

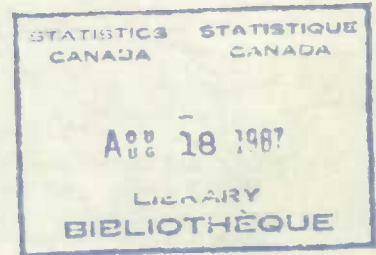
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THE CONFECTIONERY INDUSTRY 1958



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PUBLICATIONS

The results of the annual Census of Industry are published by the Dominion Bureau of Statistics in a series of industry reports which are released each year as the compilations are completed. Reports for industries in the **Foods, Beverages and Tobacco Major Group** are listed below, along with current and annual publications of related interest. Similar reports are issued for other industries. A complete catalogue of publications of the Bureau is available on request from the Information Services Division, Dominion Bureau of Statistics, Ottawa, or from the Queen's Printer, Ottawa.

Catalogue number		Per copy	Per year	Catalogue number		Per copy	Per year
General				Dairy Products			
32-201	Foods and Beverages - General Review	\$.50		23-201	Dairy Statistics	\$.50	
31-001	Inventories, Shipments and Orders in Manufacturing Industries		\$4.00	32-002	Dairy Factory Production (Monthly) .....	.10	\$1.00
31-201	General Review of the Manufacturing Industries		2.00	32-009	Stocks of Dairy and Poultry Products (Monthly) .....	.20	2.00
65-004	Trade of Canada - Exports (Monthly)		7.50	32-209	Dairy Products Industries .....	.75	
65-007	Trade of Canada - Imports (Monthly)		7.50	32-210	Process Cheese Industry .....	.25	
Bakery Products				Grain Mill Products			
32-202	Biscuit Industry .....	.50		32-003	Grain Milling Statistics (Monthly) ....	.10	1.00
32-203	Bread and Other Bakery Products Industry50		32-004	Shipments of Prepared Stock and Poultry Feeds (Monthly)30	3.00
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32-206	Distilling Industry50		32-221	Slaughtering and Meat Packing Industries50	
32-207	Wine Industry .....	.25		Other Food Industries			
32-208	Carbonated Beverages Industry50		32-005	Margarine Statistics (Monthly)10	1.00
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22-003	Fruit and Vegetable Crop Reports (Seasonal)20	1.00	32-007	Quarterly Report on Processed Foods50	2.00
24-001	Fish Freezings and Stocks (Monthly) .....	.20	2.00	32-013	Sugar Situation (Monthly).....	.10	1.00
24-002	Monthly Review of Canadian Fisheries Statistics .....	.30	3.00	32-213	Confectionery Industry .....	.50	
24-201	Fisheries Statistics of Canada .....	.75		32-219	Macaroni and Kindred Products Industry .....	.25	
32-010	Stocks of Fruit and Vegetables (Monthly) .....	.20	2.00	32-222	Sugar Refining Industry .....	.50	
32-011	Quarterly Stocks of Canned Fruits and Vegetables on Hand .....	.50	2.00	32-223	Vegetable Oils Industry .....	.50	
32-211	Canned Foods Summary .....	.50		32-224	Miscellaneous Food Preparations Industry .....	.50	
32-212	Canned and Frozen Processed Foods .....	.25		Tobacco and Tobacco Products			
32-216	Fish Processing Industry .....	.50		22-205	Leaf Tobacco Production and Value .....	.25	
32-217	Stocks of Food Commodities in Cold Storage and Other Warehouses .....	.50		32-014	Quarterly Stocks and Consumption of Unmanufactured Tobacco.....	.50	2.00
32-218	Fruit and Vegetables Preparations Industry .....	.50		32-225	Tobacco and Tobacco Products Industries .....	.50	

Note: In addition, several special statements are available. These include Monthly Meat Products, Monthly Stocks of Canned Foods, Monthly Production of Alfalfa Meal, Quarterly Bread and Bakery Products, 20 Seasonal Commodity Reports of Canned Fruits and Vegetables including Irish Potatoes.

Remittances should be in the form of cheque or money order, made payable to the Receiver General of Canada and forwarded to the Information Services Division, Dominion Bureau of Statistics, or to the Queen's Printer, Ottawa, Canada.

EXPLANATORY NOTES

This report is one in a series of about 130 publications which present the results of the 1958 Census of Manufactures. Most reports in this series refer to specific industries, but there are summary reports for Canada and the provinces and for major industry groups. An annual Census of Manufactures has been carried out by the Dominion Bureau of Statistics since 1916.

Industry statistics given in these reports refer to number of establishments, employees, salaries and wages, cost of materials, supplies, fuel and electricity, gross value of shipments, inventories and value added by manufacturing. Details of materials used and products shipped are also given. Descriptions of the principal industry statistics, with special reference to 1958, are as follows:

Period Covered

Firms are asked to submit figures for the calendar year, if at all possible, and most reports are on this basis. Financial year reports for periods differing from the calendar year are accepted in instances where the firms find it impossible to supply calendar year data from accounting records. However the data on employees, salaries and wages are requested on a calendar year basis in all cases.

Establishment

Data for the annual census is collected on an establishment basis. A firm with more than one plant is required to file a report for each plant. In most cases an establishment is a complete factory. Sometimes, however, a plant is divided into two or more establishments when it carries out operations classifiable to different industries and when separate accounting records are available. Usually the statistics for an establishment relate only to the manufacturing activities. Other activities such as construction at the plant by its own employees, wholesale or retail activities carried on at the plant location, etc., are not included. Plants engaged solely in repair work (except in the case of furniture, shipbuilding, boat building, aircraft and railway rolling stock industries) are not included but plants occupied in assembling parts into complete units are included.

Employees

Administrative and office employees include all executives and supervisory officials such as presidents, vice-presidents, secretaries, treasurers, etc., together with managers, professional and technical employees, superintendents and factory supervisors above the working foremen level and clerical employees. Working owners and partners are also included in this category.

Production and related workers include all other factory workmen whether paid on a monthly, weekly, hourly or piece-work basis. Working foremen doing work similar to that of the employees they supervise are included, as are maintenance, warehousing and delivery staffs. Employees on new construction work, in retail or wholesale operations, on outside piece work etc., are not included.

Production workers are reported by months, an average for the year being obtained by summing the monthly figures and dividing by twelve. This procedure is followed even though the plant did not operate in all months. Figures on employment refer to calendar years whether or not some establishments reported other data on a financial year basis.

Salaries and Wages

Salaries and wages refer to gross earnings of the employees described above, including salaries, wages, commissions, bonuses, the value of room and board where provided, deductions for income tax and social services such as sickness and unemployment insurance, pensions, etc., as well as any other allowances forming part of the employees' wages. Payments for overtime are included.

Salaries refer to amounts paid to administrative and office employees. Withdrawals by working owners or partners for normal living expenses for self and family are included but not their withdrawals for income tax. Wages refer to the amounts paid to production and related workers as defined above. Data on earnings refer to the calendar year whether or not some establishments reported other data on a financial year basis.

Cost of Fuel and Electricity

Figures for fuel refer to amounts actually used, (including fuel used in cars and trucks), not to purchases unless the quantities are the same. Values refer to the laid-down cost at the works, including freight, duty, etc.

Materials and Supplies Used

Figures represent quantities and laid-down cost values, at the works, of materials and supplies actually used during the year whether purchased from others or received as transfers from other plants of the reporting company. Amounts paid to other manufacturers for work done on materials owned by the reporting company are included. Returnable containers or any other items charged to capital account are not included. Fuels are not included. Goods bought from others or received as transfers from other plants of reporting companies

for resale without further processing are not included. Maintenance and repair supplies not chargeable to capital account are included.

Factory Shipments

Factory shipments refer to shipments of goods made from own materials either in the reporting plant or by other manufacturers on the basis of a charge to the reporting plant for work done. All products and by-products shipped from the establishment are included whether for domestic use, export, or for government departments. Transfer shipments to sales outlets, distributing warehouses or to other manufacturing units of the reporting firm are included. Goods bought or received as transfers and resold without further processing are not included. Values are computed on f.o.b. plant or plant warehouse basis, and do not include sales tax or excise duties. Values of containers not returnable are included. Amounts received in payment for work done on materials owned by others are included.

In a few industries such as shipbuilding, aircraft, etc., where work on principal products extend over a relatively long period, the value of production is recorded rather than the value of shipments. For those industries production is computed from the value of deliveries of complete units during the year plus the value of work done during the year on unfinished units less the value of work done in previous years on finished units delivered in the year under review.

