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PUBLICATIONS

The results of the annual Census of Industry are published by the Dominion Bureau of Statistics in a series of industry reports which are released each year as the compilations are completed. Reports for industries in the **Foods, Beverages and Tobacco Major Group** are listed below, along with current and annual publications of related interest. Similar reports are issued for other industries. A complete catalogue of publications of the Bureau is available on request from the Information Services Division, Dominion Bureau of Statistics, Ottawa, or from the Queen's Printer, Ottawa.

| Catalogue number | | Per copy | Per year | Catalogue number | | Per copy | Per year |
|-------------------------------|---|----------|----------|-------------------------------------|---|----------|----------|
| General | | | | Dairy Products | | | |
| 32-201 | Foods and Beverages — General Review | \$.50 | | 23-201 | Dairy Statistics | \$.50 | |
| 31-001 | Inventories, Shipments and Orders in Manufacturing Industries | | \$4.00 | 32-002 | Dairy Factory Production (Monthly) | .10 | \$1.00 |
| 31-201 | General Review of the Manufacturing Industries | | 2.00 | 32-009 | Stocks of Dairy and Poultry Products (Monthly) | .20 | 2.00 |
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| 32-202 | Biscuit Industry | .50 | | 32-003 | Grain Milling Statistics (Monthly) ... | .10 | 1.00 |
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| 32-001 | Monthly Production of Carbonated Beverages | .10 | 1.00 | 32-012 | Stocks of Meat and Lard (Monthly).... | .30 | 3.00 |
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| 24-001 | Fish Freezings and Stocks (Monthly) | .20 | 2.00 | 32-013 | Sugar Situation (Monthly)..... | .10 | 1.00 |
| 24-002 | Monthly Review of Canadian Fisheries Statistics | .30 | 3.00 | 32-213 | Confectionery Industry | .50 | |
| 24-201 | Fisheries Statistics of Canada | .75 | | 32-219 | Macaroni and Kindred Products Industry | .25 | |
| 32-010 | Stocks of Fruit and Vegetables (Monthly) | .20 | 2.00 | 32-222 | Sugar Refining Industry | .50 | |
| 32-011 | Quarterly Stocks of Canned Fruits and Vegetables on Hand | .50 | 2.00 | 32-223 | Vegetable Oils Industry | .50 | |
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| 32-212 | Canned and Frozen Processed Foods | .25 | | Tobacco and Tobacco Products | | | |
| 32-216 | Fish Processing Industry | .50 | | 22-205 | Leaf Tobacco Production and Value | .25 | |
| 32-217 | Stocks of Food Commodities in Cold Storage and Other Warehouses | .50 | | 32-014 | Quarterly Stocks and Consumption of Unmanufactured Tobacco..... | .50 | 2.00 |
| 32-218 | Fruit and Vegetables Préparations Industry | .50 | | 32-225 | Tobacco and Tobacco Products Industries | .50 | |

Note: In addition, several special statements are available. These include Monthly Meat Products, Monthly Stocks of Canned Foods, Monthly Production of Alfalfa Meal, Quarterly Bread and Bakery Products, 20 Seasonal Commodity Reports of Canned Fruits and Vegetables including Irish Potatoes.

Remittances should be in the form of cheque or money order, made payable to the Receiver General of Canada and forwarded to the Information Services Division, Dominion Bureau of Statistics, or to the Queen's Printer, Ottawa, Canada.

EXPLANATORY NOTES

This report is one in a series of about 130 publications which present the results of the 1959 Census of Manufactures. Most reports in this series refer to specific industries, but there are summary reports for Canada and the provinces and for major industry groups. An annual Census of Manufactures has been carried out by the Dominion Bureau of Statistics since 1916.

Industry statistics given in these reports refer to number of establishments, employees, salaries and wages, cost of materials, supplies, fuel and electricity, gross value of shipments, inventories and value added by manufacturing. Details of materials used and products shipped are also given. Descriptions of the principal industry statistics, with special reference to 1959 are as follows:

Period Covered

Firms are asked to submit figures for the calendar year, if at all possible, and most reports are on this basis. Financial year reports for periods differing from the calendar year are accepted in instances where the firms find it impossible to supply calendar year data from accounting records. However the data on employees, salaries and wages are requested on a calendar year basis in all cases.

Establishment

Data for the annual census is collected on an establishment basis. A firm with more than one plant is required to file a report for each plant. In most cases an establishment is a complete factory. Sometimes, however, a plant is divided into two or more establishments when it carries out operations classifiable to different industries and when separate accounting records are available. Usually the statistics for an establishment relate only to the manufacturing activities. Other activities such as construction at the plant by its own employees, wholesale or retail activities carried on at the plant location, etc., are not included. Plants engaged solely in repair work (except in the case of furniture, shipbuilding, boat building, aircraft and railway rolling stock industries) are not included but plants occupied in assembling parts into complete units are included.

Employees

Administrative and office employees include all executives and supervisory officials such as presidents, vice-presidents, secretaries, treasurers, etc., together with managers, professional and technical employees, superintendents and factory supervisors above the working foremen level and clerical employees. Working owners and partners are also included in this category.

Production and related workers include all other factory workmen whether paid on a monthly, weekly, hourly or piece-work basis. Working foremen doing work similar to that of the employees they supervise are included, as are maintenance, warehousing and delivery staffs. Employees on new construction work, in retail or wholesale operations, on outside piece work etc., are not included.

Production workers are reported by months, an average for the year being obtained by summing the monthly figures and dividing by twelve. This procedure is followed even though the plant did not operate in all months. Figures on employment refer to calendar years whether or not some establishments reported other data on a financial year basis.

Salaries and Wages

Salaries and wages refer to gross earnings of the employees described above, including salaries, wages, commissions, bonuses, the value of room and board where provided, deductions for income tax and social services such as sickness and unemployment insurance, pensions, etc., as well as any other allowances forming part of the employees' wages. Payments for overtime are included.

Salaries refer to amounts paid to administrative and office employees. Withdrawals by working owners or partners for normal living expenses for self and family are included but not their withdrawals for income tax. Wages refer to the amounts paid to production and related workers as defined above. Data on earnings refer to the calendar year whether or not some establishments reported other data on a financial year basis.

Cost of Fuel and Electricity

Figures for fuel refer to amounts actually used, (including fuel used in cars and trucks), not to purchases unless the quantities are the same. Values refer to the laid-down cost at the works, including freight, duty, etc.

Materials and Supplies Used

Figures represent quantities and laid-down cost values, at the works, of materials and supplies actually used during the year whether purchased from others or received as transfers from other plants of the reporting company. Amounts paid to other manufacturers for work done on materials owned by the reporting company are included. Returnable containers or any other items charged to capital account are not included. Fuels are not included. Goods bought from others or received as transfers from other plants of reporting companies for resale without further processing are not included. Maintenance and repair supplies not chargeable to capital account are included.

Factory Shipments

Factory shipments refer to shipments of goods made from own materials either in the reporting plant or by other manufacturers on the basis of a charge to the reporting plant for work done. All products and by-products shipped from the establishment are included whether for domestic use, export, or for government departments. Transfer shipments to sales outlets, distributing warehouses or to other manufacturing units of the reporting firm are included. Goods bought or received as transfers and resold without further processing are not included. Values are computed on f.o.b. plant or

plant warehouse basis, and do not include sales tax or excise duties. Values of containers not returnable are included. Amounts received in payment for work done on materials owned by others are included.

In a few industries such as shipbuilding, aircraft, etc., where work on principal products extend over a relatively long period, the value of production is recorded rather than the value of shipments. For those industries production is computed from the value of deliveries of complete units during the year plus the value of work done during the year on unfinished units less the value of work done in previous years on finished units delivered in the year under review.

Inventories

Values represent the book values of manufacturing inventories owned and held at the reporting plant. Figures include inventories held in warehouses or selling outlets which have been included with plant operations for purposes of reporting shipments.

Value Added by Manufacturing

Figures are computed from value of shipments plus or minus changes in inventories of finished goods and goods in process less cost of materials, fuel and electricity. This figure is sometimes referred to as net production.¹

Standard Industrial Classification

The Standard Industrial Classification Manual, prepared by the Dominion Bureau of Statistics, provides for 135 three-digit industries in the manufacturing sector, arranged in 17 major groups. Reporting establishments are classified or allotted to specific industries on the basis of the value of principal products made or shipped.

Short Forms

Between 1949 and 1957, in an effort to ease the reporting burden for smaller firms, a short form was used asking for the total value of shipments only or, in a few cases where losses of detail were significant, for quantities and values of principal products. For purposes of publication, missing data were estimated on the basis of appropriate ratios. In general the cut-off point for these short forms was set at \$50,000 value of shipments. About 40% of the total number of establishments reported on the short form and accounted for less than 3 per cent of the total value of shipments.

In 1958, in order to establish a new base year, the small firms were asked to report all items of principal statistics together with some detail on materials and products.

¹ To arrive at the National Accounts concept of "gross domestic product at factor cost", it would be necessary to subtract also the cost of office supplies used, advertising, insurance and other goods and services obtained from other businesses. Data on these inputs are not collected on the annual Census of Manufactures. Value added figures for "The primary industries and construction" are published in D.B.S. publication 61-202, *Survey of Production*.

For the 1959 Census, the short form was used again, but further steps were taken to ease the respondents' burden. First, the general limit for short forms was raised to \$100,000 value of shipments. In addition, a new intermediate form was developed. This form is a shortened version of the long form in that most of the general questions were pared down and the detailed lists of materials and products were limited to the more important items. The general limits for firms in this category were set at between \$100,000-\$500,000 value of shipments, but in the case of both the short and intermediate forms there were lower cut-offs for a number of industries in which the smaller firms accounted for a larger share of total shipments. On the other hand, limits were raised where this could be done without a significant loss of coverage. On most of the short forms for 1959, in addition to total value of shipments, data on principal products were requested. In a few industries, where loss of employment and earnings data were considered too large because of higher cut-offs, a question on total payroll was placed on the short form.

The intermediate and long forms provide complete data for the compilation of all elements of principal industry statistics and the details of materials and products. The one-page short form, although containing data on principal products and total value of shipments, does not request information on other elements of principal statistics such as value of inventories, materials, fuel and electricity and, in most cases, employment and salaries and wages, nor does it contain detailed data on volume and value of materials used. For purposes of compiling aggregates of principal statistics by industry and by geographic location, the missing data for each establishment were estimated for 1959 by using, in general, ratios based on the change in the value of shipments between 1958 and 1959. The proportion of the estimated data was generally less than 5 per cent of the total in each category of principal statistics.

