065	15,169,341
Fuel and electricity	"	37,589	1,085,002	1,122,591
Cost of materials	"	3,792,714	49,098,904	52,891,618
Gross value of products	"	9,081,517	89,274,624	98,356,141

TABLE 5. Principal Statistics Grouped According to Size of Establishments, 1951 and 1952

Firms having a production of	Establishments	Employees	Salaries and wages	Cost of materials used	Gross value of production
	No.	No.	\$	\$	\$
1951					
Under \$50,000	118	472	543,389	968,647	1,833,185
\$ 50,000 to \$ 99,999	18	213	346,632	709,651	1,319,440
\$ 100,000 to \$499,999	29	1,000	1,684,664	3,449,365	6,663,666
\$ 500,000 to \$999,999	8	492	1,085,675	3,367,483	6,075,701
\$1,000,000 and over	22	6,644	13,206,988	40,300,078	74,328,874
Canada	195	8,821	16,867,348	48,795,224	90,220,866
1952					
Under \$50,000	104	334	436,656	667,812	1,388,204
\$ 50,000 to \$ 99,999	17	164	288,152	603,297	1,109,132
\$ 100,000 to \$499,999	29	999	1,684,953	2,943,780	6,141,210
\$ 500,000 to \$999,999	10	677	1,413,068	4,030,012	7,799,098
\$1,000,000 and over	22	7,111	14,880,581	44,646,717	81,918,497
Canada	182	9,285	18,703,410	52,891,618	98,356,141

TABLE 6. Principal Statistics Classified According to Type of Ownership, 1951 and 1952

Type	Establishments	Total employees	Salaries and wages	Cost of materials	Value of products
	No.	No.	\$	\$	\$
1951					
Incorporated	80	8,214	16,068,648	47,049,828	87,036,000
Partnership	19	160	252,637	626,728	1,131,838
Individual	96	447	546,063	1,118,668	2,053,028
Canada	195	8,821	16,867,348	48,795,224	90,220,866
1952					
Incorporated	82	8,753	17,934,765	51,266,255	95,225,203
Partnership	20	194	286,571	682,926	1,356,844
Individual	80	338	482,074	942,437	1,774,094
Canada	182	9,285	18,703,410	52,891,618	98,356,141

TABLE 7. Details of Products Made, 1951 and 1952

Items of production	Unit of measure	1951		1952		
		Quantity	Selling value at the factory	Production quantity	Shipments	
					Quantity	Value
			\$			\$
Chewing gum	box	12,045,100	7,215,634	13,026,864	12,880,231	8,470,309
Cocoa powder:						
(a) for sale	lb.	9,169,124	3,838,816	8,016,419	7,834,494	3,805,728
(b) for own use	"	2	-	2	-	-
Cocoa butter:						
(a) for sale	lb.	1,562,149	1,143,287	902,661	1,035,507	649,040
(b) for own use	"	4,741,647	-	3,005,857	-	-
Chocolate sweetened:						
(a) Dark chocolate, for sale	lb.	6,056,053	2,655,785	5,337,693	6,753,731	2,847,794
(b) Dark chocolate, for own use	"	2,925,657	-	3,890,713	-	-
(c) Light chocolate, for sale	"	3,344,056	1,399,973	3,752,727	4,614,153	1,560,961
(d) Light chocolate, for own use	"	7,338,109	-	7,111,989	-	-
(e) Ice cream chocolate, for sale	"	913,290	310,156	1,152,241	1,070,830	336,998
Confectionery, penny goods	gross	3,795,891	3,314,835	3,696,720	3,657,140	3,065,854
Chocolate confectionery:						
(a) Chocolates in bulk	lb.	13,001,287	5,555,115	20,294,332	20,248,310	6,969,275
(b) Chocolate bars less than ten cents, moulded	doz.	10,329,101	4,703,804	14,003,792	12,596,395	5,958,948
(c) Chocolate bars less than ten cents, chocolate covered confectionery bars	"	19,418,777	9,720,647	14,937,471	14,828,889	6,288,516
(d) Chocolate bars ten cents	"	7,405,023	5,455,738	13,286,867	11,659,368	9,465,908
(e) Chocolate bars over ten cents	"	2,363,225	2,151,689	3,410,690	3,747,968	3,201,574
(f) Chocolates boxed and packaged	lb.	19,184,054	11,684,281	21,097,912	20,673,693	11,932,797
(g) Moulded chocolates novelties, including seasonal novelties	"	601,072	456,984	817,557	815,871	782,913
Sugar confectionery:						
(a) in bulk	lb.	45,093,104	11,959,363	43,018,265	42,945,015	10,605,139
(b) in bars	doz.	1,489,940	916,344	2,808,981	2,795,783	1,291,899
(c) in packages	lb.	15,305,736	5,651,066	18,964,687	18,637,406	7,072,021
Toffees:						
(a) in bulk	lb.	534,203	155,462	469,116	463,439	147,525
(b) in packages	"	1,650,945	561,347	1,942,701	1,893,356	656,181
Marshmallows:						
(a) in bulk	lb.	263,763	60,863	266,765	266,715	78,050
(b) in packages	"	4,400,181	1,452,337	4,677,506	4,677,770	1,447,823
Popcorn confectionery	"	1,284,336	774,763	2,218,890	2,244,081	1,129,412
Lozenges	"	875,729	206,455	1,510,662	1,486,060	299,912
Other bakery products (cake)	-	-	2	-	-	2
Salted nuts, (almonds, walnuts, etc.)	lb.	187,370	170,320	170,609	170,609	173,246
Peanuts, salted	"	841,319	267,212	952,453	952,553	312,623
Ice cream	gal.	1,314,916	2,525,626	1,427,741	1,428,203	2,754,789
All other products ¹	-	-	5,912,964	-	-	7,050,906
Total	-	-	90,220,866	-	-	98,356,141

