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REPORT

on the

FLOUR MILLING INDUSTRY

in

CANADA

1924-25

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Published by authority of the Hon. James Malcolm, M. P.,
Minister of Trade and Commerce

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OTTAWA

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DEPARTMENT OF TRADE AND COMMERCE
DOMINION BUREAU OF STATISTICS

CENSUS OF INDUSTRY

OTTAWA, CANADA

Dominion Statistician: R. H. Coats, B.A., F.S.S. (Hon.), F.R.S.C.
Chief, Census of Industry: J. C. Macpherson.

THE FLOUR MILLING INDUSTRY IN CANADA, 1924 and 1925.

OTTAWA, February, 1927.- The flour and grist milling industry in Canada for the calendar years 1924 and 1925 shows a very considerable expansion in value of production when compared with the two years immediately preceding. In 1924 the increase was largely due to an increased production whilst in 1925 the increase was altogether due to a decided increase in the market selling prices of the principal commodities. A summary table showing the quantity of wheat milled and of flour produced from the date of the first annual census in 1917 to the latest year for which the information has been collected and also the average cost prices of wheat and of the selling value of flour for each year of the period follows:-

| | Wheat milled | | | Flour produced | | |
|------|-------------------|-----------------------|-----------------------------|------------------|--------------------------------|-----------------------------|
| | Quantity Bush. | Cost at mill \$ | Avg. cost per bus. \$ | Quantity Bbl. | Selling value at mill \$ | Avg. cost per bbl. \$ |
| 1917 | 84,478,264 | 163,880,832 | 1.94 | 17,687,338 | 170,381,834 | 9.63 |
| 1918 | 78,486,826 | 174,947,782 | 2.22 | 17,880,912 | 189,096,238 | 10.58 |
| 1919 | 78,591,648 | 178,900,649 | 2.28 | 17,842,833 | 185,982,307 | 10.42 |
| 1920 | 61,116,380 | 151,094,018 | 2.47 | 13,127,320 | 153,117,662 | 11.66 |
| 1921 | 70,005,373 | 129,312,439 | 1.84 | 15,321,759 | 136,257,285 | 8.89 |
| 1922 | 81,413,649 | 102,803,200 | 1.26 | 18,055,010 | 112,445,551 | 6.23 |
| 1923 | 85,639,645 | 94,140,440 | 1.10 | 19,075,814 | 102,571,212 | 5.37 |
| 1924 | 95,750,772 | 112,419,521 | 1.17 | 21,076,733 | 121,786,505 | 5.78 |
| 1925 | 80,901,984 | 125,843,917 | 1.56 | 17,769,366 | 131,870,175 | 7.42 |

The growth of the milling industry in Canada and the provinces by decennial periods from Confederation up to 1911 and annually from 1917 to 1925 is shown in the following table:

Flour and Grist Mills

| Year | No. of establishments | Capital | Employees | Salaries and wages | Raw materials used | Value of products |
|----------------------|-----------------------|------------|-----------|--------------------|--------------------|-------------------|
| | | \$ | No | \$ | \$ | \$ |
| <u>1871 1/</u> | | | | | | |
| Nova Scotia | 301 | 342,064 | 416 | 62,687 | 839,269 | 1,073,054 |
| New Brunswick | 233 | 328,253 | 311 | 55,967 | 866,668 | 1,049,355 |
| Quebec | 810 | 3,461,723 | 1,506 | 280,266 | 8,152,797 | 9,317,714 |
| Ontario | 951 | 5,797,853 | 2,759 | 833,959 | 22,615,814 | 27,115,796 |
| CANADA | 2,295 | 9,929,898 | 4,992 | 1,232,879 | 32,474,548 | 39,135,919 |
| <u>1881</u> | | | | | | |
| Prince Edward Island | 99 | 211,496 | 176 | 29,147 | 283,675 | 358,409 |
| Nova Scotia | 263 | 422,298 | 498 | 78,013 | 924,341 | 1,200,762 |
| New Brunswick | 166 | 285,670 | 296 | 44,240 | 560,814 | 742,046 |
| Quebec | 790 | 3,697,050 | 1,791 | 509,799 | 7,309,208 | 8,861,752 |
| Ontario | 1,034 | 8,922,249 | 3,565 | 1,215,411 | 25,075,047 | 29,859,118 |
| Manitoba | 10 | 158,800 | 86 | 38,420 | 391,000 | 509,200 |
| British Columbia | 30 | 129,650 | 47 | 24,710 | 111,300 | 178,695 |
| The Territories | 0 | 30,700 | 13 | 7,850 | 22,029 | 62,390 |
| CANADA | 2,407 | 13,857,923 | 6,472 | 1,947,590 | 34,677,414 | 41,772,372 |
| <u>1891</u> | | | | | | |
| Prince Edward Island | 112 | 236,032 | 162 | 53,429 | 411,615 | 567,293 |
| Nova Scotia | 209 | 409,834 | 301 | 74,182 | 684,619 | 955,442 |
| New Brunswick | 138 | 375,840 | 289 | 83,738 | 912,003 | 1,173,715 |
| Quebec | 871 | 6,095,134 | 1,628 | 545,133 | 6,857,992 | 8,697,483 |
| Ontario | 1,078 | 13,815,176 | 3,453 | 1,349,291 | 29,657,851 | 36,558,320 |
| Manitoba | 50 | 1,593,265 | 346 | 195,103 | 2,836,095 | 3,658,813 |
| British Columbia | 24 | 345,245 | 78 | 45,265 | 341,590 | 449,085 |
| The Territories | 18 | 213,515 | 60 | 22,790 | 238,672 | 353,135 |
| CANADA | 2,550 | 23,039,041 | 6,317 | 2,366,931 | 41,940,437 | 52,423,286 |
| <u>1901 2/</u> | | | | | | |
| Prince Edward Island | 2 | 23,100 | 16 | 3,240 | 15,750 | 21,200 |
| Nova Scotia | 10 | 131,675 | 90 | 32,410 | 338,897 | 442,081 |
| New Brunswick | 19 | 195,840 | 155 | 41,357 | 357,237 | 483,441 |
| Quebec | 35 | 2,268,459 | 467 | 222,738 | 2,691,086 | 3,195,911 |
| Ontario | 275 | 8,937,285 | 2,815 | 1,267,266 | 17,504,002 | 21,025,481 |
| Manitoba | 37 | 2,294,817 | 510 | 293,057 | 4,683,124 | 5,626,351 |
| British Columbia | 5 | 299,260 | 57 | 41,904 | 271,035 | 349,428 |
| The Territories | 17 | 536,122 | 141 | 34,019 | 489,525 | 691,980 |
| CANADA | 400 | 14,586,353 | 4,261 | 1,985,991 | 26,350,706 | 31,835,873 |
| <u>1911</u> | | | | | | |
| Prince Edward Island | 53 | 203,605 | 103 | 35,995 | 323,045 | 472,650 |
| Nova Scotia | 35 | 277,150 | 123 | 33,789 | 573,397 | 817,375 |
| New Brunswick | 73 | 402,713 | 190 | 71,436 | 905,805 | 1,323,667 |
| Quebec | 318 | 6,083,493 | 1,152 | 577,701 | 8,775,243 | 11,095,311 |
| Ontario | 574 | 22,918,407 | 4,133 | 2,163,930 | 34,371,464 | 52,721,625 |
| Manitoba | 36 | 3,979,829 | 625 | 494,639 | 9,092,259 | 11,660,015 |
| Saskatchewan | 21 | 1,174,000 | 161 | 109,859 | 1,037,716 | 1,459,478 |
| Alberta | 25 | 2,617,487 | 249 | 223,362 | 1,829,995 | 2,525,698 |
| British Columbia | 6 | 249,000 | 45 | 40,440 | 318,096 | 419,007 |
| CANADA | 1,141 | 42,905,689 | 6,791 | 3,756,275 | 57,227,520 | 82,494,326 |

1/ Not including Prince Edward Island with 145 mills

2/ Includes mills employing five hands and over only.

Flour and Grist Mills. Cont'd.

| Year | No. of establishments | Capital | Em- ployees | Salaries and wages | Raw materials used | Value of products |
|----------------------|-----------------------|------------|----------------|--------------------------|--------------------------|-------------------------|
| | | \$ | No. | \$ | \$ | \$ |
| <u>1917</u> | | | | | | |
| Prince Edward Island | 25 | 120,206 | 32 | 18,495 | 510,054 | 592,263 |
| Nova Scotia | 32 | 337,839 | 63 | 48,003 | 445,866 | 590,022 |
| New Brunswick | 45 | 405,030 | 94 | 67,213 | 1,084,262 | 1,497,558 |
| Quebec | 290 | 9,587,027 | 1,237 | 1,085,090 | 31,488,107 | 37,899,887 |
| Ontario | 526 | 39,622,857 | 3,366 | 3,006,498 | 97,375,526 | 119,453,770 |
| Manitoba | 47 | 7,206,613 | 706 | 675,905 | 23,840,558 | 28,761,331 |
| Saskatchewan | 66 | 5,435,124 | 652 | 619,017 | 11,483,995 | 12,950,577 |
| Alberta | 61 | 7,877,422 | 578 | 582,069 | 15,836,621 | 20,486,122 |
| British Columbia | 6 | 1,981,864 | 186 | 190,507 | 1,521,947 | 1,960,105 |
| CANADA | 1,098 | 72,573,982 | 6,914 | 6,292,797 | 183,586,936 | 224,191,735 |
| <u>1918</u> | | | | | | |
| Prince Edward Island | 27 | 147,713 | 34 | 21,113 | 376,750 | 464,927 |
| Nova Scotia | 37 | 376,637 | 68 | 51,564 | 601,391 | 838,812 |
| New Brunswick | 52 | 491,314 | 118 | 83,809 | 1,328,153 | 1,737,900 |
| Quebec | 287 | 9,390,867 | 1,019 | 1,063,005 | 35,019,034 | 42,518,530 |
| Ontario | 624 | 48,332,915 | 4,082 | 4,087,364 | 119,598,888 | 142,977,616 |
| Manitoba | 46 | 6,141,553 | 725 | 762,050 | 26,713,977 | 31,855,937 |
| Saskatchewan | 57 | 6,901,200 | 665 | 707,044 | 15,182,802 | 17,782,830 |
| Alberta | 53 | 5,310,883 | 585 | 663,149 | 18,795,504 | 23,078,613 |
| British Columbia | 5 | 1,209,940 | 111 | 116,378 | 1,030,047 | 1,281,957 |
| CANADA | 1,188 | 78,303,022 | 7,407 | 7,555,476 | 218,646,546 | 262,537,122 |
| <u>1919</u> | | | | | | |
| Prince Edward Island | 21 | 103,630 | 26 | 16,313 | 365,495 | 468,284 |
| Nova Scotia | 38 | 356,358 | 62 | 45,693 | 713,755 | 885,012 |
| New Brunswick | 42 | 466,157 | 87 | 68,913 | 1,401,722 | 1,674,956 |
| Quebec | 428 | 12,617,753 | 1,209 | 1,241,412 | 37,180,948 | 42,071,066 |
| Ontario | 588 | 39,726,415 | 3,986 | 4,328,729 | 130,724,527 | 150,061,254 |
| Manitoba | 38 | 8,711,329 | 728 | 817,126 | 23,934,172 | 26,764,437 |
| Saskatchewan | 47 | 4,888,051 | 671 | 760,471 | 15,318,858 | 17,673,125 |
| Alberta | 49 | 8,401,666 | 571 | 723,920 | 18,534,986 | 21,297,786 |
| British Columbia | 4 | 1,140,064 | 61 | 80,693 | 1,661,243 | 1,890,839 |
| CANADA | 1,255 | 76,411,423 | 7,401 | 8,083,270 | 229,835,706 | 262,786,759 |
| <u>1920</u> | | | | | | |
| Prince Edward Island | 24 | 184,294 | 29 | 15,571 | 442,838 | 577,043 |
| Nova Scotia | 32 | 247,751 | 44 | 37,846 | 555,307 | 692,898 |
| New Brunswick | 50 | 517,515 | 83 | 79,636 | 1,361,559 | 1,674,091 |
| Quebec | 457 | 12,416,837 | 1,075 | 1,315,360 | 29,114,147 | 34,090,774 |
| Ontario | 617 | 35,083,283 | 3,817 | 4,453,498 | 115,911,508 | 135,055,616 |
| Manitoba | 44 | 7,252,366 | 724 | 903,793 | 23,834,742 | 27,235,314 |
| Saskatchewan | 45 | 4,304,904 | 620 | 807,800 | 14,962,761 | 17,053,491 |
| Alberta | 58 | 6,826,608 | 553 | 763,197 | 17,862,802 | 20,863,880 |
| British Columbia | 5 | 2,005,369 | 141 | 194,803 | 1,700,822 | 2,012,354 |
| CANADA | 1,332 | 68,838,927 | 7,086 | 8,571,504 | 205,746,546 | 239,255,461 |
| <u>1921</u> | | | | | | |
| Prince Edward Island | 26 | 136,540 | 26 | 11,802 | 205,121 | 257,744 |
| Nova Scotia | 29 | 313,896 | 40 | 34,936 | 352,825 | 447,116 |
| New Brunswick | 41 | 267,834 | 53 | 34,174 | 558,943 | 703,321 |
| Quebec | 372 | 11,003,553 | 1,085 | 1,149,094 | 32,028,136 | 36,328,786 |
| Ontario | 640 | 33,561,141 | 3,713 | 4,218,622 | 86,278,181 | 103,779,768 |
| Manitoba | 34 | 6,423,151 | 689 | 985,313 | 18,361,574 | 20,886,018 |
| Saskatchewan | 51 | 3,694,550 | 671 | 912,485 | 13,005,779 | 15,532,306 |
| Alberta | 57 | 5,000,823 | 580 | 778,217 | 12,540,362 | 15,093,412 |
| British Columbia | 7 | 1,425,824 | 147 | 186,541 | 1,251,715 | 1,744,378 |
| CANADA | 1,257 | 61,827,312 | 7,004 | 8,311,184 | 164,582,636 | 194,772,849 |

