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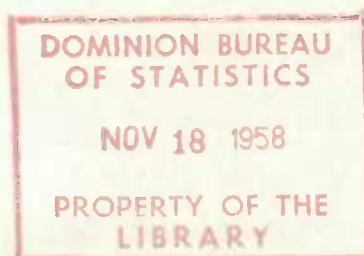
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ANNUAL



# THE CONFECTIONERY INDUSTRY

1957



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## NOTICE

The annual reports prepared by the Industry and Merchandising Division of the Bureau of Statistics are divided into 3 volumes, as follows: **Volume I** — The Primary Industries, including mining, forestry and fisheries; **Volume II** — Manufacturing; **Volume III** — Merchandising and Services. The volumes are made up of parts, and the parts in turn are subdivided according to the industries or provinces which they comprise.

Volume II consists of the following parts, the first two of which deal with manufacturing as a whole and the balance with the major manufacturing groups.

- I — General Review of the Manufacturing Industries, \$1.50
- II — The Manufacturing Industries of Canada, (7 sections, as follows:)
  - Section A. Summary for Canada, 25¢
  - Section B. Atlantic Provinces, 50¢
  - Section C. Quebec, 25¢
  - Section D. Ontario, 25¢
  - Section E. Prairie Provinces, 40¢
  - Section F. British Columbia, 25¢
  - Section G. The Manufacturing Industries of Canada, Regional Distribution, 75¢
- III — Foods and Beverages
- IV — Tobacco and Tobacco Products
- V — Rubber Products
- VI — Leather Products
- VII — Textile Mills
- VIII — Knitting Mills
- IX — Clothing
- X — Wood and Paper Products
- XI — Printing Trades
- XII — Iron and Steel Products
- XIII — Transportation Equipment
- XIV — Non-ferrous Metal Products
- XV — Electrical Apparatus and Supplies
- XVI — Non-metallic Mineral Products
- XVII — Products of Petroleum and Coal
- XVIII — Chemicals and Allied Products
- XIX — Miscellaneous Manufactures

The present report belongs in Part III, Foods and Beverages. It is punched to permit of filing in a ring binder along with others of the group. The reports in this group are:

- A — General Review, 25¢
- B — The Slaughtering and Meat Packing Industries, 25¢
- C — The Dairy Products Industry, 25¢
- D — The Fish Processing Industry, 25¢
- E — The Fruit and Vegetable Preparations Industry, 25¢
- F — The Flour Milling Industry, 25¢
- G — The Prepared Breakfast Foods Industry, 25¢
- H — The Feeds Industry, 25¢
- I — The Biscuit Industry, 25¢
- J — The Bread and Other Bakery Products Industry, 25¢
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- M — The Brewing Industry, 25¢
- N — The Wine Industry, 25¢
- O — The Confectionery Industry, 25¢
- P — The Sugar Refining Industry, 25¢
- Q — The Macaroni and Kindred Products Industry, 25¢
- R — The Miscellaneous Food Preparations Industry, 25¢
- S — The Canned Foods Summary, 25¢

# THE CONFECTIONERY INDUSTRY

1957

Beginning in 1952, the Bureau changed its policy with regard to the collection of statistics on the production of manufactured goods. Firms in several industries, where year-end inventory changes were known to be insignificant, were requested to report value of shipments f.o.b. plant instead of gross value of production. This change-over should result in better consumption data and should, eventually, provide industry with better statistics for economic analysis.

The following facts should be considered when the detail of the historical series on this Industry is considered. In 1932, firms manufacturing ice-cream only were transferred from this Industry to that of Miscellaneous Dairy Products. In 1946, firms were instructed to omit all sales staff and warehouse employees who were not directly employed in the manufacturing plant. Some firms had previously reported all their sales and warehousing employees located throughout all of Canada. Beginning in 1949 firms in Newfoundland are included.

In 1955 manufacturers whose main products are roasted peanuts or ready-to-eat popcorn were added to the Confectionery Industry in accordance with Standard Industrial Classification recommendations.

Formerly these firms had been compiled with the Miscellaneous Food Preparations Industry. Principal Statistics in Tables 1 and 2 have been revised back to 1936 by the addition of the firms which were operating in those years.

Of the 213 establishments reporting in 1957 92 are located in Ontario and account for more than half of the value of shipments. Quebec ranks second with 59 establishments producing over 31% of the total.

In tables 2 and 3, a column on "Value Added by Manufacture" is included. The method of arriving at these figures is as follows: (see table 5) up to and including 1951—value of production minus cost of materials, fuel and electricity; 1952 and 1953—value of shipments minus cost of materials, fuel and electricity; 1954 and subsequent years—value of production minus cost of materials, fuel and electricity. The value of production was computed thus: 1954 and 1955—value of shipments minus opening inventory of finished goods plus closing inventory of finished goods; 1956 and subsequent years—value of shipments minus opening inventory of finished goods and goods-in-process plus closing inventory of finished goods and goods-in-process.

**TABLE 1. Principal Statistics of the Confectionery Industry, 1936 - 1957<sup>1</sup>**

Note: Revised to include manufacturers of roasted peanuts and ready to eat popcorn (see text)

Year	Establishments	Employees	Salaries and wages	Cost of fuel and electricity	Cost at works of materials used	Value added by manufacture	Selling value of factory shipments <sup>2</sup>
number							
1936 .....	165	6,959	6,616,411		14,322,386		28,755,069
1937 .....	190	7,277	6,962,577		15,766,285		30,858,934
1938 .....	194	7,445	7,241,924		15,031,185		30,943,136
1939 .....	185	7,417	7,397,751		15,055,269		32,407,716
1940 .....	174	7,941	8,022,164		18,559,068		37,360,623
1941 .....	173	9,007	9,405,436	Not available before	24,977,748	Not available before	47,972,531
1942 .....	174	8,290	9,533,731	1947	25,843,670	1947	48,736,211
1943 .....	185	8,182	9,786,073		26,833,803		50,659,919
1944 .....	194	8,871	10,559,099		30,687,905		56,636,693
1945 .....	202	8,592	10,651,567		30,543,276		56,319,253
1946 .....	216	8,632	11,012,748		32,930,120		58,670,633
1947 .....	219	9,975	13,507,047	840,758	44,089,618	37,354,568	82,284,944
1948 .....	225	10,492	15,901,192	983,985	60,134,772	47,411,011	108,529,768
1949 .....	238	10,743	17,841,956	1,078,973	55,203,130	49,854,612	106,136,715
1950 .....	236	11,277	19,224,682	1,171,713	58,889,084	51,020,156	111,080,953
1951 .....	223	9,240	17,725,998	1,186,736	53,770,204	43,671,377	98,628,317
1952 .....	212	9,706	19,776,117	1,206,509	58,486,318	48,311,699	108,004,526 <sup>2</sup>
1953 .....	219	9,822	21,375,890	1,231,096	58,707,298	48,692,602	108,630,996 <sup>2</sup>
1954 .....	226	9,335	20,998,402	1,129,825	62,658,381	55,720,668	114,078,846 <sup>2</sup>
1955 .....	227	9,124	21,293,169	1,257,700	61,152,885	50,347,912	112,630,426 <sup>2</sup>
1956 .....	229	9,706	23,399,965	1,356,088	62,858,163	54,617,727	119,455,419 <sup>2</sup>
1957 .....	213	10,020	25,169,106	1,494,587	68,862,131	63,879,118	133,719,169 <sup>2</sup>

<sup>1</sup> Profits or losses cannot be estimated from census figures as no data are collected for certain expense items, such as interest, rent, depreciation, taxes, insurance, advertising, etc.

