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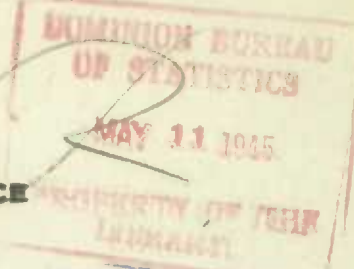
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REPORT

ON THE

COTTON TEXTILE INDUSTRIES

IN

CANADA

1943



OTTAWA
1945

Price 35 cents

DEPARTMENT OF TRADE AND COMMERCE
DOMINION BUREAU OF STATISTICS
GENERAL MANUFACTURES BRANCH
OTTAWA - CANADA

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SECTION I

THE COTTON TEXTILE INDUSTRIES IN CANADA, 1943

This industry is divided into six sections; (1) general review of the industry as a whole, (2) cotton yarn and cloth, (3) cotton thread, (4) cotton and wool waste, (5) cotton batting and wadding and (6) miscellaneous cotton goods. The last named industry comprises all manufactures, the chief component of which is cotton and which cannot be properly classified under any of the other sections.

Peak war-time production in the cotton industries as a whole was reached in 1942. In that year total yarn production amounted to 215,293,653 pounds, an increase of over fifty per cent as compared with 1939, but, due to the demand for coarse yarns for military fabrics, etc., there was actually a slight decline in the production of fine yarns. Weaving facilities were also necessarily diverted largely to heavy fabrics, and this, together with the fine yarn situation, the insufficient amount of yarns available to hosiery and knit goods manufacturers, and the fact that requirements of heavy fabrics for civilian work clothing, etc., could not be met, intensified the problems of industrial and civilian supply. Domestic production was therefore supplemented to the greatest extent possible by increased imports. The partial inability of domestic producers to meet the very heavy demands of the war years was aggravated by the labour situation, and this reflected in both the decline in production apparent in 1943 as compared with 1942 and in the lower employment figures.

Reports were received from 157 establishments in 1943, being 2 more than in the preceding year. The provincial distribution of these establishments is shown in Table 1 for 1942 and 1943.

During 1943 the cotton textile industries produced goods with a selling value at the factory of \$149,919,820, which was a decrease of \$14,528,678 or almost 9 per cent as compared with the previous year. Employment was given to 27,076 persons, being a decline of 2,318 over the preceding year, also the amount paid out in salaries and wages, \$32,330,930, was smaller by \$873,574 or over 2 per cent. Materials used cost \$94,670,799, an increase of \$115,903. Capital invested totalled \$97,166,383.

In order to show the production in this industry in adequate detail and at the same time avoid disclosing the operations of individual establishments, it has been found necessary to group the output of the five individual industries, and this has been done in Table 4. The same procedure has been applied to materials, which are shown in Table 5. However, fairly detailed lists of products and materials in the cotton yarn and cloth industry can be set up and this has been done in Section 2.

All fabrics produced, other than for use in the manufacture of tires, had a value of \$86,222,787 in 1943 as against \$98,424,318 in 1942. Grey cotton fabric was the main item and in 1943 a total of 70,007,630 pounds or 189,409,198 yards were produced with a selling value at the factory of \$33,371,433. The 1942 production was 82,282,131 pounds or 230,958,260 yards worth \$35,307,480. In connection with this particular item, it should be noted that a very considerable yardage goes to

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other mills for further processing, the amount so disposed of in 1943 totalling 102,535,619 yards.

Yarns spun for sale in 1943 had a valuation of \$18,131,048 compared with \$19,857,115 in 1942. Tire fabrics produced were valued at \$9,997,956 in 1943 and \$9,003,536 in 1942. For the same two years cotton thread was produced to the value of \$6,275,987 and \$6,085,226 respectively. Other important items were; blankets, towels, etc. In Table 4 will be found the valuation of these and all other items which could be shown, together with the quantity wherever possible.

The principal material used in this industry is raw cotton, and in 1943 its consumption was 198,750,563 pounds, with a laid down cost of \$46,254,240 or an average price of 23.3 cents per pound. In 1942 the quantity used was 228,353,243 pounds costing \$39,595,811 or an average of 17.2 cents per pound. Yarns of all kinds used cost \$8,510,390 in 1943 and \$8,797,073 in 1942, cotton yarn being the dominant item. The expenditure for all kinds of fabrics totalled \$24,446,425 in 1943 and \$28,788,036 in 1942 with cotton fabrics representing the greater part of the value. Dyes, bleaches and chemicals cost \$3,877,361 in 1943 and \$4,647,425 in 1942.

Table 1. - Location of Mills of Cotton Textiles Group of Industries, 1942 and 1943

Provinces	Cotton Yarn and Cloth		Cotton Thread		Cotton and Wool Waste		Cotton Batting and Wadding		x "Miscellaneous Cotton Textiles"		All Cotton Textile Mills	
	1942	1943	1942	1943	1942	1943	1942	1943	1942	1943	1942	1943
	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.
CANADA ...	40	40	7	7	28	25	5	4	75	81	155	157
Nova Scotia ..	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	1
New Brunswick	2	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	2
Quebec	16	16	5	5	10	9	3	2	45	49	79	81
Ontario	21	21	2	2	12	12	2	2	27	29	64	66
Manitoba	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	2	2	2
Alberta	-	-	-	-	1	1	-	-	-	-	1	1
British Columbia ..	-	-	-	-	5	3	-	-	1	1	6	4

x Production in the "Miscellaneous cotton textiles", includes comforters, curtains and curtain material, bedspreads, quilted goods, pillows and cushions, muff beds, runners, scarves and drapes, couch and mattress covers, tailors' supplies, rubber thread, tapes and webbing, garters, elastic, aprons, gaiters and spats, suspenders, powder puffs, etc.

THE COTTON TEXTILE INDUSTRIES IN CANADA, 1943

Table 2. - Principal Statistics of the Cotton Textile Group of Industries, 1928 to 1943

Year and Industries	Estab-lish-ments	Capital Invested	Em-ployees	Salaries and Wages	Cost of Materials Used	Gross Value of Production
	No.	\$	No.	\$	\$	\$
1928	79	100,452,297	23,449	19,481,407	51,555,246	91,480,532
1929	80	104,985,047	22,087	18,550,186	49,980,812	90,079,956
1930	77	87,589,707	18,590	14,561,949	33,088,200	58,587,366
1931	93	82,183,112	17,577	13,987,990	26,210,708	50,986,932
1932	95	79,785,322	16,818	13,161,177	22,188,896	45,351,012
1933	104	82,620,192	17,885	13,221,729	29,789,948	58,460,780
1934	104	83,071,083	20,029	15,407,351	37,689,370	70,275,980
1935	106	77,902,879	20,248	15,031,412	38,615,498	68,917,349
1936	106	79,610,529	20,224	16,256,130	42,313,122	75,413,189
1937	111	76,429,033	21,660	18,578,034	48,244,951	83,360,521
1938	109	69,777,590	20,444	16,774,848	35,233,954	67,205,182
1939	110	90,621,180	22,340	19,120,445	41,377,000	81,229,698
1940	108	97,423,757	26,017	25,362,997	60,975,877	115,559,067
<u>1 9 4 1</u>						
TOTAL	120	105,042,267	29,600	30,381,883	79,747,984	143,120,232
Cotton yarn and cloth.	39	93,362,427	26,375	27,178,142	69,284,679	128,421,012
Cotton thread	7	4,693,475	926	1,032,007	2,749,363	5,692,172
Cotton and wool waste.	18	1,318,965	414	375,449	2,070,739	3,006,731
Cotton batting and wadding	4	1,815,141	262	371,566	1,113,819	1,929,867
Miscellaneous cotton textiles	52	3,852,259	1,623	1,424,719	4,529,384	7,070,450
<u>1 9 4 2</u>						
TOTAL	155	103,961,402	29,394	33,204,504	94,554,896	164,448,498
Cotton yarn and cloth.	40	91,398,489	25,796	29,304,427	80,629,998	141,899,520
Cotton thread	7	4,434,842	933	1,099,682	3,172,384	6,182,178
Cotton and wool waste.	28	1,913,252	454	594,487	3,664,104	4,915,544
Cotton batting and wadding	5	1,621,554	285	433,731	1,439,852	2,668,340
Miscellaneous cotton textiles	75	4,533,265	1,926	1,772,177	5,648,558	8,782,916
<u>1 9 4 3</u>						
TOTAL	157	97,166,383	27,076	32,330,930	94,670,799	149,919,820
Cotton yarn and cloth.	40	85,060,925	23,526	28,146,211	80,663,290	126,879,874
Cotton thread	7	4,284,795	970	1,129,598	3,345,189	6,332,525
Cotton and wool waste.	25	1,861,763	453	670,604	3,770,209	5,168,303
Cotton batting and wadding	4	1,477,355	309	499,795	1,687,955	2,852,489
Miscellaneous cotton textiles	81	4,481,545	1,818	1,884,722	5,204,156	8,686,629

Note: Profits or losses cannot be estimated from Census figures as no data are collected for certain expense items, such as interest, rent, depreciation, taxes, insurance, advertising, etc.

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Table 3. - Comparison of Principal Statistics of the Cotton Textile Group of Industries, 1942 and 1943

Items	1942	1943	+ Increase - Decrease
Establishments reporting No.	155	157	+ 2
Capital invested \$	103,961,402	97,166,383	- 6,795,019
Employees on salaries -			
Total No.	1,826	1,822	- 4
Male No.	1,150	1,092	- 58
Female No.	676	730	+ 54
Total salaries \$	4,268,399	4,451,441	+ 183,042
Employees on wages -			
Monthly average No.	27,568	25,254	- 2,314
Male No.	15,094	12,879	- 2,215
Female No.	12,474	12,375	- 99
Total wages \$	28,936,105	27,879,489	- 1,056,616
Power Equipment (1)			
Units No.	15,540	15,940	+ 400
Horse-power capacity H.P.	114,816	119,055	+ 4,239
Cost of fuel and electricity (2) ... \$	3,458,737	3,330,153	- 128,584
Cost of materials used \$	94,554,896	94,670,799	+ 115,903
Gross value of production \$	164,448,498	149,919,820	-14,528,678

(1) For details of power equipment installed, see Table 8.

(2) For details of fuel and electricity consumed, see Table 9.

N.B. Mechanical equipment is shown for the Cotton Yarn and cloth industry only, see Table 19.