The general request for the principal items of products on the short form for 1959 permitted a fairly complete compilation of the detailed quantities and values of commodity shipments. In the case of the detailed quantities and values of materials, fuel and electricity, however, and the monthly distribution of production workers, only the totals of data actually reported on the intermediate and long forms are contained in published reports and no attempt was made as in past years to estimate the generally small proportion of individual totals represented by detailed items omitted from the short forms.

The new approach has relieved an additional 12,000 establishments from filling out the regular long form. Establishments now receiving the short form number in excess of 20,000 and account for more than 54 per cent of the total number of establishments and a little more than 3 per cent of the total value of shipments.

USE OF SHORT FORMS IN THE CONFECTIONERY INDUSTRY

1959

On page 4, under "Short Forms", may be found the historical background and functions of all types of modified forms used in The Bureau to alleviate the burden on smaller establishments of reporting detailed data on their operations annually. This was a description designed to cover the general principles involved in the use of modified forms for all industries. We shall now attempt to describe the manner in which these forms are employed in the Confectionery Industry and to assess the impact which their introduction has occasioned on the 1959 survey.

In this Industry, short questionnaires were forwarded to all establishments whose value of shipments did not generally exceed \$100,000

annually: intermediate forms to those with value of shipments \$100,000 to \$500,000 and long forms to those whose value of shipments were generally in excess of \$500,000. This resulted in some loss of detailed quantities and costs of fuel and electricity and in the monthly distribution of production workers in the short and intermediate reports received. In addition, short reports gave no details of materials used but these were specified on the intermediate.

Nevertheless, because of the small percentage of total shipments which establishments reporting on modified forms represent, the final results were not affected to a significant degree. This may be illustrated in tabular form as follows:

| Establishments reporting on | Number of establishments | Percentage of total number of establishment | Value of factory shipments | Percentage of total value of factory shipments |
|-----------------------------------|--------------------------|---|----------------------------|--|
| | | | \$ | |
| Long forms | 36 | 17.0 | 122,918,520 | 90.0 |
| Intermediate forms | 44 | 20.7 | 10,647,931 | 7.8 |
| Short forms | 132 | 62.3 | 2,988,768 | 2.2 |
| Total establishments | 212 | 100.0 | 136,555,219 | 100.0 |

From the above table,¹ it is apparent that while 83 per cent of the establishments in the Industry qualified for the use of modified forms,

their combined value of shipments was only 10 per cent of the total. Moreover, the establishments on short forms (the only ones omitting details of materials used) had aggregate shipments valued at only 2.2 per cent of the total. Hence, it is evident that the use of modified forms could have no significant effect on the final results.

¹ See Table 6, page 10, for "Principal Statistics grouped according to Size of Establishment".

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THE CONFECTIONERY INDUSTRY

1959

Selling value of factory shipments in the Confectionery Industry in 1959 was \$136,555,219, a decrease of almost 3 per cent from the previous year. Cost of materials used and of fuel and electricity likewise decreased. There were two additional establishments reporting but total number of employees was 282 fewer. Salary and wage payments were 3.1% higher at \$27,175,724. Value added by manufacture declined 4% to \$63,384,986.

Considering the Biscuit and Confectionery Industries as a single industry (Table 2), it will be seen that both factory shipments, and materials used decreased as compared to 1958. While number of employees was reduced, salary and wage payments increased to an all time high of over 44 million dollars.

Table 9 shows factory shipments of confectionery products by all industries in 1958. It is thought that this will provide better commodity data than the former method of showing shipments by each individual industry separately.

The following facts should be noted in considering the detail of the historical series on this industry. In 1932, firms manufacturing ice-cream only were transferred from this industry to Dairy Products. In 1946, firms were instructed to omit all sales staff and warehouse employees who were not

directly employed in the manufacturing plant. Some firms had previously reported all their sales and warehousing employees located throughout Canada. Beginning in 1949 firms in Newfoundland are included.

In 1955 manufacturers whose main products are roasted peanuts or ready-to-eat popcorn were added to the Confectionery Industry in accordance with Standard Industrial Classification recommendations. Formerly these firms had been compiled with the Miscellaneous Food Preparations Industry.

Of the 212 establishments reporting in 1959, 87 are located in Ontario and account for more than 59 per cent of the value of shipments. Quebec ranks second with 66 establishments producing almost 30 per cent of the total.

Figures for "Value added by manufacture" are obtained by subtracting cost of materials used and cost of fuel and electricity from value of production. In 1952 and 1953 value of shipments was used since the value of production could not be ascertained. In 1954 and 1955 value of production was computed by using the value of shipments plus or minus the increase or decrease in finished goods inventory. For 1956 and later years, the change in "Goods in process" inventory was also taken into account. The Table below illustrates this procedure.

| Year | Selling value of factory shipments | Change in inventory | Value of production | Cost of materials | Cost of fuel and electricity | Value added by manufacture |
|-------------------------|------------------------------------|---------------------|---------------------|-------------------|------------------------------|----------------------------|
| thousands of dollars | | | | | | |
| 1951 ¹ | — | — | 90,221 | 48,795 | 1,114 | 40,311 |
| 1952 | 98,356 | — | — | 52,892 | 1,123 | 44,342 |
| 1953 | 98,783 | — | — | 53,266 | 1,142 | 44,375 |
| 1954 | 103,315 | +627 | 103,942 | 56,319 | 1,130 | 46,493 |
| 1955 | 112,630 | +128 | 112,758 | 61,153 | 1,258 | 50,348 |
| 1956 | 119,455 | -623 | 118,832 | 62,858 | 1,356 | 54,618 |
| 1957 | 133,719 | +517 | 134,236 | 68,862 | 1,495 | 63,879 |
| 1958 | 140,707 | +512 | 141,219 | 73,712 | 1,495 | 66,012 |
| 1959 | 136,555 | -954 | 135,601 | 70,743 | 1,473 | 63,385 |

¹ Previous years were computed as in 1951.

TABLE 1. Principal Statistics of the Confectionery Industry, 1946-59¹

| Year | Estab-lish-ments | Em-ployees | Salaries and wages | Cost of fuel and electricity | Cost at works of materials used | Value added by manufacture | Selling value of factory shipments ² |
|-------------------|------------------|------------|--------------------|------------------------------|---------------------------------|----------------------------|---|
| | number | | dollars | | | | |
| 1936 | 162 | 6,883 | 6,537,206 | .. | 14,107,401 | .. | 28,332,752 |
| 1937 | 187 | 7,181 | 6,872,343 | .. | 15,526,472 | .. | 30,404,741 |
| 1938 | 191 | 7,365 | 7,157,332 | .. | 14,783,586 | .. | 30,489,803 |
| 1939 | 180 | 7,323 | 7,302,146 | .. | 14,736,648 | .. | 31,800,157 |
| 1940 | 169 | 7,818 | 7,883,859 | .. | 18,176,777 | .. | 36,572,108 |
| 1941 | 168 | 8,869 | 9,203,153 | .. | 24,319,933 | .. | 46,741,633 |
| 1942 | 166 | 8,146 | 9,350,042 | .. | 25,032,295 | .. | 47,329,886 |
| 1943 | 175 | 8,042 | 9,589,227 | .. | 25,911,899 | .. | 49,321,215 |
| 1944 | 182 | 8,341 | 10,206,634 | .. | 28,108,323 | .. | 52,980,025 |
| 1945 | 190 | 8,118 | 10,254,257 | .. | 27,325,076 | .. | 51,908,339 |
| 1946 | 195 | 7,858 | 10,295,159 | .. | 28,544,992 | .. | 52,078,273 |
| 1947 | 194 | 9,345 | 12,718,309 | 806,720 | 40,556,696 | 35,491,447 | 76,854,863 |
| 1948 | 196 | 10,076 | 15,227,428 | 935,236 | 56,396,133 | 45,354,894 | 102,686,263 |
| 1949 | 208 | 10,317 | 17,107,649 | 1,021,265 | 51,001,165 | 47,401,925 | 99,424,355 |
| 1950 | 207 | 10,854 | 18,451,058 | 1,110,302 | 54,520,295 | 49,223,151 | 104,853,748 |
| 1951 | 195 | 8,821 | 16,867,348 | 1,114,168 | 48,795,224 | 40,311,474 | 90,220,866 |
| 1952 | 182 | 9,285 | 18,703,410 | 1,122,591 | 52,891,618 | 44,341,932 | 98,356,141 ² |
| 1953 | 187 | 9,358 | 20,197,150 | 1,141,600 | 53,265,893 | 44,375,451 | 98,782,944 ² |
| 1954 | 190 | 8,803 | 19,729,208 | 1,129,825 | 56,319,009 | 46,492,747 | 103,314,610 ² |
| 1954 ^r | 226 | 9,335 | 20,998,402 | 1,129,825 | 62,658,381 | 55,720,668 | 114,078,846 ² |
| 1955 | 227 | 9,124 | 21,293,169 | 1,257,700 | 61,152,885 | 50,347,912 | 112,630,426 ² |
| 1956 | 229 | 9,706 | 23,399,965 | 1,356,088 | 62,858,163 | 54,617,727 | 119,455,419 ² |
| 1957 | 213 | 10,020 | 25,169,106 | 1,494,587 | 68,862,131 | 63,879,118 | 133,719,169 ² |
| 1958 | 210 | 9,770 | 26,362,140 | 1,494,736 | 73,712,223 | 66,012,005 | 140,707,096 ² |
| 1959 | 212 | 9,488 | 27,175,724 | 1,473,427 | 70,742,851 | 63,384,986 | 136,555,219 ² |

¹ Profits or losses cannot be estimated from census figures as no data are collected for certain expense items, such as interest, rent, depreciation, taxes, insurance, advertising, etc.

² Beginning in 1952, gross value of production is replaced by gross value of shipments f.o.b. plant (see text).

.. Figures not available.

^r Revised figures.

Note: Beginning with the revised 1954 figures, firms who manufacture roasted peanuts and ready-to-eat popcorn are included (see text).