<sup>2</sup> Beginning in 1952, gross value of production is replaced by gross value of shipments f.o.b. plant (see text).

**TABLE 2. Principal Statistics of the Combined Biscuit and Confectionery Industries  
Specified Years 1925 - 1957<sup>1</sup>**

Year	Establishments	Employees	Salaries and wages	Cost of materials used	Selling value of factory shipments <sup>2</sup>
	number				
1925 <sup>3</sup>	320	11,958	10,512,770	23,227,967	46,745,355
1929 <sup>3</sup>	281	13,073	12,765,876	27,717,889	63,070,709
1933 <sup>3</sup>	236	9,891	8,114,234	15,725,547	35,176,094
1935 <sup>3</sup>	234	10,446	9,315,563	19,231,189	41,197,833
	dollars				
1936	209	11,277	10,180,480	22,406,140	46,473,958
1937	226	11,975	10,982,238	24,591,628	49,929,596
1938	229	12,213	11,472,189	23,253,147	50,170,742
1939	221	12,246	11,844,261	23,165,317	51,908,711
1940	209	12,860	12,760,932	28,304,150	59,506,777
1941	209	14,561	15,013,919	37,790,066	75,744,959
1942	210	13,868	15,627,089	39,240,032	78,275,761
1943	221	13,730	16,235,733	40,268,426	81,600,250
1944	231	14,790	17,678,042	45,054,860	89,668,167
1945	243	14,426	17,825,887	44,934,191	89,037,997
1946	258	13,817	17,369,079	48,367,801	93,306,819
1947	263	14,907	20,195,980	62,736,717	122,367,723
1948	274	16,163	24,843,130	86,030,735	159,939,196
1949	290	17,458	28,450,602	83,765,015	165,772,424
1950	283	17,592	30,116,678	89,217,408	176,015,556
1951	269	15,416	29,646,671	88,633,813	170,527,895
1952	259	15,887	32,794,008	93,739,955	183,654,626
1953	266	16,603	35,647,645	93,310,555	184,146,404
1954	269	15,571	34,974,964	96,957,847	185,195,459
1955	270	15,248	35,904,571	95,153,277	184,308,210
1956	275	15,897	38,527,686	100,084,412	196,065,830
1957	257	16,265	40,922,575	107,666,213	211,921,953

<sup>1</sup> Profits or losses cannot be estimated from census figures as no data are collected for certain expense items, such as interest, rent, depreciation, taxes, insurance, advertising, etc.

<sup>2</sup> Beginning in 1952 gross value of production is replaced by gross value of shipments f.o.b. plant (see text).

<sup>3</sup> Not comparable with succeeding years. Beginning in 1936 the figures include firms who manufacture roasted peanuts and ready-to-eat popcorn. (see text).

**TABLE 3. Principal Statistics by Provinces, 1956 and 1957**

Province	Establishments	Employees	Salaries and Wages	Cost of fuel and electricity	Cost at works of materials used	Value added by manufacture	Selling value of factory shipments
	number					dollars	
1956							
Canada	229	9,706	23,399,965	1,356,088	62,858,163	54,617,727	119,455,419
Quebec	59	2,643	6,815,317	382,349	19,473,001	17,722,925	38,526,900
Ontario	96	5,185	12,998,232	739,995	36,041,744	31,946,148	68,362,284
British Columbia	40	285	623,021	41,887	1,392,671	1,199,289	2,645,350
All other provinces	34	1,593	2,963,395	191,857	5,950,747	3,749,365	9,920,885
1957							
Canada	213	10,020	25,169,106	1,494,587	68,862,131	63,879,118	133,719,169
Quebec	59	2,786	7,500,649	408,147	21,658,094	19,952,534	41,827,920
Ontario	92	5,276	13,968,527	795,001	38,802,362	37,694,905	77,216,095
British Columbia	32	299	698,936	67,872	1,670,263	1,201,141	2,878,058
All other provinces	30 <sup>1</sup>	1,659	3,000,994	223,567	6,731,412	5,030,538	11,797,096

<sup>1</sup> Newfoundland 2, Nova Scotia 5, New Brunswick 5, Manitoba 13, Saskatchewan 1, Alberta 4.

TABLE 4. Inventory Values, 1957

	Raw materials and supplies	Goods in process	Finished goods of own manufacture	Total inventory
dollars				
<b>Opening inventory<sup>1</sup>:</b>				
<b>Canada</b>	<b>12,119,476</b>	<b>2,600,170</b>	<b>5,245,306</b>	<b>19,964,952</b>
Quebec	4,674,297	1,207,115	2,133,867	8,015,279
Ontario	6,162,452	1,074,521	2,777,767	10,014,740
British Columbia	323,239	1,957	70,812	396,008
All other provinces	959,488	316,577	262,860	1,538,925
<b>Closing inventory:</b>				
<b>Canada</b>	<b>13,981,103</b>	<b>2,677,222</b>	<b>5,684,921</b>	<b>22,343,246</b>
Quebec	4,898,153	1,214,199	2,317,638	8,429,990
Ontario	7,754,517	1,107,769	2,820,692	11,682,978
British Columbia	357,406	2,031	131,956	491,393
All other provinces	971,027	353,223	414,635	1,738,885

<sup>1</sup> The opening inventory for the current year differs from the closing inventory published last year due to transfers, discards, corrections, or addition of new firms.

TABLE 5. Method of Computing Value Added by Manufacture, 1951 to 1957

Year	Selling value of factory shipments	Change in inventory	Value of production	Cost of materials	Cost of fuel and electricity	Value added by manufacture
\$'000						
1951 <sup>1</sup>	—	—	90,221	48,795	1,114	40,311
1952	98,356	—	—	52,892	1,123	44,342
1953	98,783	—	—	53,266	1,142	44,375
1954	103,315	+627	103,942	56,319	1,130	46,493
1955	112,630	+128	112,758	61,153	1,258	50,348
1956	119,455	-623	118,832	62,858	1,356	54,618
1957	133,719	+517	134,236	68,862	1,495	63,879

<sup>1</sup> Previous years were computed as in 1951.

TABLE 6. Principal Statistics of the Chewing Gum Industry Compared with Other Confectionery Commodities 1957

Items		Chewing gum	Confectionery including cocoa and chocolate	Total
Establishments	No.	6	207	213
Employees on salaries:				
Male	"	56	718	774
Female	"	54	550	604
Salaries paid	\$	632,340	4,780,175	5,412,515
Employees on wages:				
Male	No.	169	3,496	3,665
Female	"	209	4,768	4,977
Wages paid	\$	1,007,604	18,748,987	19,756,591
Fuel and electricity	\$	81,655	1,412,932	1,494,587
Cost of materials	\$	4,640,407	64,221,724	68,862,131
Selling value of shipments	\$	12,052,982	121,666,187	133,719,169
Value added by manufacture	\$	7,317,584	56,561,534	63,879,118

TABLE 7. Principal Statistics Grouped According to Size of Establishments, 1956 and 1957