Inventories

Values represent the book values of manufacturing inventories owned and held at the reporting plant. Figures include inventories held in warehouses or selling outlets which have been included with plant operations for purposes of reporting shipments.

Value Added by Manufacturing

Figures are computed from value of shipments plus or minus changes in inventories of finished

goods and goods in process less cost of materials, fuel and electricity. This figure is sometimes referred to as net production.¹

Standard Industrial Classification

The Standard Industrial Classification Manual, prepared by the Dominion Bureau of Statistics, provides for 135 three-digit industries in the manufacturing sector, arranged in 17 major groups. Reporting establishments are classified or allotted to specific industries on the basis of the value of principal products made or shipped.

Short Forms

Prior to 1949 all manufacturing firms, regardless of size, were required to complete a standard form annually covering all census details, but for later years an effort was made to ease the reporting burden for smaller firms which usually do not maintain regular records in the required detail. A modified or short form was introduced in 1949 asking for the total value of shipments only, or in industries with a large number of small firms, for total value of shipments and quantities and values of a few principal products. Using the ratio of value of shipments in the current year to value of shipments in the base year, 1948, estimates of other census data were made for each plant for inclusion in the regular compilations. In general, the cut-off point for short forms was set at \$50,000 gross value of shipments annually, but there were lower cut-offs for a number of industries in which the small firms accounted for a larger share of total shipments. About 40 per cent of the total number of establishments reported on the modified or short form. They accounted for less than 3 per cent of the total value. In 1958, to establish a new base year, the small firms were again asked to report data on employees, salaries and wages, and other principal statistics together with some detail on material and products.

¹ To arrive at the National Accounts concept of "gross domestic product at factor cost", it would be necessary to subtract also the cost of office supplies used, advertising, insurance and other goods and services obtained from other businesses. Data on these inputs are not collected on the annual Census of Manufactures. Value added figures for "The primary industries and construction" are published in D.B.S. publication 61-202, *Survey of Production*.

THE CONFECTIONERY INDUSTRY

1958

Selling value of factory shipments in the Confectionery Industry in 1958 amounted to a record \$140,707,096, an increase of 5 per cent over the previous year. Cost of materials used and salaries and wages paid also increased while employment and number of establishments declined slightly. Value added by manufacture rose to an all-time high of 66 million dollars.

Considering the Biscuit and Confectionery Industries as a single industry (Table 2), it will be seen that record highs were established in 1958 for selling value of shipments as well as cost of materials used and salaries and wages but again employment and number of establishments were somewhat lower than in 1957.

Table 9 shows factory shipments of confectionery products by all industries in 1957. It is thought that this will provide better commodity data than the former method of showing shipments by each individual industry separately.

The following facts should be noted in considering the detail of the historical series on this industry. In 1932, firms manufacturing ice-cream only were transferred from this industry to Dairy Products. In 1946, firms were instructed to omit all sales staff and warehouse employees who were not

directly employed in the manufacturing plant. Some firms had previously reported all their sales and warehousing employees located throughout Canada. Beginning in 1949 firms in Newfoundland are included.

In 1955 manufacturers whose main products are roasted peanuts or ready-to-eat popcorn were added to the Confectionery Industry in accordance with Standard Industrial Classification recommendations. Formerly these firms had been compiled with the Miscellaneous Food Preparations Industry.

Of the 210 establishments reporting in 1958 87 are located in Ontario and account for more than 57 per cent of the value of shipments. Quebec ranks second with 63 establishments producing over 31 per cent of the total.

Figures for "Value added by manufacture" are obtained by subtracting cost of materials used and cost of fuel and electricity from value of production. In 1952 and 1953 value of shipments was used since the value of production could not be ascertained. In 1954 and 1955 value of production was computed by using the value of shipments plus or minus the increase or decrease in finished goods inventory. For 1956 and later years, the change in "Goods in process" inventory was also taken into account. The Table below illustrates this procedure.

Year	Selling value of factory shipments	Change in inventory	Value of production	Cost of materials	Cost of fuel and electricity	Value added by manufacture
thousands of dollars						
1951 ¹	—	—	90,221	48,795	1,114	40,311
1952	98,356	—	—	52,892	1,123	44,342
1953	98,783	—	—	53,266	1,142	44,375
1954	103,315	+627	103,942	56,319	1,130	46,493
1955	112,630	+128	112,758	61,153	1,258	50,348
1956	119,455	-623	118,832	62,858	1,356	54,618
1957	133,719	+517	134,236	68,862	1,495	63,879
1958	140,707	+512	141,219	73,712	1,495	66,012

¹ Previous years were computed as in 1951.

TABLE 1. Principal Statistics of the Confectionery Industry, 1936-58¹

Year	Estab- lish- ments	Em- ployees	Salaries and wages	Cost of fuel and electricity	Cost of works of materials used	Value added by manufacture	Selling value of factory shipments ²
	number				dollars		
1936.....	162	6,883	6,537,206	..	14,107,401	..	28,332,752
1937.....	187	7,181	6,872,343	..	15,526,472	..	30,404,741
1938.....	191	7,365	7,157,332	..	14,783,586	..	30,489,803
1939.....	180	7,323	7,302,146	..	14,736,648	..	31,800,157
1940.....	169	7,818	7,883,859	..	18,176,777	..	36,572,108
1941.....	168	8,869	9,203,153	..	24,319,933	..	46,741,633
1942.....	166	8,146	9,350,042	..	25,032,295	..	47,329,886
1943.....	175	8,042	9,589,227	..	25,911,899	..	49,321,215
1944.....	182	8,341	10,206,634	..	28,108,323	..	52,980,025
1945.....	190	8,118	10,254,257	..	27,325,076	..	51,908,339
1946.....	195	7,858	10,295,159	..	28,544,992	..	52,078,273
1947.....	194	9,345	12,718,309	806,720	40,556,696	35,491,447	76,864,863
1948.....	196	10,076	15,227,428	935,236	56,396,133	45,354,894	102,686,263
1949.....	208	10,317	17,107,649	1,021,265	51,001,165	47,401,925	99,424,355
1950.....	207	10,854	18,451,058	1,110,302	54,520,295	49,223,151	104,853,748
1951.....	195	8,821	16,867,348	1,114,168	48,795,224	40,311,474	90,220,866
1952.....	182	9,285	18,703,410	1,122,591	52,891,618	44,341,932	98,356,141 ³
1953.....	187	9,358	20,197,150	1,141,600	53,265,893	44,375,451	98,782,944 ³
1954.....	190	8,803	19,729,208	1,129,825	56,319,009	46,492,747	103,314,610 ³
1954 ⁴	226	9,335	20,998,402	1,129,825	62,658,381	55,720,668	114,078,846 ³
1955.....	227	9,124	21,293,169	1,257,700	61,152,685	50,347,912	112,630,428 ³
1956.....	229	9,706	23,399,965	1,356,088	62,858,163	54,617,727	119,455,419 ³
1957.....	213	10,020	25,169,106	1,494,587	88,862,131	63,879,118	133,719,169 ³
1958.....	210	9,770	26,362,140	1,494,736	73,712,223	66,012,005	140,707,096 ³

¹ Profits or losses cannot be estimated from census figures as no data are collected for certain expense items, such as interest, rent, depreciation, taxes, insurance, advertising, etc.

² Beginning in 1952, gross value of production is replaced by gross value of shipments f.o.b. plant (see text).

.. Not available.

³ Revised.

Note: Beginning with the revised 1954 figures, firms who manufacture roasted peanuts and ready-to-eat popcorn are included (see text).

