

# GENERAL REVIEW OF TEXTILES EXCEPT CLOTHING 1951

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NOTICE

The annual reports prepared by the Industry and Merchandising Division of the Bureau of Statistics are divided into 3 volumes, as follows: Volume I—The Primary Industries, including mining, forestry and fisheries; Volume II—Merchandising and Services. The volumes are made up of parts, and the parts in turn are subdivided according to the industries which they comprise.

Volume II consists of the following parts, the first two of which deal with manufacturing as a whole and the balance with the major manufacturing groups.

I-General Review of the Manufacturing Industries, \$1.50

II - The Manufacturing Industries, by Provinces

Section 1. Principal Statistics of Major Industrial Groups and Leading Industries, 50¢

Section 2. Principal Statistics of Individual Industries, 75¢

Section 3. Principal Statistics by Regional Distribution, 75¢

III - Foods and Beverages

IV - Tobacco and Tobacco Products

V-Rubber Products

VI-Leather Products

VII-Textiles

VIII - Wood and Paper Products

IX-Printing Trades

X-Iron and Steel Products

XI - Transportation Equipment

XII - Non-ferrous Metal Products

XIII-Electrical Apparatus and Supplies

XIV - Non-metallic Mineral Products

XV-Products of Petroleum and Coal

XVI-Chemicals and Allied Products

XVII - Miscellaneous Manufactures

The present report belongs in Part VII, Textiles. It is punched to permit of filing in a ring binder along with others of the group. The reports in this group are:

A-General Review of All Textiles, 25¢

#### Textile Mills

B-General Review, 25¢

C-The Cotton Textile Industries, 25¢

D-The Wool Textile Industries, 25¢

E-The Synthetic Textiles and Silk Industry, 25¢

F-The Narrow Fabrics Industry, 25¢

G-The Dyeing and Finishing of Textile Goods Industry, 25¢

H-The Awning, Tent and Sail Industry, 25¢

I-The Cordage, Rope and Twine Industry, 25¢

J-The Cotton and Jute Bag Industry, 25¢

K-The Miscellaneous Textiles Industries, 25

#### **Knitting Mills**

L-The Hosiery and Knitted Goods Industries, 25¢

#### Clothing

M-General Review, 25¢

N-The Men's Factory Clothing Industry, 25¢

O-The Women's and Children's Factory Clothing Industries, 25¢

P-The Corset Industry, 25¢

Q-The Fur Goods and Fur Dressing Industries, 25¢

R-The Hat and Cap Industry, 25¢

S-The Miscellaneous Clothing Industries, 25¢

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## GENERAL REVIEW OF TEXTILES EXCEPT CLOTHING 1951

In terms of gross value of production the broad textile grouping known as textiles except clothing showed marked advances with only one small industry failing to gain. Total output of the group advanced from \$741,262,685 in 1950 to \$846,477,303 in 1951, an increase of \$105,214,618 or 14.2 per cent. There was an increase in the cost of materials from \$412,682,853 to \$495,304,102 over the same period, representing a rise of 20 per cent or \$82,621,249.

The accompanying table suggests that total gross value of production of textile products except clothing moved steadily forward from 1949 to 1951. The production index moved from 116.4 in 1950 to 132.9 in 1951. There were gains in all groups with the exception of oilcloth, linoleum and other coated fabrics which fell from 107.5 to 104.3. In the year under review the index of cotton textiles moved from 121.7 to 130.8, wool from 112.7 to 137.7 and synthetic textiles and silk from 118.5 to 134.2.

In 1951 there were 892 establishments in textiles except clothing. Of the total gross value of production of \$846,477,303 in the year under review. Quebec accounted for \$456,085,491 or 53.9 per cent. Ontario accounted for \$337,792,692 or 39.9 per cent. By industrial groups, cotton textiles accounted for \$297,285,085 or 35.1 per cent of total output, wool textiles \$192,217,597 or 22.7 per cent and synthetic textiles and silk for \$166,549,897 or 19.7 per cent.

In order to have a balanced picture of the group as a whole it is necessary to review briefly each specific industry. In the cotton textiles industry the year 1951 was broken into two contrasting halves. During the first six months under the impetus of large civilian orders and defence requirements a high level of activity was maintained. In the latter part of the year complications growing out of excess inventories and the disturbance of foreign and domestic markets had a depressing effect on the output of this industry. Production at \$297,285,085 in 1951 represented a monetary increase of \$20,689,688 or 7.5 per cent of the \$276,595,397 reported in 1950. However there have been marked variations in the movements of values and physical outputs of cotton goods. Average employment in the cotton textile industries rose from 28,430 in 1950 to 29,191 in 1951 and salaries and wages were up from \$58,481,457 to \$62,549,605 over the two years.

While the gross value of production of the wool textile group rose from \$157,359,345 in 1950 to \$192,217,597 in 1951, it is estimated that in the same period the actual volume of production showed a nine per cent decline from 159.5 per cent to 144.8 per cent of the 1935-1939 average. The drop in production was the result of violent raw material price

changes, the continual curtailment of demand for civilian goods and the depressed conditions in the secondary trades. Defence orders were an important aid to the industry. The gross value of production of the wool textiles industries in 1951 amounted to \$192,217,597, an increase of \$34,858,252 or 22 per cent in comparison with the previous year. The 17,054 persons employed represented a decrease of 303 and salaries and wages paid, \$38,616,342 were greater by \$2,573,909. The sum of \$126,451,729 was expended on materials this being \$32,202,302 or 34 per cent more than the value of materials consumed in the previous year.

The gross value of production of the synthetic textiles and silk industry rose from \$147,047,995 in 1950 to \$166,549,897 in 1951, a value increase of \$19,501,902 or 13 per cent. Activity in 1951 was very uneven for the industry. Highly favourable conditions in the first half led to high mill fabric shipments. But in the third quarter shipments fell off with a further deterioration in the final period.