1. Includes: macaroni, mincemeat, peanut butter, syrups, and "other" cocoa and chocolate preparations.

2. Less than three firms, information included with "all other products".

TABLE 8. Total Production of Confectionery in Canada, 1932-1952

(Includes the production in all industries)

Year	Confectionery, all kinds		Year	Confectionery, all kinds	
	Quantity	Value		Quantity	Value
	lb.	\$		lb.	\$
1932	96,846,459	18,448,004	1945	154,488,891	41,888,259
1933	88,580,862	16,894,743	1946 ¹	151,363,133	41,510,004
1934	109,674,071	20,126,127	1947 ¹	182,806,032	58,078,331
1935	117,357,709	20,420,039	1948 ² in pounds	110,122,424	38,940,163
1936	122,618,410	22,404,663	in doz. bars	62,113,495	35,061,865
1937	129,731,004	24,861,138	1949 ² in pounds	142,610,024	47,251,881
1938	138,326,173	25,193,414	in doz. bars	53,922,312	28,778,929
1939	140,716,161	27,188,223	1950 ² in pounds	138,439,822	49,190,512
1940	154,522,427	29,949,580	in doz. bars	64,116,901	29,309,961
1941	187,155,079	38,233,080	1951 ² in pounds	124,237,513	42,754,294
1942	177,933,887	39,021,817	in doz. bars	41,431,579	23,077,667
1943	174,547,932	40,352,368	1952 ² in pounds	137,717,719	45,268,343
1944	185,260,561	43,379,685	in doz. bars	48,447,801	26,206,845

1. In 1946 and 1947, conversion factor used in converting bars to pounds was 1½ pounds equalled one dozen bars. Previous to 1946, 1 3/8 pounds was used.

2. As the chocolate and sugar confectionery bars vary in weight, it was difficult to find a suitable conversion factor; therefore, confectionery in pounds is given separately from confectionery in bars

TABLE 9. Materials used by Quantity and Cost Value 1951 and 1952

Class of materials	Unit of measure	1951		1952	
		Quantity	Cost value	Quantity	Cost value
			\$		\$
Albumen	lb.	22,342	44,334	29,711	64,012
Baking powder	"	18,722	3,090	17,913	2,964
Bicarbonate of ammonia	"	394	54	1,932	305
Butter	"	702,012	436,799	613,625	373,677
Cocoa beans	"	29,946,414	10,097,221	28,923,670	9,962,564
Carbonate of ammonia	"	1,326	215	1,616	234
Chicle	"	868,087	669,432	1,003,182	709,610
Chocolate, sweetened, dark and light	"	4,820,760	2,047,197	5,477,763	2,272,084
Cocoa powder, unsweetened	"	1,443,924	462,833	1,497,688	428,820
Cocoa and chocolate preparations, n.o.p.	"	468,258	130,229	858,034	245,922
Cocoa butter	"	4,015,635	2,714,121	5,843,314	3,923,111
Cocoa butter substitute	"	614,900	176,219	1,021,638	335,346
Cocconut shredded	"	913,091	230,656	1,674,064	311,963
Cooking oils:					
(a) Corn	lb.	82,120	20,738	59,204	12,244
(b) Cocconut	"	386,614	97,434	731,080	161,756
(c) Cottonseed	"	25,827	10,539	13,587	2,548
(d) Other cooking	"	1,112,246	288,322	1,121,905	231,859
Corn for popping	"	926,156	83,270	1,240,040	120,477
Corn syrup	"	69,731	5,699	11,307	1,365
Cream	gal.	335,932	730,545	95,468	202,316
Cream powdered	lb.	28,698	23,016	1,605,016	600,773
Cream of tartar and substitutes	"	28,213	7,635	1,632	933
Eggs, in shell	doz.	4,057	2,030	3,221	1,598
Eggs, frozen	lb.	483,212	200,562	471,866	171,195
Egg powder, (dried yolks, albumen, etc)	"	53,990	73,445	60,435	92,225
Eggs, liquid, not frozen	"	207,040	48,168	215,321	50,094
Extracts, essences, etc.	Value only	-	905,910	-	999,522
Flour:					
(a) Hard wheat (bread flour)	bb.	34,078	312,343	35,371	315,852
(b) Soft wheat (cake flour)	"	10,384	105,272	59,171	108,946
(c) Soya	"	82	1,737	966	3,499
Fruits:					
(a) Raisins, currants	lb.	840,924	143,721	891,174	139,729
(b) Other dried fruits	"	597,505	149,348	681,946	154,755
(c) Fresh oranges and lemons	doz.	14,914	6,026	16,156	6,160
(d) Fresh, other	lb.	14,239	5,597	317,956	119,120
(e) Jams, jellies and marmalades	"	326,265	62,021	243,273	39,507
(f) Preserved and canned other	"	612,759	217,149	443,695	139,619

