

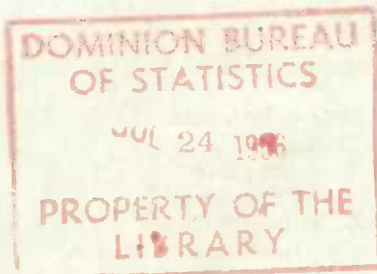
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CANADA

THE CORDAGE ROPE AND TWINE INDUSTRY

1955



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NOTICE

The annual reports prepared by the Industry and Merchandising Division of the Bureau of Statistics are divided into 3 volumes, as follows: **Volume I**—The Primary Industries, including mining, forestry and fisheries; **Volume II**—Manufacturing; **Volume III**—Merchandising and Services. The volumes are made up of parts, and the parts in turn are subdivided according to the industries or provinces which they comprise.

Volume II consists of the following parts, the first two of which deal with manufacturing as a whole and the balance with the major manufacturing groups.

- I—General Review of the Manufacturing Industries, \$1.50
- II—The Manufacturing Industries of Canada, (7 sections, as follows:)
 - Section A. Summary for Canada, 25¢
 - Section B. Atlantic Provinces, 25¢
 - Section C. Quebec, 25¢
 - Section D. Ontario, 25¢
 - Section E. Prairie Provinces, 25¢
 - Section F. British Columbia, 25¢
 - Section G. The Manufacturing Industries of Canada, Regional Distribution, 75¢
- III—Foods and Beverages
- IV—Tobacco and Tobacco Products
- V—Rubber Products
- VI—Leather Products
- VII—Textile Mills
- VIII—Knitting Mills
- IX—Clothing
- X—Wood and Paper Products
- XI—Printing Trades
- XII—Iron and Steel Products
- XIII—Transportation Equipment
- XIV—Non-ferrous Metal Products
- XV—Electrical Apparatus and Supplies
- XVI—Non-metallic Mineral Products
- XVII—Products of Petroleum and Coal
- XVIII—Chemicals and Allied Products
- XIX—Miscellaneous Manufactures

The present report belongs in Part VII, Textile Mills. It is punched to permit of filing in a ring binder along with others of the group. The reports in this group are:

- A—General Review, 25¢
- B—The Cotton Textile Industries, 25¢
- C—The Wool Textile Industries, 25¢
- D—The Synthetic Textiles and Silk Industry, 25¢
- E—The Narrow Fabrics Industry, 25¢
- F—The Dyeing and Finishing of Textile Goods Industry, 25¢
- G—The Awning, Tent and Sail Industry, 25¢
- H—The Cordage, Rope and Twine Industry, 25¢
- I—The Cotton and Jute Bag Industry, 25¢
- J—The Miscellaneous Textiles Industries, 25¢

THE CORDAGE ROPE AND TWINE INDUSTRY

1955

After three successive years of decline in the value of factory shipments, the cordage, rope and twine industry in 1955 was able to report an increase. Total value of goods shipped amounted to \$15,571,556, \$526,533 or 3.5 per cent above the preceding year's \$15,045,023. Binder twine was the only important commodity to show a reduction. Baler twine, rope and other twine shipments were all higher in terms of both volume and value.

Shipments of binder twine were down to 27,349,550 pounds valued at \$3,572,944 from 30,799,050 pounds worth \$4,159,039 in 1954. Baler twine, on the other hand, showed an important increase from 20,962,540 pounds worth \$3,378,636 in 1954 to 30,692,920 pounds worth \$3,829,147 in 1955. Rope was shipped to the extent of 11,831,462 pounds with a selling value of \$4,114,124 as against 10,270,582 pounds valued at \$4,095,196 in 1954. Twine shipments rose to 7,476,677 pounds worth \$2,256,899 from 6,581,848 pounds worth \$2,190,136 a year earlier.