TABLE 2. Principal Statistics of the Combined Biscuit and Confectionery Industries Specified Years 1925-59¹

| Year | Estab-lish-ments | Em-ployees | Salaries and wages | Cost of materials used | Selling value of factory shipments ² |
|------|------------------|------------|--------------------|------------------------|---|
| | number | | dollars | | |
| 1925 | 320 | 11,958 | 10,512,770 | 23,227,967 | 46,745,355 |
| 1929 | 281 | 13,073 | 12,765,876 | 27,717,889 | 63,070,709 |
| 1933 | 236 | 9,891 | 8,114,234 | 15,725,547 | 35,176,094 |
| 1935 | 234 | 10,446 | 9,315,563 | 19,231,189 | 41,197,833 |
| 1936 | 206 | 11,201 | 10,101,275 | 22,191,155 | 46,051,641 |
| 1937 | 223 | 11,879 | 10,892,004 | 24,351,815 | 49,475,403 |
| 1938 | 226 | 12,133 | 11,387,597 | 23,005,548 | 49,717,409 |
| 1939 | 216 | 12,152 | 11,748,656 | 22,846,696 | 51,301,152 |
| 1940 | 204 | 12,737 | 12,622,627 | 27,921,859 | 58,718,262 |
| 1941 | 204 | 14,423 | 14,811,636 | 37,132,251 | 74,514,061 |
| 1942 | 202 | 13,724 | 15,443,400 | 38,428,657 | 76,869,436 |
| 1943 | 211 | 13,590 | 16,038,887 | 39,346,522 | 80,261,546 |
| 1944 | 219 | 14,260 | 17,325,577 | 42,475,278 | 86,011,499 |
| 1945 | 231 | 13,952 | 17,428,577 | 41,715,991 | 84,627,083 |
| 1946 | 237 | 13,043 | 16,651,490 | 43,982,673 | 86,714,459 |
| 1947 | 238 | 14,277 | 19,405,242 | 59,203,795 | 116,937,642 |
| 1948 | 245 | 15,747 | 24,169,366 | 82,292,096 | 154,095,691 |
| 1949 | 260 | 17,032 | 27,716,295 | 79,563,050 | 159,060,064 |
| 1950 | 254 | 17,169 | 29,343,054 | 84,848,619 | 169,788,351 |
| 1951 | 241 | 14,997 | 28,788,021 | 83,658,833 | 162,120,444 |

See footnotes at end of table.

**TABLE 2. Principal Statistics of the Combined Biscuit and Confectionery Industries
Specified Years 1925 - 59¹ - Concluded**

| Year | Estab- lish- ments | Em- ployees | Salaries and wages | Cost of materials used | Selling value of factory shipments ² |
|-------------------------|--------------------------|----------------|--------------------------|------------------------------|---|
| | number | | dollars | | |
| 1952 | 229 | 15,466 | 31,721,301 | 88,145,255 | 174,006,241 |
| 1953 | 234 | 16,139 | 34,468,905 | 87,869,150 | 174,298,352 |
| 1954 | 233 | 15,039 | 33,705,770 | 90,618,475 | 174,431,223 |
| 1954 ³ | 269 | 15,571 | 34,974,964 | 96,957,847 | 185,195,459 |
| 1955 | 270 | 15,248 | 35,904,571 | 95,153,277 | 184,309,210 |
| 1956 | 275 | 15,897 | 38,527,686 | 100,084,412 | 196,065,830 |
| 1957 | 257 | 16,265 | 40,922,575 | 107,666,213 | 211,921,953 |
| 1958 | 253 | 15,684 | 42,351,232 | 111,723,127 | 221,319,540 |
| 1959 | 256 | 15,385 | 44,093,017 | 109,907,064 | 219,238,123 |

¹ Profits or losses cannot be estimated from census figures as no data are collected for certain expense items, such as interest, rent, depreciation, taxes, insurance, advertising, etc.

² Beginning in 1952 gross value of production is replaced by gross value of shipments f.o.b. plant (see text).

³ Revised figures.

Note: Beginning with the revised 1954 figures, firms who manufacture roasted peanuts and ready-to-eat popcorn are included (see text).

TABLE 3. Principal Statistics by Provinces, 1958 and 1959

| Province | Estab- lish- ments | Em- ployees | Salaries and wages | Cost of fuel and electricity | Cost at works of materials used | Value added by manufacture | Selling value of factory shipments |
|---------------------------|--------------------------|----------------|--------------------------|------------------------------------|--|----------------------------------|--|
| | number | | dollars | | | | |
| 1958 | | | | | | | |
| Canada | 210 | 9,770 | 26,362,140 | 1,494,736 | 73,712,223 | 66,012,005 | 140,707,096 |
| Quebec | 63 | 2,758 | 7,787,832 | 419,904 | 23,032,508 | 21,215,142 | 44,542,874 |
| Ontario | 87 | 5,091 | 14,523,427 | 816,898 | 42,018,530 | 38,436,447 | 80,981,584 |
| British Columbia | 30 | 270 | 739,656 | 58,710 | 1,825,869 | 1,241,479 | 3,125,724 |
| All other provinces | 30 ¹ | 1,651 | 3,311,225 | 199,224 | 6,835,316 | 5,118,937 | 12,056,914 |
| 1959 | | | | | | | |
| Canada | 212 | 9,488 | 27,175,724 | 1,473,427 | 70,742,851 | 63,384,986 | 136,555,219 |
| Quebec | 66 | 2,621 | 7,826,177 | 422,982 | 21,998,019 | 16,948,760 | 40,387,066 |
| Ontario | 87 | 5,023 | 15,136,515 | 816,744 | 40,019,202 | 39,921,116 | 80,797,503 |
| British Columbia | 29 | 282 | 838,020 | 49,136 | 1,821,575 | 1,501,237 | 3,363,473 |
| All other provinces | 30 | 1,562 | 3,375,012 | 184,565 | 6,904,055 | 5,013,873 | 12,007,177 |

¹ Newfoundland 2, Nova Scotia 6, New Brunswick 4, Manitoba 13, Saskatchewan 1, Alberta 4.

TABLE 4. Inventory Values, 1959

| | Raw materials and supplies | Goods in process | Finished goods of own manufacture | Total inventory |
|---------------------------------------|-------------------------------|---------------------|---|--------------------|
| | dollars | | | |
| Opening inventory:¹ | | | | |
| Canada | 14,211,202 | 2,757,774 | 6,395,677 | 23,364,653 |
| Quebec | 5,159,989 | 1,210,322 | 2,565,382 | 8,935,693 |
| Ontario | 7,691,209 | 1,184,370 | 3,183,176 | 12,058,755 |
| British Columbia | 354,419 | 1,533 | 141,776 | 497,728 |
| All other provinces | 1,005,585 | 361,549 | 505,343 | 1,872,477 |
| Closing inventory: | | | | |
| Canada | 13,947,728 | 2,629,752 | 5,569,744 | 22,147,224 |
| Quebec | 5,005,401 | 1,073,438 | 1,684,961 | 7,763,800 |
| Ontario | 7,613,267 | 1,208,414 | 3,118,691 | 11,940,372 |
| British Columbia | 392,385 | 1,673 | 150,111 | 544,169 |
| All other provinces | 936,675 | 346,227 | 615,981 | 1,898,883 |

¹ The opening inventory for the current year differs from the closing inventory published last year due to transfers, discards, corrections, or addition of new firms.

TABLE 5. Principal Statistics of the Chewing Gum Industry Compared with Other Confectionery Commodities, 1959

| Items | Chewing gum | Confectionery including cocoa and chocolate | Total |
|-------------------------------------|-------------|---|-------------|
| Establishments No. | 6 | 206 | 212 |
| Employees on salaries: | | | |
| Male " | 53 | 792 | 845 |
| Female " | 58 | 562 | 620 |
| Salaries paid \$ | 605,715 | 5,599,151 | 6,204,866 |
| Employees on wages: | | | |
| Male No. | 168 | 3,328 | 3,496 |
| Female " | 200 | 4,327 | 4,527 |
| Wages paid \$ | 1,117,552 | 19,853,306 | 20,970,858 |
| Fuel and electricity \$ | 90,818 | 1,382,609 | 1,473,427 |
| Cost of materials \$ | 4,653,857 | 66,088,994 | 70,742,851 |
| Selling value of shipments \$ | 12,391,497 | 124,163,722 | 136,555,219 |
| Value added by manufacture \$ | 7,771,450 | 55,613,536 | 63,384,986 |

TABLE 6. Principal Statistics grouped according to Size of Establishments, 1958 and 1959

| Establishments reporting shipments of | Estab-lish-ments | Em-ployees | Salaries and wages | Cost of fuel and electricity | Cost at plant of materials used | Selling value of factory shipments |
|---------------------------------------|------------------|--------------|--------------------|------------------------------|---------------------------------|------------------------------------|
| | number | | dollars | | | |
| 1958 | | | | | | |
| Under \$10,000 | 44 | 71 | 72,353 | 8,139 | 87,930 | 195,051 |
| \$ 10,000 to \$ 24,999 | 40 | 126 | 207,838 | 18,402 | 323,367 | 644,250 |
| 25,000 " 49,999 | 23 | 127 | 253,005 | 14,122 | 410,607 | 795,332 |
| 50,000 " 99,999 | 25 | 206 | 493,583 | 39,369 | 931,604 | 1,819,021 |
| 100,000 " 199,999 | 19 | 365 | 825,931 | 68,095 | 1,369,588 | 2,687,329 |
| 200,000 " 499,999 | 23 | 737 | 1,700,827 | 119,982 | 4,031,076 | 7,523,532 |
| 500,000 " 999,999 | 9 | 605 | 1,437,428 | 88,468 | 4,319,590 | 7,394,399 |
| 1,000,000 " 4,999,999 | 18 | 2,499 | 6,873,672 | 380,422 | 18,718,726 | 38,812,633 |
| 5,000,000 and over | 9 | 5,034 | 14,497,503 | 757,737 | 43,519,735 | 80,835,549 |
| Totals | 210 | 9,770 | 26,362,140 | 1,494,736 | 73,712,223 | 140,707,096 |
| 1959 | | | | | | |
| Under \$10,000 | 49 | 75 | 75,753 | 9,083 | 103,279 | 225,965 |
| \$ 10,000 to \$ 24,999 | 42 | 132 | 257,499 | 18,494 | 335,411 | 698,998 |
| 25,000 " 49,999 | 22 | 117 | 245,426 | 13,773 | 379,691 | 753,828 |
| 50,000 " 99,999 | 19 | 137 | 350,069 | 24,230 | 662,957 | 1,309,977 |
| 100,000 " 199,999 | 20 | 368 | 914,778 | 70,569 | 1,652,517 | 3,125,996 |
| 200,000 " 499,999 | 24 | 753 | 1,759,507 | 116,118 | 3,739,001 | 7,521,935 |
| 500,000 " 999,999 | 9 | 528 | 1,403,916 | 90,512 | 4,715,494 | 7,618,505 |
| 1,000,000 " 4,999,999 | 19 | 2,750 | 7,872,427 | 428,724 | 21,974,675 | 42,948,823 |
| 5,000,000 and over | 8 | 4,628 | 14,296,349 | 701,924 | 37,179,826 | 72,351,192 |
| Totals | 212 | 9,488 | 27,175,724 | 1,473,427 | 70,742,851 | 136,555,219 |

