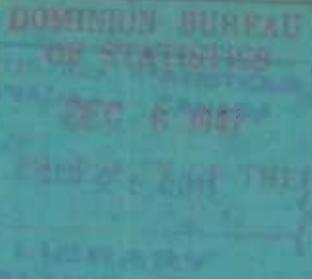


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CANADA  
DEPARTMENT OF TRADE AND COMMERCE

DOMINION BUREAU OF STATISTICS

+++ *Census of Industry* +++

GENERAL MANUFACTURING STATISTICS

REPORT

ON THE

COTTON TEXTILE INDUSTRIES

IN

CANADA

1945



OTTAWA  
1947



DEPARTMENT OF TRADE AND COMMERCE  
DOMINION BUREAU OF STATISTICS  
GENERAL MANUFACTURES BRANCH  
OTTAWA - CANADA

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SECTION I

THE COTTON TEXTILE INDUSTRIES IN CANADA, 1945

This industry is divided into six sections; (1) general review of the industry as a whole, (2) cotton yarn and cloth, (3) cotton thread, (4) cotton and wool waste, (5) cotton batting and wadding and (6) miscellaneous cotton goods. The last named industry comprises all manufactures, the chief component of which is cotton and which cannot be properly classified under any of the other sections.

Peak war-time production in the cotton industries as a whole was reached in 1942 followed, as may be seen by reference to Table 2, by substantially reduced output during the two subsequent years 1943 and 1944. There was a slight decline in value of production for 1945, it being less than one-half of 1 per cent below that of the previous year. During this same period the total yarn production fell from an all-time high of 215,293,653 lbs. in 1942 to 165,671,694 lbs. in 1945, the greater part of this decrease being attributable to a lowered production of coarse yarns, the demand for which lessened as the war drew to a close. Throughout the period the industry, hampered by an insufficiency of fine yarns and a tight labour situation, found it difficult to meet the requirements of industrial and civilian supply.

Reports were received from 175 establishments in 1945, being 13 more than in the preceding year. The provincial distribution of these establishments is shown in Table I for 1944 and 1945.

During 1945 the cotton textile industries produced goods with a selling value at the factory of \$139,430,423, which was a decrease of \$629,421 or .4 per cent as compared with the previous year. Employment was given to 25,543 persons, being an increase of 45 or .2 per cent. The amount paid out in salaries and wages, \$32,849,518, was greater by \$564,991 or 1.8 per cent. Materials used cost \$81,780,-003, an increase of \$135,797 over 1944.

In order to show the production in this industry in adequate detail and at the same time avoid disclosing the operations of individual establishments, it has been found necessary to group the output of the five individual industries, and this has been done in Table 4. The same procedure has been applied to materials, which are shown in Table 5. However, fairly detailed lists of production and materials in the cotton yarn and cloth industry can be set up, and this has been done in Section 2.

All fabrics produced, other than for use in the manufacture of tires, had a value of \$68,313,440 in 1945. Grey cotton fabric was the main item, and 59,143,813 pounds or 167,070,205 yards, with a selling value of \$26,636,605 were produced. In connection with this item, it should be noted that a very considerable yardage goes to other mills for further processing, the amount so disposed of in 1944 totalling 72,592,103 yards.

THE COTTON TEXTILE INDUSTRIES IN CANADA, 1945

Yarns spun for sale totalled \$18,198,517, while thread was valued at \$5,-560,694. Tire fabrics produced had a value of \$12,961,194. Other important items were blankets, towels, sheets, bedspreads, etc. In table 4 will be found the valuation of these and all other items that could be shown, together with the quantity wherever possible.

The principal material used in this industry is raw cotton, and in 1945 its consumption was 169,015,597 pounds valued at \$28,427,122. Yarns of all kinds used cost \$16,161,554. The expenditure for all kinds of fabrics totalled \$20,817,092. Dyes, bleaches and chemicals, etc. cost \$3,156,538.

Table 1. - Location of Mills of Cotton Textiles Group of Industries, 1944 and 1945.

Provinces	Cotton Yarn and Cloth		Cotton Thread		Cotton and Wool Waste		Cotton Batting and Wadding		* Miscel- laneous Cotton Textiles		All Cotton Textile Mills	
	1944	1945	1944	1945	1944	1945	1944	1945	1944	1945	1944	1945
	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.
CANADA ....	41	41	7	7	25	26	4	6	85	95	162	175
Nova Scotia ..	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	1
New Brunswick.	2	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	2
Quebec .....	16	16	5	5	8	8	2	4	51	59	82	92
Ontario .....	22	22	2	2	13	14	2	2	32	32	71	72
Manitoba .....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	2	1	2
Alberta .....	-	-	-	-	1	1	-	-	-	-	1	1
British Columbia ...	-	-	-	-	3	3	-	-	1	2	4	5

x Production in the "Miscellaneous cotton textiles", includes comforters, curtains and curtain material, bedspreads, quilted goods, pillows and cushions, muff beds, runners, scarves and drapes, couch and mattress covers, tailors' supplies, rubber thread, tapes and webbing, garters, elastic, aprons, gaiters and spats, suspenders, powder puffs, etc.

THE COTTON TEXTILE INDUSTRIES IN CANADA, 1945

Table 2. - Principal Statistics of the Cotton Textile Group of Industries,  
1928 to 1945

Year and Industries	Estab- lish- ments	Capital Invested	Em- ployees	Salaries and Wages	Cost of Materials Used	Gross Value of Production
	No.	\$	No.	\$	\$	\$
1928 .....	79	100,452,297	23,449	19,481,407	51,555,246	91,480,532
1929 .....	80	104,985,047	22,087	18,550,186	49,980,812	90,079,956
1930 .....	77	87,589,707	18,590	14,561,949	33,088,200	58,587,366
1931 .....	93	82,183,112	17,577	13,987,990	26,210,708	50,986,932
1932 .....	95	79,785,322	16,818	13,161,177	22,188,896	45,351,012
1933 .....	104	82,071,083	17,885	13,221,729	29,789,948	58,460,780
1934 .....	104	83,071,083	20,029	15,407,351	37,689,370	70,275,980
1935 .....	106	77,902,879	20,248	15,031,412	38,615,498	68,917,349
1936 .....	106	79,610,629	20,224	16,256,130	42,313,122	75,413,189
1937 .....	111	76,429,033	21,660	18,578,034	48,244,951	83,360,521
1938 .....	109	69,777,590	20,444	16,774,848	35,233,954	67,205,182
1939 .....	110	90,621,180	22,340	19,120,445	41,377,000	81,229,698
1940 .....	108	97,423,757	26,017	25,362,997	60,975,877	115,559,067
1941 .....	120	105,042,267	29,600	30,381,883	79,747,984	146,120,232
1942 .....	155	103,961,402	29,394	33,204,504	94,554,896	164,448,498
<u>1943</u>						
TOTAL .....	157	97,166,383	27,076	32,330,930	94,670,799	149,919,820
Cotton yarn & cloth	40	85,060,925	23,526	28,146,211	80,663,290	126,879,874
Cotton thread .....	7	4,284,795	970	1,129,598	3,345,189	5,332,525
Cotton & wool waste	25	1,851,763	453	670,604	3,770,209	5,168,303
Cotton batting and wadding .....	4	1,477,355	309	499,795	1,687,955	2,852,489
Miscellaneous cotton textiles .....	81	4,481,545	1,818	1,884,722	5,204,156	8,886,629
<u>1944</u>						
TOTAL .....	162	not	25,498	32,284,527	81,644,206	140,059,844
Cotton yarn & cloth	41		21,900	27,865,543	66,948,157	116,707,311
Cotton thread .....	7	collected	905	1,094,570	3,381,739	5,876,095
Cotton & wool waste	25		468	728,153	4,110,519	5,631,031
Cotton batting and wadding .....	4	in	362	590,475	1,829,970	2,928,359
Miscellaneous cotton textiles .....	85	1944	1,863	2,005,786	5,373,811	8,917,048
<u>1945</u>						
TOTAL .....	175	not	25,543	32,849,518	81,780,003	139,430,423
Cotton yarn & cloth	41		21,646	28,020,333	66,528,980	114,682,802
Cotton thread .....	7	collected	903	1,103,985	3,363,305	5,579,538
Cotton & wool waste	26		428	646,555	3,780,034	5,205,421
Cotton batting and wadding .....	6	in	359	604,894	1,626,175	2,947,294
Miscellaneous cotton textiles .....	95	1945	2,207	2,473,751	6,481,509	11,015,368

Note: Profits or losses cannot be estimated from Census figures as no data are collected for certain expense items, such as interest, rent, depreciation, taxes, insurance, advertising, etc.

THE COTTON TEXTILE INDUSTRIES IN CANADA, 1945

Table 3. - Comparison of Principal Statistics of the Cotton Textile Group of Industries, 1944 and 1945

Items	1944	1945	+ Increase - Decrease
Establishments reporting .....	No.	162	175
			+
		13	
Employees on salaries -			
Total .....	No.	1,819	1,984
			+
		165	
Male .....	No.	1,095	1,208
			+
		113	
Female .....	No.	724	776
			+
		52	
Total salaries .....	\$	4,552,727	4,745,103
			+
		192,376	
Employees on wages -			
Monthly average .....	No.	23,679	23,559
			-
		120	
Male .....	No.	12,051	12,108
			+
		57	
Female .....	No.	11,628	11,451
			-
		177	
Total wages .....	\$	27,731,800	28,104,415
			+
		372,615	
Power Equipment (1)			
Units .....	No.	16,826	18,186
			+
		1,360	
Horse-power capacity .....	H.P.	122,657	122,882
			+
		225	
Cost of fuel and electricity (2) .....	\$	3,400,137	3,256,580
			-
		143,557	
Cost of materials used .....	\$	81,644,206	81,780,003
			+
		135,797	
Gross value of production .....	\$	140,059,844	139,430,423
			-
		629,421	

(1) For details of power equipment installed, see Table 8.

(2) For details of fuel and electricity consumed, see Table 9.

N.B. Mechanical equipment is shown for the Cotton Yarn and Cloth industry only, see Table 19.

THE COTTON TEXTILE INDUSTRIES IN CANADA, 1945

Table 4. - Products Made by the Cotton Textile Group of Industries, 1945

Principal Products	Q U A N T I T Y		Selling value at Factory \$
	Pounds	Lineal Yards	
<b>Fabrics</b>			
All Cotton -			
(1) Grey .....	59,143,813	167,070,205	26,636,605
Bleached .....	7,097,897	28,971,545	4,337,532
Printed and painted .....	13,834,594	59,398,724	10,059,468
Piece dyed .....	13,587,983	44,395,393	9,113,889
Yarn and stock dyed .....	12,456,487	31,155,040	6,175,655
Pillow cotton .....	399,190	1,006,666	222,240
Bed sheeting .....	4,176,599	6,428,407	2,106,003
Towelling .....	745,844	3,009,297	509,746
Cotton and continuous filament artificial silk mixed .....	923,560	2,002,766	882,326
All artificial silk (continuous filament) .....	-	7,295,741	1,965,880
All spun rayon and mixtures .....	-	10,552,676	2,839,389
Narrow fabrics (12" and under)			
Woven, elastic .....	-	6,410,462	363,552
Woven, non-elastic .....	-	2,926,000	342,600
Braided and other .....	-	3,170,000	49,249
Other fabrics -			
Tapestries and other upholstering materials .....	1,456,711	1,748,933	1,154,128
Drapery, damask and other fabrics .....	-	4,437,170	1,155,178
<b>TOTAL FABRICS</b> .....	<b>-</b>	<b>379,979,025</b>	<b>68,313,440</b>
<b>Unit of Measure</b>			
<b>Yarns spun for sale -</b>			
All Cotton -			
Grey, knitting .....	Pound	12,482,964	4,337,030
" other, singles .....	"	12,586,656	4,575,380
" other, plied .....	"	11,419,214	4,868,693
Bleached, knitting .....	"	151,613	85,026
" other .....	"	185,577	96,125
Coloured, knitting .....	"	2,807,917	1,373,613
" other .....	"	2,586,793	1,394,372
All other .....	"	1,748,919	737,067
Cotton and Wool Mixed			
Grey .....	"	342,071	250,510
Bleached and coloured .....	"	272,601	236,062
Spun rayon, including spun rayon mixtures .....	"	340,102	161,661
All other yarns .....	"	162,830	82,978
Thread			
Cotton .....	-	-	5,446,316
Other .....	-	-	114,378
<b>Tire Fabrics (woven)</b>			
Cord .....	"	12,425,971	5,942,403
Rayon and other .....	"	9,319,544	7,018,791

(1) It should be noted that in 1945, 72,592,103 yards of grey cotton went to other mills for further processing.

THE COTTON TEXTILE INDUSTRIES IN CANADA, 1945

Table 4. - Products Made by the Cotton Textile Group of Industries, 1945 (Conc.)

