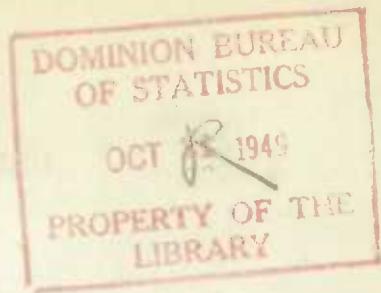


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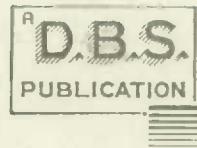
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Statistical Bureau of Canada

THE
COTTON TEXTILE INDUSTRIES
IN CANADA

1947



202-48

DOMINION BUREAU OF STATISTICS
DEPARTMENT OF TRADE AND COMMERCE

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COTTON TEXTILE INDUSTRIES
IN CANADA

1947

Published by Authority of the Rt. Hon. C. D. Howe
Minister of Trade and Commerce

This report is a part of the annual Census of Industry and Merchandising
prepared in the General Manufactures Section of the
Dominion Bureau of Statistics, Ottawa

THE COTTON TEXTILE INDUSTRIES IN CANADA, 1947

This industry is divided into six sections; (1) general review of the industry as a whole, (2) cotton yarn and cloth, (3) cotton thread, (4) cotton and wool waste, (5) cotton batting and wadding and (6) miscellaneous cotton goods. The last named industry comprises all manufactures, the chief component of which is cotton and which cannot be properly classified under any of the other sections.

Reports were received from 211 establishments in 1947, this being 13 more than in the preceding year. The provincial distribution of these establishments is shown in Table I for 1946 and 1947.

During 1947 the cotton textile industries produced goods with a selling value at the factory of \$191,282,544, which was an increase of \$50,460,540 or approximately 35.8 per cent as compared with the previous year. Employment was given to 28,305 persons, an increase of 3,397 or 13.6 per cent, and the amount paid out in salaries and wages, \$41,629,581, was greater by \$6,976,175 or 20.1 per cent. The cost of materials used, \$120,205,792, exceeded that reported in 1946 by \$37,922,608 or 46.1 per cent. The value added by manufacture amounted to \$55,430,145 and \$67,606,225 in the years 1946 and 1947 respectively.

In order to show the production in this industry in adequate detail and at the same time avoid disclosing the operations of individual establishments, it has been found necessary to group the output of the five individual industries. This has been done in Table 4. The same procedure has been applied to materials which are shown in Table 5. However, fairly detailed lists of products and materials can be set up in the cotton yarn and cloth industry and this has been done in Section 2.

All fabrics produced, other than for use in the manufacture of tires, had a value of \$91,546,932 in 1947. Grey cotton fabric was the main item, and 53,134,243 pounds or 152,944,643 yards with a selling value of \$36,121,522 were produced. In connection with this item, it should be noted that a very considerable yardage goes to other mills for further processing, the amount so disposed of in 1947 totalling 57,965,340 yards.

Yarns spun for sale totalled \$27,054,012 while thread was valued at \$7,-012,116. Tire fabrics produced had a value of \$16,733,851. Other important items were blankets, towels, sheets, bedspreads, etc. In Table 4 will be found the valuation of these and all other items that could be shown, together with the quantity wherever possible.

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The principal material used in this industry is raw cotton, and in 1947 its consumption was 177,659,276 pounds valued at \$52,812,668. Yarns of all kinds used cost \$18,197,186. The expenditure for all kinds of fabrics totalled \$30,567,840. Dyes, bleaches and chemicals, etc., cost \$3,101,073.

The imports of cotton and its products (wearing apparel excluded) increased from a value of \$117,735,782 in 1946 to \$173,383,982 in 1947. Table 43 shows the imports in detail. Exports of cotton and its products are relatively small, being \$7,609,352 and \$8,985,010 in the years 1946 and 1947, respectively. The principal items of export are fabrics, surgical and sanitary supplies, duck, rags and waste. Table 44 shows these items in detail.

Table 1. - Location of Mills of Cotton Textiles Group of Industries, 1946 and 1947

Provinces	Cotton		Cotton		Cotton		Miscel-		All			
	Yarn	Cotton	and	Wool	Batting	laneous	Cotton	Textile				
	and	Thread	Waste	Wool	and	Cotton	Textiles	Mills				
	1946	1947	1946	1947	1946	1947	1946	1947	1946	1947	1946	1947
	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.
CANADA ...	41	45	7	7	28	28	6	7	116	124	198	211
Nova Scotia ..	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	1
New Brunswick.	2	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	2
Quebec	16	17	5	5	9	9	3	3	76	77	109	111
Ontario	22	25	2	2	15	15	3	3	36	42	78	87
Manitoba	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	3	2	3
Alberta	-	-	-	-	1	1	-	-	-	-	1	1
British Columbia ...	-	-	-	-	3	3	-	1	2	2	5	6

NOTE: Production in the "Miscellaneous cotton textiles" includes comforters, curtains and curtain material, bedspreads, quilted goods, pillows and cushions, muff beds, runners, scarves and drapes, couch and mattress covers, tailors' supplies, rubber thread, tapes and webbing, garters, elastic, aprons, gaiters and spats, suspenders, powder puffs, etc.

THE COTTON TEXTILE INDUSTRIES IN CANADA, 1947

Table 2. - Principal Statistics of the Cotton Textile Group of Industries,
1928 to 1947

