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THE CONFECTIONERY INDUSTRY

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NOTICE

The annual reports prepared by the Industry and Merchandising Division of the Bureau of Statistics are divided into 3 volumes, as follows: **Volume I** – The Primary Industries, including mining, forestry and fisheries; **Volume II** – Manufacturing; **Volume III** – Merchandising and Services. The volumes are made up of parts, and the parts in turn are subdivided according to the industries or provinces which they comprise.

Volume II consists of the following parts, the first two of which deal with manufacturing as a whole and the balance with the major manufacturing groups.

- I – General Review of the Manufacturing Industries, \$1.50
- II – The Manufacturing Industries of Canada, (7 sections, as follows:)
 - Section A. Summary for Canada, 25¢
 - Section B. Atlantic Provinces, 50¢
 - Section C. Quebec, 25¢
 - Section D. Ontario, 25¢
 - Section E. Prairie Provinces, 40¢
 - Section F. British Columbia, 25¢
 - Section G. The Manufacturing Industries of Canada, Regional Distribution, 75¢
- III – Foods and Beverages
- IV – Tobacco and Tobacco Products
- V – Rubber Products
- VI – Leather Products
- VII – Textile Mills
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- IX – Clothing
- X – Wood and Paper Products
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- XII – Iron and Steel Products
- XIII – Transportation Equipment
- XIV – Non-ferrous Metal Products
- XV – Electrical Apparatus and Supplies
- XVI – Non-metallic Mineral Products
- XVII – Products of Petroleum and Coal
- XVIII – Chemicals and Allied Products
- XIX – Miscellaneous Manufactures

The present report belongs in Part III, Foods and Beverages. It is punched to permit of filing in a ring binder along with others of the group. The reports in this group are:

- A – General Review, 25¢
- B – The Slaughtering and Meat Packing Industries, 25¢
- C – The Dairy Products Industry, 25¢
- D – The Fish Processing Industry, 25¢
- E – The Fruit and Vegetable Preparations Industry, 25¢
- F – The Flour Milling Industry, 25¢
- G – The Prepared Breakfast Foods Industry, 25¢
- H – The Feeds Industry, 25¢
- I – The Biscuit Industry, 25¢
- J – The Bread and Other Bakery Products Industry, 25¢
- K – The Carbonated Beverages Industry, 25¢
- L – The Distilling Industry, 25¢
- M – The Brewing Industry, 25¢
- N – The Wine Industry, 25¢
- O – The Confectionery Industry, 25¢
- P – The Sugar Refining Industry, 25¢
- Q – The Macaroni and Kindred Products Industry, 25¢
- R – The Miscellaneous Food Preparations Industry, 25¢
- S – The Canned Foods Summary, 25¢

THE CONFECTIONERY INDUSTRY

1956

Beginning in 1952, the Bureau changed its policy with regard to the collection of statistics on the production of manufactured goods. Firms in several industries, where year-end inventory changes were known to be insignificant, were requested to report value of shipments f.o.b. plant instead of gross value of production. This change-over should result in better consumption data and should, eventually, provide industry with better statistics for economic analysis.

The following facts should be considered when the detail of the historical series on this Industry is considered. In 1932, firms manufacturing ice-cream only were transferred from this Industry to that of Miscellaneous Dairy Products. In 1946, firms were instructed to omit all sales staff and warehouse employees who were not directly employed in the manufacturing plant. Some firms had previously reported all their sales and warehousing employees located throughout all of Canada. Beginning in 1949 firms in Newfoundland are included. However, since there is only one establishment reporting from that province, the figures have been included with those of Nova Scotia and New Brunswick.

In 1955 manufacturers whose main products are roasted peanuts or ready-to-eat popcorn were added to the Confectionery Industry in accordance with

Standard Industrial Classification recommendations. Formerly these firms had been compiled with the Miscellaneous Food Preparations Industry. Principal Statistics in Tables 1 and 2 have been revised back to 1936 by the addition of the firms which were operating in those years.

Of the 229 establishments reporting in 1956 96 are located in Ontario and account for more than half of the value of shipments. Quebec ranks second with 59 establishments producing over 32% of the total.

In tables 2 and 3, a column on "Value Added by Manufacture" is included. The method of arriving at these figures is as follows: up to and including 1951—value of production minus cost of materials, fuel and electricity; 1952 and 1953—value of shipments minus cost of materials, fuel and electricity; 1954 and subsequent years—value of production minus cost of materials, fuel and electricity. The value of production was computed thus: 1954 and 1955—value of shipments minus opening inventory of finished goods plus closing inventory of finished goods; 1956 and subsequent years—value of shipments minus opening inventory of finished goods and goods-in-process plus closing inventory of finished goods and goods-in-process.

TABLE 1. Principal Statistics of the Combined Biscuit and Confectionery Industries, Specified Years 1925-1956¹

Year	Establishments	Employees	Salaries and wages	Cost of materials used	Selling value of factory shipments ²
	No.		\$	\$	\$
1925 ³	320	11,958	10,512,770	23,227,967	46,745,355
1929 ³	281	13,073	12,765,876	27,717,889	63,070,709
1933 ³	236	9,891	8,114,234	15,725,547	35,176,094
1935 ³	234	10,446	9,315,563	19,231,189	41,197,833
1936	209	11,277	10,180,480	22,406,140	46,473,958
1937	226	11,975	10,982,238	24,591,628	49,929,596
1938	229	12,213	11,472,189	23,253,147	50,170,742
1939	221	12,246	11,844,261	23,165,317	51,908,711
1940	209	12,860	12,760,932	28,304,150	59,506,777
1941	209	14,561	15,013,919	37,790,066	75,744,959
1942	210	13,868	15,627,089	39,240,032	78,275,761
1943	221	13,730	16,235,733	40,268,426	81,600,250
1944	231	14,790	17,678,042	45,054,860	89,668,167
1945	243	14,426	17,825,887	44,934,191	89,037,997
1946	258	13,817	17,369,079	48,367,801	93,306,819
1947	263	14,907	20,193,980	62,736,717	122,367,723
1948	274	16,163	24,843,130	86,030,735	159,939,196
1949	290	17,458	28,450,602	83,765,015	165,772,424
1950	283	17,592	30,116,678	89,217,408	176,015,556
1951	269	15,416	29,646,671	88,633,813	170,527,895
1952	259	15,887	32,794,008	93,739,955	183,654,626
1953	266	16,603	35,647,645	93,310,555	184,146,404
1954	269	15,571	34,974,964	96,957,847	185,195,459
1955	270	15,248	35,904,571	95,153,277	184,308,210
1956	275	15,897	38,527,686	100,084,412	196,065,830

1. Profits or losses cannot be estimated from census figures as no data are collected for certain expense items, such as interest, rent, depreciation, taxes, insurance, advertising, etc.