	Unit of Measure	Quantity	Selling Value at Factory
Twine, Cordage, etc.			\$
Wrapping twine .....	Pound	2,008,092	656,843
Other twine and lines .....	"	2,715,594	1,047,004
Rope and cordage .....	"	957,346	392,223
Nets and netting .....	"	1,064,188	879,461
Blankets -			
All Cotton .....	Pair or Pound	1,808,786) 5,252,188)	2,918,911
Cotton mixed .....	Pair or Pound	58,446) 334,706)	245,373
Towels -			
Plain and huck .....	Dozen	246,744	443,897
Terry .....	"	1,075,310	2,488,945
Terry Face Cloths .....	"	497,141	279,801
Curtains .....	Pair	1,140,442	1,720,787
Bed Spreads & Quilts -			
Cotton .....	Number	453,110	1,892,154
Artificial silk .....	"	76,335	182,171
Bed sets .....	"	6,716	68,996
Pillows .....	"	160,083	173,193
Pillow cases .....	Dozen	200,114	635,491
Comforters -			
Cotton .....	Number	96,299	258,408
Down .....	"	9,890	125,404
Wool .....	"	47,608	237,084
Other .....	"	42,773	57,783
Tailors' Supplies -			
Canvas fronts .....		-	1,689,291
Pads and other supplies .....		-	683,851
Sheets .....	Dozen	105,275	1,313,067
Table cloths .....	"	28,971	397,994
Hankkerchiefs .....	"	126,324	190,813
Powder puffs .....	Gross	31,064	189,825
Muff beds .....	Dozen	4,855	128,922
Covers -			
Mattress .....	Dozen	6,333	56,953
Cushion, chair, table, etc. ....	"	83,439	435,938
Bags, all kinds .....		-	390,924
Cushions .....		-	326,884
Waste -			
Cotton .....	Pound	31,066,845	1,801,431
Wool .....	"	3,621,698	1,279,065
Other .....	"	880,113	172,973
Batts, Batting and Wadding -			
Chiefly cotton .....	"	1,776,214	564,349
Other .....	"	862,592	80,720
Padding .....	"	3,405,150	368,856
Felt, flock and waste cotton .....	"	9,310,469	819,240
Rags and wipers .....	"	14,560,302	2,469,521
Cheesecloth processed .....		-	164,858
Custom throwing, spinning, weaving, dyeing and bleaching .....		-	1,060,679
Custom work and repairs .....		-	341,145
All other products .....		-	4,765,350
<b>TOTAL VALUE OF PRODUCTS .....</b>		<b>-</b>	<b>139,430,423</b>

THE COTTON TEXTILE INDUSTRIES IN CANADA, 1945

Table 5. - Materials Used by the Cotton Textile Group of Industries, 1945

Principal Materials	Unit of Measure	1944		1945	
		Quantity	Cost Value at Factory	Quantity	Cost Value at Factory
Cotton -		\$	1/	\$	1/
Raw .....	Pound	175,471,868	29,377,381	169,015,597	28,427,122
Linters .....	"	1,746,264	207,340	1,252,233	159,625
Waste .....	"	28,223,486	1,984,896	26,348,626	2,145,973
Wool, raw, scoured, etc. ...	"	88,420	42,821	116,460	45,557
Wool tops, noils, waste,etc.	"	3,523,565	1,344,183	2,468,612	1,198,992
Waste, other .....	"	2,395,428	323,204	2,860,913	393,156
Rayon staple fibre(fibro,etc.)	"	1,941,512	574,769	1,996,876	586,287
Fibres, all other .....	"	2,315,793	465,928	2,310,075	412,197
Yarns, domestic (not made by plant reporting) -					
All cotton -					
Grey .....	"	12,040,481	5,159,904	10,262,939	3,929,939
Other .....	"	798,887	709,368	438,340	168,629
Artificial silk (continuous filament) .....	"	4,531,492	3,045,931	6,719,393	4,333,133
Spun rayon incl. spun rayon mixtures .....	"	31,846	19,496	50,947	50,050
All other .....	"	107,183	132,387	193,161	315,144
Yarns, imported -					
Artificial silk (continuous filament) .....	"	2,990,926	1,926,519	6,119,060	3,961,541
All cotton -					
Grey .....	"	1,585,450	1,340,386	2,335,481	2,297,638
Mercerized and coloured.	"	54,727	65,919	488,113	624,508
All other .....	"	107,546	166,895	44,310	93,785
Yarns, origin not specified.	"	433,679	277,040	698,527	407,187
Fabrics, domestic (not made by plant reporting)-					
All cotton -					
Grey .....	Pound or Yd.	20,685,179) 80,790,102)	9,597,416	19,624,020) 72,592,103)	8,877,157
All spun rayon and other artificial silk .....	Pound	1,569,036	1,214,050	1,279,321	1,069,233
All other .....		-	26,808	-	31,138
Fabrics, imported -					
All cotton .....	Pound or Yd.	11,106,964) 43,435,292)	7,760,295	7,938,175) 30,767,703)	5,646,459
All other .....	Yard	799,112	244,723	1,641,440	355,440
Fabrics, origin not specified-					
Cotton .....	Yard	15,984,427	3,374,234	15,910,034	3,267,646
Silk and satin .....	"	335,076	161,331	330,613	176,659
Artificial silk .....	"	527,449	251,584	496,600	276,371
Canvas, all kinds .....	"	1,996,943	784,855	2,477,919	1,116,989

1/ Does not include subsidies.

THE COTTON TEXTILE INDUSTRIES IN CANADA, 1945

Table 5. - Materials Used by the Cotton Textile Group of Industries, 1945 (Conc.)

Principal Materials	Unit of Measure	1944		1945	
		Quantity	Cost Value at Factory	Quantity	Cost Value at Factory
Rubber yarn and thread .....	Pound	38,098	31,717	92,209	76,421
Thread, other .....	"	-	164,012	-	168,328
Rags .....	"	12,861,544	764,800	9,815,349	752,862
Wipers, cotton .....	"	13,220,747	1,280,039	12,000,297	1,168,147
" other .....	"	99,532	4,320	500,600	35,313
Felt, cotton .....	"	469,523	95,748	714,417	149,098
" other .....	"	128,874	35,594	127,277	43,103
Tapes, binding, etc. .....	-	-	47,804	-	42,180
Feathers and down .....	Pound	-	99,555	321,991	91,517
Kapok .....	"	2,570	775	28,671	6,409
Starch and sizing materials					
Potato starch .....	"	2,685,664	194,198	2,550,558	189,517
Corn starch .....	"	2,274,714	111,091	1,940,009	96,901
Other starch & sizing materials	"	4,762,499	344,133	6,945,521	493,011
Dyestuffs, bleaches, chemicals, oils etc. .....	-	-	3,591,137	-	3,156,538
Spools, tubes, spool wood, paper cones, etc. .....	-	-	167,882	-	348,496
Finishing, processing and dyeing charges .....	-	-	434,033	-	499,747
All other materials .....	-	-	2,463,862	-	3,133,849
Packing and shipping materials	-	-	964,298	-	981,011
TOTAL COST OF MATERIALS USED .	-	-	81,644,206	-	81,780,003

Table 6. - Capital Invested in the Cotton Textile Group, 1930 to 1945

Year	Fixed Capital	Working Capital			Total Capital
		Present value of land, buildings, fixtures, machinery, tools, etc.	Inventory value of materials on hand, Stocks in process, finished products, fuel and miscellaneous supplies, etc.	Cash, trading and operating accounts, etc.	
1930 .....	57,817,543	16,203,183	13,568,981	87,589,707	
1931 .....	55,419,331	13,164,401	13,599,380	82,183,112	
1932 .....	57,014,559	13,023,773	9,746,990	79,785,322	
1933 .....	53,787,932	13,130,598	15,701,662	82,620,192	
1934 .....	52,405,542	17,293,406	13,372,135	83,071,083	
1935 .....	52,740,140	16,046,916	9,115,823	77,902,879	
1936 .....	52,369,034	16,889,564	10,352,031	79,610,629	
1937 .....	48,961,537	16,825,420	10,642,076	76,429,033	
1938 .....	43,780,937	16,117,813	9,878,840	69,777,590	
1939 .....	58,180,797	17,169,391	15,270,992	90,621,180	
1940 .....	59,422,590	21,482,942	16,518,225	97,423,757	
1941 .....	60,686,109	26,142,158	18,214,000	105,042,267	

THE COTTON TEXTILE INDUSTRIES IN CANADA, 1945

Table 6. - Capital Invested in the Cotton Textile Group, 1930 to 1943 (Concl'd.)

Year and Industries	Fixed Capital	Working Capital		Total Capital
	Present value of land, buildings, fixtures, machinery, tools, etc.	Inventory value of materials on hand, stocks in process, finished products, fuel and miscellan- eous supplies, etc.	Cash, trading stocks, and operating accounts, etc.	
	\$	\$	\$	\$
<u>1942</u>				
TOTAL .....	55,151,350	27,626,074	21,183,978	103,961,402
Cotton yarn and cloth	51,105,834	22,364,719	17,927,936	91,398,489
Cotton thread .....	1,073,791	2,467,528	953,523	4,494,842
Cotton and wool waste	634,146	764,040	515,066	1,913,252
Cotton batting and wadding .....	861,615	401,003	358,936	1,621,554
Miscellaneous cotton textiles .....	1,475,964	1,628,784	1,428,517	4,533,265
<u>1943</u>				
TOTAL .....	55,264,233	22,346,672	21,605,478	97,166,383
Cotton yarn and cloth	49,246,911	17,327,040	18,468,974	85,060,925
Cotton thread .....	1,080,455	2,314,303	890,037	4,284,795
Cotton and wool waste	604,818	738,087	518,858	1,861,763
Cotton batting and wadding .....	851,757	326,112	299,486	1,477,355
Miscellaneous cotton textiles .....	1,412,292	1,641,130	1,428,123	4,481,545

Information Not Collected after 1943.

THE COTTON TEXTILE INDUSTRIES IN CANADA, 1945.

Table 7. - Employees by Sex and Remuneration and by Provinces,  
in the Cotton Textile Group, 1944 and 1945.

	CANADA	Quebec	Ontario	Other Provinces
<u>1944</u>				
Salaried Employees -				
Total .....	No. 1,819	1,249	521	49
Male .....	No. 1,095	763	303	29
Female .....	No. 724	486	218	20
Total Salaries .....	\$ 4,552,727	3,120,105	1,344,804	87,818
Wage-earners -				
Monthly average .....	No. 23,679	16,087	6,461	1,131
Male .....	No. 12,051	8,633	2,857	561
Female .....	No. 11,628	7,454	3,604	570
Total wages .....	\$ 27,731,800	18,833,699	7,586,402	1,311,699
All Employees -				
Total .....	No. 25,498	17,336	6,982	1,180
Male .....	No. 13,146	9,396	3,160	590
Female .....	No. 12,352	7,940	3,822	590
Total salaries and wages ...	\$ 32,284,527	21,953,804	8,931,206	1,399,517
<u>1945</u>				
Salaried Employees -				
Total .....	No. 1,984	1,372	559	53
Male .....	No. 1,208	860	317	31
Female .....	No. 776	512	242	22
Total salaries .....	\$ 4,745,103	3,253,497	1,396,103	95,503
Wage-earners -				
Monthly average .....	No. 23,559	15,857	6,552	1,150
Male .....	No. 12,108	8,571	2,952	585
Female .....	No. 11,451	7,286	3,600	565
Total wages .....	\$ 28,104,415	18,990,820	7,783,667	1,329,928
All Employees -				
Total .....	No. 25,543	17,229	7,111	1,203
Male .....	No. 13,316	9,431	3,269	616
Female .....	No. 12,227	7,798	3,842	587
Total salaries and wages ...	\$ 32,849,518	22,244,317	9,179,770	1,425,431

THE COTTON TEXTILE INDUSTRIES IN CANADA, 1945

Table 8. - Power Installation in the Cotton Textile Industries, 1945.

Classes of Power	Cotton Yarn and Cloth	Cotton Cotton Thread	Cotton and Wool Waste	Cotton Batting and Wadding	Miscel- laneous Cotton Textiles
<b>Steam engines -</b>					
Units .....	30	-	-	-	-
Horsepower capacity .....	3,760	-	-	-	-
<b>Steam turbines -</b>					
Units .....	10	-	-	-	-
Horsepower capacity .....	7,978	-	-	-	-
<b>Diesel engines -</b>					
Units .....	1	-	-	-	-
Horsepower capacity .....	640	-	-	-	-
<b>Gasoline, gas and oil engines -</b>					
Units .....	1	-	-	-	-
Horsepower capacity .....	7	-	-	-	-
<b>Hydraulic turbines or water wheels</b>					
Units .....	9	-	-	-	-
Horsepower capacity .....	9,850	-	-	-	-
<b>Electric motors, operated by purchased power -</b>					
Units .....	16,778	532	162	206	457
Horsepower capacity .....	95,319	1,907	1,018	1,619	784
<b>Total Power Equipment -</b>					
Units .....	16,829	532	162	206	457
Horsepower capacity .....	117,554	1,907	1,018	1,619	784
<b>Electric motors, operated by power generated by the establishment -</b>					
Units .....	1,763	-	1	-	-
Horsepower capacity .....	12,038	-	80	-	-
<b>TOTAL ELECTRIC MOTORS -</b>					
Units .....	18,541	532	163	206	457
Horsepower capacity .....	107,357	1,907	1,098	1,619	784
<b>BOILER INSTALLATION -</b>					
Units .....	71	2	4	-	-
Horsepower capacity .....	16,399	750	159	-	-

THE COTTON TEXTILE INDUSTRIES IN CANADA, 1945.