TABLE 2. Principal Statistics of the Combined Biscuit and Confectionery Industries Specified Years 1925-58¹

Year	Estab- lish- ments	Employees	Salaries and wages	Cost of materials used	Selling value of factory shipments ²
	number			dollars	
1925.....	320	11,958	10,512,770	23,227,967	46,745,355
1929.....	281	13,073	12,765,876	27,717,889	63,070,709
1933.....	236	9,891	8,114,234	15,725,547	35,176,094
1935.....	234	10,446	9,315,563	19,231,189	41,197,833
1936.....	206	11,201	10,101,275	22,191,155	46,051,641
1937.....	223	11,879	10,892,004	24,351,815	49,475,403
1938.....	226	12,133	11,387,597	23,005,548	49,717,409
1939.....	216	12,152	11,748,656	22,846,696	51,301,152
1940.....	204	12,737	12,622,627	27,921,859	58,718,262
1941.....	204	14,423	14,811,636	37,132,251	74,514,061
1942.....	202	13,724	15,443,400	38,428,657	76,869,436
1943.....	211	13,590	16,038,887	39,346,522	80,261,546
1944.....	219	14,260	17,325,577	42,475,278	86,011,499
1945.....	231	13,952	17,428,577	41,715,891	84,627,083
1946.....	237	13,043	16,651,490	43,982,673	86,714,459
1947.....	238	14,277	19,405,242	59,203,795	116,937,642
1948.....	245	15,747	24,169,366	82,292,096	154,095,691
1949.....	260	17,032	27,716,295	79,563,050	159,060,064
1950.....	254	17,169	29,343,054	84,848,619	169,788,351
1951.....	241	14,997	28,788,021	83,658,833	162,120,444
1952.....	229	15,466	31,721,301	88,145,255	174,006,241
1953.....	234	16,139	34,468,905	87,869,150	174,298,352
1954.....	233	15,039	33,705,770	90,618,475	174,431,223
1954 ⁴	269	15,571	34,974,984	96,957,847	185,195,459
1955.....	270	15,248	35,904,571	95,153,277	184,308,210
1956.....	275	15,897	38,527,886	100,084,412	196,065,880
1957.....	257	16,265	40,922,575	107,666,213	211,921,888
1958.....	253	15,684	42,351,232	111,723,127	221,318,544

¹ Profits or losses cannot be estimated from census figures as no data are collected for certain expense items, such as interest, rent, depreciation, taxes, insurance, advertising, etc.

² Beginning in 1952, gross value of production is replaced by gross value of shipments f.o.b. plant (see text).

³ Revised.

Note: Beginning with the revised 1954 figures, firms who manufacture roasted peanuts and ready-to-eat popcorn are included (see text).

TABLE 3. Principal Statistics by Provinces, 1957 and 1958

Province	Estab- lish- ments	Em- ployees	Salaries and Wages	Cost of fuel and electricity	Cost at works of materials used	Value added by manufacture	Selling value of factory shipments
1957	number		dollars				
Canada	213	10,020	25,169,106	1,494,587	68,862,131	63,879,118	133,719,169
Quebec	59	2,786	7,500,649	408,147	21,658,094	19,952,534	41,827,920
Ontario	92	5,276	13,968,527	795,001	38,802,362	37,694,905	77,216,095
British Columbia	32	299	698,936	67,872	1,670,263	1,201,141	2,878,058
All other provinces	30	1,659	3,000,994	223,567	6,731,412	5,030,538	11,797,096
1958	number		dollars				
Canada	210	9,770	26,362,140	1,494,736	73,712,223	66,012,005	140,707,096
Quebec	63	2,758	7,787,832	419,904	23,032,508	21,215,142	44,542,874
Ontario	87	5,091	14,523,427	816,898	42,018,530	38,436,447	80,981,584
British Columbia	30	270	739,656	58,710	1,825,869	1,241,479	3,125,724
All other provinces	30 ¹	1,651	3,311,225	199,224	6,835,316	5,118,937	12,056,914

¹ Newfoundland 2, Nova Scotia 6, New Brunswick 4, Manitoba 13, Saskatchewan 1, Alberta 4.

TABLE 4. Inventory Values, 1958

	Raw materials and supplies	Goods in process	Finished goods of own manufacture	Total inventory
	dollars			
Opening inventory: ¹				
Canada	13,955,794	2,622,962	5,866,623	22,445,379
Quebec	4,897,363	1,192,739	2,388,231	8,478,333
Ontario	7,740,615	1,078,598	2,935,382	11,754,595
British Columbia	346,000	2,861	124,639	473,500
All other provinces	971,816	348,764	418,371	1,738,951
Closing inventory:				
Canada	14,528,828	2,760,074	6,241,379	23,530,281
Quebec	5,280,253	1,212,092	2,493,558	8,985,903
Ontario	7,879,637	1,184,819	3,119,452	12,183,908
British Columbia	357,107	1,533	126,301	484,941
All other provinces	1,011,831	361,630	502,068	1,875,529

¹ The opening inventory for the current year differs from the closing inventory published last year due to transfers, discards, corrections, or addition of new firms.

TABLE 5. Principal Statistics of the Chewing Gum Industry Compared with Other Confectionery Commodities, 1958

Items	Chewing gum	Confectionery including cocoa and chocolate	Total
Establishments	No. 6	204	210
Employees on salaries:			
Male	" 55	758	813
Female	" 55	569	624
Salaries paid	\$ 633,132	5,287,410	5,920,542
Employees on wages:			
Male	No. 171	3,420	3,591
Female	" 207	4,535	4,742
Wages paid	\$ 1,288,346	19,153,252	20,441,598
Fuel and electricity	\$ 89,693	1,405,043	1,494,736
Cost of materials	\$ 4,692,305	69,019,918	73,712,223
Selling value of shipments	\$ 12,843,656	127,863,440	140,707,096
Value added by manufacture	\$ 8,073,298	57,938,707	66,012,005

TABLE 6. Principal Statistics Grouped According to Size of Establishments, 1957 and 1958

Establishments reporting shipments of	Establishments	Employees	Salaries and wages	Cost of fuel and electricity	Cost at plant of materials used	Selling value of factory shipments
	number		dollars			
1957						
Under \$10,000	49	71	68,346	8,540	91,437	195,803
\$10,000 to \$24,999	46	138	228,648	18,017	368,042	755,461
\$25,000 to \$49,999	21	119	228,608	13,985	376,117	743,684
\$50,000 to \$99,999	21	195	380,544	24,242	741,420	1,453,635
\$100,000 to \$199,999	19	309	666,052	67,911	1,378,901	2,588,929
\$200,000 to \$499,999	21	751	1,733,937	126,426	3,749,903	6,847,889
\$500,000 to \$999,999	10	604	1,424,060	98,944	4,501,844	7,397,859
\$1,000,000 to \$4,999,999	18	2,981	7,463,576	409,536	21,048,336	40,402,357
\$5,000,000 and over	8	4,852	12,975,335	726,986	36,606,131	73,333,552
Total	213	10,020	25,169,106	1,494,587	68,862,131	133,719,169
1958						
Under \$10,000	44	71	72,353	8,139	87,930	195,051
\$10,000 to \$24,999	40	126	207,838	18,402	323,367	644,250
\$25,000 to \$49,999	23	127	253,005	14,122	410,607	795,332
\$50,000 to \$99,999	25	206	493,583	39,369	931,604	1,819,021
\$100,000 to \$199,999	19	365	825,931	68,095	1,369,588	2,687,329
\$200,000 to \$499,999	23	737	1,700,827	119,982	4,031,076	7,523,532
\$500,000 to \$999,999	9	605	1,437,428	88,468	4,319,590	7,394,399
\$1,000,000 to \$4,999,999	18	2,499	6,873,672	380,422	18,718,726	38,812,633
\$5,000,000 and over	9	5,034	14,497,503	757,737	43,519,735	80,835,549
Total	210	9,770	26,362,140	1,494,736	73,712,223	140,707,096

TABLE 7. Principal Statistics Classified According to Type of Ownership, 1957 and 1958

Type	Establishments	Total employees	Salaries and wages	Cost of materials	Value of shipments
	number		dollars		
1957					
Incorporated	98	9,421	24,098,300	66,692,944	129,491,052
Partnership	30	256	489,830	1,062,825	2,127,171
Individual	85	343	580,976	1,106,362	2,100,946
Canada	213	10,020	25,169,106	68,862,131	133,719,169
1958					
Incorporated	102	9,239	25,331,693	71,751,782	136,794,202
Partnership	25	243	524,846	974,303	2,098,913
Individual	83	288	505,601	986,138	1,813,981
Canada	210	9,770	26,362,140	73,712,223	140,707,096

TABLE 8. Factory Shipments of Products Made in the Confectionery Industry, 1957 and 1958

