34-202

CANADA

DEPARTMENT OF TRADE AND COMMERCE

DOMINION BUREAU OF STATISTICS

CENSUS OF INDUSTRY

GENERAL MANUFACTURES BRANCH

REPORT

ON THE

AWNING, TENT & SAIL INDUSTRY

Version and IN the second second second

CANADA

1934

Published by Authority of the HON, W.D. EULER, M.P., Minister of Trade and Commerce. NOTE. - The statistics published in this report include only those manufacturing establishments whose principal products are awnings, tents or sails. Statistics relating to specific products are, therefore, not to be regarded as showing the total production in Canada as some of the items listed in this report are also manufactured in other industries.

4.12.15

DEPARTMENT OF TRADE AND COMMERCE DOMINION BUREAU OF STATISTICS GENERAL MANUFACTURES BRANCH OTTAWA - CANADA

Dominion Statistician: R. H. Coats, LL.D., F.R.S.C., F.S.S. (Hon.) Acting Chief. General Manufactures Branch: A. Cohen, B.Com.

THE AWNING, TENT AND SAIL INDUSTRY IN CANADA, 1934.

In 1934 reports were received from sixty-two establishments whose principal products were awnings, tents, sails, waterproof covers, etc. This was an increase of two when compared with the number reporting in 1933.

The improved business conditions in this industry, which first became apparent in 1933, continued throughout 1934. The gross value of production increased by \$369,100 or over 29 per cent, rising from \$1,251,063 in 1933 to \$1,620,163 in 1934. The number of persons engaged in the industry rose from 434 to 466, or more than 7 per cent, while the remuneration they received was \$398,808, or almost 6 per cent more than in 1933. The cost of materials used also advanced from \$633.532 to \$871,533 or more than 3 per cent, while the value added by manufacture increased by \$748,630 or over 2 per cent as compared with the previous year. The capital invested, however, showed a slight decline, decreasing from \$1,563,084 to \$1,554,337, or less than 1 per cent, the decline being mainly due to charges for depreciation.

The actual variations in the principal statistics for 1934 in comparison with 1933 are shown, by provinces, in the following table.

Provinces	Capital Invested	Em⊸ ployees	Salaries and Wages	Cost of Materials Used	Gross Value of Production	Value added by Manufacture
	ŧ	No	8	8	S.	0
CANADA	- 8,743	+ 52	+ 21,230	+ 238,001	+ 559,100	+ 131,099
Nova Scotia and New Brunswick Quebec Ontario Manitoba Saskatchewan and Alberta	+ 2.493 + 10,481 + 42,092 - 39,248 - 13,404	+ 5 + 10 + 12 - 4	+ 132 + 9,778 + 5,476 - 8,974 + 234	+ 3.538 + 86,075 + 122,957 - 3,254 + 6.596	+ 6,821 + 129,754 + 203,321 - 14,432 + 3,888	+ 3.283 + 43,679 + 80,364 - 11,178
British Columbia	- 11,157	+ 13	+ 14,034	+ 22,089	+ 39.748	+ 17,659

This industry is centered mainly in Ontario and Quebec, with thirty establishments in the former and eleven in the latter province. The remainder are located as follows: - Nova Scotia four, New Brunswick one, Manitoba five, Saskatchewan two, Alberta three and British Columbia six. Ontario, in its thirty establishments, employed over 44 per cent of the total capital, 48 per cent of the total employees and produced over 50 per cent of the total value of the output. In the eleven Quebec establishments are employed approximately 25 per cent of the capital, 24 per cent of the total employees, and in these are produced approximately 24 per cent of the total

value of the output.

During 1934 the principal item of production was "awnings, all kinds", the output of which numbered 49,872 valued at \$389,868. "Tents, all kinds" were next in order of importance with 20,746 and a selling value at the factory of \$343,090. Covers of various kinds took third place in production with a value of \$183,054, and were followed by "window blinds" with \$92,278. Other items of production are given in detail in table 3.