Flour and Grist Mills - Cont'd.

| Year | No. of establishments | Capital | Em- ployees | Salaries and wages | Raw materials used | Value of products |
|----------------------|-----------------------|------------|----------------|--------------------------|--------------------------|-------------------------|
| | | \$ | No. | \$ | \$ | \$ |
| <u>1922</u> | | | | | | |
| Prince Edward Island | 28 | 192,228 | 31 | 17,885 | 278,935 | 361,739 |
| Nova Scotia | 30 | 296,906 | 46 | 34,994 | 383,007 | 524,755 |
| New Brunswick | 44 | 310,112 | 74 | 53,859 | 826,898 | 1,021,727 |
| Quebec | 449 | 14,300,475 | 1,228 | 1,124,289 | 24,401,706 | 29,286,355 |
| Ontario | 660 | 34,236,778 | 3,248 | 3,549,111 | 76,180,668 | 92,841,756 |
| Manitoba | 39 | 7,241,415 | 663 | 812,929 | 13,879,206 | 16,038,446 |
| Saskatchewan | 54 | 3,805,734 | 645 | 858,983 | 9,637,787 | 12,358,720 |
| Alberta | 53 | 6,590,267 | 660 | 828,215 | 9,826,930 | 12,677,672 |
| British Columbia | 7 | 1,479,971 | 162 | 210,100 | 1,271,941 | 1,770,285 |
| CANADA | 1,364 | 68,453,886 | 6,757 | 7,490,369 | 136,687,078 | 166,881,455 |
| <u>1923</u> | | | | | | |
| Prince Edward Island | 25 | 119,812 | 22 | 10,347 | 186,988 | 240,262 |
| Nova Scotia | 30 | 237,757 | 37 | 31,009 | 299,695 | 379,158 |
| New Brunswick | 46 | 314,917 | 88 | 55,737 | 951,393 | 1,165,644 |
| Quebec | 436 | 12,181,927 | 1,326 | 1,169,427 | 22,238,863 | 25,196,087 |
| Ontario | 679 | 30,869,868 | 3,345 | 3,690,831 | 73,079,793 | 89,281,524 |
| Manitoba | 37 | 6,627,291 | 687 | 813,971 | 13,655,348 | 15,908,515 |
| Saskatchewan | 66 | 3,359,256 | 567 | 758,779 | 7,177,829 | 9,151,507 |
| Alberta | 61 | 5,439,523 | 585 | 752,420 | 9,979,193 | 12,355,353 |
| British Columbia | 7 | 1,406,236 | 130 | 167,857 | 903,957 | 1,217,941 |
| CANADA | 1,387 | 60,556,887 | 6,786 | 7,450,428 | 128,473,059 | 154,895,991 |
| <u>1924</u> | | | | | | |
| Prince Edward Island | 22 | 112,135 | 22 | 10,387 | 190,482 | 228,076 |
| Nova Scotia | 26 | 250,750 | 35 | 27,266 | 295,455 | 353,263 |
| New Brunswick | 39 | 310,837 | 68 | 51,398 | 891,033 | 1,042,071 |
| Quebec | 395 | 12,277,858 | 1,028 | 1,211,766 | 22,931,481 | 26,757,298 |
| Ontario | 655 | 32,359,902 | 3,455 | 3,845,028 | 88,735,361 | 106,141,210 |
| Manitoba | 34 | 6,381,419 | 632 | 847,831 | 15,158,115 | 18,986,684 |
| Saskatchewan | 66 | 4,088,056 | 604 | 846,188 | 9,406,305 | 11,853,000 |
| Alberta | 67 | 7,198,060 | 629 | 802,261 | 11,534,962 | 14,310,194 |
| British Columbia | 5 | 1,377,524 | 136 | 166,814 | 913,236 | 1,135,753 |
| CANADA | 1,309 | 64,356,541 | 6,609 | 7,808,939 | 150,056,430 | 180,807,549 |
| <u>1925</u> | | | | | | |
| Prince Edward Island | 24 | 111,792 | 27 | 14,262 | 225,734 | 277,206 |
| Nova Scotia | 28 | 354,806 | 41 | 34,497 | 431,002 | 490,033 |
| New Brunswick | 35 | 309,847 | 64 | 50,390 | 826,609 | 932,859 |
| Quebec | 392 | 11,260,728 | 995 | 1,171,623 | 28,300,232 | 32,250,490 |
| Ontario | 664 | 29,012,816 | 3,154 | 3,483,077 | 90,811,425 | 104,522,309 |
| Manitoba | 36 | 6,530,119 | 597 | 730,337 | 17,368,935 | 19,450,481 |
| Saskatchewan | 61 | 4,210,715 | 569 | 801,222 | 10,586,543 | 12,468,343 |
| Alberta | 65 | 6,929,787 | 586 | 764,708 | 13,460,069 | 16,213,735 |
| British Columbia | 5 | 1,383,648 | 133 | 139,906 | 1,154,119 | 1,339,275 |
| CANADA | 1,310 | 60,104,258 | 6,166 | 7,190,022 | 163,164,668 | 187,944,731 |

In the table below are given the principal items of mill production, showing quantity, selling value and average value at the mill or point of production for the years 1917 to 1925. During this period, the average price of wheat flour and oatmeal products was highest in 1920 and lowest in 1923. Bran, shorts and middlings were highest in 1920 and lowest in 1922, while chopped feed was highest in 1919 and lowest in 1925.

Quantity and Value of Principal Mill Products in Canada, 1917-1925.

| Products | Unit | Quantity | Selling value at mill \$ | Average value \$ ¢ |
|----------------------------|-------|------------|-----------------------------|-----------------------|
| <u>1917</u> | | | | |
| Wheat flour, all grades | bbls. | 17,687,338 | 170,381,834 | 9.63 |
| Oatmeal and rolled oats | " | 863,954 | 7,122,348 | 8.24 |
| Bran, shorts and middlings | tons | 708,615 | 19,223,981 | 27.15 |
| Feed, chopped | " | 526,581 | 21,305,812 | 40.50 |
| <u>1918</u> | | | | |
| Wheat flour, all grades | bbls. | 17,880,912 | 189,096,238 | 10.58 |
| Oatmeal and rolled oats | " | 1,348,730 | 12,657,667 | 9.38 |
| Bran, shorts and middlings | tons | 714,357 | 24,146,089 | 33.82 |
| Feed, chopped | " | 571,726 | 28,976,338 | 50.75 |
| <u>1919</u> | | | | |
| Wheat flour, all grades | bbls. | 17,842,833 | 185,982,307 | 10.42 |
| Oatmeal and rolled oats | " | 861,923 | 8,899,924 | 10.32 |
| Bran, shorts and middlings | tons | 585,896 | 23,971,404 | 40.97 |
| Feed, chopped | " | 663,438 | 33,460,495 | 58.00 |
| <u>1920</u> | | | | |
| Wheat flour, all grades | bbls. | 13,127,320 | 153,117,662 | 11.66 |
| Oatmeal and rolled oats | " | 678,327 | 7,754,869 | 11.43 |
| Bran, shorts and middlings | tons | 550,190 | 26,577,214 | 48.87 |
| Feed, chopped | " | 681,310 | 39,381,047 | 57.83 |
| <u>1921</u> | | | | |
| Wheat flour, all grades | bbls. | 15,321,759 | 136,257,285 | 8.89 |
| Oatmeal and rolled oats | " | 815,740 | 6,327,214 | 7.75 |
| Bran, shorts and middlings | tons | 617,097 | 16,897,957 | 27.39 |
| Feed, chopped | " | 706,309 | 28,079,796 | 39.77 |
| <u>1922</u> | | | | |
| Wheat flour, all grades | bbls. | 13,098,212 | 112,749,505 | 6.23 |
| Oatmeal and rolled oats | " | 803,333 | 5,577,473 | 6.94 |
| Bran, shorts and middlings | tons | 652,708 | 14,351,839 | 21.99 |
| Feed, chopped | " | 703,499 | 26,694,424 | 37.92 |
| <u>1923</u> | | | | |
| Wheat flour, all grades | bbls. | 19,075,814 | 102,571,212 | 5.37 |
| Oatmeal and rolled oats | " | 658,273 | 4,444,936 | 6.75 |
| Bran, shorts and middlings | tons | 640,317 | 14,775,544 | 23.08 |
| Feed, chopped | " | 780,664 | 26,602,025 | 34.08 |
| <u>1924</u> | | | | |
| Wheat flour, all grades | bbls. | 21,076,733 | 121,786,505 | 5.78 |
| Oatmeal and rolled oats | " | 1,077,811 | 6,875,091 | 6.38 |
| Bran, shorts and middlings | tons | 728,841 | 18,060,813 | 24.78 |
| Feed, chopped | " | 763,910 | 27,552,914 | 36.07 |
| <u>1925</u> | | | | |
| Wheat flour, all grades | bbls. | 17,769,366 | 131,870,175 | 7.42 |
| Oatmeal and rolled oats | " | 734,266 | 5,574,200 | 7.59 |
| Bran, shorts and middlings | tons | 626,289 | 16,518,717 | 26.22 |
| Feed, chopped | " | 792,512 | 27,854,365 | 35.15 |

Plants in operation, 1924-1925

The number of operating mills in the provinces and the Dominion during the calendar years 1924 and 1925 is shown in table I, a distinction being made between mills producing flour and other cereals as their principal product and those engaged in the chopping of grains for feed purposes.

Table I. Mills in Operation by Provinces, 1924 and 1925

| Provinces | 1924 | | | 1925 | | |
|----------------------|---------------------------|--------------------|---------------|---------------------------|--------------------|---------------|
| | Flour and Grist Mills No. | Chopping Mills No. | All Mills No. | Flour and Grist Mills No. | Chopping Mills No. | All Mills No. |
| CANADA | 457 | 852 | 1,309 | 455 | 855 | 1,310 |
| Prince Edward Island | 15 | 7 | 22 | 18 | 6 | 24 |
| Nova Scotia | 18 | 8 | 26 | 18 | 10 | 28 |
| New Brunswick | 14 | 25 | 39 | 13 | 22 | 35 |
| Quebec | 95 | 300 | 395 | 101 | 291 | 392 |
| Ontario | 206 | 449 | 655 | 197 | 467 | 664 |
| Manitoba | 24 | 10 | 34 | 28 | 8 | 36 |
| Saskatchewan | 43 | 23 | 66 | 39 | 22 | 61 |
| Alberta | 37 | 30 | 67 | 36 | 29 | 65 |
| British Columbia | 5 | - | 5 | 5 | - | 5 |

Equipment and Capacity of Mills, 1924 and 1925

The equipment and capacity of flour mills for the calendar years 1924 and 1925 is presented in table II for the Dominion and the provinces. The gradual elimination of the smaller class of custom mills accounts for the decrease in the equipment and in the per diem capacity. Over 85 per cent of the total capacity approximately 121,000 barrels per day is represented by the larger merchant mills.

Table II. Equipment and Capacity of Mills, 1924 and 1925.

| Provinces | 1924 | | | | 1925 | | | |
|----------------------|-----------|-----------|------------|-----------------------------|-----------|-----------|------------|-----------------------------|
| | Mills No. | Rolls No. | Stones No. | Capacity per 24 hours bbls. | Mills No. | Rolls No. | Stones No. | Capacity per 24 hours bbls. |
| CANADA | 1,309 | 4,929 | 365 | 121,868 | 1,310 | 4,947 | 368 | 120,751 |
| Prince Edward Island | 22 | 66 | 26 | 590 | 24 | 77 | 25 | 654 |
| Nova Scotia | 26 | 53 | 25 | 595 | 28 | 55 | 30 | 577 |
| New Brunswick | 39 | 94 | 4 | 710 | 35 | 91 | 4 | 702 |
| Quebec | 395 | 767 | 232 | 21,265 | 392 | 773 | 228 | 22,264 |
| Ontario | 655 | 2,466 | 54 | 65,559 | 664 | 2,442 | 59 | 63,068 |
| Manitoba | 34 | 522 | 6 | 12,150 | 36 | 555 | 6 | 12,600 |
| Saskatchewan | 66 | 417 | 9 | 3,770 | 63 | 406 | 9 | 3,468 |
| Alberta | 67 | 307 | 4 | 11,485 | 65 | 307 | 2 | 11,665 |
| British Columbia | 5 | 37 | 5 | 753 | 5 | 38 | 5 | 753 |

Production 1924 and 1925

A review of production showing the quantity and selling value at the mill of all products ground during the years 1924 and 1925 for each of the provinces and for the whole of Canada will be found in table IV., pages 8-12 for 1924 and in table V, pages 13- 17 for 1925 and for feed mills in table VI, page 18. Production is further distinguished as between merchant mills and custom and exchange mills.

A summary of the products of all mills is shown in the table III following by (a) the quantity of each milled product, (b) the selling value at the mill and (c) the average selling price per unit. The total value of milled products in 1924 was \$180,807,549 whilst in 1925 it had risen to \$187,744,731.