TABLE 7. Principal Statistics classified according to Type of Ownership, 1958 and 1959

| Type | Establish-ments | Total employees | Salaries and wages | Cost of materials | Value of shipments |
|---------------------|-----------------|-----------------|--------------------|-------------------|--------------------|
| | number | | dollars | | |
| 1958 | | | | | |
| Incorporated | 102 | 9,239 | 25,331,693 | 71,751,782 | 136,794,202 |
| Partnership | 25 | 243 | 524,846 | 974,303 | 2,098,913 |
| Individual | 83 | 288 | 505,601 | 986,138 | 1,813,981 |
| Canada | 210 | 9,770 | 26,362,140 | 73,712,223 | 140,707,096 |
| 1959 | | | | | |
| Incorporated | 102 | 8,997 | 26,151,590 | 68,888,093 | 132,914,283 |
| Partnership | 27 | 231 | 524,783 | 892,674 | 1,912,897 |
| Individual | 83 | 260 | 499,351 | 962,084 | 1,728,039 |
| Canada | 212 | 9,488 | 27,175,724 | 70,742,851 | 136,555,219 |

TABLE 8. Factory Shipments of Products Made in the Confectionery Industry, 1958 and 1959

| Lines of production | 1958 | | 1959 | |
|---|------------|---------------------------------|------------|---------------------------------|
| | Quantity | Value of shipments f.o.b. plant | Quantity | Value of shipments f.o.b. plant |
| | | \$ | | \$ |
| Chewing gum..... box | 16,711,520 | 12,226,928 | 16,902,191 | 12,391,497 |
| Cocoa powder: | | | | |
| (a) for sale..... lb. | 6,731,133 | 3,737,746 | 5,362,334 | 3,048,254 |
| (b) for own use..... | | — | | — |
| Food drink powders..... | 2 | 2 | 2 | 2 |
| Cocoa butter: | | | | |
| (a) for sale..... | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 |
| (b) for own use..... | 1 | — | 1 | — |
| Chocolate sweetened: | | | | |
| (a) Dark chocolate, for sale..... lb. | 4,360,769 | 2,110,771 | 3,728,894 | 1,718,664 |
| (b) Dark chocolate, for own use..... | 3,666,545 | — | 5,796,754 | — |
| (c) Light chocolate, for sale..... | 4,361,381 | 2,089,069 | 3,721,395 | 1,695,417 |
| (d) Light chocolate, for own use..... | 10,408,113 | — | 1 | — |
| (e) Ice cream chocolate, for sale..... | 1,139,316 | 312,618 | 963,121 | 253,995 |
| Confectionery, penny goods (1 gross=3.1 lbs. in 1958, 3.2 lbs. in 1959)..... gross | 2 | 2 | 2 | 2 |
| Chocolate confectionery: | | | | |
| (a) Chocolates in bulk..... | 2 | 2 | 2 | 2 |
| (b) Chocolate bars less than ten cents, moulded (1 doz.=0.6 lb. in 1958 and 1959)..... doz. | 9,020,427 | 3,381,841 | 8,189,232 | 3,066,768 |
| (c) Chocolate bars less than ten cents, chocolate-covered (1 doz.=0.6 lb. in 1958, .8 in 1959)..... | 7,810,034 | 2,956,445 | 7,937,920 | 2,880,352 |
| (d) Chocolate bars ten cents, moulded (1 doz.=1.1 lb. in 1958, 1.2 in 1959)..... | 18,508,955 | 13,665,771 | 17,941,968 | 13,289,103 |
| (e) Chocolate bars ten cents, chocolate-covered (1 doz.=1.2 lb. in 1958, 1.4 in 1959)..... | 20,638,216 | 15,618,256 | 20,058,609 | 14,345,192 |
| (f) Chocolate bars over ten cents, (1 doz.=2.7 lbs. in 1958, 2.9 in 1959)..... | 1,039,301 | 1,939,297 | 927,440 | 1,880,748 |
| (g) Chocolates boxed and packaged..... lb. | 22,366,073 | 15,847,545 | 22,527,824 | 14,862,445 |
| (h) Moulded chocolate novelties, including seasonal novelties..... | 2 | 2 | 2 | 2 |
| Sugar confectionery: | | | | |
| (a) in bulk..... | 2 | 2 | 2 | 2 |
| (b) in bars (1 doz.=1.4 lb. in 1958, 1.5 in 1959)..... doz. | 2,263,181 | 1,470,346 | 2,043,890 | 1,291,515 |
| (c) in packages..... | | | | |
| Toffees: | | | | |
| (a) in bulk..... | 2 | 2 | 2 | 2 |
| (b) in packages..... | 2 | 2 | 2 | 2 |
| Caramels: | | | | |
| (a) in bulk..... | 2 | 2 | 2 | 2 |
| (b) in packages..... | 2 | 2 | 2 | 2 |
| Marshmallows: | | | | |
| (a) in bulk..... | 2 | 2 | 2 | 2 |
| (b) in packages..... | 2 | 2 | 2 | 2 |
| Popcorn confectionery..... lb. | 4,228,245 | 1,928,591 | 3,879,716 | 1,737,984 |
| Lozenges..... | 1,937,702 | 426,264 | 1,838,811 | 391,817 |
| Bakery products (cake)..... | — | 1 | 1 | 1 |
| Nuts: | | | | |
| Salted nuts, (almonds, walnuts, etc.)..... lb. | 5,255,443 | 4,337,866 | 5,711,989 | 4,010,437 |
| Peanuts, salted..... | 16,200,265 | 5,766,065 | 15,698,718 | 5,829,506 |
| Nuts, chocolate or candy-coated..... | | | | |
| Ice cream..... | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 |
| All other products ³ | — | 52,891,677 | — | 53,861,525 |
| Totals | — | 140,707,096 | — | 136,555,219 |

¹ Confidential; included with all other products.

² Confectionery industry shipments withheld in order to show 1958 All-industry shipments in Table 10. All-industry shipments for 1959 will be published in "General Review of Foods and Beverages," and "General Review of Manufacturing Industries," and 1960 "Confectionery" report.

³ Includes: macaroni, mincemeat, peanut butter, syrups, and other cocoa and chocolate preparations.

TABLE 9. Factory Shipments of Major Confectionery Products, All Industries, 1958

| Items of production | Made in the confectionery industry | | Made in other industries | | Made in all industries | |
|---|------------------------------------|---------------------------------|--------------------------|---------------------------------|------------------------|---------------------------------|
| | Quantity | Value of shipments f.o.b. plant | Quantity | Value of shipments f.o.b. plant | Quantity | Value of shipments f.o.b. plant |
| | lb. | \$ | lb. | \$ | lb. | \$ |
| Chewing gum | 16,711,520 | 12,226,928 | — | — | 16,711,520 | 12,226,928 |
| Cocoa powder: | | | | | | |
| (a) For sale | 6,731,133 | 3,737,746 | — | — | 6,731,133 | 3,737,746 |
| (b) For own use | ¹ | — | — | — | ¹ | — |
| Food drink powders | ¹ | ¹ | ¹ | ¹ | 15,889,693 | 7,648,663 |
| Cocoa butter: | | | | | | |
| (a) For sale | ¹ | ¹ | — | — | ¹ | ¹ |
| (b) For own use | ¹ | — | — | — | ¹ | — |
| Chocolate sweetened: | | | | | | |
| (a) Dark chocolate, for sale | 4,360,769 | 2,110,771 | — | — | 4,360,769 | 2,110,771 |
| (b) Dark chocolate, for own use | 3,666,545 | — | — | — | 3,666,545 | — |
| (c) Light chocolate, for sale | 4,361,381 | 2,089,069 | — | — | 4,361,381 | 2,089,069 |
| (d) Light chocolate, for own use | 10,408,113 | — | — | — | 10,408,113 | — |
| (e) Ice cream chocolate, for sale | 1,139,316 | 312,618 | — | — | 1,139,316 | 312,618 |
| Confectionery, penny goods | ¹ | ¹ | ¹ | ¹ | 15,212,594 | 4,295,767 |
| Chocolate confectionery | 100,428,249 | 62,725,111 | 261,786 | 120,289 | 100,690,035 | 62,845,400 |
| (a) In bulk | ¹ | ¹ | ¹ | ¹ | 16,994,504 | 7,410,361 |
| (b) In bars | 58,706,880 | 37,561,610 | — | — | 58,706,880 | 37,561,610 |
| (c) Boxed and packaged | 22,366,073 | 15,847,545 | — | — | 22,366,073 | 15,847,545 |
| (d) Moulded novelties | ¹ | ¹ | — | — | ¹ | ¹ |
| (e) Other | — | — | ¹ | ¹ | ¹ | ¹ |
| Sugar confectionery | 88,352,576 | 26,860,196 | 7,644,667 | 2,188,152 | 95,997,243 | 29,048,348 |
| (a) In bulk | ¹ | ¹ | ¹ | ¹ | 39,770,059 | 9,937,125 |
| (b) In bars | 3,110,131 | 1,470,346 | — | — | 3,110,131 | 1,470,346 |
| (c) In packages | ¹ | ¹ | ¹ | ¹ | 33,036,521 | 11,640,390 |
| (d) Toffee | ¹ | ¹ | ¹ | ¹ | 5,616,543 | 2,092,687 |
| (e) Marshmallow | ¹ | ¹ | ¹ | ¹ | 7,830,754 | 2,006,894 |
| (f) Lozenges | 1,937,702 | 426,264 | — | — | 1,937,702 | 426,264 |
| (g) Caramels | ¹ | ¹ | ¹ | ¹ | 4,695,533 | 1,474,642 |
| Popcorn confectionery | 4,228,245 | 1,928,591 | 848,577 | 365,468 | 5,076,822 | 2,294,059 |
| Nuts: | | | | | | |
| Salted nuts (almonds, walnuts, etc.) | 5,255,443 | 4,337,866 | 786,826 | 487,737 | 6,042,269 | 4,825,603 |
| Peanuts, salted | 16,200,265 | 5,766,065 | 7,388,864 | 2,196,510 | 23,589,129 | 7,962,575 |
| Nuts, chocolate or candy-coated | ¹ | ¹ | ¹ | ¹ | 1,593,794 | 854,090 |
| Ice cream | ¹ | ¹ | ¹ | ¹ | 34,176,417 | 58,824,993 |

¹ Confidential, figures included in group total where possible.