Establishments reporting shipments of	Establish- ments	Employees	Salaries and wages	Cost of fuel and electricity	Cost at plant of materials used	Selling value of factory shipments
		number			dollars	
1956						
Under \$10,000 .....	63	94	90,883	10,308	113,231	252,329
\$10,000 to \$24,999 .....	40	125	203,663	17,128	320,839	660,624
\$25,000 to \$49,999 .....	24	110	217,555	15,626	421,079	842,628
\$50,000 to \$99,999 .....	27	234	438,319	37,795	879,638	1,778,224
\$100,000 to \$199,999 .....	18	283	592,296	54,462	1,339,736	2,529,028
\$200,000 to \$499,999 .....	22	733	1,464,177	98,301	3,646,152	7,032,731
\$500,000 to \$999,999 .....	10	698	1,531,776	95,978	4,657,363	7,591,423
\$1,000,000 to \$4,999,999 .....	19	3,733	8,571,065	495,891	23,410,414	43,283,545
\$5,000,000 and over .....	6	3,696	10,290,231	530,599	28,069,711	55,484,887
<b>Total .....</b>	<b>229</b>	<b>9,706</b>	<b>23,399,965</b>	<b>1,356,088</b>	<b>62,858,163</b>	<b>119,455,419</b>
1957						
Under \$10,000 .....	49	71	68,346	8,540	91,437	195,803
\$10,000 to \$24,999 .....	46	138	228,648	18,017	368,042	755,461
\$25,000 to \$49,999 .....	21	119	228,608	13,985	376,117	743,684
\$50,000 to \$99,999 .....	21	195	380,544	24,242	741,420	1,453,635
\$100,000 to \$199,999 .....	19	309	666,052	67,911	1,378,901	2,588,929
\$200,000 to \$499,999 .....	21	751	1,733,937	126,426	3,749,903	6,847,889
\$500,000 to \$999,999 .....	10	604	1,424,060	98,944	4,501,844	7,397,859
\$1,000,000 to \$4,999,999 .....	18	2,981	7,463,576	409,536	21,048,336	40,402,357
\$5,000,000 and over .....	8	4,852	12,975,335	726,986	36,606,131	73,333,552
<b>Total .....</b>	<b>213</b>	<b>10,020</b>	<b>25,169,106</b>	<b>1,494,587</b>	<b>68,862,131</b>	<b>133,719,169</b>

TABLE 8. Principal Statistics Classified According to Type of Ownership, 1956 and 1957

Type	Establish- ments	Total employees	Salaries and wages	Cost of materials	Value of shipments
	number			dollars	
1956					
Incorporated .....	101	9,047	22,233,664	59,347,737	113,533,844
Partnership .....	33	269	498,291	1,546,483	2,666,054
Individual .....	95	390	668,010	1,963,943	3,255,521
<b>Canada .....</b>	<b>229</b>	<b>9,706</b>	<b>23,399,965</b>	<b>62,858,163</b>	<b>119,455,419</b>
1957					
Incorporated .....	85	343	580,976	1,106,362	2,100,946
Partnership .....	30	256	489,830	1,062,825	2,127,171
Individual .....	98	9,421	24,098,300	66,692,944	129,491,052
<b>Canada .....</b>	<b>213</b>	<b>10,020</b>	<b>25,169,106</b>	<b>68,862,131</b>	<b>133,719,169</b>

TABLE 9. Factory Shipments of Products Made in the Confectionery Industry, 1956 and 1957

Items of production		1956		1957	
		Quantity	Value of shipments f.o.b. plant	Quantity	Value of shipments f.o.b. plant
		\$		\$	
Chewing gum	box	15,030,096	10,031,150	16,026,365	11,457,836
Cocoa powder:					
(a) for sale	lb.	7,238,625	3,981,878	6,706,306	3,790,899
(b) for own use	"	—	—	—	—
Cocoa butter:					
(a) for sale	"	1	1	1	1
(b) for own use	"	1	—	1	—
Chocolate sweetened:					
(a) Dark chocolate, for sale	"	5,082,061	1,994,576	4,585,785	1,783,405
(b) Dark chocolate, for own use	"	3,550,082	—	3,847,790	—
(c) Light chocolate, for sale	"	3,307,012	1,260,112	5,085,410	2,024,570
(d) Light chocolate, for own use	"	9,528,273	—	11,034,196	—
(e) Ice cream chocolate, for sale	"	1,497,681	423,299	1,499,137	442,769
Confectionery, penny goods 1 gross=3 lbs.	gross	4,513,525	3,682,085	4,696,079	4,099,671
Chocolate confectionery:					
(a) Chocolates in bulk	lb.	14,186,436	5,728,645	13,898,078	5,719,485
(b) Chocolate bars less than ten cents, moulded 1 doz.=0.6 lb.	doz.	8,495,629	2,950,862	9,911,370	3,697,590
(c) Chocolate bars less than ten cents, chocolate-covered 1 doz.=0.7 lb.	"	8,735,900	3,036,707	8,667,770	3,249,277
(d) Chocolate bars ten cents, moulded 1 doz.= 1.2 lb.	"	16,656,484	11,524,111	17,799,092	13,069,917
(e) Chocolate bars ten cents, chocolate-covered 1 doz.=1.3 lb.	"	19,482,747	13,423,062	20,258,566	15,043,554
(f) Chocolate bars over ten cents 1 doz.=2.9 lbs.	"	776,236	1,350,922	975,048	1,839,846
(g) Chocolates boxed and packaged	lb.	22,149,187	13,912,531	23,264,910	15,407,611
(h) Moulded chocolates novelties, including seasonal novelties	"	1,828,032	1,372,625	2,933,947	2,255,178
Sugar confectionery:					
(a) in bulk	"	37,680,415	8,004,854	39,996,205	9,633,935
(b) in bars 1 doz.=1.7 lb.	doz.	2,149,024	1,108,900	2,364,075	1,461,854
(c) in packages	lb.	28,829,694	8,644,597	28,774,958	10,081,219
Toffees:					
(a) in bulk	"	1,010,151	317,187	828,208	320,210
(b) in packages	"	4,059,976	1,509,503	3,491,525	1,399,888
Marshmallows:					
(a) in bulk	"	1,249,525	272,208	1,442,781	331,093
(b) in packages	"	4,026,721	1,040,874	4,520,358	1,213,735
Popcorn confectionery	"	3,559,264	1,823,791	3,875,209	1,856,718
Lozenges	"	1,920,804	348,358	1,727,004	390,666
Bakery products (cake)	—	—	602,204	—	615,578
Salted nuts, (almonds, walnuts, etc.)	lb.	3,068,501	2,782,348	4,336,571	3,730,231
Peanuts, salted	"	16,322,651	5,817,444	16,920,601	6,065,622
Ice cream	gal.	1	1	1	1
All other products <sup>2</sup>	—	—	12,510,586	—	12,736,812
Total	—	—	119,455,419	—	133,719,169

<sup>1</sup> Fewer than three firms reporting; included with all other products.<sup>2</sup> Includes: macaroni, mincemeat, peanut butter, syrups, and other cocoa and chocolate preparations.