Kinds of fuel	Table 9. - Consumption of Fuel and Electricity in the Cotton Textile Industries, 1945.					
	Cotton Yarn and Cloth	Cotton Cotton Thread	Cotton and Wool	Cotton and Waste	Batting and Wadding	Miscel- laneous Cotton Textiles
	Ton	\$	Ton	\$	Ton	\$
<b>Coal -</b>						
Bituminous -						
Quantity .....	Ton	163,896	3,356	3,305	1,926	1,042
Value .....	\$	1,451,184	31,221	31,308	20,020	10,144
Anthracite -						
Quantity .....	Ton	103	-	94	-	56
Value .....	\$	1,129	-	976	-	800
<b>Coke (for fuel only) -</b>						
Quantity .....	Ton	6	-	10	-	174
Value .....	\$	99	-	160	-	1,834
<b>Gasoline (including gasoline used in cars and trucks) -</b>						
Quantity .....	Imp.Gal.	53,812	-	15,638	8,995	3,908
Value .....	\$	15,819	-	5,084	2,893	1,258
<b>Kerosene or coal oil -</b>						
Quantity .....	Imp.Gal.	250	16	-	25	-
Value .....	\$	45	3	-	7	-
<b>Fuel oil and diesel oil -</b>						
Quantity .....	Imp.Gal.	127,444	-	60,300	1,250	38,774
Value .....	\$	10,069	-	3,863	1,000	2,828
<b>Wood -</b>						
Quantity .....	Cord	-	-	-	-	9
Value .....	\$	-	-	-	-	53
<b>Gas -</b>						
Manufactured -						
Quantity .....	M cu.ft.	18,469	241	-	-	1,693
Value .....	\$	1,777	255	-	-	1,610
Natural -						
Quantity .....	M cu.ft.	-	-	355	515	-
Value .....	\$	-	-	82	459	-
<b>Other fuel -</b>						
Value .....	\$	-	-	587	-	12
<b>TOTAL COST OF FUEL .....</b>	<b>\$</b>	<b>1,480,122</b>	<b>31,479</b>	<b>42,060</b>	<b>24,379</b>	<b>18,539</b>

THE COTTON TEXTILE INDUSTRIES IN CANADA, 1945

Table 9. - Consumption of Fuel and Electricity in the Cotton Textile Industries, 1945  
(Concl'd.)

Kinds of fuel	Cotton Yarn and Cloth	Cotton Cotton and Wool Waste	Batting and Wadding	Miscellaneous Cotton Textiles
Electricity Purchased (including service charges)				
Quantity .....	Kw.h. 226,823,606	4,263,077	1,061,678	1,677,411
Value .....	\$ 1,547,525	47,928	15,922	26,751
TOTAL COST OF FUEL AND ELECTRICITY .....	\$ 3,027,647	79,407	57,982	51,130
				40,414

SECTION 2. - THE COTTON YARN AND CLOTH INDUSTRY IN CANADA, 1945.

In 1945 reports were received from 41 establishments whose principal output consisted of woven cotton fabrics and cotton yarns. The gross value of production in the cotton yarn and cloth industry totalled \$114,682,802, a decrease of \$2,024,509 or 1.7 per cent. Employment was given to 21,646 persons, 254 or 1.2 per cent less than in the previous year, but salaries and wages paid, \$28,020,333, were higher by \$154,790 or .6 per cent. Materials used cost \$66,528,980, a decrease of \$419,187 or .6 per cent.

The provincial distribution of the forty-one establishments reporting in 1945 was: Quebec, sixteen; Ontario, twenty-two; New Brunswick, two; and Nova Scotia, one.

Fabrics of all kinds accounted for \$68,313,440 or 59.6 per cent of the total value of production. Grey cotton fabrics were produced to the extent of 59,143,813 pounds or 167,070,205 yards, valued at \$26,636,605. It may also be of interest to note that fabrics of continuous filament artificial silk and mixtures were produced to the extent of 9,298,507 yards valued at \$2,848,206. Production of fabrics of spun rayon, or mixtures of spun rayon, totalled 10,552,676 yards with a value of \$2,839,389. Yarns spun for sale were valued at \$18,132,446.

The principal material used in this industry is raw cotton and 167,790,966 pounds were consumed in 1945. Cotton yarn used totalled 10,738,366 pounds valued at \$4,168,185. Of the grey cotton fabrics reported as produced in the industry, 19,- 624,020 pounds or 72,592,103 yards, valued at \$8,877,157 went to other mills for further processing into printed and dyed cotton fabric, etc. and re-appear as materials used.

For further details of production or materials used see Tables 12 and 14.

THE COTTON YARN AND CLOTH INDUSTRY IN CANADA, 1945.

Table 10. - Principal Statistics, 1928 to 1945

Year and Provinces	Estab- lish- ments	Capital Invested	Em- ployees	Salaries and Wages	Cost of Materials Used	Gross Value of Production
	No.	\$	No.	\$	\$	\$
1928(x) .....	38	90,960,011	21,615	17,688,791	44,704,779	79,219,582
1929(x) .....	36	95,542,319	20,221	16,671,787	43,133,575	78,241,765
1930 .....	33	78,542,804	16,999	13,004,793	27,975,574	48,692,878
1932 .....	35	72,504,504	15,092	11,684,979	19,158,046	38,555,370
1933 .....	37	75,422,396	16,095	11,749,286	26,456,914	51,179,628
1934 .....	36	75,889,237	18,106	13,768,278	33,132,480	61,306,490
1935 .....	35	70,741,613	18,121	13,206,265	33,689,873	59,378,664
1936 .....	35	71,564,646	17,910	14,218,231	37,042,911	65,635,365
1937 .....	36	67,832,556	19,160	16,350,956	42,063,654	72,113,878
1938 .....	37	60,862,966	18,049	14,639,317	29,902,346	57,055,615
1939 .....	36	81,272,668	19,723	16,733,206	35,527,356	70,385,460
1940 .....	37	87,578,818	23,616	23,110,839	53,958,165	103,389,868
1941 .....	39	93,362,427	26,375	27,178,142	69,284,679	128,421,012
1942 .....	40	91,398,489	25,796	29,304,427	80,629,998	141,899,520
<u>1943</u>						
CANADA .....	40	85,060,925	23,526	28,146,211	80,663,290	126,879,874
Quebec .....	16	47,376,429	16,622	19,907,475	62,545,536	95,568,886
Other Provinces ....	24	37,684,496	6,904	8,238,736	18,117,754	31,310,988
<u>1944</u>						
CANADA .....	41	Not	21,900	27,865,543	66,948,167	116,707,311
Quebec .....	16	Collected	15,230	19,559,841	51,675,282	87,587,072
Other Provinces ....	25	in 1944	6,670	8,305,702	15,272,885	29,120,239
<u>1945</u>						
CANADA .....	41	Not	21,646	28,020,333	66,528,980	114,682,802
Quebec .....	16	Collected	14,905	19,525,386	50,835,478	85,187,647
Other Provinces ....	25	in 1945	6,741	8,494,947	15,693,502	29,495,155

(x) Includes oilcloths and linoleums.

Note: Profits or losses cannot be estimated from Census figures as no data are collected for certain expense items, such as interest, rent, depreciation, taxes, insurance, advertising, etc.

THE COTTON YARN AND CLOTH INDUSTRY IN CANADA, 1945

Table 11. - Comparison of Principal Statistics, 1944 and 1945.

Items	1 9 4 4	1 9 4 5	+ Increase	
			- Decrease	-
Establishments reporting .... No.	41	41		
Employees on salaries -				
Total ..... No.	1,209	1,321	+	112
Male ..... No.	687	769	+	82
Female ..... No.	522	552	+	30
Total salaries ..... \$	3,096,019	3,165,270	+	69,251
Employees on wages -				
Monthly average ..... No.	20,691	20,525	-	366
Male ..... No.	11,203	11,207	+	4
Female ..... No.	9,488	9,118	-	330
Total wages ..... \$	24,769,524	24,855,063	+	85,539
Power equipment (1)				
Units ..... No.	15,545	16,829	+	1,284
Horse-power capacity ..... H.P.	116,589	117,554	+	965
Cost of fuel and electricity(2) \$	3,159,409	3,027,647	-	131,762
Cost of materials used .....	\$ 66,948,167	66,528,980	-	419,187
Gross value of production ...	\$ 116,707,311	114,682,802	-	-2,024,509

(1) For details of power equipment installed, see Table 8.

(2) For details of fuel and electricity consumed, see Table 9.

N.B. See Table 19 for details of mechanical equipment.

THE COTTON YARN AND CLOTH INDUSTRY IN CANADA, 1945

Table 12. - Products Made by the Cotton Yarn and Cloth Industry, 1945

Principal Products	Quantity	Selling Value at Factory \$	
		Pounds	Lineal Yards
<b>Fabrics -</b>			
All Cotton -			
Grey (1) .....	59,143,813	167,070,205	26,636,605
Bleached .....	7,097,897	28,971,545	4,337,532
Printed and painted .....	13,834,594	59,398,724	10,059,468
Piece dyed .....	13,587,983	44,395,393	9,113,889
Yarn and stock dyed .....	12,456,487	31,155,040	6,175,655
Pillow cotton .....	399,190	1,006,666	222,240
Bed sheeting .....	4,176,599	6,428,407	2,106,003
Towelling .....	745,844	3,009,297	509,746
Cotton and Continuous filament			
artificial silk mixed .....	923,560	2,002,766	882,326
All artificial silk (continuous filament) .....	-	7,295,741	1,965,880
All spun rayon and mixtures .....	-	10,552,676	2,839,389
Narrow fabrics (12" and under) -			
Woven, elastic .....	-	6,410,462	363,552
Woven, non-elastic .....	-	2,926,000	342,600
Braided and other .....	-	3,170,000	49,249
<b>Other Fabrics -</b>			
Tapestries and other upholstering materials .....	1,456,711	1,748,933	1,154,128
Drapery, damask and other fabrics ....	-	4,437,170	1,555,178
<b>TOTAL FABRICS .....</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>379,979,025</b>	<b>68,313,440</b>
<b>Woven Goods -</b>			
Tire Fabrics .....	Pounds	21,745,515	12,961,194
Quilts, Bedspreads, etc. -			
All Cotton .....	Dozens	19,491	339,550
Other .....	"	3,291	71,671
Pillowslips and sheets .....	"	275,310	1,666,323
Towels -			
Terry .....	"	1,075,310	2,488,945
Plain and huck .....	"	213,492	347,787
Terry bath mats .....	"	1,508	13,845
Terry face cloths .....	"	497,141	279,801
Other Terry woven goods .....	-	-	45,790
Blankets -	(Pr.	1,808,786	2,918,911
All Cotton .....	(Lb.	5,252,188	
Cotton mixed .....	(Pr.	58,446	245,373
Other woven goods .....	(Lb.	334,706	
	number	-	1,424,303

(1) It should be noted that in 1945 a total of 72,592,105 yards of this grey cotton went to other mills for further processing.

THE COTTON YARN AND CLOTH INDUSTRY IN CANADA, 1945

Table 12. - Products Made by the Cotton Yarn and Cloth Industry, 1945 (Concl'd.)

Principal Products	Unit of Measure	Quantity	Selling
			Value at Factory
		No.	\$
<b>Yarns spun for sale -</b>			
All Cotton -			
Grey, knitting .....	Pound	12,482,964	4,337,030
", other, singles .....	"	12,586,656	4,575,380
", other, plied .....	"	11,419,214	4,868,693
Bleached, knitting .....	"	151,613	85,026
", other .....	"	185,577	96,125
Coloured, knitting .....	"	2,807,917	1,373,613
", other .....	"	2,586,793	1,394,372
All other .....	"	1,434,219	670,996
Cotton and Wool Mixed -			
Grey .....	"	342,071	250,510
Bleached and coloured .....	"	272,601	236,062
Spun rayon, including spun rayon mixtures .....	"	340,102	161,661
All other yarns .....	"	162,830	82,978
Wrapping twine .....	"	2,008,092	656,843
Other twines, lines, rope and cordage ...	"	3,496,940	1,381,033
Cotton waste sold .....	"	19,286,928	898,429
All other products .....	-	-	2,497,118
<b>TOTAL ALL PRODUCTS .....</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>114,682,802</b>

Table 13. - Total Yarns Spun, 1945

NOTE - Includes yarn spun for sale as given in Table 12 and yarn spun for use in the establishment reporting, or as custom work.