Table III.

| Products | Unit | Quantity | Selling Value | Average Selling Price |
|---------------------------------------|---------------|------------|--------------------|-----------------------|
| | | | \$ | \$ ¢ |
| <u>1924</u> | | | | |
| Chopped grain feed | ton | 763,910 | 27,552,914 | 36.07 |
| Wheat flour - | | | | |
| Fall or Winter | bbls. | 2,246,425 | 13,023,439 | 5.80 |
| Spring | " | 18,274,656 | 105,600,948 | 5.78 |
| Blended | " | 555,652 | 3,162,118 | 5.70 |
| Low grade or feed | ton | 38,299 | 1,271,718 | 33.20 |
| Shorts and middlings | " | 398,332 | 10,379,518 | 26.06 |
| Bran | " | 330,509 | 7,681,295 | 23.24 |
| Oatmeal | bbl. 180 lbs. | 209,388 | 1,114,340 | 5.32 |
| Rolled oats | " 196 lbs. | 868,423 | 5,760,751 | 6.63 |
| Barley, pot and pearl | lb. | 4,710,035 | 149,537 | .032 |
| Barley, flour and meal | " | 1,986,570 | 52,948 | .026 |
| Rye flour and meal | " | 2,172,167 | 62,953 | .029 |
| Corn flour | " | 3,732,200 | 75,878 | .023 |
| Corn meal | " | 30,677,140 | 829,695 | .027 |
| Corn, cracked | " | 32,267,592 | 753,119 | .023 |
| Buckwheat flour | " | 5,645,542 | 229,108 | .041 |
| Pea meal | " | 1,774,738 | 71,881 | .041 |
| Peas, split | " | 4,495,875 | 166,749 | .037 |
| Offal, not specified | ton | 62,090 | 1,349,484 | 21.73 |
| All other products, including cereals | - | - | 1,519,156 | - |
| Total Value of Products | - | - | 180,807,549 | - |
| <u>1925</u> | | | | |
| Chopped grain feed | ton | 792,512 | 27,854,365 | 35.15 |
| Wheat flour - | | | | |
| Fall or winter | bbl. | 2,098,949 | 15,113,368 | 7.20 |
| Spring | " | 15,257,950 | 113,497,466 | 7.44 |
| Blended | " | 412,467 | 3,259,341 | 7.90 |
| Low grade or feed | ton | 26,877 | 1,185,787 | 44.12 |
| Shorts and middlings | " | 355,304 | 9,815,387 | 27.62 |
| Bran | " | 270,985 | 6,703,330 | 24.73 |
| Oatmeal | bbl. 196 lbs. | 99,290 | 596,542 | 6.01 |
| Rolled oats | " 180 lbs. | 634,976 | 4,977,658 | 7.84 |
| Barley, pot and pearl | lb. | 3,596,962 | 134,300 | .037 |
| Barley, flour and meal | " | 488,640 | 12,988 | .027 |
| Rye flour and meal | " | 2,149,578 | 62,434 | .029 |
| Corn flour | " | 1,067,710 | 37,810 | .035 |
| Corn meal | " | 28,085,605 | 705,624 | .025 |
| Corn, cracked | " | 29,206,551 | 700,042 | .024 |
| Buckwheat flour | " | 3,682,916 | 146,309 | .040 |
| Pea meal | " | 259,900 | 5,923 | .023 |
| Peas, split | " | 2,500,902 | 89,988 | .036 |
| Offal, not specified | ton | 70,111 | 1,203,988 | 17.17 |
| All other products, including cereals | - | - | 1,842,081 | - |
| Total Value of Products | - | - | 187,944,731 | - |

Table IV.- Production in Flour and Grist Mills by Classes, Canada and the Provinces, 1924.

| Products | Unit | Merchant Grinding | | Custom or Exchange Grinding | | Total selling value at mill |
|--------------------------------|-------|-------------------|-------------|-----------------------------|------------|-----------------------------|
| | | Quantity | Value | Quantity | Value | |
| | | | \$ | | \$ | \$ |
| <u>CANADA</u> | | | | | | |
| Chopped grain feed | ton | 55,888 | 1,975,083 | 221,979 | 7,907,936 | 9,883,019 |
| Wheat flour - | | | | | | |
| Fall or winter | ·bbl. | 2,239,966 | 12,980,019 | 6,459 | 43,420 | 13,023,439 |
| Spring | " | 18,004,647 | 103,810,863 | 270,009 | 1,790,085 | 105,600,948 |
| Blended | " | 550,476 | 3,125,034 | 5,176 | 37,084 | 3,162,118 |
| Low grade or feed | ton | 38,072 | 1,262,766 | 227 | 8,952 | 1,271,718 |
| Shorts and middlings | " | 392,874 | 10,233,062 | 5,458 | 146,456 | 10,379,518 |
| Bran | " | 324,582 | 7,539,284 | 5,927 | 142,011 | 7,681,295 |
| Oatmeal | Lb. | 33,164,709 | 909,076 | 297,300 | 6,668 | 915,744 |
| Rolled oats | " | 148,576,488 | 5,516,317 | - | - | 5,516,317 |
| Barley - | | | | | | |
| Pot and pearl | " | 3,334,700 | 112,502 | 35,900 | 1,145 | 113,647 |
| Flour and meal | " | 1,974,770 | 52,476 | - | - | 52,476 |
| Rye, flour and meal | " | 2,072,267 | 59,945 | 99,525 | 2,993 | 62,938 |
| Corn - | | | | | | |
| Flour | " | 3,604,200 | 72,288 | 28,000 | 840 | 73,128 |
| Meal | " | 22,042,690 | 609,780 | - | - | 609,780 |
| Cracked | " | 18,383,730 | 401,652 | - | - | 401,652 |
| Buckwheat flour | " | 1,240,335 | 46,018 | 1,722,447 | 70,172 | 116,190 |
| Peas - | | | | | | |
| Meal | " | 1,596,500 | 61,400 | - | - | 61,400 |
| Split | " | 529,945 | 18,265 | - | - | 18,265 |
| Offal not otherwise specified | ton | 52,189 | 1,142,022 | 1,259 | 24,960 | 1,116,982 |
| All other cereal products | - | - | - | - | - | 945,845 |
| All other products | - | - | - | - | - | 568,132 |
| TOTAL | - | - | 149,927,852 | - | 10,182,722 | 161,624,551 |
| <u>Prince Edward Island</u> | | | | | | |
| Chopped grain feed | ton | - | - | 1,035 | 34,754 | 34,754 |
| Wheat - | | | | | | |
| Fall or winter | ·bbl. | - | - | - | - | - |
| Spring | " | - | - | 20,035 | 142,992 | 142,992 |
| Blended | " | - | - | 70 | 420 | 420 |
| Low grade or feed | ton | - | - | 2 | 100 | 100 |
| Shorts and middlings | " | - | - | 330 | 10,120 | 10,120 |
| Bran | " | - | - | 426 | 11,045 | 11,045 |
| Oatmeal | lb. | - | - | 29,300 | 1,308 | 1,308 |
| Rolled oats | " | - | - | - | - | - |
| Barley - | | | | | | |
| Pot and pearl | " | - | - | - | - | - |
| Flour and meal | " | - | - | - | - | - |
| Rye flour and meal | " | - | - | - | - | - |
| Corn - | | | | | | |
| Flour | " | - | - | - | - | - |
| Meal | " | - | - | - | - | - |
| Cracked | " | - | - | - | - | - |
| Buckwheat flour | " | - | - | 8,000 | 370 | 370 |
| Peas - | | | | | | |
| Meal | " | - | - | - | - | - |
| Split | " | - | - | - | - | - |
| Offal, not otherwise specified | ton | - | - | 19 | 380 | 380 |
| All other cereal products | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| All other products | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| TOTAL | - | - | - | - | 201,489 | 201,489 |

Table IV. Production in Flour and Grist Mills by Classes, Canada and the Provinces, 1924. Cont'd.

| Products | Unit | Merchant Grinding | | Custom or Exchange Grinding | | Total Selling value at mill |
|--|------|-------------------|---------|-----------------------------|---------|-----------------------------|
| | | Quantity | Value | Quantity | Value | |
| Nova Scotia | | | | | | |
| Chopped grain feed | ton. | 404 | 1,822 | 1,055 | 44,540 | 62,762 |
| Wheat flour - | | | | | | |
| Fall or winter | bbL. | - | - | - | - | - |
| Spring | " | - | - | 4,305 | 34,069 | 34,069 |
| Blended | " | - | - | 130 | 1,040 | 1,040 |
| Low grade or feed | ton | - | - | - | - | - |
| Shorts and middlings | " | - | - | 68 | 2,205 | 2,205 |
| Bran | " | - | - | 103 | 2,835 | 2,835 |
| Oatmeal | lb. | - | - | - | - | - |
| Rolled oats | " | - | - | - | - | - |
| Barley - | | | | | | |
| Pot and pearl | " | - | - | - | - | - |
| Flour and meal | " | - | - | - | - | - |
| Rye, flour and meal | " | - | - | 525 | 40 | 40 |
| Corn - | | | | | | |
| Flour | " | - | - | - | - | - |
| Meal | " | 1,206,513 | 37,126 | - | - | 37,126 |
| Cracked | " | 990,830 | 25,558 | - | - | 25,558 |
| Buckwheat flour | " | - | - | 127,395 | 7,494 | 7,494 |
| Peas - | | | | | | |
| Meal | " | - | - | - | - | - |
| Split | " | - | - | - | - | - |
| Offal not otherwise specified | ton | 267 | 5,340 | 98 | 1,990 | 7,330 |
| All other cereal products (value only) | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| All other products(value only) | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| TOTAL | - | - | 86,246 | - | 94,213 | 180,459 |
| New Brunswick | | | | | | |
| Chopped grain feed | ton | 1,670 | 80,471 | 1,089 | 40,071 | 120,542 |
| Wheat flour - | | | | | | |
| Fall or winter | bbL. | - | - | - | - | - |
| Spring | " | 1,000 | 6,300 | 13,963 | 100,019 | 106,319 |
| Blended | " | - | - | 1,150 | 8,850 | 8,850 |
| Low grade or feed | ton | - | - | - | - | - |
| Shorts and middlings | " | 15 | 450 | 282 | 8,820 | 9,270 |
| Bran | " | 23 | 605 | 336 | 9,615 | 10,220 |
| Oatmeal | lb. | - | - | - | - | - |
| Rolled oats | " | - | - | - | - | - |
| Barley - | | | | | | |
| Pot and pearl | " | - | - | 700 | 35 | 35 |
| Flour and meal | " | - | - | - | - | - |
| Rye flour and meal | " | - | - | - | - | - |
| Corn - | | | | | | |
| Flour | " | - | - | - | - | - |
| Meal | " | 4,612,500 | 138,350 | - | - | 138,350 |
| Cracked | " | 4,457,500 | 106,450 | - | - | 106,450 |
| Buckwheat flour | " | 200,000 | 5,940 | 1,177,560 | 46,320 | 52,260 |
| Peas - | | | | | | |
| Meal | " | - | - | - | - | - |
| Split | " | - | - | - | - | - |
| Offal, not otherwise specified | ton | 643 | 10,360 | 847 | 15,510 | 25,870 |
| All other cereal products (value only) | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| All other products(value only) | - | - | - | - | - | 350 |
| TOTAL | - | - | 348,926 | - | 229,240 | 578,516 |

Table IV. Production in Flour and Grist Mills by Classes, Canada and the Provinces, 1924. Cont'd.

| Products | Unit | Merchant Grinding | | Custom or Exchange Grinding | | Total Selling value at mill |
|--|------|-------------------|------------|-----------------------------|-----------|-----------------------------|
| | | Quantity | Value \$ | Quantity | Value \$ | |
| <u>Quebec</u> | | | | | | |
| Chopped grain feed | ton | 4,152 | 162,154 | 20,571 | 881,691 | 1,043,845 |
| Wheat flour - | | | | | | |
| Fall or winter | bb1. | 265 | 1,820 | 2,996 | 20,959 | 22,779 |
| Spring | " | 3,230,755 | 18,557,684 | 25,719 | 197,570 | 18,755,254 |
| Blended | " | 641 | 5,070 | 1,846 | 13,870 | 18,940 |
| Low grade or feed | ton | 9,463 | 311,140 | 7 | 181 | 311,321 |
| Shorts and middlings | " | 60,551 | 1,687,065 | 580 | 17,369 | 1,704,434 |
| Bran | " | 53,777 | 1,357,754 | 580 | 16,156 | 1,373,910 |
| Oatmeal | lb. | - | - | 268,000 | 5,360 | 5,360 |
| Rolled oats | " | 2,080,000 | 52,000 | - | - | 52,000 |
| Barley - | | | | | | |
| Pot and pearl | " | 1,002,500 | 28,709 | 35,200 | 1,110 | 29,819 |
| Flour and meal | " | 1,728,720 | 44,646 | - | - | 44,646 |
| Rye, flour and meal | " | - | - | - | - | - |
| Corn - | | | | | | |
| Flour | " | 1,474,200 | 38,588 | 28,000 | 840 | 39,428 |
| Meal | " | 5,902,204 | 178,996 | - | - | 178,996 |
| Cracked | " | 3,164,510 | 86,273 | - | - | 86,273 |
| Buckwheat flour | " | 127,200 | 4,503 | 353,849 | 13,588 | 18,091 |
| Peas - | | | | | | |
| Meal | " | 1,300,000 | 52,000 | - | - | 52,000 |
| Split | " | - | - | - | - | - |
| Offal, not otherwise specified | ton | 2,741 | 55,175 | 235 | 6,035 | 61,210 |
| All other cereal products (value only) | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| All other products (value only) | - | - | - | - | - | 375 |
| TOTAL | - | - | 22,621,577 | - | 1,174,729 | 23,798,681 |
| <u>Ontario</u> | | | | | | |
| Chopped grain feed | ton | 35,165 | 1,197,439 | 176,200 | 6,180,445 | 7,377,884 |
| Wheat flour - | | | | | | |
| Fall or winter | bb1. | 887,767 | 5,194,503 | 2,758 | 17,854 | 5,212,357 |
| Spring | " | 10,272,837 | 61,026,257 | 27,114 | 167,056 | 61,193,313 |
| Blended | " | 216,927 | 1,313,723 | 1,150 | 7,404 | 1,321,127 |
| Low grade or feed | ton | 17,698 | 619,906 | 57 | 2,597 | 622,503 |
| Shorts and middlings | " | 227,753 | 6,268,912 | 565 | 17,736 | 6,286,648 |
| Bran | " | 173,220 | 4,228,246 | 560 | 15,144 | 4,243,390 |
| Oatmeal | lb. | 549,916 | 13,952 | - | - | 13,952 |
| Rolled oats | " | 56,392,278 | 2,694,693 | - | - | 2,694,693 |
| Barley - | | | | | | |
| Pot and pearl | " | 1,313,854 | 46,484 | - | - | 46,484 |
| Flour and meal | " | 196,050 | 5,830 | - | - | 5,830 |
| Rye, flour and meal | " | 2,017,967 | 58,295 | - | - | 58,295 |
| Corn - | | | | | | |
| Flour | " | 2,130,000 | 33,700 | - | - | 33,700 |
| Meal | " | 10,172,121 | 250,538 | - | - | 250,538 |
| Cracked | " | 8,799,540 | 160,890 | - | - | 160,890 |
| Buckwheat flour | " | 913,135 | 35,575 | 52,943 | 2,238 | 37,813 |
| Peas - | | | | | | |
| Meal | " | 296,500 | 9,400 | - | - | 9,400 |
| Split | " | 529,945 | 18,265 | - | - | 18,265 |
| Offal not otherwise specified | ton | 15,096 | 593,669 | 29 | 535 | 594,204 |
| All other cereal products (value only) | - | - | - | - | - | 765,097 |
| All other products (value only) | - | - | - | - | - | 503,376 |
| TOTAL | - | - | 83,770,277 | - | 6,411,009 | 91,448,759 |