2. Beginning in 1952 gross value of production is replaced by gross value of shipments f.o.b. plant (see text above).

3. Not comparable with succeeding years. Beginning in 1936 the figures include firms who manufacture roasted peanuts and ready-to-eat popcorn. (see text).

TABLE 2. Principal Statistics of the Confectionery Industry, 1936-1956¹

Note: Revised to include manufacturers of roasted peanuts and ready to eat popcorn (see text)

Year	Estab- lish- ments	Em- ployees	Salaries and wages	Cost of fuel and electricity	Cost at works of materials used	Value added by manufacture	Selling value of factory shipments ²
	No.	No.	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$
1936	165	6,959	6,616,411		14,322,386		28,755,069
1937	190	7,277	6,962,577		15,766,285		30,858,934
1938	194	7,445	7,241,924		15,031,185		30,943,136
1939	185	7,417	7,397,751		15,055,269		32,407,716
1940	174	7,941	8,022,164		18,559,068		37,360,623
1941	173	9,007	9,405,436	Not available before 1947	24,977,748	Not available before 1947	47,972,531
1942	174	8,290	9,533,731		25,843,670		48,736,211
1943	185	8,182	9,786,073		26,833,803		50,659,919
1944	194	8,871	10,559,099		30,687,905		56,636,693
1945	202	8,592	10,651,567		30,543,276		56,319,253
1946	216	8,632	11,012,748		32,930,120		58,670,633
1947	219	9,975	13,507,047	840,758	44,089,618	37,354,568	82,284,944
1948	225	10,492	15,901,192	983,985	60,134,772	47,411,011	108,529,768
1949	238	10,743	17,841,956	1,078,973	55,203,130	49,854,612	106,136,715
1950	236	11,277	19,224,682	1,171,713	58,889,084	51,020,156	111,080,953
1951	223	9,240	17,725,998	1,186,736	53,770,204	43,671,377	98,628,317
1952	212	9,706	19,776,117	1,206,509	58,486,318	48,311,699	108,004,526 ²
1953	219	9,822	21,375,890	1,231,096	58,707,298	48,692,602	108,630,996 ²
1954	226	9,335	20,998,402	1,129,825	62,658,381	55,720,668	114,078,846 ²
1955	227	9,124	21,293,169	1,257,700	61,152,885	50,347,912	112,630,426 ²
1956	229	9,706	23,399,965	1,356,088	62,858,163	54,617,727	119,455,419 ²

1. Profits or losses cannot be estimated from census figures as no data are collected for certain expense items, such as interest, rent, depreciation, taxes, insurance, advertising, etc.

2. Beginning in 1952, gross value of production is replaced by gross value of shipments f.o.b. plant (see text).

TABLE 3. Principal Statistics by Provinces, 1955 and 1956

Province	Estab- lish- ments	Em- ployees	Salaries and Wages	Cost of fuel and electricity	Cost at works of materials used	Value added by manufacture	Selling value of factory shipments
	No.	No.	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$
1955							
Canada	227	9,124	21,293,169	1,257,700	61,152,885	50,347,912	112,630,426
Quebec	57	2,508	6,108,116	343,836	19,663,962	15,650,944	35,028,679
Ontario	95	4,807	11,603,776	680,345	33,996,581	28,706,179	63,683,636
All other provinces	75	1,809	3,581,277	233,519	7,492,342	5,990,789	13,918,111
1956							
Canada	229	9,706	23,399,965	1,356,088	62,858,163	54,617,727	119,455,419
Quebec	59	2,643	6,815,317	382,349	19,473,001	17,722,925	38,526,900
Ontario	96	5,185	12,998,232	739,995	36,041,744	31,946,148	68,362,284
British Columbia	40	285	623,021	41,887	1,392,671	1,199,289	2,645,350
All other provinces	34 ¹	1,593	2,963,395	191,857	5,950,747	3,749,365	9,920,885

1. Newfoundland 1, Nova Scotia 5, New Brunswick 6, Manitoba 12, Saskatchewan 3, Alberta 7.

TABLE 4. Inventory Values, 1956

	Raw materials and supplies	Goods in process	Finished goods of own manufacture	Total inventory
	\$	\$	\$	\$
Opening inventory ¹ :				
Canada	12,818,989	2,910,081	5,471,078	21,200,148
Quebec	5,040,396	1,637,392	2,692,378	9,370,166
Ontario	6,599,856	939,369	2,466,191	10,005,416
British Columbia	255,111	2,382	82,352	339,845
All other provinces	923,626	330,938	230,157	1,484,721
Closing inventory:				
Canada	12,130,487	2,591,694	5,166,024	19,888,205
Quebec	4,615,427	1,232,457	2,138,658	7,986,572
Ontario	6,324,704	1,045,334	2,722,829	10,095,867
British Columbia	327,570	2,731	70,500	400,801
All other provinces	862,786	308,172	234,007	1,404,965

1. The opening inventory for the current year differs from the closing inventory published last year due to transfers, discards, corrections, or addition of new firms.

TABLE 5. Principal Statistics of the Chewing Gum Industry Compared with Other Confectionery Commodities 1956

Items	Chewing gum	Confectionery including cocoa and chocolate	Total
Establishments	No. 6	223	229
Employees on salaries:			
Male	" 55	717	772
Female	" 51	540	591
Salaries paid	\$ 579,106	4,371,308	4,950,414
Employees on wages:			
Male	No. 160	3,355	3,515
Female	" 236	4,592	4,828
Wages paid	\$ 898,937	17,550,614	18,449,551
Fuel and electricity	\$ 77,264	1,278,824	1,356,088
Cost of materials	\$ 4,155,432	58,702,731	62,858,163
Selling value of shipments	\$ 10,544,346	108,911,073	119,455,419
Value added by manufacture	\$ 6,334,504	49,530,105	55,864,609

TABLE 6. Principal Statistics Grouped According to Size of Establishments, 1955 and 1956

Establishments reporting shipments of	Establishments	Employees	Salaries and wages	Cost of fuel and electricity	Cost at plant of materials used	Selling value of factory shipments
	No.	No.	\$	\$	\$	\$
1955						
Under \$10,000	61	101	110,569	11,071	131,534	294,962
\$10,000 to \$24,999	37	120	183,024	16,169	280,423	589,333
\$25,000 to \$49,999	29	144	276,220	17,460	496,672	1,021,912
\$50,000 to \$99,999	24	224	421,934	36,331	868,860	1,674,508
\$100,000 to \$199,999	17	275	545,501	43,442	1,295,548	2,423,512
\$200,000 to \$499,999	20	607	1,252,108	86,277	3,112,788	5,976,035
\$500,000 to \$999,999	15	925	1,988,555	90,957	6,292,958	10,648,570
\$1,000,000 to \$4,999,999	19	3,917	9,115,055	482,339	24,860,690	48,527,679
\$5,000,000 and over	5	2,811	7,400,203	473,654	23,823,407	41,473,915
Total	227	9,124	21,293,169	1,257,700	61,152,885	112,630,426