THE COTTON TEXTILE INDUSTRIES IN CANADA, 1943

Table 4. - Total Production in the Cotton Textile Group of Industries, 1942 and 1943

Principal Products	1 9 4 2			1 9 4 3		
	Q u a n t i t y		Selling Value at Factory	Q u a n t i t y		Selling Value at Factory
	Pounds	Lineal Yards	\$	Pounds	Lineal Yards	\$
Fabrics						
All Cotton -						
(1) Grey	82,282,131	230,958,260	35,307,480	70,007,630	189,409,198	33,371,423
Bleached	9,639,511	39,866,539	5,847,612	8,916,329	36,499,248	5,466,831
Printed and painted	20,385,886	88,350,011	11,231,174	13,975,886	60,935,386	10,207,058
Yarn and Stock dyed	15,148,139	37,912,263	7,656,501	12,363,554	32,704,289	6,450,842
Piece dyed	26,992,975	78,573,208	21,084,422	24,040,066	68,131,111	16,351,666
Cotton and continuous filament artificial silk mixed -						
Bleached	30,394	73,552	25,137	25,322	60,826	24,105
Piece dyed	767,040	1,902,022	842,906	619,406	1,515,625	677,577
All other	15,824	42,832	9,549	2,313	6,946	579
All continuous filament artifi- cial silk -						
Piece dyed	655,044	3,165,102	999,824)	-	8,501,111	2,347,502
Other	-	9,429,580	2,559,866)	-	11,010,235	2,928,652
All spun rayon and mixtures ...	-	12,598,772	3,232,726	-	1,965,452	260,374
Curtain and drapery material ..	-	4,714,231	534,539	-		
Tapestries and other upholstering materials	1,428,415	1,821,648	1,082,143	1,206,354	1,785,382	840,953
Tapes and webbing -						
Elastic and other	-	-	1,667,553	-	-	1,453,768
Pillow cotton	999,683	2,655,910	519,824	622,056	1,522,777	360,643
Sheeting	6,837,171	11,353,915	3,357,786	6,420,789	9,713,842	3,227,652
Towelling	-	5,595,674	1,004,276	435,988	4,243,280	748,326
All other fabrics	-	-	1,461,000	-	3,903,677	1,501,821
TOTAL FABRICS	-	-	98,424,318	-	-	86,222,787

(1) It should be noted that in 1942, 126,973,902 yards of this gray cotton fabric went to other mills for further processing. In 1943, the total so disposed of was 102,535,619 yards.

THE COTTON TEXTILE INDUSTRIES IN CANADA, 1943

Table 4. - Total Production in the Cotton Textile Group of Industries,
1942 and 1943 - (Continued)

Principal Products	Unit of Measure	1942		1943	
		Quantity	Selling Value at Factory	Quantity	Selling Value at Factory
			\$		\$
Bedspreads and Quilts -					
Artificial Silk and mixtures	No.	95,646	237,052	79,162	209,036
Cotton	"	484,522	1,328,342	434,606	1,416,518
Bed sets	"	97,877	155,088	-	102,304
Sheets and pillow slips	-	-	3,171,450	-	1,588,515
Towels -					
Huck, cotton, linen, etc.	Doz.	213,109	386,751	145,659	242,941
Terry	"	1,133,370	2,665,453	890,771	2,242,211
Face cloths	"	667,298	292,604	455,843	253,293
Bath mats	"	2,865	25,873	3,768	23,156
Blankets -					
Cotton	Pr. or lb.	1,693,325)	2,716,195	1,654,559)	2,678,605
		4,994,280)		5,134,249)	
Other	Pr. or lb.	92,528)	301,957	87,242)	300,066
		447,367)		434,412)	
Covers -					
Mattress	Doz.	16,091	110,203	15,412	78,750
Couch, chairs, Table, etc.	-	-	184,406	-	320,343
Curtains, all kinds ...	Pr.	1,033,813	1,318,798	-	1,397,412
Comforters -					
Cotton	No.	175,097	398,516	120,273	327,669
Down	"	32,743	309,112	15,269	186,847
Wool	"	15,206	89,034	20,403	101,408
Other	"	3,070	8,634	6,072	33,871
Pillows	"	143,598	284,344	123,599	121,407
Cushions	"	127,542	136,042	273,300	219,159
Bags, all kinds	-	-	229,094	-	280,168
Tailors' supplies -					
Canvas fronts	-	-	1,773,924	-	1,806,304
Pads & other supplies	-	-	349,026	-	345,575
Powder puffs	-	-	168,528	-	195,136
Yarns, spun for sale -					
All cotton -					
Grey	Lb.	36,900,205	13,686,327	33,381,945	13,266,169
Bleached	"	363,946	186,973	363,744	185,984
Coloured	"	10,321,433	5,270,368	7,756,496	4,243,653
Other	"	930,600	305,853	357,672	97,184

THE COTTON TEXTILE INDUSTRIES IN CANADA, 1943

Table 4. - Total Production in the Cotton Textile Group of Industries,
1942 and 1943 - (Concluded)

Principal Products	Unit of Measure	1942		1943	
		Quantity	Selling Value at Factory	Quantity	Selling Value at Factory
			\$		\$
Yarns, spun for sale cont.					
Cotton and wool mixed -					
Grey	Lb.	232,163	174,556	369,577	202,819
Bleached and coloured	"	55,690	39,820	77,299	38,310
Cotton and artificial silk, mixed -					
Grey, coloured and bleached	"	(1)	(1)	-	-
Spun rayon, (including spun rayon mixtures) ...	"	240,361	129,561	146,131	85,393
All other yarns	"	228,341	63,657	18,229	11,536
Thread -					
Cotton	-	-	6,085,226	-	6,275,987
Other	-	-	102,820	-	39,089
Twine, cordage, etc. -					
Wrapping twine	Lb.	2,369,509	757,690	2,237,658	715,554
Other twines, lines, rope and cordage	"	2,351,576	937,294	3,149,721	1,190,731
Tire fabrics -					
Cord	"				
Square woven	"	24,028,734	9,003,536	21,436,129	9,997,956
Other	"				
Waste -					
Cotton	"	37,813,542	2,173,837	42,310,417	2,279,940
Wool	"	2,595,781	916,343	3,081,042	1,094,882
Other	"	4,549,475	268,158	565,893	106,971
Absorbent cotton, batts, batting and wadding, mainly of cotton	"	7,499,400	1,257,874	2,378,984	660,690
Felt, cotton	"	7,994,700	576,893	7,085,940	546,739
Other batts, batting, felt and wadding	"	513,074	41,124	692,038	64,480
Rags and wipers	-	-	2,358,560	-	2,368,633
Other products	-	-	4,024,842	-	4,623,770
Custom throwing, spinning, weaving, dyeing and bleaching, etc.	-	-	1,022,442	-	1,129,869
TOTAL VALUE OF PRODUCTS .	-	-	164,448,498	-	149,919,820

(1) Included in all other yarns.

THE COTTON TEXTILE INDUSTRIES IN CANADA, 1943

Table 5. - Total Materials Used in the Cotton Textile Group, 1942 and 1943

Principal Materials	Unit of Measure	1942		1943	
		Quantity	Cost Value at Factory	Quantity	Cost Value at Factory
			\$		\$
Cotton -					
Raw	Pound	229,353,243	39,595,811	198,750,563	46,254,240
Linters	"	374,209	33,638	1,286,339	158,483
Waste	"	31,263,714	2,026,805	28,517,914	2,036,811
Wool, raw, scoured, etc.	"	376,947	259,679	167,178	113,752
Wool tops, waste, etc.	"	2,392,984	766,232	3,071,204	1,019,566
Waste, other	"	1,188,335	176,403	1,374,813	171,468
Rayon staple fibre, (fibre, etc.)	"	2,110,091	570,234	1,949,515	595,421
Fibres, all other	"	314,140	102,140	11,177	9,124
Yarns, domestic (not made by plant reporting) -					
All cotton -					
Grey	"	11,844,240	3,938,658	10,191,712	3,866,920
Coloured	"	1,181,101	522,077	677,220	281,287
Bleached	"				
Mercerized	"	6,505	4,213	14,911	20,012
Artificial silk (continuous filament)	"	1,791,399	1,084,711	1,419,371	891,454
Spun rayon	"	136,633	73,052	57,039	32,412
Other	"	119,789	128,015	216,503	204,572
Yarns, imported -					
Artificial Silk, (con- tinuous filament)	"	5,138	7,322	5,787	7,218
All cotton -					
Grey	"	3,082,048	2,225,222	3,004,791	2,361,199
Mercerized	"	256,544	325,354	437,540	457,500
Coloured	"	50,027	73,637	-	-
Other	"	126,234	126,962	-	133,437
Yarns, origin not specified	"	-	287,850	-	254,379
Fabrics, domestic (not made by plant reporting) -					
All Cotton -					
Grey	Pound or Yd.	34,428,610) 126,973,902)	15,917,776	30,509,485) 102,535,619)	14,091,368
All spun rayon, and artif- icial silk, continuous filament	Pound or Yd.	2,062,000) 9,919,359)	1,839,308	1,777,228) 8,099,315)	1,476,547
Fabrics, imported -					
All cotton	Yd.	45,162,369	6,464,858	36,035,234	4,019,229
Fabrics, origin not specified -					
Cotton	"	11,336,023	2,279,331	14,525,593	2,845,212
Silk and satin	"	200,296	110,247	218,845	106,245
Artificial silk	"	835,531	385,663	870,357	437,758
Canvas, all kinds	"	2,892,801	935,004	2,464,559	917,312
Other	-	-	855,849	-	552,754

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Table 5. - Total Materials Used in the Cotton Textile Group, 1942 and 1943 (concl'd.)

Principal Materials	Unit of Measure	1942		1943	
		Quantity	Cost Value at Factory	Quantity	Cost Value at Factory
Rubber yarn and thread	Pound	37,185	\$ 31,644	-	\$ 11,348
Thread, other	"	-	134,183	-	125,779
Rags, etc.	"	15,399,162	753,923	11,999,005	557,230
Wipers, cotton	"	12,236,187	1,247,625	9,629,109	1,010,326
Wipers, other	"	83,360	3,749	4,457,050	442,167
Felt, cotton	-	-	165,020	503,503	98,284
Felt, wool, etc.	-	-	105,468	81,136	20,197
Tapes, binding, etc.	-	-	35,000	-	59,491
Feathers and down	Pound	391,627	133,998	295,938	85,031
Kapok	"	156,167	23,273	-	2,889
Starch and Sizing Materials					
Potato starch	"	6,379,852	376,756	3,806,639	254,453
Corn starch	"	1,320,146	63,758	1,615,316	81,995
Other starch and sizing materials	"	4,644,985	308,731	4,285,835	339,375
Dyestuffs, bleaches, chemicals, oils, etc.	-	-	4,647,425	-	3,877,361
Spools, tubes, spool wood, cones of paper	-	-	278,811	-	240,025
All other materials	-	-	3,903,974	-	3,018,801
Packing and shipping materials	-	-	1,225,507	-	1,130,367
TOTAL COST OF MATERIALS USED .	-	-	94,554,896	-	94,670,799

Table 6. - Capital Invested in the Cotton Textile Group, 1930 to 1943

Year	Fixed Capital	Working Capital		Total Capital
	Present value of land, buildings, fixtures, machinery, tools, etc.	Inventory value of materials on hand, stocks in process, finished products, fuel and miscellaneous supplies, etc.	Cash, trading and operating accounts, etc.	
	\$	\$	\$	\$
1930	57,817,543	16,203,183	13,568,981	87,589,707
1931	55,419,331	13,164,401	13,599,330	82,183,112
1932	57,014,559	13,023,773	9,746,990	79,785,322
1933	53,787,932	13,130,598	15,701,662	82,620,192
1934	52,405,542	17,293,406	13,372,135	83,071,083
1935	52,740,140	16,046,916	9,115,823	77,902,879
1936	52,369,034	16,889,564	10,352,031	79,610,629
1937	48,961,537	16,825,420	10,642,076	76,429,033
1938	43,780,937	16,117,813	9,878,840	69,777,590
1939	58,180,797	17,169,391	15,270,992	90,621,180
1940	59,422,590	21,482,942	16,518,225	97,423,757
1941	60,686,109	26,142,158	18,214,000	105,042,267

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Table 6. - Capital Invested in the Cotton Textile Group, 1930 to 1943 - (concl'd.)