Allowing for a negligible \$7,413 reduction in finished goods inventory during the year places the value of production for 1955 at \$15,564,143. This amount compares with the preceding year's figure of \$14,731,476 and represents an increase of 6 per cent. According to an index¹ prepared by the Bureau from data obtained by this annual survey, the volume of output for the industry was up 20 per cent over the previous year. The disparity between the volume index and value index reflects the generally lower level of prices obtaining for the industry's products

1. Based on 1949 equals 100, the Bureau's volume of production index for the cordage, rope and twine industry is as follows: 1950-104.5; 1951-143.8; 1952-136.3; 1953-83.4; 1954-97.0; 1955-116.0.

in the year under review, particularly for binder and baler twine. From 1954 to 1955 the wholesale price of the first fell from \$21,875 to \$18,539 per cwt. and of the second from \$9,183 to \$7,673 per 40 lb. bale according to information compiled by the Prices Statistics Branch of D.B.S.

The expanded production was accomplished with 7 less employees, 1191 as against 1198 a year earlier. Salaries and wages, however, were slightly ahead having advanced to \$3,735,936 from \$3,701,430. The cost of materials consumed in manufacture rose from \$7,901,107 in 1954 to \$8,089,835 in 1955.

A new establishment in Quebec brought the industry total to 17. They were located provincially as follows: Newfoundland 1, Nova Scotia 1, Quebec 5, Ontario 7, and British Columbia 3. Ontario dominated the industry, accounting for 77 per cent of factory shipments and 76 per cent of employment.

Hard fibres such as Manila hemp, African sisal, Mexican sisal, etc. constitute the principal materials used by the industry. The quantity consumed in 1955 was valued at \$5,940,083 or 73 per cent of the total cost of materials used.

Beginning with 1954 information on the value of year-end inventory holdings at plant and plant warehouses has been collected as part of the Annual Census of Industry. This data was formerly collected by a separate survey. The summarized results for the cordage, rope and twine industry for the year under review will be found in Table 3.

Full details of factory shipments and materials consumed are to be found in Tables 4 and 6 of this report.

TABLE 1. Principal Statistics, Representative Years, 1924-1955

| Year and province | Establishments | Employees | Salaries and wages | Cost at factory of fuel and electricity | Cost at factory of materials and supplies used | Value added by manufacture | Gross value of production ² |
|------------------------------------|----------------|-----------|--------------------|---|--|----------------------------|--|
| | No. | No. | \$ | \$ | \$ | \$ | \$ |
| 1924 | 9 | 1,359 | 1,486,702 | 123,415 | 5,096,892 | 3,656,479 | 8,876,786 |
| 1929 | 13 | 1,368 | 1,518,280 | 122,249 | 7,798,893 | 3,877,023 | 11,798,165 |
| 1930 | 13 | 1,058 | 1,182,568 | 108,798 | 6,059,887 | 2,382,664 | 8,551,349 |
| 1933 | 11 | 1,015 | 1,027,460 | 103,453 | 2,461,395 | 2,175,764 | 4,740,612 |
| 1937 | 10 | 1,030 | 1,132,435 | 106,246 | 3,907,340 | 2,565,381 | 6,578,967 |
| 1939 | 10 | 978 | 1,055,702 | 101,436 | 2,710,778 | 2,153,860 | 4,966,074 |
| 1940 | 11 | 1,285 | 1,533,026 | 129,940 | 4,903,793 | 4,159,212 | 9,192,945 |
| 1941 | 11 | 1,346 | 1,668,462 | 141,875 | 5,684,207 | 5,069,912 | 10,895,994 |
| 1942 | 11 | 1,590 | 2,243,872 | 158,069 | 8,350,266 | 5,249,890 | 13,758,225 |
| 1943 | 11 | 1,531 | 2,279,708 | 153,053 | 8,197,636 | 4,300,242 | 12,650,931 |
| 1944 | 10 | 1,741 | 2,637,162 | 159,897 | 10,594,964 | 5,422,835 | 16,177,696 |
| 1945 | 10 | 1,678 | 2,477,765 | 164,878 | 8,814,693 | 5,440,375 | 14,419,946 |
| 1946 | 10 | 1,740 | 2,669,236 | 170,710 | 8,058,127 | 5,641,043 | 13,869,880 |
| 1947 | 10 | 1,607 | 2,837,339 | 176,154 | 11,053,378 | 6,999,873 | 18,229,405 |
| 1948 | 10 | 1,470 | 2,999,745 | 167,114 | 11,575,748 | 6,253,058 | 17,995,920 |
| 1949 | 10 | 1,302 | 2,805,837 | 186,041 | 10,732,750 | 5,999,147 | 16,917,938 |
| 1950 | 10 | 1,370 | 3,030,188 | 198,775 | 10,989,236 | 6,271,560 | 17,459,571 |
| 1951 | 11 | 1,774 | 4,576,300 | 216,893 | 19,736,188 | 9,756,163 | 29,709,244 |
| 1952 | 11 | 1,720 | 4,930,896 | 189,836 | 21,655,091 | 6,996,413 ³ | 28,841,340 |
| 1953 | 14 | 1,188 | 3,570,086 | 205,596 | 7,336,124 | 10,324,294 ³ | 17,866,014 |
| 1954 | | | | | | | |
| Canada | 16 | 1,198 | 3,701,430 | 203,673 | 7,901,107 | 6,626,696 | 15,045,023 |
| Quebec | 4 | 18 | 48,603 | 4,216 | 145,326 | 64,085 | 212,027 |
| Ontario | 7 | 949 | 2,984,866 | 144,885 | 6,350,625 | 5,185,159 | 12,000,537 |
| Other provinces ¹ | 5 | 231 | 667,961 | 54,572 | 1,405,156 | 1,377,452 | 2,832,459 |
| 1955 | | | | | | | |
| Canada | 17 | 1,191 | 3,735,936 | 204,560 | 8,089,835 | 7,269,748 | 15,571,556 |
| Quebec | 5 | 41 | 79,643 | 6,338 | 175,696 | 104,915 | 285,549 |
| Ontario | 7 | 901 | 2,842,421 | 137,989 | 6,397,649 | 5,582,274 | 11,990,379 |
| Other provinces ¹ | 5 | 249 | 813,872 | 60,233 | 1,516,490 | 1,582,559 | 3,295,628 |