TABLE 6. Principal Statistics Grouped According to Size of Establishments, 1955 and 1956 - Concluded

Establishments reporting shipments of	Establishments	Employees	Salaries and wages	Cost of fuel and electricity	Cost at plant of materials used	Selling value of factory shipments
	No.	No.	\$	\$	\$	\$
1956						
Under \$10,000	63	94	90,883	10,308	113,231	252,329
\$10,000 to \$24,999	40	125	203,663	17,128	320,839	660,624
\$25,000 to \$49,999	24	110	217,555	15,626	421,079	842,628
\$50,000 to \$99,999	27	234	438,319	37,795	879,638	1,778,224
\$100,000 to \$199,999	18	283	592,296	54,462	1,339,736	2,529,028
\$200,000 to \$499,999	22	733	1,464,177	98,301	3,646,152	7,032,731
\$500,000 to \$999,999	10	698	1,531,776	95,978	4,657,363	7,591,423
\$1,000,000 to \$4,999,999	19	3,733	8,571,065	495,891	23,410,414	43,283,545
\$5,000,000 and over	6	3,696	10,290,231	530,599	28,069,711	55,484,887
Total	229	9,706	23,399,965	1,356,088	62,858,163	119,455,419

TABLE 7. Principal Statistics Classified According to Type of Ownership, 1955 and 1956

Type	Establishments	Total employees	Salaries and wages	Cost of materials	Value of shipments
	No.	No.	\$	\$	\$
1955					
Incorporated	105	8,479	20,189,313	58,074,404	107,220,470
Partnership	32	259	455,759	1,200,980	2,335,104
Individual	90	386	648,097	1,877,501	3,074,852
Canada	227	9,124	21,293,169	61,152,885	112,630,426
1956					
Incorporated	101	9,047	22,233,664	59,347,737	113,533,844
Partnership	33	269	498,291	1,546,483	2,666,054
Individual	95	390	668,010	1,963,943	3,255,521
Canada	229	9,706	23,399,965	62,858,163	119,455,419

TABLE 8. Factory Shipments of Products Made in the Confectionery Industry, 1955 and 1956

Items of production	Unit of measure	1955		1956	
		Quantity	Value of shipments f.o.b. plant	Quantity	Value of shipments f.o.b. plant
			\$		\$
Chewing gum	Box	14,362,271	9,693,429	15,030,096	10,031,150
Cocoa powder:					
(a) for sale	lb.	6,869,336	4,360,243	7,238,625	3,981,878
(b) for own use	"	1	-	1	-

TABLE 8. Factory Shipments of Products Made in the Confectionery Industry, 1955 and 1956 - Concluded

Items of production	Unit of measure	1955		1956	
		Quantity	Value of shipments f.o.b. plant	Quantity	Value of shipments f.o.b. plant
			\$		\$
Cocoa butter:					
(a) for sale.....	lb.	1	1	1	1
(b) for own use.....	"	2,176,542	-	1	-
Chocolate sweetened:					
(a) Dark chocolate, for sale.....	lb.	4,101,632	1,929,432	5,082,061	1,994,576
(o) Dark chocolate, for own use.....	"	2,525,207	-	3,550,082	-
(c) Light chocolate, for sale.....	"	3,179,919	1,416,901	3,307,012	1,260,112
(d) Light chocolate, for own use.....	"	7,731,425	-	9,528,273	-
(e) Ice cream chocolate, for sale.....	"	1,312,475	390,578	1,497,681	423,299
Confectionery, penny goods.....	gross	3,612,482	2,962,132	4,513,525	3,682,085
Chocolate confectionery:					
(a) Chocolate in bulk.....	lb.	13,187,711	6,490,910	14,186,436	5,723,645
(b) Chocolate bars less than ten cents, moulded.....	doz.	8,164,755	2,955,009	8,495,629	2,950,362
(c) Chocolate bars less than ten cents, chocolate-covered confectionery bars.....	"	8,156,289	2,741,374	8,735,900	3,036,707
(d) Chocolate bars ten cents, moulded.....	"	11,044,960	7,745,335	16,653,484	11,524,111
(e) Chocolate bars ten cents, chocolate-covered confectionery bars.....	"	15,944,590	11,051,936	19,482,747	13,423,062
(f) Chocolate bars over ten cents.....	"	2,140,972	2,450,938	776,236	1,350,322
(g) Chocolates boxed and packaged.....	lb.	20,036,277	12,543,760	22,149,187	13,912,531
(h) Moulded chocolates novelties, including seasonal novelties.....	"	1,967,101	1,367,720	1,828,032	1,372,625
Sugar confectionery:					
(a) in bulk.....	lb.	41,341,413	9,208,575	37,680,415	8,004,854
(b) in bars.....	doz.	1,496,029	781,787	2,149,024	1,103,900
(c) in packages.....	lb.	24,038,631	8,467,347	28,829,694	8,644,597
Toffees:					
(a) in bulk.....	lb.	457,459	143,459	1,010,151	317,187
(b) in packages.....	"	2,204,290	942,130	4,059,976	1,509,503
Marshmallows:					
(a) in bulk.....	lb.	552,705	150,510	1,249,525	272,208
(b) in packages.....	"	5,097,364	1,276,905	4,026,721	1,040,874
Popcorn confectionery.....	"	3,028,058	1,577,438	3,559,264	1,823,791
Lozenges.....	"	1,711,895	303,716	1,920,804	348,358
Other bakery products (cake).....	-	-	1,355,044	-	602,204
Salted nuts, (almonds, walnuts, etc.).....	lb.	3,063,465	2,691,591	3,068,501	2,782,348
Peanuts, salted.....	"	15,874,157	5,801,854	16,322,651	5,817,444
Ice cream.....	gal.	1	1	1	1
All other products ²	-	-	11,729,623	-	12,510,586
Total.....	-	-	112,630,426	-	119,455,419

1. Fewer than three firms reporting; included with all other products.

2. Includes: macaroni, mincemeat, peanut butter, syrups, and other cocoa and chocolate preparations.

TABLE 9. Production of Confectionery in Canada, 1932-1955

(Includes production in all industries)