The chief component material used was duck to the extent of 1,211,075 yards costing \$315,571. Next in order follows awning stripe of which the consumption was 354,247 yards costing \$125,038, whilst canvas with 187,948 yards costing \$54,061 occupied third place. Further details of the materials used are shown in table 4.

June was the month of maximum employment, during which time 481 persons were engaged, while January recorded the minimum with only 202 employees.

Neither imports nor exports of the products or raw materials of this industry are of great importance. Imports in 1934 totalled \$5,124 and consisted of sails from the United Kingdom. The exports in that year amounted to only \$2,696.

Table 1. - Principal Statistics, 1924-1934.

	10	DIC 10 - 11	THOTPUT	DOG OT DOT CE	1007-100	7.0	
Year and Provinces	Estab- lish- ments	Capital Invested		Salaries and Wages	Cost of Materials Used	Value of	Value added by Manufacture
	No.	\$	No.	\$	\$	9	¢
1924	54 49 55 58 59 60	1,894,157 1,923,725 1,918,171 2,341,301 2,069,798 2,299,260 2,036,822 1,769,132	434 435 433 518 560 570 538 471	481,710 476,783 480,198 530,841 608,260 618,106 581,313 486,291	1,006,388 1,060,698 1,325,702 1,349,267 1,509,610 1,348,619 1,077,189 735,103	1,841,334 1,833,626 2,232,440 2,313,907 2,634,715 2,496,433 2,127,744 1,513,430	834,946 772,928 906,738 964,640 1,125,105 1,147,814 1,050,555 778,327
1 9 3 2 CANADA	56	1,647,914	424	418,763	562,538	1,174,966	612,428
Nova Scotia and New Brunswick Quebec Ontario Manitoba Saskatchewan and Alberta British Columbia	11 23 5	8,260 395,904 722,223 64,104 98,103 359,320	11 113 195 21 29 55	7,736 115,944 179,266 21,550 25,516 68,751	11,800 155,066 208,263 26,198 41,044 120,167	24,297 317,794 503,093 61,060 69,460 199,262	

Table 1. - Principal Statistics, 1924-1934. - (Concl'd.)

Year and Provinces	Estab- lish- ments	Capital Invested	Em- ployees	Salaries and Wages	Cost of Materials Used	Gross Value of Production	Value added by Manufacture
1933	No.	Ş	No.	\$	\$	\$	\$
CANADA	60	1,563,084	434	378,128	633,532	1,251,063	617,531
Nova Scotia and New Brunswick. Quebec Ontario Manitoba Saskatchewan and Alberta British Columbia	4 11 27 6 6 6	9,196 391,407 644,681 62,431 92,970 362,399	9 103 216 24 25 57	8,796 96,574 172,816 20,828 20,178 58,936	10,478 143,798 273,257 28,501 40,669 136,829	21,191 270,332 610,098 61,374 68,957 219,111	10,713 126,534 336,841 32,873 28,288 82,282
CANADA	62	1,554,337	466	398,808	871,533	1,620,163	748,630
Nova Scotia and New Brunswick. Quebec Ontario Manitoba Saskatchewan and Alberta British Columbia	5 11 30 5	11,689 401,884 686,773 23,183 79,566 351,242	14 113 228 20 21 70	8,928 106,352 178,292 11,854 20,412 72,970	14,016 229,873 396,214 25,247 47,265 158,918	28,012 400,086 813,419 46,942 72,845 258,859	13,996 170,213 417,205 21,695 25,580 99,941

Table 2. - Comparison of Principal Statistics, 1933 and 1934.