1. Includes one establishment in Newfoundland, one in Nova Scotia and three in British Columbia.

2. Beginning with 1952 the value of factory shipments has been collected instead of the gross value of production.

3. Because of insufficient inventory data in 1952 and 1953, these figures have been calculated from value of factory shipments and are, therefore, only approximations to true "value added by manufacture".

TABLE 2. Comparison of Principal Statistics, 1954 and 1955

| Item | 1954 | 1955 | + Increase - Decrease |
|------------------------------------|---------------|------------|--------------------------|
| Establishments reporting | No. 16 | 17 | + 1 |
| Supervisory and office employees: | | | |
| Total | No. 187 | 203 | + 16 |
| Male | 126 | 134 | + 8 |
| Female | 61 | 69 | + 8 |
| Total salaries | \$ 865,866 | 995,695 | + 129,829 |
| Production workers: | | | |
| Monthly average | No. 1,011 | 988 | - 23 |
| Male | 703 | 690 | - 13 |
| Female | 308 | 298 | - 10 |
| Total wages | \$ 2,835,564 | 2,740,241 | - 95,323 |
| Cost of fuel and electricity | \$ 203,673 | 204,560 | + 887 |
| Cost of materials used | \$ 7,901,107 | 8,089,835 | + 188,728 |
| Value of factory shipments | \$ 15,045,023 | 15,571,556 | + 526,533 |

Profits or losses cannot be estimated from the figures published in this report as no data are collected for overhead expenses, such as interest, rent, depreciation, taxes, insurance, advertising, e'tc.

TABLE 3. Inventories¹, 1955

| | Raw materials and supplies | Goods in process | Finished goods of own manufacture | Total |
|-----------------------|----------------------------------|---------------------|---|-----------|
| | \$ | \$ | \$ | \$ |
| Opening: | | | | |
| Quebec | 24,378 | — | 12,300 | 36,678 |
| Ontario | 1,730,811 | 243,742 | 1,685,689 | 3,660,242 |
| Other Provinces | 485,275 | 64,474 | 736,811 | 1,286,560 |
| Canada | 2,240,464 | 308,216 | 2,434,800 | 4,983,480 |
| Closing: | | | | |
| Quebec | 62,936 | — | 13,700 | 76,636 |
| Ontario | 1,253,958 | 247,511 | 1,813,222 | 3,314,691 |
| Other Provinces | 492,109 | 68,670 | 600,465 | 1,161,244 |
| Canada | 1,809,003 | 316,181 | 2,427,387 | 4,552,571 |