Year	Confectionery, all kinds		Year	Confectionery, all kinds	
	Quantity	Value		Quantity	Value
	lb.	\$		lb.	\$
1932	96,846,459	18,448,004	1948 ² in pounds	110,122,424	38,940,163
1933	88,580,862	16,894,743	in doz. bars	62,118,495	35,061,865
1934	109,674,071	20,126,127	1949 ² in pounds	142,610,024	47,251,881
1935	117,357,709	20,420,039	in doz. bars	53,922,312	28,778,929
1936	122,618,410	22,404,663	1950 ² in pounds	138,439,822	49,190,512
1937	129,731,004	24,861,138	in doz. bars	64,116,901	29,309,961
1938	138,326,173	25,193,414	1951 ² in pounds	124,287,513	42,754,294
1939	140,716,161	27,188,223	in doz. bars	41,431,579	23,077,667
1940	154,522,427	29,949,580	1952 ² in pounds	133,429,564	45,757,870
1941	187,155,079	38,233,080	in doz. bars	44,928,403	25,806,845
1942	177,933,887	39,021,817	1953 ² in pounds	134,015,198	46,296,613
1943	174,547,932	40,352,368	in doz. bars	48,214,315	25,925,308
1944	185,260,561	43,379,685	1954 ² in pounds	133,988,478	45,650,973
1945	154,488,891	41,888,259	in doz. bars	52,564,638	29,892,209
1946 ¹	151,363,133	41,510,004	1955 ² in pounds	135,571,198	46,327,513
1947 ¹	182,806,032	58,078,331	in doz. bars	46,947,595	27,726,979

1. In 1946 and 1947, conversion factor used in converting bars to pounds was 1½ pounds for one dozen bars. Previous to 1946, 13/8 pounds was used.

2. As the chocolate and sugar confectionery bars vary in weight, it was difficult to find a suitable conversion factor; therefore, confectionery in pounds is given separately from confectionery in bars.

TABLE 10. Materials Used, 1955 and 1956

Class of materials	Unit of measure	1955		1956	
		Quantity	Cost value	Quantity	Cost value
			\$		\$
Baking powder	lb.	17,957	2,795	7,587	1,307
Bicarbonate of ammonia	"	—	—	—	—
Butter	"	803,065	466,332	700,414	407,005
Cacao beans	"	25,441,748	11,747,585	28,689,976	9,012,922
Carbonate of ammonia	"	—	—	—	—
Chicle and chicle substitute	"	2,032,816	1,107,889	2,110,494	1,118,744
Chocolate, sweetened, dark and light	"	4,687,128	2,241,218	4,437,119	1,729,181
Cocoa powder, unsweetened	"	894,962	452,403	1,516,908	446,753
Cocoa and chocolate preparations, n.o.p.	"	821,873	274,751	1,854,284	658,658
Cocoa butter	"	5,294,485	4,094,904	8,393,719	4,281,885
Cocoa butter substitute	"	881,729	336,924	1,794,090	361,653
Cocoonut shredded	"	1,669,796	280,009	1,544,273	257,510
Cooking oils:					
(a) Corn	lb.	183,911	48,177	239,912	62,213
(b) Coconut	"	1,853,582	370,854	2,206,629	423,564
(c) Cottonseed	"	26,022	6,569	80,993	19,124
(d) Other cooking	"	879,173	190,598	891,825	187,718
Corn for popping	"	2,515,524	201,379	2,522,021	202,208
Corn syrup	"	31,358	2,665	92,710	5,680
Cream	gal.	349,906	872,815	484,805	1,023,707
Cream, powdered	lb.	8,224	6,307	9,921	7,775
Cream of tartar and substitutes	"	28,040	9,402	23,144	8,225
Eggs, in shell	doz.	4,980	2,487	15,015	7,484
Eggs, frozen	lb.	409,892	144,960	110,295	43,015
Egg powder, (dried yolks, albumen, etc.)	"	72,286	117,035	85,328	143,315
Eggs, liquid, not frozen	—	—	—	—	—
Extracts, essences, etc.	Value only	—	1,038,352	—	1,145,207
Flour:					
(a) Hard wheat (bread flour)	bbl.	24,860	219,892	30,639	281,064
(b) Soft wheat (cake flour)	"	9,306	84,015	5,116	43,733
(c) Soya	lb.	46,500	2,270	33,485	2,981
Fruits:					
(a) Dried fruits (raisins, currants, etc.)	"	1,661,579	305,883	894,698	171,788
(b) Fresh fruits all kinds	"	29,151	6,106	394,446	65,557
(c) Jams, jellies and marmalades	"	266,404	44,953	187,590	32,736
(d) Preserved and canned, other	"	727,345	282,150	642,506	215,370

TABLE 10. Materials Used, 1955 and 1956 - Concluded

Class of materials	Unit of measure	1955		1956	
		Quantity	Cost value	Quantity	Cost value
			\$		\$
Gelatine	lb.	307,671	205,975	303,107	196,982
Glucose	"	41,762,015	3,006,924	45,715,255	3,150,749
Honey	"	41,207	7,408	67,140	12,848
Lard	"	22,731	4,654	79,996	13,704
Lecithin	"	169,851	35,494	217,549	39,757
Malt extract and syrups	"	76,694	11,013	62,600	9,727
Margarine	"	32,589	5,123	45,424	7,275
Milk, condensed	"	17,202,161	1,814,692	21,090,571	2,380,573
Milk, fresh and skim	gal.	755,744	301,467	734,392	280,776
Milk, powdered	lb.	1,189,864	209,389	2,551,427	545,346
Molasses	"	2,483,201	60,239	1,895,191	73,489
Nuts (walnuts, almonds, pecans, etc.):					
Shelled	lb.	5,033,853	2,652,847	5,303,190	3,107,726
Peanuts:					
(a) Green	lb.	23,905,564	3,579,634	23,330,346	3,360,933
(b) Roasted	"	2,208,033	350,659	3,253,562	502,071
Salt	lb.	681,435	12,421	709,098	13,396
Shortening	"	2,002,293	397,171	1,180,149	240,732
Sodium bicarbonate (baking soda)	"	36,836	1,607	55,910	2,436
Spices	"	17,042	7,704	11,497	6,439
Starch:					
(a) Corn	lb.	1,843,462	152,514	1,887,972	155,660
(b) Potato	"	30,298	2,973	151,835	12,885
(c) Moulding	"	1,175,162	89,870	1,396,083	102,799
Sugar:					
(a) Cane and beet	lb.	109,849,568	8,328,981	121,972,379	9,373,495
(b) Corn and cerelese	"	635,666	64,109	1,075,966	97,345
(c) Invert	"	885,295	80,014	1,640,641	145,550
Syrups	gal.	8,447	13,228	12,863	16,014
Yeast:					
Ordinary	lb.	52,023	9,268	57,421	10,590
Packing materials:					
(a) Waxed wrappers	—	—	865,046	—	927,519
(b) Cartons and shipping containers	—	—	2,684,684	—	2,165,149
(c) Cardboard cake and candy boxes	—	—	2,482,116	—	3,112,729
(d) Cellulose film	—	—	1,560,492	—	1,737,793
(e) Other coverings and containers	—	—	4,656,129	—	5,099,951
All other ingredients and supplies	—	—	2,537,361	—	2,279,688
Operating maintenance and, repair supplies	—	—	Not collected	—	1,307,955
Total value¹	—	—	61,152,885	—	62,858,163