Year and Industries	Estab- lish- ments No.	Capital Invested \$	Em- ployees No.	Salaries and Wages \$	Cost of Materials Used \$	Gross Value of Production \$
1928	79	100,452,297	23,449	19,481,407	51,555,246	91,480,532
1929	80	104,985,047	22,087	18,550,185	49,980,812	90,079,956
1930	77	87,589,707	18,590	14,561,949	33,088,200	58,587,366
1931	93	82,183,112	17,577	13,987,990	26,210,708	50,986,932
1932	95	79,785,322	16,818	13,161,177	22,188,896	45,351,012
1933	104	82,071,083	17,885	13,221,729	29,789,948	58,460,780
1934	104	83,071,083	20,029	15,407,351	37,689,370	70,275,980
1935	106	77,902,879	20,248	15,031,412	38,615,498	68,917,349
1936	106	79,610,629	20,224	16,256,130	42,313,122	75,413,189
1937	111	76,429,033	21,660	18,578,034	48,244,951	83,360,521
1938	109	69,777,590	20,444	16,774,848	35,233,954	67,205,182
1939	110	90,621,180	22,340	19,120,445	41,377,000	81,229,698
1940	108	97,423,757	26,017	25,362,997	60,975,877	115,559,067
1941	120	105,042,267	29,600	30,381,883	79,747,984	146,120,232
1942	155	103,961,402	29,394	33,204,504	94,554,896	164,448,498
1943	157	97,166,383	27,076	32,330,930	94,670,799	149,919,820
1944	162	(1)	25,498	32,284,527	81,644,206	140,059,844
1945	175	(1)	25,543	32,849,518	81,780,003	139,430,423
<u>1946</u>						
TOTAL	198	(1)	24,908	34,653,406	82,283,184	140,822,004
Cotton yarn & cloth	41		20,662	29,090,343	62,495,630	109,828,450
Cotton thread	7		927	1,144,283	3,460,966	5,942,577
Cotton & wool waste	28		443	716,935	4,524,851	5,997,344
Cotton batting and wadding	6		348	616,475	2,210,547	3,547,875
Miscellaneous cotton textiles	116		2,528	3,085,370	9,591,190	15,505,758
<u>1947</u>						
TOTAL	211	(1)	28,305	41,629,581	120,205,792	191,282,544
Cotton yarn & cloth	45		24,089	35,444,413	99,599,159	158,272,431
Cotton thread	7		956	1,337,635	4,164,635	7,028,377
Cotton & wool waste	28		496	804,139	4,538,557	6,255,364
Cotton batting and wadding	7		396	851,282	2,695,322	4,510,332
Miscellaneous cotton textiles	124		2,368	3,192,112	9,208,119	15,216,040

(1) Information was not collected after 1943.

Note: Profits or losses cannot be estimated from Census figures as no data are collected for certain expense items, such as interest, rent, depreciation, taxes, insurance, advertising, etc.

THE COTTON TEXTILE INDUSTRIES IN CANADA, 1947.

Table 3. - Comparison of Principal Statistics of the Cotton Textile Group of Industries, 1946 and 1947

Items		1946	1947	+ Increase - Decrease
Establishments reporting	No.	198	211	+
Employees on salaries -				
Total	No.	2,037	2,056	+
Male	No.	1,263	1,293	+
Female	No.	774	763	-
Total salaries	\$	5,273,180	5,963,982	+ 690,802
Employees on wages -				
Monthly average	No.	22,871	26,249	+ 3,378
Male	No.	12,665	15,050	+ 2,385
Female	No.	10,206	11,199	+ 993
Total wages	\$	29,380,226	35,665,599	+ 6,285,373
Power Equipment (1)				
Units	No.	18,634	20,742	+ 2,108
Horse-power capacity	H.P.	126,463	128,179	+ 1,716
Cost of fuel and electricity (2)	\$	3,108,675	3,470,527	+ 361,852
Cost of materials used	\$	82,283,184	120,205,792	+37,922,608
Gross value of production	\$	140,822,004	191,282,544	+50,460,540

(1) For details of power equipment installed, see Table 8.

(2) For details of fuel and electricity consumed, see Table 9.

N.B. Mechanical equipment is shown for the Cotton Yarn and Cloth industry only, see Table 19.

THE COTTON TEXTILE INDUSTRIES IN CANADA, 1947

Table 4. - Products Made by the Cotton Textile Group of Industries, 1947

Principal Products	Q U A N T I T Y		Selling Value at Factory
	Pounds	Lineal Yards	
Fabrics			
All Cotton -			
Grey (1)	53,134,243	152,944,643	36,121,522
Bleached	8,961,604	33,204,371	8,042,616
Printed and painted	12,950,780	54,619,453	13,120,364
Piece dyed	12,667,799	41,377,348	12,277,430
Yarn and stocks dyed	17,319,783	29,434,742	10,839,885
Pillow cotton	178,378	540,194	149,729
Bed sheeting	3,139,598	5,205,287	2,519,948
Towelling	689,607	2,960,231	641,356
Narrow fabrics (12" and under)			
Woven, elastic	-	12,107,628	740,680
Woven, non-elastic	-	1,934,118	189,627
Braided and other	-	7,228,080	79,221
Tapestries and other upholstering			
materials	1,619,287	1,941,450	1,813,208
All other fabrics	-	11,540,375	5,011,346
TOTAL FABRICS	-	355,037,920	91,546,932

		Unit of Measure	
Yarns spun for sale -			
All Cotton -			
Grey, knitting	Pound	17,377,042	10,722,724
" other, singles	"	8,075,695	4,727,724
" other, plied	"	8,820,200	5,602,419
Bleached, knitting	"	246,445	203,178
" other	"	187,404	140,167
Coloured, knitting	"	3,047,039	2,452,948
" other	"	1,828,621	1,266,677
All other	"	1,764,185	976,697
Cotton and Wool Mixed			
Grey	"	470,994	438,204
Bleached and coloured	"	38,111	41,698
Spun rayon, including spun rayon mixtures	"	516,704	276,589
All other yarns	"	238,842	204,987
Thread			
Cotton	-	-	6,995,854
Other	-	-	16,262
Tire Fabrics (woven)	Pound	27,314,364	16,733,851

(1) It should be noted that in 1947, 57,965,340 yards of grey cotton went to other mills for further processing.

THE COTTON TEXTILE INDUSTRIES IN CANADA, 1947

Table 4. - Products Made by the Cotton Textile Group of Industries, 1947 (Concluded)

	Unit of Measure	Quantity	Selling Value at Factory
Twine, Cordage, etc.			\$
Wrapping twine	Pound	2,482,922	1,241,224
Other twines and lines	"	2,792,138	1,772,423
Rope and cordage	"	619,632	389,352
Blankets -			
All Cotton	Pair or Pound	1,843,462) 5,353,770)	4,317,622
Cotton mixed	Pair or Pound	130,120(507,992(482,237
Towels -			
Plain and huck	Dozen	256,880	592,437
Terry	"	1,136,046	4,080,834
Terry Bath mats	"	5,332	30,080
Terry face cloths	"	642,916	677,861
Other Terry woven goods	"	-	467,336
Curtains	Pair	1,312,724	2,409,221
Bed Spreads & Quilts -			
Cotton	Number	417,123	1,989,515
Other	"	88,920	391,796
Bed sets	"	288	3,477
I'llows	"	139,973	283,996
Pillow cases	Dozen	139,627	706,705
Comforters -			
Cotton	Number	44,839	203,750
Down	"	8,595	165,293
Wool	"	31,057	246,705
Other	"	18,695	90,575
Tailors' Supplies -			
Canvas fronts	"	-	2,542,770
Pads and other supplies	"	-	1,235,093
Sheets	Dozen	77,960	1,860,372
Table cloths	"	21,079	423,627
Handkerchiefs	"	85,954	129,178
Powder puffs	Gross	54,809	284,685
Muff beds	Dozen	1,173	33,672
Covers -			
Mattress	Dozen	6,525	72,300
Cushion, chair, table, etc.	"	-	434,499
Bags, all kinds	"	-	550,704
Cushions	"	-	293,897
Waste -			
Cotton	Pound	32,114,204	2,725,918
Wool	"	3,163,844	1,185,326
Other	"	1,672,334	258,614
Batts, Batting and Wadding -			
Chiefly cotton	"	-	2,172,813
Other	"	725,342	71,741
Padding	"	2,414,042	414,802
Felt	"	-	1,314,449
Rags and wipers	"	11,915,766	2,703,034
Cheesecloth processed	"	-	422,456
All other products	"	-	6,944,238
Custom work and repairs	"	-	2,319,006
TOTAL VALUE OF PRODUCTS	"	-	191,282,544