TABLE 9. Materials used by Quantity and Cost Value, 1951 and 1952 - Concluded

Class of materials	Unit of measure	1951		1952	
		Quantity	Cost value	Quantity	Cost value
			\$		\$
Gelatine	lb.	267, 515	214, 368	270, 997	221, 779
Glucose	"	35, 918, 460	2, 878, 376	39, 320, 479	3, 102, 306
Honey	"	60, 957	7, 970	57, 527	9, 015
Lard	"	201, 744	40, 474	239, 129	32, 236
Lecithin	"	88, 378	24, 734	108, 574	23, 701
Malt flour	"	50, 480	5, 669	31, 102	5, 540
Malt extract and syrups	"	76, 340	11, 423	53, 123	9, 173
Margarine	"	—	4, 834	34, 119	6, 036
Milk condensed	"	10, 854, 799	1, 534, 927	12, 635, 800	1, 697, 219
Milk, fresh and skim	gal.	293, 280	102, 060	113, 700	59, 384
Milk, powdered	lb.	2, 848, 833	639, 358	3, 653, 177	715, 456
Molasses	"	1, 434, 039	62, 992	2, 167, 115	83, 191
Nuts (walnuts, almonds, pecans, etc):					
Shelled	lb.	1, 959, 218	1, 117, 184	2, 136, 543	1, 119, 743
Peanuts:					
(a) Green	lb.	6, 128, 365	971, 414	8, 008, 619	1, 216, 641
(b) Roasted	"	804, 518	147, 487	1, 034, 128	196, 851
Salt	lb.	327, 356	5, 635	438, 035	7, 599
Shortening	"	1, 253, 623	313, 974	1, 350, 175	317, 360
Sodium bicarbonate (baking soda)	"	48, 240	1, 959	55, 590	2, 301
Spices	"	17, 504	3, 289	17, 970	8, 325
Starch:					
(a) Corn	lb.	1, 439, 413	123, 460	1, 406, 376	125, 167
(b) Potato	"	25, 987	2, 540	24, 175	2, 960
(c) Moulding	"	824, 579	66, 839	679, 538	56, 269
Sugar:					
(a) Cane and beet	lb.	95, 747, 081	9, 612, 014	113, 726, 199	9, 615, 369
(b) Corn and cerelose	"	1, 104, 641	111, 476	838, 760	75, 438
(c) Invert	"	613, 696	62, 895	772, 684	73, 567
Syrups	gal.	3, 361	5, 965	8, 065	10, 711
Yeast:					
Ordinary	lb.	96, 609	16, 600	125, 094	24, 137
Packing materials:					
(a) Waxed wrappers	—	—	698, 763	—	1, 009, 250
(b) Cartons and shipping containers	—	—	1, 313, 609	—	1, 413, 291
(c) Cardboard cake and candy boxes	—	—	1, 894, 417	—	2, 431, 099
(d) Cellophane	—	—	839, 264	—	1, 349, 251
(e) Other coverings and containers	—	—	3, 807, 967	—	3, 469, 167
All other ingredients and supplies	—	—	1, 633, 311	—	2, 095, 342
Total value			48, 795, 224		52, 891, 618