1. Does not include office supplies used which amounted to \$223,354 in 1956.

TABLE 11. Production Workers by Months, 1955 and 1956

Months	1955			1956		
	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total
	Number					
January	3,204	4,459	7,663	3,375	4,453	7,828
February	3,240	4,485	7,725	3,348	4,424	7,772
March	3,065	4,339	7,404	3,257	4,378	7,635
April	3,084	3,960	7,044	3,199	4,099	7,298
May	3,096	3,967	7,063	3,251	4,058	7,309
June	3,222	4,262	7,484	3,355	4,193	7,548
July	3,156	4,083	7,239	3,243	4,267	7,510
August	3,284	4,469	7,753	3,638	4,953	8,591
September	3,630	5,212	8,842	3,843	5,757	9,600
October	3,700	5,702	9,402	3,977	6,262	10,239
November	3,680	5,630	9,310	4,032	6,065	10,097
December	3,272	4,548	7,820	3,623	4,966	8,589
Average monthly employment	3,316	4,587	7,903	3,515	4,828	8,343

TABLE 12. Estimated Capital, Repair and Maintenance Expenditures, 1948-1956

(Thousands of dollars)

	Capital expenditures			Repair expenditures			Capital and repair expenditures		
	Con- struction	Machinery	Sub Total	Con- struction	Machinery	Sub Total	Con- struction	Machinery	Total
	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$
1948	637	2,805	3,442	390	1,179	1,569	1,027	3,984	5,011
1949	539	3,023	3,562	272	1,175	1,447	811	4,198	5,009
1950	794	2,685	3,479	307	1,261	1,568	1,101	3,946	5,047
1951	1,328	2,575	3,903	262	1,153	1,415	1,590	3,728	5,318
1952	144	1,914	2,058	319	1,287	1,606	463	3,201	3,664
1953	477	2,000	2,477	287	1,136	1,423	764	3,136	3,900
1954	694	2,883	3,577	335	1,172	1,507	1,029	4,055	5,084
1955	1,072	2,683	3,755	320	1,241	1,561	1,392	3,924	5,316
1956	348	2,435	2,783	383	1,269	1,652	731	3,704	4,435

Prepared in "General Assignments Branch".

TABLE 13. Imports of Cocoa, Chocolate, etc., Specified Years, 1932-1956

	Cocoa beans not roasted		Cocoa butter		Cocoa, paste or liquor, not sweetened		Cocoa, paste or liquor, sweetened		Cocoa or chocolate in powdered form	
	Quantity	Value	Quantity	Value	Quantity	Value	Quantity	Value	Quantity	Value
	lb.	\$	lb.	\$	lb.	\$	lb.	\$	lb.	\$
1932	17,915,800	958,585	2,476,868	312,732	21,492	5,816	71,690	12,073	1,907,809	129,976
1933	23,925,000	1,112,838	2,102,684	243,392	17,823	5,375	12,526	2,740	1,248,818	97,469
1937	24,549,000	2,419,643	2,419,269	593,942	9,032	1,542	36,883	7,722	1,476,706	124,113
1939	29,425,500	1,529,787	3,786,715	519,051	10,832	1,697	64,394	8,983	2,929,950	216,159
1944	47,086,500	3,624,020	258,770	69,521	—	—	5,330	977	—	—
1945	51,249,100	3,816,594	224,490	69,027	12,000	2,387	13,100	2,478	190	49
1946	60,679,200	5,581,638	1,164	473	25,440	5,311	51,000	11,798	41,220	4,884
1948	39,264,200	14,789,877	1,737,605	1,561,831	3,307	1,584	104,576	36,708	—	—
1949	40,691,400	10,177,672	5,591,997	3,429,628	229,014	60,066	288,979	91,128	255,496	63,795
1950	39,561,800	10,716,583	6,529,058	4,006,024	1,063,311	202,783	270,538	84,760	2,506,775	587,685
1951	26,024,200	9,501,985	1,721,109	1,065,921	1,377,919	323,119	110,868	43,245	2,288,196	641,251
1952	28,627,800	9,558,094	5,140,474	3,211,173	3,155,211	798,684	244,066	91,150	4,645,012	1,162,303
1953	32,725,800	9,825,956	6,422,687	4,199,897	3,055,601	656,224	319,866	111,553	5,799,657	1,337,796
1954	30,069,700	15,615,040	6,023,683	5,669,854	2,663,840	891,131	897,000	255,649	7,043,994	2,042,729
1955	27,799,400	11,583,846	5,532,516	3,818,231	3,218,645	1,193,814	478,511	199,420	7,418,016	2,703,940
1956	28,062,200	7,480,526	5,840,201	2,754,437	4,230,214	1,283,461	313,840	92,355	5,256,408	1,812,371

TABLE 13. Imports of Cocoa, Chocolate, etc., Specified Years 1932-1956 - Concluded

Year	Cocoa or chocolate n.o.p.		Chicle or sappato gum, crude		Confectionery, coated with or containing chocolate		Sugar candy and confectionery of all kinds, n.o.p.	
	Quantity	Value	Quantity	Value	Quantity	Value	Quantity	Value
	lb.	\$	lb.	\$	lb.	\$	lb.	\$
1932	108,010	12,499	703,504	255,829	301,322	56,910	2,529,049	401,246
1933	29,785	5,783	1,026,368	283,529	154,005	39,159	2,827,253	353,679
1937	103,108	19,585	599,819	200,285	477,008	105,606	4,751,723	581,832
1939	164,979	22,470	784,836	257,396	470,124	99,547	3,167,837	400,057
1944	-	-	1,539,355	1,042,731	586	389	78,204	14,006
1945	207	34	1,310,036	953,143	38,908	20,136	2,084,259	365,274
1946	109,624	22,065	1,352,070	1,263,577	152,948	34,227	6,224,017	1,023,770
1948	379,789	69,548	2,077,477	1,467,558	940,094	406,868	3,923,372	945,431
1949	593,827	175,433	1,620,812	1,023,501	1,346,233	568,102	3,300,133	389,236
1950	1,353,729	420,365	1,395,446	1,005,521	8,515,848	3,123,763	8,440,645	1,776,020
1951	559,827	157,574	1,642,215	989,995	4,509,524	1,828,165	9,245,518	2,018,090
1952	775,568	200,553	1,399,552	794,269	6,964,021	2,750,422	14,887,454	3,013,015
1953	1,078,449	275,004	1,099,662	575,858	7,993,837	3,141,149	14,261,328	3,016,696
1954	2,252,732	661,438	1,201,842	828,533	7,833,205	3,261,720	13,554,321	2,812,877
1955	1,358,747	384,238	703,039	422,608	8,199,534	3,495,457	16,999,823	3,604,075
1956	1,560,463	406,986	902,448	575,783	8,621,448	3,587,435	16,893,538	3,720,941