### Textile Products Except Clothing Production Index

1949 = 100

(based on gross value of production)

(based thi gloss value of produc	tion)	
- =	1950	1951
Total Textile Products Except Clothing	116.4	132.9
Cotton Textiles	121.7	130.8
Cotton yarn and cloth Cotton thread Miscellaneous cotton goods	121. 8 116. 8 126. 8	129. 4 123. 3 182. 9
Wool Textiles	112.7	137.7
Wool cloth Wool yarn Carpets, mats and rugs Miscellaneous wool goods	99. 6 132. 4 105. 9 128. 8	132. 4 146. 7 111. 6 156. 3
Synthetic Textiles and Silk	118.5	134. 2
Dyeing and Finishing of Textile Goods	96. 8	110.7
Narrow Fabrics	114.7	141.5
Miscellaneous Textile Products	110.8 101.8 119.1 103.2 107.5 101.4 105.7 116.7	131. 5 129. 7 139. 5 175. 6 104. 3 107. 6 116. 1 134. 3

While overall employment in the industry was 17,997 in 1951 compared with 17,955 the previous year, the monthly employment of wage-earners fell from 15,480 in April to 13,136 in December. Salaries and wages were up from \$40,111,600 in 1950 to \$44,693,738 in 1951, a rise of 11 per cent. The industry's cost of materials was up by 19 per cent in 1951, rising to \$66,040,725 from \$55,518,508 in 1950.

In 1951 the narrow fabrics industry operated at a higher level in terms of number of establishments, employment and value of production but employment fell steadily from March to the end of the year, The industry's annual output rose in value from \$13,703,678 in 1950 to \$16,907,298 in 1951, an increase of \$3,203,620 or 23 per cent. Employment in the industry rose from 2,058 in 1950 to 2,202 in 1951. In terms of production Quebec dominated with 67 per cent of the total value of output and 65 per cent of the total employees.

While the value of the work performed by the dyeing and finishing of textile goods industry rose from \$12,353,630 in 1950 to \$14,129,896 in 1951, the industry was not without its own problems as well as being subject to the general difficulties of the textile group. It must be kept in mind that the dyeing and finishing of textile goods industry includes only those establishments whose occupation is primarily the dyeing and finishing of such goods and does not include manufacturers who operate a dyeing and finishing plant in connection with their own manufacturing operations. The increased value of work performed in 1951 was accompanied by a cost of materials of \$3,492,222 or \$517,245 more than the cost of \$2,974,977 reported in 1950. Employment in 1951 was 2,462 compared with 2,459 in the previous year.

The awning, tent and sail industry showed an increase in the value of production from \$8,741,830 in 1950 to \$11,146,221 in 1951 a gain of \$2,404,391 or 27.5 per cent. There were increases in value for nearly all the major items of production with the exception of awnings. Materials used by the industry were valued at \$6,627,662 in 1951 compared with \$5,072,890 in 1950, an increase of 30.6 per cent. Employment in the industry stood at 1,547 in 1951 compared with 1,429 in 1950.

The cordage, rope and twine industry operated at a higher level in 1951 than in 1950. Output increased from \$17,459,571 in 1950 to \$29,709,244 in the year under review. Much of this increase, however, was due to higher valuation. The wholesale price of binder twine, for example, rose from \$21,399 per cwt. in 1950 to \$27,628 per cwt. in 1951. The industry's gross value of production of \$29,709,244 in 1951 was accompanied by a cost of materials of \$19,736,188. These figures compared with a production of \$17,459,571 and cost of materials of \$10,989,236 in the previous year. Employment rose from 1,370 in 1950 to 1,774 in 1951.

The gross value of production in the cotton and jute hag industry rose from \$33,062,539 in 1950 to \$38,729,194 in 1951, a gain of 17 per cent. However, the actual physical level of various products showed marked differences. For example cotton bags showed an increase from 4,006,448 dozen valued at \$11,909,342 in 1950 to 4,154,319 dozen worth \$14,772,234 in 1951. At the same time jute bags declined from 5,332,798 dozen valued at \$16,894,543 to 4,225,605 dozen in 1951 valued at \$18,247,122. Materials were up from \$28,031,738 in 1950 to \$33,916,959 in 1951, an increase of 21 per cent. Employment was provided for 1,312 employees compared with 1,267 the previous year.

Because of a slightly smaller output of floor covering and table linoleum, the oilcloth, linoleum and coated fabrics industry operated at a lower level in terms of value of production in 1951. Production by the industry at \$29,381,734 was \$902,114 or 3 per cent lower than the \$30,283,848 reported in 1950. Cost of materials rose slightly from \$16,618,156 in 1950 to \$16,727,708 in 1951. Employment was up from 2,351 in 1950 to 2,379 in the year under review.

In 1951 the value of production of the industry designated as embroidery, pleating, hemstitching, etc. stood at \$8,021,248 an increase of 10 per cent over the \$7,302,217 reported in 1950. Employment increased from 1,639 to 1,664 over the two years. Montreal accounted for 69 per cent of the gross value of production and 75 per cent of the employment of the industry, Toronto was responsible for 28 per cent of the production and 21 per cent of the employment.

There was slightly lower employment in the auto accessories, fabric, industry for 1951 but the gross value of production and the value of materials used were at higher levels. The 1951 value of output at \$6,843,973 exceeded the 1950 total of \$6,451,047 by \$392,926 or 6 per cent. Employment declined by 32 from 726 in 1950 to 694 in 1951. Ontario accounted for 82 per cent of the industry's production and 82 per cent of employment.

Production of the residual textile grouping rose from \$30,901,588 in 1950 to \$35,555,916 in 1951, a gain of \$4,654,328 or 15 per cent. However, the chief items of production, medical and sanitary products, fell from \$10,008,160 in 1950 to \$9,853,576 in the year under review. Cost of materials rose from \$18,894,697 in 1950 to \$21,524,966 in 1951. Employment was up from 3,287 in 1950 to 3,434 in 1951.

To avoid duplication and bring together all textile products in a convenient form the list of products made by the clothing industry and by textiles except clothing will both be found in the report entitled "General Review of All Textiles."