TABLE 10. Monthly Employment of Wage-earners, 1951 and 1952

Months	1951			1952		
	Male No.	Female No.	Total No.	Male No.	Female No.	Total No.
January	3, 374	4, 268	7, 642	3, 352	4, 721	8, 073
February	3, 331	4, 373	7, 704	3, 339	4, 730	8, 069
March	3, 150	3, 914	7, 064	3, 242	4, 554	7, 796
April	3, 041	3, 600	6, 641	3, 053	4, 149	7, 202
May	3, 001	3, 673	6, 674	3, 128	4, 298	7, 426
June	3, 026	3, 698	6, 724	3, 098	4, 221	7, 319
July	2, 917	3, 713	6, 635	2, 987	4, 053	7, 040
August	3, 252	4, 560	7, 812	3, 242	4, 760	8, 002
September	3, 639	5, 297	8, 936	3, 539	5, 423	8, 962
October	3, 763	5, 838	9, 601	3, 676	5, 945	9, 621
November	3, 668	5, 719	9, 378	3, 559	5, 805	9, 364
December	3, 255	4, 778	8, 033	3, 260	4, 924	8, 184
Average monthly employment	3, 285	4, 363	7, 648	3, 291	4, 787	8, 078

TABLE 11. Estimated capital, repair and maintenance expenditures, 1947-1953

(Thousands of dollars)

Year	Capital expenditures			Repair expenditures			Capital and repair expenditures		
	Construction	Machinery	Sub Total	Construction	Machinery	Sub Total	Construction	Machinery	Total
	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$
1947	1,460	3,320	4,780	467	1,435	1,927	1,927	4,755	6,682
1948	969	4,266	5,235	593	1,793	2,386	1,562	6,059	7,621
1949	809	4,537	5,346	408	1,764	2,172	1,217	6,301	7,518
1950	794	2,685	3,479	307	1,261	1,568	1,101	3,946	5,047
1951	1,329	2,575	3,904	262	1,153	1,415	1,591	3,728	5,319
1952 ¹	144	1,914	2,058	319	1,287	1,606	463	3,201	3,664
1953 ²	416	1,487	1,903	229	1,214	1,443	645	2,701	3,346

1. Preliminary estimated actual.

2. Forecast.

Statistics from "General Assignments Branch".

TABLE 12. Imports of Cocoa, Chocolate, etc., 1932-1952

Year	Cocoa beans not roasted		Cocoa butter		Cocoa, paste or liquor, not sweetened		Cocoa, paste or liquor, sweetened		Cocoa or chocolate in powdered form	
	Quantity	Value	Quantity	Value	Quantity	Value	Quantity	Value	Quantity	Value
	lb.	\$	lb.	\$	lb.	\$	lb.	\$	lb.	\$
1932	17,915,800	958,585	2,476,868	312,732	21,492	5,816	71,690	12,073	1,907,809	129,976
1933	23,925,000	1,112,838	2,102,684	243,392	17,823	5,375	12,526	2,740	1,248,818	97,469
1934	20,516,700	1,109,672	2,177,868	267,841	15,628	3,187	16,682	4,202	916,043	93,577
1935	23,961,400	1,276,942	1,964,588	261,588	16,083	3,671	92,673	16,101	887,792	89,626
1936	35,769,700	2,328,332	3,473,501	578,198	30,153	4,414	172,560	25,450	1,103,191	99,468
1937	24,549,000	2,419,643	2,419,269	593,942	9,032	1,542	36,883	7,722	1,476,706	124,113
1938	23,616,200	1,279,066	3,981,481	593,046	20,356	2,904	37,414	6,957	2,526,783	166,522
1939	29,425,500	1,529,787	3,786,715	519,051	10,832	1,697	64,394	8,983	2,929,950	216,159
1940	34,252,800	2,070,793	4,951,210	672,249	7,015	1,075	63,977	8,605	1,920,093	184,432
1941	55,200,700	3,812,190	1,304,526	295,433	1,594	290	1,420	299	94,759	9,665
1942	42,727,700	3,710,004	322,197	86,392	—	—	—	—	185	18
1943	31,602,200	2,451,501	670	373	—	—	—	—	30	22
1944	47,086,500	3,624,020	258,770	69,521	—	—	5,330	977	—	—
1945	51,249,100	3,816,594	224,490	69,027	12,000	2,387	13,100	2,478	190	49
1946	60,679,200	5,581,638	1,164	473	25,440	5,311	51,000	11,798	41,220	4,884
1947	34,164,900	7,138,157	922	700	1,870	406	406,540	156,235	71,123	8,869
1948	39,264,200	14,789,877	1,737,605	1,561,831	3,307	1,584	104,576	36,708	—	—
1949	40,691,400	10,177,672	5,591,997	3,429,628	229,014	60,066	288,979	91,128	255,496	63,795
1950	39,561,800	10,716,583	6,629,058	4,006,024	1,063,311	202,783	270,538	84,760	2,506,775	587,685
1951	26,024,200	9,501,985	1,721,109	1,065,921	1,377,919	323,119	110,868	43,245	2,288,196	641,251
1952	28,627,800	9,558,094	5,140,474	3,211,173	3,155,211	798,684	244,066	91,150	4,645,012	1,162,303