TABLE 14. Exports of Candy Confectionery, etc., Specified Years 1932-1956

Year	Candy, n.o.p. includes coated and chocolate stock		Confectionery, n.o.p.		Chewing gum	
	Quantity	Value	Quantity	Value	Quantity	Value
	lb.	\$		\$		\$
1932	613,553	144,155	-	31,444	-	59,531
1933	513,590	113,403	-	27,909	-	64,419
1937	932,222	176,522	-	240,035	-	76,766
1939	831,745	167,765	-	37,501	-	90,123
1944	11,942,259	3,236,751	-	152,482	-	272,272
1945	16,975,925	4,991,571	-	161,345	-	407,336
1946	3,919,400	1,278,615	-	85,950	-	239,675
1948	2,559,122	998,928	-	115,084	-	138,965
1949	577,100	234,872	-	57,204	-	15,565
1950	58,010	26,559	-	41,222	-	5,126
1951	194,653	74,977	-	56,726	-	11,766
1952	170,230	62,769	-	50,574	-	6,753
1953	143,879	58,875	-	69,369	-	35,039
1954	162,985	67,147	-	111,757	-	2,412
1955	214,525	83,257	-	158,223	-	5,784
1956	164,496	66,418	-	155,247	-	12,353

TABLE 15. Fuel Consumption, 1953¹ and 1956

	Unit of measure	1953 ¹		1956	
		Quantity	Cost at plant \$	Quantity	Cost at plant \$
Bituminous coal:					
(a) Canadian	ton	6,993	94,849	7,538	97,931
(b) Imported	"	18,728	218,052	17,370	194,698
Sub-bituminous coal (from Alberta mines only)	ton	18	284	—	—
Anthracite coal	"	354	4,533	379	5,743
Lignite coal	"	1,430	7,964	740	3,926
Coke	"	413	6,954	76	1,656
Gasoline	imp. gal.	274,077	98,916	355,996	140,806
Kerosene	"	653	128	910	252
Fuel oil	"	1,499,052	174,942	2,162,492	251,593
Wood	cords	302	3,554	192	1,931
Gas: (manufactured, natural, propane, etc.)	—	—	94,620	—	118,378
Other fuel	—	—	2,009	—	16,139
Electricity purchased	k.w.h.	32,975,979	434,785	46,998,683	523,030
Total cost of fuel and electricity	—	—	1,141,600	—	1,356,088

1. Not collected in 1954 or 1955.

Directory of Firms in the Confectionery Industry, 1956

Index to Principal Products

C — Cocoa
CH — Chocolate
CB — Cocoa Butter
CF — Confectionery

CG — Chewing Gum
IC — Ice Cream Cones
I — Ice Cream
P — Pop Corn

B — Biscuits
O — Other (bakery products)
N — Nuts and Peanuts

Name of firm	Address	Main products
Newfoundland:		
Case Bros. Ltd.	377 Hamilton Avenue, St. John's	CF
Nova Scotia:		
Denetre, James E.	Springhill	CF
Johnston's Candy Limited	Hantsport	CF
Moirs Limited	128 Argyle Street, Halifax	CF, B, O
Melanson, Louis A., Co.	Church Point	CG
Robertson, W.C.	22 King Street, Truro	CF
New Brunswick:		
Ganong Brothers Limited	St. Stephen	CF
Gray, George W.	P.O. Box 37, Bathurst	CF
La Salle Confections Ltd.,	Shediac	CF
Neri Confectionery	P.O. Box 25, Buctouche	CF
Philips, T.J.	429 Main St. Saint John	CF
White, Mrs. Frank	239 Wentworth Street, Saint John	CF

Directory of Firms in the Confectionery Industry, 1956 - Continued

Name of firm	Address	Main products
Quebec:		
Allen-Crawford, Limited	3187 St. James St. W., Montreal	CH, CF, P, N,
Anne de Bruxelles Sucer	1516 Sherbrooke St. W., Montreal	CF
Asselin Albert	109 St. Philippe Quebec Ouest	CF
Bedard & Donaldson Ltée	4 Industrielle Breakeyville	CF
Bélanger, L.H., & Cie-Ltée	591 Ash Ave., Montreal	CF
Berthierville Candy	RR No. 1 Berthierville	CF
Bonbons Fleur de Lys	63 rue St.-Georges, Lévis	CF
Bonbons Clair	Roxton Falls	CF
Bonbons Léonie	1512 de la Montagne, Montreal	CF
Bonbons Yolande Ltée	41 des Industries, Lévis	CF
Buffet Metropolitan	811, Est, rue Belanger, Montreal	N
Caramel Corn Crisples	403 St. Catherine St. W., Montreal	P
Carmella Candy Mfg. Co.	11 Notre Dame St., Montreal	CF
Charmaine Candy Co.	843 Church Ave., Verdun	CF, N
Chocolates Havana Enrg.	St. Pierre Charlesbourg	CF
Chocolats Randoux et Perry Ltd.	4305 Clark, Montreal	CF
Confiserie d'Art Ménager	St. Césaire	CF
Coronet	5188 Queen Mary, Montreal	CF
Diana Candy Manufacturers	6744 (Rear) St. Vallier St., Montreal	CF
Dufresne, H., & Cie Ltée	5577 rue St. Dominique, Montreal	CF
Expert Candy Company	10326 Blvd. St. Michel, Montreal North	CF
Fournier & Frère	616 St. Vallier St. West, Quebec	CF
Fry Cadbury Limited	2025 Masson St., Montreal	C, CH, CF, CB
General Foods Limited	3510 Albert St., Montreal	C, CH, CB
Guay, George	7148 Boyer, Montreal	CF, N
Herbert, A.	938 Duluth Est, Montreal	CF
Hooper, O.C. & Co.	125 21st Ave., Lachine	C
Kerhulu Inc.	22 de la Fabrique Quebec	CF, B, O, N
Krispy Kernels (Canada) Ltd.	8 Franklin Hill, Quebec	CF, I
La Compagnie Jean & Charles	1240 Belanger Est, Montreal	CF
Lalumiere & Frère	2229, rue St. Catherine Est, Montreal	CF, N
LaRose Confections Ltd.	5 Commissioners St. W., Montreal	CF
Laura Secord Candy Shops Limited	869 Viger Avenue, Montreal	CF
Lorraine Confections Reg'd	2459 Monsabre Montreal	CF
Lowney, The Walter M., Company, Limited	350 Inspector Street, Montreal	CB, CH, CF, P
Mary Lee Candies Ltd.	1896 Orleans St., Montreal	CF, N
Mercier, A.	4654 Papineau Ave., Montreal	CF
Modern Popcorn Company	1446 City Hall Avenue, Montreal	P
Morrow's Nut House	1013 Ste. Catherine St. W., Montreal	N
National Dried Fruit Co. (P. Pasquale)	415 Bonsecour St., Montreal	CF, N
National Licorice Company	4211 Rouen Street, Montreal	CF
Original Turkish Delight Co. Ltd.	5818 St. Lawrence Blvd., Montreal	CF, N
Paramount Candy Co. Reg'd.	1310 E. Mount Royal Ave., Montreal	CF
Penny Jane Candy Ltd.	2101 St. Lawrence Blvd., Montreal	CF
Pépin & St. Germain Ltée	4058 Parthenais St., Montreal	CF
Pure Chocolate Novelties Reg'd	2319 Jean Talon Est, Montreal	CF
Richmond Candy Co.	1110 Clark St. Montreal	CF
Rocket Candy Reg'd	4518 Papineau Ave., Montreal	CF
Sacharen Brothers	20 Henry IV Street, Montreal	CF
St. Hugues Candy Reg'd	St. Hugues	P
St. Lawrence Candy Company	1580 Sanguinet St., Montreal	CF, N
Splendid Chocolates	5392 Park Ave., Montreal	CF
Stilwell's Homemade Candies Reg'd	5123 Wellington St., Verdun	CF
Suzan Pop Corn Inc.	147 Grandes Fourches Sherbrooke	P
Vaillancourt Limitee	1691 Dorion Street, Montreal	CF
Verdon D. Limited	480, rue Caron, Québec	CF, N
Viau Limited	4951, rue Ontario Est, Montreal	CF, CH, N
World Wide Gum Company Limited	175 Park Avenue, Granby	CG
Zakaib, George & Sons Ltd.	9149 St. Lawrence Blvd., Montreal	CF, N
Ontario:		
Adams Brands Ltd.	14 Dickens St., Toronto	CG, CF
Allan Candy Co. Limited	Aldershot	CF
Arlene Sweets	R. R. No. 1, Weston	CF
Armitage, Candy Co.	359 Lansdowne Ave., Toronto	CF
Atlas Candy Mfrs.	332 Dovercourt Rd., Toronto	CF
Elmer, H.B., Limited	22 Geary Avenue, Toronto	CF
Beaver Specialty	25 Church St., Toronto	N
Be-Bel Nut Shop	214A King St. W., Chatham	CF
Bigham's Ltd.	144 Tames St. Ingersoll	CF, N
Boomers, Limited	131 King Street, London	CF
Brown, Ollin, Candies	88 Wellington St., Stratford	CF