TABLE 1. Principal Statistics of Textiles Except Clothing, 1945-1949 and by Provinces, 1950 and 1951

Year and Provinces	Estab- lishments	Em- ployees	Salaries and wages	Cost of materials used	Value added by manufacture	Gross value of production
	No.	No.	\$	\$	\$	\$
1945 1946 1947 1948 1949	664 720 747 722 847	66,011 67,366 73,979 75,816 77,773	88, 372, 939 95, 637, 733 116, 228, 736 141, 002, 245 156, 166, 554	217, 289, 281 215, 853, 616 289, 986, 732 331, 943, 622 339, 644, 950	165, 689, 522 178, 852, 730 215, 170, 493 261, 774, 544 285, 641, 367	391, 182, 025 402, 966, 184 514, 844, 838 604, 946, 333 636, 824, 130
1950¹						
Canada	846	80,328	169, 175, 142	412, 682, 853	315, 556, 761	741, 262, 685
Prince Edward Island, Nova Scotia and Newfoundland New Brunswick Quebec Ontario Manitoba Saskatchewan Alberta British Columbia	18 15 382 358 25 5 12	785 1,933 46,002 29,919 756 117 162 654	1, 512, 149 3, 726, 982 96, 193, 845 64, 486, 404 1, 415, 293 225, 162 271, 271 1, 344, 036	5, 207, 522 7, 022, 355 223, 204, 876 162, 712, 086 6, 707, 779 1, 259, 881 1, 821, 019 4, 747, 339	3, 188, 281 6, 773, 402 178, 051, 240 121, 576, 737 2, 349, 422 339, 635 531, 610 2, 746, 434	8,569,651 14,045,309 408,773,561 289,150,649 9,165,098 1,612,687 2,365,364 7,580,366
1951 <sup>1</sup>						
Canada	892	81, 710	185, 030, 489	495, 304, 102	337, 936, 447	846, 477, 303
Prince Edward Island, Nova Scotia and Newfoundland New Brunswick Quebec Ontario Manitoba Saskatchewan Alberta British Columbia	19 16 410 375 25 5 12 30	936 2,043 46,853 30,107 844 115 165 647	1, 921, 848 4, 315, 183 103, 729, 626 71, 445, 451 1, 624, 955 238, 450 304, 828 1, 450, 148	7, 376, 308 9, 169, 356 263, 393, 294 197, 482, 788 8, 712, 742 1, 673, 007 2, 681, 606 4, 815, 001	4, 685, 449 6, 697, 059 185, 190, 074 135, 254, 836 2, 877, 131 331, 460 619, 700 2, 280, 738	12, 243, 184 16, 179, 609 456, 085, 491 337, 792, 692 11, 649, 992 2, 018, 652 3, 314, 362 7, 193, 321

<sup>1.</sup> Based on Standard Industrial Classification.

TABLE 2. Comparison of Principal Statistics of Textiles Except Clothing, 1950 and 1951

Item	1950	1951	+ Increase - Decrease	
	210			
Establishments reporting	846	892	+ 46	
Employees on salaries:				
Total	10,847	11, 108	+ 261	
Male	7, 105	7, 360	+ 255	
Female	3, 742	3,748	+ 6	
Total salaries\$	36, 538, 786	40, 597, 090	+ 4,058,304	
Employees on wages:				
Monthly average	69, 481	70,602	+ 1,121	
Male	43, 228	44, 402	+ 1, 174	
Female	26, 253	26, 200	- 53	
Total wages\$	132, 636, 356	144, 433, 399	+ 11, 797, 043	
Cost of fuel and electricity\$	13,023,071	13, 236, 754	+ 213, 683	
Cost of materials used\$	412, 682, 853	495, 304, 102	+ 82, 621, 249	
Gross value of production\$	741, 262, 685	846, 477, 303	+105, 214, 618	

TABLE 3. Principal Statistics of Textiles Except Clothing, by Industries and Groups, 1950 and 1951

Industry	Estab- lish- ments	Em- ployees	Salaries and wages	Cost of materials used	Value added by manufacture	Gross value of production
	No.	No.	\$	\$	\$	\$
1950	100					
Cotton textiles: Cotton yarn and cloth	E 4	00 000	EE 200 042	157 005 010	05 000 500	05# 000 000
Cotton thread	51	26,967 831	55, 220, 043 1, 634, 204	157, 835, 813 5, 084, 454	95, 309, 562 5, 387, 351	257, 383, 892 10, 574, 641
Miscellaneous cotton goods	10	632	1,627,210	5, 441, 006	3,093,536	8, 636, 864
Total	67	28, 430	58,481,457	168, 361, 273	103, 790, 449	276, 595, 397
Woollen textiles:				150, 10	Marin Deals	
Woollen cloth	85	9, 159	18,655,626	39,029,349	28, 269, 911	68, 679, 643
Woollen yarn	49	4, 235	7,887,318	27, 022, 684	12,814,801	40, 378, 379
Carpets, mats and rugs	21	1,656	3,818,724	7,506,660	7,737,447	15,488,975
Miscellaneous woollen goods	46	2,307	5,680,765	20, 690, 734	11, 732, 880	32, 812, 348
Total	201	17, 357	36, 042, 433	94, 249, 427	60, 555, 039	157, 359, 345
Synthetic textiles and silk	47	17, 955	40, 111, 600	55, 518, 508	87, 763, 220	147,047,995
					11 15 15	
Dyeing and finishing of textile goods	46	2,459	5, 481, 251	2, 974, 977	8,468,122	12, 353, 630
Narrow fabrics	42	2,058	3,918,533	6,462,522	7,073,722	13,703,678
Miscellaneous textile products:		Harrier II				
Awnings, tents and sails	115	1,429	2,437,604	5,072,890	3,576,053	8,741,830
Bags, cotton and jute	32	1, 267	2, 335, 332	28, 031, 738	4, 943, 812	33, 062, 539
Cordage, rope and twine	10	1, 370	3,030,188	10, 989, 236	6, 271, 560	17,459,571
Oilcloth, linoleum and other coated fabrics	15	2,351	6,638,152	16, 618, 156	13, 174, 074	30, 283, 848
Automobile accessories, fabric	8	726	1,681,547	3, 172, 158	3, 238, 748	6,451,047
Embroidery, pleating, hemstitching, etc. Miscellaneous textiles, n.e.s.	1 28	1,639	2,914,698	2, 337, 271	4,932,694	7, 302, 217
Total	135	3, 287	6,102,347	18, 894, 697	11,769,268	30,901,588
Total	443	12,069	25, 139, 868	85, 116, 146	47, 906, 209	134, 202, 640
1951						
Cotton textiles:						
Cotton yarn and cloth	54	27,632	58, 734, 833	172, 443, 466	97, 158, 451	273,651,120
Cotton thread	8	864	1,892,580	5, 745, 017	5, 324, 936	11, 171, 408
Miscellaneous cotton goods	13	695	1,922,192	8, 342, 900	3, 997, 727	12,462,557
Total	75	29, 191	62, 549, 605	186, 531, 383	106, 481, 114	297, 285, 085
Voollen textiles:						
Woollen cloth	88	9,407	20,773,185	60,068,359	29,980,765	91, 365, 498
Woollen yarn	53	3,845	8,094,500 3,698,615	31, 391, 933	12, 790, 315 7, 227, 333	44,718,027 16,313,738
Miscellaneous woollen goods	45	2,347	6,050,042	26, 221, 606	13, 184, 792	39, 820, 334
Total	208	17, 054	38, 616, 342	126, 451, 729	63, 183, 205	192, 217, 597
Synthetic textiles and silk	46	17,997	44,693,738	66,040,725	96, 477, 461	166, 549, 897
	10	111991	231 0001 100	00,030,123	JUL 11 101	100,040,001
Dyeing and finishing of textile goods	52	2,462	5, 997, 036	3, 492, 222	9,710,233	14, 129, 896
Varrow fabrics	46	2, 202	4,753,850	8,081,312	8,654,462	16, 907, 298
Miscellaneous textile products:						A District
Awnings, tents and sails	115	1,547	2, 785, 670	6,627,662	4,424,091	11, 146, 221
Bags, cotton and jute	33	1,312	2,483,760	33,916,959	4,713,005	38, 729, 194
Cordage, rope and twine	11	1,774	4, 576, 300 7, 131, 411	19, 736, 188 16, 727, 708	9,756,163	29,709,244
Oilcloth, linoleum and other coated fabrics Automobile accessories, fabric	15	2, 379 694	1, 737, 883	3, 478, 348	12, 163, 917	29,381,734 6,843,973
Embroidery, pleating, hemstitching, etc.	131	1,664	3,054,933	2, 694, 900	5. 286, 127	8,021,248
Miscellaneous textiles, n.e.s.	151	3, 434	6,649,961	21, 524, 966	13, 763, 012	35, 555, 916
Total	465	12, 804	28, 419, 918	104, 706, 731	53, 429, 972	159, 387, 530