1. Book value of all manufacturing inventories held at plant and plant warehouses.

TABLE 4. Factory Shipments, 1954 and 1955

| Principal products | 1954 | | 1955 | |
|---|------------|-----------------------------|------------|-----------------------------|
| | Quantity | Selling value at factory | Quantity | Selling value at factory |
| | lb. | \$ | lb. | \$ |
| Binder twine | 30,799,050 | 4,159,039 ¹ | 27,349,550 | 3,572,944 ¹ |
| Baler twine — All sisal | 20,962,540 | 3,378,636 | 30,692,920 | 3,829,147 |
| Twines for sale: | | | | |
| Hemp | 125,973 | 114,635 | 129,119 | 97,240 |
| Jute | 1,473,702 | 556,857 | 1,511,339 | 514,280 |
| Sisal | 4,752,159 | 1,295,492 | 5,572,754 | 1,409,042 |
| All other | 230,014 | 223,152 | 263,465 | 236,337 |
| Rope: | | | | |
| Manila | 5,650,321 | 2,337,861 | 7,165,208 | 2,556,737 |
| Sisal | 4,097,715 | 1,242,080 | 4,240,304 | 1,155,835 |
| Cotton | 243,374 | 170,180 | 147,593 | 118,823 |
| Jute | | | | |
| Hemp | 121,228 | 77,869 | 153,500 | 91,812 |
| All other | 157,944 | 267,206 | 124,857 | 190,917 |
| Yarns: | | | | |
| Flax, hemp, jute, etc. | 1,533,900 | 415,075 | 1,374,833 | 420,753 |
| All other products, unable to specify | — | 806,941 | — | 1,377,689 |
| Total factory shipments | — | 15,045,023 | — | 15,571,556 |

1. Selling value at factory in this case does not represent sales at a definite level as it includes sales to wholesalers at wholesale prices along with sales to dealer organizations at manufacturer's cost of production. As a guide to selling prices of binder twine, reference may be had to the wholesale prices as published by Prices Statistics Branch of the Bureau of Statistics which for the years 1954 and 1955 were \$21.875 and \$18.539 per cwt., respectively.

TABLE 5. Consumption of Binder Twine in Canada for the Years, 1952-1955

| | 1952 | 1953 | 1954 | 1955 |
|--|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|
| | Cwt. | Cwt. | Cwt. | Cwt. |
| Production | 632,882 | 254,516 | 311,093 | 274,491 |
| Imports | 12,386 | 21,529 | 37,387 | 41,134 |
| Total | 645,268 | 276,045 | 348,480 | 315,625 |
| Exports | 174,778 | 229,582 | 138,233 | 94,152 |
| Available for consumption | 470,490 | 46,463 | 210,247 | 221,473 |

TABLE 6. Materials Used, 1954 and 1955

| Principal materials | 1954 | | 1955 | |
|---|------------|-----------------------|------------|-----------------------|
| | Quantity | Cost value at factory | Quantity | Cost value at factory |
| | lb. | \$ | lb. | \$ |
| Hard fibres: | | | | |
| Manila hemp | 5,526,330 | 1,168,240 | 6,366,666 | 1,099,356 |
| Java sisal | 455,387 | 65,477 | 1,043,641 | 106,439 |
| Mexican sisal | 5,442,584 | 503,975 | 4,428,204 | 365,028 |
| African sisal | 18,018,508 | 2,200,562 | 19,096,911 | 2,010,181 |
| Cuban | 3,331,282 | 311,638 | 3,219,703 | 280,686 |
| Haitian | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 |
| Brazilian | 10,925,650 | 1,142,619 | 16,277,118 | 1,521,110 |
| Other hemp and sisal | 3,863,880 | 451,349 | 5,285,903 | 557,283 |
| Soft fibres: | | | | |
| Hemp, hemp tow, flax, flax tow and jute | 3,136,965 | 401,885 | 2,697,736 | 339,266 |
| Twines, cotton and other | 226,954 | 245,752 | 223,128 | 350,852 |
| Yarns purchased: | | | | |
| Flax, hemp and jute | 897,940 | 218,814 | 914,425 | 234,400 |
| Cotton and other | } | 488,811 | 517,813 | 472,495 |
| Nylon | | | | |
| Oils | — | 191,080 | — | 242,206 |
| Wax | — | 4,483 | — | 9,101 |
| Degras | — | 16,999 | — | 11,882 |
| All other materials and supplies | — | 221,783 | — | 194,778 |
| Packing and shipping materials | — | 287,640 | — | 294,772 |
| Total cost of materials used | — | 7,901,107 | — | 8,089,835 |