Table IV.- Production in Flour and Grist Mills by Classes, Canada and the Provinces, 1924. Cont'd.

| Products | Unit | Merchant Grinding | | Custom or Exchange Grinding | | Total Selling value at mill |
|--|-------|-------------------|------------|-----------------------------|---------|-----------------------------|
| | | Quantity | Value | Quantity | Value | |
| | | | \$ | | \$ | \$ |
| <u>Manitoba</u> | | | | | | |
| Chopped grain feed | Ton | 6,229 | 204,885 | 4,176 | 142,754 | 347,639 |
| Wheat flour - | | | | | | |
| Fall or winter | bbbl. | 1,342,601 | 7,729,300 | - | - | 7,729,300 |
| Spring | " | 1,316,735 | 6,806,125 | 33,579 | 220,840 | 7,026,965 |
| Blended | " | 751 | 3,162 | 60 | 400 | 3,562 |
| Low grade or feed | ton | 2,800 | 99,204 | 43 | 2,010 | 101,214 |
| Shorts and middlings | " | 46,834 | 1,098,679 | 575 | 15,382 | 1,114,061 |
| Bran | " | 40,051 | 858,477 | 801 | 18,510 | 876,987 |
| Oatmeal | lb. | 13,981,280 | 369,630 | - | - | 369,630 |
| Rolled oats | " | 28,929,280 | 786,527 | - | - | 786,527 |
| Barley - | | | | | | |
| Pot and pearl | " | 355,348 | 11,150 | - | - | 11,150 |
| Flour and meal | " | - | - | - | - | - |
| Rye, flour and meal | " | - | - | - | - | - |
| Corn - | | | | | | |
| Flour | " | - | - | - | - | - |
| Meal | " | 149,352 | 4,770 | - | - | 4,770 |
| Cracked | " | 289,350 | 5,269 | - | - | 5,269 |
| Buckwheat flour | " | - | - | - | - | - |
| Peas - | | | | | | |
| Meal | " | - | - | - | - | - |
| Split | " | - | - | - | - | - |
| Offal not otherwise specified | ton | 10,757 | 138,567 | - | - | 138,567 |
| All other cereal products (value only) | - | - | - | - | - | 84,880 |
| All other products (value only) | - | - | - | - | - | 39,932 |
| TOTAL | - | - | 18,115,745 | - | 399,896 | 18,640,453 |
| <u>Saskatchewan</u> | | | | | | |
| Chopped grain feed | ton | 654 | 20,884 | 3,625 | 121,781 | 142,665 |
| Wheat flour - | | | | | | |
| Fall or winter | bbbl. | 5,535 | 31,976 | 705 | 4,607 | 36,583 |
| Spring | " | 1,411,146 | 7,715,129 | 72,267 | 453,445 | 8,168,574 |
| Blended | " | 11,331 | 68,283 | 420 | 3,000 | 71,283 |
| Low grade or feed | ton | 5,625 | 161,775 | 41 | 1,710 | 163,485 |
| Shorts and middlings | " | 23,531 | 447,755 | 1,584 | 37,562 | 485,317 |
| Bran | " | 24,982 | 433,978 | 1,492 | 32,008 | 465,986 |
| Oatmeal | lb. | 17,892,638 | 492,155 | - | - | 492,155 |
| Rolled oats | " | 43,912,264 | 1,402,187 | - | - | 1,402,187 |
| Barley - | | | | | | |
| Pot and pearl | " | 592,312 | 23,462 | - | - | 23,462 |
| Flour and meal | " | 50,000 | 2,000 | - | - | 2,000 |
| Rye, flour and meal | " | 54,300 | 1,650 | 80,500 | 2,338 | 3,988 |
| Corn - | | | | | | |
| Flour | " | - | - | - | - | - |
| Meal | " | - | - | - | - | - |
| Cracked | " | - | - | - | - | - |
| Buckwheat flour | " | - | - | - | - | - |
| Peas - | | | | | | |
| Meal | " | - | - | - | - | - |
| Split | " | - | - | - | - | - |
| Offal not otherwise specified | ton | 15,666 | 235,647 | 26 | 410 | 236,057 |
| All other cereal products (value only) | - | - | - | - | - | 26,440 |
| All other products (value only) | - | - | - | - | - | 1,493 |
| TOTAL | - | - | 11,036,881 | - | 656,861 | 11,721,675 |

Table IV.- Production in Flour and Grist Mills by Districts, Canada and the Provinces, 1924. Contd.

| Products | Unit | Merchant Grinding | | Custom or Exchange Grinding | | Total Selling value at mill |
|--|------|-------------------|------------|-----------------------------|---------|-----------------------------|
| | | Quantity | Value | Quantity | Value | |
| <u>Alberta</u> | | | | | | |
| Chopped grain feed | ton | 3,823 | 133,302 | 12,663 | 408,190 | 642,491 |
| Wheat flour - | | | | | | |
| Fall or winter | ttl. | - | - | - | - | - |
| Spring | " | 1,681,496 | 9,072,397 | 72,617 | 470,814 | 9,543,211 |
| Blended | " | 320,826 | 1,734,796 | 350 | 2,100 | 1,736,896 |
| Low grade or feed | ton | 2,260 | 61,451 | 77 | 2,354 | 63,805 |
| Shorts and middlings | " | 32,682 | 681,164 | 1,465 | 36,992 | 718,156 |
| Bran | " | 31,038 | 614,002 | 1,622 | 36,523 | 650,525 |
| Catmeal | lb. | - | - | - | - | - |
| Rolled oats | " | 15,357,553 | 497,085 | - | - | 497,085 |
| Barley - | | | | | | |
| Pot and pearl | " | 70,686 | 2,697 | - | - | 2,697 |
| Flour and meal | " | - | - | - | - | - |
| Rye, flour and meal | " | - | - | 18,500 | 615 | 615 |
| Corn - | | | | | | |
| Flour | " | - | - | - | - | - |
| Meal | " | - | - | - | - | - |
| Cracked | " | 682,000 | 17,212 | - | - | 17,212 |
| Buckwheat flour | " | - | - | 2,700 | 162 | 162 |
| Peas - | | | | | | |
| Meal | " | - | - | - | - | - |
| Split | " | - | - | - | - | - |
| Offal, not otherwise specified | ton | 5,305 | 96,124 | 5 | 100 | 96,224 |
| All other cereal products (value only) | - | - | - | - | - | 46,265 |
| All other products (value only) | - | - | - | - | - | 3,122 |
| TOTAL | - | - | 12,910,229 | - | 957,850 | 13,917,766 |
| <u>British Columbia</u> | | | | | | |
| Chopped grain feed | ton | 3,791 | 157,727 | 1,565 | 53,710 | 211,437 |
| Wheat flour - | | | | | | |
| Fall or winter | ttl. | 3,798 | 22,420 | - | - | 22,420 |
| Spring | " | 90,678 | 626,971 | 410 | 3,280 | 630,251 |
| Blended | " | - | - | - | - | - |
| Low grade or feed | ton | 226 | 9,290 | - | - | 9,290 |
| Shorts and middlings | " | 1,503 | 49,037 | 9 | 270 | 49,307 |
| Bran | " | 1,491 | 46,222 | 7 | 175 | 46,397 |
| Catmeal | lb. | 740,875 | 33,339 | - | - | 33,339 |
| Rolled oats | " | 1,905,108 | 83,825 | - | - | 83,825 |
| Barley - | | | | | | |
| Pot and pearl | " | - | - | - | - | - |
| Flour and meal | " | - | - | - | - | - |
| Rye, flour and meal | " | - | - | - | - | - |
| Corn - | | | | | | |
| Flour | " | - | - | - | - | - |
| Meal | " | - | - | - | - | - |
| Cracked | " | - | - | - | - | - |
| Buckwheat flour | " | - | - | - | - | - |
| Peas - | | | | | | |
| Meal | " | - | - | - | - | - |
| Split | " | - | - | - | - | - |
| Offal, not otherwise specified | ton | 714 | 7,140 | - | - | 7,140 |
| All other cereal products (value only) | - | - | - | - | - | 23,163 |
| All other products (value only) | - | - | - | - | - | 19,124 |
| TOTAL | - | - | 1,035,971 | - | 57,435 | 1,135,793 |

Table V.- Production in Flour and Grist Mills by classes, Canada and the Provinces, 1925.

| Products | Unit | Merchant Grinding | | Custom or F. S. S. Grinding | | Total Selling value at mill \$ |
|--|------|-------------------|-------------|--------------------------------|-------------|--|
| | | Quantity | Value \$ | Quantity | Value \$ | |
| <u>CANADA</u> | | | | | | |
| Chopped grain feed | ton | 43,939 | 1,701,392 | 226,409 | 7,875,614 | 9,577,006 |
| Wheat flour - | | | | | | |
| Fall or winter | bbl. | 2,090,904 | 15,055,270 | 8,045 | 58,098 | 15,113,368 |
| Spring | " | 14,977,777 | 111,488,170 | 280,173 | 2,009,296 | 113,497,466 |
| Blended | " | 408,827 | 3,221,590 | 3,345 | 25,361 | 3,246,951 |
| Low grade or feed | ton | 26,953 | 1,189,866 | 209 | 8,311 | 1,198,177 |
| Shorts and middlings | " | 349,674 | 9,657,223 | 5,630 | 158,164 | 9,815,387 |
| Bran | " | 264,582 | 6,540,950 | 6,403 | 162,380 | 6,703,330 |
| Oatmeal | lb. | 14,717,256 | 451,921 | 242,458 | 5,836 | 457,757 |
| Rolled oats | " | 108,469,874 | 4,769,652 | - | - | 4,769,652 |
| Barley - | | | | | | |
| Pot and pearl | " | 2,460,892 | 97,402 | - | - | 97,402 |
| Flour and meal | " | 418,100 | 10,167 | 56,640 | 2,265 | 12,432 |
| Rye, flour and meal | " | 2,120,539 | 61,397 | 29,039 | 1,037 | 62,434 |
| Corn - | | | | | | |
| Flour | " | 1,035,510 | 36,705 | 6,000 | 300 | 37,005 |
| Meal | " | 10,435,857 | 320,777 | - | - | 320,777 |
| Cracked | " | 8,327,535 | 174,720 | 76,800 | 1,900 | 176,620 |
| Buckwheat flour | " | 587,384 | 18,945 | 1,429,262 | 59,401 | 78,346 |
| Peas - | | | | | | |
| Meal | " | 35,000 | 1,338 | - | - | 1,338 |
| Split | " | - | - | - | - | - |
| Offal, not otherwise specified | ton | 63,033 | 1,047,131 | 1,240 | 26,283 | 1,073,414 |
| All other cereal products (value only) | - | - | - | - | - | 948,597 |
| All other products (value only) | - | - | - | - | - | 850,440 |
| TOTAL | - | - | 155,844,616 | - | 10,394,246 | 168,037,899 |
| <u>Prince Edward Island</u> | | | | | | |
| Chopped grain feed | ton | - | - | 1,281 | 43,960 | 43,960 |
| Wheat flour - | | | | | | |
| Fall or winter | bbl. | - | - | - | - | - |
| Spring | " | - | - | 23,424 | 167,676 | 167,676 |
| Blended | " | - | - | - | - | - |
| Low grade or feed | ton | - | - | 3 | 125 | 125 |
| Shorts and middlings | " | - | - | 379 | 12,750 | 12,750 |
| Bran | " | - | - | 531 | 16,855 | 16,855 |
| Oatmeal | lb. | - | - | 36,458 | 1,716 | 1,716 |
| Rolled oats | " | - | - | - | - | - |
| Barley - | | | | | | |
| Pot and pearl | " | - | - | - | - | - |
| Flour and meal | " | - | - | - | - | - |
| Rye, flour and meal | " | - | - | - | - | - |
| Corn - | | | | | | |
| Flour | " | - | - | - | - | - |
| Meal | " | - | - | - | - | - |
| Cracked | " | - | - | - | - | - |
| Buckwheat flour | " | - | - | 11,925 | 565 | 565 |
| Peas - | | | | | | |
| Meal | " | - | - | - | - | - |
| Split | " | - | - | - | - | - |
| Offal, not otherwise specified | ton | - | - | 24 | 496 | 496 |
| All other cereal products (value only) | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| All other products (value only) | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| TOTAL | - | - | - | - | 244,143 | 244,143 |

Table V.- Production in Flour and Grist Mills by Classes, Canada and the Provinces, 1925. Cont'd.