TABLE 10. Production of Confectionery in Canada, 1932-58

(Includes production in all industries)

| Year | Confectionery, all kinds | | Year | Confectionery, all kinds | |
|-------------------|--------------------------|------------|-----------------------------|--------------------------|------------|
| | Quantity | Value | | Quantity | Value |
| | lb. | \$ | | lb. | \$ |
| 1932 | 96,846,459 | 18,448,004 | 1948 ² in pounds | 110,122,424 | 38,940,163 |
| 1933 | 88,580,862 | 16,894,743 | in doz. bars | 62,118,495 | 35,061,865 |
| 1934 | 109,674,071 | 20,126,127 | 1949 ² in pounds | 142,610,024 | 47,251,881 |
| 1935 | 117,357,709 | 20,420,039 | in doz. bars | 53,922,312 | 28,778,929 |
| 1936 | 122,618,410 | 22,404,663 | 1950 ² in pounds | 138,439,822 | 49,190,512 |
| 1937 | 129,731,004 | 24,861,138 | in doz. bars | 64,116,901 | 29,309,961 |
| 1938 | 138,326,173 | 25,193,414 | 1951 ² in pounds | 124,287,513 | 42,754,294 |
| 1939 | 140,716,161 | 27,188,223 | in doz. bars | 41,431,579 | 23,077,667 |
| 1940 | 154,522,427 | 29,949,580 | 1952 ² in pounds | 133,429,564 | 45,757,870 |
| 1941 | 187,155,079 | 38,233,080 | in doz. bars | 44,928,403 | 25,806,845 |
| 1942 | 177,933,887 | 39,021,817 | 1953 ² in pounds | 134,015,198 | 46,296,613 |
| 1943 | 174,547,932 | 40,352,368 | in doz. bars | 48,214,315 | 25,925,308 |
| 1944 | 185,260,561 | 43,379,685 | 1954 ² in pounds | 133,988,478 | 45,650,973 |
| 1945 | 154,488,891 | 41,888,259 | in doz. bars | 52,564,638 | 29,892,209 |
| 1946 ¹ | 151,363,133 | 41,510,004 | 1955 ² in pounds | 135,571,198 | 46,327,513 |
| 1947 ¹ | 182,806,032 | 58,078,331 | in doz. bars | 46,947,595 | 27,726,979 |
| | | | 1956 in pounds | 200,314,724 | 81,199,703 |
| | | | 1957 " " | 212,897,843 | 91,960,092 |
| | | | 1958 " " | 216,976,694 | 98,483,574 |

¹ In 1946 and 1947, conversion factor used in converting bars to pounds was 1½ pounds for one dozen bars. Previous to 1946, 1¼ pounds were used.

² As the chocolate and sugar confectionery bars vary in weight, it was difficult to find a suitable conversion factor; therefore, confectionery in pounds is given separately from confectionery in bars.

TABLE 11. Materials Used, 1958 and 1959

| Class of materials | 1958 | | 1959 | |
|--|---------------|------------|------------|------------|
| | Quantity | Cost value | Quantity | Cost value |
| | | \$ | | \$ |
| Baking powder | 10,816 lb. | 1,563 | 8,592 | 1,289 |
| Bicarbonate of ammonia | — | — | — | — |
| Butter | 628,608 lb. | 400,162 | 727,621 | 477,532 |
| Cacao beans | 28,059,265 " | 10,843,228 | 25,977,919 | 10,037,406 |
| Carbonate of ammonia | — | — | — | — |
| Chicle and chicle substitute | 2,354,233 lb. | 1,177,793 | 2,498,334 | 1,204,820 |
| Chocolate, sweetened, dark and light | 5,878,383 " | 2,666,448 | 4,195,423 | 1,908,392 |
| Cocoa powder, unsweetened | 2,052,545 " | 543,129 | 1,913,697 | 599,036 |
| Cocoa and chocolate preparations, n.o.p. | 4,582,363 " | 893,353 | 4,060,321 | 818,822 |
| Cocoa butter | 9,222,878 " | 7,279,508 | 8,958,100 | 7,061,326 |
| Cocoa butter substitute | 1,058,098 " | 253,503 | 1,240,266 | 311,571 |
| Cocconut shredded | 1,540,320 " | 272,083 | 1,626,944 | 302,743 |
| Cooking oils: | | | | |
| (a) Corn | 351,175 " | 84,745 | 322,672 | 76,858 |
| (b) Cocconut | 1,995,605 " | 415,172 | 1,857,511 | 426,412 |
| (c) Cottonseed | 135,291 " | 33,137 | 105,582 | 25,815 |
| (d) Other cooking | 838,150 " | 184,360 | 889,574 | 225,845 |
| Corn for popping | 2,856,261 " | 228,402 | 1,991,691 | 136,508 |
| Corn syrup | 33,370 " | 3,940 | 18,480 | 2,310 |
| Cream | 558,604 gal. | 1,111,295 | 331,543 | 505,892 |
| Cream, powdered | 9,184 lb. | 7,180 | 2,147 | 1,281 |
| Cream of tartar and substitutes | 15,118 " | 5,730 | 14,556 | 5,302 |
| Eggs, in shell | 22,262 doz. | 10,145 | 13,370 | 5,882 |
| Eggs, frozen | 104,984 lb. | 33,882 | 116,842 | 39,791 |
| Egg powder, (dried yolks, albumen, etc.) | 89,436 " | 141,549 | 79,651 | 104,845 |
| Eggs, liquid, not frozen | — | — | — | — |
| Extracts, essences, etc. | — | 1,170,311 | — | 1,148,222 |
| Flour: | | | | |
| (a) Hard wheat (bread flour) | 69,561 cwt. | 318,033 | 74,807 | 341,223 |
| (b) Soft wheat (cake flour) | 5,021 " | 24,770 | 5,132 | 22,175 |
| (c) Soya | 25,324 lb. | 2,305 | 27,305 | 2,344 |
| Fruits: | | | | |
| (a) Dried fruits (raisins, currants, etc.) | 1,941,222 " | 522,676 | 1,765,433 | 462,475 |
| (b) Fresh fruits all kinds | 143,704 " | 26,710 | 91,468 | 20,346 |
| (c) Jams, jellies and marmalades | 171,106 " | 38,677 | 210,422 | 50,109 |
| (d) Preserved and canned, other | 827,529 " | 310,329 | 889,599 | 296,236 |

TABLE 11. Materials Used, 1958 and 1959 — Concluded

| Class of materials | 1958 | | 1959 | |
|---|---------------|-------------------|-------------|-------------------|
| | Quantity | Cost value | Quantity | Cost value |
| | | \$ | | \$ |
| Gelatine | lb. 363,188 | 246,363 | 326,148 | 247,064 |
| Glucose | " 46,926,738 | 3,327,773 | 45,539,785 | 3,251,540 |
| Honey | " 79,106 | 13,690 | 59,919 | 10,661 |
| Lard | " 103,221 | 17,473 | 114,225 | 14,840 |
| Lecithin | " 314,654 | 53,729 | 298,502 | 49,051 |
| Malt extract and syrups | " 45,872 | 7,054 | 43,719 | 8,574 |
| Margarine | " 11,542 | 1,944 | 22,137 | 3,112 |
| Milk, condensed | " 16,779,229 | 2,241,563 | 16,633,596 | 1,984,029 |
| Milk, fresh and skim | gal. 442,600 | 295,187 | 967,451 | 161,512 |
| Milk, powdered | lb. 3,413,660 | 733,522 | 3,132,877 | 610,552 |
| Molasses | " 1,913,936 | 68,007 | 1,952,098 | 55,231 |
| Nuts (walnuts, almonds, pecans, etc.): | | | | |
| Shelled | " 6,065,109 | 3,323,432 | 4,749,132 | 2,541,944 |
| Peanuts: | | | | |
| (a) Green | " 23,245,612 | 3,235,820 | 23,340,768 | 3,341,423 |
| (b) Roasted | " 3,813,917 | 599,853 | 3,354,224 | 851,294 |
| Salt | " 755,165 | 14,441 | 725,552 | 12,899 |
| Shortening | " 1,860,448 | 370,457 | 1,313,101 | 305,858 |
| Sodium bicarbonate (baking soda) | " 52,488 | 2,627 | 45,259 | 2,185 |
| Spices | " 6,993 | 4,155 | 1,690 | 1,074 |
| Starch: | | | | |
| (a) Corn | " 2,101,713 | 171,470 | 2,316,790 | 185,289 |
| (b) Potato | " 128,524 | 11,725 | 255,900 | 21,791 |
| (c) Moulding | " 1,540,506 | 117,431 | 1,450,534 | 109,391 |
| Sugar: | | | | |
| (a) Cane and beet | " 132,027,905 | 10,547,473 | 120,225,074 | 8,878,466 |
| (b) Corn and dextrose | " 1,789,459 | 192,299 | 1,519,072 | 168,530 |
| (c) Invert | " 1,503,868 | 137,664 | 2,264,754 | 188,361 |
| Syrups | gal. 7,474 | 10,147 | 1,389 | 3,250 |
| Yeast: | | | | |
| Ordinary | lb. 63,835 | 11,835 | 72,690 | 12,918 |
| Packing materials: | | | | |
| (a) Waxed wrappers | — | 882,993 | — | 844,007 |
| (b) Cartons and shipping containers | — | 2,589,499 | — | 1,992,600 |
| (c) Cardboard cake and candy boxes | — | 3,731,750 | — | 3,457,913 |
| (d) Cellulose film | — | 2,704,074 | — | 2,704,443 |
| (e) Other coverings and containers | — | 5,612,440 | — | 6,368,322 |
| All other ingredients and supplies | — | 2,169,141 | — | 4,388,972 |
| Operating maintenance and repair supplies | — | 1,261,074 | — | 1,342,947 |
| Total value¹ | — | 73,712,223 | — | 70,742,851 |

¹ Does not include office supplies used which amounted to \$276,880 in 1958, and \$249,382 in 1959.

Note: No detailed information on materials used was collected from firms generally reporting value of shipments of less than 100,000 dollars. The total estimated value of materials used by these firms was \$1,906,719 and this amount is included in "All other ingredients and supplies".

TABLE 12. Production Workers by Months, 1959

| | Establishments reporting monthly detail ¹ | | Establishments reporting quarterly detail ² | |
|---|--|--------|--|--------|
| | Male | Female | Male | Female |
| January | 3,119 | 3,861 | | |
| February | 3,052 | 3,806 | | |
| March | 3,010 | 3,550 | 281 | 469 |
| April | 2,879 | 3,304 | | |
| May | 2,935 | 3,413 | | |
| June | 3,076 | 3,537 | 307 | 434 |
| July | 3,027 | 3,418 | | |
| August | 2,822 | 3,725 | | |
| September | 3,072 | 4,161 | 365 | 604 |
| October | 3,380 | 4,688 | | |
| November | 3,312 | 4,542 | | |
| December | 3,025 | 3,512 | 317 | 499 |
| Average for establishments reporting monthly detail | | | 3,060 | 3,793 |
| Average for establishments reporting quarterly detail | | | 312 | 495 |
| Average estimated for small establishments ³ | | | 124 | 239 |
| Average for all establishments | | | 3,496 | 4,527 |

¹ The number of production workers, by months, was collected only for establishments generally reporting value of shipments of \$500,000 and over.

² The number of production workers, by quarters, was collected only for establishments generally reporting value of shipments between \$100,000 and \$500,000.