Items	1933	1934		Increase Decrease
Establishments reporting No.	60	62	+	2
Capital invested \$	1,563,084	1,554,337		8,747
Employees on salaries -				
Total No.	136	138	+	2
Male No.	106	108	+	2
Female No.	30	30		_
Total salaries \$	172,892	168,427	-	4,465
Employees on wages -				
Monthly averageNo.	298	328	+	30
Male No	177	178	+	1
Female No.	121	150	+	29
Total wages \$	205,236	230,381	+	25,145

Table 2 Comparison of Principal	Statistics, 1933	and 1934, -	(Concl'd.)
Items	1933	1934	+ Increase - Decrease
Power equipment			
Units No.	145	160	+ 15
Horse-power capacity H.P.	225	238	+ 13
Cost of fuel and electricity \$	13,214	12,963	- 251
Cost of materials used \$	633,532	871,533	+ 238,001
Gross value of production \$	1,251,063	1,620,163	+ 369,100
Value added by manufacture \$	617,531	748,630	+ 131,099

Table 3. - Production, 1933 and 1934. 1 9 3 3 1934 Selling Selling Principal Products Unit of Value at Value at Quantity Quantity Measure Factory Factory 8 Awnings, all kinds 31,122 317,586 49,872 389,868 Number 11 Sails, all kinds 1,019 21,065 1.005 23,040 266,502 19,885 20,746 343,090 Tents Verandah curtains 56,457 33,818 44,693 Flags and bunting 53.222 465 1,460 Pennants 51,587 45,970 Bags, all kinds 124,488 Covers, all kinds 183.054 Horse blankets 7,265 18,962 17,097 38,684 Number Gloves and mitts 150 3,167 Doz.Pr. 150 435 3,089 301 2,709 Aprons Dozen 864 71,653 Sleeping bags, etc. 283 20,141 394 678 792 175 1.83 Camp beds Number 11 86 1,014 142 Mattresses, all kinds 2,417 11 Hammocks 171 1,994 175 2,008 18,968 Camp furniture 18,143 905 Cushions and pillows 1,746 1,606 1,251 Number Life buoys and jackets 1,417 5,434 1,362 5,469 8,709 92,278 Window blinds 78,404 6,570 Dozen All other products 113,107 204,263 30,879 37,368 Amount received for rental Amount received for storage ... 12,578 11,056 Amount received for repairs ... 61,216 55,403 1,251,063 TOTAL VALUE OF PRODUCTION. 1,620,163

Table 4. - Materials Used, 1933 and 1934.

		1.9	3 3	1 9	3 4
Principal Materials	Unit of Measure	Quantity	Cost Value at Factory	Quantity	Cost Value at Factory
			\$		\$
Fabrics -					
Canvas	Lin.Yd.	166,807	53,054	187,948	54,061
Cotton	- 11	43,818	11,505	166,100	24,025
Drill	11	84,317	12,633	85,640	13,418
Duck assessessesses	11	944,073	213,348	1,211,075	315,571
Awning stripe	11	283,678	94,846	354,247	125,038
Rubber coated and					
waterproofed	11	72,276	27,309	80,31.5	29,215
Tarpaulin	11	26,894	11,255	45,238	20,203
Bunting material	ff	72,118	14,713	72,860	15,425
Other textile	tt .	-	27,484	78,216	26,572
Braids, tapes, crests,					
fringes, cords, tassels,					
etc	ants		4,294	_	6,227
Thread	_	_	8,747	_	11,155
Flock, kapok, etc	-	mh	2,093	_	2,306
Down	_		7,065	-	22,117
Cordage, rope and twine	1400	_	14,098	_	21,182
Lumber	_	2	5,992	HA	5,992
Poles, pegs and stakes		_	7,781	***	9,890
Iron rods, pipes, bars	***	_	13,159	800	17,917
Grommets	-	ante	3,758	ant	6,646
Hardware fittings	- 15 M	_	21,280	_	30,240
Waterproof solution			8,010	_	9,217
Paints, oils and varnishes.	gets	anto	3,594	_	4,546
All other materials	_	C.	65,834		99,102
Packing and shipping			,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,		,
materials	_	4004	1,680		1,468
3,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,			-,		-,
TOTAL COST OF					
MATERIALS USED	gent	_	633,532	10112	871,533
The second section of the second seco			000,000		0,2,000

Table 5. - Capital Invested, 1927-1934.