TABLE 12. Imports of Cocoa, Chocolate, etc., 1932-1952 - Concluded

Year	Cocoa or chocolate n.o.p.		Chicle or sappato gum		Confectionery, coated with or containing chocolate		Sugar candy and confectionery of all kinds, n.o.p.	
	Quantity	Value	Quantity	Value	Quantity	Value	Quantity	Value
	lb.	\$	lb.	\$	lb.	\$	lb.	\$
1932	108,010	12,499	703,504	265,829	301,322	66,910	2,629,049	401,246
1933	29,785	5,788	1,026,368	283,529	154,005	39,159	2,827,253	353,679
1934	32,434	5,850	829,692	201,629	214,880	49,400	3,866,253	444,050
1935	40,337	6,942	1,042,141	243,739	232,813	52,759	3,801,952	470,335
1936	13,204	3,247	1,018,961	245,124	450,171	89,791	4,149,846	482,288
1937	103,108	19,586	599,819	200,285	477,008	105,606	4,761,728	581,882
1938	97,072	16,520	398,374	138,014	634,975	123,907	4,024,312	467,355
1939	164,979	22,470	784,836	257,396	470,124	99,647	3,167,887	400,057
1940	98,933	12,112	1,472,508	600,925	272,247	67,044	1,791,934	297,924
1941	32,309	4,245	1,970,234	333,946	40,741	12,883	878,879	157,988
1942	376	543	1,187,399	607,210	3,106	1,391	41,103	7,947
1943	45	14	1,323,174	759,334	10	11	3,411	1,508
1944	—	—	1,539,355	1,042,731	586	389	78,204	14,006
1945	207	84	1,310,086	953,143	88,908	20,136	2,084,259	365,274
1946	109,624	22,065	1,352,070	1,263,577	152,948	34,227	6,224,017	1,023,770
1947	491,630	110,174	1,898,165	1,661,897	1,304,791	449,805	11,565,967	2,055,274
1948	379,789	69,648	2,077,477	1,467,558	940,094	406,868	3,923,872	945,481
1949	593,827	175,433	1,620,812	1,023,501	1,346,238	568,102	3,800,138	889,286
1950	1,353,729	420,866	1,895,446	1,005,521	8,515,848	3,123,768	8,440,645	1,776,020
1951	559,827	157,574	1,642,215	989,995	4,509,624	1,828,166	9,246,518	2,018,090
1952	775,568	200,653	1,399,552	794,269	6,964,021	2,750,422	14,687,454	3,013,015

TABLE 13. Exports of Candy Confectionery, etc., 1932-1952

Year	Candy, n.o.p. includes coated and chocolate stock		Confectionery, n.o.p.		Chewing gum	
	Quantity	Value	Quantity	Value	Quantity	Value
	lb.	\$		\$		\$
1931	1,010,076	265,083	—	35,423	—	87,813
1932	613,553	144,155	—	31,444	—	59,531
1933	513,590	113,403	—	27,909	—	64,419
1934	489,735	111,614	—	63,081	—	63,954
1935	509,097	111,495	—	105,671	—	64,357
1936	716,954	142,328	—	135,863	—	177,970
1937	932,222	176,522	—	240,035	—	76,766
1938	759,308	150,969	—	271,014	—	129,117
1939	831,745	167,765	—	37,501	—	90,128
1940	1,443,347	281,222	—	32,896	—	59,980
1941	2,511,483	548,175	—	58,093	—	82,490
1942	4,166,248	1,108,980	—	70,963	—	147,377
1943	9,285,771	2,436,747	—	141,705	—	233,798
1944	11,942,259	3,236,751	—	152,482	—	272,272
1945	16,975,925	4,991,571	—	161,345	—	407,336
1946	3,919,400	1,278,615	—	85,950	—	239,675
1947	6,708,179	1,337,008	—	168,714	—	913,955
1948	2,559,122	998,928	—	115,084	—	138,965
1949	577,100	234,872	—	57,204	—	15,565
1950	58,010	26,659	—	41,222	—	5,126
1951	194,653	74,977	—	56,726	—	11,766
1952	170,230	62,769	—	50,574	—	6,758