TABLE 4. Principal Statistics of Textiles Except Clothing, by Economic Areas, 1950 and 1951

Area and Industry	Estab- lish- ments	Em- ployees	Salaries and wages	Cost of materials used	Value added by manufacture	Gross value of production
	No.	No.	\$	\$	\$	\$
1950	F					
Atlantic Provinces:						
Awnings, tents and sails	9	36	60, 216	119, 886	84, 758	207, 500
Cotton yarn and cloth	3 9	1, 173 245	2,407,861	5, 387, 762	5, 684, 796	11, 290, 215
Woollen yarn	5	51	383, 380 79, 382	614, 332 89, 324	418, 597 132, 663	1, 101, 048 229, 103
Other industries for which figures can-						
not be shown	7	1, 213	2, 308, 292	6,018,573	3, 640, 869	9, 787, 094
Total	33	2, 718	5, 239, 131	12, 229, 877	9, 961, 683	22, 614, 960
AND VERNERAL BUILDING TO THE PARTY OF THE PA	11115	74.0	117 11			
Quebec: Awnings, tents and sails	24	373	633, 520	1, 328, 026	956, 433	2, 302, 675
Bags, cotton and jute	12	577	1, 027, 709	10, 255, 819	1, 926, 546	12, 220, 966
Cotton thread	4	664	1, 287, 230	4, 078, 464	4, 579, 426	8, 734, 063
Otton yarn and cloth	18	17, 847	36, 493, 952 4, 288, 237	108, 744, 660 2, 461, 614	59, 499, 529 6, 307, 337	171, 168, 377 9, 517, 915
Embroidery, pleating, hemstitching, etc.	89	1, 213	2, 116, 586	1, 581, 010	3, 579, 962	5, 180, 665
Miscellaneous cotton goods	5	163	359, 177	1, 204, 832	863, 691	2, 109, 664
Miscellaneous textiles, n.e.s	73	1, 964	3, 589, 389 1, 780, 652	11, 152, 198	7, 361, 259	18,661,525
Miscellaneous woollen goods	22	791	2, 798, 591	4, 175, 024 4, 744, 966	4, 108, 390 5, 149, 167	8, 396, 886 10, 022, 296
Oilcloth, linoleum and other coated fab-		2, 200				
Curthetic textiles and sills	8	1, 806	5, 039, 002	12, 380, 437	9, 337, 343	22, 104, 333
Synthetic textiles and silk	34 33	13, 027 3, 070	28, 431, 782 6, 387, 261	37, 275, 202 18, 207, 036	59, 112, 770 11, 317, 514	98, 603, 297 30, 028, 840
Woollen yarn	17	999	1,654,594	4, 817, 799	3, 343, 006	8, 307, 926
Other industries for which figures can-		150	200 100		200 005	1 414 100
tot be shown	4	152	306, 163	797, 785	608, 867	1, 414, 133
Total	382	46, 002	96, 193, 845	223, 204, 872	178, 051, 240	408, 773, 561
22.00 per l'imperior de l'imperior		estable 7.6	DOLL DOM			
Ontario: Automobile accessories, fabric	5	606	1, 456, 520	2, 472, 613	2, 715, 755	5, 224, 256
Awnings, tents and sails	58	749	1, 232, 331	2, 454, 012	1, 808, 967	4, 311, 141
Bags, cotton and jute	9	313	555, 525	6, 709, 416	1, 274, 792	8,001,456
Carpets, mats and rugs	16	1, 567 1, 090	3, 639, 055 2, 447, 040	7, 222, 583 9, 017, 807	7, 441, 917 4, 869, 561	14, 897, 137 14, 033, 112
Cotton yarn and cloth	29	7, 944	16, 313, 794	43, 692, 657	30, 116, 095	74, 905, 044
Dyeing and finishing of textile goods	14	541	1, 193, 014	513, 363	2, 160, 785	2, 835, 715
Embroidery, pleating, hemstitching, etc. Miscellaneous textiles, n.e.s	34 48	379 1, 208	734, 061 2, 314, 902	721, 398 7, 056, 334	1, 257, 567 4, 046, 214	1, 989, 753
Miscellaneous woollen goods	36	1,502	3, 874, 985	16, 366, 503	7, 456, 636	11, 179, 794 24, 095, 701
Narrow fabrics	20	620	1, 119, 942	1, 717, 556	1, 924, 555	3, 681, 382
Oilcloth, linoleum and coated fabrics Synthetic textiles and silk	12	531 3,938	1, 565, 662 9, 759, 774	4, 123, 189	3, 763, 460 25, 980, 795	7, 989, 973
Woollen cloth	34	5, 116	10, 525, 826	14, 633, 818 18, 690, 952	14, 412, 284	42, 079, 432 33, 785, 645
Woollen yarn	27	3, 185	6, 153, 342	22, 115, 561	9, 339, 132	31,841,350
Other industries for which figures can- not be shown	6	630	1,600,631	5, 204, 324	2 000 222	9 100 764
					3, 008, 222	8, 299, 764
Total	358	29, 919	64, 486, 404	162, 712, 086	121, 576, 737	289, 150, 649
Manitoba, Saskatchewan and Alberta:			MAAA			
Awnings, tents and sails	16	131	223, 037	554,834	380, 345	942, 959
Bags, cotton and jute	8	271	560, 319	8, 264, 617	1, 267, 582	9, 557, 335
Embroidery, pleating, hemstitching, etc. Miscellaneous textiles, n.e.s.	3 8	21 73	26, 586	5, 332	34,655	40, 311
Woollen cloth	5	500	126, 428 913, 066	393, 433 492, 352	203, 801 1, 229, 414	600, 372
Other industries for which figures can-				,	.,,	
not be shown	2	39	62, 290	78, 111	104,870	184, 741
Total	42	1, 035	1, 911, 726	9, 788, 679	3, 220, 667	13, 143, 149
Paitich Columbia						
Awnings, tents and sails	8	140	288, 500	616, 132	345,550	977,555
Miscellaneous textiles, n.e.s	5	36	62, 558	283, 935	146, 870	439, 797
Oilcloth, linoleum and coated fabrics	3	14	33, 488	114,530	73, 271	189, 542
Other industries for which figures can-	4	228	446, 093	1, 024, 677	892, 102	1, 946, 679
not be shown	11	236	513, 397	2, 708, 065	1, 288, 641	4,026,793
Total	31	654	1, 344, 036	4, 747, 339	2, 746, 434	7, 580, 366