		5 Capital]	invested, 19	27-1954.	
	Fixed Capital	Wo	orking Capit	al	
Year and Provinces	Land, buildings, fixtures, machinery, tools, etc.	Materials on hand, Stocks in process, Fuel and Mis- cellaneous supplies, etc.	Inventory value of finished products on hand	Cash, bills and accounts receivable, Prepaid expenses, etc.	Total Capital
	\$	\$	\$	\$	47
1927 1928 1929 1930	642,330 630,919 834,718 705,370 689,195	981,9 844,4 870,9 802,1 432,324	127 182 170	717,052 594,452 593,560 529,282 460,267	2,341,301 2,069,798 2,299,260 2,036,822 1,769,132
1 9 3 2 CANADA	714,105	381,499	159,810	392,500	1,647,914
Nova Scotia and New Brunswick. Quebec Ontario Manitoba Saskatchewan and Alberta British Columbia	5,500 184,805 282,630 6,097 53,355 181,718	790 77,825 161,837 16,611 21,560 102,876	290 51,005 71,529 1,970 10,934 24,082	1,680 82,269 206,227 39,426 12,254 50,644	8,260 395,904 722,223 64,104 98,103 359,320
1 9 3 3 CANADA	703,294	334,048	188,112	337,630	1,563,084
Nova Scotia and New Brunswick. Quebec Ontario Manitoba Saskatchewan and Alberta British Columbia	5,386 186,937 269,458 7,015 50,875 183,623	1,125 69,269 151,343 15,136 13,595 83,580	195 53,751 67,367 5,537 13,908 47,354	2,490 81,450 156,513 34,743 14,592 47,842	9,196 391,407 644,681 62,431 92,970 362,399
1 9 3 4 CANADA	684,435	366,093	156,633	347,176	1,554,337
Nova Scotia and New Brunswick. Quebec Ontario Manitoba Saskatchewan	8,414 194,970 257,269 4,556	1,375 77,804 160,576 11,389	45,503 72,557 1,812	1,900 83,607 196,371 5,426	11,689 401,884 686,773 23,183
and Alberta British Columbia	45,432 174,794	15,689 99,260	7,817 28,944	11,628 48,244	79,566 351,242

Table 6. - Size of Establishments, 1933 and 1934.

Table 6 Size of Establishments, 1933 and 1934.											
		1933			1934						
Establishments having a Production of: -	Estab- lish- ments	Total Production	Average Production per Estab- lishment	Estab- lish- ments	Total Production	Average Production per Estab- lishment					
	No.	\$	4	No.	\$	\$					
Under \$50,000 \$50,000 to under	52	571,646	10,933	54	633,729	11,736					
\$100,000 \$100,000 and over	6) 2)	679,417	84,927	4 4	289,510 696,924	72,377 174,231					
TOTAL AND AVERAGE	60	1,251,063	20,850	62	1,620,163	26,132					
Establishments having a Capital Investment of: -	Estab- lish- ments	Total Capital	Average Capital per Estab- lishment	Estab- lish- ments	Total Capital	Average Capital per Estab- lishment					
	No.	¢,	Ĉ.	No.	\$	4					
Under \$50,000 \$50,000 to under	51	586,757	11,505	54	571,882	10,590					
\$100,000 \$100,000 and over	5 4	296,964 679,363	59,393 169,841	4	253,216 729,239	63,304 182,310					
TOTAL AND AVERAGE	60	1,563,084	26,051	62	1,554,337	25,070					
Establishments having an Average Employment of: -	Estab- lish- ments	Total Employees	Average Employees per Estab- lishment	Estab- lish- ments	Total Employees	Average Employees per Estab- lishment					
	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.					
Under 20 employees . 20 employees and	56	307	5.5	57	288	5.1					
over	4	127	31.7	5	178	35.6					