THE COTTON TEXTILE INDUSTRIES IN CANADA, 1947

Table 5. - Materials Used by the Cotton Textile Group of Industries, 1947

Principal Materials	Unit of Measure	1946		1947	
		Quantity	Cost Value at Factory	Quantity	Cost Value at Factory
Cotton -			\$		\$
Raw	Pound	172,061,856	34,001,529 ^{1/}	177,659,276	52,812,668 ^{1/}
Linters	"	1,680,341	174,979	3,258,524	427,985
waste	"	30,148,127	2,852,785	26,943,087	2,855,927
Wool, greasy, sliped or scoured	"	167,583	73,580	175,612	47,076
Wool tops, noils, waste, etc.	"	4,178,865	1,442,936	3,413,742	1,225,993
waste, other	"	3,307,439	375,395	5,458,497	419,939
Rayon staple fibre (fibro, etc.)	"	1,445,857	425,351	1,947,342	613,109
Fibres, all other	"	1,968,638	149,188	1,516,718	200,248
Yarns, domestic (not made by plant reporting) -					
All cotton -					
Grey	"	9,082,463	3,900,142	11,698,046	6,665,699
Other	"	352,624	137,444	452,891	244,309
Artificial silk (continuous filament)	"	3,775,276	2,293,380	7,030,733	4,424,149
Spun rayon incl. spun rayon mixtures	"	37,859	24,875	52,689	33,763
All other	"	977,169	426,303	57,316	87,589
Yarns, imported -					
Artificial silk (continuous filament)	"	2,773,534	1,618,636	2,091,006	1,374,815
All cotton -					
Grey	"	2,555,212	2,305,354	2,379,788	2,835,098
Other	"	485,713	691,516	380,538	742,559
All other	"	93,856	175,149	1,795,616	1,313,791
Yarns, origin not specified .	"	1,134,411	744,173	715,400	475,414
Fabrics, domestic (not made by plant reporting)-					
All cotton -					
Grey	Pound or Yd.	20,771,228) 70,794,019)	8,767,660 57,965,340)	16,887,694) 57,965,340)	10,752,371
All other	-	-	58,683	-	616,975
Fabrics, imported -					
All cotton	Pound or Yd.	3,609,197) 13,586,900)	2,993,432 36,615,988)	8,957,901) 36,615,988)	11,730,046
All other	Yard	129,901	41,007	-	-
Fabrics, origin not specified-					
Cotton	Yard	15,289,314	3,868,962	15,198,987	4,118,028
Silk and satin	"	285,707	147,188	298,262	249,078
Artificial silk	"	698,796	419,662	551,655	379,059
Canvas, all kinds	"	2,426,860	1,243,121	2,511,772	1,351,669
Other	-	-	1,658,481	-	1,370,614

1/ Does not include subsidies.

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Table 5. - Materials Used by the Cotton Textile Group of Industries, 1947 (Concl'd)

Principal Materials	Unit of Measure	1946		1947	
		Quantity	Cost Value at Factory	Quantity	Cost Value at Factory
Rubber yarn and thread ..	Pound	-	130,760	-	96,009
Thread, other	"	-	152,308	-	154,283
Rags	"	9,317,667	852,624	7,614,494	625,625
Wipers, cotton	"	10,310,622	1,264,207	11,725,964	1,374,991
" other	"	-	-	37,661	16,414
Felt, cotton	"	803,482	279,915	804,677	253,882
" other	"	132,569	32,785	200,944	51,502
Tapes, binding, etc.	-	-	58,305	-	48,112
Feathers and down	Pound	474,077	181,726	442,425	173,422
Kapok	"	-	12,537	84,987	43,220
Starch and sizing materials					
Potato starch	"	2,745,672	213,220	2,719,998	207,107
Corn starch	"	1,262,165	73,834	1,483,048	105,599
Other starch & sizing materials	"	5,417,606	477,614	5,813,905	543,237
Dyestuffs, bleaches, chemicals, oils, etc.	-	-	2,679,861	-	3,101,073
Spools, tubes, spool wood, paper cones, etc.	-	-	314,297	-	368,010
Finishing, processing and dyeing charges	-	-	545,757	-	402,610
All other materials	-	-	1,058,904	-	1,426,559
Packing and shipping materials	-	-	2,943,619	-	3,846,266
TOTAL COST OF MATERIALS USED -	-	-	82,283,184	-	120,205,792

Table 6. - Capital Invested in the Cotton Textile Group, 1930 to 1943

Year	Fixed Capital	Working Capital		Total Capital
	Present value of land buildings, fixtures, machinery, tools, etc.	Inventory value of materials on hand, Stocks in process, finished products, fuel and miscellaneous supplies, etc.	Cash, trading and operating accounts, etc.	
1930	57,817,543	16,203,182	13,568,981	87,589,707
1931	55,419,331	13,164,401	13,599,380	82,183,112
1932	57,014,550	13,023,773	9,746,990	79,785,322
1933	53,787,932	13,130,598	15,701,662	82,620,192
1934	52,405,542	17,293,406	13,372,135	83,071,083
1935	52,740,140	16,046,916	9,115,823	77,902,879
1936	52,369,034	16,899,564	10,352,031	79,610,629
1937	48,961,537	16,825,420	10,642,076	76,429,033
1938	43,780,937	16,117,813	9,878,840	69,777,590
1939	58,180,797	17,169,391	15,270,992	90,621,180
1940	59,422,590	21,422,942	16,518,225	97,423,757
1941	60,686,109	26,142,158	18,214,000	105,042,267

THE COTTON TEXTILE INDUSTRIES IN CANADA, 1947

Table 6. - Capital Invested in the Cotton Textile Group, 1930 to 1943 (Concl'd.)