TABLE 4. Principal Statistics of Textiles Except Clothing, by Economic Areas, 1950 and 1951
— Concluded

		- Colic	ludeu			
Area and Industry	Estab- lish- ments	Em- ployees	Salaries and wages	Cost of materials used	Value added by manufacture	Gross value of production
	No.	No.	\$	\$	\$	\$
1951			F 41 12-1	100		
Atlantic Provinces:						
Awnings, tents and sails	9 3	38	58,013 3,079,686	98, 237	79,878	181,320
Woollen cloth	10	1,408	476, 961	8, 298, 362 1, 611, 325	6,266,582 856,420	14,840,768 2,534,702
Woollen yarn	5	42	73, 137	88, 543	150,021	246, 031
Other industries for which figures can- not be shown	8	1,177	2,549,234	6,449,197	4,029,607	10,619,972
Total	35	2,979		16, 545, 664	11,382,508	28, 422, 793
Quebec:		,,,,,,	0,707,7002	20,010,000	22,000,000	W 0   2 W 0   100
Awnings, tents and sails	24	456	800,760	2,322,873	1,486,037	3,831,095
Bags, cotton and jute	13	606	1,051,712	12, 389, 625	1, 738, 810	14, 173, 851
Carpets, mats and rugs	6	114 704	224,651 1,510,864	620, 260 4, 587, 910	264,165 4,566,732	897, 678 9, 230, 519
Cotton yarn and cloth	21	18, 161	37, 396, 638	117, 210, 947	62, 258, 723	182, 144, 774
Dyeing and finishing of textile goods	35	1,896	4, 676, 048	2,702,964	7,537,319	10,986,909
Embroidery, pleating, hemstitching, etc. Miscellaneous cotton goods	92	1,255	2,236,448	1,679,350 2,417,711	3,870,961 1,141,776	5,575,877 3,612,113
Miscellaneous textiles, n.e.s	75	1,990	3,827,120	12,647,886	8, 270, 834	21,085,303
Miscellaneous woollen goods Narrow fabrics	25	798 1,440	1,882,253 3,200,964	6, 547, 048 5, 740, 815	4,404,388 5,405,892	11, 068, 697 11, 261, 775
Oilcloth, linoleum and other coated						
fabrics	33	1,798	5, 250, 712 31, 586, 865	12, 256, 581 44, 298, 993	8,536,487 59,215,888	21, 179, 793 105, 863, 786
Woollen cloth	35	3, 248	7,405,374	28, 614, 881	12, 263, 560	41,405,301
Woollen yarn	21	1,049	1,953,218	8,629,953	3,670,800	12,478,506
Other industries for which figures can- not be shown	4	121	244,602	725,497	557,702	1,289,514
Total	410	46, 853	103,729,626	263, 393, 294	185, 190, 074	456, 085, 491
Ontario: Automobile accessories, fabric	5	572	1,507,633	2,790,116	2, 754, 782	5, 582, 192
Awnings, tents and sails	58	767	1,361,010	3, 128, 858	2,011,154	5,185,841
Carpets, mats and rugs	9	331 1,279	657, 295	7,731,497	1,505,962 6,726,209	9, 259, 252 14, 920, 103
Cordage, rope and twine	6	1,498	3,871,527	17, 393, 481	7, 843, 191	25, 400, 296
Cotton yarn and cloth	29	8,060 566	18, 254, 309	46, 918, 075 789, 258	28, 627, 169 2, 172, 914	76, 643, 198 3, 142, 987
Embroidery, pleating, hemstitching, etc.	35	372	765,017	968, 616	1,333,578	2,315,276
Miscellaneous textiles, n.e.s.	61	1,313	2,585,354	8, 134, 516	5,062,670	13, 286, 510
Miscellaneous woollen goods Narrow fabrics	35 21	1,533 762	4,144,768 1,552,886	19, 516, 047	8, 724, 929 3, 248, 570	28,534,847 5,645,523
Oilcloth, linoleum and coated fabrics	4	566	1,843,904	4,364,353	3, 572, 203	8, 036, 101
Synthetic textiles and silk	12	4, 023 5, 063	10, 998, 090	18, 025, 688 27, 746, 033	34, 636, 958 14, 492, 351	54, 245, 941 42, 874, 934
Woollen yarn	27	2,754	6,068,145	22,673,437	8, 969, 494	31, 993, 490
Other industries for which figures can- not be shown	7	648	1,810,006	7,059,804	3,572,702	10,726,201
Total	375	30,107	71,445,451	197, 482, 788	135, 254, 836	337, 792, 692
Manitoha Sackatahawan and Albawta						
Manitoba, Saskatchewan and Alberta: Awnings, tents and sails	16	118	222, 107	449, 117	360,060	815,712
Bags, cotton and jute	8	291	604,071	11,160,591	1, 148, 835	12, 334, 698
Miscellaneous textiles, n.e.s	8 5	77 574	152,627 1,078,081	469, 256 851, 707	245,138 1,854,424	717,882 2,756,199
Other industries for which figures can-						
not be shown	5	64	111,347	136, 684	219,834	358 515
Total	42	1,124	2, 168, 233	13, 067, 355	3, 828, 291	16, 983, 006
British Columbia:	0	1.00	242 700	600 588	486 000	1 120 0'50
Awnings, tents and sails	8 5	168	343, 780 71, 790	628, 577 263, 263	486, 962 168, 494	1, 132, 253 440, 121
Oilcloth, linoleum and coated fabrics	3	15	36,795	106, 774	55, 227	165,840
Woollen cloth	4	208	446, 456	1, 244, 413	514, 010	1, 794, 362
Other industries for which figures can-						
	10	213	551,327	2,571,974	1,056,045	3,660,745