Table 7. - Employees by Sex and Remuneration, 1933 and 1934,

Table 1 Imployees	by bex and n	emunera oron, 199	o and Thore
		1 9 3 3	1934
Salaried Employees -			
Total	No.	136	138
Male		106	108
Female		30	30
Total salaries			
Torat saraties	₩	172,892	168,427
Wage-earners -			
	Ma	298	328
Monthly average		1 - 1 -	
Male		177	178
Female	No.	121	1.50
Total wages	\$	205,236	230,381
All Employees -			
Total	No	434	466
Male		283	236
Female		151	180
Total salaries and wages	₩	378,128	398,808

Table 8. - Monthly Employment of Wage-earners, 1933 and 1934.

1933 1934								
Months	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total		
	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.		
January	147	87	234	1.21	81	202		
February	146	86	232	126	84	210		
March	156	99	255	143	98	241		
April	179	120	299	181	138	319		
May	225	159	384	244	194	438		
June	239	175	414	254	227	481		
July	202	156	358	217	211	428		
August	182	117	299	194	181	375		
September	165	102	267	166	127	293		
October	156	99	255	153	109	261		
November	141	90	231	141	109	250		
December	136	94	230	133	111	244		
MONTHLY AVERAGE	177	121	298	178	150	328		

Table 9. - Number of Wage-earners in Month of Highest Employment and Their Regular Hours of Work in 1933 and 1934.

Number of Hours	Number Emplo	er of oyees	Number of Hours	Number of Employees	
Worked per Week	1933		Worked per Week	1933	1934
40 hours or less	20	20	51-53 hours	20	2
41-43 hours	6	4	54 hours	58	96
44 hours	116	135	55 hours	17	9
45-47 hours	52	70	5659 hours		5
48 hours	88	148	60 hours	3	2
49-50 hours	10	26	Over 60 hours	2	2

The above table does not include overtime.

Table 10 - Power Installation, 1933 and 1934.

	19	3 3	1 9	3 4
Classes of Power	Number of Units	Manufacturers Rating of Horse-power Capacity	Number of Units	Manufacturers' Rating of Horse-power Capacity
Electric motors operated by purchased power	145	225	160	238
TOTAL POWER USED IN MANUFACTURING	145	225	160	238
Boiler installation	3	11.3	4	113

Table 11. - Consumption of Fuel and Electricity, 1933 and 1934.

		1933		1 9	1934	
	Unit of		Cost Value		Cost Value	
Kinds of Fuel	Measure	Quantity	at Factory	Quantity	at Factory	
			\$		\$	
Coal	Ton					
Bituminous	(2000 Lbs.)	421	3,526	380	3,137	
Anthracite	II II	128	1,526	137	1,771	
Lignite	11	-		2	20	
Coke (for fuel only)	11	27	319	26	302	
Gasoline		443	100	1,699	444	
Fuel or diesel oil	11 11	3,435	400	890	113	
Wood	Cord	58	306	62	329	
Gas, manufactured		56	75	76	82	
Gas, natural	M cu. ft.	1,376	489	1,464	453	
Other fuel	***		-	-	6	
TOTAL COST OF FUEL	-		6,741	-	6,657	
Electricity purchased (including service						
charges)	Kw. H.	208,945	6,473	214,647	6,306	
TOTAL COST OF FUEL AND ELECTRICITY	Fried F	470	13,214		12,963	

Table 12. - Imports of Awnings, Tents and Sails, by Principal Countries, 1933 and 1934.