Year and Industries	Fixed Capital	Working Capital		Total
	Present value of land, buildings, fixtures, machinery, tools, etc.	Inventory value of materials on hand, stocks in process, finished products, fuel and miscellan- eous supplies, etc.	\$	
<u>1942</u>			\$	\$
TOTAL	55,151,350	27,626,074	21,183,978	103,961,402
Cotton yarn and cloth.	51,105,834	22,364,719	17,927,936	91,398,489
Cotton thread	1,073,791	2,467,528	953,523	4,494,842
Cotton and wool waste	634,146	764,040	515,066	1,913,252
Cotton batting and wadding	861,615	401,003	358,936	1,621,554
Miscellaneous cotton textiles	1,475,964	1,628,784	1,428,517	4,533,265
<u>1943</u>			\$	\$
TOTAL	53,264 ,233	22,346,672	21,605,478	97,166,383
Cotton yarn and cloth.	49,246,911	17,327 ,040	18,468,974	85,060,925
Cotton thread	1,080,455	2,314,303	890,037	4,284,795
Cotton and wool waste.	604,818	738,087	518,858	1,861,763
Cotton batting and wadding	851,757	326,112	299,486	1,477,355
Miscellaneous cotton textiles	1,412,292	1,641,130	1,428,123	4,481,545

Information has not been collected since 1943.

THE COTTON TEXTILE INDUSTRIES IN CANADA, 1947

Table 7. - Employees by Sex and Remuneration and by Provinces,
in the Cotton Textile Group, 1946 and 1947

		CANADA	Quebec	Ontario	Other Provinces
<u>1946</u>					
Salaried Employees -					
Total	No.	2,037	1,410	574	53
Male	No.	1,263	891	340	32
Female	No.	774	519	234	21
Total salaries	\$	5,273,180	3,634,899	1,525,575	112,706
Wage-earners -					
Monthly average	No.	22,871	14,957	6,807	1,107
Male	No.	12,665	8,524	3,513	628
Female	No.	10,206	6,433	3,294	479
Total wages	\$	29,380,226	19,670,536	8,318,532	1,391,158
All Employees -					
Total	No.	24,908	16,367	7,381	1,160
Male	No.	13,928	9,415	3,853	660
Female	No.	10,980	6,952	3,528	500
Total salaries and wages.	\$	34,653,406	23,305,435	9,844,107	1,503,864
<u>1947</u>					
Salaried Employees -					
Total	No.	2,056	1,379	618	59
Male	No.	1,293	879	378	36
Female	No.	763	500	240	23
Total salaries	\$	5,963,982	3,968,403	1,847,644	147,935
Wage-earners -					
Monthly average	No.	26,249	17,570	7,383	1,296
Male	No.	15,050	10,433	3,867	750
Female	No.	11,199	7,137	3,516	546
Total wages	\$	35,665,599	23,520,157	10,291,902	1,853,540
All Employees -					
Total	No.	28,305	18,949	8,001	1,355
Male	No.	16,343	11,312	4,245	786
Female	No.	11,962	7,637	3,756	569
Total salaries and wages.	\$	41,629,581	27,488,560	12,139,546	2,001,475

THE COTTON TEXTILE INDUSTRIES IN CANADA, 1947

Table 8. - Power Installation in the Cotton Textile Industries, 1947

Classes of Power	Cotton	Cotton	Cotton	Cotton	Miscel-
	Yarn and Cloth	Cotton and Thread	and Wool Waste	Batting and Wadding	laneous Cotton Textiles
Steam engines -					
Units	22	-	-	-	-
Horsepower capacity	2,488	-	-	-	-
Steam turbines -					
Units	11	-	-	-	-
Horsepower capacity	9,578	-	-	-	-
Diesel engines -					
Units	1	-	-	-	-
Horsepower capacity	640	-	-	-	-
Gasoline, gas and oil engines -					
Units	-	-	-	-	-
Horsepower capacity	-	-	-	-	-
Hydraulic turbines or water wheels					
Units	9	-	-	-	-
Horsepower capacity	9,530	-	-	-	-
Electric motors, operated by purchased power -					
Units	18,953	549	187	243	767
Horsepower capacity	99,277	2,334	1,143	2,056	1,133
Total Power Equipment -					
Units	18,996	549	187	243	767
Horsepower capacity	121,513	2,334	1,143	2,056	1,133
Electric motors, operated by power generated by the establishment -					
Units	2,113	-	-	-	-
Horsepower capacity	12,498	-	-	-	-
TOTAL ELECTRIC MOTORS -					
Units	21,066	549	187	243	767
Horsepower capacity	111,775	2,331	1,143	2,056	1,133
BOILER INSTALLATION -					
Units	59	2	7	5	2
Horsepower capacity	15,055	750	364	440	1

THE COTTON TEXTILE INDUSTRIES IN CANADA, 1947

Table 9. - Consumption of Fuel and Electricity in the Cotton Textile Industries, 1947

Kinds of fuel	Cotton	Cotton	Cotton	Cotton	Miscel-
	Yarn and Cloth	Cotton Thread	and Wool Waste	Batting and Wadding	laneous Cotton Textiles
Coal -					
Bituminous -					
Quantity	Ton	159,337	3,296	2,797	1,905
Value	\$	1,502,512	33,119	31,268	22,999
Anthracite -					
Quantity	Ton	19	-	160	-
Value	\$	350	-	1,705	-
Lignite -					
Quantity	Ton	55	-	10	-
Value	\$	570	-	152	-
Coke (for fuel only) -					
Quantity	Ton	-	-	15	-
Value	\$	-	-	189	-
Gasoline (including gasoline used in cars and trucks) -					
Quantity	Imp.Gal.	50,802	-	15,923	11,122
Value	\$	15,511	-	5,301	3,641
Kerosene or coal oil -					
Quantity	Imp.Gal.	480	-	-	-
Value	\$	97	-	-	-
Fuel oil and diesel oil -					
Quantity	Imp.Gal.	515,244	-	81,527	3,885
Value	\$	58,991	-	8,039	502
Wood -					
Quantity	Cord	3	-	3	-
Value	\$	13	-	45	-
Gas -					
Manufactured -					
Quantity	M cu.ft.	-	204	-	-
Value	\$	-	215	-	-
Natural -					
Quantity	M cu.ft.	-	-	525	104
Value	\$	-	-	132	90
Other fuel -					
Value	\$	-	-	-	-
TOTAL COST OF FUEL	\$	1,578,044	33,334	46,831	27,232
					22,574

THE COTTON TEXTILE INDUSTRIES IN CANADA, 1947

Table 9. - Consumption of Fuel and Electricity in the Cotton Textile Industries, 1947
(Concl'd.)