Year and Industries	Fixed Capital	Working Capital		Total Capital
	Present value of land, buildings, fixtures, machinery, tools, etc.	Inventory value of materials on hand, stocks in process, finished products, fuel and miscellan- eous supplies, etc.	Cash, trading and operating accounts, etc.	
	\$	\$	\$	\$
<u>1942</u>				
TOTAL	55,151,350	27,626,074	21,133,973	103,961,402
Cotton yarn and cloth	51,105,834	22,364,719	17,327,936	91,398,489
Cotton thread	1,073,791	2,467,528	953,523	4,494,842 ¹
Cotton and wool waste	634,146	764,040	515,066	1,913,252 ¹
Cotton batting and wadding	361,615	401,003	353,936	1,621,554 ¹
Miscellaneous cotton textiles	1,475,964	1,623,784	1,423,517	4,533,265
<u>1943</u>				
TOTAL	53,214,233	22,346,672	21,605,478	97,166,383
Cotton yarn and cloth	49,264,911	17,327,040	18,463,974	85,060,925
Cotton thread	1,080,455	2,314,303	830,037	4,234,795
Cotton and wool waste	604,313	738,087	513,853	1,861,763
Cotton batting and wadding	351,757	323,112	299,483	1,477,355
Miscellaneous cotton textiles	1,412,292	1,641,130	1,428,123	4,481,545

THE COTTON TEXTILE INDUSTRIES IN CANADA, 1943

Table 7. - Employees by Sex and Remuneration and by Provinces,
in the Cotton Textile Group, 1942 and 1943.

		CANADA	Quebec	Ontario	Other Provinces
<u>1 9 4 2</u>					
Salaried Employees -					
Total	No.	1,826	1,245	531	50
Male	No.	1,150	819	302	29
Female	No.	676	426	229	21
Total Salaries	\$	4,268,399	2,954,562	1,223,944	89,893
Wage-earners -					
Monthly average	No.	27,568	18,912	7,536	1,120
Male	No.	15,094	11,038	3,411	645
Female	No.	12,474	7,874	4,125	475
Total wages	\$	28,936,105	19,472,432	8,141,637	1,322,036
All Employees -					
Total	No.	29,394	20,157	8,067	1,170
Male	No.	16,244	11,857	3,713	674
Female	No.	13,150	8,300	4,354	496
Total salaries and wages .	\$	33,204,504	22,426,994	9,365,581	1,411,929
<u>1 9 4 3</u>					
Salaried Employees -					
Total	No.	1,822	1,249	526	47
Male	No.	1,092	775	290	27
Female	No.	730	474	236	20
Total Salaries	\$	4,451,441	3,085,705	1,275,721	90,015
Wage-earners -					
Monthly average	No.	25,254	17,447	6,672	1,135
Male	No.	12,879	9,410	2,901	568
Female	No.	12,375	8,037	3,771	567
Total wages	\$	27,879,489	19,114,259	7,472,340	1,292,890
All Employees -					
Total	No.	27,076	18,696	7,198	1,182
Male	No.	13,971	10,185	3,191	595
Female	No.	13,105	8,511	4,007	587
Total salaries and wages .	\$	32,330,930	22,199,964	8,748,061	1,382,905

THE COTTON TEXTILE INDUSTRIES IN CANADA, 1943

Table 8. - Power Installation in the Cotton Textile Industries, 1943

Classes of Power	Cotton Yarn and Cloth	Cotton Thread	Cotton and Wool Waste	Cotton Batting and Wadding	Miscel- laneous Cotton Textiles
Steam engines -					
Units	37	-	-	-	-
Horsepower capacity	4,796	-	-	-	-
Steam turbines -					
Units	9	-	-	-	-
Horsepower capacity	7,140	-	-	-	-
Diesel engines -					
Units	1	-	-	-	-
Horsepower capacity	640	-	-	-	-
Gasoline, gas and oil engines -					
Units	1	-	-	1	-
Horsepower capacity	8	-	-	5	-
Hydraulic turbines or water wheels -					
Units	9	-	-	-	-
Horsepower capacity	9,850	-	-	-	-
Electric motors, operated by purchased power -					
Units	14,644	517	153	172	396
Horsepower capacity	90,663	2,466	1,047	1,707	733
Total Power Used in Manufacturing -					
Units	14,701	517	153	173	396
Horsepower capacity	113,097	2,466	1,047	1,712	733
Electric motors, operated by power generated by the establishment -					
Units	1,733	-	2	-	-
Horsepower capacity	11,114	-	85	-	-
TOTAL ELECTRIC MOTORS -					
Units	16,377	517	155	172	396
Horsepower capacity	101,777	2,466	1,132	1,707	733
BOILER INSTALLATION -					
Units	118	4	8	6	1
Horsepower capacity	24,298	1,025	359	405	65

THE COTTON TEXTILE INDUSTRIES IN CANADA, 1943

Table 9. - Consumption of Fuel and Electricity in the Cotton Textile Industries, 1943

Kinds of Fuel		Cotton Yarn and Cloth	Cotton thread	Cotton and Wool Waste	Cotton Batting and Wadding	Miscel- laneous Cotton Textiles,
Coal -						
Bituminous -						
Quantity	Ton	183,217	3,109	3,945	1,911	1,076
Value	\$	1,513,874	26,546	35,589	16,010	9,076
Anthracite -						
Quantity	Ton	15	-	48	-	13
Value	\$	225	-	579	-	225
Coke (for fuel only)						
Quantity	Ton	-	-	60	-	111
Value	\$	-	-	910	-	1,080
Gasoline (including gasoline used in cars and trucks) -						
Quantity	Imp.Gal	59,714	500	10,184	6,546	1,622
Value	\$	17,902	175	3,164	2,198	547
Kerosene or coal oil -						
Quantity	Imp.Gal.	249	19	-	25	6
Value	\$	45	9	-	7	2
Fuel oil and diesel oil -						
Quantity	Imp.Gal.	45,432	35	-	1,000	2,256
Value	\$	4,497	7	-	100	314
Wood -						
Quantity	Cord	-	-	-	-	6
Value	\$	-	-	-	-	50
Gas -						
Manufactured -						
Quantity	M cu.ft.	1,883	274	-	-	1,306
Value	\$	1,917	322	-	-	1,267
Natural -						
Quantity	M cu.ft.	-	-	-	952	-
Value	\$	-	-	-	750	-
Other fuel -						
Value	\$	-	16,269	-	-	-
TOTAL COST OF FUEL	\$	1,538,460	43,328	40,242	19,065	12,561

THE COTTON TEXTILE INDUSTRIES IN CANADA, 1943

Table 9. - Consumption of Fuel and Electricity in the Cotton Textile Industries, 1943 (Concl'd).

Kinds of fuel		Cotton Yarn and Cloth	Cotton Thread	Cotton and Wool Waste	Cotton Batting and Wadding	Miscel- laneous Cotton Textiles,
Electricity Purchased (in- cluding service charges)						
Quantity	Kw.h.	220,091,580	4,072,070	863,117	1,745,327	897,148
Value	\$	1,557,081	55,386	19,549	24,010	20,471
TOTAL COST OF FUEL AND ELECTRICITY	\$	3,095,541	98,714	59,791	43,075	33,032

SECTION 2. - THE COTTON YARN AND CLOTH INDUSTRY IN CANADA, 1943.

In 1943 reports were received from forty establishments whose principal output consisted of woven cotton fabrics and cotton yarns. The gross value of production in the cotton yarn and cloth industry totalled \$126,879,874, which was a decrease of \$15,019,646 or 10.5 per cent. Employment was given to 23,526 persons, 2,270 or 8.8 per cent less than in the previous year, and salaries and wages paid, \$28,146,211, were lower by \$1,158,216 or 4 per cent. Materials used cost \$80,663,290, an increase of \$33,292 or .04 per cent. Capital invested totalled \$85,060,925, which was a decrease of \$6,337,564 or 7 per cent.

The provincial distribution of the forty establishments reporting in 1943 was; Quebec, sixteen; Ontario, twenty-one; New Brunswick, two; and Nova Scotia, one.

Fabrics of all kinds accounted for \$86,222,787 or 68 per cent of the total value of production. Grey cotton fabrics were produced to the extent of 70,007,630 pounds or 189,409,198 yards, valued at \$33,371,433. It may also be of interest to note that fabrics of continuous filament artificial silk were produced to the extent of 8,501,111 yards valued at \$2,347,502. Production of fabrics of spun rayon, or mixtures of spun rayon, totalled 11,010,235 yards with a value of \$2,928,652. Yarns spun for sale were valued at \$18,037,015.

The principal material used in this industry is raw cotton and 196,262,667 pounds costing \$46,089,613 were consumed in 1943. Cotton yarn used totalled 10,908,337 pounds valued at \$4,175,728. Of the grey cotton fabrics reported as produced in the industry, 30,509,485 pounds or 102,535,619 yards valued at \$14,091,368 went to other mills for further processing into printed and dyed cotton fabric, etc. and re-appear as materials used.

For further details of production or materials used see Table 12 and 14.

THE COTTON YARN AND CLOTH INDUSTRY IN CANADA, 1943

Table 10 - Principal Statistics, 1928 to 1943

Year and Provinces	Estab- lish- ments	Capital Invested	Em- ployees	Salaries and Wages	Cost of Materials Used	Gross Value of Production
	No.	\$	No.	\$	\$	\$
1928 (x)	38	90,960,011	21,615	17,688,791	44,704,779	79,219,582
1929 (x)	36	95,542,319	20,221	16,671,787	43,133,575	78,241,765
1930	33	78,542,804	16,999	13,004,793	27,975,574	48,692,878
1932	35	72,504,504	15,092	11,684,979	19,158,046	38,555,370
1933	37	75,422,396	16,095	11,749,286	26,456,914	51,179,628
1934	36	75,889,237	18,106	13,768,278	33,132,480	61,306,490
1935	35	70,741,613	18,121	13,206,265	33,689,873	59,378,664
1936	35	71,564,646	17,910	14,218,231	37,042,911	65,635,365
1937	36	67,832,556	19,160	16,350,956	42,063,654	72,113,878
1938	37	60,862,966	18,049	14,639,317	29,902,346	57,055,615
1939	36	81,272,668	19,723	16,733,206	35,527,356	70,385,460
1940	37	87,578,818	23,616	23,110,839	53,958,165	103,389,868
<u>1 9 4 1</u>						
CANADA	39	93,362,427	26,375	27,178,142	69,284,679	128,421,012
Quebec	15	51,456,142	18,031	18,298,177	52,285,808	92,823,043
Other Provinces ..	24	41,906,285	8,344	8,879,965	16,998,871	35,597,969
<u>1 9 4 2</u>						
CANADA	40	91,398,489	25,796	29,304,427	80,629,998	141,899,520
Quebec	16	52,174,865	18,152	20,425,069	64,010,056	107,973,989
Other Provinces ..	24	39,223,624	7,644	8,879,358	16,619,942	33,925,531
<u>1 9 4 3</u>						
CANADA	40	85,060,925	23,526	28,146,211	80,663,290	126,879,874
Quebec	16	47,376,429	16,622	19,907,475	62,545,536	95,568,886
Other Provinces ..	24	37,684,496	6,904	8,238,736	18,117,754	31,310,988

(x) Includes oilcloths and linoleums.

Note: Profits or losses cannot be estimated from Census figures as no data are collected for certain expense items, such as interest, rent, depreciation, taxes, insurance, advertising, etc.