1. Included in "Other hemp and sisal".

TABLE 7. Imports of Materials Used and Products Made by the Cordage Rope and Twine Industry, 1954 and 1955

| Articles imported | Unit of measure | 1954 | | 1955 | |
|--|-----------------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|
| | | Quantity | Value | Quantity | Value |
| | | | \$ | | \$ |
| Fibrilla, flax fibre and flax tow..... | cwt. | 2,322 | 43,274 | 956 | 29,027 |
| Hemp, dressed or undressed..... | " | 2,951 | 45,800 | 1,880 | 49,850 |
| Manila fibre..... | " | 54,480 | 1,002,289 | 65,954 | 1,095,432 |
| Vegetable fibres, n.o.p. | " | 10,236 | 126,613 | 9,848 | 87,818 |
| Sisal, istle and tampico fibre..... | " | 572,466 | 5,551,190 | 656,262 | 5,823,701 |
| Jute and jute butts..... | " | 21,057 | 275,148 | 26,331 | 244,047 |
| Okum of flax, hemp and jute..... | " | 26,672 | 400,813 | 26,741 | 413,919 |
| Coir and coir yarn..... | " | 6,253 | 51,664 | 6,710 | 63,921 |
| Yarns, vegetable fibres, singles, n.o.p..... | lb. | 512,095 | 110,108 | 172,617 | 62,004 |
| Yarns, cords and twines, vegetable fibres, plied, n.o.p..... | " | 2,608,289 | 570,276 | 1,290,276 | 321,282 |
| Yarns, cords and twines, jute, plied, n.o.p..... | " | 607,586 | 119,872 | 263,809 | 64,206 |
| Yarns, jute, singles, n.o.p. | " | 1,478,268 | 263,994 | 1,194,216 | 216,928 |
| Cords and twine, cotton, n.o.p..... | " | 433,560 | 348,469 | 414,117 | 393,477 |
| Thread, twines, marlines, fishing lines of vegetable fibre for commercial fishing purposes or for the construction or repair of fishing nets..... | " | 751,701 | 618,928 | 943,812 | 791,036 |
| Cordage, manila, sisal and New Zealand fibre, exceeding one inch in circumference..... | " | 1,619,038 | 407,447 | 1,550,685 | 355,666 |
| Cordage exceeding one inch in circumference, wholly of vegetable fibre, n.o.p..... | " | 416,019 | 126,003 | 626,521 | 174,572 |
| Rope and cordage not exceeding one and one half inches in circumference, to be used for commercial fishing purposes, or for the construction and repair of fishing nets..... | " | 2,433,869 | 599,817 | 2,706,563 | 625,403 |
| Binder twine..... | cwt. | 37,387 | 589,389 | 41,134 | 528,233 |
| Fish nets and nettings..... | lb. | 1,051,562 | 1,864,434 | 1,538,705 | 2,540,643 |
| Jute manufactures, n.o.p. | " | 44,154 | 27,661 | 87,853 | 39,923 |
| Vegetable fibre manufactures, n.o.p. | " | 2,381,553 | 2,485,684 | 3,143,736 | 3,075,010 |

TABLE 8. Exports of Cordage, Rope and Twine, etc., 1954 and 1955

| Articles exported | 1954 | | 1955 | |
|---|----------|-----------|----------|-----------|
| | Quantity | Value | Quantity | Value |
| | cwt. | \$ | cwt. | \$ |
| Fibre and tow of flax or hemp..... | 12,309 | 223,171 | 2,853 | 78,407 |
| Binder twine..... | 138,233 | 2,252,516 | 94,152 | 1,388,634 |
| Rope..... | 445 | 34,337 | 479 | 16,579 |
| Cordage and twine, n.o.p..... | 154,114 | 2,793,299 | 177,063 | 2,846,060 |
| Nets, twines, lines and rope for commercial fishing | — | 351,387 | — | 930,319 |