**TABLE 10. Production of Confectionery in Canada, 1932 - 1956**  
(Includes production in all industries)

Year	Confectionery, all kinds		Year	Confectionery, all kinds	
	Quantity	Value		Quantity	Value
	lb.	\$		lb.	\$
1932 .....	96,846,459	18,448,004	1948 <sup>2</sup> in pounds .....	110,122,424	38,940,163
1933 .....	88,580,862	16,894,743	in doz. bars .....	62,118,495	35,061,865
1934 .....	109,674,071	20,126,127	1949 <sup>2</sup> in pounds .....	142,610,024	47,251,881
1935 .....	117,357,709	20,420,039	in doz. bars .....	53,922,312	28,778,929
1936 .....	122,618,410	22,404,663	1950 <sup>2</sup> in pounds .....	138,439,822	49,190,512
1937 .....	129,731,004	24,861,138	in doz. bars .....	64,116,901	29,309,961
1938 .....	138,326,173	25,193,414	1951 <sup>2</sup> in pounds .....	124,287,513	42,754,294
1939 .....	140,715,161	27,188,223	in doz. bars .....	41,431,579	23,077,667
1940 .....	154,522,427	29,949,580	1952 <sup>2</sup> in pounds .....	133,429,564	45,757,870
1941 .....	187,155,079	38,233,080	in doz. bars .....	44,928,403	25,806,845
1942 .....	177,933,887	39,021,817	1953 <sup>2</sup> in pounds .....	134,015,198	46,296,613
1943 .....	174,547,932	40,352,368	in doz. bars .....	48,214,315	25,925,308
1944 .....	185,260,561	43,379,685	1954 <sup>2</sup> in pounds .....	133,988,478	45,650,973
1945 .....	154,488,891	41,888,259	in doz. bars .....	52,564,638	29,892,209
1946 <sup>1</sup> .....	151,363,133	41,510,004	1955 <sup>2</sup> in pounds .....	135,571,198	46,327,513
1947 <sup>1</sup> .....	182,806,032	58,078,331	in doz. bars .....	46,947,595	27,726,979
			1956 in pounds .....	200,314,724	81,199,703

<sup>1</sup> In 1946 and 1947, conversion factor used in converting bars to pounds was 1½ pounds for one dozen bars. Previous to 1946, 13/8 pounds were used.

<sup>2</sup> As the chocolate and sugar confectionery bars vary in weight, it was difficult to find a suitable conversion factor; therefore, confectionery in pounds is given separately from confectionery in bars.

**TABLE 11. Materials Used, 1956 and 1957**

Class of materials	1956		1957		
	Quantity	Cost value	Quantity	Cost value	
Baking powder .....	1b.	7,587	1,307	10,712	1,584
Bicarbonate of ammonia .....	"	—	—	—	—
Butter .....	"	700,414	407,005	682,415	415,976
Cacao beans .....	"	28,689,976	9,012,922	30,306,910	8,299,094
Carbonate of ammonia .....	"	—	—	—	—
Chicle and chicle substitute .....	"	2,110,494	1,118,744	2,198,780	1,181,866
Chocolate, sweetened, dark and light .....	"	4,437,119	1,729,181	5,041,819	1,980,453
Cocoa powder, unsweetened .....	"	1,516,908	446,753	1,456,004	420,232
Cocoa and chocolate preparations, n.o.p. ....	"	1,854,284	658,658	2,601,429	584,851
Cocoa butter .....	"	8,393,719	4,281,885	9,680,667	5,091,187
Cocoa butter substitute .....	"	1,794,090	361,653	1,882,667	380,749
Cocoanut shredded .....	"	1,544,273	257,510	1,653,777	270,036
Cooking oils:					
(a) Corn .....	"	239,912	62,213	274,645	72,708
(b) Cocoanut .....	"	2,206,629	423,564	1,908,847	375,964
(c) Cottonseed .....	"	80,993	19,124	46,656	12,304
(d) Other cooking .....	"	891,825	187,718	900,139	195,912
Corn for popping .....	"	2,522,021	202,208	2,616,400	193,900
Corn syrup .....	"	92,710	5,680	21,672	2,535
Cream .....	gal.	484,805	1,023,707	472,301	983,367
Cream, powdered .....	lb.	9,921	7,775	10,754	7,531
Cream of tartar and substitutes .....	"	23,144	8,225	18,845	6,785
Eggs, in shell .....	doz.	15,015	7,484	19,695	8,551
Eggs, frozen .....	lb.	110,295	43,015	90,818	32,048
Egg powder, (dried yolks, albumen, etc.) .....	"	85,328	143,315	88,124	155,126
Eggs, liquid, not frozen .....	—	—	—	—	—
Extracts, essences, etc. ....	value only	—	1,145,207	—	1,121,285
Flour:					
(a) Hard wheat (bread flour) .....	cwt.	60,052	281,064	65,691	308,524
(b) Soft wheat (cake flour) .....	"	10,027	43,733	7,374	37,667
(c) Soya .....	lb.	33,485	2,981	18,738	1,667
Fruits:					
(a) Dried fruits (raisins, currants, etc.) .....	"	894,698	171,788	1,550,097	330,636
(b) Fresh fruits all kinds .....	"	394,446	65,557	175,626	31,505
(c) Jams, jellies and marmalades .....	"	187,590	32,736	147,925	26,819
(d) Preserved and canned, other .....	"	642,506	215,370	781,632	270,827

TABLE 11. Materials Used, 1956 and 1957 - Concluded

Class of materials	1956		1957		
	Quantity	Cost value	Quantity	Cost value	
Gelatine.....	1b.	303,107	196,982	318,295	208,340
Glucose.....	"	45,715,255	3,150,749	45,088,427	3,187,794
Honey.....	"	67,140	12,848	113,538	17,590
Lard.....	"	79,996	13,704	38,793	7,232
Lecithin.....	"	217,549	39,757	301,136	51,275
Malt extract and syrups.....	"	62,600	9,727	64,925	9,963
Margarine.....	"	45,424	7,275	17,448	3,056
Milk, condensed.....	"	21,090,571	2,380,573	19,986,226	2,628,004
Milk, fresh and skim.....	gal.	734,392	280,776	678,496	300,725
Milk, powdered.....	lb.	2,551,427	545,346	3,195,142	755,382
Molasses.....	"	1,895,191	73,489	1,917,217	76,220
Nuts (walnuts, almonds, pecans, etc.):					
Shelled.....	"	5,303,190	3,107,726	6,058,261	3,440,530
Peanuts:					
(a) Green.....	"	23,330,346	3,360,933	24,612,887	3,407,396
(b) Roasted.....	"	3,253,562	502,071	3,664,507	530,268
Salt.....	"	709,098	13,396	747,787	13,886
Shortening.....	"	1,180,149	240,732	1,141,868	244,527
Sodium bicarbonate (baking soda).....	"	55,910	2,436	63,325	2,880
Spices.....	"	11,497	6,439	7,526	4,682
Starch:					
(a) Corn.....	"	1,887,972	155,660	2,054,665	171,812
(b) Potato.....	"	151,835	12,885	118,069	11,037
(c) Moulding.....	"	1,396,083	102,799	1,802,930	130,952
Sugar:					
(a) Cane and beet.....	"	121,972,379	9,373,495	125,163,606	12,033,346
(b) Corn and cerelose.....	"	1,075,966	97,345	1,514,076	151,434
(c) Invert.....	"	1,640,641	145,550	1,559,331	166,863
Syrups.....	gal.	12,863	16,014	7,808	10,067
Yeast:					
Ordinary.....	lb.	57,421	10,590	54,343	9,969
Packing materials:					
(a) Waxed wrappers.....	-	-	927,519	-	840,777
(b) Cartons and shipping containers.....	-	-	2,165,149	-	2,445,267
(c) Cardboard cake and candy boxes.....	-	-	3,112,729	-	3,543,989
(d) Cellulose film.....	-	-	1,737,793	-	2,586,007
(e) Other coverings and containers.....	-	-	5,099,951	-	5,434,314
All other ingredients and supplies.....	-	-	2,279,688	-	2,400,713
Operating maintenance and, repair supplies.....	-	-	1,307,955	-	1,231,145
<b>Total value<sup>1</sup></b> .....	-	-	<b>62,858,163</b>	-	<b>68,862,131</b>

<sup>1</sup> Does not include office supplies used which amounted to \$223,354 in 1956 and \$264,723 in 1957.