THE COTTON YARN AND CLOTH INDUSTRY IN CANADA, 1943

Table 11. - Comparison of Principal Statistics, 1942 and 1943

Items		1 9 4 2	1 9 4 3	+ Increase - Decrease
Establishments reporting	No.	40	40	
Capital invested	\$	91,398,489	85,060,925	- 6,337,564
Employees on salaries -				
Total	No.	1,217	1,176	- 41
Male	No.	740	666	- 74
Female	No.	477	510	+ 33
Total salaries	\$	3,013,900	3,019,462	+ 5,562
Employees on wages -				
Monthly average	No.	24,579	22,350	- 2,229
Male	No.	14,166	12,057	- 2,109
Female	No.	10,413	10,293	- 120
Total wages	\$	26,290,527	25,126,749	- 1,163,778
Power equipment (1)				
Units	No.	14,452	14,701	+ 249
Horse-power capacity	H.P.	109,101	113,097	+ 3,996
Cost of fuel and electricity(2) \$		3,238,546	3,095,541	- 143,005
Cost of materials used	\$	80,629,998	80,663,290	+ 33,292
Gross value of production	\$	141,899,520	126,879,874	-15,019,646

(1) For details of power equipment installed, see Table 8.

(2) For details of fuel and electricity consumed, see Table 9.

N.B. See Table 19 for details of mechanical equipment.

THE COTTON YARN AND CLOTH INDUSTRY IN CANADA, 1943

Table 12. - Production, 1943

Principal Products	Quantity		Selling Value at Factory
	Pounds	Lineal yards	\$
Fabrics -			
All Cotton -			
Grey (1)	70,007,630	189,409,198	33,371,433
Bleached	8,916,329	36,499,248	5,466,831
Printed and painted	13,975,886	60,935,386	10,207,058
Piece-dyed	24,040,066	68,131,111	16,351,666
Yarn and stock dyed	12,863,554	32,704,289	6,450,842
Cotton and wool mixed	399,017	1,195,714	491,643
Cotton and continuous filament artificial silk mixed -			
Grey and bleached	27,635	67,772	24,684
Piece-dyed and yarn and stock dyed	619,406	1,515,625	677,577
All artificial silk (continuous filament) -			
Piece-dyed	419,371	2,155,655	669,660
Other (grey, bleached and printed)	-	6,345,456	1,677,842
Spun rayon and mixtures of spun rayon	-	11,010,235	2,928,652
Other fabrics	972,782	866,246	694,671
Tapestries and other upholstering material.	1,206,354	1,785,882	840,958
Pillow cotton	622,056	1,522,777	360,643
Sheeting	6,420,789	9,713,842	3,227,652
Towelling	435,988	4,243,280	748,326
Tapes and webbing, all kinds	-	-	1,456,768
All other (including curtain material, cotton felt for pulp and paper making, cheese cloth, etc.)	-	-	575,881
TOTAL FABRICS	-	-	86,222,787
Yarns spun for sale -			
All cotton -			
Grey	Pounds	33,381,945	13,266,169
Bleached and mercerized	"	369,216	189,135
Coloured	"	7,756,496	4,243,653
Cotton and wool mixed -			
Grey and bleached	"	376,405	207,833
Coloured	"	70,471	33,296
Spun rayon	"	146,131	85,393
Other yarns	"	18,229	11,536
Quilts, bedspreads, etc. -			
Cotton	Doz.	21,684	396,282
Other	"	3,203	65,541
Towels	"	1,010,922	2,405,873
Face cloths	"	455,843	253,293
Bath mats	"	3,768	23,156

THE COTTON YARN AND CLOTH INDUSTRY IN CANADA, 1943

Table 12. - Production, 1943. - (Concl'd).

Principal Products	Unit of Measure	Quantity	Selling Value at Factory
Sheets and pillowslips	-	-	1,503,490
Blankets, cotton	Pair	1,654,559)	
	Pound	5,134,249)	2,678,605
Blankets, other	Pair	87,242)	
	Pound	434,412)	300,066
Tire Fabrics	"	21,436,129	9,997,956
Cotton waste sold	"	22,745,076	1,036,759
Twine and cordage, etc. -			
Wrapping twine	"	2,237,658	715,554
Other twines and lines and cordage	"	2,951,847	1,125,195
All other products	-	-	1,246,792
Custom dyeing, bleaching, throwing, etc. .	-	-	871,510
TOTAL VALUE OF PRODUCTION	-	-	126,879,874

(1) It should be noted that in 1943, 102,535,619 yards of this grey cotton went to other mills for further processing. See Table 14, materials used.

Table 13. - Total Yarns Spun, 1943

NOTE - Includes yarn spun for sale as given in Table 12 and yarn spun for use in the establishment reporting.

	P o u n d s			
	Under 20's	20 to 39's	40's and finer	n.e.s.
All cotton	134,274,525	45,218,237	4,001,604	-
Spun rayon (including spun rayon mixtures)	555,511	856,594	-	743,651
All other	1,141,856	782,105	-	-
TOTAL	135,971,892	46,856,936	4,001,604	743,651

THE COTTON YARN AND CLOTH INDUSTRY IN CANADA, 1943

Table 14. - Materials Used, 1943

Principal Materials	Unit of Measure	Quantity	Cost Value at Factory
			\$
Fibres -			
Cotton raw	Pound	196,262,667	46,089,613
Cotton waste	"	6,892,425	824,275
Wool, raw, wool-tops, waste, etc.	"	343,904	256,527
Rayon staple fibre (Fibro, etc.)	"	1,949,515	595,421
All other fibres	"	490,200	91,083
Yarns, Canadian, not made by plant reporting -			
All cotton -			
Grey	"	10,189,314	3,865,824
Coloured	"	677,220	281,287
All other	"	2,911	2,012
Artificial silk (continuous filament)	"	1,419,371	891,454
Spun rayon (including spun rayon mixtures)	"	57,039	32,412
Other	"	216,503	204,572
Yarns, imported -			
All cotton -			
Grey and mercerized	"	38,892	26,605
Other	"	168,204	136,091
Fabrics, Canadian, not made by plant reporting -			
All cotton, grey	Pound or yard	30,509,485) 102,535,619)	14,091,368
All artificial silk, grey and spun rayon ..	Pound or yard	1,784,263) 8,136,530)	1,486,200
Other	-	-	15,921
Fabrics, imported -			
All cotton, grey	Pound or yard	10,430,269) 36,035,234)	4,019,229
Other	-	-	5,577
Thread, (cotton)	-	-	62,052
Starch and sizing materials	-	-	671,893
Chemicals and dyestuffs	-	-	3,583,708
Spools, tubes and cones of paper	-	-	95,304
All other materials and supplies	-	-	2,088,570
Processing and finishing by other mills	-	-	423,666
Packing and shipping materials	-	-	822,626
TOTAL	-	-	80,663,290

THE COTTON YARN AND CLOTH INDUSTRY IN CANADA, 1943

Table 15. - Capital Invested, 1930 to 1943

Year and Provinces	Fixed Capital	Working Capital		Total Capital
	Present value of land, buildings, fixtures, machinery, tools, etc.	Inventory value of materials on hand, stocks in process finished products, fuel and miscellan- eous supplies, etc.	Cash, trading and operating accounts, etc.	
	\$	\$	\$	\$
1930	54,051,002	13,326,792	11,165,010	78,542,804
1931	51,639,848	10,801,450	11,581,881	74,023,179
1932	54,008,491	10,845,852	7,650,161	72,504,504
1933	50,862,223	11,027,690	13,532,483	75,422,396
1934	49,301,624	14,904,745	11,682,868	75,889,237
1935	49,400,184	13,819,222	7,522,207	70,741,613
1936	48,525,255	14,283,635	8,755,756	71,564,646
1937	44,923,075	13,907,063	9,002,418	67,832,556
1938	39,791,357	12,958,579	8,113,030	60,862,966
1939	54,400,946	14,051,272	12,820,450	81,272,668
<u>1940</u>				
CANADA	55,978,323	17,649,436	13,951,059	87,578,818
Quebec	28,161,998	12,249,699	9,176,588	49,588,285
Other Provinces	27,816,325	5,399,737	4,774,471	37,990,533
<u>1941</u>				
CANADA	56,814,568	21,664,203	14,883,656	93,362,427
Quebec	27,118,915	14,280,513	10,056,714	51,456,142
Other Provinces	29,695,653	7,383,690	4,826,942	41,906,285
<u>1942</u>				
CANADA	51,105,834	22,364,719	17,927,936	91,398,489
Quebec	24,945,891	14,041,633	13,187,341	52,174,865
Other Provinces	26,159,943	8,323,086	4,740,595	39,223,624
<u>1943</u>				
CANADA	49,264,911	17,327,040	18,468,974	85,060,925
Quebec	22,961,802	12,475,556	11,939,071	47,376,429
Other Provinces	26,303,109	4,851,484	6,529,903	37,684,496

THE COTTON YARN AND CLOTH INDUSTRY IN CANADA, 1943

Table 16. - Employees by Sex and Remuneration, 1942 and 1943

		1942	1943
Salaried Employees -			
Total	No.	1,217	1,176
Male	No.	740	666
Female	No.	477	510
Total salaries	\$	3,013,900	3,019,462
Wage-earners -			
Monthly average	No.	24,579	22,350
Male	No.	14,166	12,057
Female	No.	10,413	10,293
Total wages	\$	26,290,527	25,126,749
All Employees -			
Total	No.	25,796	23,526
Male	No.	14,906	12,723
Female	No.	10,890	10,803
Total salaries and wages	\$	29,304,427	28,146,211

Table 17. - Monthly Employment of Wage-earners, 1941 to 1943

	1941			1942			1943		
	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total
	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.
January	16,277	8,881	25,158	15,587	9,771	25,358	12,816	10,682	23,498
February	15,896	8,649	24,545	15,573	9,829	25,402	13,092	10,913	24,005
March	16,006	8,709	24,715	15,450	10,035	25,485	12,911	10,859	23,770
April	16,191	8,888	25,079	14,949	10,203	25,152	12,488	10,582	23,070
May	15,952	8,901	24,853	14,424	10,275	24,699	12,234	10,432	22,666
June	16,087	9,120	25,207	13,832	10,206	24,038	11,669	10,104	21,773
July	16,200	9,306	25,506	13,819	10,530	24,349	11,875	9,940	21,815
August	16,144	9,362	25,506	13,686	10,815	24,501	11,618	9,912	21,530
September ...	16,368	9,568	25,936	13,394	10,669	24,063	11,432	9,757	21,189
October	16,459	9,724	26,183	13,431	10,968	24,399	11,558	10,147	21,705
November	16,003	9,884	25,887	13,450	11,085	24,535	11,667	10,305	21,972
December	14,459	9,149	23,608	12,395	10,586	22,981	11,292	9,874	21,166
MONTHLY AVERAGE	16,006	9,179	25,185	14,166	10,413	24,579	12,057	10,293	22,350

THE COTTON YARN AND CLOTH INDUSTRY IN CANADA, 1943

Table 18. - Number of Wage-earners with their Regular Hours of Work per Week and Average Weekly Earnings, 1942 and 1943.

Number of Hours Worked per Week	1 9 4 2		1 9 4 3	
	Male	Female	Male	Female
	No.	No.	No.	No.
30 hours or less	78	287	178	481
31 - 43 hours	154	422	157	491
44 hours	66	45	39	60
45 - 47 hours	82	179	119	314
48 hours	3,353	2,813	1,114	1,533
49 - 50 hours	8,643	5,391	8,982	6,395
51 - 54 hours	375	473	405	631
55 hours	1,143	1,045	1,064	898
56 - 64 hours	936	300	788	131
65 hours and over	388	99	292	63
Average hours per week	50.5	49.0	50.5	48.4
Average weekly earnings	\$23.50	\$16.30	\$25.49	\$17.34
Month of highest employment, overtime included.				