TABLE 9. Employees and their Earnings, by Provinces, 1954 and 1955

| | Average number | | | | | Earnings | | |
|--------------------------|----------------------------------|-----------|--------------------|------------|--------------|----------------------------------|--------------------|------------------|
| | Supervisory and office employees | | Production workers | | Total | Supervisory and office employees | Production workers | Total |
| | Male | Female | Male | Female | | | | |
| | No. | No. | No. | No. | No. | \$ | \$ | \$ |
| 1954 | | | | | | | | |
| Quebec..... | 5 | 2 | 7 | 4 | 18 | 21,263 | 27,340 | 48,603 |
| Ontario..... | 85 | 48 | 569 | 247 | 949 | 644,985 | 2,339,881 | 2,984,866 |
| Other ¹ | 36 | 11 | 127 | 57 | 231 | 199,618 | 468,343 | 667,961 |
| Canada..... | 126 | 61 | 703 | 308 | 1,198 | 865,866 | 2,835,564 | 3,701,430 |
| 1955 | | | | | | | | |
| Quebec..... | 7 | 4 | 14 | 16 | 41 | 30,664 | 48,979 | 79,643 |
| Ontario..... | 83 | 50 | 543 | 225 | 901 | 635,403 | 2,207,018 | 2,842,421 |
| Other ¹ | 44 | 15 | 133 | 57 | 249 | 329,628 | 484,244 | 813,872 |
| Canada..... | 134 | 69 | 690 | 298 | 1,191 | 995,695 | 2,740,241 | 3,735,936 |

1. Includes one establishment in Newfoundland, one in Nova Scotia, and three in British Columbia.

TABLE 10. Monthly Employment of Production Workers, 1953-1955

| | 1953 | | | 1954 | | | 1955 | | |
|-----------------------|--------|--------|-------|------|--------|-------|------|--------|-------|
| | Male | Female | Total | Male | Female | Total | Male | Female | Total |
| | Number | | | | | | | | |
| January | 755 | 412 | 1,167 | 697 | 326 | 1,023 | 720 | 317 | 1,037 |
| February | 762 | 403 | 1,165 | 747 | 319 | 1,066 | 705 | 322 | 1,027 |
| March | 718 | 364 | 1,082 | 719 | 314 | 1,033 | 700 | 308 | 1,008 |
| April | 713 | 357 | 1,070 | 700 | 314 | 1,014 | 706 | 309 | 1,015 |
| May | 701 | 334 | 1,035 | 691 | 303 | 994 | 704 | 312 | 1,016 |
| June | 691 | 318 | 1,009 | 709 | 309 | 1,018 | 700 | 311 | 1,011 |
| July | 610 | 261 | 871 | 694 | 304 | 998 | 689 | 300 | 989 |
| August | 546 | 233 | 779 | 687 | 292 | 979 | 673 | 274 | 947 |
| September | 583 | 280 | 863 | 687 | 302 | 989 | 670 | 280 | 950 |
| October | 596 | 301 | 897 | 689 | 293 | 982 | 660 | 275 | 935 |
| November | 616 | 305 | 921 | 711 | 305 | 1,016 | 672 | 296 | 968 |
| December | 614 | 306 | 920 | 697 | 301 | 998 | 663 | 272 | 935 |
| Monthly average | 657 | 324 | 981 | 703 | 308 | 1,011 | 690 | 298 | 988 |

TABLE 11. Estimated Capital, Repair and Maintenance Expenditures 1946-1955

(Thousand of dollars)

| Year | Capital expenditures | | | Repair and maintenance expenditures | | | Capital, repair and maintenance expenditures | | |
|-------------------------|----------------------|-------------------------|-----------|-------------------------------------|-------------------------|-----------|--|-------------------------|-------|
| | Con-struction | Machinery and equipment | Sub-total | Con-struction | Machinery and equipment | Sub-total | Con-struction | Machinery and equipment | Total |
| 1946 | .. | .. | 340 | .. | .. | 469 | .. | .. | 899 |
| 1947 | .. | .. | 125 | 111 | 424 | 535 | 173 | 549 | 722 |
| 1948 | .. | .. | 361 | .. | .. | 519 | 108 | 772 | 880 |
| 1949 | .. | .. | 226 | 127 | 372 | 499 | 133 | 592 | 725 |
| 1950 | .. | .. | 222 | 152 | 293 | 445 | 173 | 494 | 667 |
| 1951 | 215 | 363 | 578 | 174 | 464 | 638 | 389 | 827 | 1,216 |
| 1952 | .. | .. | 551 | 154 | 461 | 615 | 232 | 934 | 1,166 |
| 1953 | .. | .. | 625 | .. | .. | 437 | 137 | 925 | 1,062 |
| 1954 | .. | .. | 415 | .. | .. | 505 | 122 | 798 | 920 |
| 1955 ¹ | .. | .. | 304 | .. | .. | 442 | 145 | 601 | 746 |