TABLE 12. Production Workers by Months, 1956 and 1957

Months	1956			1957		
	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total
number						
January.....	3,375	4,453	7,828	3,604	4,912	8,516
February.....	3,348	4,424	7,772	3,636	4,827	8,463
March.....	3,257	4,378	7,635	3,542	4,684	8,226
April.....	3,199	4,099	7,298	3,425	4,401	7,826
May.....	3,251	4,058	7,309	3,540	4,498	8,038
June.....	3,355	4,193	7,548	3,554	4,495	8,049
July.....	3,243	4,267	7,510	3,462	4,342	7,804
August.....	3,638	4,953	8,591	3,829	5,285	9,114
September.....	3,843	5,757	9,600	4,019	5,966	9,985
October.....	3,977	6,262	10,239	4,083	6,045	10,128
November.....	4,032	6,065	10,097	3,864	5,644	9,508
December.....	3,623	4,966	8,589	3,457	4,524	7,981
<b>Average monthly employment</b> .....	<b>3,515</b>	<b>4,828</b>	<b>8,343</b>	<b>3,665</b>	<b>4,977</b>	<b>8,642</b>

**TABLE 13. Estimated Capital, Repair and Maintenance Expenditures, 1949-1957**  
 (Compiled by General Assignment Division)

	Capital expenditures			Repair expenditures			Capital and repair expenditures		
	Construction	Machinery	Sub Total	Construction	Machinery	Sub Total	Construction	Machinery	Total
thousands of dollars									
1949 .....	539	3,023	3,562	272	1,175	1,447	811	4,198	5,009
1950 .....	794	2,685	3,479	307	1,261	1,568	1,101	3,946	5,047
1951 .....	1,328	2,575	3,903	262	1,153	1,415	1,590	3,728	5,318
1952 .....	144	1,914	2,058	319	1,287	1,606	463	3,201	3,664
1953 .....	477	2,000	2,477	287	1,136	1,423	764	3,136	3,900
1954 .....	694	2,883	3,577	335	1,172	1,507	1,029	4,055	5,084
1955 .....	1,072	2,683	3,755	320	1,241	1,561	1,392	3,924	5,316
1956 .....	793	3,381	4,174	391	1,489	1,880	1,184	4,870	6,054
1957 <sup>1</sup> .....	597	2,988	3,585	391	1,546	1,937	988	4,534	5,522

<sup>1</sup> Preliminary.

**TABLE 14. Imports of Cocoa, Chocolate, etc., Specified Years, 1932-1957**

	Cocoa beans not roasted		Cocoa butter		Cocoa, paste or liquor, not sweetened		Cocoa, paste or liquor, sweetened		Cocoa or chocolate in powdered form	
	Quantity	Value	Quantity	Value	Quantity	Value	Quantity	Value	Quantity	Value
	lb.	\$	lb.	\$	lb.	\$	lb.	\$	lb.	\$
1932 .....	17,915,800	958,585	2,476,868	312,732	21,492	5,816	71,690	12,073	1,907,809	129,976
1933 .....	23,925,000	1,112,838	2,102,684	243,392	17,823	5,375	12,526	2,740	1,248,818	97,469
1937 .....	24,549,000	2,419,643	2,419,269	593,942	9,032	1,542	36,883	7,722	1,476,706	124,113
1939 .....	29,425,500	1,529,787	3,786,715	519,051	10,832	1,697	64,394	8,983	2,929,950	216,159
1944 .....	47,086,500	3,624,020	258,770	69,521	—	—	5,330	977	—	—
1945 .....	51,249,100	3,816,594	224,490	69,027	12,000	2,387	13,100	2,478	190	49
1946 .....	60,679,200	5,581,638	1,164	473	25,440	5,311	51,000	11,798	41,220	4,884
1948 .....	39,264,200	14,789,877	1,737,605	1,561,831	3,307	1,584	104,576	36,708	—	—
1949 .....	40,691,400	10,177,672	5,591,997	3,429,628	229,014	60,066	288,979	91,128	255,496	63,795
1950 .....	39,561,800	10,716,583	6,629,058	4,006,024	1,063,311	202,783	270,538	84,760	2,506,775	587,685
1951 .....	26,024,200	9,501,985	1,721,109	1,065,921	1,377,919	323,119	110,868	43,245	2,288,196	641,251
1952 .....	28,627,800	9,558,094	5,140,474	3,211,173	3,155,211	798,684	244,066	91,150	4,645,012	1,162,303
1953 .....	32,725,800	9,825,956	6,422,687	4,199,897	3,055,601	656,224	319,866	111,553	5,799,657	1,337,796
1954 .....	30,069,700	15,615,040	6,023,683	5,669,854	2,663,840	891,131	897,000	255,649	7,043,994	2,042,729
1955 .....	27,799,400	11,583,846	5,532,516	3,818,231	3,218,645	1,193,814	478,511	199,420	7,418,016	2,703,940
1956 .....	28,062,200	7,480,526	5,840,201	2,754,437	4,230,214	1,283,461	313,840	92,355	5,256,408	1,812,371
1957 .....	30,017,100	6,976,359	8,726,671	5,175,985	2,495,074	460,989	273,819	88,609	6,558,852	1,654,507

TABLE 14. Imports of Cocoa, Chocolate, etc., Specified Years 1932-1957 - Concluded

Year	Cocoa or chocolate n.o.p.		Chicle or sappato gum, crude		Confectionery, coated with or containing chocolate		Sugar candy and confectionery of all kinds, n.o.p.	
	Quantity	Value	Quantity	Value	Quantity	Value	Quantity	Value
	lb.	\$	lb.	\$	lb.	\$	lb.	\$
1932 .....	108,010	12,499	703,504	265,829	301,322	66,910	2,629,049	401,246
1933 .....	29,785	5,788	1,026,368	283,529	154,005	39,159	2,827,253	353,679
1937 .....	103,108	19,586	599,819	200,285	477,008	105,606	4,761,728	581,882
1939 .....	164,979	22,470	784,836	257,396	470,124	99,647	3,167,887	400,057
1944 .....	-	-	1,539,355	1,042,731	586	389	78,204	14,006
1945 .....	207	84	1,310,086	953,143	88,908	20,135	2,084,259	365,274
1946 .....	109,624	22,065	1,352,070	1,263,577	152,948	34,227	6,224,017	1,023,770
1948 .....	379,789	69,648	2,077,477	1,467,558	940,094	406,868	3,923,872	945,481
1949 .....	593,827	175,433	1,620,812	1,023,501	1,346,238	568,102	3,800,138	889,286
1950 .....	1,353,729	420,866	1,895,446	1,005,521	8,515,848	3,123,768	8,440,645	1,776,020
1951 .....	559,827	157,574	1,642,215	989,995	4,509,624	1,828,166	9,246,518	2,018,090
1952 .....	775,568	200,653	1,399,552	794,269	6,964,021	2,750,422	14,837,454	3,013,015
1953 .....	1,078,449	275,004	1,099,662	575,868	7,993,887	3,141,149	14,261,828	3,016,696
1954 .....	2,252,732	661,438	1,201,842	828,533	7,833,205	3,261,720	13,554,821	2,812,877
1955 .....	1,358,747	384,238	703,039	422,608	8,199,534	3,495,457	16,999,823	3,604,075
1956 .....	1,660,463	406,986	902,448	575,783	8,621,448	3,687,435	16,893,538	3,720,941
1957 .....	4,683,474	998,258	1,151,282	738,509	9,790,408	4,128,841	17,634,460	3,904,369