Table 19. - Machinery, Equipment and Spinning Hours, 1943

	Number	
Cards in place	4,376	
Spindles in place -		
Spinning (frame)	1,098,509	
Spinning (mule)	16,128	
Twisting and doubling	126,530	
Other (not specified)	13,150	
	Automatic	Non Automatic
	No.	No.
Looms in place -		
From 28 to 32 inches wide	348	75
From 33 to 36 inches wide	1,084	17
From 37 to 41 inches wide	7,254	8
From 42 to 46 inches wide	6,945	28
From 47 to 68 inches wide	3,217	160
From 69 to 90 inches wide	1,136	182
More than 90 inches wide	552	54
Total looms	20,536	524
Narrow fabric and mohair looms	-	126
Jacquard machines in place on above looms	198	266
Dobbies in place on above looms	702	1,029
Possible spinning spindle hours for the year, estimated on a normal single shift basis -		
Mule		41,365,800
Frame		2,938,827,852
Actual spinning spindle hours during the year -		
Mule		56,763,099
Frame		4,097,066,458

THE COTTON TEXTILE INDUSTRIES IN CANADA, 1943

SECTION 3. - THE COTTON THREAD INDUSTRY IN CANADA, 1943

In 1943 reports were received from seven establishments whose chief output consisted of cotton thread. Five of these were located in Quebec and two in Ontario. These seven plants reported a capital investment of \$4,284,795 and manufactured goods with a selling value at the factory of \$6,332,525. Employment was furnished to 970 persons who received \$1,129,598 in salaries and wages. Materials used cost \$3,345,189.

During 1943 the gross value of production in the cotton thread industry rose to the extent of \$150,347 or 2.4 per cent and \$172,805 or 5.4 per cent more was expended on materials. Employment was increased by 37 persons, or 3.9 per cent, and \$29,916 or 2.7 per cent more was paid out in salaries and wages. Capital invested decreased to \$210,047 or 4.7 per cent.

Threads of cotton, silk and artificial silk are the main items of production in this industry. In 1943 these were valued at \$6,311,891 compared with \$6,158,858 in 1942.

Yarns of cotton, silk and artificial silk are the principal materials used. In 1943, 3,418,953 pounds worth \$2,815,754 were consumed, and in 1942 the consumption was 3,426,115 pounds costing \$2,662,670.

Table 20. - Principal Statistics, 1926 to 1943

Year	Estab- lish- ments No.	Capital Invested \$	Em- ployees No.	Salaries and Wages \$	Cost of Materials Used \$	Gross Value of Production \$
1926	5	4,154,658	774	686,858	2,360,350	4,538,217
1927	5	4,279,408	778	717,872	2,094,749	4,640,536
1928	5	4,357,721	752	688,355	1,969,340	4,464,981
1929	6	4,190,130	780	689,239	2,025,955	4,321,584
1930	7	4,214,075	696	638,915	1,577,661	3,816,868
1931	5	4,036,204	650	612,938	1,299,332	3,308,520
1932	5	3,375,702	648	596,037	1,110,383	3,186,524
1933	6	3,434,383	651	594,889	1,096,062	3,294,444
1934	5	2,901,875	613	635,849	1,545,885	3,809,408
1935	5	2,804,902	696	632,564	1,558,525	3,675,177
1936	5	2,930,430	774	739,227	1,502,341	3,411,208
1937	5	3,079,155	780	758,828	1,731,015	3,825,222
1938	5	3,264,560	748	725,555	1,515,279	3,521,296
1939	6	3,183,356	760	748,842	1,550,530	3,557,905
1940	5	4,023,103	848	867,452	2,259,283	4,721,302
1941	7	4,693,475	926	1,032,007	2,749,363	5,692,172
1942	7	4,494,842	933	1,099,682	3,172,384	6,182,178
1943	7	4,284,795	970	1,129,598	3,345,189	6,332,525

Note: Profits or losses cannot be estimated from Census figures as no data are collected from certain expense items such as interest, rent, depreciation taxes, insurance, advertising, etc.

THE COTTON THREAD INDUSTRY IN CANADA, 1943

Table 21. - Comparison of Principal Statistics, 1942 and 1943

Items	1942	1943	+ Increase - Decrease
Establishments reporting No.	7	7	-
Capital invested \$	4,494,842	4,284,795	- 210,047
Employees on salaries -			
Total No.	194	186	- 8
Male No.	127	114	- 13
Female No.	67	72	+ 5
Total salaries \$	384,896	390,748	+ 5,852
Employees on wages -			
Monthly average No.	739	784	+ 45
Male No.	187	182	- 5
Female No.	552	602	+ 50
Total wages \$	714,786	738,850	+ 24,064
Power Equipment (1)			
Units No.	470	517	+ 47
Horse-power capacity H.P.	2,118	2,466	+ 348
Cost of fuel and electricity (2) \$	89,867	98,714	+ 8,847
Cost of materials used \$	3,172,384	3,345,189	+ 172,805
Gross value of production \$	6,182,178	6,332,525	+ 150,347

(1) For details of power equipment installed, see Table 8.

(2) For details of fuel and electricity consumed, see Table 9.

THE COTTON THREAD INDUSTRY IN CANADA, 1943

Table 22. - Capital Invested 1930 to 1943.

Year	Fixed Capital	Working Capital		Total Capital
	Present value of land, buildings, fixtures, machinery tools, etc.	Inventory value of materials on hand, stocks in process, finished products fuel and miscellaneous supplies, etc.	Cash, trading and operating accounts, etc.	
	\$	\$	\$	\$
1930	1,733,783	1,478,505	1,001,787	4,214,075
1931	1,763,777	1,204,647	1,067,780	4,036,204
1932	1,090,577	1,043,384	1,241,741	3,375,702
1933	1,006,269	1,098,921	1,329,193	3,434,383
1934	1,028,241	1,225,322	648,312	2,901,875
1935	1,011,485	1,263,607	529,811	2,804,903
1936	1,114,494	1,296,972	518,964	2,930,430
1937	1,182,866	1,419,453	476,836	3,079,155
1938	1,207,958	1,598,422	458,180	3,264,560
1939	1,190,463	1,327,796	665,097	3,183,356
1940	1,131,127	1,973,389	918,587	4,023,103
1941	1,140,909	2,345,686	1,206,880	4,693,475
1942	1,073,791	2,467,528	953,523	4,494,842
1943	1,080,455	2,314,303	890,037	4,284,795

Table 23. - Employees by Sex and Remuneration, 1942 and 1943

		1942	1943
Salaried Employees -			
Total	No.	194	186
Male	No.	127	114
Female	No.	67	72
Total salaries	\$	384,896	390,748
Wage-earners -			
Monthly average	No.	739	784
Male	No.	187	182
Female	No.	552	602
Total wages	\$	714,786	738,850
All Employees -			
Total	No.	933	970
Male	No.	314	296
Female	No.	619	674
Total salaries and wages	\$	1,099,682	1,129,598

THE COTTON THREAD INDUSTRY IN CANADA, 1943

Table 24. - Monthly Employment by Wage-earners, 1941 to 1943.

Months	1 9 4 1			1 9 4 2			1 9 4 3		
	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total
	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.
January	172	485	657	207	562	769	196	582	778
February	174	485	659	190	535	725	189	599	788
March	177	500	677	187	553	740	193	610	803
April	183	483	666	186	535	721	190	609	799
May	184	490	674	182	538	720	181	606	787
June	191	526	717	183	543	726	188	613	801
July	187	518	705	173	540	713	180	601	781
August	212	548	760	175	573	748	178	627	805
September	209	574	783	174	560	734	178	611	789
October	217	572	789	178	572	750	173	599	772
November	220	554	774	185	567	752	173	590	763
December	222	558	780	188	567	755	175	584	759
MONTHLY AVERAGE .	196	524	720	187	552	739	182	602	784

Table 25. - Number of Hours Worked by Wage-earners During one week together with Average Weekly earnings, 1942 and 1943.

Number of Hours Worked per Week	1 9 4 2		1 9 4 3	
	Male	Female	Male	Female
	No.	No.	No.	No.
30 hours or less	14	56	11	50
31 - 43 hours	11	63	11	98
44 hours	3	16	13	22
45 - 47 hours	12	95	7	94
48 hours	24	130	38	130
49 - 50 hours	18	36	12	57
51 - 54 hours	38	151	20	60
55 hours	35	31	49	98
56 - 64 hours	37	30	31	11
65 hours and over	5	-	2	1
Average hours per week	50.6	46.5	50.2	45.9
Average weekly earnings	\$28.68	\$20.11	\$27.59	\$16.24

One week in month of highest employment, and overtime included.

THE COTTON TEXTILE INDUSTRIES IN CANADA, 1943

SECTION 4. - THE COTTON AND WOOL WASTE INDUSTRY IN CANADA, 1943.

The twenty-five establishments reporting operations in the cotton and wool waste industry during 1943 recorded a gross value of production of \$5,168,303 which represented an increase of \$252,759 or 5 per cent as compared with the previous year. Employment decreased by 1 to a total of 453 persons but the amount disbursed in salaries and wages, \$670,604 showed an increase of \$76,117. The cost of materials used rose to \$3,770,209, this figure being \$106,105 or 2.8 per cent above the cost in 1942. Capital decreased by \$51,489 or 2.6 per cent to a total investment of \$1,861,763.

Washed and sterilized rags and wipers was the principal single item of output in this industry and in 1943 these were produced to the extent of 11,619,844 pounds valued at \$1,806,343 as compared with 12,720,476 pounds valued at \$2,008,827 in 1942. Waste of cotton, wool, jute, etc. totalled 19,015,830 pounds worth \$2,272,398 in 1943 and 17,954,734 pounds valued at \$2,101,716 in 1942.

Under the heading, materials used, the consumption of waste of all kinds in 1943 was 20,386,125 pounds, costing \$1,785,132 compared with 18,830,125 pounds, worth \$1,682,610 in 1942. Wipers totalling 14,086,159 pounds worth \$1,452,493 were used in 1943 as against 12,319,547 pounds costing \$1,251,374 in 1942. Other materials used included mop yarns, rags and clippings, cheesecloth, etc.

Table 26. - Principal Statistics, 1926 to 1943.

Year	Estab- lish- ments	Capital Invested	Em- ployees	Salaries and Wages	Cost of Materials Used	Gross Value of Production
	No.	\$	No.	\$	\$	\$
1926	8	1,192,898	270	261,004	1,830,029	2,390,198
1927	7	1,088,826	276	265,107	1,651,843	2,296,367
1928	7	1,148,423	311	312,145	1,914,879	2,585,246
1929	7	1,122,818	264	297,919	1,936,230	2,645,184
1930	7	1,041,227	186	176,934	1,143,574	1,494,501
1931	14	813,063	204	194,693	898,609	1,285,120
1932	13	709,452	208	169,994	618,521	1,038,824
1933	15	848,975	219	196,268	741,274	1,282,445
1934	17	943,816	282	231,768	1,032,216	1,654,517
1935	17	840,796	298	250,802	1,170,112	1,841,202
1936	16	825,562	288	255,283	1,092,236	1,675,772
1937	18	996,992	332	306,719	1,390,909	2,025,792
1938	18	1,061,159	327	287,888	1,075,554	1,783,861
1939	18	1,520,189	366	335,414	1,237,373	1,832,950
1940	17	1,456,989	336	303,504	1,410,257	2,110,957
1941	18	1,318,965	414	375,449	2,070,739	3,006,731
1942	28	1,913,252	454	594,487	3,664,104	4,915,544
1943	25	1,861,763	453	670,604	3,770,209	5,168,303

Note: Profits or losses cannot be estimated from Census figures as no data are collected for certain expense items, such as interest, rent, depreciation, taxes, insurance, advertising, etc.