Items of production	1957		1958		
	Quantity	Value of shipments f.o.b. plant	Quantity	Value of shipments f.o.b. plant	
		\$		\$	
Chewing gum	box	16,026,365	11,457,836	16,711,520	12,226,928
Cocoa powder:					
(a) for sale	lb.	6,706,306	3,790,899	6,731,133	3,737,746
(b) for own use			—		—
Food drink powders					
Cocoa butter:					
(a) for sale					
(b) for own use			—		—
Chocolate sweetened:					
(a) Dark chocolate, for sale	lb.	4,585,785	1,783,405	4,360,769	2,110,771
(b) Dark chocolate, for own use	"		—	3,666,545	—
(c) Light chocolate, for sale	"	5,085,410	2,024,570	4,361,381	2,089,069
(d) Light chocolate, for own use	"	11,034,196	—	10,408,113	—
(e) Ice cream chocolate, for sale	"	1,499,137	442,769	1,139,316	312,618
Confectionery, penny goods (1 gross=3 lbs. in 1957, 3.1 lbs. in 1958)	gross	4,696,079	4,099,671	4,664,037	4,103,111
Chocolate confectionery:					
(a) Chocolates in bulk					
(b) Chocolate bars less than ten cents, moulded (1 doz.=0.6 lb. in 1957, and 1958)	doz.	9,911,370	3,697,590	9,020,427	3,381,841
(c) Chocolate bars less than ten cents, chocolate-covered (1 doz.=0.7 lb. in 1957, .6 in 1958)	"	8,667,770	3,249,277	7,810,034	2,956,445
(d) Chocolate bars ten cents, moulded (1 doz.=1.2 lb. in 1957, 1.1 in 1958)	"	17,799,092	13,069,917	18,508,955	13,665,771
(e) Chocolate bars ten cents, chocolate-covered (1 doz.=1.3 lb. in 1957, 1.2 in 1958)	"	20,258,566	15,043,554	20,638,216	15,618,256
(f) Chocolate bars over ten cents, (1 doz.=2.9 lbs. in 1957, 2.7 in 1958)	"	975,048	1,839,846	1,039,301	1,939,297
(g) Chocolates boxed and packaged	lb.	23,264,910	15,407,611	22,366,073	15,847,545
(h) Moulded chocolates novelties, including seasonal novelties					
Sugar confectionery:					
(a) in bulk					
(b) in bars (1 doz.=1.7 lb. in 1957, 1.4 in 1958)	doz.	2,364,075	1,461,854	2,263,181	1,470,346
(c) in packages					
Toffees:					
(a) in bulk	lb.	828,208	320,210	567,717	184,396
(b) in packages	"	3,491,525	1,399,888	3,500,451	1,456,527
Marshmallows:					
(a) in bulk					
(b) in packages					
Popcorn confectionery	lb.	3,875,209	1,856,718	4,228,245	1,928,591
Lozenges	"	1,727,004	390,666	1,937,702	426,264
Bakery products (cake)		—	615,578	—	
Nuts:					
Salted nuts, (almonds, walnuts, etc.)	lb.	4,336,571	3,730,231	5,255,443	4,337,866
Peanuts, salted	"	16,920,601	6,065,622	16,200,265	5,766,065
Nuts, chocolate or candy-coated	"	1,237,938	692,851	1,390,949	803,379
Ice cream					
All other products ¹		—	41,278,606	—	46,344,264
Total		—	133,719,169	—	140,707,096

¹ Confidential; included with all other products.

² Confectionery industry shipments withheld in order to show 1957 All-industry shipments in Table 10. All-industry shipments for 1958 will be published in "General Review of Foods and Beverages," and "General Review of Manufacturing Industries," and 1959 "Confectionery" report.

³ Includes: macaroni, mincemeat, peanut butter, syrups, and other cocoa and chocolate preparations.

TABLE 9. Factory Shipments of Major Confectionery Products, All Industries, 1957

Items of production	Made in the confectionery industry		Made in other industries		Made in all industries	
	Quantity	Value of shipments F.O.B. plant	Quantity	Value of shipments F.O.B. plant	Quantity	Value of shipments F.O.B. plant
	lb.	\$	lb.	\$	lb.	\$
Chewing gum	13,767,366	11,457,836	—	—	13,767,366	11,457,836
Cocoa powder:						
(a) For sale	6,706,306	3,790,899	—	—	6,706,306	3,790,899
(b) For own use	1	—	—	—	1	—
Food drink powders	1	1	1	1	14,560,251	7,038,788
Cocoa butter:						
(a) For sale	1	1	—	—	1	1
(b) For own use	1	—	—	—	1	—
Chocolate sweetened:						
(a) Dark chocolate, for sale	4,585,785	1,783,405	—	—	4,585,785	1,783,405
(b) Dark chocolate, for own use	3,847,790	—	—	—	3,847,790	—
(c) Light chocolate, for sale	5,085,410	2,024,570	—	—	5,085,410	2,024,570
(d) Light chocolate, for own use	11,034,196	—	—	—	11,034,196	—
(e) Ice cream chocolate, for sale	1,499,137	442,769	—	—	1,499,137	442,769
Confectionery, penny goods	14,009,261	4,099,671	—	—	14,009,261	4,099,671
Chocolate confectionery	106,193,248	60,282,458	263,923	123,795	106,457,171	60,406,253
(a) In bulk	1	1	1	1	14,009,038	5,750,894
(b) In bars	66,096,313	36,900,184	—	—	66,096,313	36,900,184
(c) Boxed and packaged	23,264,910	15,407,611	—	—	23,264,910	15,407,611
(d) Moulded novelties	1	1	1	1	2,934,197	2,255,323
(e) Other	—	—	152,713	92,241	152,713	92,241
Sugar confectionery	84,730,144	24,832,600	3,312,573	956,973	88,042,717	25,789,573
(a) In bulk	1	1	1	1	40,380,210	9,720,689
(b) In bars	3,949,105	1,461,854	—	—	3,949,105	1,461,854
(c) In packages	1	1	1	1	29,347,221	10,298,679
(d) Toffee	4,319,733	1,720,098	1,099,440	344,875	5,419,173	2,064,973
(e) Marshmallow	1	1	1	1	7,220,004	1,852,712
(f) Lozenges	1,727,004	390,666	—	—	1,727,004	390,666
Popcorn confectionery	3,875,209	1,856,718	730,304	404,759	4,605,513	2,261,477
Nuts:						
Salted nuts (almonds, walnuts, etc.) ..	4,336,571	3,730,231	556,470	414,240	4,893,041	4,144,471
Peanuts, salted	16,920,601	6,065,622	6,903,134	2,068,939	23,823,735	8,134,561
Nuts, chocolate or candy-coated	1,068,449	650,252	169,489	42,599	1,237,938	692,851
Ice cream	1	1	1	1	33,298,147	55,643,254

¹ Confidential, figures included in group total where possible.

TABLE 10. Production of Confectionery in Canada, 1932-57

(Includes production in all industries)

Year	Confectionery, all kinds		Year	Confectionery, all kinds	
	Quantity	Value		Quantity	Value
	lb.	\$		lb.	\$
1932	96,846,459	18,448,004	1948 ² in pounds	110,122,424	38,940,163
1933	88,580,862	16,894,743	in doz. bars	62,118,495	35,061,865
1934	109,674,071	20,126,127	1949 ² in pounds	142,610,024	47,251,881
1935	117,357,709	20,420,039	in doz. bars	53,922,312	28,778,929
1936	122,618,410	22,404,663	1950 ² in pounds	138,439,822	49,190,512
1937	129,731,004	24,861,138	in doz. bars	64,116,901	29,309,961
1938	138,326,173	25,193,414	1951 ² in pounds	124,287,513	42,754,294
1939	140,716,161	27,188,223	in doz. bars	41,431,579	23,077,667
1940	154,522,427	29,949,580	1952 ² in pounds	133,429,564	45,757,870
1941	187,155,079	38,233,080	in doz. bars	44,928,403	25,806,845
1942	177,933,887	39,021,817	1953 ² in pounds	134,015,198	46,296,613
1943	174,547,932	40,352,368	in doz. bars	48,214,315	25,925,308
1944	185,260,561	43,379,685	1954 ² in pounds	133,988,478	45,650,973
1945	154,488,891	41,888,259	in doz. bars	52,564,638	29,892,209
1946 ¹	151,363,133	41,510,004	1955 ² in pounds	135,571,198	46,327,513
1947 ¹	182,806,032	58,078,331	in doz. bars	46,947,595	27,726,979
			1956 in pounds	200,314,724	81,199,703
			1957 " "	212,897,843	91,960,092

¹ In 1946 and 1947, conversion factor used in converting bars to pounds was 1½ pounds for one dozen bars. Previous to 1946, 1⅓ pounds were used.