Directory of Firms in the Confectionery Industry, 1956 - Continued

Name of firm	Address	Main products
Ontario - Continued		
Ca-Ko Cake Decorations	1043 Weston Rd., Toronto	CF
Caledonia Candy Co.	Caledonia	CF
Candyland Co. Ltd.	957 Roselawn Ave., Toronto	CF, N
Chelmsford Valley Products	43 Errington Chelmsford	P
Connaty, James, Limited	Uxbridge	CF
Dairy Maid Chocolates Ltd.	33 Duke St., Toronto	CF, CH
Dominion Candy Co.	54 Golden Ave., Toronto	CF
Eddie's Home Made Candy	355 Elgin St., Ottawa	CF
The T. Eaton Company Limited	Louisa Street, Toronto	CF, N
Emid, Farris, Company	130½ Queen St. E., Toronto	CF
Gelman, Ben	283 Dalhousie St., Ottawa	CF
Glendale candy Co.	Bothwell	CF, N
Hamilton Chewing Gum Ltd.	455 Cumberland Ave., Hamilton	CG
Harry's Candies (R.H. Olsen Co.)	21 Union St., Brockville	CF
Holly Maid Candies Ltd.	373 Eglinton Ave., W. Toronto	CF
Hodgins, L.J.	3291 Dundas St., Toronto	CF
Hook, The Harry, Company	50 Roselawn Avenue, Toronto	CF
Howe Candy Co. Limited	84 Jackson Street E., Hamilton	CF
Jamieson's Candies	106 South Christina St., Sarnia	CG
Johnson's Candy	719 Peel St., Woodstock	CF
Kambly (of Switzerland) Canada Ltd.	443 Wellington W., Toronto	CF, B
Kerr Brothers Ltd.	30 Zorra Ave., Toronto	CF
King, Harry	377 Dundas St., Woodstock	CF, I
Krispack Products	358 Dufferin St., Toronto	N
Laing, W.J.	465 Cumberland Ave., Hamilton	CF
Lauder, Chas., & Co.	255 Queen Street, E., Toronto	CF
Laura Secord Candy Shops Ltd.	60 Bathurst Street, Toronto	CF
Life Savers Limited	100 Cumberland Ave., Hamilton	CF
Lynett Bros. Ltd.	297 Kipling Ave. S., Toronto 14	CF
McCormick's Limited	1156 Dundas Street East, London	CF, N
Macari, Bro.	1029 Weston Rd., Toronto	CF
Mayfair Confections	593 The Queensway, Toronto	CF
Mays, J.X.	260 King St., W. Chatham	CF
Miller, H.W.	375 Wellington St., Kitchener	CF
Morrow's Nut House (Ottawa)	134 Bloor St. W., Toronto	CF
National Nut Co. of Canada Ltd.	1220 Birchmount Rd. Scarborough	N
Neilson, Wm., Limited	277 Gladstone Ave., Toronto	C, CH, CF, I
Nightingale Candy Co.	2252 Bloor St. W., Toronto	CF
North American Candy Co.	127 Loretta Ottawa	CF
Nut Club, The,	100 Downie St., Stratford	CF
Nut House, The,	419 Ouellette Ave., Windsor	CH, CF, N
Nut House, The,	219 Princess St., Kingston	P, N
Nut House, The,	227 Front St. Belleville	P, N
Nuttery Stores, The,	118 N. Christina, Sarnia	CF, N
Olympia Tea Room Ltd.	105 Kent Street, W. Lindsay	CF, I
O-Pee-Chee Company Limited	430 Adelaide Street, London	CG, P
Parkhurst Products Limited	93 Paton Rd., Toronto	CG, CF
Par-tee Confectionery Co.	Rockwood	P
Patterson Chocolates	951 Queen Street West, Toronto	CF, CH
Planter's Nut & Chocolate Co. Ltd.	672 Dupont St., Toronto	CF, N
Prosperity candy Kitchen	86 Simcoe St., Oshawa	CF
Purity Popcorn Co. Limited	Canmotor Ave., Toronto	P
Rankin's, Stratford	81 Ontario Street, Stratford	CF, I
Raymond's Nut Shops Ltd.,	33 Queen St. S., Kitchener	CF, N
Red Spot, The Nut Co. Ltd.	25 Jarvis St., Toronto 1	N
Rendezvous Snack Bar	280 Woolwich St. Guelph	CF, B
Rhem Candy Co.	R. R. 1, Burlington	CF
Richie's Candies	847 Lake Shore Road, New Toronto	CF
Robertson Brothers Limited	6 Ripley Ave., Toronto	CF, P
Robinson, Ernest G., Ltd.	301 Lansdowne Avenue, Toronto	CF, N
Rowntree Company Limited	72 Sterling Road, Toronto	C, CH, CF, CB
Ryan's Candy Co.	872 Dufferin Street, Toronto	CF
Schneider's, Reliable Sweets	Rockwood	CF
Short's Home-Made Candy	199 Bank Street, Ottawa	CF
Smiles'n Chuckles Limited	162 Weber St. E., Kitchener	CH, CF, N
Specialty Nut Product Co.	55 Ossington Ave., Toronto	N
Super Puff't Popcorn Ltd.	121 Sherbourne St., Toronto	P
Sweet Shop	6 Beckwith St. E., Smiths Falls	CF
Thompson Confections	Church St., St. Mary's	P
Toronto Toffee Company	354 King St. W., Toronto	CF
Universal Confectionery Co.	158 Spruce St. Ottawa	P, N
Vars Candies	323 Talbots St., St. Thomas	CF
Van Cairn Candy	1393 Lincoln St., Niagara Falls	CF