THE COTTON AND WOOL WASTE INDUSTRY IN CANADA, 1943

Table 27. - Comparison of Principal Statistics, 1942 and 1943

Items		1 9 4 2	1 9 4 3	+ Increase - Decrease	
Establishments reporting	No.	28	25	-	3
Capital invested	\$	1,913,252	1,861,763	-	51,489
Employees on salaries -					
Total	No.	82	92	+	10
Male	No.	55	62	+	7
Female	No.	27	30	+	3
Total salaries	\$	225,748	259,113	+	33,365
Employees on wages -					
Monthly average	No.	372	361	-	11
Male	No.	194	190	-	4
Female	No.	178	171	-	7
Total wages	\$	368,739	411,491	+	42,752
Power equipment (1) -					
Units	No.	154	153	-	1
Horse-power capacity	H.P.	1,178	1,047	-	131
Cost of fuel and electricity (2)	\$	55,592	59,791	+	4,199
Cost of materials used	\$	3,664,104	3,770,209	+	106,105
Gross value of production	\$	4,915,544	5,168,303	+	252,759

(1) For details of power equipment installed, see Table 8.

(2) For details of fuel and electricity consumed, see Table 9.

THE COTTON AND WOOL WASTE INDUSTRIES IN CANADA, 1943

Table 28. - Capital Invested, 1930 to 1943

Year	Fixed Capital	Working Capital		Total Capital
	Present value of land, buildings, fixtures, machinery, tools, etc.	Inventory value of materials on hand, stocks in process, finished products, fuel and miscellan- eous supplies, etc.	Cash, trading and operating accounts, etc.	
	\$	\$	\$	\$
1930	498,133	360,056	183,038	1,041,227
1931	407,800	303,752	101,511	813,063
1932	381,851	236,500	91,101	709,452
1933	464,822	249,962	134,191	848,975
1934	489,625	314,297	139,894	943,816
1935	398,947	285,733	156,116	840,796
1936	363,987	334,089	127,486	825,562
1937	437,899	375,084	184,009	996,992
1938	457,743	425,944	177,472	1,061,159
1939	480,060	459,227	580,902	1,520,189
1940	482,361	462,795	511,833	1,456,989
1941	514,424	442,312	362,229	1,318,965
1942	634,146	764,040	515,066	1,913,252
1943	604,818	738,087	518,858	1,861,763

Table 29. - Employees by Sex and Remuneration, 1942 and 1943

		1942	1943
Salaried Employees -			
Total	No.	82	92
Male	No.	55	62
Female	No.	27	30
Total salaries	\$	225,748	259,113
Wage-earners -			
Monthly average	No.	372	361
Male	No.	194	190
Female	No.	178	171
Total wages	\$	368,739	411,491
All Employees -			
Total	No.	454	453
Male	No.	249	252
Female	No.	205	201
Total salaries and wages	\$	594,487	670,604

THE COTTON AND WOOL WASTE INDUSTRY IN CANADA, 1943

Table 30. - Monthly Employment of Wage-earners, 1941 to 1943.

Months	1 9 4 1			1 9 4 2			1 9 4 3		
	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total
	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.
January	195	135	330	201	171	372	196	153	349
February	193	133	326	197	166	363	191	150	341
March	194	134	328	199	169	368	199	162	361
April	196	137	333	198	165	363	193	164	357
May	202	143	345	202	179	381	191	165	356
June	203	146	349	201	177	378	195	164	359
July	210	147	357	196	190	386	188	178	366
August	210	144	354	190	189	379	178	175	353
September	213	150	363	187	183	370	182	177	359
October	218	142	360	185	185	370	187	181	368
November	217	151	368	193	177	370	198	192	390
December	219	155	374	191	175	366	192	186	378
MONTHLY AVERAGE.	208	144	352	194	178	372	190	171	361

Table 31. - Number of Wage-earners with their regular Hours of Work per Week and Average Weekly Earnings, 1942 and 1943.

Number of Hours Worked per Week	1 9 4 2		1 9 4 3	
	Male	Female	Male	Female
	No.	No.	No.	No.
30 hours or less	7	18	14	36
31 - 43 hours	7	67	30	82
44 hours	14	3	8	12
45 - 47 hours	9	42	10	27
48 hours	9	8	7	6
49 - 50 hours	94	41	25	18
51 - 54 hours	16	10	36	5
55 hours	30	-	32	1
56 - 64 hours	34	10	35	6
65 hours and over	11	-	17	-
Average hours per week	51.3	42.9	50.4	39.1
Average weekly earnings	\$23.54	\$14.07	\$25.22	\$14.48

Month of highest employment, overtime included.

THE COTTON TEXTILE INDUSTRIES IN CANADA, 1943

SECTION 5. - THE COTTON BATTING AND WADDING INDUSTRY IN CANADA, 1943.

The four establishments reporting their operations in the batting and wadding industry in 1943 had a gross value of production of \$2,852,489, an increase of \$184,149 or 6.9 per cent as compared with the previous year. Employment was provided for 309 persons, 24 persons or 8 per cent more than in 1942, and the combined salaries and wages paid, \$499,795, were greater by \$66,064 or 15.2 per cent. The cost of all materials used rose by \$248,103 or 17.2 per cent. The amount of capital invested, \$1,477,355, represented a decrease of \$144,199 or 8.9 per cent.

No single item of production can be shown in this industry without disclosing the operations of individual establishments. The production, has, therefore, been grouped with other like articles wherever possible, and is shown in Table 4. The same procedure was applied to materials used, which are shown in Table 5.

May was the month of highest employment with 293 wage-earners reported, while August represented the low with 191 wage-earners.

Table 32. - Principal Statistics, 1926 to 1943

Year	Estab- lish- ments	Capital Invested	Em- ployees	Salaries and Wages	Cost of Materials Used	Gross Value of Production
	No.	\$	No.	\$	\$	\$
1926	8	2,461,898	320	358,662	1,218,331	2,404,251
1927	8	2,885,031	349	421,558	1,522,462	3,095,304
1928	8	2,822,676	311	427,201	1,734,335	3,197,649
1929	8	2,765,650	305	418,265	1,623,288	2,711,855
1930	8	2,665,952	270	347,126	1,447,880	2,934,695
1931	6	1,366,925	125	156,719	402,152	721,782
1932	6	1,297,062	119	149,488	279,338	590,933
1933	5	1,218,962	116	133,751	265,356	528,986
1934	5	1,244,565	130	149,055	376,761	729,294
1935	5	1,231,907	145	176,809	489,855	889,664
1936	5	1,298,859	147	182,532	599,899	962,787
1937	4	1,412,376	163	218,679	669,840	1,078,259
1938	4	1,379,007	148	199,750	566,956	1,017,054
1939	4	1,472,707	161	227,691	530,913	937,061
1940	4	1,730,963	223	299,717	803,324	1,406,173
1941	4	1,815,141	262	371,566	1,113,819	1,929,867
1942	5	1,621,554	285	433,731	1,439,852	2,668,340
1943	4	1,477,355	309	499,795	1,687,955	2,852,489

Note: Profits or losses cannot be estimated from Census figures as no data are collected for certain expense items, such as interest, rent, depreciation, taxes, insurance, advertising, etc.

THE COTTON BATTING AND WADDING INDUSTRY IN CANADA, 1943

Table 33. - Comparison of Principal Statistics, 1942 and 1943.

Items	1942	1943	+ Increase - Decrease
Establishments reporting No.	5	4	- 1
Capital invested \$	1,621,554	1,477,355	- 144,199
Employees on salaries -			
Total No.	38	45	+ 7
Male No.	31	35	+ 4
Female No.	7	10	+ 3
Total salaries \$	120,985	132,802	+ 11,817
Employees or wages -			
Monthly average No.	247	264	+ 17
Male No.	191	168	- 23
Female No.	56	96	+ 40
Total wages \$	312,746	366,993	+ 54,247
Power equipment (1) -			
Units No.	166	173	+ 7
Horse-power capacity H.P.	1,637	1,712	+ 75
Cost of fuel and electricity (2) .. \$	42,574	43,075	+ 501
Cost of materials used \$	1,439,852	1,687,955	+ 248,103
Gross value of production \$	2,668,340	2,852,489	+ 184,149

(1) For details of power equipment installed, see Table 8.

(2) For details of fuel and electricity consumed, see Table 9.

THE COTTON BATTING AND WADDING INDUSTRY IN CANADA, 1943

Table 34. - Capital Invested, 1930 to 1943.

Year	Fixed Capital	Working Capital		Total Capital
	Present value of land, buildings, fixtures, machinery, tools, etc.	Inventory value of materials on hand, stocks in process, finished products, fuel and miscellan- eous supplies, etc.	Cash, trading and operating accounts, etc.	
	\$	\$	\$	\$
1930	1,195,465	669,014	801,473	2,665,952
1931	798,957	348,830	219,138	1,366,925
1932	783,906	323,875	189,281	1,297,062
1933	763,129	304,874	150,959	1,218,962
1934	743,688	332,410	168,467	1,244,565
1935	776,623	276,985	178,299	1,231,907
1936	801,553	344,315	152,991	1,298,859
1937	825,371	399,560	187,445	1,412,376
1938	879,916	339,566	159,525	1,379,007
1939	905,959	369,168	197,580	1,472,707
1940	1,013,988	447,083	269,892	1,730,963
1941	968,238	477,420	369,483	1,815,141
1942	861,615	401,003	358,936	1,621,554
1943	851,757	326,112	299,486	1,477,355

Table 35. - Employees by Sex and Remuneration, 1942 and 1943

		1942	1943
Salaried Employees -			
Total	No.	38	45
Male	No.	31	35
Female	No.	7	10
Total salaries	\$	120,985	132,802
Wage-earners -			
Monthly average	No.	247	264
Male	No.	191	168
Female	No.	56	96
Total wages	\$	312,746	366,993
All Employees -			
Total	No.	285	309
Male	No.	222	203
Female	No.	63	106
Total salaries and wages	\$	433,731	499,795

THE COTTON BATTING AND WADDING INDUSTRY IN CANADA, 1943

Table 36. - Monthly Employment of Wage-earners, 1941 to 1943.

Months	1 9 4 1			1 9 4 2			1 9 4 3		
	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total
	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.
January	180	32	212	182	44	226	185	70	255
February	180	36	216	189	38	227	196	80	276
March	179	45	224	185	40	225	196	78	274
April	173	39	212	178	37	215	185	86	271
May	162	38	200	185	44	229	169	124	293
June	172	44	216	181	50	231	161	122	283
July	169	40	209	216	68	284	156	118	274
August	181	46	227	209	74	283	147	44	191
September	182	47	229	194	67	261	147	104	251
October	196	49	245	190	66	256	152	105	257
November	191	49	240	188	71	259	163	110	273
December	167	29	196	185	73	258	157	110	267
MONTHLY AVERAGE.	178	41	219	191	56	247	168	96	264

Table 37. - Number of Wage-earners with their Regular Hours of Work per week and Average Weekly Earnings, 1942 and 1943.

Number of Hours Worked per Week	1 9 4 2		1 9 4 3	
	Male	Female	Male	Female
	No.	No.	No.	No.
30 Hours or less	3	2	20	7
31 - 43 hours	22	5	15	30
44 hours	6	-	2	8
45 - 47 hours	22	2	23	15
48 hours	1	-	28	47
49 - 50 hours	16	8	15	6
51 - 54 hours	30	28	26	1
55 hours	23	13	19	1
56 - 64 hours	62	15	39	6
65 hours and over	25	-	10	-
Average hours per week.	53.9	52.2	49.4	44.1
Average weekly earnings	\$27.66	\$21.18	\$26.66	\$23.60

Month of highest employment, overtime included.