³ For establishments generally reporting value of shipments of less than \$100,000, no data on number of workers were collected. Reported value of payrolls was used in conjunction with estimated average earnings to arrive at average number of production workers.

TABLE 13. Capital and Repair Expenditures, 1949-59

(Compiled by Business Finance Division)

| | Capital expenditures | | | Repair expenditures | | | Capital and repair expenditures | | |
|-------------------------|----------------------|-----------|-----------|---------------------|-----------|-----------|---------------------------------|-----------|-------|
| | Con-struction | Machinery | Sub-total | Con-struction | Machinery | Sub-total | Con-struction | Machinery | Total |
| | thousands of dollars | | | | | | | | |
| 1949 | 539 | 3,023 | 3,562 | 272 | 1,175 | 1,447 | 811 | 4,198 | 5,009 |
| 1950 | 794 | 2,685 | 3,479 | 307 | 1,261 | 1,568 | 1,101 | 3,946 | 5,047 |
| 1951 | 1,328 | 2,575 | 3,903 | 262 | 1,153 | 1,415 | 1,590 | 3,728 | 5,318 |
| 1952 | 144 | 1,914 | 2,058 | 319 | 1,287 | 1,606 | 463 | 3,201 | 3,664 |
| 1953 | 477 | 2,000 | 2,477 | 287 | 1,136 | 1,423 | 764 | 3,136 | 3,900 |
| 1954 | 694 | 2,883 | 3,577 | 335 | 1,172 | 1,507 | 1,029 | 4,055 | 5,084 |
| 1955 | 1,072 | 2,683 | 3,755 | 320 | 1,241 | 1,561 | 1,392 | 3,924 | 5,316 |
| 1956 | 793 | 3,381 | 4,174 | 391 | 1,489 | 1,880 | 1,184 | 4,870 | 6,054 |
| 1957 | 693 | 3,205 | 3,898 | 407 | 1,716 | 2,123 | 1,100 | 4,921 | 6,021 |
| 1958 | 351 | 2,810 | 3,161 | 334 | 1,536 | 1,870 | 685 | 4,346 | 5,031 |
| 1959 ^P | 1,522 | 3,064 | 4,586 | 211 | 1,572 | 1,783 | 1,733 | 4,636 | 6,369 |

^P Preliminary figures.

TABLE 14. Imports of Cocoa, Chocolate, etc., Specified Years, 1932-1959

| Year | Cocoa beans not roasted | | Cocoa butter | | Cocoa, paste or liquor, not sweetened | | Cocoa, paste or liquor, sweetened | | Cocoa or chocolate in powdered form | |
|------|---------------------------------|------------|---------------------------------|-----------|--|-----------|--|-----------|---|-----------|
| | Quantity | Value | Quantity | Value | Quantity | Value | Quantity | Value | Quantity | Value |
| | lb. | \$ | lb. | \$ | lb. | \$ | lb. | \$ | lb. | \$ |
| 1932 | 17,915,800 | 958,585 | 2,476,868 | 312,732 | 21,492 | 5,816 | 71,690 | 12,073 | 1,907,809 | 129,976 |
| 1933 | 23,925,000 | 1,112,838 | 2,102,684 | 243,392 | 17,823 | 5,375 | 12,526 | 2,740 | 1,248,818 | 97,469 |
| 1937 | 24,549,000 | 2,419,643 | 2,419,269 | 593,942 | 9,032 | 1,542 | 36,883 | 7,722 | 1,476,706 | 124,113 |
| 1939 | 29,425,500 | 1,529,787 | 3,786,715 | 519,051 | 10,832 | 1,697 | 64,394 | 8,983 | 2,929,950 | 216,159 |
| 1944 | 47,086,500 | 3,624,020 | 258,770 | 69,521 | — | — | 5,330 | 977 | — | — |
| 1945 | 51,249,100 | 3,816,594 | 224,490 | 69,027 | 12,000 | 2,387 | 13,100 | 2,478 | 190 | 49 |
| 1946 | 60,679,200 | 5,581,638 | 1,164 | 473 | 25,440 | 5,311 | 51,000 | 11,798 | 41,220 | 4,884 |
| 1948 | 39,264,200 | 14,789,877 | 1,737,605 | 1,561,831 | 3,307 | 1,584 | 104,576 | 36,708 | — | — |
| 1949 | 40,691,400 | 10,177,672 | 5,591,997 | 3,429,628 | 229,014 | 60,066 | 288,979 | 91,128 | 255,496 | 63,795 |
| 1950 | 39,561,800 | 10,716,583 | 6,629,058 | 4,006,024 | 1,063,311 | 202,783 | 270,538 | 84,760 | 2,506,775 | 587,685 |
| 1951 | 26,024,200 | 9,501,985 | 1,721,109 | 1,065,921 | 1,377,919 | 323,119 | 110,868 | 43,245 | 2,288,196 | 641,251 |
| 1952 | 28,627,800 | 9,558,094 | 5,140,474 | 3,211,173 | 3,155,211 | 798,684 | 244,066 | 91,150 | 4,645,012 | 1,162,303 |
| 1953 | 32,725,800 | 9,825,956 | 6,422,687 | 4,199,897 | 3,055,601 | 656,224 | 319,866 | 111,553 | 5,799,657 | 1,337,796 |
| 1954 | 30,069,700 | 15,615,040 | 6,023,683 | 5,669,854 | 2,663,840 | 891,131 | 897,000 | 255,649 | 7,043,994 | 2,042,729 |
| 1955 | 27,799,400 | 11,583,846 | 5,532,516 | 3,818,231 | 3,218,645 | 1,193,814 | 478,511 | 199,420 | 7,418,016 | 2,703,940 |
| 1956 | 28,062,200 | 7,480,526 | 5,840,201 | 2,754,437 | 4,230,214 | 1,283,461 | 313,840 | 92,355 | 5,256,408 | 1,812,371 |
| 1957 | 30,017,100 | 6,976,359 | 8,726,671 | 5,175,985 | 2,495,074 | 460,989 | 273,819 | 88,609 | 6,558,852 | 1,654,507 |
| 1958 | 24,318,400 | 10,269,978 | 8,313,159 | 7,258,348 | 3,182,979 | 766,287 | 280,046 | 107,558 | 5,794,335 | 1,600,127 |
| 1959 | 27,906,500 | 9,663,602 | 9,773,076 | 7,002,089 | 2,697,898 | 583,252 | 276,284 | 103,336 | 6,066,981 | 1,642,139 |
| | Cocoa or chocolate n.o.p. | | Chicle or sappato gum, crude | | Confectionery, coated with or containing chocolate | | Sugar candy and confectionery of all kinds, n.o.p. | | | |
| | Quantity | Value | Quantity | Value | Quantity | Value | Quantity | Value | | |
| | lb. | \$ | lb. | \$ | lb. | \$ | lb. | \$ | | |
| 1932 | 108,010 | 12,499 | 703,504 | 265,829 | 301,322 | 66,910 | 2,629,049 | 401,246 | | |
| 1933 | 29,785 | 5,788 | 1,026,368 | 283,529 | 154,005 | 39,159 | 2,827,253 | 353,679 | | |
| 1937 | 103,108 | 19,586 | 599,819 | 200,285 | 477,008 | 105,606 | 4,761,728 | 581,882 | | |
| 1939 | 164,979 | 22,470 | 784,836 | 257,396 | 470,124 | 99,647 | 3,167,887 | 400,057 | | |
| 1944 | — | — | 1,539,355 | 1,042,731 | 586 | 389 | 78,204 | 14,006 | | |
| 1945 | 207 | 84 | 1,310,086 | 953,143 | 88,908 | 20,136 | 2,084,259 | 365,274 | | |
| 1946 | 109,624 | 22,065 | 1,352,070 | 1,263,577 | 152,948 | 34,227 | 6,224,017 | 1,023,770 | | |
| 1948 | 379,789 | 69,648 | 2,077,477 | 1,467,558 | 940,094 | 406,868 | 3,923,872 | 945,481 | | |
| 1949 | 593,827 | 175,433 | 1,620,812 | 1,023,501 | 1,346,238 | 568,102 | 3,800,138 | 889,286 | | |
| 1950 | 1,353,729 | 420,866 | 1,895,446 | 1,005,521 | 8,515,848 | 3,123,768 | 8,440,645 | 1,776,020 | | |
| 1951 | 559,827 | 157,574 | 1,642,215 | 989,995 | 4,509,624 | 1,828,166 | 9,246,518 | 2,018,090 | | |
| 1952 | 775,568 | 200,653 | 1,399,552 | 794,269 | 6,964,021 | 2,750,422 | 14,887,454 | 3,013,015 | | |
| 1953 | 1,078,449 | 275,004 | 1,099,662 | 575,868 | 7,993,887 | 3,141,149 | 14,261,828 | 3,016,696 | | |
| 1954 | 2,252,732 | 661,438 | 1,201,842 | 828,533 | 7,833,205 | 3,261,720 | 13,554,821 | 2,812,877 | | |
| 1955 | 1,358,747 | 384,238 | 703,039 | 422,608 | 8,199,534 | 3,495,457 | 16,999,823 | 3,604,075 | | |
| 1956 | 1,660,463 | 406,986 | 902,448 | 575,783 | 8,621,448 | 3,687,435 | 16,893,538 | 3,720,941 | | |
| 1957 | 4,683,474 | 998,258 | 1,151,282 | 738,509 | 9,790,408 | 4,128,841 | 17,634,460 | 3,904,369 | | |
| 1958 | 5,852,320 | 1,362,445 | 718,053 | 377,209 | 11,445,931 | 4,690,124 | 21,241,553 | 4,749,704 | | |
| 1959 | 8,077,771 | 1,704,515 | 1,320,185 | 909,409 | 12,260,166 | 5,026,418 | 22,818,109 | 5,086,957 | | |