TABLE 5. Employees and Salaries and Wages Paid, by Provinces and Regions, 1950 and 1951

		Salaried employees	3	Wage-earners (monthly average)				
	Male	Female	Total salaries	Male	Female	Total wages		
	No.	No.	`\$	No.	No.	\$		
1950								
Atlantic Provinces	152 4, 171 2, 594 188	2, 192 1, 392 92	586, 406 21, 323, 377 13, 728, 664 900, 339	1,455 26,266 14,904 603	1,045 13,373 11,029 806	4, 652, 725 74, 870, 468 50, 757, 740 2, 355, 423		
Canada	7, 105	3, 742	36, 538, 786	43, 228	26, 253	132, 636, 356		
1951								
Atlantic Provinces	215 4, 267 2, 678 200	82 2, 140 1, 434 92	943, 257 23, 164, 011 15, 459, 937 1, 029, 885	1,566 27,016 15,199 621	1, 116 13, 430 10, 796 858	5, 293, 774 80, 565, 615 55, 985, 514 2, 588, 496		
Canada	7, 360	3, 748	40, 597, 090	44, 402	26, 200	144, 433, 399		

TABLE 6. Monthly Employment of Wage-earners in Textiles Except Clothing, 1950 and 1951

Months		1950		1951						
Months	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total				
	Number									
lanuary Pebruary March	42, 627	26, 013	68, 640	46, 021	27, 886	73, 907				
	42, 835	26, 125	68, 960	46, 215	28, 106	74, 321				
	42, 852	26, 045	68, 897	46, 889	28, 177	75, 066				
	42, 347	25, 826	68, 173	46, 740	28, 062	74, 802				
May	42, 011	25, 220	67, 231	46, 210	27, 759	73, 969				
	42, 057	25, 348	67, 405	45, 153	26, 710	71, 863				
	42, 206	24, 996	67, 202	43, 826	25, 487	69, 313				
	42, 747	25, 776	68, 523	43, 593	25, 202	68, 795				
September October November December	43, 679	26, 634	70, 313	42,702	24, 836	67, 53:				
	44, 499	27, 326	71, 825	42,097	24, 687	66, 78-				
	45, 208	27, 641	72, 849	41,788	24, 097	65, 88				
	45, 061	27, 330	72, 391	40,613	23, 206	63, 81				

TABLE 7A. New Investment in Durable Physical Assets and Repair and Maintenance, Textiles Except Clothing, Canada, 1926-1951

(Millions of dollars)

	New investment		Repair	and mainten	ance	New investment, repair and maintenance			
Year	Construc- tion	Machinery and equipment	Sub- total	Construc- tion	Machinery and equipment	Sub- total	Construc- tion	Machinery and equipment	Total
1926	4.7 6.2 0.6 1.4 6.8 1.7	2.5 7.3 7.9 4.6 3.1 10.6 2.7	7.2 13.5 8.5 6.0 9.9 12.3 3.7	0.3 0.2 0.3 0.2 0.2 0.1	3. 4 3. 5 3. 6 3. 7 3. 0 2. 4 2. 5	3.7 3.7 3.9 3.9 2.5 2.5	5.0 6.4 0.9 1.6 7.0	5. 9 10. 8 11. 5 8. 3 6. 1 13. 0 5. 2	10.9 17.2 12.4 9.9 13.1 14.8

TABLE 7A. New Investment in Durable Physical Assets and Repair and Maintenance, Textiles Except Clothing, Canada, 1926-1951 — Concluded

(Millions of dollars)

	New investment			Repai	r and mainte	nance	New in	New investment, repair and maintenance			
Year	Construc- tion	Machinery and equipment	Sub- total	Construc- tion	Machinery and equipment	Sub- total	Construc- tion	Machinery and equipment	Total		
1933	0.9 0.6 2.8 1.3 2.6	3. 6 4. 8 7. 1 5. 3 6. 2 5. 0	4.5 5.4 9.9 6.6 8.8 6.4	0.3 0.5 0.3 0.4 0.4	3.7 4.6 4.3 3.6 4.7 3.8	4.0 5.1 4.6 4.0 5.1 4.4	1. 2 1. 1 3. 1 1. 7 3. 0 2. 0	7. 3 9. 4 11. 4 8. 9 10. 9 8. 8	8.5 10.5 14.5 10.6 13.9 10.8		
1939 1940 1941 1942 1943 1944	0.6 3.4 3.1 1.5 0.8 1.8	5. 0 10. 2 8. 6 4. 9 1. 8 4. 9	5.6 13.6 11.7 6.4 2.6 6.7	0.7 0.6 0.9 1.1 1.4 2.8	3.8 6.9 8.4 9.3 7.8 7.6	4.5 7.5 9.3 10.4 9.2 10.4	1. 3 4. 0 4. 0 2. 6 2. 2 4. 6	8.8 17.1 17.0 14.2 9.6 12.5	10. 1 21. 1 21. 0 16. 8 11. 8 17. 1		
1945 1946 1947 1948 1949 1950	1.3 8.4 10.9 6.5 7.0 6.6 9.9	7. 7 16. 2 25. 7 29. 1 25. 1 20. 8 29. 2	9. 0 24. 6 36. 6 35. 6 32. 1 27. 4 39. 1	2, 9 3, 3 2, 8 3, 9 3, 6 3, 5 4, 0	8.5 10.2 12.2 14.2 14.9 15.9 16.7	11. 4 13. 5 15. 0 18. 1 18. 5 19. 4 20. 7	4. 2 11. 7 13. 7 10. 4 10. 6 10. 1 13. 9	16. 2 26. 4 37. 9 43. 3 40. 0 36. 7 45. 9	20. 4 38. 1 51. 6 53. 7 50. 6 46. 8 59. 8		