THE COTTON TEXTILE INDUSTRIES IN CANADA, 1943

SECTION 6. - MISCELLANEOUS COTTON GOODS INDUSTRY IN CANADA, 1943.

In this section of the cotton textile industries are grouped all establishments using basic raw materials of which cotton is the chief component, and which cannot properly be classified in other sections.

The gross value of production reported by the 81 establishments classified under miscellaneous cotton goods in 1943 was \$8,686,629 a decrease of \$96,287 or 1 per cent as compared with 1942. The cost of materials used fell by \$444,402 or 7.8 per cent to a total of \$5,204,156. Employment was given to 1,818 persons, 108 persons or 5.6 per cent less than in 1942 but the payroll increased by \$112,545 or 6.3 per cent, the total so disbursed in 1943 being \$1,884,722. Capital invested amounted to \$4,481,545 a decrease of \$51,720 or 1.1 per cent.

Forty-nine of the eighty-one establishments reporting were located in Quebec, twenty-nine in Ontario, two in Manitoba and one in British Columbia. The total number reporting was six more than in the previous year.

While the articles produced in this industry are many and diversified, very few of them can be shown without divulging information concerning the operation of less than three establishments. The principal items were tailors' supplies, \$2,151,879 bedspreads, all kinds, \$1,163,731 comforters, all kinds, \$649,795 curtains and curtain materials, \$1,467,946 and pillows and cushions, all kinds, \$243,097. Other items manufactured were; aprons, gaiters and spats, garters and suspenders, mattress, table and furniture covers, garment and shopping bags, powder puffs, muff beds, processing of cheesecloth, etc.

The principal material used was fabrics, cotton and other, \$4,120,912. Other materials were; cotton and other yarns, thread, cotton waste, wool, wadding, shoddy and batts, kapok, tapes, bindings, fringes, etc., elastic, feathers and down, chemicals and compounds, etc.

The month of highest employment of wage-earners in 1943 was May when 293 wage-earners were reported. August with 191 was the lowest.

THE MISCELLANEOUS COTTON GOODS INDUSTRY IN CANADA, 1943

Table 38. - Principal Statistics, 1926 to 1943.

Year and Provinces	Estab- lish- ments	Capital Invested	Em- ployees	Salaries and Wages	Cost of Materials Used	Gross Value of Production
	No.	\$	No.	\$	\$	\$
1926	16	878,754	323	280,982	985,746	1,524,106
1927	18	1,048,250	389	316,157	1,099,234	1,697,273
1928	21	1,163,468	460	364,915	1,231,922	2,013,074
1929	23	1,364,130	517	472,976	1,261,764	2,159,568
1930	22	1,125,649	439	394,181	943,511	1,648,424
1931	34	1,943,741	796	661,608	1,379,166	2,535,087
1932	36	1,898,602	751	560,679	1,022,608	1,979,361
1933	41	1,695,476	804	547,535	1,230,342	2,175,277
1934	41	2,091,590	898	622,401	1,602,028	2,776,271
1935	44	2,283,660	988	764,972	1,707,133	3,132,642
1936	45	2,991,132	1,105	860,857	2,075,735	3,728,057
1937	48	3,107,954	1,225	942,852	2,389,533	4,317,370
1938	45	3,209,898	1,172	922,338	2,173,819	3,827,356
1939	46	3,172,260	1,330	1,075,292	2,530,828	4,516,322
1940	45	2,633,884	994	781,485	2,544,848	3,930,767
<u>1 9 4 1</u>						
CANADA	52	3,852,259	1,623	1,424,719	4,529,384	7,070,450
Quebec	26	1,577,201	733	599,398	2,087,021	3,145,367
Ontario	22	2,219,043	865	808,547	2,417,306	3,864,623
Manitoba and British Columbia	4	56,015	25	16,774	25,057	60,460
<u>1 9 4 2</u>						
CANADA	75	4,533,265	1,926	1,772,177	5,648,558	8,782,916
Quebec	45	2,236,930	1,051	921,362	3,179,761	4,773,234
Ontario	27	2,247,139	851	828,060	2,444,738	3,951,136
Manitoba and British Columbia	3	49,196	24	22,755	24,059	58,546
<u>1 9 4 3</u>						
CANADA	81	4,481,545	1,818	1,884,722	5,204,156	8,686,629
Quebec	49	2,351,085	1,087	1,099,946	3,237,015	5,211,900
Ontario	29	2,103,446	704	763,352	1,932,202	3,413,507
Manitoba and British Columbia	3	27,014	27	21,424	34,939	61,222

Note: Profits or losses cannot be estimated from Census figures as no data are collected for certain expense items, such as interest, rent, depreciation, taxes, insurance, advertising, etc.

THE MISCELLANEOUS COTTON GOODS INDUSTRY IN CANADA, 1943.

Table 39. - Comparison of Principal Statistics, 1942 and 1943.

Items		1 9 4 2	1 9 4 3	+ Increase - Decrease
Establishments reporting	No.	75	81	+ 6
Capital invested	\$	4,533,265	4,481,545	- 51,720
Employees on salaries -				
Total	No.	295	323	+ 28
Male	No.	197	215	+ 18
Female	No.	98	108	+ 10
Total salaries	\$	522,870	649,316	+ 126,446
Employees on wages -				
Monthly average	No.	1,631	1,495	- 136
Male	No.	356	282	- 74
Female	No.	1,275	1,213	- 62
Total wages	\$	1,249,307	1,235,406	- 13,901
Power equipment (1) -				
Units	No.	298	396	+ 98
Horse-power capacity	H.P.	782	733	- 49
Cost of fuel and electricity (2)	\$	32,158	33,032	+ 874
Cost of materials used	\$	5,648,558	5,204,156	- 444,402
Gross value of production	\$	8,782,916	8,686,629	- 96,287

(1) For details of power equipment installed, see Table 8.

(2) For details of fuel and electricity consumed, see Table 9.

THE MISCELLANEOUS COTTON GOODS INDUSTRY IN CANADA, 1943.

Table 40. - Capital Invested, 1930 to 1943.

Year and Provinces	Fixed Capital	Working Capital		Total Capital
	Present value of land, buildings, fixtures, machinery, tools, etc.	Inventory value of materials on hand, stocks in process, finished products, fuel and miscellan- eous supplies, etc.	Cash, trading and operating accounts, etc.	
	\$	\$	\$	\$
1930	339,160	368,816	417,673	1,125,649
1931	808,949	505,722	629,070	1,943,741
1932	749,734	574,162	574,706	1,898,602
1933	691,489	449,151	554,836	1,695,476
1934	842,364	516,632	732,594	2,091,590
1935	1,152,901	401,369	729,390	2,283,660
1936	1,563,745	630,553	796,834	2,991,132
1937	1,592,326	724,260	791,368	3,107,954
1938	1,443,963	795,302	970,633	3,209,898
1939	1,203,369	961,928	1,006,963	3,172,260
1940	816,791	950,239	866,854	2,633,884
<u>1 9 4 1</u>				
CANADA	1,247,970	1,212,537	1,391,752	3,852,259
Quebec	431,139	514,850	631,212	1,577,201
Ontario	803,182	672,235	743,626	2,219,043
Manitoba and British Columbia	13,649	25,452	16,914	56,015
<u>1 9 4 2</u>				
CANADA	1,475,964	1,628,784	1,428,517	4,533,265
Quebec	703,122	818,059	715,749	2,236,930
Ontario	762,988	785,827	698,324	2,247,139
Manitoba and British Columbia	9,854	24,898	14,444	49,196
<u>1 9 4 3</u>				
CANADA	1,412,292	1,641,130	1,428,123	4,481,545
Quebec	731,237	890,842	729,006	2,351,085
Ontario	673,532	742,473	687,441	2,103,446
Manitoba and British Columbia	7,523	7,815	11,676	27,014

THE MISCELLANEOUS COTTON GOODS INDUSTRY IN CANADA, 1943.

Table 41. - Monthly Employment of Wage-earners, 1941 to 1943.

Months	1 9 4 1			1 9 4 2			1 9 4 3		
	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total
	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.
January	322	794	1,116	323	1,183	1,506	270	1,285	1,555
February	330	852	1,182	321	1,225	1,546	270	1,271	1,541
March	346	889	1,235	329	1,246	1,575	286	1,248	1,534
April	357	943	1,300	348	1,273	1,621	283	1,228	1,511
May	358	952	1,310	340	1,300	1,640	279	1,235	1,514
June	366	1,020	1,386	351	1,263	1,614	280	1,200	1,480
July	384	1,037	1,421	377	1,268	1,645	282	1,092	1,374
August	373	1,112	1,485	369	1,298	1,667	284	1,138	1,422
September	364	1,154	1,518	355	1,273	1,628	259	1,202	1,461
October	387	1,218	1,605	356	1,321	1,677	259	1,227	1,486
November	398	1,225	1,623	369	1,334	1,703	261	1,250	1,511
December	380	1,099	1,479	366	1,295	1,661	260	1,198	1,458
MONTHLY AVERAGE ...	373	1,022	1,395	356	1,275	1,631	282	1,213	1,495

Table 42. - Number of Wage-earners with their Regular Hours of Work per Week and Average Weekly Earnings, 1942 and 1943

Number of Hours Worked Per Week	1 9 4 2		1 9 4 3	
	Male	Female	Male	Female
	No.	No.	No.	No.
30 hours or less	17	106	16	201
31 - 43 hours	48	339	34	350
44 hours	85	315	26	199
45 - 47 hours	47	192	68	210
48 hours	71	370	108	368
49 - 50 hours	34	85	22	40
51 - 54 hours	28	63	9	11
55 hours	8	7	1	-
56 - 64 hours	39	45	12	4
65 hours and over	10	5	2	-
Average hours per week	46.9	43.6	45.6	41.1
Average weekly earnings	\$20.73	\$14.75	\$22.75	\$15.66

Month of highest employment, overtime included.

THE COTTON TEXTILE INDUSTRIES IN CANADA, 1943.

MANUFACTURERS OF COTTON YARN AND CLOTH

NOVA SCOTIA

Cosmos Imperial Mills Limited

Water Street, Yarmouth

NEW BRUNSWICK

Canadian Cottons, Limited

Marysville

Cornwall & York Cotton Mills Co. Ltd.

Albion Street, Saint John

QUEBEC

Drummondville Cotton Company, Ltd.

Drummondville

Esmond Mills, Ltd., The

225 St. Charles Street, Granby

Acadian Bobinet Co. Ltd.

67 - 5th Ave., Iberville

Dominion Textile Company, Ltd.

Magog

Dominion Textile Company, Ltd.

Montmorency Falls

Dominion Textile Company, Ltd.

4790 St. Ambroise Street, Montreal

(Colonial Branch)

Dominion Textile Company, Ltd.

3340 Notre Dame Street, E., Montreal

(Hochelaga Branch)

Dominion Textile Company, Ltd.

3970 St. Ambroise Street, Montreal

(Merchants Branch)

Dominion Textile Company, Ltd.

5524 St. Patrick Street, Montreal

(Mount Royal Branch)

Dominion Textile Company, Ltd.

2618 Notre Dame Street, E., Montreal

(St. Anns Branch)

Goodyear Cotton Co. of Canada, Ltd.

St. Hyacinthe

Wabasso Cotton Company, Ltd.