Kinds of fuel	Cotton Yarn and Cloth	Cotton Cotton and Thread	Cotton and Wool	Cotton Batting and Waste	Cotton and Wadding	Miscel- laneous Cotton Textiles
Electricity Purchased (including service charges)						
Quantity	Kw.h. 238,005,035	3,892,112	1,075,181	2,674,942	1,334,489	
Value	\$ 1,634,239	45,158	20,060	36,017	27,038	
TOTAL COST OF FUEL AND ELECTRICITY	\$ 3,212,283	78,492	66,891	63,249	49,612	

SECTION 2 - THE COTTON YARN AND CLOTH INDUSTRY IN CANADA, 1947

In 1947 reports were received from 45 establishments whose principal output consisted of woven cotton fabrics and cotton yarns. The gross value of production in the cotton yarn and cloth industry totalled \$158,272,431, an increase of \$48,443,981 or 44.1 per cent as compared with 1946. Employment was given to 24,089 persons, 3,427 or 16.6 per cent more than in the previous year, and salaries and wages paid, \$35,-444,413, were higher by \$6,354,070 or 21.8 per cent. Materials used cost \$99,599,159, an increase of \$37,103,529 or 59.4 per cent.

The provincial distribution of the forty-five establishments reporting in 1947 was Quebec, seventeen; Ontario, twenty-five; New Brunswick, two; and Nova Scotia, one.

Fabrics of all kinds accounted for \$91,546,932 or 57.8 per cent of the total value of production. All cotton fabrics were produced to the extent of 320,286,-269 lineal yards having a selling value at factory of \$83,712,850. Of this production grey cotton fabrics were responsible for 152,944.643 yards valued at \$36,121,522. The balance of the fabric production, amounting to 34,751,651 yards worth \$7,834,082, was comprised of continuous filament synthetic yarn fabric, spun rayon and mixtures, tapestries and upholstering materials, narrow fabrics, etc. Production of tire fabrics in 1947 was 27,314,364 pounds with a value of \$16,733,851. Yarns spun for sale were valued at \$26,902,575.

The principal material used in this industry is raw cotton, 172,848,016 of which pounds were consumed in 1947. Cotton yarn used totalled 11,990,776 pounds valued at \$6,825,465. Of the grey cotton fabrics reported as produced in the industry, 16,887,694 pounds or 57,965,340 yards, valued at \$10,752,371 went to other mills for further processing into printed and dyed cotton fabric, etc. and re-appear as materials used.

For further details of production or materials used see Tables 12 and 14.

THE COTTON YARN AND CLOTH INDUSTRY IN CANADA, 1947

Table 10. - Principal Statistics, 1928 to 1947

Year and Province	Estab- lish- ments	Capital Invested	Em- ployees	Salaries and Wages	Cost of Materials Used	Gross Value of Production
	No.	\$	No.	\$	\$	\$
1928 (1)	38	90,960,011	21,615	17,688,791	44,704,779	79,219,582
1929 (1)	36	95,542,319	20,221	16,671,787	43,133,575	78,241,765
1930	33	78,542,804	16,999	13,004,793	27,975,574	48,692,878
1932	35	72,504,504	15,092	11,684,979	19,158,046	38,555,370
1933	37	75,422,396	16,095	11,749,286	26,456,914	51,179,628
1934	36	75,889,237	18,106	13,768,278	33,132,480	61,306,490
1935	35	70,741,613	18,121	13,206,265	33,689,873	59,378,664
1936	35	71,564,646	17,910	14,218,231	37,042,911	65,635,365
1937	36	67,832,556	19,160	16,350,956	42,063,654	72,113,878
1938	37	60,862,966	18,049	14,639,317	29,902,346	57,055,615
1939	36	81,272,668	19,723	16,733,206	35,527,356	70,385,460
1940	37	87,578,818	23,616	23,110,839	53,958,165	103,389,868
1941	39	93,362,427	26,375	27,178,142	69,284,679	128,421,012
1942	40	91,398,489	25,796	29,304,427	80,629,998	141,899,520
1943	40	85,060,925	23,526	28,146,211	80,663,290	126,879,874
1944	41	(2)	21,900	27,865,543	66,948,167	116,707,311
<u>1945</u>						
CANADA	41		21,646	28,020,333	66,528,980	114,682,802
Quebec	16		14,905	19,525,386	50,835,478	85,187,647
Other Provinces	25		6,741	8,494,947	15,693,502	29,495,155
<u>1946</u>						
CANADA	41	(2)	20,662	29,090,343	62,495,630	109,828,450
Quebec	16		13,726	20,062,866	45,882,620	78,418,260
Other Provinces	25		6,936	9,027,477	16,613,010	31,410,190
<u>1947</u>						
CANADA	45	(2)	24,089	35,444,413	99,599,159	158,272,431
Quebec	17		16,388	24,050,091	73,288,526	111,477,647
Other Provinces	28(3)		7,701	11,394,322	26,310,633	46,794,784

(1) Includes oilcloths and linoleums.

(2) Not collected after 1943.

(3) Other provinces include: Ontario, 25 establishments; New Brunswick, 2 establishments; Nova Scotia, 1 establishment.

THE COTTON YARN AND CLOTH INDUSTRY IN CANADA, 1947

Table 11. - Comparison of Principal Statistics, 1946 and 1947

Items	1946	1947	+ Increase - Decrease
Establishments reporting ... No.	41	45	+
Employees on salaries -			
Total No.	1,331	1,333	+
Male No.	798	801	+
Female No.	533	532	-
Total salaries \$	3,472,978	3,860,818	+
		387,840	
Employees on wages -			
Monthly average No.	19,331	22,756	+
Male No.	11,610	13,981	+
Female No.	7,721	8,775	+
Total wages \$	25,617,365	31,583,595	+
		5,966,230	
Power equipment (1)			
Units No.	17,118	18,996	+
Horse-power capacity H.P.	120,160	121,513	+
Cost of fuel and electricity(2) \$	2,859,753	3,212,283	+
Cost of materials used \$	62,495,630	99,599,159	+37,103,529
Gross value of production .. \$	109,828,450	158,272,431	+48,443,981

(1) For details of power equipment installed, see Table 8.

(2) For details of fuel and electricity consumed, see Table 9.

N.B. See Table 19 for details of mechanical equipment.