TABLE 15. Exports of Candy Confectionery, etc., Specified Years 1932-1957

Year	Candy, n.o.p. includes coated and chocolate stock		Confectionery, n.o.p.		Chewing gum	
	Quantity	Value	Quantity	Value	Quantity	Value
	lb.	\$		\$		\$
1932 .....	613,553	144,155	-	31,444	-	59,531
1933 .....	513,590	113,403	-	27,909	-	64,419
1937 .....	932,222	176,522	-	240,035	-	76,766
1939 .....	831,745	167,765	-	37,501	-	90,128
1944 .....	11,942,259	3,236,751	-	152,482	-	272,272
1945 .....	16,975,925	4,991,571	-	161,345	-	407,336
1946 .....	3,919,400	1,278,615	-	85,950	-	239,675
1948 .....	2,559,122	998,928	-	115,084	-	138,965
1949 .....	577,100	234,872	-	57,204	-	15,565
1950 .....	58,010	26,659	-	41,222	-	5,126
1951 .....	194,653	74,977	-	56,726	-	11,766
1952 .....	170,230	62,769	-	50,574	-	6,758
1953 .....	148,879	58,875	-	69,369	-	35,039
1954 .....	162,985	67,147	-	111,757	-	2,412
1955 .....	214,525	83,257	-	158,223	-	5,784
1956 .....	164,496	66,418	-	155,247	-	12,353
1957 .....	191,973	72,940	-	139,981	-	17,419

TABLE 16. Fuel Consumption, 1956 and 1957

		1956		1957	
		Quantity	Cost at plant	Quantity	Cost at plant
Bituminous coal:			\$		\$
(a) Canadian	ton	7,688	97,931	4,270	62,762
(b) Imported	"	17,370	194,698	20,711	252,084
Sub-bituminous coal (from Alberta mines only)	"	—	—	—	—
Anthracite coal	"	379	5,748	102	1,667
Lignite coal	"	740	3,926	827	5,113
Coke	"	76	1,656	41	938
Gasoline	Imp. gal.	365,996	140,806	409,177	158,946
Kerosene	"	910	252	—	—
Fuel oil	"	2,162,492	251,593	2,410,047	295,551
Wood	cord	192	1,931	299	3,358
Gas: (manufactured, natural, propane, etc.)	—	—	118,378	—	128,366
Other fuel	—	—	16,139	—	2,030
Electricity purchased	kwh.	46,998,683	523,030	53,957,860	583,772
Total cost of fuel and electricity	—	—	1,336,088	—	1,494,587

## Directory of Firms in the Confectionery Industry, 1957

## Index to Principal Products

C — Cocoa  
 CH — Chocolate  
 CB — Cocoa Butter  
 CF — Confectionery

CG — Chewing Gum  
 IC — Ice Cream Cones  
 I — Ice Cream  
 P — Popcorn

B. — Biscuits  
 O. — Other (bakery products)  
 N. — Nuts and Peanuts  
 PB. — Peanut Butter

Name of firm	Address	Main products
<b>Newfoundland:</b>		
Adler of Canada Ltd.	23 Churchill Square St. John's	CF, N
Case Bros. Ltd.	377 Hamilton Avenue, St. John's	CF
<b>Nova Scotia:</b>		
Demetre, James E.	Springhill	CF
Johnston's Candy Limited	Hantsport	CF
Moirs Limited	128 Argyle Street, Halifax	CF, B,O
Melanson, Louis A., Co.	Church Point	CG
Robertson, W.C.	22 King Street, Truro	CF
<b>New Brunswick:</b>		
Gagnong Brothers Limited	St. Stephen	CF
Gray, George W.	P.O. Box 87, Bathurst	CF
La Salle Confections Ltd.,	Shediac	CF
Philips, T.J.	429 Main St. Saint John	CF
White, Mrs. Frank	239 Wentworth Street, Saint John	CF