Directory of Firms in the Confectionery Industry

Index to Principal Products

C - Cocoa
 CH - Chocolate
 CB - Cocoa Butter

CF - Confectionery
 CG - Chewing Gum
 IC - Ice Cream Cones

I - Ice Cream
 P - Popcorn
 B - Biscuits

Name of firm	Address	Main products
Newfoundland:		
Case Bros,.....	1 Hamilton Extension, St. John's	CF
Nova Scotia:		
Clover Candies Ltd.....	579 Prince St., Truro	CF
Demetre, James E.....	Springhill	CF
De Wolfe, T.P., & Son Ltd.....	P.O. Box 922, Yarmouth	CF
Johnston's Candy Limited.....	Hantsport	CF
Moirs Limited	128 Argyle Street, Halifax	CF, B
Melanson, Louis A., Co.....	Church Point	CG
Murphy, W.B.	935 Prince Street, Truro	CF, I
Robertson, W.C.	22 King Street, Truro	CF
New Brunswick:		
Ganong Brothers Limited.....	St. Stephen	C, CF, CB
Philips, T.J.	429 Main St., St. John	CF
White, Frank	239 Wentworth Street, St. John	CF
Quebec:		
Allan, C. S., & Company Limited.....	3187 St. James St. W., Montreal	CF
Apollo Candy Products Reg'd.....	4525 St. Dominique, Montreal.....	CF
Belanger, L. H., & Cie Ltee.....	591 Ave. Ash, Montreal	CF
Belley, J. C., Ltee.....	6525 Blvd. St. Laurent, Montreal	CF
Bonbons du Chatel	762 St. Pierre, Montreal	CF
Bonbons Leonie	1512 De La Montagne, Montreal	CF
Bonbons Yolande Enr'g	41 Des Industries, Levis	CF
Caramel Corn Crispies	403 St. Catherine St. W., Montreal	P
Carleton Candy Corp.....	Chateauguay Que.	CF
Chocolates Havana Enrg.	St. Pierre Charlesbourg	CF
Confiserie d'Art Menager.....	St. Cesaire	CF
"Denyse", Mrs. A. Herbert.....	4927 Sherbrooke St., Montreal.....	CF
Dufresne, H., Company Ltd.....	5577 St. Dominique St., Montreal.....	CF
T. Eaton Co. Ltd.....	677 St. Catherine St. W., Montreal	CF
Expert Candy Company	1077 Clark St., Montreal	CF
Federal Confectionery, Inc.	991 Cote St., Montreal.....	CF
Fournier & Frère.....	1090½ St. Valier, Quebec	CF
Fry, Cadbury Limited.....	2025 Masson St., Montreal.....	C, CH, CF, CB
General Foods Limited	3510 Albert St., Montreal.....	C, CH, CF, CB
Guay, Georges.....	7148 Boyer, Montreal	CF
Herbert, A.....	938 Duluth Est, Montreal	CF
Hooper, D. C.	200 George St., Lachine	C
Kony Enrg.....	27½ Christophe Colomb, Quebec	CF
La Compagnie Jean & Charles	9160, rue Lajeunesse, Montreal	CF
Lalumière & Frère	2229, rue St. Catherine Est, Montreal	CF
LaMarquise de Paris	40 rue de Cloutier, Loretteville	CF
LaRose Confections Reg'd.	5 Commissioners St. W., Montreal	CF
Laura Secord Candy Shops Limited	869 Viger Avenue, Montreal	CF
Lavallée, Claude	68, rue St. Georges, Levis	CF
Les Industries C. L. Lachance Inc.	263 rue St. Paul, Québec.....	CF
Lowney, The Walter M., Company of Canada, Limited	350 Inspector Street, Montreal	C, CB, CF, P
Marquis Chocolates	404 Notre Dame St. W., Montreal	CF
Mary Lee Candy Shoppes.....	1896 Orleans St., Montreal	CF
Mercier, A.....	4654 Papineau Ave., Montreal	CF
Modern Popcorn Company	1446 City Hall Avenue, Montreal	P
National Licorice Company	4211 Rouen Street, Montreal	CF
Original Turkish Delight Mfg. Co.	5818 St. Lawrence Blvd., Montreal	CF
Pepin & St. Germain Ltee	4058 Parthenais St., Montreal.....	CF
Roselynn Bonbons	4774 rue Papineau, Montreal.....	CF
Sacharen Brothers.....	20 Henry IV Street, Montreal.....	CF
St. Lawrence Candy Company.....	1580 Sanguinet St., Montreal.....	CF
Stilwell's Homemade Candy	5123 Wellington St., Verdun	CF
Vaillancourt Limitee	1691 Dorion Street, Montreal.....	CF, P
Verdon, D. Limitee.....	15, rue Caron, Québec	CF
Viau Limitee	4951, rue Ontario Est, Montreal	CF
World Wide Gum Company Limited	175 Park Avenue, Granby	CF