² As the chocolate and sugar confectionery bars vary in weight, it was difficult to find a suitable conversion factor; therefore, confectionery in pounds is given separately from confectionery in bars.

TABLE 11. Materials Used, 1957 and 1958

Class of materials	1957		1958		
	Quantity	Cost value	Quantity	Cost value	
		\$		\$	
Baking powder	lb.	10,712	1,584	10,816	1,563
Bicarbonate of ammonia		—	—	—	—
Butter	lb.	682,415	415,976	628,608	400,162
Cacao beans	"	30,306,910	8,299,094	28,059,265	10,843,228
Carbonate of ammonia		—	—	—	—
Chicle and chicle substitute	lb.	2,198,780	1,181,866	2,354,233	1,177,793
Chocolate, sweetened, dark and light	"	5,041,819	1,980,453	5,878,383	2,666,448
Cocoa powder, unsweetened	"	1,456,004	420,232	2,052,545	543,129
Cocoa and chocolate preparations, n.o.p.	"	2,601,429	584,851	4,582,363	893,353
Cocoa butter	"	9,680,667	5,091,187	9,222,878	7,279,508
Cocoa butter substitute	"	1,882,667	380,749	1,058,098	253,503
Cocoanut shredded	"	1,653,777	270,036	1,540,320	272,083
Cooking oils:					
(a) Corn	"	274,645	72,708	351,175	84,745
(b) Cocoanut	"	1,908,847	375,964	1,995,605	415,172
(c) Cottonseed	"	46,656	12,304	135,291	33,137
(d) Other cooking	"	900,139	195,912	838,150	184,360
Corn for popping	"	2,616,400	193,900	2,856,261	228,402
Corn syrup	"	21,672	2,535	33,370	3,940
Cream	gal.	472,301	986,367	558,604	1,111,295
Cream, powdered	lb.	10,754	7,531	9,184	7,180
Cream of tartar and substitutes	"	18,845	6,785	15,118	5,730
Eggs, in shell	doz.	19,695	8,551	22,262	10,145
Eggs, frozen	lb.	90,818	32,048	104,984	33,882
Egg powder, (dried yolks, albumen, etc.)	"	88,124	155,126	89,436	141,549
Eggs, liquid, not frozen		—	—	—	—
Extracts, essences, etc.		—	1,121,285	—	1,170,311
Flour:					
(a) Hard wheat (bread flour)	cwt.	65,691	308,524	69,561	318,033
(b) Soft wheat (cake flour)	"	7,374	37,667	5,021	24,770
(c) Soya	lb.	18,738	1,667	25,324	2,305
Fruits:					
(a) Dried fruits (raisins, currants, etc.)	"	1,550,097	330,636	1,941,222	522,676
(b) Fresh fruits all kinds	"	175,626	31,505	143,704	26,710
(c) Jams, jellies and marmalades	"	147,925	26,819	171,106	38,677
(d) Preserved and canned, other	"	781,632	270,827	827,529	310,329

TABLE 11. Materials Used, 1957 and 1958 - Concluded

Class of materials	1957		1958	
	Quantity	Cost value	Quantity	Cost value
		\$		\$
Gelatine	lb. 318,295	208,340	363,188	246,363
Glucose	" 45,088,427	3,187,794	46,926,738	3,327,773
Honey	" 113,538	17,590	79,106	13,690
Lard	" 38,793	7,232	103,221	17,473
Lecithin	" 301,136	51,275	314,654	53,729
Malt extract and syrups	" 64,925	9,963	45,872	7,054
Margarine	" 17,448	3,056	11,542	1,944
Milk, condensed	" 19,986,226	2,628,004	16,779,229	2,241,563
Milk, fresh and skim	gal. 678,496	300,725	442,600	295,187
Milk, powdered	lb. 3,195,142	755,382	3,413,660	733,522
Molasses	" 1,917,217	76,220	1,913,936	68,007
Nuts (walnuts, almonds, pecans, etc.):				
Shelled	" 6,058,261	3,440,530	6,065,109	3,323,432
Peanuts:				
(a) Green	" 24,612,887	3,407,396	23,245,612	3,235,820
(b) Roasted	" 3,664,507	530,268	3,813,917	599,853
Salt	" 747,787	13,886	755,165	14,441
Shortening	" 1,141,868	244,527	1,860,448	370,487
Sodium bicarbonate (baking soda)	" 63,325	2,880	52,488	2,627
Spices	" 7,526	4,682	6,993	4,153
Starch:				
(a) Corn	" 2,054,665	171,812	2,101,713	171,470
(b) Potato	" 118,069	11,037	128,524	11,725
(c) Moulding	" 1,802,930	130,952	1,540,506	117,431
Sugar:				
(a) Cane and beet	" 125,163,606	12,033,346	132,027,905	10,547,473
(b) Corn and dextrose	" 1,514,076	151,434	1,789,459	192,299
(c) Invert	" 1,559,331	166,863	1,503,868	137,664
Syrups	gal. 7,808	10,067	7,474	10,147
Yeast:				
Ordinary	lb. 54,343	9,969	63,835	11,835
Packing materials:				
(a) Waxed wrappers	—	840,777	—	882,993
(b) Cartons and shipping containers	—	2,445,267	—	2,589,499
(c) Cardboard cake and candy boxes	—	3,543,989	—	3,731,750
(d) Cellulose film	—	2,586,007	—	2,704,074
(e) Other coverings and containers	—	5,434,314	—	5,612,440
All other ingredients and supplies	—	2,400,713	—	2,169,141
Operating maintenance and repair supplies	—	1,231,145	—	1,261,074
Total value¹	—	68,862,131	—	73,712,223

¹ Does not include office supplies used which amounted to \$264,723 in 1957, and \$276,880 in 1958.

TABLE 12. Production Workers by Months, 1958

	Establishments reporting monthly detail ¹		Establishments not reporting monthly detail ¹		All establishments		
	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Total
	number						
January	3,394	4,232					
February	3,424	4,516					
March	3,306	4,228					
April	3,263	4,102					
May	3,350	4,072	100	211	3,450	4,283	7,733
June	3,369	4,101					
July	3,392	4,115					
August	3,584	4,638					
September	3,793	5,200					
October	3,829	5,406					
November	3,770	5,289					
December	3,479	4,435					
Average ²					3,591	4,742	8,333

¹ The number of production workers by months was generally collected only for establishments reporting value of shipments of \$100,000 and over. For smaller establishments, only the number employed during the last pay period of May, 1958, was collected.

² The average for establishments generally reporting shipments of less than \$100,000 was estimated by using average annual earnings data from the large establishments in conjunction with reported payrolls for the small establishments.

TABLE 13. Estimated Capital, Repair and Maintenance Expenditures, 1949-58

(Compiled by Business Finance Division)

	Capital expenditures			Repair expenditures			Capital and repair expenditures		
	Con-struction	Machinery	Sub-total	Con-struction	Machinery	Sub-total	Con-struction	Machinery	Total
	thousands of dollars								
1949	539	3,023	3,562	272	1,175	1,447	811	4,198	5,009
1950	794	2,685	3,479	307	1,261	1,568	1,101	3,946	5,047
1951	1,328	2,575	3,903	262	1,153	1,415	1,590	3,728	5,318
1952	144	1,914	2,058	319	1,287	1,606	463	3,201	3,664
1953	477	2,000	2,477	287	1,136	1,423	764	3,136	3,900
1954	694	2,883	3,577	335	1,172	1,507	1,029	4,055	5,084
1955	1,072	2,683	3,755	320	1,241	1,561	1,392	3,924	5,316
1956	793	3,381	4,174	391	1,489	1,880	1,184	4,870	6,054
1957	693	3,205	3,898	407	1,716	2,123	1,100	4,921	6,021
1958 ^P	210	3,078	3,288	276	1,447	1,723	486	4,525	5,011

^P Preliminary.