	Pounds			
	Under 20's	20 to 39's	40's and finer	n.e.s.
All cotton .....	119,799,204	39,813,398	2,436,082	-
Spun rayon (including spun rayon mixtures) .....	587,833	1,303,469	-	-
All other .....	439,732	892,187	-	399,789
<b>TOTAL .....</b>	<b>120,826,769</b>	<b>42,009,054</b>	<b>2,436,082</b>	<b>399,789</b>

THE COTTON YARN AND CLOTH INDUSTRY IN CANADA, 1945

Table 14. - Materials Used, 1945

Principal Materials	Unit of Measure	Quantity	Cost Value at Factory
<b>Fibres -</b>			
Cotton raw .....	Pound	167,790,966	28,278,247
Cotton waste .....	"	7,473,769	1,036,053
Wool, raw, wool-tops, waste, etc. ....	"	468,098	414,746
Rayon staple fibre (Fibro, etc.) .....	"	1,996,876	586,287
All other fibres .....	"	1,585,337	409,932
<b>Yarns, Canadian, not made by plant reporting -</b>			
All cotton -			
Grey .....	"	10,234,437	3,915,909
Coloured .....	"	432,972	164,601
All other .....	"	5,368	4,028
Artificial silk (continuous filament) .	"	6,719,393	4,333,133
Spun rayon (including spun rayon mixtures) .....	"	39,563	21,289
Other .....	"	193,161	315,144
<b>Yarns, imported -</b>			
All cotton -			
Grey and mercerized .....	"	33,462	58,267
Other .....	"	32,127	25,380
Artificial silk (continuous filament) .	"	6,118,291	3,959,310
Other yarns .....	"	44,310	93,785
<b>Fabrics, Canadian, not made by plant reporting -</b>			
All cotton, grey .....	Pound or yard	19,624,020) 72,592,103)	8,877,157
All artificial silk, grey and spun rayon	Pound or yard	1,279,321) 5,714,764)	1,069,233
Other .....	-	1,328,791	31,138
<b>Fabrics, imported -</b>			
All cotton, grey .....	Pound or yard	7,871,170) 30,657,318)	5,598,092
Other .....	-	-	403,807
Thread (cotton) .....	-	-	18,187
Starch and sizing materials .....	-	-	777,480
Chemicals and dyestuffs .....	-	-	2,811,147
Spools, tubes and cones of paper .....	-	-	236,794
All other materials and supplies .....	-	-	1,806,843
Processing and finishing by other mills .	-	-	480,033
Packing and shipping materials .....	-	-	802,958
TOTAL .....	-	-	66,528,980

THE COTTON YARN AND CLOTH INDUSTRY IN CANADA, 1945

Table 15. - Capital Invested, 1930 to 1943

Year and Provinces	Fixed Capital	Working Capital		Total Capital
	Present value of land, buildings, fixtures, machinery, tools, etc.	Inventory value of materials on hand, stocks in process, finished products, fuel and miscellan- eous supplies, etc.	Cash, trading and operating accounts, etc.	
1930 .....	54,051,002	13,326,792	11,165,010	74,542,804
1931 .....	51,639,848	10,801,450	11,581,881	74,023,179
1932 .....	54,008,491	10,845,852	7,650,161	72,504,504
1933 .....	50,862,223	11,027,690	13,532,483	75,422,396
1934 .....	49,301,624	14,904,745	11,682,868	75,889,237
1935 .....	49,400,184	13,819,222	7,522,207	70,741,613
1936 .....	48,525,255	14,283,635	8,755,756	71,564,646
1937 .....	44,923,075	13,907,063	9,002,418	67,832,556
1938 .....	39,791,357	12,958,579	8,113,030	60,862,966
1939 .....	54,400,946	14,051,272	12,820,450	81,272,668
1940 .....	55,978,323	17,649,436	13,951,059	87,578,818
1941 .....	56,814,568	21,664,203	14,883,656	93,362,427
1942 .....	51,105,834	22,364,719	17,927,936	91,398,489
<u>1943</u>				
CANADA .....	49,264,911	17,327,040	18,468,974	85,060,925
Quebec .....	22,961,802	12,475,556	11,939,071	47,376,429
Other Provinces	26,303,109	4,851,484	6,529,903	37,684,496

Information not collected after 1943.

THE COTTON YARN AND CLOTH INDUSTRY IN CANADA, 1945.

Table 16. - Employees by Sex and Remuneration, 1944 and 1945.

		1944	1945
<b>Salaried Employees -</b>			
Total .....	No.	1,209	1,321
Male .....	No.	687	769
Female .....	No.	522	552
Total salaries .....	\$	3,096,019	3,165,270
<b>Wage-earners -</b>			
Monthly average .....	No.	20,691	20,325
Male .....	No.	11,203	11,207
Female .....	No.	9,488	9,118
Total wages .....	\$	24,769,524	24,855,063
<b>All Employees -</b>			
Total .....	No.	21,900	21,646
Male .....	No.	11,890	11,976
Female .....	No.	10,010	9,670
Total salaries and wages .	\$	27,865,543	28,020,333

Table 17. - Monthly Employment of Wage-earners, 1943 to 1945

	1943			1944			1945		
	Male No.	Female No.	Total No.	Male No.	Female No.	Total No.	Male No.	Female No.	Total No.
January ....	12,816	10,682	23,498	11,874	10,224	22,098	11,761	9,530	21,291
February ...	13,092	10,913	24,005	11,804	10,078	21,882	11,571	9,619	21,190
March .....	12,911	10,859	23,770	11,717	10,051	21,768	11,287	9,445	20,732
April .....	12,488	10,582	23,070	11,558	9,893	21,451	10,987	9,371	20,358
May .....	12,234	10,432	22,666	10,872	9,407	20,279	10,910	9,390	20,300
June .....	11,669	10,104	21,773	10,897	9,355	20,252	10,740	9,129	19,869
July .....	11,875	9,940	21,815	11,108	9,280	20,388	10,534	8,696	19,230
August ....	11,618	9,912	21,530	11,049	9,150	20,199	11,136	8,766	19,902
September ..	11,432	9,757	21,189	10,785	9,394	20,179	11,211	8,902	20,113
October ....	11,558	10,147	21,705	11,048	9,595	20,643	11,495	9,059	20,554
November ...	11,667	10,305	21,972	11,328	9,774	21,102	11,938	9,194	21,132
December ...	11,292	9,874	21,166	10,397	8,787	19,184	10,909	8,309	19,218

MONTHLY

AVERAGE .... 12,057 10,293 22,350 11,203 9,488 20,691 11,207 9,117 20,324

THE COTTON YARN AND CLOTH INDUSTRY IN CANADA, 1945

Table 18. - Number of Wage-earners with their Regular Hours of Work per Week and Average Weekly Earnings, 1944 and 1945.

Number of Hours Worked per Week	1944		1945	
	Male	Female	Male	Female
	No.	No.	No.	No.
30 hours or less .....	221	677	198	624
31 - 43 hours .....	218	552	224	588
44 hours .....	32	79	44	69
45 - 47 hours .....	183	384	148	368
48 hours .....	2,384	2,668	3,501	3,044
49 - 50 hours .....	7,066	5,234	6,645	4,571
51 - 54 hours .....	407	478	328	147
55 hours .....	851	424	649	259
56 - 64 hours .....	506	37	307	12
65 hours and over .....	234	-	227	-
Average hours per week .....	49.8	47.1	49.4	46.7
Average weekly earnings .....	\$26.83	\$18.08	\$27.11	\$18.27

Month of highest employment, overtime included.

Table 19. - Machinery, Equipment and Spinning Hours, 1945

	Number
Cards in place .....	4,316
Spindles in place -	
Spinning (frame) .....	1,087,524
Spinning (mule) .....	16,128
Twisting and doubling .....	143,896
Other (not specified) .....	5,388
Looms in place -	
From 28 to 32 inches wide .....	348
From 33 to 36 inches wide .....	1,086
From 37 to 41 inches wide .....	7,289
From 42 to 46 inches wide .....	6,789
From 47 to 68 inches wide .....	2,882
From 69 to 90 inches wide .....	1,110
More than 90 inches wide .....	552
Total looms .....	20,056
Narrow fabric and mohair looms .....	117
Jacquard machines in place on above looms .....	469
Dobbies in place on above looms .....	1,981
Possible spinning spindle hours for the year, estimated on a normal single shift basis -	
Mule .....	40,350,240
Frame .....	2,851,480,209
Actual spinning spindle hours during the year -	
Mule .....	54,740,631
Frame .....	3,445,583,582

THE COTTON TEXTILE INDUSTRIES IN CANADA, 1945

SECTION 3. - THE COTTON THREAD INDUSTRY IN CANADA, 1945

In 1945 reports were received from seven establishments whose chief output consisted of cotton thread. Five of these were located in Quebec and two in Ontario. These seven plants reported manufactured goods with a selling value at the factory of \$5,579,538. Employment was furnished to 903 persons who received \$1,103,985 in salaries and wages. Materials used cost \$3,363,305.

During 1945 the gross value of production in the cotton thread industry decreased to the extent of \$296,557 or 5 per cent and \$18,434 or .5 per cent less was expended on materials. Employment decreased by 2 persons, or .2 per cent, but \$9,415 or .9 per cent more was paid out in salaries and wages.

Threads of cotton and artificial silk are the main items of production in this industry. In 1945 these were valued at \$5,560,158 compared with \$5,854,743 in 1944.

Yarns of cotton and artificial silk are the principal materials used. In 1945, 2,798,660 pounds worth \$2,863,521 were consumed, and in 1944 the consumption was 3,107,181 pounds costing \$2,877,778.

Table 20. - Principal Statistics, 1926 to 1945

Year	Estab- lish- ments	Capital Invested	Em- ployees	Salaries and Wages	Cost of		Gross Value of Production
					No.	\$	
1926 .....	5	4,154,658	774	686,858	2,360,350	4,538,217	
1927 .....	5	4,279,408	778	717,872	2,094,749	4,640,536	
1928 .....	5	4,357,721	752	688,355	1,969,340	4,464,981	
1929 .....	6	4,190,130	780	689,239	2,025,955	4,321,584	
1930 .....	7	4,214,075	696	638,915	1,577,661	3,816,868	
1931 .....	5	4,036,204	650	612,938	1,299,332	3,308,520	
1932 .....	5	3,375,702	648	596,037	1,110,383	3,186,524	
1933 .....	6	3,434,383	651	594,889	1,096,062	3,294,444	
1934 .....	5	2,901,875	613	635,849	1,545,885	3,809,408	
1935 .....	5	2,804,903	696	632,564	1,558,525	3,675,177	
1936 .....	5	2,930,430	774	739,227	1,502,341	3,411,208	
1937 .....	5	3,079,155	780	758,828	1,731,015	3,825,222	
1938 .....	5	3,264,560	748	725,555	1,515,279	3,521,296	
1939 .....	6	3,183,356	760	748,842	1,550,530	3,557,905	
1940 .....	5	4,023,103	848	867,452	2,259,283	4,721,302	
1941 .....	7	4,693,475	926	1,032,007	2,749,363	5,692,172	
1942 .....	7	4,494,842	933	1,099,682	3,172,384	6,182,178	
1943 .....	7	4,284,795	970	1,129,598	3,345,189	6,332,525	
1944 .....	7	(Not Collected)	905	1,094,570	3,381,739	5,876,095	
1945 .....	7	(Not Collected)	903	1,103,985	3,363,305	5,579,538	

Note: Profits or losses cannot be estimated from Census figures as no data are collected from certain expense items such as interest, rent, depreciation taxes, insurance, advertising, etc.

THE COTTON THREAD INDUSTRY IN CANADA, 1945

Table 21. - Comparison of Principal Statistics, 1944 and 1945

Items	1 9 4 4	1 9 4 5	+ Increase	- Decrease
Establishments reporting .....	No.	7	7	-
Employees on salaries -				
Total .....	No.	173	168	-
Male .....	No.	109	106	-
Female .....	No.	64	62	-
Total salaries .....	\$	401,991	399,538	-
				2,453
Employees on wages -				
Monthly average .....	No.	732	735	+
Male .....	No.	175	163	-
Female .....	No.	557	572	+
Total wages .....	\$	692,579	704,447	+
				11,868
Power Equipment (1)				
Units .....	No.	562	532	-
Horse-power capacity .....	H.P.	2,566	1,907	-
Cost of fuel and electricity (2) ...	\$	92,372	79,407	-
Cost of materials used .....	\$	3,381,739	3,363,305	-
Gross value of production .....	\$	5,876,095	5,579,538	-
				296,557

(1) For details of power equipment installed, see Table 8.

(2) For details of fuel and electricity consumed, see Table 9.

THE COTTON THREAD INDUSTRY IN CANADA, 1945

Table 22. - Capital Invested 1930 to 1943.