TABLE 15. Exports of Candy Confectionery, etc. Specified Years 1932 - 59

| Year | Candy, n.o.p. includes coated and chocolate stock | | Confectionery, n.o.p. | | Chewing gum | |
|-----------|---|-----------|-----------------------|---------|-------------|---------|
| | Quantity | Value | Quantity | Value | Quantity | Value |
| | lb. | \$ | | \$ | | \$ |
| 1932..... | 613,553 | 144,155 | — | 31,444 | — | 59,531 |
| 1933..... | 513,590 | 113,403 | — | 27,909 | — | 64,419 |
| 1937..... | 932,222 | 176,522 | — | 240,035 | — | 76,766 |
| 1939..... | 831,745 | 167,765 | — | 37,501 | — | 90,128 |
| 1944..... | 11,942,259 | 3,236,751 | — | 152,482 | — | 272,272 |
| 1945..... | 16,975,925 | 4,991,571 | — | 161,345 | — | 407,336 |
| 1946..... | 3,919,400 | 1,278,615 | — | 85,950 | — | 239,675 |
| 1948..... | 2,559,122 | 998,928 | — | 115,084 | — | 138,965 |
| 1949..... | 577,100 | 234,872 | — | 57,204 | — | 15,565 |
| 1950..... | 58,010 | 26,659 | — | 41,222 | — | 5,126 |
| 1951..... | 194,653 | 74,977 | — | 56,726 | — | 11,766 |
| 1952..... | 170,230 | 62,769 | — | 50,574 | — | 6,758 |
| 1953..... | 148,879 | 58,875 | — | 69,369 | — | 35,039 |
| 1954..... | 162,985 | 67,147 | — | 111,757 | — | 2,412 |
| 1955..... | 214,525 | 83,257 | — | 158,223 | — | 5,784 |
| 1956..... | 164,496 | 66,418 | — | 155,247 | — | 12,353 |
| 1957..... | 191,973 | 72,940 | — | 73,505 | — | 17,419 |
| 1958..... | 199,133 | 83,061 | — | 60,447 | — | 24,438 |
| 1959..... | 163,018 | 65,944 | — | 137,375 | — | 20,069 |

TABLE 16. Consumption of Fuel and Electricity, 1959

| Kind | Quantity | Cost at plant |
|---|-----------|---------------|
| | | \$ |
| 1. Establishments reporting commodity detail: ¹ | | |
| Bituminous coal: | | |
| (a) From Canadian mines..... | ton | 8,208 |
| (b) Imported..... | " | 12,956 |
| Sub-bituminous coal (from Alberta mines only)..... | | — |
| Anthracite coal..... | ton | 2,281 |
| Lignite coal..... | " | 688 |
| Coke..... | " | 15 |
| Gasoline (including gasoline used in cars and trucks)..... | Imp. gal. | 302,996 |
| Fuel oil including kerosene or coal oil..... | " | 2,258,550 |
| Wood..... | | — |
| Gas (a) Liquefied petroleum gases..... | Imp. gal. | 6,800 |
| (b) Other manufactured gas..... | | — |
| (c) Natural gas..... | Mcf. | 49,871 |
| Other fuel..... | | — |
| Electricity purchased..... | kwh. | 53,391,731 |
| Steam purchased..... | | — |
| 2. Establishments reporting group detail: ² | | |
| Cost of fuel..... | ... | 104,717 |
| Cost of electricity..... | ... | 58,206 |
| 3. Estimate for establishments for which no data were collected: ³ | | |
| Cost of fuel and electricity..... | ... | 82,309 |
| 4. All establishments: | | |
| Total cost of fuel and electricity..... | ... | 1,473,427 |

¹ Establishments generally reporting value of shipments of \$500,000 and over.

² Establishments generally reporting value of shipments between \$100,000 and \$500,000.

³ Establishments generally reporting value of shipments of less than \$100,000.

.. Figures not available.

... Figures not appropriate or not applicable.

Directory of Firms in the Confectionery Industry, 1959

Index to Principal Products

C - Cocoa
 CH - Chocolate
 CB - Cocoa Butter
 CF - Confectionery
 BR - Chocolate bars

CG - Chewing Gum
 IC - Ice Cream Cones
 I - Ice Cream
 P - Popcorn

B - Biscuits
 O - (bakery products only)
 N - Nuts and Almonds
 PB - Peanut Butter

| Name of firm | Address | Main products |
|--|---------------------------------------|----------------------|
| Newfoundland: | | |
| Adler of Canada Ltd. | 23 Churchill Square St. John's | CF, BR, N |
| Case Bros. Ltd. | 377 Hamilton Avenue, St. John's | CF |
| Nova Scotia: | | |
| Demetre, James E. | Springhill | CF |
| Johnston's Candy Limited | Hantsport | CF |
| MacDonald, C.N. | R.R.1 Paimouth | CF |
| Moirs Limited | 128 Argyle Street, Halifax | CF, B, O, BR |
| Melanson, Louis A., Co. | Church Point | CG |
| Roberston, W.C. | 22 King Street, Truro | CF |
| New Brunswick: | | |
| Ganong Brothers Limited | St. Stephen | CF, BR |
| Gray, George W. | P.O. Box 553, Bathurst | CF |
| Kennedy Bros Sugar Bowl | 290 Prince Edward Saint John | CF |
| La Salle Confections Ltd. | Shediac | CF |
| Quebec: | | |
| Allen-Crawford, Ltd. c/o Salada Shirriff Horsey Ltd. | 3187 St. James St. W., Montreal | CH, CF, C |
| Arvisais Gerard | Louiseville | CF |
| Bedard & Donaldson Ltée 315, 15 ieme rue | Quebec | CF |
| Bélanger, L.H. & Cie-Ltée | 591 Ash Ave., Montreal | CF |
| Bertherville Candy | RR No. 1 Bertherville | CF |
| Best Candy Reg'd | 4583 Breboeuf Montreal | CF |
| Bonbons Idéal | Roxton Falls | CF |
| Bonbons Jacalin Enrg. | 81 Orphelinat Giffard | CF |
| Bonbons Léonie | 1512 de la Montagne, Montreal | CF |
| Bonbons Michele | Chandler | CF |
| Bonbons Yolande Ltée | 41 des Industries, Lévis | CF |
| Buffet Metropolitan | 811 Est, rue Bélanger, Montreal | N |
| Carmella Candy Mfg. Co. | 11 Notre Dame St., Montreal | CF |
| Charmaine Candy Co. | 843 Church Ave., Verdun | CF |
| Chocolates G.H. Enrg. | 24 de la Bastille, Quebec | CF |
| Chocolates Havana Enrg. | 34 St-Charles, Loretteville | CF |
| Chocolats Francois | 65 Blvd Lemoyne, Longueuil | CF, BR |
| Chocolats Robert | 771 d'Aiguillon, Québec | CF |
| Confiserie d'Art Ménager | St. Césaire | CF |
| Coronet | 5188 Queen Mary, Montreal | CF, O |
| Dagenals & Frères | 2191 Beaudoin, Montreal | CF |
| Diana Candy Manufacturers | 6744 (Rear) St. Vallier St., Montreal | CF |
| Dufresne, H., & Cie Ltée | 5577 rue St. Dominique, Montreal | CF |
| Expert Candy Mfg. Ltd. | 3815 Industrial Blvd, Montreal North | CF |
| Fournier & Frère | 616 St. Vallier St. West, Quebec | CF |
| French Boy Popcorn Reg'd | 1258 St. Catherine St. E., Montreal | P, N |
| Fry Cadbury Limited | 2025 Masson St., Montreal | C, CH, CF, CB, N, BR |
| Gagnon Guy | Bic | CF |
| General Foods Limited | 3510 Albert St., Montreal | C, CH, CB |
| Guay, George | 7148 Boyer, Montreal | CF, N |
| Henry & Sons Inc. | Montmagny | CF |
| Hebert, A | 938 Duluth Est, Montreal | CF |
| Hooper, O.C. & Co. | 125-21st Ave., Lachine | C |
| Kerhulu Inc. | 22 de la Fabrique, Québec | CF, B, O, N |
| Krispy Kernels (Canada) Ltd. | 8 Franklin Hill, Quebec | N |
| La Compagnie Jean & Charles | 1240 Belanger Est, Montreal | CF |
| Lalumière & Frère | 2229, rue St. Catherine Est, Montreal | CF, N |
| LaRose Confections Ltd. | 5 Commissioners St. W., Montreal | CF |
| Laura Secord Candy Shops Limited | 869 Viger Avenue, Montreal | CF, N, PB, BR |
| Lowney, The Walter M., Company, Limited | 350 Inspector Street, Montreal | CB, CH, CF, P, BR |
| Mary Lee Candies Ltd. | 1896 Orleans St., Montreal | CF, N, BR |
| Michaud Marcel | 186 St-Olivier Quebec | CF |
| Modern Popcorn Company | 3170 Ontario E., Montreal | P |
| Morrow's Nut House | 1013 Ste. Catherine St. W., Montreal | N |
| National Dried Fruit Co. Ltd. | 416 Bonsecour St., Montreal | N, PB |
| National Licorice Company | 4211 Rouen Street, Montreal | CF |
| Original Turkish Delight Co. Ltd. | 5818 St. Lawrence Blvd., Montreal | CF, N |
| Paramount Candy Ltd. | 2159 Valois, Montreal | CF |
| Park Ave. Chocolate Co. | 4663 Park Ave., Montreal | CF |
| Penny Jane Candy Ltd. | 2165 Madison, Montreal | CF |
| Pépin & St. Germain Ltée | 4058 Parthenais St., Montreal | CF |
| Pure Chocolate Novelties Reg'd | 2319 Jean Talon Est, Montreal | CF |
| Quebec Popcorn Inc. | 1090 Vincent Massey, Quebec | P |
| Renée Bonbons | 6575 Blvd. Monk, Montreal | CF |
| Rito Mints Ltd. | Bldv. Royal, Trois Rivières | CF |
| Richmond Candy Co. | 1110 Clark St., Montreal | CF |
| Rocket Candy Reg'd | 4518 Papineau Ave., Montreal | P |
| Sacharen Brothers | 20 Henry IV Street, Montreal | CF, BR |
| St. Lawrence Candy Company | 1580 Sanguinet St., Montreal | CF |
| Splendid Chocolates | 5392 Park Ave., Montreal | CF |
| Stilwell's Homade Candies Reg'd | 5123 Wellington, Verdun | CF |
| Vallancourt Limitée | 1691 Dotion Street, Montreal | CF |