TABLE 7B. New Investment in Durable Physical Assets and Repair and Maintenance, Textiles Except Clothing, by Industrial Groups, 1951

(Thousands of dollars)

	N	lew investn	nent	Repai	r and main	tenance	New investment, repair and maintenance			
Industrial Groups	Cons- truc- tion	Machinery and equipment	Sub- total	Cons- truc- tion	Machinery and equipment	Sub- total	Cons- truc- tion	Machinery and equipment	Total	
Total textile products except clothing	9,863	34, 449	44, 312	4,029	16, 742	20,771	13,892	51, 191	65,083	
Cotton textiles	2,935 2,902 - 33	11, 281 10, 922 126 233	14, 216 13, 824 126 266	1, 673 1, 586 39 48	5, 666 5, 353 95 218	7, 339 6, 939 134 266	4,608 4,488 39 81	16, 947 16, 275 221 451	21, 555 20, 763 260 532	
Wool textiles  Wool cloth  Wool yarn  Carpets, mats and rugs  Miscellaneous wool goods	703 165 43 57 438	3, 352 1, 649 806 279 618	4,055 1,814 849 336 1,056	788 441 189 66 92	2,899 1,752 502 261 384	3, 687 2, 193 691 327 476	1, 49 1 606 232 123 530	6, 251 3, 401 1, 308 540 1, 002	7, 742 4, 007 1, 540 663 1, 532	
Synthetic textiles and silk	4, 158	15, 957	20, 115	808	5,686	6,494	4,966	21,643	26,609	
Dyeing and finishing of textile goods	155	1,073	1, 228	90	424	514	245	1, 497	1,742	
Narrow fabrics	51	397	448	44	30 1	345	95	698	793	
Miscellaneous textile products  Awnings, tents and sails  Bags, cotton and jute  Cordage, rope and twine  Oilcloth, linoleum, coated fabrics  Automobile accessories, fabric  Embroidery, pleating, hemstitching, etc.  Miscellaneous textiles, n.e.s.	1,861 4 130 215 1,304 18 -	2, 389 113 174 428 468 48 268 890	4, 250 117 304 643 1,772 66 268 1,080	626 36 38 174 253 22 -	1, 766 64 94 464 739 92 93	2, 39 2 100 13 2 638 99 2 114 93 323	2, 487 40 168 389 1, 557 40 	4, 155 177 268 892 1, 207 140 361 1, 110	6; 642 217 436 1, 281 2, 764 180 361 1, 403	

FABLE 8. Principal Statistics of Textiles Except Clothing, Classified by Number of Employees per Establishment, 1931

Employee groups	Estab- lish- ments	Employees	Salaries and wages	Cost of fuel and electricity	Cost of materials used	Gross value of products
	No.	No.	\$	\$	\$	\$
1951						
Canada:						
Under 5 employees	155	393	629, 326	30,064	2, 130, 343	3, 383, 471
5 to 14 "	247	2, 150	4,060,376	195, 961	17, 111, 130	24, 651, 323
15 to 49 "	255	6,918	13,618,292	812,602	47, 273, 147	74,059,957
50 to 99 "	93	6,729	14,054,098	930,635	56, 162, 118	84, 156, 952
100 to 199 ''	52	7, 399	16,670,671	1, 124, 583	46, 964, 926	78, 601, 899
200 to 499	58	17,812	42, 376, 896	2,778,396	117, 487, 642	192, 473, 480
500 and over	32	38,550	86, 152, 323	7, 364, 513	208, 174, 796	389, 150, 221
Head offices <sup>1</sup>		1.759	7,468,507	-	20011121150	500, 100, 221
Totals	892	81, 710	185, 030, 489	13, 236, 754	495, 304, 102	846, 477, 303
m Www.	0.5%	01, 110	100,030,403	13, 230, 131	100, 001, 102	010, 411, 303
tlantic Provinces:			. 5			
Under 5 employees	12	32	38,040	3,887	72,741	150, 457
5 to 14 "	8	61	101,133	7,044	177, 427	350, 213
15 to 49 ''	7	209	285, 253	33, 170	1,874,047	2, 467, 178
50 to 99 "	4	311	624,136	75, 185	2,407,043	4, 174, 007
100 and over	4	2,366	5, 188, 469	375, 335	12,014,406	21, 280, 938
Totals	35	2,979	6, 237, 031	494, 621	16, 545, 664	28, 422, 793
uebec:						
	CA	100	206 225	11 000	1 550 700	0 100 000
Under 5 employees	64	166	286, 335	11,092	1,558,728	2, 176, 575
V 40 11	112	1,004	1, 838, 611	81,708	3, 280, 418	6, 755, 134
10 00 10	130	3,489	6, 702, 400	377,086	21, 225, 655	34, 294, 799
00 00 55	43	3,091	6, 310, 515	443, 576	19,706,091	33, 132, 423
100 00 100	17	2, 297	5, 152, 885	369,456	18,916,653	29, 441, 484
200 00 133	22	6,629	14, 479, 344	1,229,031	35,017,107	60, 118, 433
500 and over	22	28,539	62,032,164	4,990,174	163,688,642	290, 166, 643
	440	1,638	6,927,372	W NOD 400	-	450.000 101
Totals	410	46, 853	103,729,626	7, 502, 123	263, 393, 294	456, 085, 491
ntario:						
Under 5 employees	59	148	243, 161	12,027	379.726	839, 511
5 to 14 ''	100	839	1,650,751	82, 406	10,976,496	13, 917, 154
15 to 49 ''	100	2,774	5, 725, 896	353,854	17,082,700	28,630,167
50 to 99 ''	42	3,015	6,408,519	374,872	27, 968, 363	39, 399, 327
100 to 199 "	32	4,651	10,569,228	669, 397	25,411,157	45, 201, 334
200 to 499 ''	35	10,765	27, 114, 734	1,524,534	82,082,876	130, 417, 576
500 and over	7	7,804	19, 246, 642	2,037,978	33, 581, 470	79, 387, 623
Head offices 1		111	486, 520	_	_	_
Totals	375	30, 107	71,445,451	5,055,068	197, 482, 788	337, 792, 692
estern Provinces:						
Under 5 employees	20	47	61,790	3,058	119,148	216, 928
5 to 14 "	27	246	469, 881	24, 803	2, 676, 789	
15 to 49 ''	18	446	904, 743	48, 492	7, 090, 745	3, 628, 822 8, 667, 813
50 to 99 ''	4		710,928		6,080,621	
100 to 499	3	312 710	1,416,424	37,002		7, 451, 195
ioad offices 1	3			71, 587	1,915,053	4, 211, 569
	80	10	54, 615	4.94.049	17 900 010	04 4 4 9 0 0 0 0
Totals	72	1,771	3, 618, 381	184, 942	17, 882, 356	24, 176, 327