TABLE 14. Imports of Cocoa, Chocolate, etc., Specified Years, 1932-1958

Year	Cocoa beans not roasted		Cocoa butter		Cocoa, paste or liquor, not sweetened		Cocoa, paste or liquor, sweetened		Cocoa or chocolate in powdered form	
	Quantity	Value	Quantity	Value	Quantity	Value	Quantity	Value	Quantity	Value
	lb.	\$	lb.	\$	lb.	\$	lb.	\$	lb.	\$
1932	17,915,800	958,585	2,476,868	312,732	21,492	5,816	71,690	12,073	1,907,809	129,976
1933	23,925,000	1,112,838	2,102,684	243,392	17,823	5,375	12,526	2,740	1,248,818	97,469
1937	24,549,000	2,419,643	2,419,269	593,942	9,032	1,542	36,883	7,722	1,476,706	124,113
1939	29,425,500	1,529,787	3,786,715	519,051	10,832	1,697	64,394	8,983	2,929,950	216,159
1944	47,086,500	3,624,020	258,770	69,521	—	—	5,330	977	—	—
1945	51,249,100	3,816,594	224,490	69,027	12,000	2,387	13,100	2,478	190	49
1946	60,679,200	5,581,638	1,164	473	25,440	5,311	51,000	11,798	41,220	4,884
1948	39,264,200	14,789,877	1,737,605	1,561,831	3,307	1,584	104,576	36,708	—	—
1949	40,691,400	10,177,672	5,591,997	3,429,628	229,014	60,066	288,979	91,128	255,496	63,795
1950	39,561,800	10,716,583	6,629,058	4,006,024	1,063,311	202,783	270,538	84,760	2,506,775	587,685
1951	26,024,200	9,501,985	1,721,109	1,065,921	1,377,919	323,119	110,868	43,245	2,288,196	641,251
1952	28,627,800	9,558,094	5,140,474	3,211,173	3,155,211	798,684	244,066	91,150	4,645,012	1,162,303
1953	32,725,800	9,825,956	6,422,687	4,199,897	3,055,601	656,224	319,866	111,553	5,799,657	1,337,796
1954	30,069,700	15,615,040	6,023,683	5,669,854	2,663,840	891,131	897,000	255,649	7,043,994	2,042,729
1955	27,799,400	11,583,846	5,532,516	3,818,231	3,218,645	1,193,814	478,511	199,420	7,418,016	2,703,940
1956	28,062,200	7,480,526	5,840,201	2,754,437	4,230,214	1,283,461	313,840	92,355	5,256,408	1,812,371
1957	30,017,100	6,976,359	8,726,671	5,175,985	2,495,074	460,989	273,819	88,609	6,558,852	1,654,507
1958	24,318,400	10,269,978	8,313,159	7,258,348	3,182,979	766,287	280,046	107,558	5,794,335	1,600,127
	Cocoa or chocolate n.o.p.		Chicle or sappato gum, crude		Confectionery, coated with or containing chocolate		Sugar candy and confectionery of all kinds, n.o.p.			
	Quantity	Value	Quantity	Value	Quantity	Value	Quantity	Value		
	lb.	\$	lb.	\$	lb.	\$	lb.	\$		
1932	108,010	12,499	703,504	265,829	301,322	66,910	2,629,049	401,246		
1933	29,785	5,788	1,026,368	283,529	154,005	39,159	2,827,253	353,679		
1937	103,108	19,586	599,819	200,285	477,008	105,606	4,761,728	581,882		
1939	164,979	22,470	784,836	257,396	470,124	99,647	3,167,887	400,057		
1944	—	—	1,539,355	1,042,731	586	389	78,204	14,006		
1945	207	84	1,310,086	953,143	88,908	20,136	2,084,259	365,274		
1946	109,624	22,065	1,352,070	1,263,577	152,948	34,227	6,224,017	1,023,770		
1948	379,789	69,648	2,077,477	1,467,558	940,094	406,868	3,923,872	945,481		
1949	593,827	175,433	1,620,812	1,023,501	1,346,238	568,102	3,800,138	889,286		
1950	1,353,729	420,866	1,895,446	1,005,521	8,515,848	3,123,768	8,440,645	1,776,020		
1951	559,827	157,574	1,642,215	989,995	4,509,624	1,828,166	9,246,518	2,018,090		
1952	775,568	200,653	1,399,552	794,269	6,964,021	2,750,422	14,887,454	3,013,015		
1953	1,078,449	275,004	1,099,662	575,868	7,993,887	3,141,149	14,261,828	3,016,696		
1954	2,252,732	661,438	1,201,842	828,533	7,833,205	3,261,720	13,554,821	2,812,877		
1955	1,358,747	384,238	703,039	422,608	8,199,534	3,495,457	16,999,823	3,604,075		
1956	1,660,463	406,986	902,448	575,783	8,621,448	3,687,435	16,893,538	3,720,941		
1957	4,683,474	998,258	1,151,282	738,509	9,790,408	4,128,841	17,634,460	3,904,369		
1958	5,852,320	1,362,445	718,053	377,209	11,445,931	4,690,124	21,241,553	4,749,704		

TABLE 15. Exports of Candy Confectionery, etc. Specified Years 1932-58

Year	Candy, n.o.p. includes coated and chocolate stock		Confectionery, n.o.p.		Chewing gum	
	Quantity	Value	Quantity	Value	Quantity	Value
	lb.	\$		\$		\$
1932	613,553	144,155	—	31,444	—	59,531
1933	513,590	113,403	—	27,909	—	64,419
1937	932,222	176,522	—	240,035	—	76,766
1939	831,745	167,765	—	37,501	—	90,128
1944	11,942,259	3,236,751	—	152,482	—	272,272
1945	16,975,925	4,991,571	—	161,345	—	407,336
1946	3,919,400	1,278,615	—	85,950	—	239,675
1948	2,559,122	998,928	—	115,084	—	138,965
1949	577,100	234,872	—	57,204	—	15,565
1950	58,010	26,659	—	41,222	—	5,126
1951	194,653	74,977	—	56,728	—	11,766
1952	170,230	62,769	—	50,574	—	6,758
1953	148,879	58,875	—	69,369	—	35,039
1954	162,985	67,147	—	111,757	—	2,412
1955	214,525	83,257	—	158,223	—	5,784
1956	164,496	66,418	—	155,247	—	12,353
1957	191,973	72,940	—	73,505	—	17,419
1958	199,133	83,061	—	60,447	—	24,438

TABLE 16. Consumption of Fuel and Electricity, 1958

	Quantity	Cost value at factory
		\$
Establishments reporting commodity detail: ¹		
Bituminous coal:		
(a) Canadian	ton	9,510
(b) Imported	"	14,895
Sub-bituminous coal (from Alberta mines only)	"	80
Anthracite coal	"	158
Lignite coal	"	689
Coke	"	18
Gasoline	Imp. gal.	400,347
Fuel oil	"	2,623,464
Wood	cord	327
Gas (a) Liquefied petroleum gases (propane, etc.)	Imp. gal.	12,810
(b) Other manufactured gas	M cu. ft.	2,576
(c) Natural gas	"	87,546
Electricity purchased	kwh.	53,698,924
Establishments not reporting commodity detail: ¹		
Total cost of fuel	—	31,624
Electricity purchased	—	27,808
All establishments:		
Total cost of fuel	—	887,061
Total cost of electricity	—	607,675
Total cost of fuel and electricity	—	1,494,736

¹ Data on the quantity and value of the different kinds of fuel and on quantity of electricity purchased were generally not collected for establishments reporting value of shipments of less than \$100,000. Only the total cost of fuel and the total cost of electricity were collected for these establishments.

TABLE 17. Power Equipment, 1958

Type of equipment	Driving generators	Not driving generators
	horsepower	
A. Prime movers		
Steam engines	200	200
Steam turbines	—	610
Diesel engines	—	—
Gasoline, gas and oil engines, other than diesel engines	—	—
Hydraulic turbines or water wheels	470	—
Total	670	810
B. Electric motors (One-quarter horsepower and over)	—	29,980

Directory of Firms in the Confectionery Industry, 1958

Index to Principal Products

C — Cocoa	CG — Chewing Gum	B. — Biscuits
CH — Chocolate	IC — Ice Cream Cones	O. — (bakery products etc.)
CB — Cocoa Butter	I — Ice Cream	N. — Nuts all kinds
CF — Confectionery	P — Popcorn	PB. — Peanut Butter
BR — Chocolate bars		