Directory of Firms in the Confectionery Industry - Continued

Name of firm	Address	Main products
Ontario:		
Adams Brands Ltd.	14 Dickens St., Toronto	CG, CF
Allan's Candy Limited	Aldershot	CF
Arlene Sweets	R. R. No. 1, Weston	CF
Armitage, Frank	859 Lansdowne Ave., Toronto	CF
Atlas Candy Mfg. Co.	823 Dovercourt Rd., Toronto	CF
Balmer, H. B., Limited	22 Geary Avenue, Toronto	CF
Beech-Nut Company of Canada Ltd.	Corner Cumberland & Sanford Aves., Hamilton	CG, CF
Bighams, Limited	144 Thames St., London	CF, I
Birrell's Candy	R. R. No. 1, Niagara Falls	CF
Blue Ribbon Ltd.	381 College St., Toronto	C, CH, CF
Boomer, Limited	181 Dundas Street, London	CF
Borden Company, Limited	Norwich	CF
Dairy Maid Chocolates Ltd.	83 Duke St., Toronto	CF
Devonshire Candy Mfg., Co.	250 Augusta Ave., Toronto	CF, P
Dominion Candy Co.	12 Kensington Ave., Toronto	CF
Eaton, The T. Company Limited	190 Yonge Street, Toronto	CF
Emid, Farris, Company	130½ Queen St. E., Toronto 2	CF
Gelman, Ben	283 Dalhousie St., Ottawa	CF
Hamilton Chewing Gum Ltd.	52 John St. N., Hamilton	CG
Harry's Candies	21 Union St., Brockville	CF
Hern's Candies	30 Schofield Ave., Brockville	CF
Hodgins, L. J.	3182 Dundas St., Toronto	CF
Hook, The Harry, Company	60 Roselawn Avenue, Toronto	CF
Horncastle, Clifford (The Sugar Bowl)	209 King St. E., Hamilton	CF, I
Howe Candy Limited	84 Jackson Street E., Hamilton	CF
Hunts Limited	62 Alcorn Avenue, Toronto 5	CF, I
Jamieson, Candies	106 South Christina St., Sarnia	CF
Kerr Brothers	100 Industry St., Toronto 15	CF
King, Harry	377 Dundas St., Woodstock	CF, I
Laing, W. J.	465 Cumberland Ave., Hamilton	CF
Lauder, Chas., & Co.	265 Queen Street E., Toronto	CF
Laura Secord Confection Limited	60 Bathurst Street, Toronto	CF
Life Savers Limited	225 Sanford Ave. S., Hamilton	CF, CG
Little Candy Shop	Queen Street, St. Mary's	CF
Loblaw Groceteria Company Limited	Fleet & Bathurst Sts., Toronto	CF
McCormick's Limited	1156 Dundas Street East, London	CF, P
Holly Maid Candies Ltd.	378 Eglinton Ave., W., Toronto	CF
Maple Leaf Candy Shop	28 Garden Street, Guelph	CF
Mayfair Confections	1844 Davenport Road, Toronto	CF
Mays, J. X.	260 King St., Chatham	CF
Neilson, Wm., Limited	277 Gladstone Ave., Toronto	C, CH, CF, I, CB
Nightingale Candy Co.	2252 Bloor St. W., Toronto	CF
Old English Sweetmeats	369 Parliament Street, Toronto	CF
Olympia Tea Room (Chris, Tozios)	106 Kent Street, Lindsay	CF, I
O-Pee-Chee Company Limited	420 Adelaide Street, London	CG, P, CF
Parkhurst Products	11 Wabash, Toronto	CG
Patterson Chocolates Company Ltd.	951 Queen Street West, Toronto	CF, CH
Purity Popcorn Limited	148 Ossington Avenue, Toronto 3	P
Rankin, H. G.	81 Ontario Street, Stratford	CF, I
Rhem Candy Co.	R. R. 1, Burlington	CF
Ritchie's Candies	106 Lake Shore Road, Mimico	CF
Robertson Brothers Limited	103 Queen Street East, Toronto	CF
Robinson, Ernest G., Ltd.	301 Lansdowne Avenue, Toronto	CF
Rowntree Company Limited	72 Sterling Road, Toronto	C, CH, CF, CB
Ryan's Candy Co.	872 Dufferin Street, Toronto	CF
Schnieder, Reliable Sweets	Rockwood	CF
Shaw's Candy and Lunches	389 Talbot Street, St. Thomas	CF
Short's Home-Made Candy	199 Bank Street, Ottawa	CF
Smiles'n Chuckles Limited	Weber & Cameron Sts., Kitchener	CF, CH, C, CB
Tiffany Confections Limited	325 James Street N., Hamilton	CF
Toronto Candy Company	568 Dundas St. W., Toronto	CF
Union Candy Company	123 Denison Ave., Toronto	CF
Universal Confectionery Co.	86 Duke St., Ottawa	CF
Walkers Candies	574 Goyeau Street, Windsor	CF
Watson, Robert, Company, Limited	363 Sorareun Avenue, Toronto	CF
Wel's Candy Co.	157 Erie St. E., Windsor	CF
Weston George, Ltd.	34 Colborne St. Brantford	CF
Williards Chocolates Limited	443 Wellington Street, Toronto	CF, CH
Wrigley, Wm., Company, Limited	235 Carlaw Avenue, Toronto	CG
Yates Candy Company	90 Sherbourne Street, Toronto	CF
Van Kirk Choc. Corp. Ltd.	301 King St. E., Toronto	CF, CH
Weese's Candy Store	392 Front St., Belleville	CF
Zipman, Louis	309 Dalhousie St., Ottawa	CF