THE COTTON YARN AND CLOTH INDUSTRY IN CANADA, 1947

Table 12. - Products Made by the Cotton Yarn and Cloth Industry, 1947

Principal Products	Quantity		Selling Value at Factory \$
	Pounds	Lineal Yards	
Fabrics -			
All Cotton -			
Grey (1)	53,134,243	152,944,643	36,121,522
Bleached	8,961,604	33,204,371	8,042,616
Printed and painted	12,950,780	54,619,453	13,120,364
Piece dyed	12,667,799	41,377,348	12,277,430
Yarn and stock dyed	17,319,783	29,434,742	10,839,885
Pillow cotton	178,378	540,194	149,729
Bed sheeting	3,139,598	5,205,287	2,519,948
Towelling	689,607	2,960,231	641,356
Narrow fabrics (12" and under) -			
Woven, elastic	-	12,107,628	740,680
Woven, non-elastic	-	1,934,118	189,627
Braided and other	-	7,228,080	79,221
Tapestries and other upholstering materials	1,619,287	1,941,450	1,813,208
All other fabrics		11,540,375	5,011,346
TOTAL FABRICS	-	355,037,920	91,546,932
Woven Goods -			
Tire Fabrics	Pounds	27,314,364	16,733,851
Quilts, Bedspreads, etc. -			
All Cotton	Dozens	19,888	596,656
Other	"	2,729	72,852
Pillowslips and sheets	-		2,293,824
Towels -			
Terry	"	1,136,046	4,080,834
Plain and huck	"	240,392	534,152
Terry bath mats	"	5,332	30,080
Terry face cloths	"	642,916	677,861
Other Terry woven goods	-	-	449,219
Blankets -			
All Cotton	Pr.)	1,843,462	4,317,622
	lb.)	5,353,770	
Cotton mixed	Pr. (130,120	482,237
	lb. (507,992	
Other woven goods	-	-	335,214

(1) It should be noted that in 1947 a total of 57,965,340 yards of this grey cotton went to other mills for further processing.

THE COTTON YARN AND CLOTH INDUSTRY IN CANADA, 1947

Table 12. - Products Made by the Cotton Yarn and Cloth Industry, 1947 (Concl'd.)

Principal Products	Unit of Measure	Quantity	Selling	\$
			Value at factory	
Yarns spun for sale -		No.		
All Cotton -				
Grey, knitting	Pound	17,377,042	10,722,724	
", other, singles	"	8,075,695	4,727,724	
", other, plied	"	8,820,200	5,602,419	
Bleached, knitting	"	246,445	203,178	
", other	"	187,404	140,167	
Coloured, knitting	"	3,047,039	2,452,948	
", other	"	1,828,621	1,266,677	
All other	"	1,458,604	825,260	
Cotton and Wool Mixed -				
Grey	"	470,994	438,204	
Bleached and coloured	"	38,111	41,698	
Spun rayon, including spun rayon mixtures	"	516,704	276,589	
All other yarns	"	238,842	204,987	
Wrapping twine	"	2,482,922	1,241,224	
Other twines, lines, rope and cordage ..	"	3,235,370	2,076,931	
Cotton waste sold	"	18,540,049	1,431,328	
All other products	-	-	3,219,989	
Custom Processing Receipts	-	-	1,249,050	
TOTAL ALL PRODUCTS	-	-	158,272,431	

Table 13. - Total Yarns Spun, 1947

NOTE - Includes yarn spun for sale as given in Table 12 and yarn spun for use in the establishment reporting, or as custom work.

	Pounds		
	Under 20's	20 to 39's	40's and finer
All cotton	122,831,950	37,898,348	2,447,814
Spun rayon (including spun rayon mixtures)	758,411	1,504,277	-
All other	405,303	1,078,259	-
TOTAL	123,995,664	40,480,884	2,447,814

THE COTTON YARN AND CLOTH INDUSTRY IN CANADA, 1947

Table 14. - Materials Used, 1947

Principal Materials	Unit of Measure	Quantity	Cost Value at Factory \$
Fibres -			
Cotton raw	Pound	172,848,016	52,414,310
Cotton waste	"	6,341,462	1,052,724
Wool, raw, wool-tops, waste, etc.	"	348,882	307,563
Rayon staple fibre (Fibro, etc.)	"	1,947,342	613,109
All other fibres	"	-	96,631
Yarns, Canadian, not made by plant reporting -			
All cotton -			
Grey	"	11,441,934	6,441,191
Coloured	"	432,390	219,631
All other	"	7,278	8,241
Synthetic (continuous filament)	"	7,030,733	4,424,149
Spun rayon (including spun rayon mixtures)	"	44,372	27,435
Other	"	57,316	87,589
Yarns, imported -			
Grey and mercerized cotton	"	109,174	156,402
Synthetic (continuous filament)	"	2,091,006	1,374,815
Other yarns	"	1,795,616	1,313,791
Fabrics, Canadian, not made by plant reporting -			
All cotton, grey	Pound or yard	16,887,694 57,965,340	10,752,371
Other		-	616,975
Fabrics, imported -			
All cotton, grey	Found or yard	8,957,901 36,615,988	11,730,046
Rubber yarn (bare and covered)	Pound	101,789	90,706
Thread (cotton)	-	-	14,145
Starch and sizing materials	Pound	9,979,398	852,110
Chemicals and dyestuffs	-	-	2,753,915
Spools, tubes and cones of paper	-	-	246,309
All other materials and supplies	-	-	2,435,232
Processing and finishing by other mills ...	-	-	378,264
Packing and shipping materials	-	-	1,191,505
TOTAL		-	99,599,159

THE COTTON YARN AND CLOTH INDUSTRY IN CANADA, 1947

Table 15. - Capital Invested, 1930 to 1943

Year and Provinces	Fixed Capital	Working Capital		Total Capital
	Present value of land, buildings, fixtures, machinery, tools, etc.	Inventory value of materials on hand, stocks in process, finished products, fuel and miscellan- eous supplies, etc.	Cash, trading and operating accounts, etc.	
	\$	\$	\$	\$
1930	54,051,002	13,326,792	11,165,010	74,542,804
1931	51,639,848	10,801,450	11,581,881	74,023,179
1932	54,008,491	10,845,852	7,650,161	72,504,504
1933	50,862,223	11,027,690	13,532,483	75,422,396
1934	49,301,624	14,904,745	11,682,868	75,889,237
1935	49,400,184	13,819,222	7,522,207	70,741,613
1936	48,525,255	14,283,635	8,755,756	71,564,646
1937	44,923,075	13,907,063	9,002,418	67,832,556
1938	39,791,357	12,958,579	8,113,030	60,862,966
1939	54,400,946	14,051,272	12,820,450	81,272,668
1940	55,978,323	17,649,436	13,951,059	87,578,818
1941	56,814,568	21,664,203	14,883,656	93,362,427
1942	51,105,834	22,364,719	17,927,936	91,398,489
 <u>1943</u>				
CANADA	49,264,911	17,327,040	18,468,974	85,060,925
Quebec	22,961,802	12,475,556	11,939,071	47,376,429
Other Provinces	26,303,109	4,851,484	6,529,903	37,684,496

Information not collected after 1943.