## Directory of Firms in the Confectionery Industry, 1957 — Continued

Name of firm	Address	Main products
<b>Quebec:</b>		
Allen-Crawford, Limited .....	3187 St. James St. W., Montreal .....	CH, CF, P, N,
Ash-to Chocolate Mfg. Co. Reg'd .....	3524 St-Dominique Montreal .....	C, CF
Bedard & Donaldson Ltée .....	4 Industrielle, Breakeyville .....	CF, P
Bélanger, L.H. & Cie-Ltée .....	591 Ash Ave., Montreal .....	CF
Berthierville Candy .....	RR No. 1 Berthierville .....	CF
Bonbons Fleur de Lys .....	68 rue St.-Georges, Lévis .....	CF
Bonbons Idéal .....	Roxton Falls .....	CF
Bonbons Léonie .....	1512 de la Montagne, Montreal .....	CF
Bonbons Yolande Ltée .....	41 des Industries, Lévis .....	CF
Buffet Metropolitan .....	811, Est, rue Belanger, Montreal .....	N
Caramel Corn Crispies .....	403 St. Catherine St. W., Montreal .....	P
Carmella Candy Mfg. Co. .....	11 Notre Dame St., Montreal .....	CF
Charmaine Candy Co. .....	843 Church Ave., Verdun .....	CF, N
Chocolates G.H. Enrg. .....	24 de la Bastille, Quebec .....	CF
Chocolates Havana Enrg. .....	St. Pierre Charlesbourg .....	CF
Confiserie d'Art Ménager .....	St. Césaire .....	CF
Coronet .....	5188 Queen Mary, Montreal .....	CF
Diana Candy Manufacturers .....	6744 (Rear) St. Vallier St., Montreal .....	CF
Dufresne, H., & Cie Ltée .....	5577 rue St. Dominique, Montreal .....	CF
Expert Candy Company .....	10326 Blvd. St. Michel, Montreal North .....	CF
Fournier & Frère .....	616 St. Vallier St. West, Quebec .....	CF
French Boy Popcorn Reg'd .....	1258 St. Catherine St. E., Montreal .....	P, N.
Fry Cadbury Limited .....	2025 Masson St., Montreal .....	C, CH, CF, CB, N
General Foods Limited .....	3510 Albert St., Montreal .....	C, CH, CB
Guay, George .....	7148 Boyer, Montreal .....	CF, N
Herbert, A .....	938 Duluth Est, Montreal .....	CF
Hooper, O.C. & Co. .....	125 21st Ave., Lachine .....	C
Kerhulu Inc. .....	22 de la Fabrique Quebec .....	CF, B, O, N
Krispy Kernels (Canada) Ltd. .....	8 Franklin Hill, Quebec .....	CF, PB
La Compagnie Jean & Charles .....	1240 Belanger Est, Montreal .....	CF
Lalumière & Frère .....	2229, rue St. Catherine Est, Montreal .....	CF, N
LaRose Confections Ltd. .....	5 Commissioners St. W., Montreal .....	CF
Laura Secord Candy Shops Limited .....	869 Viger Avenue, Montreal .....	CF
Lowney, The Walter M., Company, Limited .....	350 Inspector Street, Montreal .....	CB, CH, CF, P
Marques Chocolates .....	4654 Papineau Ave. Montreal .....	CF
Mary Lee Candies Ltd. .....	1896 Orleans St., Montreal .....	CF, N
Modern Popcorn Company .....	1446 City Hall Avenue, Montreal .....	P
Morrow's Nut House .....	1013 Ste. Catherine St. W., Montreal .....	N
National Dried Fruit Co. Ltd. .....	416 Bonsecour St., Montreal .....	CF, N, PB
National Licorice Company .....	4211 Rouen Street, Montreal .....	CF
Original Turkish Delight Co. Ltd. .....	5818 St. Lawrence Blvd., Montreal .....	CF, N
Paramount Candy Co. Reg'd. .....	1310 E. Mount Royal Ave., Montreal .....	CF
Penny Jane Candy Ltd., .....	2101 St. Lawrence Blvd., Montreal .....	CF
Pépin & St. Germain Ltée .....	4058 Parthenais St., Montreal .....	CF
Pure Chocolate Novelties Reg'd. .....	2319 Jean Talon Est, Montreal .....	CF
Renée Bonbons .....	6575 Blvd. Monk Montreal .....	CF
Richmond Candy Co. .....	1110 Clark St. Montreal .....	CF
Rocket Candy Reg'd. .....	4518 Papineau Ave., Montreal .....	CF
Sacharen Brothers .....	20 Henry IV Street, Montreal .....	CF
St. Hugues Candy Reg'd. .....	St. Hugues .....	P
St. Lawrence Candy Company .....	1580 Sanguinet St., Montreal .....	CF
Splendid Chocolates .....	5392 Park Ave., Montreal .....	CF
Stilwell's Homemade Candies Reg'd. .....	5123 Wellington St., Verdun .....	Cf
Suzan Pop Corn Inc. .....	51 Pine St., Magog .....	P
Vaillancourt Limitee .....	1691 Dorion Street, Montreal .....	CF
Verdon D. Limited .....	480, rue Caron Québec .....	CF, N, PB
Viau Limited .....	4951, rue Ontario Est, Montreal .....	CF, Ch. N
World Wide Gum Company Limited .....	175 Park Avenue, Granby .....	CG
Zakaib, George & Sons Ltd. .....	9149 St. Lawrence Blvd., Montreal .....	N, FB
<b>Ontario:</b>		
Adams Brands Ltd. .....	14 Dickens St., Toronto .....	CG, Cf
Allan Candy Co. Limited .....	Aldershot .....	CF
Arlene Sweets .....	R.R. No. 1, Weston .....	CF
Armitage, Candy Co. .....	859 Lansdowne Ave., Toronto .....	CF
Atlas Candy Mfrs. .....	832 Dovercourt Rd., Toronto .....	CF
Balmer, H.B., Limited .....	22 Geary Avenue, Toronto .....	CF
Beaver Specialty .....	25 Church St., Toronto .....	N
Be-Bel Nut Shop .....	214A King St. W., Chatham .....	P
Bingham's Ltd. .....	144 Tames St. Ingersoll .....	CF, N
Boomers, Limited .....	131 King Street, London .....	CF
Brown, Olin, Candies .....	88 Wellington St., Stratford .....	CF

## Directory of Firms in the Confectionery Industry, 1957 - Continued

Name of firm	Address	Main products
Ontario - Continued:		
Ca-Ko Cake Decorations .....	1043 Weston Rd., Toronto .....	CF
Caledonia Candy Co. ....	Caledonia .....	CF
Candyland Co. Ltd. ....	957 Roselawn Ave., Toronto .....	CF, N
Chelmsford Valley Products .....	48 Errington Chelmsford .....	P
Dairy Maid Chocolates Ltd. ....	83 Duke St., Toronto .....	CF, CH
Dominion Candy Co. ....	64 Golden Ave., Toronto .....	CF
Eddie's Home Made Candy .....	356 Elgin St., Ottawa .....	CF, N
The T. Eaton Company Limited .....	Louisa Street, Toronto .....	CF, N
Emid, Albert Co. ....	1046 Gerrard E., Toronto .....	CF
Gelman, Ben .....	283 Dalhousie St., Ottawa .....	CF, N
Glendale candy Co. ....	Bothwell .....	CF
Hamilton Chewing Gum Ltd. ....	455 Cumberland Ave., Hamilton .....	CG
Harry's Candies (R. H. Olsen Co.) .....	21 Union St., Brockville .....	CF
Holly Maid Candies Ltd. ....	373 Eglinton Ave., W. Toronto .....	CF
Hodgins, L.J. ....	3291 Dundas St., Toronto .....	CF
Hook, The Harry, Company .....	60 Roselawn Avenue, Toronto .....	CF
Howe Candy Co. Limited .....	84 Jackson Street E., Hamilton .....	CF
Jamieson's Candies .....	106 South Christina St., Sarnia .....	CF
Johnson's Candy .....	719 Peel St., Woodstock .....	CF
Kerr Brothers Ltd. ....	30 Zorra Ave., Toronto .....	CF
King, Harry .....	377 Dundas St., Woodstock .....	CF, N
Krispack Products .....	358 Dufferin St., Toronto .....	N
Laing & Sons Ltd. ....	169 King William St., Hamilton .....	CF, N
Laing, W.J. ....	465 Cumberland Ave., Hamilton .....	CF, N
Lauder, Chas., & Co. ....	265 Queen Street, E., Toronto .....	CF
Laura Secord Candy Shops Ltd. ....	60 Bathurst Street, Toronto .....	CF
Life Savers Limited .....	100 Cumberland Ave., Hamilton .....	CF
Lynett Bros. Ltd. ....	297 Kipling Ave., S., Toronto 14 .....	CF
McCormick's Limited .....	1156 Dundas Street East, London .....	CF, N
Macari Brothers,.....	1029 Weston Rd., Toronto .....	CF
Mayfair Confections .....	598 The Queensway, Toronto .....	CF
Mays, P.A. ....	260 King St., W. Chatham .....	CF
Miller, H.W. ....	375 Wellington St., Kitchener .....	CF, N
Morrow's Nut House .....	130½ Sparks St., Ottawa .....	N
National Nut Co. of Canada Ltd. ....	1220 Birchmount Rd., Scarborough .....	N
Neilson, Wm., Limited .....	277 Gladstone Ave., Toronto .....	C, CH, CF, I
Nightingale Candy Co. ....	2252 Bloor St. W., Toronto .....	CF, N
North American Candy Co. ....	127 Loretta Ottawa .....	CF
Nut Club, The .....	100 Downie St., Stratford .....	CF, N
Nut House, The, .....	419 Ouellette Ave., Windsor .....	CF, N
Nut House, The, .....	219 Princess St., Kingston .....	P, N
Nut House, The, .....	227 Front St., Belleville .....	P, N
Olympia Tea Room Ltd. ....	106 Kent Street, W. Lindsay .....	CF, I
O-Pee-Chee Company Limited .....	430 Adelaide Street, London .....	CG, P
Parkhurst Products Limited .....	96 Paton Rd., Toronto .....	CG, CF
Par-tee Confectionery Co. ....	Rockwood .....	P
Patterson Chocolates .....	951 Queen Street West, Toronto .....	CF, CH
Pine Nut Shop, The .....	909 Belmont Ave. W., Kitchener .....	N
Planter's Nut & Chocolate Co. Ltd. ....	672 Dupont St., Toronto .....	N, CB
Prosperity Candy Kitchen .....	86 Simcoe St., Oshawa .....	CF
Purity Popcorn Co. Limited .....	Canmotor Ave., Toronto .....	P
Rankin's, Stratford .....	81 Ontario Street, Stratford .....	CF, N
Raymond's Nut Shops Ltd. ....	33 Queen St. S., Kitchener .....	N, P, PB
Red Spot, The Nut Co. Ltd. ....	25 Jarvis St., Toronto 1 .....	N, PB
Rendezvous Snack Bar .....	280 Woolwich St., Guelph .....	CF, N
Rhem Candy Co. ....	R. R. 1, Burlington .....	CF
Richie's Candies .....	847 Lake Shore Road, New Toronto .....	CF, N
Robinson, Ernest G., Ltd. ....	301 Lansdowne Avenue, Toronto .....	CF, N
Rowntree Company Limited .....	72 Sterling Road, Toronto .....	C, CH, CF, CB
Ryan's Candy Co. ....	872 Dufferin Street, Toronto .....	CF
Schneider's, Reliable Sweets .....	Rockwood .....	CF, N
Short's Home-Made Candy .....	199 Bank Street, Ottawa .....	CF, N
Smiles'n Chuckles Limited .....	162 Weber St. E., Kitchener .....	CH, CF, N
Specialty Nut Product Co. ....	55 Ossington Ave., Toronto .....	N
Super Puff' Popcorn Ltd. ....	121 Shelbourne St., Toronto .....	P
Sweet Shop .....	6 Beckwith St. E., Smiths Falls .....	CF
Thompson Confections Limited .....	Church St., St. Mary's .....	P
Toronto Toffee Company .....	354 King St. W., Toronto .....	CF
Universal Confectionery Co. ....	158 Spruce St., Ottawa .....	P, N
Vair's Candies .....	323 Talbots St., St. Thomas .....	CF
Van Cairn Candy .....	4219 Thorold Rd. ....	CF
Van Kirk Chocolate Corporation Ltd. ....	381 College St., Toronto .....	CF, CH, B. C. N
Walkers Candies .....	574 Goyea Street, Windsor .....	CF