Name of firm	Address	Main products
Newfoundland:		
Adler of Canada Ltd.	23 Churchill Square St. John's	CF, BR.
Case Bros. Ltd.	377 Hamilton Avenue, St. John's	CF
Nova Scotia:		
Demetre, James E.	Springhill	CF
Johnston's Candy Limited	Hantsport	CF
MacDonald, C.N.	Mount Denson	CF
Moirs Limited	128 Argyle Street, Halifax	CF, B,O, BR.
Melanson, Louis A., Co.	Church Point	CG
Robertson, W.C.	22 King Street, Truro	CF
New Brunswick:		
Ganong Brothers Limited	St. Stephen	CF, BR.
Gray, George W.	P.O. Box 553, Bathurst	CF
Kennedy Bros Sugar Bowl	290 Prince Edward Saint John	CF
La Salle Confections Ltd.,	Shediac	CF
Quebec:		
Allen-Crawford, Ltd. c/o Salada Shirriff Horsey Ltd.	3187 St. James St. W., Montreal	CH, CF, P, N,
Arvais Gerard	Louiseville	CF
Bedard & Donaldson Ltée 315, 15 ^e me rue	Quebec	CF, P
Bélanger, L.H. & Cie-Ltée	591 Ash Ave., Montreal	CF
Berthierville Candy	RR No. 1 Berthierville	CF, N
Best Candy Reg'd	4583 Breboeuf Montreal	CF
Bonbons Idéal	Roxton Falls	CF
Bonbons Léonie	1512 de la Montagne, Montreal	CF
Bonbons Michele	Chandler	CF
Bonbons Yolande Ltée	41 des Industries, Lévis	CF
Buffet Metropolitan	811, Est, rue Bélanger Montreal	N
Carmella Candy Mfg. Co.	11 Notre Dame St., Montreal	CF
Charmaine Candy Co.	843 Church Ave., Verdun	CF, N
Chocolates G.H. Enrg.	24 de la Bastille, Quebec	CF

Directory of Firms in the Confectionery Industry, 1958 - Continued

Name of firm	Address	Main products
Quebec - Concluded:		
Chocolates Havana Enrg.	34 St-Charles Loretteville	CF, BR.
Chocolats Adrienne	Bic	CF
Chocolats Francais	65 Blvd Lamontagne Longueuil	CF, BR.
Confiserie d'Art Ménager	St. Césaire	CF
Coronet	5188 Queen Mary, Montreal	CF
Dagenais & Frères	2191 Beaudoin Montreal	CF
Diana Candy Manufacturers	6744 (Rear) St. Vallier St., Montreal	CF
Dufresne, H., & Cie Ltée	5577 rue St. Dominique, Montreal	CF
Expert Candy Mrg. Ltd.	3615 Industrial Blvd. Montreal North	CF
Fournier & Frère	616 St. Vallier St. West, Quebec	CF
French Boy Popcorn Reg'd	1258 St. Catherine St. E., Montreal	P, N.
Fry Cadbury Limited	2025 Masson St., Montreal	C, CH, CF, CB, N, BR
General Foods Limited	3510 Albert St., Montreal	C, CH, CB
Guay, George	7148 Boyer, Montreal	CF, N, BR.
Henry & Sons Inc	Montmagny	CF
Hebert, A	938 Duluth Est, Montreal	CF, N
Hooper, O.C. & Co.	125 21st Ave., Lachine	C
Kerhulu Inc.	22 de la Fabrique Quebec	CF, B, O, N
Krispy Kernels (Canada) Ltd.	8 Franklin Hill, Quebec	N
La Compagnie Jean & Charles	1240 Belanger Est, Montreal	CF
Lalumière & Frère	2229, rue St. Catherine Est, Montreal	CF, N
LaRose Confections Ltd.	5 Commissioners St. W., Montreal	CF
Laura Secord Candy Shops Limited	869 Viger Avenue, Montreal	CF, N, PB, BR.
Lowney, The Walter M., Company, Limited	350 Inspector Street, Montreal	CB, CH, CF, P, BR
Mary Lee Candies Ltd.	1896 Orleans St., Montreal	CF, N, BR
Michaud Marcel	186 St-Olivier Quebec	CF
Modern Popcorn Company	3174 Ontario E. Montreal	P
Morrow's Nut House	1013 Ste. Catherine St. W., Montreal	N
National Dried Fruit Co. Ltd.	416 Bonsecour St., Montreal	CF, N, PB
National Licorice Company	4211 Rouen Street, Montreal	CF
Original Turkish Delight Co. Ltd.	5818 St. Lawrence Blvd., Montreal	CF, N
Paramount Candy Ltd.	2159 Valois Montreal	CF
Park Ave. Chocolate Co.	4663 Park Ave., Montreal	CF
Penny Jane Candy Ltd.,	2165 Madison, Montreal	CF
Pépin & St. Germain Ltée	4058 Parthenais St., Montreal	CF
Pure Chocolate Novelties Reg'd	2319 Jean Talon Est, Montreal	CF
Quebec Popcorn Inc.	1090 Vincent Massey Quebec	CF
Renée Bonbons	6575 Blvd.Monk Montreal	CF
Rito Mints Ltd.	Bldv.Royal Trois Rivières	CF
Richmond Candy Co.	1110 Clark St. Montreal	CF
Rocket Candy Reg'd	4518 Papineau Ave., Montreal	CF
Sacharen Brothers	20 Henry IV Street, Montreal	CF, BR
St. Lawrence Candy Company	1580 Sanguinet St., Montreal	CF
Splendid Chocolates	5392 Park Ave., Montreal	CF, N
Vaillancourt Limitée	1691 Dorion Street, Montreal	CF
Verdon D. Limited	480, rue Caron Québec	CF, N, PB
Viau Limited	4951, rue Ontario Est, Montreal	CF, CH, N
World Wide Gum Company Limited	175 Park Avenue, Granby	CG
Zakaib, George & Sons Ltd.	9149 St. Lawrence Blvd., Montreal	N, PB
Ontario:		
Adams Brands Ltd.	14 Dickens St., Toronto	CG, CF
Allan Candy Co. Limited	Aldershot	CF
Arlene Sweets	R.R. No. 1, Weston	CF
Armitage, Candy Co.	859 Lansdowne Ave., Toronto	CF
Atlas Candy Mfrs.	832 Dovercourt Rd., Toronto	CF
Balmer, H.B., Limited	22 Geary Avenue, Toronto	CF
Beaver Specialty	25 Church St., Toronto	N
Be-Bel Nut Shop	214A King St. W., Chatham	P, N
Bigham's Limited	144 Tames St. Ingersoll	CF
Brown, Ollin, Candies	88 Wellington St., Stratford	CF
Ca-Ko Cake Decorations	1043 Weston Rd., Toronto	CF
Caledonia Candy Co.	Caledonia	CF
Candyland Co. Ltd.	957 Roselawn Ave., Toronto	CF, N
Connally James Ltd.	2182 Walkers Line Burlington	CF
Dairy Maid Chocolates Ltd.	83 Duke St., Toronto	CF, CH, BR.
Dominion Candy Co.	64 Golden Ave., Toronto	CF
Eddie's Home Made Candy	356 Elgin St., Ottawa	CF, N, BR
The T. Eaton Company Limited	Louisa Street, Toronto	CF, N, BR.
Emid, Albert Co.	1046 Gerrard E, Toronto	CF
Gelman, Ben	283 Dalhousie St., Ottawa	CF, N