	Unit of	1 9	3 3	1934	
Articles Imported	Measure	Quantity	Value	Quantity	Value
Sail twine of hemp or flax for the manufacture of boats' and ships' sails -			\$		\$
United Kingdom	Pound 11	20 151 408	7 47 94	740	246
TOTAL	lt ,	579	148	740	246
Canvas of hemp or flax for the manufacture of boats' and ships' sails -					
United Kingdom	MAJ MAJ	turb mits	1,131	-	129 18
TOTAL	-		1,131		147

Table 12. - Imports of Awmings, Tents and Sails, by Principal Countries, 1933 and 1934. - (Concl'd.)

	Unit of Measure	1933		1934	
Articles Imported		Quantity	Value	Quantity	Value
Sails for boats and ships -			\$		\$
United Kingdom	_	_	3,217		1,536
United States	-	-	23	-	3,195
TOTAL	eng		3,240		4,731

Table 13. - Exports of Awmings, Tents and Sails, by Principal Countries,

1933 and 1934. 1 9 3 3 1934 Unit of Articles Exported Measure Quantity Value Quantity Value \$ 4 Sails, awnings, tents and tarpaulins -United Kingdom United States 356 767 Newfoundland 664 588 Colombia 70 525 Other Countries 361 816 TOTAL 1,451 2,696

APPENDIX

Firms Manufacturing Awmings, Tents and Sails, 1934.

NOVA SCOTIA

Peters, Benj. F., Holder, Crocker & Pearce, Mitchell & Shaffer, D'Entremont, L. J., Fairview.
59 Upper Water Street, Halifax.
Upper Water Street, Halifax.
Shelburne.

NEW BRUNSWICK

Holder, George E.,

100 Water Street, Saint John.

QUEBEC

Woods Manufacturing Company Limited,
Gourock Ropework Exports Company Limited,
La Cie d'Auvent Dominion,
La Cie d'Auvent Miller,
Lussier, M. Roch,
Merchants Awning Company Limited,
Montreal Tent & Tarpaulin Company Limited,
Stewart's Reg'd,
Alleyn, J., Limited,
Petrie, Alex, & Son Reg'd,
E. T. Tent & Awning Company,

Brant Awning & Tent Company, Legault, Arthur, Guelph Tent & Awning Company, Brusey, Percy W., Soper, H. A., Manufacturing Company Limited, Soper, Robert, Limited, Carter, A. J., Manufacturing Company, National Tent & Awning Company Limited, Raymond Brothers, Dominion Awning & Weatherstrip Company, Grant-Holden-Graham, Limited, Petch, C. H., Canadian Flag Manufacturing Company, Hardie, David, urner, J. J., & Sons Limited, Central Tent & Awming Works, Soo Outfitters. Sutton, Frank J., Catchpole, L. A., Acme Tent & Awning Company, American Tent & Awning Company Limited, Bartlett, Wm , & Son, Eaton, T, Company Limited, Leckie, John, Limited, Pike, D , Company Limited, Pike, J., Awning & Tent Company, Roberts, Wm , & Son,

Simpson, Robert, Company Limited, Steele, W. H., Dominion Tent & Awning Company,

Howick, L. S., Canadian Tent & Awning Company Limited, Manitoba Tent & Awning Company, 200 Laurier Avenue, Hull
138 St Peter Street, Montreal.
1341 Notre Dame Street East, Montreal.
911 Notre Dame Street West, Montreal.
6394 St Lawrence Blvd., Montreal.
24 St Paul Street East, Montreal.
181 Place Youville, Montreal.
400 St James Street, Montreal.
225 St. Paul Street, Quebec.
188 St Paul Street, Quebec.
44 Court Street, Sherbrooke.