Directory of Firms in the Confectionery Industry, 1956 - Continued

Name of firm	Address	Main products
Ontario - Concluded		
Van Kirk Chocolate Corporation Ltd.	331 College St., Toronto	CF, CH, B, C, CB, N
Walkers Candies	574 Goyeau Street, Windsor	CF
Watson, Robert, Company, Limited	363 Sorauren Avenue, Toronto	CF, N
Weese's Candy Store	392 Front St., Belleville	CF
Wel's Candy Co.	157 Erie St. E., Windsor	CF
Weston George, Ltd.	30-38 Colborne St. Brantford	CF
Willards Chocolate Company Limited	443 Wellington Street, W. Toronto	CF, CH
Wrigley, Wm. Jr. Company, Limited	235 Carlaw Avenue, Toronto	CG
Yates Candy Company	90 Sherbourne Street, Toronto	CF, O
York Candy	1550 Queen St. W., Toronto	CF
Zipman's Candy Shop	309 Dalhousie St., Ottawa	CF
Manitoba:		
Bond & Ronald Ltd.	690 McGee Street, Winnipeg	CF
Consolidated Candy Company Ltd.	932 Sherbrooke St., Winnipeg	CF
Del Confectionery Ltd.	455 Portage Avenue, Winnipeg	CF, I
The T. Eaton Company, Ltd.	Portage Ave., Winnipeg	CF
Elkun Candy Co.	253 Dufferin Ave., Winnipeg	CF
Galpern, L. Candy Company	165 McDermott St., Winnipeg	CF
Gulland, C.E.	1909 Portage Avenue, Winnipeg	CF
Nut House, The, Ltd.	285 Portage Ave., Winnipeg	P, N
Park Candy Kitchen	498 Portage Avenue, Winnipeg	CF
Paulin Chambers Co. Ltd.	311 Ross Ave., Winnipeg	CF, P
Progress Candy Company	209 Jarvis Avenue, Winnipeg	CF
Weinshenker, B., Candy Company	401 Flora Avenue, Winnipeg	CF
Saskatchewan:		
Cudmore, J.G.	19 Block, Hamilton Street, Regina	CF
Nut House, The, Ltd.	181 2nd Ave., Saskatoon	P, N
Nut House, The, Ltd.	185 Scarth St., Regina	P, N
Alberta:		
The Chocolate Shop	1217 - 1st Street West, Calgary	CF
Campbell's Candies	10111 Jasper Ave., Edmonton	CF
Commercial Candy Works	809A Second Ave., E., Calgary	CF
I. Kesnick Confectionery	1401 - 11th St. W., Calgary	CF
Nut House, The, Ltd.	213-A 8th Ave. Calgary	N
Nut House, The, Ltd.	1021-101 St. Edmonton	P, N
Olivier, G.F.	1005A First St. W., Calgary	CF
British Columbia:		
B.C. Soft Licorice Co.	2940 E. 22nd Ave., Vancouver	CF
Burbank Candies Ltd.	2765 W. 4th Ave., Vancouver	CF
Burgess, Lily	712 Pine St., Victoria	CF
Debrett Limited	234 E. 14th Ave., Vancouver	CF
The T. Eaton, Co. Ltd.	515 West Hastings St., Vancouver	CF, N
Forrester, H.G.	575 Granville Street, Vancouver	CF, N
Grant's Candies Ltd.	1836 E. Hastings St., Vancouver	CF
Gray's Chocolates	534 Josephine St. Nelson	CF
Harlan Fairbanks Co. Ltd.	1972 West 4th St., Vancouver	P, O
Honeyland Candies	2005 Victoria Dr. Vancouver	CF
Irving's Good Candies Ltd.	3770 W. 10th Ave., Vancouver	CF
Jean Fraley Chocolates	620 Forth St., Victoria	CF
Lee's Candies	4353 W. 10th Ave., Vancouver	CF
Lees, Harold, A.	643 Yates Street, Victoria	CF
Lowe, Harvey	Duncan	CF
Maechler's Chocolates	3281 Regent St. North Vancouver	CF
Manning Limited	302 McKenzie Ave. Revelstoke	CF
McDonald's Fine Chocolates	754 Robson St., Vancouver	CF
McKillop, Candy Co.	1520 Venables St., Vancouver	CF
Munro, C.J. Ltd.	2404 Main St., Vancouver	CF
Nabob Foods Division Kelly Douglas & Co. Ltd.	1105 Mainland Street, Vancouver	CF
Nom Wah	216 Powell St., Vancouver	CF
Nut House, The, Ltd., (Granville St.)	234 East 14th Ave., Vancouver 10	P, N
Nut House, The, Ltd., (Victoria)	718 Yates St. Victoria	P, N
Okanagan Fruit Specialties Ltd.	540 Cawston Ave., Kelowna	CF
Park Lane Confections	2700B West Broadway, Vancouver	CF



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Directory of Firms in the Confectionery Industry, 1956 - Concluded

Name of firm	Address	Main products
British Columbia - Concluded		
Peggy, Page Candies	615 Fort St. Victoria	CF
Pine Tree Nut Co. Ltd.	956 Richards St., Vancouver	N
Ranniger's Candies Ltd.	466 Baker St., Nelson	CF
Rochon's (B.C.) Limited	685 Alpha Street, Victoria	CF
Roger's Chocolates	913 Government Street, Victoria	CF
Seaforth Candy Co. Ltd.	2954 Commercial Drive, Vancouver	CF
Shaw's Candies Ltd.	Kelowna	CF
Sikorski, P. and Son	646 Kingsway, Vancouver	CF
Sinclair Brothers Ltd.	310 Cordova Street, W. Victoria	CF
Stevenson's Chocolates	725 Yates Street, Victoria	CF
Stone Candy Cane Co.	1770 Alberni St., Vancouver	CF, N
Victoria Confections	859 Viewfield Rd. Victoria	CF
Welch's Limited	814 Robson Street, Vancouver	CF
Wiper's English Sweet Shops	392 Denman St. Vancouver	CF