Directory of Firms in the Confectionery Industry, 1958 - Continued

Name of firm	Address	Main products
Ontario - Continued:		
Glendale Candy Co.	Bothwell	CF
Hamilton Chewing Gum Ltd.	455 Cumberland Ave., Hamilton	CG
Harry's Candies (R.H. Olsen Co.)	21 Union St., Brockville	CF
Holly Maid Candies Ltd.	373 Eglinton Ave., W. Toronto	CF
Hodgins, L.J.	3291 Dundas St., Toronto	CF
Hook, The Harry, Company	60 Roselawn Avenue, Toronto	CF
Howe Candy Co. Limited	84 Jackson Street E., Hamilton	CF
Jamieson's Candies	106 South Christina St., Sarnia	CF
Johnson's Candy	719 Peel St., Woodstock	CF
Kerr Brothers Ltd.	30 Zorra Ave., Toronto	CF, BR
King, Harry	377 Dundas St., Woodstock	CF, N
Krispack Products	358 Dufferin St., Toronto	N
Laing & Sons Ltd.	169 King William St., Hamilton	CF, N
Laing, W.J.	465 Cumberland Ave., Hamilton	CF, N, BR.
Lauder, Chas., & Co.	265 Queen Street, E., Toronto	CF, N
Laura Secord Candy Shops Ltd.	60 Bathurst Street, Toronto	CF, N, PB, BR.
Life Savers Limited	100 Cumberland Ave., Hamilton	CF
Lynett Bros. Ltd.	297 Kipling Ave., S., Toronto 14	CF
McCormick's Limited	1156 Dundas Street East, London	CF, N, BR.
Macari Brothers	1029 Weston Rd., Toronto	CF
Mayfair Confections	598 The Queensway, Toronto	CF, BR.
Maynards (Canada) Ltd.	1 Scarsdale Rd. Don Mills	CF
Mays, P.A.	260 King St., W. Chatham	CF, N, P
Miller, H.W.	375 Wellington St., Kitchener	CF, N
Morrow's Nut House	130 1/2 Sparks St., Ottawa	N
National Nut Co. of Canada Ltd.	1220 Birchmount Rd., Scarborough	N
Nellson, Wm., Limited	277 Gladstone Ave., Toronto	C, Ch, Cf, I, BR.
Niagara Cream Confections	226 Belview Ave., Hamilton	CF
Nightingale Candy Co.	2252 Bloor St. W., Toronto	CF, N
North American Candy Co.	127 Loretta Ottawa	CF
Nunn - Nicer Candy Co.	1266 - 16th St. E., Owen Sound	N
Nut Club, The	100 Downie St., Stratford	N, P
Nut House, The,	419 Ouellette Ave., Windsor	CF, N, P
Nut House, The,	219 Princess St., Kingston	P, N, CF
Nut House, The,	227 Front St., Belleville	P, N, CF.
Olympia Tea Room Ltd.	106 Kent Street, W. Lindsay	CF, I
O-Pee-Chee Company Limited	430 Adelaide Street, London	CG, P
Parkhurst Products Limited	96 Paton Rd., Toronto	CG, CF
Par-tee Confectionery Co.	Rockwood	P
Patterson Chocolates	951 Queen Street West, Toronto	CF, CH, BR
Pine Nut Shop, The	909 Belmont Ave. W., Kitchener	N
Planter's Nut & Chocolate Co. Ltd.	672 Dupont St., Toronto	N, CB
Prosperity Candy Kitchen	86 Simcoe St., Oshawa	CF, N
Purity Popcorn Co. Limited	Canmotor Ave., Toronto	P
Rankin's, Stratford	81 Ontario Street, Stratford	CF, N
Raymond's Nut Shops Ltd.,	33 Queen St. S., Kitchener	N, P, PB
Red Spot, The Nut Co. Ltd.	25 Jarvis St., Toronto 1	N, CF
Rendezvous Snack Bar	280 Woolwich St. Guelph	CF, N
Rhem Candy Co.	R. R. 1, Burlington	CF
Richie's Candies	847 Lake Shore Road, New Toronto	CF, N, P
Robinson, Ernest G., Ltd.	301 Lansdowne Avenue, Toronto	CF, N, BR.
Rowntree Company Limited	72 Sterling Road, Toronto	C, CH, CF, CB, BR
Ryan's Candy Co.	725 Dupont Street, Toronto	CF
Schneider's, Reliable Sweets	Rockwood	CF, N, BR.
Short's Home-Made Candy	199 Bank Street, Ottawa	CF, N
Smiles'n Chuckles Limited	162 Weber St. E., Kitchener	CH, CF, N, BR.
Specialty Nut Product Co.	55 Ossington Ave., Toronto	N
Super Puff't Popcorn Ltd.	121 Shelbourne St., Toronto	P
Sweet Shop	6 Beckwith St. E., Smiths Falls	CF
Thompson Confections Limited	Church St., St. Mary's	P
Toronto Toffee Company	354 King St. W., Toronto	CF
Universal Confectionery Co. Ltd.	158 Spruce St. Ottawa	P, N
Uptown Nut Shop	806 1/2 Yonge St. Toronto	N
Vair's Candies	323 Talbots St., St. Thomas	CF
Van Cairn Candy	4219 Thorold Rd.	CF
Van Kirk Chocolate Corporation Ltd.	381 College St., Toronto	CF, CH, B, C, N, BR.
Walkers Candies	574 Goyeau Street, Windsor	CF
Watson, Robert, Company, Limited	363 Sorauren Avenue, Toronto	CF, N
Weese's Candy Store	392 Fron St., Belleville	CF, N
Wel's Candy Co.	157 Erie St. E., Windsor	CF, N
Weston George, Ltd.	30 - 38 Colborne St. Brantford	CF, BR.
Willards Chocolate Company Limited	443 Wellington Street, W. Toronto	CF, CH, BR.
Wrigley, Wm. Jr. Company, Limited	235 Carlaw Avenue, Toronto	CG

Directory of Firms in the Confectionery Industry, 1958 - Concluded

Name of firm	Address	Main products
Ontario - Concluded:		
Yates Candy Company	90 Sherbourne Street, Toronto	CF, N
York Candy	1550 Queen St. W., Toronto	CF
Manitoba:		
Bond & Ronald Ltd.	690 McGee Street, Winnipeg	CF
Consolidated Candy Company Ltd.	932 Sherbrooke St., Winnipeg	CF
Del Confectionery Ltd.	336 Portage Avenue, Winnipeg	CF
The T. Eaton Company, Ltd.	Portage Ave., Winnipeg	CF, N
Elkun Candy Co.	258 Dufferin Ave., Winnipeg	CF
Galpern, L. Candy Company	165 McDermott St., Winnipeg	CF, BR.
Gulland, C.E.	674 Sargent Avenue, Winnipeg	CF
Johnson Nut Company	440 Don Ave., Winnipeg	N
Park Candy Kitchen	498 Portage Avenue, Winnipeg	CF, N, BR
Paulin Chambers Co. Ltd.	311 Ross Ave., Winnipeg	CF, P, BR
Progress Candy Company	209 Jarvis Avenue, Winnipeg	CF
Service Confections Ltd.	243 Lilac St., Winnipeg	P
Weinshenker, B. and Sons Candy Company	401 Flora Avenue, Winnipeg	CF
Saskatchewan:		
Cudmore, J.G.	19 Block, Hamilton Street, Regina	P
Alberta:		
The Chocolate Shop	1217 - 1st Street West, Calgary	CF
Commercial Candy Works	809A Second Ave., E., Calgary	CF
Olivier, G.F.	1005A First St. W., Calgary	CF
Pavey Candies Ltd.	8232 - 103rd St., Edmonton	CF
British Columbia:		
Burbank Candies Ltd.	2765 W. 4th Ave., Vancouver	CF
Debrett Limited	234 E 14th Ave., Vancouver	CF
The T. Eaton, Co. Ltd.	515 West Hastings St., Vancouver	CF, N
Forrester, H.G.	675 Granville Street, Vancouver	CF, N
Grant's Candies Ltd.	1836 E. Hastings St., Vancouver	CF
Gray's Chocolates	534 Josephine St., Nelson	CF
Harlan Fairbanks Co. Ltd.	1972 West 4th St., Vancouver	P,
Honeyland Candies	2005 Victoria Dr. Vancouver	CF
Irving's Good Candies Ltd.	3770 W. 10th Ave., Vancouver	CF, N
Jill Cookies Limited	468 Kingsway Vancouver	CH
Lee's Candies	4383 W. 10th Ave., Vancouver	CF
Manning Limited	302 McKenzie Ave. Revelstoke	CF
Margo's Chocolates & Candies	912 Government St., Victoria	CF
McKillop, Candy Co.	1520 Venables St., Vancouver	CF
Munro, C.J. Ltd.	2404 Main St., Vancouver	CF
Nabob Foods Division Kelly Douglas & Co. Ltd.	1106 Mainland Street, Vancouver	CF, BR.
Nom Wah	216 Powell St., Vancouver	N
Nut House, The, Ltd.	234 East 14th Ave., Vancouver 10	P, N
Park Lane Confections	2700B West Broadway, Vancouver	CF
Pine Tree Nut Co. Ltd.	1074 Hamilton, Vancouver	N
Roger's Chocolates	913 Government Street, Victoria	CF
Seaforth Candy Co. Ltd.	2954 Commercial Drive, Vancouver	CF
Shaw's Candies Ltd.	Kelowna	CF, N
Sikorski, P. and Son	646 Kingsway, Vancouver	CF, N
Sinclair Brothers Ltd.	310 Cordova Street, W. Victoria	CF
Stevenson's Chocolates	725 Yates Street, Victoria	CF
Stone Candy Cane Co.	352 Kingsway, Vancouver	CF, N
Victoria Confections	859 Viewfield Rd. Victoria	CF
Welch's Limited	814 Robson Street, Vancouver	CF
Wiper's English Sweet Shops	692 Denman St. Vancouver	CF

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