THE COTTON YARN AND CLOTH INDUSTRY IN CANADA, 1947

Table 16. - Employees by Sex and Remuneration, 1946 and 1947

		1 9 4 6	1 9 4 7
Salaried Employees -			
Total	No.	1,331	1,333
Male	No.	798	801
Female	No.	533	532
Total salaries	\$	3,472,978	3,860,818
Wage-earners -			
Monthly average	No.	19,331	22,756
Male	No.	11,610	13,981
Female	No.	7,721	8,775
Total wages	\$	25,617,365	31,583,595
All Employees -			
Total	No.	20,662	24,089
Male	No.	12,408	14,782
Female	No.	8,254	9,307
Total salaries and wages \$		29,090,343	35,444,413

Table 17 - Monthly Employment of Wage-earners, 1945 to 1947

	1 9 4 5			1 9 4 6			1 9 4 7		
	Male No.	Female No.	Total No.	Male No.	Female No.	Total No.	Male No.	Female No.	Total No.
January	11,761	9,530	21,291	12,334	8,683	21,017	14,488	8,726	23,214
February ...	11,571	9,619	21,190	12,755	8,606	21,361	14,713	8,971	23,684
March	11,287	9,445	20,732	12,868	8,551	21,419	14,749	9,024	23,773
April	10,987	9,371	20,358	12,530	8,325	20,855	14,519	9,124	23,643
May	10,910	9,390	20,300	12,353	8,146	20,499	14,292	8,937	23,229
June	10,740	9,129	19,869	8,739	5,913	14,652	13,146	8,181	21,327
July	10,534	8,696	19,230	9,687	6,540	16,227	13,797	8,632	22,429
August	11,136	8,766	19,902	10,340	7,003	17,343	13,958	8,538	22,496
September ..	11,211	8,902	20,113	11,933	7,867	19,800	13,991	8,864	22,855
October	11,495	9,059	20,554	12,241	7,973	20,214	14,391	9,181	23,572
November ...	11,938	9,194	21,132	12,427	7,997	20,424	13,704	9,022	22,726
December ...	10,909	8,309	19,218	11,048	6,999	18,047	12,007	8,072	20,079
MONTHLY AVERAGE									
	11,207	9,117	20,324	11,610	7,721	19,331	13,981	8,775	22,756

THE COTTON YARN AND CLOTH INDUSTRY IN CANADA, 1947

Table 18. - Number of Wage-earners in One Week of the Month of
Highest Employment with the Hours of Work and Average
Weekly Earnings, 1944 and 1945(1)

Number of Hours worked per week	1944		1945	
	Male No.	Female No.	Male No.	Female No.
30 hours or less	221	677	198	624
31 - 43 hours	218	552	224	588
44 hours	32	79	44	69
45 - 47 hours	183	384	148	368
48 hours	2,384	2,668	3,501	3,044
49 - 50 hours	7,066	5,234	6,645	4,571
51 - 54 hours	407	478	328	147
55 hours	851	424	649	259
56 - 64 hours	506	37	307	12
65 hours and over	234	-	227	-
Average hours per week	49.8	47.1	49.4	46.7
Average weekly earnings	\$26.83	\$18.08	\$27.11	\$18.27

(1) Information was not collected after 1945.

Table 19. - Machinery, Equipment and Spinning Hours, 1947

	Number
Cards in place	4,295
Spindles in place -	
Spinning (frame)	1,061,283
Spinning (mule)	15,696
Twisting and doubling	143,515
	Automatic
	Non-automatic
Looms in place -	
From 28 to 32 inches wide	378
From 33 to 36 inches wide	598
From 37 to 41 inches wide	7,091
From 42 to 46 inches wide	5,669
From 47 to 68 inches wide	3,804
From 69 to 90 inches wide	1,149
More than 90 inches wide	587
Total looms	19,276
	387
Narrow fabric looms	92
Jaccard machines in place on above looms	404
Dobbies in place on above looms	1,602
Possible spinning spindle hours for the year, estimated on a normal single shift basis -	
Mule	59,109,544
Frame	2,627,007,919
Actual spinning spindle hours during the year -	
Mule	58,295,042
Frame	2,890,720,011

THE COTTON TEXTILE INDUSTRIES IN CANADA, 1947

SECTION 3. - THE COTTON THREAD INDUSTRY IN CANADA, 1947

In 1947 reports were received from seven establishments whose chief output consisted of cotton thread. Five of these were located in Quebec and two in Ontario. These seven plants reported manufactured goods with a selling value at the factory of \$7,028,377. Employment was furnished to 956 persons who received \$1,337,635 in salaries and wages. Materials used cost \$4,164,635.

During 1947 the gross value of production in the cotton thread industry increased to the extent of \$1,085,800 or 18.3 per cent and \$703,669 or 20.3 per cent more was expended on materials. Employment increased by 29 persons, or 3.1 per cent, and \$193,352 or 16.9 per cent more was paid out in salaries and wages.

Threads of cotton and rayon are the main items of production in this industry. In 1947 these were valued at \$7,010,724 compared with \$5,927,577 in 1946.

Cotton and rayon yarns are the principal materials used. In 1947, 2,928,804 pounds worth \$3,668,528 were consumed, and in 1946 the consumption was 3,060,502 pounds costing \$2,960,736.

Table 20. - Principal Statistics, 1926 to 1947

Year	Estab- lish- ments	Capital Invested	Em- ployees	Salaries and Wages	Cost of Materials Used	Gross Value of Production
	No.	\$	No.	\$	\$	\$
1926	5	4,154,658	774	686,858	2,360,350	4,538,217
1927	5	4,279,408	778	717,872	2,094,749	4,640,536
1928	5	4,357,721	752	688,355	1,969,340	4,464,981
1929	6	4,190,130	780	689,239	2,025,955	4,321,584
1930	7	4,214,075	696	638,915	1,577,661	3,816,868
1931	5	4,036,204	650	612,938	1,299,332	3,308,520
1932	5	3,375,702	648	596,037	1,110,383	3,186,524
1933	6	3,434,383	651	594,889	1,096,062	3,294,444
1934	5	2,901,875	613	635,849	1,545,885	3,809,408
1935	5	2,804,903	696	632,564	1,558,525	3,675,177
1936	5	2,930,430	774	739,227	1,502,341	3,411,208
1937	5	3,079,155	780	758,828	1,731,015	3,825,222
1938	5	3,264,560	748	725,555	5,515,279	3,521,296
1939	6	3,183,356	760	748,842	1,550,530	3,557,905
1940	5	4,023,103	848	867,452	2,259,283	4,721,302
1941	7	4,693,475	926	1,032,007	2,749,363	5,692,172
1942	7	4,494,842	933	1,099,682	3,172,384	6,182,178
1943	7	4,284,795	970	1,129,598	3,345,189	6,332,525
1944	7	(Not Collected)	905	1,094,570	3,381,739	5,876,095
1945	7		903	1,103,985	3,363,305	5,579,538
1946	7		927	1,144,283	3,460,966	5,942,577
1947	7	-	956	1,337,635	4,164,635	7,028,377

Note: Profits or losses cannot be estimated from Census figures as no data are collected from certain expense items such as interest, rent, depreciation taxes, insurance, advertising, etc.