Year	Fixed Capital	Working Capital		Total Capital
	Present value of land, buildings, fixtures, machinery tools, etc.	Inventory value of materials on hand, stocks in process, finished products, fuel and miscellane- ous supplies, etc.	Cash, trading and operating accounts, etc.	
1930 .....	1,733,783	1,478,505	1,001,787	4,214,075
1931 .....	1,763,777	1,204,647	1,067,780	4,036,204
1932 .....	1,090,577	1,043,384	1,241,741	3,375,702
1933 .....	1,006,269	1,098,921	1,329,193	3,434,383
1934 .....	1,028,241	1,225,322	648,312	2,901,875
1935 .....	1,011,485	1,263,607	529,811	2,804,903
1936 .....	1,114,494	1,296,972	518,964	2,930,430
1937 .....	1,182,866	1,419,453	476,836	3,079,155
1938 .....	1,207,958	1,598,482	458,180	3,264,560
1939 .....	1,190,463	1,327,796	665,097	3,183,356
1940 .....	1,131,127	1,973,389	918,587	4,023,103
1941 .....	1,140,909	2,345,686	1,206,880	4,693,475
1942 .....	1,073,791	2,467,528	953,523	4,494,842
1943 .....	1,080,455	2,314,303	890,037	4,284,795

Information Not Collected after 1943

Table 23. - Employees by Sex and Remuneration, 1944 and 1945.

		1944	1945
Salaried Employees -			
Total .....	No.	173	168
Male .....	No.	109	106
Female .....	No.	64	62
Total salaries .....	\$	401,991	399,538
Wage-earners -			
Monthly average .....	No.	732	735
Male .....	No.	175	163
Female .....	No.	557	572
Total wages .....	\$	692,579	704,447
All Employees -			
Total .....	No.	905	903
Male .....	No.	284	269
Female .....	No.	621	634
Total salaries and wages .....	\$	1,094,570	1,103,985

THE COTTON THREAD INDUSTRY IN CANADA, 1945

Table 24. - Monthly Employment of Wage-earners, 1943 to 1945

Months	1943			1944			1945		
	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total
	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.
January .....	196	582	778	182	589	771	161	521	682
February .....	189	599	788	178	580	758	164	540	704
March .....	193	610	803	175	584	759	157	540	697
April .....	190	609	799	172	586	758	158	548	706
May .....	181	606	787	172	553	725	154	579	733
June .....	188	613	801	174	548	722	165	579	744
July .....	180	601	781	170	527	697	157	573	730
August .....	178	627	805	165	533	698	157	581	738
September .....	178	611	789	168	533	701	166	611	777
October .....	173	599	772	168	551	719	169	606	775
November .....	173	590	763	193	560	753	168	589	757
December .....	175	584	759	188	537	725	171	581	752
MONTHLY AVERAGE ....	182	602	784	175	557	732	162	571	733

Table 25. - Number of Hours Worked by Wage-earners During one week together with Average Weekly earnings, 1944 and 1945.

Number of Hours Worked per Week	1944		1945	
	Male	Female	Male	Female
30 hours or less .....	9	67	9	46
31-43 hours .....	27	136	12	117
44 hours .....	2	12	9	37
45-47 hours .....	13	110	17	40
48 hours .....	37	141	61	192
49-50 hours .....	26	75	11	121
51-54 hours .....	26	30	14	21
55 hours .....	26	28	19	22
56-64 hours .....	17	3	16	3
65 hours and over .....	1	-	2	-
Average hours per week ....	48.1	43.3	48.2	44.5
Average weekly earnings ...	\$28.93	\$15.55	\$28.46	\$16.89

One week in month of highest employment, and overtime included.

THE COTTON TEXTILE INDUSTRIES IN CANADA, 1945

SECTION 4. - THE COTTON AND WOOL WASTE INDUSTRY IN CANADA, 1945

The twenty-six establishments reporting operations in the cotton and wool waste industry during 1945 recorded a gross value of production of \$5,205,421 which represented a decrease of \$425,610 or 7.6 per cent as compared with the previous year. Employment decreased by 40 to a total of 428 persons while the amount disbursed in salaries and wages, \$646,555 showed a decrease of \$81,598. The cost of materials used fell to \$3,780,034, this figure being \$350,485 or 8 per cent below the cost in 1944.

Washed and sterilized rags and wipers was the principal single item of output in this industry and in 1945 these were produced to the extent of 12,348,469 pounds valued at \$2,171,274 as compared with 14,636,931 pounds valued at \$2,563,359 in 1944. Waste of cotton, wool, jute, etc. totalled 16,010,708 pounds worth \$2,307,980 in 1945 and 20,300,734 pounds valued at \$2,543,990 in 1944.

Under the heading, materials used, the consumption of waste of all kinds in 1945 was 17,048,230 pounds, costing \$1,787,813 compared with 21,176,692 pounds, worth \$1,946,406 in 1944. Wipers totalling 12,500,897 pounds worth \$1,203,460 were used in 1945 as against 13,320,279 pounds costing \$1,284,359 in 1944. Other materials used included mop yarns, rags and clippings, cheesecloth, etc.

Table 26. - Principal Statistics, 1926 to 1945

Year	Estab- lish- ments	Capital Invested	Em- ployees	Salaries and Wages	Cost of Materials Used	Gross Value of Production
	No.	\$	No.	\$	\$	\$
1926 .....	8	1,192,898	270	261,004	1,830,029	2,390,198
1927 .....	7	1,088,826	276	265,107	1,651,843	2,296,367
1928 .....	7	1,148,423	311	312,145	1,914,879	2,585,246
1929 .....	7	1,122,818	264	297,919	1,936,230	2,645,184
1930 .....	7	1,041,227	186	176,934	1,143,574	1,494,501
1931 .....	14	813,063	204	194,693	898,609	1,285,120
1932 .....	13	709,452	208	169,994	618,521	1,038,824
1933 .....	15	848,975	219	196,268	741,274	1,282,445
1934 .....	17	943,816	282	231,768	1,032,216	1,654,517
1935 .....	17	840,796	298	250,802	1,170,112	1,841,202
1936 .....	16	825,562	288	255,283	1,092,236	1,675,772
1937 .....	18	996,992	332	306,719	1,390,909	2,025,792
1938 .....	18	1,061,159	327	287,888	1,075,554	1,783,861
1939 .....	18	1,520,189	366	335,414	1,237,373	1,832,950
1940 .....	17	1,456,989	336	303,504	1,410,257	2,110,957
1941 .....	18	1,318,965	414	375,449	2,070,739	3,006,731
1942 .....	28	1,913,252	454	594,487	3,664,104	4,915,544
1943 .....	25	1,861,763	453	670,604	3,770,209	5,168,303
1944 .....	25	(Not Collected)	468	728,153	4,110,519	5,631,031
1945 .....	26	(Not Collected)	428	646,555	3,780,034	5,205,421

Note: Profits or losses cannot be estimated from Census figures as no data are collected for certain expense items, such as interest, rent, depreciation, taxes, insurance, advertising, etc.

THE COTTON AND WOOL WASTE INDUSTRY IN CANADA, 1945

Table 27. - Comparison of Principal Statistics, 1944 and 1945

Items		1944	1945	+ Increase	- Decrease
Establishments reporting .....	No.	25	26	+ 1	
Employees on salaries -					
Total .....	No.	96	90	- 6	
Male .....	No.	64	59	- 5	
Female .....	No.	32	31	- 1	
Total salaries .....	\$	282,052	247,445	- 34,607	
Employees on wages -					
Monthly average .....	No.	372	338	- 34	
Male .....	No.	189	185	- 4	
Female .....	No.	183	153	- 30	
Total wages .....	\$	446,101	399,110	- 46,991	
Power equipment (1) -					
Units .....	No.	159	162	+ 23	
Horse-power capacity .....	H.P.	1,016	1,018	+ 2	
Cost of fuel and electricity (2) ..	\$	59,718	57,982	- 1,736	
Cost of materials used .....	\$	4,110,519	3,780,034	- 330,485	
Gross value of production .....	\$	5,631,031	5,205,421	- 425,610	

(1) For details of power equipment installed, see Table 8.

(2) For details of fuel and electricity consumed, see Table 9.

THE COTTON AND WOOL WASTE INDUSTRIES IN CANADA, 1945

Table 28. - Capital Invested, 1930 to 1943

Year	Fixed Capital	Working Capital		Total Capital
	Present value of land, buildings, fixtures, machinery, tools, etc.	Inventory value of materials on hand, stocks in process, finished products, fuel and miscellan- ous supplies, etc.	Cash, trading and operating accounts, etc.	
1930 .....	498,133	360,056	183,038	1,041,227
1931 .....	407,800	303,752	101,511	813,063
1932 .....	381,851	236,500	91,101	709,452
1933 .....	464,822	249,962	134,191	848,975
1934 .....	489,625	314,297	139,894	943,816
1935 .....	398,947	285,733	156,116	840,796
1936 .....	363,987	334,089	127,486	825,562
1937 .....	437,899	375,084	184,009	996,992
1938 .....	457,743	425,944	177,472	1,061,159
1939 .....	480,060	459,227	580,902	1,520,189
1940 .....	482,361	462,795	511,833	1,456,989
1941 .....	514,424	442,312	362,229	1,318,965
1942 .....	634,146	764,040	515,066	1,913,252
1943 .....	604,818	738,087	518,858	1,861,763

Information not collected after 1943.

Table 29. - Employees by Sex and Remuneration, 1944 and 1945.

		1944	1945
Salaried Employees -			
Total .....	No.	96	90
Male .....	No.	64	59
Female .....	No.	32	31
Total salaries .....	\$	282,052	247,445
Wage-earners -			
Monthly average .....	No.	372	338
Male .....	No.	189	185
Female .....	No.	183	153
Total wages .....	\$	446,101	399,110
All Employees -			
Total .....	No.	468	428
Male .....	No.	253	244
Female .....	No.	215	184
Total salaries and wages .....	\$	728,153	646,555

THE COTTON AND WOOL WASTE INDUSTRY IN CANADA, 1945

Table 30. - Monthly Employment of Wage-earners, 1943 to 1945

Months	1943			1944			1945		
	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total
	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.
January .....	196	153	349	209	203	412	210	163	373
February .....	191	150	341	214	203	417	205	171	376
March .....	199	162	361	196	182	378	192	165	357
April .....	193	164	357	187	183	370	181	156	337
May .....	191	165	356	177	174	351	181	160	341
June .....	195	164	359	182	185	367	181	159	340
July .....	188	178	366	184	169	353	169	155	324
August .....	178	175	353	181	177	358	178	142	320
September .....	182	177	359	172	172	344	184	152	336
October .....	187	181	368	178	177	355	180	144	324
November .....	198	192	390	187	174	361	186	136	322
December .....	192	186	378	199	180	379	176	145	321
MONTHLY AVERAGE ....	190	171	361	189	183	372	185	154	339

Table 31. - Number of Wage-earners with their regular Hours of Work per Week and Average Weekly Earnings, 1944 and 1945.

Number of Hours Worked per Week	1944		1945	
	Male	Female	Male	Female
	No.	No.	No.	No.
30 hours or less .....	12	19	11	22
31-43 hours .....	23	86	5	80
44 hours .....	18	14	18	26
45-47 hours .....	16	53	77	50
48 hours .....	18	4	13	9
49-50 hours .....	43	16	18	3
51-54 hours .....	13	2	16	-
55 hours .....	44	2	23	-
56-64 hours .....	37	1	32	-
65 hours and over .....	1	-	3	-
Average hours per week .....	49.2	40.5	48.3	39.7
Average weekly earnings .....	\$26.94	\$17.02	\$27.07	\$15.39

Month of highest employment, overtime included.

THE COTTON TEXTILE INDUSTRIES IN CANADA, 1945

SECTION 5. - THE COTTON BATTING AND WADDING INDUSTRY IN CANADA, 1945

The six establishments reporting their operations in the batting and wadding industry in 1945 had a gross value of production of \$2,947,294, an increase of \$18,935 or .6 per cent as compared with the previous year. Employment was provided for 359 persons, 3 persons or .8 per cent less than in 1944 and the combined salaries and wages paid, \$604,894 were greater by \$14,419 or 2.4 per cent. The cost of all materials used fell by \$203,795 or 11.1 per cent.

For details of products and materials used, see tables 4 and 5.

January was the month of highest employment with 380 wage-earners reported, while November represented the low with 191 wage-earners.