1. Figures for 1955 are preliminary.

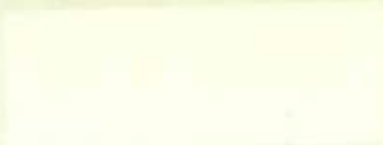
TABLE 12. Mechanical Equipment, 1954 and 1955

| | 1954 | 1955 |
|--|-------|-------|
| | No. | No. |
| Spindles which consumed fibre during the year | 3,595 | 3,414 |
| Spindles which consumed no fibre during the year | 510 | 623 |
| Twisting and doubling spindles | 757 | 789 |
| Looms | — | — |
| Braiding machines | 293 | 301 |
| Rope machines | 146 | 138 |
| Winding machines | 284 | 300 |
| Netting | 22 | 25 |

List of Cordage, Rope and Twine Manufacturers Operating in Canada in 1955

| Name of firm | Location | Products made |
|---|--|--|
| Newfoundland: | | |
| Colonial Cordage Company Ltd. | St. John's | Rope, twine, yarn, lines |
| Nova Scotia: | | |
| Plymouth Cordage Co. of Canada, Ltd. (H.O. Welland, Ontario) | Wyse Road, Dartmouth | Binder twine, Rope, twine |
| Quebec: | | |
| Beaver Mfg. Co. Reg. | 1,000 Charles Garner St., Drummondville | Rope |
| Bolduc, C.N. Manufacturing Co. | 12 College St., Lennoxville | Rope |
| Braided Products Ltd. | 530 Greene Ave., Montreal | Fishing lines, etc. |
| Dominion Wire Rope & Cable Co., Ltd. (Synthetic Cordage Div.) | 175 St. Joseph St., Lachine | Rope |
| Kenyon William, & Sons (Canada) Ltd. | Cabana & Berard St., Granby | Rope |
| Ontario: | | |
| Algonquin Line & Thread Co. Ltd. | 6 Bartlett Avenue, Toronto | Fishing lines etc. |
| Brantford Cordage Co. Ltd., The | 111 Brant St., Brantford | Baler twine, binder twine, rope, twine |
| Brooks Limited, John S. | 722 Broad St., E., Dunville | Fish netting |
| Derrett Cordage Co. | 6 Bartlett Avenue, Toronto | Twines, lines |
| Doon Twines Ltd. | 50 Ottawa St., S., Kitchener | Baler twine, binder twine, rope, twine, yarn |
| International Harvester Co. of Canada Ltd. ... | 208 Hillyard Street, Hamilton | Baler twine, binder twine |
| Plymouth Cordage Co. of Canada Ltd. | 229 Plymouth Road. Welland | Baler twine, binder twine, rope, twine |
| British Columbia: | | |
| Canada Ropes Ltd. | 377 No. 3 Road, Lulu Island | Rope |
| Canada Western Cordage Co., Ltd. (H.O. 20 Water St., Vancouver) | Braid St., New Westminster | Rope, twine |
| First Vancouver Net Factory Ltd. | 121 Main St., Vancouver | Fish nets, twines |





1950

1. The first part of the report deals with the general situation of the country and the progress of the work during the year.

2. The second part deals with the results of the work done during the year.

3. The third part deals with the conclusions drawn from the work done during the year.

4. The fourth part deals with the recommendations made for the future work.

5. The fifth part deals with the summary of the work done during the year.

6. The sixth part deals with the conclusions drawn from the work done during the year.

7. The seventh part deals with the recommendations made for the future work.

8. The eighth part deals with the summary of the work done during the year.

9. The ninth part deals with the conclusions drawn from the work done during the year.

10. The tenth part deals with the recommendations made for the future work.

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