Shawinigan Falls

Dominion Textile Company, Ltd.

Sherbrooke

(Sherbrooke Branch)

Wabasso Cotton Company, Ltd.

Three Rivers

(Mercerizing Division)

Wabasso Cotton Company, Ltd.

St. Maurice Street, Three Rivers

Montreal Cottons, Ltd.

Dufferin Road, Valleyfield

ONTARIO

Canadian Cottons, Ltd. (Canada Mill)

Cornwall

Canadian Cottons, Ltd. (Dundas Mill)

Cornwall

Canadian Cottons, Ltd. (Stormont Mill)

Cornwall

Powdrell and Alexander of Canada, Ltd.

425 Fourth Street W., Cornwall

Dominion Fabrics, Ltd.

Dunnville

Grand Valley Textiles, Ltd.

180 Beverley Street, Galt

Stauffer-Dobbie, Ltd.

Water Street North, Galt

Burrows' Textiles

47 Neeve St., Guelph

Canadian Cottons, Ltd.

429 James Street N., Hamilton

Cosmos Imperial Mills, Ltd.

Sherman Street N., Hamilton

Glendale Spinning Mills, Ltd.

Glendale Avenue, Hamilton

Hamilton Cotton Company, Ltd.

304 Mary Street N., Hamilton

Moodie, J. R. Company, Ltd.

Cor. Wilson and Sanford Aves., Hamilton

Caldwell Linen Mills Limited

Iroquois

Avalon Fabrics, Ltd.

500 Ontario Street, Stratford

THE COTTON TEXTILE INDUSTRIES IN CANADA, 1943.

MANUFACTURERS OF COTTON YARN AND CLOTH

ONTARIO - (Concluded)

Curl Brothers Textiles (Canada)	393 Sorauren Avenue, Toronto
Talbot and Talbot	952 Queen St. West, Toronto
Trent Cotton Company, Ltd., The	Trenton

MANUFACTURERS OF COTTON THREAD

QUEBEC

Canadian Spool Cotton Company	421 Pie IX Boulevard, Montreal
Cotton Threads, Ltd.	1625 Delorimier Ave., Montreal
Independent Thread Mills	365 St. Paul St. W., Montreal
Marlen Threads Limited	651 Craig St. W., Montreal
National Thread Limited	140 Laurier Ave., Sherbrooke

ONTARIO

Bell Thread Company, Ltd., The	Cor Huron St. & Minto Ave., Hamilton
Eaton, The T., Company, Ltd.	33-39 Teraulay Street, Toronto

MANUFACTURERS OF COTTON AND WOOL WASTE AND WIPING RAGS

QUEBEC

Cotton Waste & Batt Co. Ltd.,	736 Notre Dame St. West, Montreal
Dominion Sanitary Wiper Co. Ltd.	930 Brennan St., Montreal
H. Gray and Co. Ltd.	217 Common St. W., Montreal
J. E. Huard Wiping Products	522 Montfort St., Montreal
International Sanitary Wipers	162 King St., Montreal
Laxer Fibre Co.	296 St. Paul West, Montreal
Martin Cotton & Waste Mfg.	414 Champ de Mars St., Montreal
Montreal Cotton and Wool Waste Co. Ltd.	3 Nazareth St., Montreal
Standard Wiping Products Co.	40 Dalhousie St., Montreal

ONTARIO

The Brantford Wool Stock Co.	31 - 33 Jarvis St., Brantford
Stericloth Products Ltd.	143 Wellington St., Brantford
Flexo Cotton Products	1993 Clark Avenue, Niagara Falls
Acme Waste Mfg. Co.	482 Wellington St. W., Toronto
Canadian Sterilized Wiper Co.	53 - 55 Maria St., Toronto
The Casselman Co.	79 - 81 Portland St., Toronto
S. Godfrey Limited	49 Front St. E., Toronto
H. Hands & Company	640 Dufferin St., Toronto
E. Pullan Wipers and Waste Co. Ltd.	30 Erin St., Toronto
Seythes and Co. Ltd.	Browns Ave. and Paton Rd., Toronto
Wipers and Waste Products Ltd.	871 Old Weston Rd., Toronto
Windsor Wiping Cloth Co.	180 Mercer St., Windsor

ALBERTA

J. F. Briggs	416, 4 St. N.E., Calgary
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THE COTTON TEXTILE INDUSTRIES IN CANADA, 1943.

MANUFACTURERS OF COTTON AND WOOL WASTE AND WIPING RAGS

BRITISH COLUMBIA

Birkeland Bros.	3573 Main Street, Vancouver
Imperial Wiping Rag Co.	250 Prior St., Vancouver
National Waste Mfg. Co. Ltd.	1875 Pandora St., Vancouver

MANUFACTURERS OF COTTON BATTING AND WADDING

QUEBEC

Dominion Wadding Company, Ltd.	120 Vinet Street, Montreal
London Waste Manufacturing Company	988-990 Clark Street, Montreal

ONTARIO

Bauers, Limited	187 King Street S., Waterloo
Windsor Bedding Company, Ltd.	1700 Langlois Avenue, Windsor

MANUFACTURERS OF MISCELLANEOUS COTTON TEXTILES

QUEBEC

Art Linen Mfg. Co. Ltd.	4067 St. Lawrence Blvd., Montreal
Artistic Lamp Shade Mfg. Co. Ltd.	4462 Mentana St., Montreal
Atlas Screen & Stenciling Mfg. Co. Ltd.	24 Fairmount St. West, Montreal
Beauchamp, Warrn Limited	973 St. Antoine, Montreal
Ber - Sar Manufacturing Company	298 Craig Street West, Montreal
Brownstein Bros.	5656 Clarke St., Montreal
Canada Muff Bed Co.	3609 St. Lawrence Blvd., Montreal
Canada Pad and Sponging Inc.	460 St. Catherine St. W., Montreal
Canada Tufting Co.	2118 Bleury St., Montreal
Chenille Mfg. Co.	3615 St. Catherine St. E., Montreal
Chicopee Mfg. Co. of Canada Ltd.	2155 Pius IX Blvd., Montreal
Classic Curtain Mfg. Co. Ltd.	3832 St. Lawrence Blvd., Montreal
Commercial Wool & Waste Co.	1417 St. Urbain, Montreal
Converters Limited	1726 Poupart St., Montreal
Coronet Handbag Inc.	366 Mayor, Montreal
Crescent Comforter Mfg. Co.	5354 St. Lawrence Blvd., Montreal
Decorative Linens Mfg. Co. Ltd.	282 Ontario W., Montreal
De Luxe Comforter Mfg. Co.	4156 St. Lawrence Blvd., Montreal
Duroform Shoulder Pad Corp.	961 Inspector St., Montreal
Empire Buff Company	75 Vitre St. West, Montreal
Excellent Pad Co. Ltd.	699 St. Maurice St., Montreal
Fast Nap Co. of Canada Inc.	4067 St. Lawrence Blvd., Montreal
Gaby Muff Bed Mfg. Co.	3609 St. Lawrence Blvd., Montreal
Solomon Heitner & Sons Inc.	3814 St. Lawrence Blvd., Montreal
Ideal Perfect Pad Limited	961 Inspector St., Montreal
Ideal Spread Co.	4398 St. Lawrence Blvd., Montreal
Imperial Muff Bed & Products Reg'd.	1061 Bleury, Montreal
Imperial Quilt Mfg. Co.	2075 St. Lawrence Blvd., Montreal
Independent Spread Co.	3779 St. Lawrence Blvd., Montreal
International Felt Mfg. Co.	3618 St. Lawrence Blvd., Montreal

THE COTTON TEXTILE INDUSTRIES IN CANADA, 1943.

MANUFACTURERS OF MISCELLANEOUS COTTON TEXTILES

QUEBEC - (Concluded)

Wilfrid Laframboise	808 Mistral, Montreal
Lewis Cooper & Co.	1449 St. Alexander St., Montreal
H. Lewis Mfg. Co.	10 Ontario West, Montreal
National Cottons	736 Notre Dame St. W., Montreal
M. S. Novelty Bag Co.	4249 St. Lawrence Blvd., Montreal
Novelty Quilting Ltd.	1027 St. George Street, Montreal
A. Miller Reg'd.	205 Vitre St. W., Montreal
The Montreal Feather and Down Co.	809 William Street, Montreal
Montreal, Quilting Co. Ltd.	524 Guy St., Montreal
Montreal Tufting Manufacturing Co.	3891 St. Lawrence Blvd., Montreal
Overseas Textiles Limited	380 Craig W., Montreal
Parkdale Limited	3510 St. Lawrence Blvd., Montreal
Perfect Spread Co.	4150 St. Lawrence Blvd., Montreal
Reliable Pad Co. Reg'd.	940 Inspector Street, Montreal
Superior Leathergoods Co.	904 St. Lawrence Blvd., Montreal
Unique Novelties Reg'd.	359 St. James W., Montreal
Velva - Craft	292 Craig St. W., Montreal
Williams Textiles Incorporated	450 St. Peter, Montreal
Wood Gordon P.	1470 Peel St. Montreal

ONTARIO

Unity Endless Belt Works Reg'd.	997 Wellington St., Ottawa
Bilrite Bedding	587 Bloor St. W., Toronto
Canadian Chenille, Co. Ltd.	310 Spadina Ave., Toronto
Canadian Drapes & Specialties Co.	86 Richmond St. E., Toronto
Canadian Hanson and Van Winkle Co. Ltd.	15 - 25 Morrow Ave., Toronto
Canadian Linen Mfg. Co. Ltd.	62 Wellington W., Toronto
Chantler Manufacturing Co.	49 Wellington St. W., Toronto
Charles Lamp Shade Co.	931 Yonge St., Toronto
Columbia Products Co. Ltd.	2 River St., Toronto
Crown Tufting Mfg. Co.	108 Wellington St. West, Toronto
Dominion Feather & Down Co.	569 College Street, Toronto
Emerson Summers Co. Ltd.	64 Wellington W., Toronto
Geo. H. Hees Son & Co. Ltd.	276 Davenport Road, Toronto
J. L. Hopwood	20 Hayter St., Toronto
M. Kohen	573 King St. W., Toronto
Loom Linens Ltd.	185 Bay St., Toronto
Maple Leaf Feather and Down Co.	138-142 Euclid Ave., Toronto
Master Pad Co.	490 Adelaide St. West, Toronto
Master Quilting Company	490 Adelaide St. West, Toronto
Metropolitan Military Supplies	177A Bathurst St., Toronto
National Pad Ltd.	240 Richmond St. W., Toronto
The Perfect Coat Front Co. & J. B. Dunkelman & Co.	139 Spadina Avenue, Toronto
Prime and Rankin Limited	74 York St., Toronto
Saunders Mfg. Co.,	197 Spadina Ave., Toronto
Textile Decorators	21 Jarvis St., Toronto
The Toronto Feather and Down Co. Ltd.	2154 Dundas St. W., Toronto
Textile Novelty Co.	175 Bathurst, Toronto

THE COTTON TEXTILE INDUSTRIES IN CANADA, 1943.

MANUFACTURERS OF MISCELLANEOUS COTTON TEXTILES

ONTARIO - (Concluded)

Twix Products Co.
James White

36 Yonge St., Toronto
627 Durie St., Toronto

MANITOBA

Muff Bed Co.
F. Koenigbaur

511 Time Bldg., 333 Portage Ave., Winnipeg
1523 Manitoba Ave., Winnipeg

BRITISH COLUMBIA

Everest (1940) Limited

520 Clarke Drive, Vancouver

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