Table 32. - Principal Statistics, 1926 to 1945

Year	Estab-	Capital Invested	Em- ployees	Salaries and Wages	Cost of	Gross
	lish- ments				Materials Used	Value of Production
	No.	\$	No.	\$	\$	\$
1926 .....	8	2,461,898	320	358,662	1,218,331	2,404,251
1927 .....	8	2,885,031	349	421,558	1,522,462	3,095,304
1928 .....	8	2,822,676	311	427,201	1,734,335	3,197,649
1929 .....	8	2,765,650	305	418,265	1,623,288	2,711,855
1930 .....	8	2,665,952	270	347,126	1,447,880	2,934,695
1931 .....	6	1,366,925	125	156,719	402,152	721,782
1932 .....	6	1,297,062	119	149,488	279,338	590,933
1933 .....	5	1,218,962	116	133,751	265,356	528,986
1934 .....	5	1,244,565	130	149,055	376,761	729,294
1935 .....	5	1,231,907	145	176,809	489,855	389,664
1936 .....	5	1,298,859	147	182,532	599,899	962,787
1937 .....	4	1,412,376	163	218,679	669,840	1,078,259
1938 .....	4	1,379,007	148	199,750	565,956	1,017,054
1939 .....	4	1,472,707	161	227,691	530,913	937,061
1940 .....	4	1,730,963	223	299,717	803,324	1,406,173
1941 .....	4	1,815,141	262	371,566	1,113,819	1,929,867
1942 .....	5	1,621,554	285	433,731	1,439,852	2,668,340
1943 .....	4	1,477,355	309	499,795	1,687,955	2,852,489
1944 .....	4	-	362	590,475	1,829,970	2,928,359
1945 .....	6	-	359	604,894	1,626,175	2,947,294

Note: Profits or losses cannot be estimated from Census figures as no data are collected for certain expense items, such as interest, rent, depreciation, taxes, insurance, advertising, etc.

THE COTTON BATTING AND WADDING INDUSTRY IN CANADA, 1945

Table 33. - Comparison of Principal Statistics, 1944 and 1945.

Items	1944	1945	+ Increase	- Decrease
Establishments reporting .....	No. 4	6	+	2
Employees on salaries -				
Total ..... No.	49	45	-	4
Male ..... No.	40	34	-	6
Female ..... No.	9	11	+	2
Total salaries ..... \$	150,731	140,349	-	10,382
Employees or wages -				
Monthly average ..... No.	313	314	+	1
Male ..... No.	177	203	+	26
Female ..... No.	136	111	-	25
Total wages ..... \$	439,744	464,545	+	24,801
Power equipment (1) -				
Units ..... No.	185	206	+	21
Horse-power capacity ..... H.P.	1,792	1,619	-	173
Cost of fuel and electricity (2) ... \$	46,256	51,130	+	4,874
Cost of materials used ..... \$	1,829,970	1,626,175	-	203,795
Gross value of production ..... \$	2,928,359	2,947,294	+	18,935

(1) For details of power equipment installed, see Table 8.

(2) For details of fuel and electricity consumed, see Table 9.

THE COTTON BATTING AND WADDING INDUSTRY IN CANADA, 1945

Table 34. - Capital Invested, 1930 to 1943

Year	Fixed Capital	Working Capital		Total Capital
	Present value of land, buildings, fixtures, machinery, tools, etc.	Inventory value of materials on hand, stocks in process, finished products, fuel and miscellan- eous supplies, etc.	\$	
1930 .....	1,195,465	669,014	801,473	2,665,952
1931 .....	798,957	348,830	219,138	1,366,925
1932 .....	783,906	323,875	189,281	1,297,062
1933 .....	763,129	304,874	150,959	1,218,962
1934 .....	743,688	332,410	168,467	1,244,565
1935 .....	776,623	276,985	178,299	1,231,907
1936 .....	801,553	344,315	152,991	1,298,859
1937 .....	825,371	399,560	187,445	1,412,376
1938 .....	879,916	339,566	159,525	1,379,007
1939 .....	905,959	369,168	197,580	1,472,707
1940 .....	1,013,988	447,083	269,892	1,730,963
1941 .....	968,238	477,420	369,483	1,815,141
1942 .....	861,615	401,003	358,936	1,621,554
1943 .....	851,757	326,112	299,486	1,477,355

Information Not Collected after 1943.

Table 35. - Employees by Sex and Remuneration, 1944 and 1945.

		1 9 4 4	1 9 4 5
<b>Salaried Employees -</b>			
Total .....	No.	49	45
Male .....	No.	40	34
Female .....	No.	9	11
Total salaries .....	\$	150,731	140,349
<b>Wage-earners -</b>			
Monthly average .....	No.	513	314
Male .....	No.	177	203
Female .....	No.	136	111
Total wages .....	\$	439,744	464,545
<b>All Employees -</b>			
Total .....	No.	362	359
Male .....	No.	217	237
Female .....	No.	145	122
Total salaries and wages .....	\$	590,475	604,894

THE COTTON BATTING AND WADDING INDUSTRY IN CANADA, 1945

Table 36. - Monthly Employment of Wage-earners, 1943 to 1945

Months	1943			1944			1945		
	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total
	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.
January .....	185	70	255	184	110	294	211	169	380
February .....	196	80	276	177	112	289	208	160	368
March .....	196	78	274	176	88	264	197	139	336
April .....	185	86	271	176	106	282	184	143	327
May .....	169	124	293	172	105	277	189	146	335
June .....	161	122	283	152	98	250	204	132	336
July .....	156	118	274	176	126	302	208	133	341
August .....	147	44	191	173	166	339	208	132	340
September .....	147	104	251	181	179	360	209	61	270
October .....	152	105	257	173	202	375	215	41	256
November .....	163	110	273	186	185	371	161	30	191
December .....	157	110	267	179	160	339	216	41	257
MONTHLY AVERAGE	168	96	264	177	136	313	201	111	312

Table 37. - Number of Wage-earners with their Regular Hours of Work per Week and Average Weekly Earnings, 1944 and 1945

Number of Hours Worked per Week	1944		1945	
	Male	Female	Male	Female
	No.	No.	No.	No.
30 Hours or less .....	20	25	27	13
31-43 hours .....	19	58	33	55
44 hours .....	1	26	2	39
45-47 hours .....	18	33	13	27
48 hours .....	8	23	18	16
49-50 hours .....	13	9	31	1
51-54 hours .....	26	14	38	19
55 hours .....	17	7	12	-
56-64 hours .....	46	8	42	1
65 hours and over .....	21	-	5	-
Average hours per week ....	51.0	42.3	47.5	42.1
Average weekly earnings ....	\$30.81	\$23.38	\$28.62	\$25.05

Month of highest employment, overtime included.

THE COTTON TEXTILE INDUSTRIES IN CANADA, 1945.

SECTION 6. - MISCELLANEOUS COTTON GOODS INDUSTRY IN CANADA, 1945.

In this section of the cotton textile industries are grouped all establishments using basic raw materials of which cotton is the chief component, and which cannot properly be classified in other sections.

The gross value of production reported by the 95 establishments classified under miscellaneous cotton goods in 1945 was \$11,015,368, an increase of \$2,098,320 or 23.5 per cent as compared with 1944. The cost of materials used rose by \$1,107,698 or 20.6 per cent to a total of \$6,481,509. Employment was given to 2,207 persons, 344 persons or 18.5 per cent more than in 1944 and the payroll increased by \$467,965 or 23.3 per cent, the total so disbursed in 1945 being \$2,473,751.

Fifty-nine of the ninety-five establishments reporting were located in Quebec, thirty-two in Ontario, two in Manitoba and two in British Columbia. The total number reporting was ten more than in the previous year.

While the articles produced in this industry are many and diversified, very few of them can be shown without divulging information concerning the operation of less than three establishments. The principal items were tailors' supplies, \$2,373,- 142; bedspreads, all kinds, \$1,663,104; comforters, all kinds, \$678,679; curtains and curtain materials, \$1,790,586; and pillows and cushions, all kinds, \$477,219. Other items manufactured were: aprons, gaiters and spats, garters and suspenders, mattress, table and furniture covers, garment and shopping bags, powder puffs, muff beds, processing of cheesecloth, etc.

The principal material used was fabrics, cotton and other, \$4,889,237. Other materials were: cotton and other yarns, thread, cotton waste, wool, wadding, shoddy and batts, kapok, tapes, bindings, fringes, etc., elastic, feathers and down, chemicals and compounds, etc.

The month of highest employment of wage-earners in 1945 was November when 1,946 wage-earners were reported. January with 1,689 was the lowest.

THE MISCELLANEOUS COTTON GOODS INDUSTRY IN CANADA, 1945

Table 38. - Principal Statistics, 1926 to 1945

Year and Provinces	Estab- lish- ments	Capital Invested	Em- ployees	Salaries and Wages	Cost of Materials Used	Gross Value of Production
	No.	\$	No.	\$	\$	\$
1926 .....	16	878,754	323	280,982	985,746	1,524,106
1927 .....	18	1,048,250	389	316,157	1,099,234	1,697,273
1928 .....	21	1,163,468	460	364,915	1,231,922	2,013,074
1929 .....	23	1,364,130	517	472,976	1,261,764	2,159,568
1930 .....	22	1,125,649	439	394,181	943,511	1,648,424
1931 .....	34	1,943,741	796	661,608	1,379,166	2,535,087
1932 .....	36	1,898,602	751	560,679	1,022,608	1,979,361
1933 .....	41	1,695,476	804	547,535	1,230,342	2,175,277
1934 .....	41	2,091,590	898	622,401	1,602,028	2,776,271
1935 .....	44	2,283,660	988	764,972	1,707,133	3,132,642
1936 .....	45	2,991,132	1,105	860,857	2,075,735	3,728,057
1937 .....	48	3,107,954	1,225	942,852	2,389,533	4,317,370
1938 .....	45	3,209,898	1,172	922,338	2,173,819	3,827,356
1939 .....	46	3,172,260	1,330	1,075,292	2,530,828	4,516,322
1940 .....	45	2,633,884	994	781,485	2,544,848	3,930,767
1941 .....	52	3,852,259	1,623	1,424,719	4,529,384	7,070,450
1942 .....	75	4,533,265	1,926	1,772,177	5,648,558	8,782,916
<u>1943</u>						
CANADA .....	81	4,481,545	1,818	1,884,722	5,204,156	8,686,629
Quebec .....	49	2,351,085	1,087	1,099,946	3,237,015	5,211,900
Ontario .....	29	2,103,446	704	763,352	1,932,202	3,413,507
Manitoba and British Columbia .....	3	27,014	27	21,424	34,939	61,222
<u>1944</u>						
CANADA .....	85	Not	1,863	2,005,786	5,373,811	8,917,048
Quebec .....	51	Collected in	1,157	1,206,555	3,359,850	5,478,364
Ontario .....	32		682	774,160	1,985,105	3,352,106
Manitoba and British Columbia .....	2	1944	24	25,071	28,856	86,578
<u>1945</u>						
CANADA .....	95	Not	2,207	2,473,751	6,481,509	11,015,368
Quebec .....	59	Collected in	1,348	1,474,923	4,326,940	7,070,858
Ontario .....	32		820	957,293	2,092,930	3,780,755
Manitoba and British Columbia .....	4	1945	39	41,535	61,639	163,755

Note: Profits or losses cannot be estimated from Census figures as no data are collected for certain expense items, such as interest, rent, depreciation, taxes, insurance, advertising, etc.

THE MISCELLANEOUS COTTON GOODS INDUSTRY IN CANADA, 1945

Table 39. - Comparison of Principal Statistics, 1944 and 1945

Items	1944	1945	+ Increase - Decrease
Establishments reporting .....	No. 85	95	+ 10
Employees on salaries -			
Total ..... No.	292	360	+ 68
Male ..... No.	195	240	+ 45
Female ..... No.	97	120	+ 23
Total salaries ..... \$	621,934	792,501	+ 170,567
Employees on wages -			
Monthly average ..... No.	1,571	1,847	+ 276
Male ..... No.	307	350	+ 43
Female ..... No.	1,264	1,497	+ 233
Total wages ..... \$	1,383,852	1,681,250	+ 297,398
Power equipment (1) -			
Units ..... No.	395	457	+ 62
Horse-power capacity ..... H.P.	694	784	+ 90
Cost of fuel and electricity (2) ... \$	42,382	40,414	- 1,968
Cost of materials used ..... \$	5,373,811	6,481,509	+ 1,107,698
Gross value of production ..... \$	8,917,048	11,015,368	+ 2,098,320

(1) For details of power equipment installed, see Table 8.

(2) For details of fuel and electricity consumed, see Table 9.

THE MISCELLANEOUS COTTON GOODS INDUSTRY IN CANADA, 1945

Table 40. - Capital Invested, 1930 to 1943

Year and Provinces	Fixed Capital	Working Capital	Total	
	Present value of land, buildings, fixtures, machinery, tools, etc.	Inventory value of materials on hand, stocks in process, finished products, fuel and miscellan- eous supplies, etc.	Cash, trading and operating accounts, etc.	Total Capital
1930 .....	339,160	368,816	417,673	1,125,649
1931 .....	808,949	505,722	629,070	1,943,741
1932 .....	749,734	574,162	574,706	1,898,602
1933 .....	691,489	449,151	554,836	1,695,476
1934 .....	842,364	516,632	732,594	2,091,590
1935 .....	1,152,901	401,369	729,390	2,283,660
1936 .....	1,563,745	630,553	796,834	2,991,132
1937 .....	1,592,326	724,260	791,368	3,107,954
1938 .....	1,443,963	795,302	970,633	3,209,898
1939 .....	1,203,369	961,928	1,006,963	3,172,260
1940 .....	816,791	950,239	866,854	2,633,884
1941 .....	1,247,970	1,212,537	1,391,752	3,852,259
1942 .....	1,475,964	1,628,784	1,428,517	4,533,265
<u>1943</u>				
CANADA .....	1,412,292	1,641,130	1,428,123	4,481,545
Quebec .....	731,237	890,842	729,006	2,351,085
Ontario .....	673,532	742,473	687,441	2,103,446
Manitoba and British Columbia .....	7,523	7,815	11,676	27,014

Information Not Collected After 1943.