ONTARIO

66 Colborne Street, Brantford. 14 Adolphus Street, Cornwall. 38 Yorkshire Street South, Guelph. 501 Hughson Street North, Hamilton. 168 Main Street East, Hamilton. 124 King Street West, Hamilton. 96 King Street, London 1127 Dundas Street, London, 182 York Street, London. 630 Clifton Avenue, Niagara Falls. 147-153 Albert Street, Ottawa. 222-224 Strathcona Avenue, Ottawa Brock & Chambers Streets, Peterborough, 499 Patterson Street, Peterborough. 280 George Street, Peterborough. 908 Memorial Avenue, Port Arthur, 677 Queen Street East, Sault Ste. Marie. 41 William Street, St. Catharines. 30 Erie Street, St Thomas 169 Dovercourt Road, Toronto. 535 Yonge Street, Toronto. 616 St. Clarens Avenue, Toronto, 190 Yonge Street, Toronto 2. 77 Wellington Street West, Toronto. 123 King Street East, Toronto. 46 Lappin Avenue, Torontos 52 Essex Street and 485 Yonge Street, Toronto, 108 Mutual Street, Toronto. 718 Huron Street, Toronto,

MANITOBA

114 6th Street, Brandon 923 Main Street, Winnipeg, 391 Dufferin Avenue, Winnipeg,

127 Sandwich Street, Windsor.

MANITOBA - (Concl'd.)

Murray Tent & Awning Company, Winnipeg Tent & Awning Company, 269 James Street, Winnipeg. 986 Main Street, Winnipeg.

SASKATCHEWAN

Regina Tent & Awming Company, Western Tent & Bedding Company, 13th Avenue & Halifax Street, Regina. 111 Avenue B. N., (Box 792), Saskatoon.