## Directory of Firms in the Confectionery Industry, 1957 — Concluded

Name of firm	Address	Main products
<b>Ontario — Concluded:</b>		
Watson, Robert, Company, Limited .....	363 Sorauren Avenue, Toronto .....	CF, N
Weese's Candy Store .....	392 Front St., Belleville .....	CF, IV
Wel's Candy Co. .....	157 Erie St. E., Windsor .....	CF, N
Weston George, Ltd. .....	30-38 Colborne St., Brantford .....	CF
Willards Chocolate Company Limited .....	443 Wellington Street, W., Toronto .....	CF, CH
Wrigley, Wm. Jr. Company, Limited .....	235 Carlaw Avenue, Toronto .....	CG
Yates Candy Company .....	90 Sherbourne Street, Toronto .....	CF, O
York Candy .....	1550 Queen St. W., Toronto .....	CF
<b>Manitoba:</b>		
Bond & Ronald Ltd. .....	690 McGee Street, Winnipeg .....	CF
Consolidated Candy Company Ltd. .....	932 Sherbrooke St., Winnipeg .....	CF
Del Confectionery Ltd. .....	336 Portage Avenue, Winnipeg .....	CF, I
The T. Eaton Company, Ltd. .....	Portage Ave., Winnipeg .....	CF, N
Elkun Candy Co. .....	258 Dufferin Ave., Winnipeg .....	CF
Galpern, L. Candy Company .....	165 McDermott St., Winnipeg .....	CF
Gulland, C.E. .....	1909 Portage Avenue, Winnipeg .....	CF
Johnson Nut Company .....	440 Don Ave., Winnipeg .....	N
Park Candy Kitchen .....	498 Portage Avenue, Winnipeg .....	CF, N
Paulin Chambers Co. Ltd. .....	311 Ross Ave., Winnipeg .....	CF, P
Progress Candy Company .....	209 Jarvis Avenue, Winnipeg .....	CF
Service Confections Ltd. .....	243 Lilac St., Winnipeg .....	P
Weinshenker, B., Candy Company .....	401 Flora Avenue, Winnipeg .....	CF
<b>Saskatchewan:</b>		
Cudmore, J.G. .....	19 Block, Hamilton Street, Regina .....	CF
<b>Alberta:</b>		
The Chocolate Shop .....	1217 — 1st Street West, Calgary .....	CF
Commercial Candy Works .....	809A Second Ave., E., Calgary .....	CF
Olivier, G.F. .....	1005A First St. W., Calgary .....	CF
Pavey Candies Ltd. .....	8232 — 103rd St., Edmonton .....	CF
<b>British Columbia:</b>		
B.C. Soft Licorice Co. .....	2940 E. 22nd Ave., Vancouver .....	CF
Burbank Candles Ltd. .....	2765 W. 4th Ave., Vancouver .....	CF
Debrett Limited .....	234 E 14th Ave., Vancouver .....	CF
The T. Eaton, Co. Ltd. .....	515 West Hastings St., Vancouver .....	CF, N
Forrester, H.G. .....	675 Granville Street, Vancouver .....	CF, N
Grant's Candies Ltd. .....	1836 E. Hastings St., Vancouver .....	CF
Gray's Chocolates .....	534 Josephine St., Nelson .....	CF
Harlan Fairbanks Co. Ltd. .....	1972 West 4th St., Vancouver .....	P, O
Honeyland Candies .....	2005 Victoria Dr., Vancouver .....	CF
Irving's Good Candies Ltd. .....	3770 W. 10th Ave., Vancouver .....	CF, N
Lee's Candies .....	4363 W. 10th Ave., Vancouver .....	CF
Lees, Harold, A. .....	643 Yates Street, Victoria .....	CF
Lowe, Harvey .....	Duncan .....	CF
Maechler's Chocolates .....	3281 Regent St. North Vancouver .....	CF
Manning Limited .....	302 McKenzie Ave., Revelstoke .....	CF
McKillip, Candy Co. .....	1520 Venables St., Vancouver .....	CF
Munro, C.J. Ltd. .....	2404 Main St., Vancouver .....	CF
Nabob Foods Division Kelly Douglas & Co. Ltd. .....	1106 Mainland Street, Vancouver .....	CF
Nom Wah .....	216 Powell St., Vancouver .....	N
Nut House, The, Ltd. .....	234 East 14th Ave., Vancouver 10 .....	P, N
Park Lane Confections .....	2700B West Broadway, Vancouver .....	CF
Pine Tree Nut Co. Ltd. .....	1074 Hamilton, Vancouver .....	N
Roger's Chocolates .....	913 Government Street, Victoria .....	CF
Seaforth Candy Co. Ltd. .....	2954 Commercial Drive, Vancouver .....	CF
Shaw's Candies Ltd. .....	Kelowna .....	CF
Sikorski, P. and Son .....	646 Kingsway, Vancouver .....	CF
Sinclair Brothers Ltd. .....	310 Cordova Street, W., Victoria .....	CF
Stevenson's Chocolates .....	725 Yates Street, Victoria .....	CF
Stone Candy Cane Co. .....	352 Kingsway, Vancouver .....	CF, N
Victoria Confections .....	859 Viewfield Rd., Victoria .....	CF
Welch's Limited .....	814 Robson Street, Vancouver .....	CF
Wiper's English Sweet Shops .....	892 Denman St., Vancouver .....	CF

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