THE MISCELLANEOUS COTTON GOODS INDUSTRY IN CANADA, 1945

Table 41. - Monthly Employment of Wage-earners, 1943 to 1945

Months	1943			1944			1945		
	Male Female Total			Male Female Total			Male Female Total		
	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.
January .....	270	1,285	1,555	287	1,168	1,455	321	1,368	1,689
February .....	270	1,271	1,541	298	1,221	1,519	328	1,413	1,741
March .....	286	1,248	1,534	298	1,284	1,582	329	1,427	1,756
April .....	283	1,228	1,511	297	1,245	1,542	328	1,379	1,707
May .....	279	1,235	1,514	304	1,247	1,551	320	1,404	1,724
June .....	280	1,200	1,480	304	1,283	1,587	322	1,402	1,724
July .....	282	1,092	1,374	299	1,210	1,509	324	1,397	1,721
August .....	284	1,138	1,422	290	1,215	1,505	331	1,407	1,738
September .....	259	1,202	1,461	310	1,282	1,592	339	1,478	1,817
October .....	259	1,227	1,486	310	1,343	1,653	355	1,557	1,912
November .....	261	1,250	1,511	324	1,360	1,684	362	1,584	1,946
December .....	260	1,198	1,458	301	1,312	1,613	371	1,561	1,932
MONTHLY AVERAGE ...	282	1,213	1,495	307	1,264	1,571	336	1,448	1,784

Table 42. - Number of Wage-earners with their Regular Hours of Work per Week and Average Weekly Earnings, 1944 and 1945

Number of Hours Worked per Week	1944		1945	
	Male	Female	Male	Female
	No.	No.	No.	No.
30 hours or less .....	44	234	20	167
31-43 hours .....	57	476	53	550
44 hours .....	47	196	81	381
45-47 hours .....	57	184	73	322
48 hours .....	111	352	95	244
49-50 hours .....	16	36	24	38
51-54 hours .....	9	23	10	14
55 hours .....	2	-	-	-
56-64 hours .....	10	-	18	2
65 hours and over .....	2	-	-	-
Average hours per week .....	43.2	40.3	44.7	41.1
Average weekly earnings .....	\$24.35	\$16.21	\$27.89	\$18.17

Month of highest employment, overtime included.

THE COTTON TEXTILE INDUSTRIES IN CANADA, 1945

Table 43. - Imports of raw cotton, yarns, piece goods, etc. (not including Wearing Apparel) - 1944-1945.

Items	Unit of Measure	1944		1945	
		Quantity	Value	Quantity	Value
Raw and Unmanufactured -			\$		\$
Raw cotton .....	lb.	171,617,178	40,815,119	189,534,652	39,153,076
Cotton linters, n.o.p. ....	"	10,035,856	754,294	12,778,853	1,041,569
Cotton linters and cotton pulp for the manufacture of paper .....	"	190,884	17,357	-	-
Batts, batting and wadding of cotton .....	"	533,814	159,143	776,070	235,940
Carded cotton sliver, grey; cotton fibres, bleached or coloured, n.o.p. ....	"	443,880	122,558	239,577	66,405
Cotton pulp for the manufacture of artificial silk yarns .....	"	404	38	-	-
Yarn, Thread, Cord and Twine -					
Yarns, cotton, singles, n.c.p. ....	"	305,813	182,489	154,553	157,207
Yarns, cotton, singles, for knitted goods .....	"	3,850,086	2,017,317	1,953,459	1,202,569
Thread, cotton, n.o.p. ....	"	144,618	179,748	170,492	273,692
Yarns, cotton, n.o.p. ....	"	831,129	579,641	873,257	722,543
Crochet and knitting cotton, n.o.p. ....	"	128,988	156,959	83,758	111,464
Cords and twines, cotton, n.o.p. ....	"	261,122	171,199	279,650	170,717
Sewing cotton thread, on spools .....	"	3,968	7,694	8,215	16,096
Cotton yarns, covered with metallic strip (tinsel thread) .....	"	22,312	33,485	16,182	22,918
Yarns, cotton, mercerized, 40's and finer .....	"	706,777	902,852	511,065	771,466
Yarns, cotton, in hanks, for thread and knitting and embroidery cottons ....	"	814,950	670,633	839,140	789,737
Yarns, cotton, 80's and finer, two-ply, gassed, of a class not made in Canada, for weaving .....	"	24,714	43,927	26,437	65,444
Yarns, cotton, 40's and finer, singles, for sewing thread .....	"	1,480,642	970,525	1,292,885	947,381
Yarns, cotton, 40's and finer, for mercerized cotton yarns .....	"	1,613,182	1,876,448	1,462,575	1,859,470

THE COTTON TEXTILES INDUSTRIES IN CANADA, 1945.

Table 43. - Imports of raw cotton, yarns, piece goods, etc. (not including Wearing Apparel), 1944 and 1945 - Continued.

Items	Unit of Measure	1944		1945	
		Quantity	Value	Quantity	Value
Yarn, Thread, Cord and Twine -					
Yarns, cotton, coarser than 40's but exceeding 20's, singles, for thread and knitting and embroidery cotton ..	lb.	400,511	231,116	148,455	97,350
Piece Goods -					
Woven fabrics, cotton, printed, dyed or coloured, n.o.p., valued at 50 cents or more, but not more than 80 cents per pound .....	lb.	8,342,048	11,725,217	9,781,075	14,362,470
Woven fabrics, cotton, printed, dyed or coloured, n.o.p., valued at 50 cents or more, but not more than 80 cents per pound .....	lb.	4,421,816	2,888,210	2,966,372	1,973,248
Woven fabrics, cotton, printed, dyed or coloured, n.o.p., valued at less than 50 cents per pound .....	lb.	201,929	77,612	35,304	13,058
Woven fabrics, cotton, denims, for garments .....	lb.	604,263	329,875	29,956	18,964
Woven fabrics, cotton, bleached, for handkerchiefs .....	-	-	85,483	-	32,832
Woven fabrics, cotton, not bleached, mercerized nor coloured, n.o.p. ....	lb.	29,537,897	15,953,570	22,264,686	12,682,980
Canton flannels, sheetings and pillow cotton, plain shirtings, cambrics, longcloths, mainsooks, flannelettes and saxonies, not coloured ....	lb.	2,955,192	2,612,010	1,811,884	1,859,573
Towelling in the web, not coloured .....	lb.	272,744	205,405	50,250	40,488
Voiles, scrims, lawns, India linens, muslins, fancy shirtings, piques, cords, diaper and jaconets; not coloured ..	lb.	236,446	590,239	213,286	366,798
Woven fabrics, cotton, bleached or mercerized, n.o.p., not coloured .....	lb.	1,310,507	1,270,747	1,490,141	1,396,384
Woven fabrics, cotton, of 100's and finer average yarn count .....	lb.	1,107	1,512	1,009	2,090
Woven fabrics, cotton, with cut pile, n.o.p. .....	lb.	797,297	1,154,030	847,749	1,163,674

THE COTTON TEXTILE INDUSTRIES IN CANADA, 1945

Table 45. - Imports of raw cotton, yarns, piece goods, etc. (not including Wearing Apparel), 1944 and 1945. - Continued

Items	Unit of Measure	1944		1945	
		Quantity	Value	Quantity	Value
<b>Piece Goods -</b>					
Woven fabrics, cotton, not coloured, for typewriter ribbons .....	-	-	135,434	-	155,359
Woven fabric, cotton, for billiard cloth .....	lb.	317	349	-	-
Sailcloth, Egyptian cotton, for sails .....	lb.	40	172	138	307
Filter cloth, cotton, with cut pile, in the web, or made up, for mining .....	lb.	2,845	1,776	2,314	2,938
Knitted fabric, cotton, for rubber boots .....	-	-	33,722	86,103	202,092
Shadow cretonnes, cotton .....	lb.	1,444	2,339	1,304	2,679
Gabardines, cotton .....	lb.	51,079	85,967	50,123	107,193
Fabrics, with cut weft pile, cotton, or of cotton and artificial silk .....	lb.	110,054	223,059	189,599	302,336
Woven fabric, cotton, for covering books .....	lb.	98,122	64,190	89,779	58,403
Lace and embroideries, cotton, not coloured, for clothing ...	-	-	415,738	-	429,245
Lace and embroideries, cotton, coloured, for clothing .....	lb.	20,533	93,916	20,922	118,801
Embroideries, cotton, n.o.p. ...	lb.	6,566	29,187	11,796	78,310
Lace, bobbinet, nets and netting, n.o.p., cotton .....	lb.	164,148	728,999	142,133	733,495
White cotton, bobbinet, plain, in the web .....	yd.	8,222	3,599	19,228	7,324
<b>Manufactures, N.O.P. -</b>					
Bags, cotton .....	lb.	90,295	106,586	86,310	63,218
Belting, cotton, for machinery	-	-	145,605	-	157,702
Blankets, cotton, not to include automobile or steamer rugs nor similar articles ....	lb.	561,197	371,596	1,340,318	905,634
Boot, shoe, shirt and stay laces, cotton .....	lb.	3,361	7,590	-	-
Braided wick for sanctuary lamps, candles or tapers ....	-	-	24,549	-	25,733
Curtains, cotton, n.o.p. ....	lb.	3,615	8,239	4,545	11,756
Wash cloths and bath mats, cotton .....	lb.	128,845	147,293	36,273	43,830
Diapers, tray cloths, table cloths, napkins, dresser scarves, cotton .....	lb.	30,305	104,142	19,290	100,927

THE COTTON TEXTILE INDUSTRIES IN CANADA, 1945

Table 43. - Imports of raw cotton, yarns, piece goods, etc. (not including Wearing Apparel), 1944 and 1945. - Concluded.

Items	Unit of Measure	1944		1945	
		Quantity	Value	Quantity	Value
<b>Manufactured, n.o.p. -</b>					
Duck, seamless cotton, for hose pipe .....	-	-	167,175	-	150,041
Fringes and tassels, cotton ..	lb.	7,013	10,492	5,424	8,678
Handkerchiefs, cotton .....	lb.	214,531	660,347	95,424	537,198
Ladder tapes and braided cords, for Venetian blinds ..	-	-	59,625	-	105,141
Quilts and counterpanes, cotton .....	lb.	4,344	4,632	4,821	4,460
Pillow cases, cotton .....	lb.	126,921	130,581	338,093	358,351
Sheets, cotton .....	lb.	582,383	504,480	1,436,304	1,286,596
Towels, cotton .....	lb.	1,146,852	984,755	523,403	482,943
Cotton manufactures, n.o.p. ..	lb.	489,369	465,531	497,802	575,050

Table 44. - Exports of cotton products (not including Wearing Apparel), 1944 and 1945.

Items	Unit of Measure	1944		1945	
		Quantity	Value	Quantity	Value
<b>Cotton, waste .....</b>					
Cotton, waste .....	cwt.	2,070	28,385	1,391	22,034
Cotton duck .....	yd.	414,062	284,978	1,486,851	965,352
Cotton fabrics, n.o.p. .....	yd.	7,575,181	2,595,757	12,140,698	4,100,689

THE COTTON TEXTILE INDUSTRIES IN CANADA, 1945

MANUFACTURERS OF COTTON YARN AND CLOTH

NOVA SCOTIA

Cosmos Imperial Mills Limited

Water Street, Yarmouth

NEW BRUNSWICK

Canadian Cottons, Limited

Marysville

Cornwall & York Cotton Mills Co. Ltd.

Albion Street, Saint John

QUEBEC

Drummondville Cotton Company, Ltd.

Drummondville

Esmond Mills, Ltd., The

225 St. Charles Street, Granby

Acadian Bobinet Co. Ltd.

67 - 5th Ave., Iberville

Dominion Textile Company, Ltd.

Magog

Dominion Textile Company, Ltd.

Montmorency Village

Dominion Textile Company, Ltd.

4790 St. Ambroise Street, Montreal

(Colonial Branch)

3340 Notre Dame Street, E., Montreal

Dominion Textile Company, Ltd.

3970 St. Ambroise Street, Montreal

(Hochelaga Branch)

5524 St. Patrick Street, Montreal

Dominion Textile Company, Ltd.

2618 Notre Dame Street, E., Montreal

(Mount Royal Branch)

St. Hyacinthe

Dominion Textile Company, Ltd.