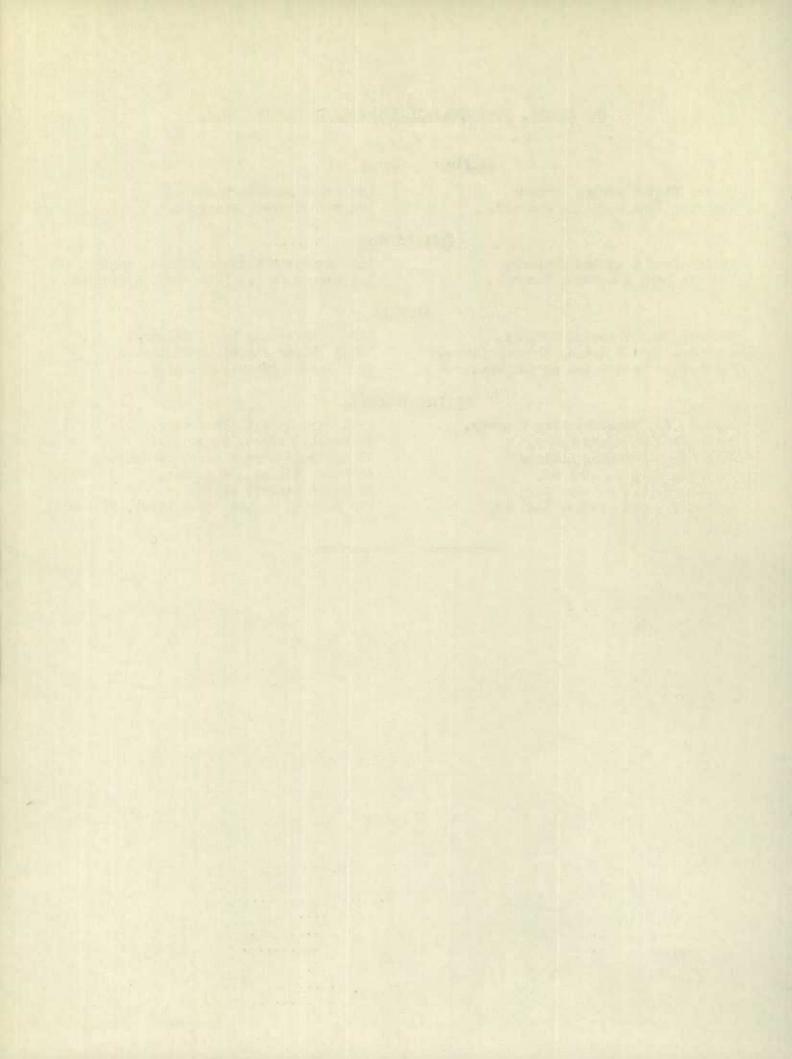
ALBERTA

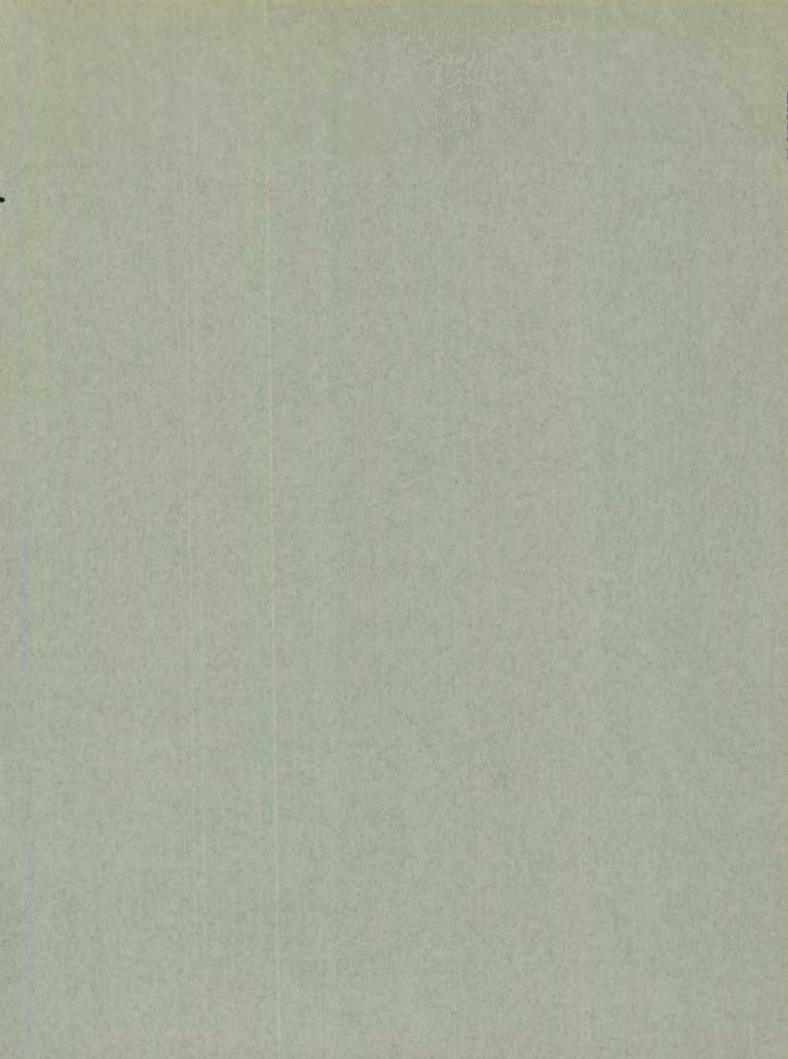
Western Tent & Awning Company, Edmonton Tent & Awning Company Limited, North-West Tent & Awning Company, 133 10th Avenue East, Calgary. 10046 102nd Street, Edmonton. 9921 Jasper Avenue, Edmonton.

BRITISH COLUMBIA

Baylis, W., Manufacturing Company, B. C. Sail & Canvas Works, Jones Tent & Awning Limited, Lipsett, Edward, Limited, Nugent, H. M., & Company, Jeune, F., and Brother Limited, 2824 Main Street, Vancouver.
49 Powell Street, Vancouver.
43 Hastings Street West, Vancouver.
68 Water Street, Vancouver.
54 Water Street, Vancouver.
570 Johnson Street, (Box 1210), Victoria.

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