| Products | Unit | Merchant Grinding | | Custom or Exchange Grinding | | Total Selling value at mill |
|--|-------|-------------------|--------|-----------------------------|---------|-----------------------------|
| | | Quantity | Value | Quantity | Value | |
| <u>Nova Scotia</u> | | | | | | |
| Chopped grain feed | ton | 576 | 23,753 | 1,126 | 41,793 | 65,546 |
| Wheat flour - | | | | | | |
| Fall or winter | bbbl. | - | - | 382 | 3,056 | 3,056 |
| Spring | " | 614 | 4,298 | 4,349 | 31,823 | 36,121 |
| Blended | " | - | - | - | - | - |
| Low grade or feed | ton | - | - | - | - | - |
| Shorts and middlings | " | 10 | 350 | 68 | 2,444 | 2,794 |
| Bran | " | 11 | 330 | 110 | 3,430 | 3,760 |
| Oatmeal | lb. | - | - | - | - | - |
| Rolled oats | " | - | - | - | - | - |
| Barley - | | | | | | |
| Pot and pearl | " | - | - | - | - | - |
| Flour and meal | " | - | - | - | - | - |
| Rye, flour and meal | " | - | - | 1,685 | 60 | 60 |
| Corn - | | | | | | |
| Flour | " | - | - | - | - | - |
| Meal | " | 1,132,743 | 27,789 | - | - | 27,789 |
| Cracked | " | 872,517 | 20,560 | - | - | 20,560 |
| Buckwheat flour | " | 34,060 | 1,533 | 99,490 | 4,137 | 5,670 |
| Peas - | | | | | | |
| Meal | " | - | - | - | - | - |
| Split | " | - | - | - | - | - |
| Offal not otherwise specified | ton | 22 | 440 | 65 | 1,325 | 1,765 |
| All other cereal products (value only) | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| All other products(value only) | - | - | - | - | - | 80 |
| TOTAL | - | - | 79,053 | - | 88,068 | 167,201 |
| <u>New Brunswick</u> | | | | | | |
| Chopped grain feed | ton | 40 | 1,396 | 583 | 21,049 | 22,445 |
| Wheat flour - | | | | | | |
| Fall or winter | bbbl. | - | - | - | - | - |
| Spring | " | 484 | 3,872 | 10,899 | 81,303 | 85,175 |
| Blended | " | - | - | 180 | 1,260 | 1,260 |
| Low grade or feed | ton | - | - | - | - | - |
| Shorts and middlings | " | 10 | 320 | 168 | 6,140 | 6,460 |
| Bran | " | 14 | 400 | 211 | 6,652 | 7,052 |
| Oatmeal | lb. | - | - | - | - | - |
| Rolled oats | " | - | - | - | - | - |
| Barley - | | | | | | |
| Pot and pearl | " | - | - | - | - | - |
| Flour and meal | " | - | - | - | - | - |
| Rye, flour and meal | " | - | - | - | - | - |
| Corn - | | | | | | |
| Flour | " | - | - | - | - | - |
| Meal | " | - | - | - | - | - |
| Cracked | " | - | - | - | - | - |
| Buckwheat flour | " | 104,000 | 2,600 | 1,052,972 | 43,702 | 46,302 |
| Peas - | | | | | | |
| Meal | " | - | - | - | - | - |
| Split | " | - | - | - | - | - |
| Offal, not otherwise specified | ton | 65 | 1,800 | 801 | 15,577 | 17,377 |
| All other cereal products (value only) | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| All other products(value only) | - | - | - | - | - | 300 |
| TOTAL | - | - | 10,388 | - | 175,683 | 186,371 |

Table V.- Production in Flour and Grist Mills by classes, Canada and the Provinces, 1925. Cont'd.

| Products | Unit | Merchant Grinding | | Custom or Exchange Grinding | | Total Selling Value at Mill |
|--|------|-------------------|------------|-----------------------------|-----------|-----------------------------|
| | | Quantity | Value | Quantity | Value | |
| <u>Quebec</u> | | | | | | |
| Chopped grain feed | ton | 2,616 | | 23,677 | 893,904 | 998,875 |
| Wheat flour - | | | | | | |
| Fall or winter | bbl. | 90 | | 4,838 | 35,122 | 35,122 |
| Spring | " | 3,276,636 | 24,121,279 | 26,432 | 189,316 | 24,310,595 |
| Blended | " | 400 | 3,800 | 1,342 | 10,213 | 14,013 |
| Low grade or feed | ton | 11,166 | 568,713 | 1 | 62 | 568,778 |
| Shorts and middlings | " | 63,259 | 1,993,834 | 623 | 18,109 | 2,011,943 |
| Bran | " | 51,059 | 1,366,793 | 594 | 15,747 | 1,382,540 |
| Oatmeal | lb. | - | - | 206,000 | 4,120 | 4,120 |
| Rolled oats | " | - | - | - | - | - |
| Barley - | | | | | | |
| Pot and pearl | " | 262,836 | 10,037 | - | - | 10,037 |
| Flour and meal | " | 418,000 | 10,167 | 56,640 | 2,265 | 12,432 |
| Rye, flour and meal | " | - | - | - | - | - |
| Corn - | | | | | | |
| Flour | " | 979,510 | 35,285 | 6,000 | 300 | 35,585 |
| Meal | " | 1,903,432 | 50,563 | - | - | 50,563 |
| Cracked | " | 906,402 | 23,646 | 4,000 | 80 | 23,726 |
| Buckwheat flour | " | 53,000 | 1,324 | 237,937 | 9,711 | 11,035 |
| Peas - | | | | | | |
| Meal | " | - | - | - | - | - |
| Split | " | - | - | - | - | - |
| Offal not otherwise specified | ton | 1,160 | 24,127 | 324 | 8,375 | 32,502 |
| All other cereal products (value only) | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| All other products (value only) | - | - | - | - | - | 172,824 |
| TOTAL | - | - | 28,315,299 | - | 1,187,329 | 29,675,452 |
| <u>Ontario</u> | | | | | | |
| Chopped grain feed | ton | 30,288 | 1,144,889 | 176,526 | 6,129,711 | 7,274,600 |
| Wheat flour - | | | | | | |
| Fall or winter | bbl. | 1,059,856 | 7,399,024 | 2,210 | 15,615 | 7,414,639 |
| Spring | " | 7,985,714 | 58,745,782 | 34,688 | 237,190 | 58,982,972 |
| Blended | " | 177,037 | 1,274,013 | 1,166 | 9,371 | 1,283,384 |
| Low grade or feed | ton | 10,628 | 416,736 | 35 | 1,484 | 418,220 |
| Shorts and middlings | " | 194,488 | 5,465,600 | 781 | 24,385 | 5,489,985 |
| Bran | " | 137,314 | 3,509,234 | 688 | 19,310 | 3,528,544 |
| Oatmeal | lb. | - | - | - | - | - |
| Rolled oats | " | 38,660,600 | 2,103,181 | - | - | 2,103,181 |
| Barley - | | | | | | |
| Pot and pearl | " | 1,271,832 | 46,813 | - | - | 46,813 |
| Flour and meal | " | - | - | - | - | - |
| Rye, flour and meal | " | 2,073,339 | 59,297 | - | - | 59,297 |
| Corn - | | | | | | |
| Flour | " | 56,000 | 1,420 | - | - | 1,420 |
| Meal | " | 7,279,730 | 237,603 | - | - | 237,603 |
| Cracked | " | 6,498,616 | 129,226 | 72,800 | 1,820 | 130,946 |
| Buckwheat flour | " | 393,234 | 13,304 | 26,938 | 1,285 | 14,589 |
| Peas - | | | | | | |
| Meal | " | 35,000 | 1,338 | - | - | 1,338 |
| Split | " | - | - | - | - | - |
| Offal not otherwise specified | ton | 26,121 | 505,331 | 17 | 355 | 505,686 |
| All other cereal products (value only) | - | - | - | - | - | 390,224 |
| All other products (value only) | - | - | - | - | - | 640,304 |
| TOTAL | - | - | 81,052,691 | - | 6,440,527 | 89,024,345 |

Table V.- Production in Flour and Grist Mills by Classes, Canada and the Provinces, 1925. Cont'd.

| Products | Unit | Merchant Grinding | | Custom or Exchange Grinding | | Total Selling value at mill |
|--|------|-------------------|------------|-----------------------------|---------|-----------------------------|
| | | Quantity | Value | Quantity | Value | |
| | | | \$ | | \$ | \$ |
| <u>Manitoba</u> | | | | | | |
| Chopped grain feed | ton | 2,092 | 79,332 | 6,469 | 227,558 | 306,890 |
| Wheat flour - | | | | | | |
| Fall or winter | bbl. | 1,030,326 | 7,650,430 | 180 | 1,260 | 7,651,690 |
| Spring | " | 1,066,369 | 8,212,521 | 33,833 | 240,665 | 8,453,186 |
| Blended | " | 260 | 1,840 | 125 | 1,000 | 2,840 |
| Low grade or feed | ton | 276 | 10,418 | 36 | 1,410 | 11,828 |
| Shorts and middlings | " | 40,872 | 952,693 | 663 | 18,760 | 971,453 |
| Bran | " | 29,914 | 644,466 | 932 | 23,683 | 668,149 |
| Oatmeal | lb. | 11,134,564 | 305,064 | - | - | 305,064 |
| Rolled oats | " | 22,994,286 | 710,025 | - | - | 710,025 |
| Barley - | | | | | | |
| Pot and pearl | " | 315,756 | 13,290 | - | - | 13,290 |
| Flour and meal | " | - | - | - | - | - |
| Rye, flour and meal | " | - | - | - | - | - |
| Corn - | | | | | | |
| Flour | " | - | - | - | - | - |
| Meal | " | 119,952 | 4,822 | - | - | 4,822 |
| Cracked | " | - | - | - | - | - |
| Buckwheat flour | " | - | - | - | - | - |
| Peas - | | | | | | |
| Meal | " | - | - | - | - | - |
| Split | " | - | - | - | - | - |
| Offal not otherwise specified | ton | 10,860 | 174,516 | - | - | 174,516 |
| All other cereal products (value only) | - | - | - | - | - | 1,725 |
| All other products(value only) | - | - | - | - | - | 2,126 |
| TOTAL | - | - | 18,759,417 | - | 514,336 | 19,277,604 |
| <u>Saskatchewan</u> | | | | | | |
| Chopped grain feed | ton | 648 | 22,212 | 3,575 | 110,270 | 132,482 |
| Wheat flour - | | | | | | |
| Fall or winter | bbl. | - | - | - | - | - |
| Spring | " | 1,145,585 | 8,878,789 | 68,166 | 505,553 | 9,384,342 |
| Blended | " | 9,444 | 85,467 | 412 | 2,672 | 88,139 |
| Low grade or feed | ton | 2,195 | 79,884 | 35 | 1,390 | 81,274 |
| Shorts and middlings | " | 20,656 | 442,061 | 1,334 | 33,803 | 475,864 |
| Bran | " | 19,241 | 357,845 | 1,484 | 34,623 | 392,468 |
| Oatmeal | lb. | 2,872,730 | 114,909 | - | - | 114,909 |
| Rolled oats | " | 31,997,089 | 1,346,020 | - | - | 1,346,020 |
| Barley - | | | | | | |
| Pot and pearl | " | 547,036 | 24,115 | - | - | 24,115 |
| Flour and meal | " | - | - | - | - | - |
| Rye, flour and meal | " | 47,200 | 2,100 | 16,350 | 462 | 2,562 |
| Corn - | | | | | | |
| Flour | " | - | - | - | - | - |
| Meal | " | - | - | - | - | - |
| Cracked | " | - | - | - | - | - |
| Buckwheat flour | " | 790 | 44 | - | - | 44 |
| Peas - | | | | | | |
| Meal | " | - | - | - | - | - |
| Split | " | - | - | - | - | - |
| Offal not otherwise specified | ton | 18,616 | 218,408 | 5 | 85 | 218,493 |
| All other cereal products (value only) | - | - | - | - | - | 31,934 |
| All other products(value only) | - | - | - | - | - | 1,286 |
| TOTAL | - | - | 11,571,854 | - | 688,858 | 12,293,932 |

Table V.- Production in Flour and Grist Mills by Classes, Canada and the Provinces, 1925. Cont'd.

| Products | Unit | Merchant Grinding | | Custom or Exchange Grinding | | Total Selling value at mill |
|--|------|-------------------|------------|-----------------------------|---------|-----------------------------|
| | | Quantity | Value | Quantity | Value | |
| | | | \$ | | \$ | \$ |
| <u>Alberta</u> | | | | | | |
| Chopped grain feed | ton | 4,019 | 148,132 | 11,402 | 347,419 | 495,551 |
| Wheat flour - | | | | | | |
| Fall or winter | bbl. | 32 | 256 | 435 | 3,045 | 3,301 |
| Spring | " | 1,408,910 | 10,700,198 | 78,382 | 555,770 | 11,255,968 |
| Blended | " | 221,686 | 1,856,470 | 120 | 840 | 1,857,310 |
| Low grade or feed | ton | 2,403 | 101,725 | 99 | 3,840 | 105,565 |
| Shorts and middlings | " | 28,820 | 749,829 | 1,614 | 41,773 | 791,602 |
| Bran | " | 25,264 | 606,444 | 1,853 | 42,080 | 648,524 |
| Oatmeal | lb. | - | - | - | - | - |
| Rolled oats | " | 12,992,281 | 530,099 | - | - | 530,099 |
| Barley - | | | | | | |
| Pot and pearl | " | 63,432 | 3,147 | - | - | 3,147 |
| Flour and meal | " | - | - | - | - | - |
| Rye, flour and meal | " | - | - | 11,004 | 515 | 515 |
| Corn - | | | | | | |
| Flour | " | - | - | - | - | - |
| Meal | " | - | - | - | - | - |
| Cracked | " | 50,000 | 1,388 | - | - | 1,388 |
| Buckwheat flour | " | 2,400 | 140 | - | - | 140 |
| Peas - | | | | | | |
| Meal | " | - | - | - | - | - |
| Split | " | - | - | - | - | - |
| Offal not otherwise specified | ton | 5,494 | 115,559 | 4 | 70 | 115,629 |
| All other cereal products (value only) | - | - | - | - | - | 300 |
| All other products(value only) | - | - | - | - | - | 20,536 |
| TOTAL | - | - | 14,813,387 | - | 995,352 | 15,829,575 |
| <u>British Columbia</u> | | | | | | |
| Chopped grain feed | ton | 3,660 | 176,707 | 1,770 | 59,950 | 236,657 |
| Wheat flour - | | | | | | |
| Fall or winter | bbl. | 600 | 4,800 | - | - | 4,800 |
| Spring | " | 93,465 | 821,431 | - | - | 821,431 |
| Blended | " | - | - | - | - | - |
| Low grade or feed | ton | 295 | 12,390 | - | - | 12,390 |
| Shorts and middlings | " | 1,559 | 52,536 | - | - | 52,536 |
| Bran | " | 1,765 | 55,438 | - | - | 55,438 |
| Oatmeal | lb. | 709,962 | 31,948 | - | - | 31,948 |
| Rolled oats | " | 1,825,618 | 80,327 | - | - | 80,327 |
| Barley - | | | | | | |
| Pot and pearl | " | - | - | - | - | - |
| Flour and meal | " | - | - | - | - | - |
| Rye, flour and meal | " | - | - | - | - | - |
| Corn - | | | | | | |
| Flour | " | - | - | - | - | - |
| Meal | " | - | - | - | - | - |
| Cracked | " | - | - | - | - | - |
| Buckwheat flour | " | - | - | - | - | - |
| Peas - | | | | | | |
| Meal | " | - | - | - | - | - |
| Split | " | - | - | - | - | - |
| Offal not otherwise specified | ton | 695 | 6,950 | - | - | 6,950 |
| All other cereal products (value only) | - | - | - | - | - | 24,414 |
| All other products(value only) | - | - | - | - | - | 12,384 |
| TOTAL | - | - | 1,242,527 | - | 59,950 | 1,339,275 |