Shawinigan Falls

(St. Anns Branch)

Sherbrooke

Goodyear Cotton Co. of Canada, Ltd.

816 De Foix St., Three Rivers

Wabasso Cotton Company, Ltd.

768 St. Maurice Street, Three Rivers  
Dufferin Road, Valleyfield

Dominion Textile Company, Ltd.

ONTARIO

Canadian Cottons, Ltd. (Canada Mill)

Cornwall

Canadian Cottons, Ltd. (Dundas Mill)

Cornwall

Canadian Cottons, Ltd. (Stormont Mill)

Cornwall

Powdrell and Alexander of Canada, Ltd.

425 Fourth Street N., Cornwall

Dominion Fabrics, Ltd.

Dunnville

Grand Valley Textiles, Ltd.

180 Beverley Street, Galt

Stauffer-Dobbie, Ltd.

Water Street North, Galt

Burrows' Textiles

47 Neeve St., Guelph

Canadian Cottons, Ltd.

429 James Street N., Hamilton

Cosmos Imperial Mills, Ltd.

Sherman Street N., Hamilton

Glendale Spinning Mills, Ltd.

Glendale Avenue, Hamilton

Hamilton Cotton Company, Ltd.

304 Mary Street N., Hamilton

Moodie, J. R. Company, Ltd.

Cor. Wilson and Sanford Aves., Hamilton

Caldwell Linen Mills Limited

Iroquois

Avalon Fabrics, Ltd.

500 Ontario Street, Stratford

Dominion Rubber Co. Ltd. (Textile Division)

Kitchener

THE COTTON TEXTILE INDUSTRIES IN CANADA, 1945

MANUFACTURERS OF COTTON YARN AND CLOTH

ONTARIO - (Concluded)

Curl Brothers Textiles (Canada)	393 Sorauren Avenue, Toronto
Dominion Yarns Limited	Welland
Firestone Textiles Ltd.	Woodstock
Talbot and Talbot	952 Queen St. West, Toronto
Trent Cotton Company, Ltd.	Trenton
Woods Manufacturing Co. Ltd., (Empire Cotton Division)	Welland

MANUFACTURERS OF COTTON THREAD

QUEBEC

Canadian Spool Cotton Company	421 Pie IX Boulevard, Montreal
Cotton Threads, Ltd.	660 St. Catherine St. W., Montreal
Independent Thread Mills	360 Recollet St., Montreal
Marlen Threads Limited	653 Craig St. W., Montreal
National Thread Limited	140 Laurier Ave., Sherbrooke

ONTARIO

Bell Thread Company, Ltd., The	Cor. Huron St. & Minto Ave., Hamilton
Eaton, The T., Company, Ltd.	33-39 Teraulay Street, Toronto.

MANUFACTURERS OF COTTON AND WOOL WASTE AND WIPING RAGS

QUEBEC

Cotton Waste & Batt Co. Ltd.	736 Notre Dame St. West, Montreal
Dominion Sanitary Wiper Co. Ltd.	930 Brennan St., Montreal
H. Gray and Co. Ltd.	217 Common St. W., Montreal
J.E. Huard Wiping Products	522 Montfort St., Montreal
International Sanitary Wipers	162 King St., Montreal
Martin Cotton & Waste Mfg.	414 Champ de Mars St., Montreal
Montreal Cotton and Wool Waste Co. Ltd.	21 Nazareth St., Montreal
Standard Wiping Products Co.	40 Dalhousie St., Montreal

ONTARIO

The Brantford Wool Stock Co.	31 - 33 Jarvis St., Brantford
Stericloth Products Ltd.	143 Wellington St., Brantford
Flexo Cotton Products	1993 Clark Avenue, Niagara Falls
Acme Waste Mfg. Co.	482 Wellington St. N., Toronto
Canadian Sterilized Wiper Co.	202 Maria St., Toronto
The Casselman Co.	79 - 81 Portland St., Toronto
Commercial Wiper & Waste Co.	89 Chestnut St., Toronto
S. Godfrey Limited	49 Front St. E., Toronto
H. Hands & Company	640 Dufferin St., Toronto
E. Pullan Wipers and Waste Co. Ltd.	50 Erin St., Toronto
Scythes and Co. Ltd.	128 Sterling Road, Toronto 3
Wipers and Waste Products Ltd.	871 Old Weston Rd., Toronto
Windsor Wiping Cloth Co.	180 Mercer St., Windsor
Toronto Mill Stock Co. Ltd.	910 Queen St. W., Toronto 3

THE COTTON TEXTILE INDUSTRIES IN CANADA, 1945

MANUFACTURERS OF COTTON AND WOOL WASTE AND WIPING RAGS - Concluded.

ALBERTA

J.F. Briggs

416, 4 St. N.E., Calgary

BRITISH COLUMBIA

Birkeland Bros.  
Imperial Wiping Rag Co.  
National Waste Mfg. Co. Ltd.

3573 Main Street, Vancouver  
250 Prior St., Vancouver  
825 Powell St., Vancouver

MANUFACTURERS OF COTTON BATTING AND WADDING

QUEBEC

Absorbent Cotton Products Inc.  
Dominion Wadding Company, Ltd.  
London Felt Mfg. Co. Ltd.  
London Waste Manufacturing Company

991 Coté St., Montreal  
120 Vinet Street, Montreal  
114-120 Grey Nun Street, Montreal  
988-990 Clark Street, Montreal

ONTARIO

Bauers, Limited  
Fibre Products Limited

187 King Street S., Waterloo  
1700 Langlois Avenue, Windsor

MANUFACTURERS OF MISCELLANEOUS COTTON TEXTILES

QUEBEC

Chantex Incorporated  
Art Linen Mfg. Ltd.  
Artistic Lamp Shade Mfg. Co. Ltd.  
Atlas Screen & Stenciling Mfg. Co. Ltd.  
Beauchamp-Mann Limited  
Ber - Sar Manufacturing Company  
Brownstein Bros.  
Canada Muff Bed Co.  
Canada Pad and Sponging Inc.  
Canada Tufting Co.  
Chenille Mfg. Co.  
Chicopee Mfg. Co. of Canada Ltd.  
Classic Curtain Mfg. Co. Ltd.  
Converters Co.  
Coronet Handbag Inc.  
Crescent Comforter Mfg. Co.  
Decorative Linens Mfg. Co. Ltd.  
De Luxe Comforter Mfg. Co. Reg'd.  
Duroform Shoulder Pad Corp.  
Empire Buff Company  
Excel-Form Mfg. Co.  
Excellent Pad Co. Ltd.  
Fast Nap Co. of Canada Inc.  
Gaby Muff Bed Mfg. Co.  
Guarantee Fit Inc.  
Solomon Heitner & Sons Inc.

2008 St. Lawrence Blvd., Montreal  
4067 St. Lawrence Blvd., Montreal  
4462 Mentana St., Montreal  
24 Fairmont St. West, Montreal  
973 St. Antoine, Montreal  
7275 St. Urbain St., Montreal  
5656 Clarke St., Montreal  
3615 St. Lawrence Blvd., Montreal  
460 St. Catherine St. W., Montreal  
2118 Bleury St., Montreal  
3615 St. Catherine St. E., Montreal  
2155 Pius IX Blvd., Montreal  
7140 Alexander St., Montreal  
1732 Poupart St., Montreal  
366 Mayor, Montreal  
1031 Bleury St., Montreal  
2145 St. Urbain St., Montreal  
62 Rachel St. E., Montreal  
961 Inspector St., Montreal  
75 Vitre St. West, Montreal  
699 St. Maurice St., Montreal  
699 St. Maurice St., Montreal  
4067 St. Lawrence Blvd., Montreal  
3609 St. Lawrence Blvd., Montreal  
202-204 Laurier Ave. W., Montreal  
3814 St. Lawrence Blvd., Montreal

THE COTTON TEXTILE INDUSTRIES IN CANADA, 1945

MANUFACTURERS OF MISCELLANEOUS COTTON TEXTILES - Continued

QUEBEC - Concluded

Ideal Perfect Pad Limited	961 Inspector St., Montreal
Ideal Spread Co.	4389 St. Lawrence Blvd., Montreal
Imperial Muff Bed & Products Reg'd.	929 Bleury St., Montreal
Imperial Quilt Mfg. Co.	3525 St. Lawrence Blvd., Montreal
Independent Spread Co.	690 Notre Dame West, Montreal
International Felt Mfg. Co.	3618 St. Lawrence Blvd., Montreal
Hollandia Net Manufacturers	400 St. James W., Montreal
Wilfrid Laframboise	808 Mistral, Montreal
Alphonse Lambert	582 Des Ormeaux, Montreal
Lewis Cooper & Co. Ltd.	1449 St. Alexander St., Montreal
H. Lewis Mfg. Co.	3575 St. Lawrence Blvd., Montreal
National Cottons	736 Notre Dame St. W., Montreal
New York Pad Co.	3841 St. Lawrence Blvd., Montreal
Novelty Quilting Ltd.	1027 St. George Street, Montreal
A. Miller Reg'd.	205 Vitre St. W., Montreal
The Montreal Feather and Down Co.	809 William Street, Montreal
Montreal Pad & Cushion Mfrs.	1309 Greene Ave., Montreal
Montreal Quilting Co. Ltd.	524 Guy St., Montreal
Montreal Tufting Manufacturing Co.	3891 St. Lawrence Blvd., Montreal
Novelty Linen Company	1580 St. Lawrence Blvd., Montreal
Overseas Textiles Limited	380 Craig W., Montreal
Parkdale Limited	3510 St. Lawrence Blvd., Montreal
Perfect Spread Co.	3546 St. Dominique, Montreal
Perfect Quilting Products	292 Craig St. W., Montreal
Reliable Pad Co.	1415 St. Urbain Street, Montreal
Rubin-Waxman Inc.	394 Dorchester St. West, Montreal
Superior Leathergoods Co.	257 Commission St. E., Montreal
Unique Novelties Reg'd.	359 St. James W., Montreal
Variety Textiles Mfrs. Ltd.	10 Ontario St. W., Montreal
Velva - Craft	292 Craig St. W., Montreal
Williams Textiles Incorporated	450 St. Peter, Montreal
Wonder Spread Reg'd.	976 Rachel L., Montreal
Wood, Gordon P.	1470 Peel St., Montreal

ONTARIO

Unity Endless Belt Works Reg'd.	997 Wellington St., Ottawa
Biltrite Bedding Co.	587 Bloor St. W., Toronto
Canadian Chenille, Co. Ltd.	310 Spadina Ave., Toronto
Canadian Hanson and Van Winkle Co. Ltd.	15 - 25 Morrow Ave., Toronto
Canadian Linen Mfg. Co. Ltd.	62 Wellington W., Toronto
Chantler Manufacturing Co.	49 Wellington St. W., Toronto
Charles Lamp Shade Co.	931 Yonge St., Toronto
Columbia Products Co. Ltd	2 River St., Toronto
Crown Tufting Mfg. Co.	108 Wellington St. West, Toronto
Dominion Feather & Down Co.	569 College Street, Toronto
Emerson Summers Co. Ltd.	64 Wellington W., Toronto
Harry Jessop	59 St. Clair Ave. E., Toronto

THE COTTON TEXTILE INDUSTRIES IN CANADA, 1945

MANUFACTURERS OF MISCELLANEOUS COTTON TEXTILES - Concluded

ONTARIO - Concluded

Geo. H. Hees Son & Co. Ltd.	276 Davenport Road, Toronto
J.L. Hopwood	368 Victoria St., Toronto
G.A. Hardie Co. Ltd.	468 Wellington N., Toronto
M. Kohen	573 King St. W., Toronto
Loom Linens Ltd.	79-83 Wellington N., Toronto
Manchester Comforter Corp. Ltd.	154 George St., Toronto
Maple Leaf Feather and Down Co.	138-142 Euclid Ave., Toronto
Master Pad Co.	490 Adelaide St. West, Toronto
Master Quilting Company	490 Adelaide St. West, Toronto
Metropolitan Military Supplies	177A Bathurst St., Toronto
National Pad Ltd.	80 Nelson St., Toronto
The Perfect Coat Front Co. & J.B.	77 Wellington N., Toronto
Dunkelman & Co.	74 York St., Toronto
Prime and Rankin Limited	197 Spadina Ave., Toronto
Saunders Mfg. Co.	21 Jarvis St., Toronto
Textile Decorators	2154 Dundas St. E., Toronto
The Toronto Feather and Down Co. Ltd.	408 Spadina Ave., Toronto
Toronto Tailors Supplies	175 Bathurst, Toronto
Textile Novelty Co.	56 Yonge St., Toronto
Twixt Products Co.	627 Durie St., Toronto
James White	

MANITOBA

F. Koenigbaur	1523 Manitoba Ave., Winnipeg
Winnipeg Pad Mfg. Co.	184 Henry Ave., Winnipeg

BRITISH COLUMBIA

Everest (1940) Limited	520 Clarke Drive, Vancouver
National Mat Company Ltd.	520 Clark Drive, Vancouver.





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