Directory of Firms in the Confectionery Industry, 1959 - Continued

| Name of firm | Address | Main products |
|-------------------------------------|-----------------------------------|------------------|
| Québec - Concluded: | | |
| Verdon D. Limited | 480, rue Caron, Quebec | CF, N, PB, BR |
| Viau Limited | 4951, rue Ontario Est, Montreal | CF, CH, N |
| World Wide Gum Company Limited | 175 Park Avenue, Granby | CG |
| Zakaib, George & Sons Ltd. | 9149 St. Lawrence Blvd., Montreal | N, PB |
| Ontario: | | |
| Adams Brands Ltd. | 14 Dickens St., Toronto | CG, CF |
| Allan Candy Co. Limited | Aldershot | CF |
| Arlene Sweets | R.R. No. 1, Weston | CF |
| Armitage, Candy Co. | 859 Lansdowne Ave., Toronto | CF |
| Atlas Candy Mfrs. | 832 Dovercourt Rd., Toronto | CF |
| Balmer, H.B., Limited | 22 Geary Avenue, Toronto | CF |
| Beaver Specialty | 25 Church St., Toronto | N |
| B-Bel Nut Shop | 214A King St. W., Chatham | P, N |
| Bigham's Limited | 144 Tames St., Ingersoll | CF |
| Brown, Olin, Candles | 88 Wellington St., Stratford | CF |
| Ca-Ko. Cake Decorations | 1043 Weston Rd., Toronto | CF |
| Caledonia Candy Co. | Caledonia | CF |
| Candyland Co. Ltd. | 957 Roselawn Ave., Toronto | CF, N |
| Connaty James Ltd. | 2182 Walkers Line, Burlington | CF |
| Dairy Maid Chocolates Ltd. | 83 Duke St., Toronto | CF, BR |
| Dare Co. Ltd. the | 84 Jackson St. East, Hamilton | CF |
| Dominion Candy Co. | 64 Golden Ave., Toronto | CF |
| Eddie's Home Made Candy | 358 Elgin St., Ottawa | CF, N |
| The T. Eaton Company Limited | Louisa Street, Toronto | CF, N, BR |
| Gelman, Ben | 283 Dalhousie St., Ottawa | CF, N |
| Glendale Candy Co. | Bothwell | CF |
| Hamilton Chewing Gum Ltd. | 455 Cumberland Ave., Hamilton | CG |
| Hook, The Harry, Company | 60 Roselawn Avenue, Toronto | CF |
| Jamieson's Candies | 106 South Christina St., Sarnia | CF |
| Johnson's Candy | 719 Peel St., Woodstock | CF |
| Kerr Brothers Ltd. | 30 Zorra Ave., Toronto | CF, BR |
| King, Harry | 377 Dundas St., Woodstock | CF, N |
| Krispack Limited | 358 Dufferin St., Toronto | N |
| Laing & Sons Ltd. | 189 King William St., Hamilton | CF, N |
| Laing, W.J. | 485 Cumberland Ave., Hamilton | CF, N |
| Lauder, Chas., & Co. | 285 Queen Street, E., Toronto | CF, N |
| Laura Secord Candy Shops Ltd. | 60 Bathurst Street, Toronto | CF, N, PB, BR |
| Life Savers Limited | 100 Cumberland Ave., Hamilton | CF |
| McCormick's Limited | 1156 Dundas Street East, London | CF, N, BR |
| Masari Brothers | 1029 Weston Rd., Toronto | CF |
| Mawfair Confections | 598 The Queensway, Toronto | CF, BR |
| Maynards (Canada) Ltd. | 1 Scarsdale Rd., Don Mills | CF |
| Mays, P.A. | 260 King St., W. Chatham | CF, N |
| Miller, H.W. | 375 Wellington St., Kitchener | CF, N |
| Morrow's Nut House | 130½ Sparks St., Ottawa | CF, N |
| National Nut Co. of Canada Ltd. | 1220 Birchmount Rd., Scarborough | N |
| Neilson, Wm., Limited | 277 Gladstone Ave., Toronto | C, CH, CF, I, BR |
| Niagara Cream Confections | 228 Belview Ave., Hamilton | CF |
| Nightingale Candy Co. | 2252 Bloor St. W., Toronto | CF |
| North American Candy Co. | 127 Loretta, Ottawa | CF |
| Nunn-Nicer Candy Co. | 1286-16th St. E., Owen Sound | CF |
| Nut Club, The | 100 Downie St., Stratford | N, P |
| Nut House, The | 419 Ouellette Ave., Windsor | CF, N, P |
| Nut House, The | 219 Princess St., Kingston | P, N, CF |
| Nut House, The | 227 Front St., Belleville | P, N, CF |
| Olsen R.H. & Co. | 21 Union St., Brockville | CF |
| O-Pee-Chee Company Limited | 430 Adelaide Street, London | CG, P |
| Parkhurst Products Limited | 96 Paton Rd., Toronto | CG, CF |
| Patterson Chocolates | 951 Queen Street West, Toronto | CF, CH, BR |
| Pine Nut Shop, The | 909 Belmont Ave. W., Kitchener | N |
| Planter's Nut & Chocolate Co. Ltd. | 672 Dupont St., Toronto | N, PB |
| Prosperity Candy Kitchen | 86 Simcoe St., Oshawa | CF |
| Purity Popcorn Co. Limited | Canmotor Ave., Toronto | P |
| Rankin's, Stratford | 81 Ontario Street, Stratford | CF |
| Raymond's Nut Shops Ltd. | 33 Queen St. S., Kitchener | N, P |
| Red Spot, The Nut Co. Ltd. | 25 Jarvis St., Toronto 1 | N, CF |
| Rendezvous Snack Bar | 280 Woolwich St., Guelph | CF, N |
| Rhem Candy Co. | R.R. 1, Burlington | CF |
| Richie's Candies | 847 Lake Shore Road, New Toronto | CF, N, P |
| Robinson, Ernest G., Ltd. | 301 Lansdowne Avenue, Toronto | CF, N, BR |
| Rowntree Company Limited | 72 Sterling Road, Toronto | CH, CF, CB, BR |
| Ryan's Candy Co. | 725 Dupont Street, Toronto | CF |
| Schneider's Reliable Sweets | Rockwood | CF, N |
| Short's Home-Made Candy | 199 Bank Street, Ottawa | CF, N |
| Smiles'n Chuckles Limited | 162 Weber St. E., Kitchener | CH, CF, N, BR |
| Super Puff't Popcorn Ltd. | 121 Shelbourne St., Toronto | P |
| Sweet Shop | 6 Beckwith St. E., Smiths Falls | CF |
| Thompson Confections Limited | Church St., St. Mary's | P |
| Toronto Toffee Company | 354 King St. W., Toronto | CF |
| Universal Confectionery Ltd. | 158 Spruce St., Ottawa | P, N |
| Uptown Nut Shop | 806½ Yonge St., Toronto | N |
| Vair's Candies | 323 Talbots St., St. Thomas | CF |
| Van Kirk Chocolate Corporation Ltd. | 381 College St., Toronto | CF, CH, B, N, BR |
| Walkers Candies | 574 Goyeau Street, Windsor | CF |
| Watson, Robert, Company, Limited | 363 Sorauren Avenue, Toronto | CF, N |
| Woese's Candy Store | 392 Front St., Belleville | CF, N |
| Wall's Candy Co. | 157 Erie St. E., Windsor | CF, N |
| Weston George, Ltd. | 30-38 Colborne St., Brantford | CF, BR |
| Willards Chocolate Company Limited | 443 Wellington Street, W. Toronto | CF, CH, BR |
| Wrigley, Wm. Jr. Company, Limited | 235 Carlaw Avenue, Toronto | CG |



Directory of Firms in the Confectionery Industry, 1959 - Concluded

| Name of firm | Address | Main products |
|---|---|---------------|
| Ontario - Concluded: | | |
| Yates Candy Company | 90 Sherbourne Street, Toronto | CF |
| York Candy | 1550 Queen St. W., Toronto | CF |
| Manitoba: | | |
| Bond & Ronald Ltd. | 690 McGee Street, Winnipeg | CF |
| Consolidated Candy Company Ltd. | 932 Sherbrooke St., Winnipeg | CF |
| Del Confectionery Ltd. | 336 Portage Avenue, Winnipeg | CF |
| The T. Eaton Company, Ltd. | Portage Ave., Winnipeg | CF, N |
| Elkun Candy Co. | 258 Dufferin Ave., Winnipeg | CF |
| Galpern, L. Candy Company | 165 McDermott St., Winnipeg | CF, BR |
| Gulland, C.E. | 674 Sargent Avenue, Winnipeg | CF, P |
| Johnson Nut Company | 440 Don Ave., Winnipeg | N |
| Park Candy Kitchen | 498 Portage Avenue, Winnipeg | CF, BR |
| Paulin Chambers Co. Ltd. | 311 Ross Ave., Winnipeg | CF, P, BR |
| Progress Candy Company | 209 Jarvis Avenue, Winnipeg | CF |
| Service Confections Ltd. | 243 Lilac St., Winnipeg | P |
| Weinschenker, B. and Sons Candy Company | 401 Flora Avenue, Winnipeg | CF |
| Saskatchewan: | | |
| Cudmore, J.G. | 19 Block, Hamilton Street, Regina | P |
| Alberta: | | |
| The Chocolate Shop | 1217-1st Street West, Calgary | CF |
| Commercial Candy Works | 809A Second Ave., E., Calgary | CF |
| Olivier, G.F. | 1005A First St. W., Calgary | CF |
| Pavey Candies Ltd. | 8232-103rd St., Edmonton | CF |
| British Columbia: | | |
| Burbank Candies Ltd. | 2765 W. 4th Ave., Vancouver | CF |
| Debrett Limited | 234 E 14th Ave., Vancouver | CF |
| Forrester, H.G. | 675 Granville Street, Vancouver | CF, N |
| Grant's Candies Ltd. | 1836 E. Hastings St., Vancouver | CF |
| Harlan Fairbanks Co. Ltd. | 1972 West 4th St., Vancouver | P |
| Honeyland Candies | 2005 Victoria Dr., Vancouver | CF |
| Irving's Good Candies Ltd. | 3770 W. 10th Ave., Vancouver | CF |
| Jill Cookies Limited | 468 Kingsway, Vancouver | CH |
| Lee's Candies | 4363 W. 10th Ave., Vancouver | CF |
| Lowe Harvey | Box 290 Duncan | CF |
| Manning Limited | 302 McKenzie Ave., Revelstoke | CF |
| Margo's Chocolates & Candies | 912 Government St., Victoria | CF |
| McKillop, Candy Co. | 1520 Venables St., Vancouver | CF |
| Munro, C.J. Ltd. | 2404 Main St., Vancouver | CF |
| Nabob Foods Ltd. | 1106 Mainland Street, Vancouver | CF, BR |
| Nom Wah | 216 Powell St., Vancouver | N |
| Nut House, The, Ltd. | 234 East 14th Ave., Vancouver 10 | P, N |
| Park Lane Confections | 2700B West Broadway, Vancouver | CF |
| Pine Tree Nut Co. Ltd. | 1074 Hamilton, Vancouver | N |
| Roger's Chocolates | 913 Government Street, Victoria | CF |
| Seaforth Candy Co. Ltd. | 2954 Commercial Drive, Vancouver | CF |
| Shaw's Candies Ltd. | Kelowna | CF, N |
| Sikorski, P. and Son | 646 Kingsway, Vancouver | CF, N |
| Sinclair Brothers Ltd. | 310 Cordova Street, W. Victoria | CF |
| Stevenson's Chocolates | 725 Yates Street, Victoria | CF |
| Stone Candy Cane Co. | 352 Kingsway, Vancouver | CF |
| Victoria Confections | 859 Viewfield Rd., Victoria | CF |
| Weich's Limited | 814 Robson Street, Vancouver | CF, P |
| Wiper's English Sweet Shops | 892 Denman St., Vancouver | CF |