Table VI.- Production in Chopping Mills by Classes, Quantity and value, for Canada and the Provinces 1924 and 1925.

| Products | Chopped grain feed | | Other Products | | Total | |
|----------------------|--------------------|-------------|-----------------|-------------|-----------------|-------------|
| | Quantity ton | Value \$ | Quantity ton | Value \$ | Quantity ton | Value \$ |
| <u>1924</u> | | | | | | |
| CANADA | 486,043 | 17,669,395 | 31,709 | 1,513,103 | 517,752 | 19,182,998 |
| Prince Edward Island | 598 | 18,074 | 178 | 8,513 | 776 | 26,587 |
| Nova Scotia | 153 | 6,442 | 3,267 | 166,362 | 3,420 | 172,804 |
| New Brunswick | 2,300 | 95,784 | 7,705 | 367,771 | 10,005 | 463,555 |
| Quebec | 66,301 | 2,850,826 | 1,952 | 107,791 | 68,253 | 2,958,617 |
| Ontario | 394,331 | 13,957,786 | 15,845 | 733,665 | 410,176 | 14,691,451 |
| Manitoba | 5,924 | 217,230 | 2,762 | 129,001 | 8,686 | 346,231 |
| Saskatchewan | 3,938 | 131,325 | - | - | 3,938 | 131,325 |
| Alberta | 12,498 | 392,428 | - | - | 12,498 | 392,428 |
| British Columbia | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| <u>1925</u> | | | | | | |
| CANADA | 522,164 | 18,277,359 | 33,241 | 1,629,473 | 555,405 | 19,906,832 |
| Prince Edward Island | 633 | 23,698 | 169 | 9,365 | 802 | 33,063 |
| Nova Scotia | 1,156 | 43,797 | 5,964 | 279,035 | 7,120 | 322,832 |
| New Brunswick | 3,463 | 149,348 | 12,979 | 597,140 | 16,442 | 746,488 |
| Quebec | 66,515 | 2,491,223 | 1,414 | 83,815 | 67,929 | 2,575,038 |
| Ontario | 426,650 | 14,862,245 | 12,336 | 635,718 | 438,986 | 15,497,963 |
| Manitoba | 4,487 | 148,477 | 379 | 24,400 | 4,866 | 172,877 |
| Saskatchewan | 5,402 | 174,411 | - | - | 5,402 | 174,411 |
| Alberta | 13,858 | 384,160 | - | - | 13,858 | 384,160 |
| British Columbia | - | - | - | - | - | - |

Materials Used

The quantity and cost value of the grains milled during 1924 and 1925 is shown by provinces in Table VII and VIII for flour and grist mills and in table IX for chopping mills.

The total cost of grains used in the flour and gristmills of the Dominion in 1924 was \$126,067,651 and of containers \$9,029,343. In 1925 the cost of grains was \$138,380,985 and of containers \$8,688,988. The total cost of all material including containers amounted to \$135,096,994 in 1924 and to \$147,069,973 in 1925, an increase in 1925 of approximately 8.9 per cent.

The average price per bushel of each kind of grain and the percentage of increase or decrease per bushel is indicated in the summary table following for the years 1924 and 1925.

| Grains milled | Average price per bushel delivered at mill | | Increase or decrease over 1924 | |
|---------------|--|--------------|--------------------------------|----------|
| | 1924 \$ ¢ | 1925 \$ ¢ | Per bushel ¢ | Per cent |
| Wheat | 1.17 | 1.56 | + .39 | + 33.3 |
| Oats | .45 | .54 | + .09 | + 20.0 |
| Barley | .68 | .76 | + .08 | + 11.8 |
| Rye | .91 | .92 | + .01 | + 1.1 |
| Corn | .98 | 1.11 | + .13 | + 13.3 |
| Buckwheat | .84 | .95 | + .11 | + 13.1 |
| Peas | 1.79 | 1.56 | - .23 | - 12.8 |
| Mixed Grains | .60 | .59 | - .01 | - 1.6 |

Note:- The minus sign in columns 3 and 4 designates a decrease and the plus sign an increase.

Table VII.- Materials used in Flour Mills by Provinces, 1924.

| Materials | CANADA | | P. E. Island | | Nova Scotia | | New Brunswick | | Quebec | |
|---|------------------|-------------|--------------|---------|-------------|---------|---------------|---------|------------|------------|
| | Quantity | Value | Quantity | Value | Quantity | Value | Quantity | Value | Quantity | Value |
| Wheat | Bush. 95,750,772 | 112,419,521 | 92,009 | 139,130 | 20,638 | 33,530 | 75,529 | 113,671 | 15,188,942 | 18,164,164 |
| Oats | " 13,003,189 | 5,837,196 | 23,754 | 12,612 | 36,715 | 25,465 | 120,301 | 86,099 | 875,640 | 502,108 |
| Barley | " 865,399 | 588,408 | 340 | 400 | 2,425 | 2,270 | 6,071 | 6,236 | 169,528 | 136,766 |
| Rye | " 119,827 | 108,694 | - | - | 15 | 19 | - | - | 14,550 | 16,893 |
| Corn | " 1,436,425 | 1,413,461 | - | - | 49,272 | 58,046 | 181,400 | 217,400 | 258,024 | 262,671 |
| Buckwheat | " 203,863 | 171,797 | 400 | 400 | 6,784 | 6,687 | 72,168 | 52,216 | 47,202 | 47,077 |
| Peas | " 43,348 | 77,719 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 25,629 | 51,308 |
| Mixed grain for chopping | " 8,926,676 | 5,331,248 | 31,378 | 17,372 | 34,642 | 27,288 | 27,135 | 17,000 | 357,563 | 291,103 |
| Other grains | " 114,831 | 119,607 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Cost of containers purchased | - | 8,747,121 | - | - | - | 2,348 | - | 10,516 | - | 835,699 |
| Cost of materials used in making containers | - | 282,222 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 101,372 |
| TOTAL | - | 135,096,994 | - | 169,914 | - | 155,653 | - | 503,138 | - | 20,409,161 |

| Materials | Ontario | | Manitoba | | Saskatchewan | | Alberta | | British Columbia | |
|---|------------------|------------|------------|------------|--------------|-----------|-----------|------------|------------------|---------|
| | Quantity | Value | Quantity | Value | Quantity | Value | Quantity | Value | Quantity | Value |
| Wheat | Bush. 51,955,367 | 64,419,191 | 11,968,455 | 12,608,193 | 6,893,243 | 6,814,417 | 9,126,363 | 9,521,794 | 430,206 | 605,431 |
| Oats | " 5,129,263 | 2,370,185 | 2,192,961 | 947,075 | 3,184,364 | 1,305,181 | 1,136,801 | 426,491 | 303,390 | 161,980 |
| Barley | " 410,696 | 279,265 | 107,820 | 69,618 | 59,362 | 34,991 | 99,320 | 50,394 | 7,837 | 8,466 |
| Rye | " 88,122 | 78,557 | 6,090 | 4,468 | 5,032 | 4,257 | 6,018 | 4,500 | - | - |
| Corn | " 870,642 | 785,404 | 13,404 | 13,166 | - | - | 12,253 | 12,982 | 51,430 | 63,792 |
| Buckwheat | " 77,219 | 65,277 | - | - | - | - | 90 | 140 | - | - |
| Peas | " 17,719 | 26,411 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Mixed grain for chopping | " 7,794,766 | 4,591,994 | 197,441 | 115,398 | 101,195 | 54,713 | 351,446 | 200,825 | 31,110 | 15,555 |
| Other grains | " 110,258 | 117,258 | 3,907 | 926 | - | - | 666 | 1,423 | - | - |
| Cost of containers purchased | - | 4,671,387 | - | 1,136,862 | - | 1,008,580 | - | 1,023,719 | - | 58,010 |
| Cost of materials used in making containers | - | 83,182 | - | 5,520 | - | 84,687 | - | 7,461 | - | - |
| TOTAL | - | 77,488,111 | - | 14,901,226 | - | 9,306,826 | - | 11,249,729 | - | 913,236 |

Table VIII. Materials used in Flour Mills, by Provinces, 1925.

| Materials | | CANADA | | Pr. E. Island | | Nova Scotia | | New Brunswick | | Quebec | |
|---|-------|------------|-------------|---------------|---------|-------------|---------|---------------|---------|------------|------------|
| | | Quantity | Value | Quantity | Value | Quantity | Value | Quantity | Value | Quantity | Value |
| Wheat | Bush. | 80,901,984 | 125,843,917 | 108,310 | 162,208 | 24,486 | 38,191 | 54,048 | 82,987 | 15,146,849 | 23,618,898 |
| Oats | " | 9,364,841 | 5,061,548 | 32,634 | 16,309 | 43,299 | 24,909 | 31,491 | 15,825 | 886,883 | 453,559 |
| Barley | " | 581,889 | 43,050 | 200 | 200 | 3,207 | 2,585 | 2,330 | 1,632 | 122,183 | 108,654 |
| Rye | " | 75,002 | 68,924 | - | - | 45 | 56 | - | - | 6,677 | 7,228 |
| Corn | " | 798,088 | 882,409 | - | - | 36,823 | 42,481 | - | - | 185,894 | 213,566 |
| Buckwheat | " | 227,989 | 216,201 | 605 | 580 | 7,052 | 5,909 | 62,900 | 47,429 | 54,678 | 51,441 |
| Peas | " | 14,829 | 23,101 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 7,130 | 13,020 |
| Mixed grain for chopping | " | 9,640,747 | 5,699,771 | 35,417 | 19,840 | 38,221 | 27,541 | 2,025 | 1,316 | 430,870 | 314,466 |
| Other grains | " | 135,012 | 142,064 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Cost of containers purchased | - | - | 8,507,836 | - | - | - | 2,582 | - | 150 | - | 1,234,486 |
| Cost of materials used in making containers | - | - | 181,152 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 101,816 |
| TOTAL | - | - | 147,069,973 | - | 199,137 | - | 144,254 | - | 149,339 | - | 26,117,134 |

| Materials | | Ontario | | Manitoba | | Saskatchewan | | Alberta | | Br. Columbia | |
|---|-------|------------|------------|-----------|------------|--------------|------------|-----------|------------|--------------|-----------|
| | | Quantity | Value | Quantity | Value | Quantity | Value | Quantity | Value | Quantity | Value |
| Wheat | Bush. | 42,352,300 | 66,200,335 | 9,476,447 | 15,088,677 | 5,611,766 | 8,385,361 | 7,690,231 | 11,478,925 | 437,547 | 788,335 |
| Oats | " | 3,517,211 | 1,924,695 | 1,608,611 | 932,578 | 2,004,105 | 1,028,275 | 953,859 | 487,569 | 286,748 | 177,829 |
| Barley | " | 231,589 | 182,254 | 84,996 | 61,657 | 51,284 | 33,266 | 78,600 | 46,022 | 7,500 | 6,780 |
| Rye | " | 59,516 | 54,770 | 4,745 | 3,956 | 3,072 | 2,087 | 947 | 827 | - | - |
| Corn | " | 554,658 | 601,691 | 7,331 | 9,986 | - | - | 13,382 | 14,685 | - | - |
| Buckwheat | " | 47,384 | 39,405 | - | - | 73 | 83 | 120 | 100 | 55,477 | 71,254 |
| Peas | " | 7,699 | 10,081 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Mixed grain for chopping | " | 8,381,653 | 4,914,145 | 220,997 | 133,714 | 73,343 | 37,710 | 412,771 | 221,769 | 45,450 | 27,270 |
| Other grains | " | 125,268 | 138,415 | 9,204 | 2,478 | - | - | 540 | 1,171 | - | - |
| Cost of containers purchased | - | - | 4,375,934 | - | 992,590 | - | 895,933 | - | 923,510 | - | 82,651 |
| Cost of materials used in making containers | - | - | 8,949 | - | 2,138 | - | 64,182 | - | 4,067 | - | - |
| TOTAL | - | - | 78,450,674 | - | 17,227,774 | - | 10,448,897 | - | 13,178,645 | - | 1,154,119 |