Directory of Firms in the Confectionery industry - Concluded

Name of firm	Address	Main products
Manitoba:		
Bond & Ronald	690 McGee Street, Winnipeg	CF
Consolidated Candy Company	932 Sherbrooke St., Winnipeg	CF
Del's Confectionery	455 Portage Avenue, Winnipeg	CF, I
Eaton, The T., Company, Ltd.	234 Donald Street, Winnipeg	CF
Galpern, L. Candy Company	165 McDermott Sts., Winnipeg	CF
Gulland, C. E.	1909 Portage Avenue, Winnipeg	CF
Park Candy Kitchen	561 Portage Avenue, Winnipeg	CF
Pauline Chambers Co. Ltd.	311 Ross Ave., Winnipeg	CF
Progress Candy Company	207 Jarvis Street, Winnipeg	CF
Taylor, W. A. & Company	135 Provencher St., St. Boniface	CF
Weinshenker, B., Candy Company	401 Flora Avenue, Winnipeg	CF
Saskatchewan:		
Cudmore, J. G.	19 Block, Hamilton Street, Regina	CF
Alberta:		
Bridgeman, J. N. (The Chocolate Shop)	1217-1st Street West, Calgary	CF
Commercial Candy Works	809A Second Ave., E., Calgary	CF
I. Kesnick Confectionery	1401-11th St. W., Calgary	CF
Jenkins Groceteria Ltd.	702-9th Street, Calgary	CF
Olivier, G. F.	1005A First Avenue, Calgary	CF
Rustic Candy Kitchen	9212-111 Avenue, Edmonton	CF
Shade's Sweet Shop	9432-118 Avenue, Edmonton	CF
British Columbia:		
Burbank Candies	2765 W. 4th Ave., Vancouver	CF, CH
Lily Burgess	712 Pine St., Victoria	CF
Debrett Limited	234 E. 14th Street, Vancouver	CF
Eaton, T., Co. Ltd.	15 West Hastings St., Vancouver	CF
Forrester, H. G.	675 Granville Street, Vancouver	CF
Grant's Candies Ltd.	1836 E. Hastings St., Vancouver	CF
Honeyland Candies	2005 Victoria Dr. Vancouver	CF
Irving, Good Candies Ltd.	3770 W. 10th Ave., Vancouver	CF
Jean Fraley Chocolates	609 View Street, Victoria	CF
Jeppesen Chocolate Co. Ltd.	137 W. Pender St., Vancouver	CF
Lees, Harold, A.	643 Yates Street, Victoria	CF
Mainland Confectionery Co. Ltd.	1146 Commercial Drive, Vancouver	CF
Marles Candies	1505 Commercial Drive, Vancouver	CF
McDonald's Fine Chocolates	754 Robson St., Vancouver	CF
McKillop, K. G.	1520 Venables St., Vancouver	CF
McQuarrie's Chocolates	423 Lansdowne St., Kamloops	CF
Nabob Food Products Ltd.	1106 Mainland Street, Vancouver	CF
Park Lane Confections	Broadway at Stevens, Vancouver	CF
Peggy, Page Candies	615 Fort St. Victoria	CF, CH
Rochon's (B.C.) Limited	685 Alpha Street, Victoria	CF
Roger's Chocolates	913 Government Street, Victoria	CF
Seaforth Candy	2954 Commercial Drive, Vancouver	CF
Sikorski, R.	646 Kinsway, Vancouver	CF
Sinclair Brothers	310 Cordova Street, Victoria	CF
Stenhouse, Mrs. A.	Kimberley, P.O. Box 269	CF
Stevenson's Chocolates	725 Yates Street, Victoria	CF
Superior Confectionery	136 Station Street, Duncan	CF
Topper's Chocolates	2570 Granville Street, Vancouver	CF
Victoria Confections	414 Skinner St., Victoria	CF
Welch's Limited	814 Robson Street, Vancouver	CF
Wipers English Sweet Shop	5579 Dunbar St., Vancouver	CF
Ziegler Chocolates Shop	977 Granville Street, Vancouver	CF

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