<sup>1.</sup> Head offices where separated from productive establishments.

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THE TEXTILE INDUSTRIES

TABLE 9. Principal Statistics of Textiles Except Clothing, Classified by Production Groups, 1951

Production groups	Estab- lish- ments	Employees	Salaries and wages	Cost of fuel and electricity	Cost of materials used	Gross value of products
1951	No.	No.	\$	\$	\$	\$
Canada:  Under \$5,000 \$ 5,000 to \$ 24,999 \$ 25,000 to \$ 49,999 \$ 50,000 to \$ 99,999 \$ 200,000 to \$ 199,999 \$ 500,000 to \$ 499,999 \$ 1,000,000 to \$ 4,999,999 \$ 5,000,000 to \$ 4,999,999 \$ 1,000,000 and over Head offices	43 147 110 122 101 126 72 132 39	73 606 1,010 1,832 1,950 4,871 5,060 24,738 39,811 1,759	57,526 915,642 1,646,395 3,275,663 3,796,386 9,832,995 10,461,713 57,790,335 89,785,327 7,468,507	4,007 35,634 75,325 135,415 184,816 701,021 766,344 3,555,252 7,778,940	31,401 671,784 1,321,372 3,543,545 7,784,943 22,519,122 31,530,306 181,467,005 246,434,624	105,620 2,038,568 3,977,098 8,802,081 14,165,512 41,009,631 50,365,241 285,031,586 440,981,966
Totals	892	81, 710	185, 030, 489	13, 236, 754	495, 304, 102	846, 477, 303
Atlantic Provinces:  Under \$5,000 \$ 5,000 to \$ 24,999 \$ 25,000 to \$ 49,999 \$ 50,000 to \$ 99,999 \$ 100,000 to \$ 499,999 \$ 500,000 and over	4 9 6 5 3 8	8 35 42 91 147 2,656	6,800 45,000 56,459 132,878 226,104 5,769,790	945 2, 134 9, 015 6, 567 31, 477 444, 483	3, 321 36, 075 118, 568 136, 645 632, 673 15, 618, 382	13,801 96,253 246,083 315,073 1,074,995 26,676,588
Totals	35	2,979	6, 237, 031	494, 621	16, 545, 664	28, 422, 793
Quebec:  Under \$5,000  \$ 5,000 to \$ 24,999  \$ 25,000 to \$ 49,999  \$ 500,000 to \$ 99,999  \$ 200,000 to \$ 199,999  \$ 500,000 to \$ 999,999  \$ 1,000,000 to \$ 4,99,999  \$ 5,000,000 to \$ 4,99,999  \$ 5,000,000 to \$ 4,99,999  Head offices 1	16 56 62 62 45 61 41 45 22	31 240 579 1,037 848 2,470 2,474 9,489 28,047 1,638	27, 298 374,607 924,904 1,803,829 1,594,653 5,050,373 4,991,048 21,166,958 60,868,584 6,927,372	1,516 13,042 37,916 78,773 66,505 343,629 372,020 1,615,389 4,973,333	8, 164 198, 467 662, 884 1, 511, 008 3, 292, 899 10, 014, 532 17, 831, 137 62, 622, 564 167, 251, 639	39, 473 766, 291 2, 193, 137 4, 403, 806 5, 888, 575 19, 855, 178 27, 977, 798 101, 607, 503 293, 353, 730
Totals	410	46, 853	103, 729, 626	7, 502, 123	263, 393, 294	456, 085, 491
Ontario:  Under \$5,000  \$ 5,000 to \$ 24,999  \$ 25,000 to \$ 49,999  \$ 100,000 to \$ 199,999  \$ 200,000 to \$ 499,999  \$ 500,000 to \$ 499,999  \$ 1,000,000 to \$ 4,999,999  \$ 5,000,000 to \$ 4,999,999  \$ 5,000,000 to \$ 4,999,999  Head offices 1	15 69 31 46 44 56 29 71	21 278 317 594 920 2,121 2,387 13,801 9,557	11, 793 430, 487 549, 337 1, 137, 917 1, 842, 635 4, 253, 405 5, 042, 835 33, 647, 296 24, 043, 226 486, 520	809 16,862 25,184 36,556 97,159 309,092 367,520 1,732,640 2,469,246	13, 516 348, 639 390, 412 1, 572, 741 3, 429, 074 10, 809, 993 12, 958, 792 99, 681, 300 68, 278, 301	31,489 985,810 1,216,837 3,341,878 6,522,678 18,553,731 21,118,561 157,989,427 128,032,281
Totals	375	30, 107	71, 445, 451	5, 055, 068	197, 482, 788	337, 792, 692
Western Provinces:  Under \$5,000  \$ 5,000 to \$ 24,999  \$ 25,000 to \$ 49,999  \$ 50,000 to \$ 199,999  \$ 200,000 to \$ 499,999  \$ 200,000 to \$ 499,999  \$ 500,000 and over  Head offices 1	8 13 11 10 11 6 13	13 53 72 128 165 132 1, 198	11,635 65,548 115,695 234,131 333,723 295,396 2,507,638 54,615	737 3, 596 3, 210 13, 519 18, 473 19, 502 125, 905	6,400 88,603 149,508 323,151 993,469 1,131,425 15,189,800	20,857 190,214 321,041 741,324 1,626,875 1,653,111 19,622,905
Totals	72	1, 771	3, 618, 381	184, 942	17, 882, 356	24, 176, 327

<sup>1.</sup> Head offices where separated from productive establishments.