Table 9.- Materials used in Chopping Mills, by Provinces, 1924.

| Materials | | CANADA | | PR. E. Island | | Nova Scotia | | New Brunswick | | Quebec | |
|-------------|-------|------------|------------|---------------|---------|--------------|---------|---------------|---------|-----------|-----------|
| | | Quantity | Value | Quantity | Value | Quantity | Value | Quantity | Value | Quantity | Value |
| Wheat | Bush. | 72,668 | 83,485 | - | - | 30 | 45 | 215 | 194 | 11,946 | 16,666 |
| Oats | " | 4,812,649 | 2,522,946 | 2,700 | 1,340 | 7,619 | 4,381 | 122,406 | 75,065 | 2,495,375 | 868,973 |
| Barley | " | 911,425 | 670,972 | - | - | 721 | 787 | 1,648 | 1,292 | 165,505 | 159,366 |
| Rye | " | 56,498 | 53,976 | - | - | 7 | 7 | - | - | 2,728 | 3,553 |
| Corn | " | 657,959 | 749,000 | 5,500 | 4,075 | 116,269 | 129,928 | 216,972 | 247,478 | 187,041 | 226,740 |
| Buckwheat | " | 16,578 | 285,616 | 40 | 23 | 763 | 541 | 70,257 | 51,369 | 15,335 | 56,344 |
| Peas | " | 95,165 | 150,495 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 2,790 | 5,204 |
| Mixed grain | " | 17,057,647 | 10,296,745 | 26,400 | 14,920 | 173 | 118 | 8,229 | 4,818 | 1,229,842 | 1,026,780 |
| Other grain | " | 127,634 | 74,949 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 60,507 | 39,891 |
| TOTAL | " | 24,108,223 | 14,888,184 | 34,640 | 20,363 | 125,682 | 135,807 | 419,727 | 380,156 | 3,311,069 | 2,503,503 |
| Materials | | Ontario | | Manitoba | | Saskatchewan | | Alberta | | | |
| | | Quantity | Value | Quantity | Value | Quantity | Value | Quantity | Value | | |
| Wheat | Bush. | 46,582 | 54,719 | 432 | 276 | 3,700 | 2,610 | 9,763 | 8,975 | | |
| Oats | " | 2,561,908 | 1,304,150 | 282,517 | 132,303 | 74,117 | 31,798 | 265,987 | 104,936 | | |
| Barley | " | 596,174 | 423,349 | 32,112 | 20,127 | 11,193 | 6,806 | 104,012 | 59,245 | | |
| Rye | " | 45,804 | 42,816 | 4,190 | 3,994 | 422 | 360 | 3,347 | 3,246 | | |
| Corn | " | 118,636 | 120,483 | 15,000 | 20,000 | 461 | 370 | - | - | | |
| Buckwheat | " | 71,593 | 56,169 | 16,610 | 21,165 | - | - | - | - | | |
| Peas | " | 92,375 | 145,291 | - | - | - | - | - | - | | |
| Mixed grain | " | 15,366,139 | 9,030,569 | 98,280 | 53,387 | 100,796 | 57,525 | 227,808 | 108,628 | | |
| Other grain | " | 67,127 | 35,058 | - | - | - | - | - | - | | |
| TOTAL | " | 18,966,338 | 11,212,604 | 449,141 | 251,252 | 190,689 | 99,469 | 610,917 | 285,030 | | |

Table 10.- Materials used in Chopping Mills by Provinces, 1925.

| Materials | | CANADA | | P. E. Island | | Nova Scotia | | New Brunswick | | Quebec | |
|--------------|-------|------------|------------|--------------|---------|--------------|---------|---------------|---------|-----------|-----------|
| | | Quantity | Value | Quantity | Value | Quantity | Value | Quantity | Value | Quantity | Value |
| Wheat | Bush. | 53,294 | 60,752 | - | - | 140 | 200 | 88 | 110 | 1,533 | 2,487 |
| Oats | " | 4,453,044 | 2,238,068 | 1,240 | 744 | 48,972 | 27,533 | 140,791 | 96,556 | 1,154,116 | 592,976 |
| Barley | " | 825,234 | 596,243 | - | - | 3,963 | 3,101 | 1,112 | 901 | 198,518 | 169,960 |
| Rye | " | 40,648 | 36,477 | - | - | 7 | 6 | 40 | 32 | 6,912 | 8,352 |
| Corn | " | 1,005,209 | 1,104,173 | 5,600 | 5,635 | 214,849 | 243,385 | 421,229 | 483,757 | 233,195 | 246,860 |
| Buckwheat | " | 291,729 | 261,406 | - | - | 668 | 650 | 56,075 | 44,376 | 155,074 | 151,271 |
| Peas | " | 62,513 | 89,904 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 3,819 | 7,051 |
| Mixed grain | " | 19,459,960 | 11,567,060 | 29,020 | 19,930 | 8,351 | 5,044 | 41,976 | 29,128 | 1,431,499 | 966,106 |
| Other grains | " | 96,484 | 63,167 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 36,747 | 25,214 |
| TOTAL | " | 26,288,115 | 16,017,250 | 35,860 | 26,309 | 276,950 | 279,919 | 661,311 | 654,860 | 3,221,413 | 2,170,277 |
| Materials | | Ontario | | Manitoba | | Saskatchewan | | Alberta | | | |
| | | Quantity | Value | Quantity | Value | Quantity | Value | Quantity | Value | | |
| Wheat | Bush. | 36,704 | 45,689 | 474 | 340 | 3,475 | 3,590 | 10,880 | 8,336 | | |
| Oats | " | 2,527,950 | 1,294,652 | 101,215 | 46,103 | 124,412 | 56,309 | 354,348 | 123,195 | | |
| Barley | " | 483,013 | 352,540 | 18,748 | 10,658 | 25,837 | 15,640 | 94,043 | 43,443 | | |
| Rye | " | 30,832 | 25,346 | 2,747 | 2,669 | 110 | 72 | - | - | | |
| Corn | " | 115,236 | 107,211 | 15,000 | 17,250 | 100 | 75 | - | - | | |
| Buckwheat | " | 61,867 | 46,669 | 16,520 | 17,313 | - | - | 1,525 | 1,127 | | |
| Peas | " | 58,694 | 82,853 | - | - | - | - | - | - | | |
| Mixed grain | " | 17,518,844 | 10,333,677 | 80,563 | 46,066 | 117,322 | 61,949 | 232,385 | 105,160 | | |
| Other grains | " | 59,737 | 37,953 | - | - | - | - | - | - | | |
| TOTAL | " | 20,892,877 | 12,326,590 | 235,267 | 140,399 | 271,256 | 137,635 | 693,181 | 281,261 | | |

Capital Invested 1924 and 1925

The amount of capital invested in the milling industry is shown by items and by province in table 11 for the calendar years 1924 and 1925. The decrease in fixed capital in 1925 is due to a number of plants being idle throughout the year from one cause or another. The amount of fixed investments which in 1924 was \$33,999,792 had fallen to \$31,584,693 in 1925, whilst working capital including materials etc. and cash trading and operating accounts likewise decreased from \$25,510,079 in 1924 to \$23,426,363 in 1925. Chopping mills in the other hand show an increase in total investment of \$246,562.

Table 11.- Capital invested in the Milling Industry by Items and Provinces, 1924 and 1925.

| Provinces | Land, buildings, machinery and tools | Materials on hand, stocks in process, etc. | Cash, trading and operating accounts etc. | Total capital in Flour and Grist mills. | Total capital in Chopping mills | Grand total capital all classes of mills |
|----------------------|--------------------------------------|--|---|---|---------------------------------|--|
| <u>1924</u> | | | | | | |
| Prince Edward Island | 84,220 | 1,030 | 1,050 | 86,300 | 25,835 | 112,135 |
| Nova Scotia | 97,000 | 29,736 | 15,589 | 142,325 | 108,425 | 250,750 |
| New Brunswick | 148,383 | 19,432 | 7,346 | 175,161 | 135,676 | 310,837 |
| Quebec | 5,912,048 | 2,497,966 | 2,444,370 | 10,854,384 | 1,423,474 | 12,277,858 |
| Ontario | 18,559,052 | 7,668,228 | 3,336,063 | 29,563,343 | 2,796,559 | 32,359,902 |
| Manitoba | 3,834,669 | 1,290,266 | 1,151,482 | 6,276,417 | 105,002 | 6,381,419 |
| Saskatchewan | 1,497,335 | 1,818,129 | 726,779 | 4,042,243 | 45,813 | 4,088,056 |
| Alberta | 3,065,706 | 3,099,387 | 827,081 | 6,992,174 | 205,886 | 7,198,060 |
| British Columbia | 801,379 | 293,989 | 282,156 | 1,377,524 | - | 1,377,524 |
| CANADA | 33,999,792 | 16,718,163 | 8,791,916 | 59,509,871 | 4,846,670 | 64,356,541 |
| <u>1925</u> | | | | | | |
| Prince Edward Island | 91,100 | 1,052 | 940 | 93,092 | 18,700 | 111,792 |
| Nova Scotia | 118,700 | 30,176 | 14,559 | 163,435 | 191,371 | 354,806 |
| New Brunswick | 96,700 | 3,600 | 1,500 | 101,800 | 208,047 | 309,847 |
| Quebec | 5,100,647 | 2,005,962 | 2,778,075 | 9,884,684 | 1,376,044 | 11,260,728 |
| Ontario | 17,110,545 | 6,273,972 | 2,621,820 | 26,006,337 | 3,006,479 | 29,012,816 |
| Manitoba | 3,894,842 | 1,146,825 | 1,433,383 | 6,475,050 | 55,069 | 6,530,119 |
| Saskatchewan | 1,454,204 | 1,499,307 | 1,216,847 | 4,170,358 | 40,357 | 4,210,715 |
| Alberta | 3,083,836 | 2,575,684 | 1,073,132 | 6,732,652 | 197,135 | 6,929,787 |
| British Columbia | 634,119 | 387,412 | 362,117 | 1,383,648 | - | 1,383,648 |
| CANADA | 31,584,693 | 13,923,990 | 9,502,373 | 55,011,056 | 5,093,202 | 60,104,258 |

Employees, Salaries and Wages

The number of persons employed in the industry for each of the provinces and the Dominion is shown in table 12 by classes of employment, sex and amounts paid in salaries and wages. The total number employed was 6,609 in 1924 and 6,166 in 1925, whilst the amount paid in salaries and wages totalled \$7,808,939 in 1924 and \$7,190,022 in 1925.

Table 12.- Employees, Salaries and Wages by Classes of Mills and Provinces, 1924 and 1925.

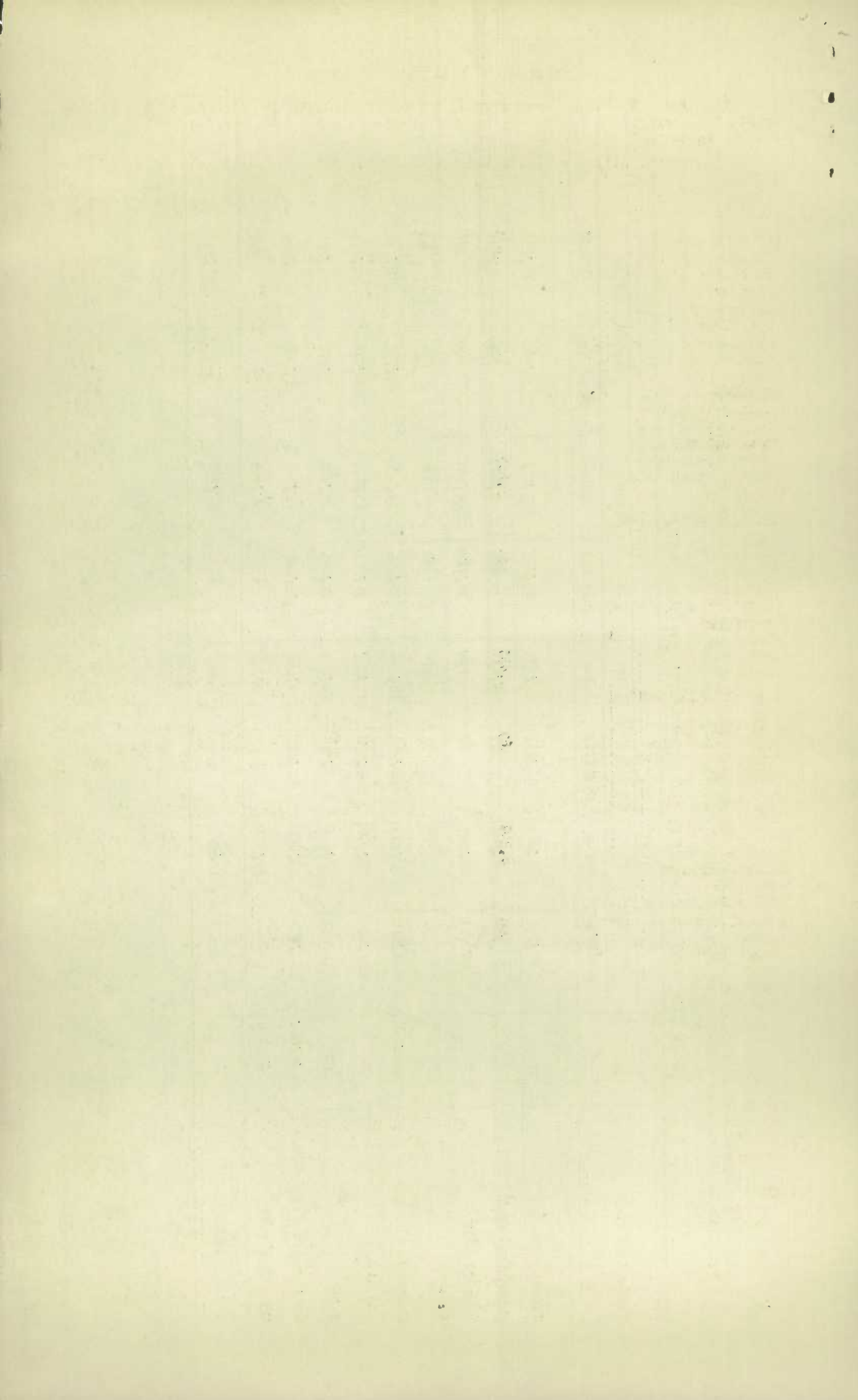
| Provinces | Employees or Salaries, in Flour and Grist Mills | | | Employees on wages in | | | | | Total | | Salaries and Wages |
|----------------------|--|--------|-----------|-----------------------|--------|-----------|-------------------|---------|-----------|--------|-----------------------|
| | Male | Female | Salaries | Flour and Grist Mills | | | In Chopping Mills | | Employees | | |
| | | | | Male | Female | Wages | Employees | Wages | Male | Female | |
| No. | No. | \$ | No. | No. | \$ | No. | \$ | No. | No. | \$ | |
| <u>1924</u> | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Prince Edward Island | - | 1 | 300 | 16 | - | 8,475 | 5 | 1,612 | 21 | 1 | 10,387 |
| Nova Scotia | 1 | - | 1,800 | 19 | - | 12,809 | 15 | 12,657 | 35 | - | 27,266 |
| New Brunswick | 1 | 1 | 3,016 | 26 | - | 20,153 | 40 | 28,229 | 67 | 1 | 51,398 |
| Quebec | 130 | 23 | 424,641 | 604 | 2 | 663,265 | 269 | 123,860 | 1,003 | 25 | 1,211,766 |
| Ontario | 317 | 108 | 749,138 | 2,310 | 110 | 2,665,864 | 610 | 430,026 | 3,237 | 218 | 3,845,028 |
| Manitoba | 103 | 16 | 230,361 | 469 | 8 | 586,614 | 36 | 30,856 | 608 | 24 | 847,831 |
| Saskatchewan | 212 | 25 | 415,494 | 334 | 14 | 425,609 | 19 | 5,085 | 565 | 39 | 846,188 |
| Alberta | 135 | 29 | 295,177 | 434 | 1 | 490,997 | 30 | 16,087 | 599 | 30 | 802,261 |
| British Columbia | 61 | 13 | 99,069 | 60 | 2 | 67,745 | - | - | 121 | 15 | 166,814 |
| CANADA | 960 | 216 | 2,218,996 | 4,272 | 137 | 4,941,531 | 1,024 | 648,412 | 6,256 | 353 | 7,808,939 |
| <u>1925</u> | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Prince Edward Island | - | 1 | 400 | 20 | - | 11,285 | 6 | 2,577 | 26 | 1 | 14,262 |
| Nova Scotia | 1 | - | 1,800 | 20 | - | 13,969 | 20 | 18,728 | 41 | - | 34,497 |
| New Brunswick | - | - | - | 17 | - | 11,274 | 47 | 39,116 | 64 | - | 50,390 |
| Quebec | 128 | 21 | 419,980 | 586 | 2 | 636,434 | 258 | 115,209 | 972 | 23 | 1,171,623 |
| Ontario | 290 | 101 | 677,365 | 2,015 | 91 | 2,328,611 | 657 | 477,101 | 2,962 | 192 | 3,483,077 |
| Manitoba | 112 | 16 | 227,407 | 450 | 9 | 496,882 | 10 | 6,048 | 572 | 25 | 730,337 |
| Saskatchewan | 204 | 22 | 422,385 | 313 | 11 | 371,455 | 19 | 7,382 | 536 | 33 | 801,222 |
| Alberta | 129 | 27 | 294,912 | 398 | 2 | 450,626 | 30 | 19,170 | 557 | 29 | 764,708 |
| British Columbia | 61 | 14 | 76,840 | 56 | 2 | 63,066 | - | - | 117 | 16 | 139,906 |
| CANADA | 925 | 202 | 2,121,089 | 3,875 | 117 | 4,383,602 | 1,047 | 685,331 | 5,847 | 319 | 7,190,022 |

Fuel Consumption

The consumption of fuel by classes, quantity and value is shown in table 13 by classes of mills. In 1924 the total expenditure for fuel in all classes of mills was £625,292, whilst in 1925 the expenditure had fallen to £595,722.

Table 13.- Fuel Consumption by classes of Mills, 1924 and 1925.

| Classes of fuel | Unit | 1924 | | | | 1925 | | | |
|---------------------------|---------|----------------|---------|-------------------|--------|----------------|---------|-------------------|--------|
| | | In Flour Mills | | In Chopping Mills | | In Flour Mills | | In Chopping Mills | |
| | | Quantity | Value | Quantity | Value | Quantity | Value | Quantity | Value |
| Bituminous coal | ton | 43,559 | 244,065 | 4,119 | 23,375 | 45,255 | 243,812 | 3,362 | 22,084 |
| Anthracite coal | " | 558 | 8,302 | 369 | 4,637 | 688 | 7,689 | 345 | 3,694 |
| Lignite coal | " | 44,925 | 180,207 | 67 | 534 | 39,748 | 146,187 | 85 | 416 |
| Coke | " | 39 | 524 | 56 | 676 | 30 | 398 | 6 | 83 |
| Gasoline | gal. | 42,518 | 11,789 | 61,502 | 18,234 | 39,996 | 11,076 | 64,763 | 18,294 |
| Oil (fuel) | " | 103,203 | 18,340 | 101,498 | 15,517 | 97,257 | 19,028 | 148,578 | 24,473 |
| Wood | cord | 11,237 | 40,411 | 4,714 | 18,747 | 11,455 | 42,584 | 3,972 | 15,285 |
| Gas, artificial & natural | m.c.ft. | 394,353 | 23,166 | 10,919 | 5,268 | 331,142 | 21,266 | 11,507 | 6,603 |
| All other fuel | - | - | 10,591 | - | 1,049 | - | 11,359 | - | 391 |
| TOTAL | - | - | 537,395 | - | 87,897 | - | 504,399 | - | 91,323 |



Imports: The quantity and value of milled products and of grains imported into Canada for consumption during the calendar years 1924 and 1925 are set forth in the summary table following:-

Imports of Milled products and grains by quantity and value, 1924 and 1925.

| Articles | Unit | 1924 | | 1925 | |
|---------------------------------------|-------|-----------|-------------|-----------|-------------|
| | | Quantity | Value \$ | Quantity | Value \$ |
| Milled Products - | | | | | |
| Wheat flour | bb1. | 78,761 | 486,178 | 51,697 | 450,161 |
| Buckwheat meal and flour | cwt. | 459 | 2,731 | 300 | 1,624 |
| Cornmeal | bb1. | 40,954 | 218,438 | 39,331 | 216,707 |
| Malt flour | lb. | 332,161 | 16,889 | 256,242 | 9,930 |
| Rye flour | bb1. | 2,722 | 11,983 | 3,912 | 21,475 |
| Oatmeal and rolled oats | lb. | 66,277 | 5,264 | 169,486 | 10,976 |
| Barley, pot and pearl | lb. | 100,356 | 15,171 | 68,413 | 7,164 |
| Peas, split | lb. | 31,754 | 1,527 | 102,365 | 4,049 |
| Hominy , cracked, ground, etc. | - | - | 148,961 | - | 99,596 |
| Rice and cassava flour etc. | lb. | 277,568 | 21,288 | 163,002 | 13,453 |
| Sago and tapioca flour | lb. | 990,219 | 39,853 | 1,697,951 | 64,051 |
| Bran and mill feed | - | - | 13,961 | 3,410 | 6,655 |
| Cereal food in packages | lb. | 1,714,123 | 150,244 | 1,727,480 | 162,667 |
| Cereal foods, n.o.p. | - | - | 24,777 | - | 46,322 |
| Semolina | bb1. | 407 | 3,437 | 244 | 3,456 |
| Total Milled Products | - | - | 1,160,712 | - | 1,118,286 |
| Grains - | | | | | |
| Wheat | bush. | 66,334 | 83,990 | 427,088 | 680,365 |
| Oats | " | 786,518 | 429,495 | 1,869,931 | 885,918 |
| Barley | " | 2,031 | 1,772 | 561 | 772 |
| Corn for all purposes | " | 9,393,262 | 8,744,296 | 7,197,720 | 7,766,914 |
| Buckwheat | " | 433 | 820 | 203 | 530 |
| Peas, whole | " | 47,911 | 166,417 | 29,257 | 110,879 |
| Rye | " | 75 | 73 | 7,003 | 11,792 |
| Beans | " | 184,978 | 422,489 | 90,711 | 259,424 |
| Total Grains | - | - | 9,849,352 | - | 9,716,594 |

Exports:- The exports of milled products and grains being the produce of Canada, for the calendar years 1924 and 1925 are shown in the following summary table by quantity and value. The **export** in milled products increased in value over 1924 by \$8,825,822 and of grains exported by \$75,635,594.

Exports of Milled Products and grains by quantity and value, 1924 and 1925.

| Articles | Unit | 1924 | | 1925 | |
|------------------------------|-------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|
| | | Quantity | Value \$ | Quantity | Value \$ |
| Milled products - | | | | | |
| Wheat flour | bb1. | 11,476,868 | 64,295,566 | 10,318,840 | 74,319,169 |
| Oatmeal and rolled oats | cwt. | 1,051,817 | 3,527,754 | 532,815 | 2,071,587 |
| Bran, shorts and middlings | cwt. | 3,422,792 | 4,148,272 | 3,530,719 | 4,539,137 |
| Malt | bush. | 224,524 | 285,913 | 97,177 | 146,213 |
| Peas, split | bush. | 37,993 | 93,834 | 20,301 | 45,738 |
| Screenings | cwt. | 2,514,152 | 786,218 | 1,922,365 | 818,790 |
| Cornmeal | bb1. | 12,672 | 56,929 | 11,074 | 50,416 |
| Rye flour | " | 714 | 3,483 | - | - |
| Rice, meal and flour | lb. | 1,909,494 | 31,353 | 1,020,038 | 19,563 |
| All other meals | bb1. | 15,172 | 63,776 | 26,990 | 108,362 |
| Total Milled Products | - | - | 73,293,153 | - | 82,118,975 |
| Grains - | | | | | |
| Wheat | bush. | 214,630,825 | 262,919,883 | 222,344,546 | 326,329,236 |
| Oats | " | 35,591,860 | 16,965,288 | 41,398,128 | 23,826,366 |
| Barley | " | 22,597,031 | 17,181,773 | 33,334,690 | 24,245,494 |
| Corn | " | 7,103 | 10,085 | 6,009 | 13,053 |
| Rye | " | 7,455,856 | 6,781,114 | 5,450,250 | 5,163,290 |
| Buckwheat | " | 1,087,535 | 995,781 | 790,580 | 694,147 |
| Peas, whole | " | 208,322 | 561,390 | 244,118 | 658,178 |
| Beans | " | 7,528 | 28,468 | 54,853 | 149,612 |
| Total Grains | " | - | 305,443,782 | - | 381,079,376 |

1870

1871

1872

Consumption

A statement showing the total quantities and values of the principal milled products available for consumption in Canada for the calendar years 1924 and 1925 and also the per capita quantities and values based on estimates of population of 9,150,940 in 1924 and 9,268,700 in 1925. Consumption of any commodity is usually computed by adding together Production and Imports and deducting therefrom the Exports.

| Articles | Unit | Production | | Imports | | Exports | | Available for Consumption | | Per Capita Consumption | |
|-------------------------|------|-------------|-------------|-----------|---------|-------------|------------|---------------------------|------------|------------------------|-------|
| | | Quantity | Value | Quantity | Value | Quantity | Value | Quantity | Value | Quantity | Value |
| <u>1924</u> | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Wheat flour | bbl. | 21,076,733 | 121,786,505 | 78,761 | 486,178 | 11,476,868 | 64,295,566 | 9,678,626 | 57,977,117 | 1.05 | 6.34 |
| Oatmeal and rolled oats | lb. | 197,376,288 | 6,875,091 | 66,277 | 5,264 | 105,181,700 | 3,527,754 | 92,260,865 | 3,352,601 | 10.08 | .37 |
| Cornmeal | lt. | 30,677,140 | 829,695 | 8,008,984 | 218,438 | 2,503,712 | 56,929 | 36,182,412 | 991,204 | 3.95 | .108 |
| Rye flour | lb. | 2,172,167 | 62,953 | 533,512 | 11,983 | 139,944 | 3,488 | 2,565,735 | 71,448 | .28 | .008 |
| Buckwheat flour | lb. | 5,645,542 | 229,108 | 45,900 | 2,731 | - | - | 5,691,442 | 231,839 | .62 | .025 |
| Barley, pot and pearl | lt. | 4,710,035 | 149,537 | 100,356 | 15,171 | - | - | 4,810,391 | 164,708 | .52 | .018 |
| <u>1925</u> | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Wheat flour | bbl. | 17,769,366 | 131,870,175 | 51,697 | 450,161 | 10,318,840 | 74,319,169 | 7,502,223 | 58,001,167 | .81 | 6.26 |
| Oatmeal and rolled oats | lb. | 133,756,651 | 5,574,200 | 169,486 | 10,976 | 53,281,500 | 2,071,587 | 80,644,637 | 3,513,589 | 8.70 | .39 |
| Cornmeal | lt. | 28,085,605 | 705,624 | 7,708,876 | 216,707 | 2,170,504 | 50,416 | 33,623,977 | 871,915 | 3.63 | .09 |
| Rye flour | lb. | 2,149,578 | 62,434 | 766,752 | 21,475 | - | - | 2,916,330 | 83,909 | .315 | .009 |
| Buckwheat flour | lb. | 3,682,916 | 146,309 | 30,000 | 1,624 | - | - | 3,712,916 | 147,933 | .40 | .016 |
| Barley, pot and pearl | lb. | 3,596,962 | 134,300 | 68,413 | 7,164 | - | - | 3,665,375 | 141,464 | .39 | .015 |

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