THE COTTON THREAD INDUSTRY IN CANADA, 1947

Table 21. - Comparison of Principal Statistics, 1946 and 1947

Items	1946	1947	+ Increase - Decrease
Establishments reporting	No. 7	7	-
Employees on salaries -			
Total	No. 177	173	-
Male	No. 113	109	-
Female	No. 64	64	-
Total salaries	\$ 398,568	442,886	+ 44,318
Employees on wages -			
Monthly average	No. 750	783	+ 33
Male	No. 178	171	-
Female	No. 572	612	+ 40
Total wages	\$ 745,715	894,749	+ 149,034
Power Equipment (1)			
Units	No. 535	549	+ 14
Horse-power capacity	H.P. 2,337	2,334	-
Cost of fuel and electricity (2) ..	\$ 76,343	78,492	+ 2,149
Cost of materials used	\$ 3,460,966	4,164,635	+ 703,669
Gross value of production	\$ 5,942,577	7,028,377	+ 1,085,800

(1) For details of power equipment installed, see Table 8.

(2) For details of fuel and electricity consumed, see Table 9.

THE COTTON THREAD INDUSTRY IN CANADA, 1947

Table 22. - Capital Invested 1930 to 1943.

Year	Fixed Capital	Working Capital		Total Capital
	Present value of land, buildings, fixtures, machinery tools, etc.	Inventory value of materials on hand, stocks in process, finished products, fuel and miscellane- ous supplies, etc.	Cash, trading and operating accounts, etc.	
1930	1,733,783	1,478,505	1,001,787	4,214,075
1931	1,763,777	1,204,647	1,067,780	4,036,204
1932	1,090,577	1,043,384	1,241,741	3,375,702
1933	1,006,269	1,098,921	1,329,193	3,434,383
1934	1,028,241	1,225,322	648,312	2,901,875
1935	1,011,485	1,263,607	529,811	2,804,903
1936	1,114,494	1,296,972	518,964	2,930,430
1937	1,182,866	1,419,453	476,836	3,079,155
1938	1,207,958	1,598,422	458,180	3,264,560
1939	1,190,463	1,327,796	665,097	3,183,356
1940	1,131,127	1,973,389	918,587	4,023,103
1941	1,140,909	2,345,686	1,206,880	4,693,475
1942	1,073,791	2,467,528	953,523	4,494,842
1943	1,080,455	2,314,303	890,037	4,284,795

Information not collected after 1943

Table 23. - Employees by Sex and Remuneration, 1946 and 1947.

		1946	1947
Salaried Employees -			
Total	No.	177	173
Male	No.	113	109
Female	No.	64	64
Total salaries	\$	398,568	442,886
Wage-earners -			
Monthly average	No.	750	783
Male	No.	178	171
Female	No.	572	612
Total wages	\$	745,715	894,749
All Employees -			
Total	No.	927	956
Male	No.	291	280
Female	No.	636	676
Total salaries and wages \$		1,144,283	1,337,635

THE COTTON THREAD INDUSTRY IN CANADA, 1947

Table 24. - Monthly Employment of Wage-earners, 1945 to 1947

	1 9 4 5			1 9 4 6			1 9 4 7		
	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total
	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.
January	161	521	682	181	594	775	164	545	709
February	164	540	704	203	597	800	158	552	710
March	157	540	697	184	574	758	161	560	721
April	158	548	706	176	576	752	164	573	737
May	154	579	733	175	576	751	160	585	745
June	165	579	744	183	563	746	165	615	780
July	157	573	730	183	545	728	174	609	783
August	157	581	738	160	550	710	163	615	778
September	166	611	777	171	558	729	171	632	803
October	169	606	775	174	573	747	182	677	859
November	168	589	757	172	587	759	185	695	880
December	171	581	752	175	565	740	194	697	891
MONTHLY AVERAGE ...	162	571	733	178	571	749	171	612	783

Table 25. - Number of Wage-earners in One Week of the Month of Highest Employment, with the Hours of Work and Average Weekly Earnings, 1944 and 1945(1)

Number of Hours Worked per Week	1 9 4 4		1 9 4 5	
	Male	Female	Male	Female
30 hours or less	9	67	9	46
31-43 hours	27	136	12	117
44 hours	2	12	9	37
45-47 hours	13	110	17	40
48 hours	37	141	61	192
49-50 hours	26	75	11	121
51-54 hours	26	30	14	21
55 hours	26	28	19	22
56-64 hours	17	3	16	3
65 hours and over	1	-	2	-
Average hours per week	48.1	43.3	48.2	44.5
Average weekly earnings	\$28.93	\$15.55	\$28.46	\$16.89

(1) Information was not collected after 1945.

THE COTTON TEXTILE INDUSTRIES IN CANADA, 1947

SECTION 4. - THE COTTON AND WOOL WASTE INDUSTRY IN CANADA, 1947

The twenty-eight establishments reporting operations in the cotton and wool waste industry during 1947 recorded a gross value of production of \$6,255,364 which represented an increase of \$258,020 or 4.3 per cent as compared with the previous year. Employment increased by 53 to a total of 496 persons while the amount disbursed in salaries and wages, \$804,139, showed an increase of \$87,204. The cost of materials used rose to \$4,538,557, this figure being \$13,706, or .3 per cent above the cost in 1946.

Washed and sterilized rags and wipers was the principal single item of output in this industry and in 1947 these were produced to the extent of 11,881,634 pounds valued at \$2,679,607 as compared with 14,212,086 pounds valued at \$2,709,360 in 1946. Waste of cotton, wool, jute, etc., totalled 15,971,028 pounds worth \$2,600,497 in 1947 and 17,210,050 pounds valued at \$2,689,339 in 1946.

Under the heading, materials used, the consumption of waste of all kinds in 1947 was 20,635,465 pounds, costing \$2,254,142, compared with 19,256,978 pounds worth \$2,310,330 in 1946. Wipers totalling 11,763,625 pounds worth \$1,391,405 were used in 1947 as against 10,310,622 pounds costing \$1,264,207 in 1946. Other materials used included rags and clippings, cheesecloth, etc.

Table 26. - Principal Statistics, 1926 to 1947

Year	Establishments	Capital Invested	Employees	Salaries and Wages	Cost of Materials Used	Gross Value of Production
	No.	\$	No.	\$	\$	\$
1926	8	1,192,898	270	261,004	1,830,029	2,390,198
1927	7	1,088,826	276	265,107	1,651,843	2,296,367
1928	7	1,148,423	311	312,145	1,914,879	2,585,246
1929	7	1,122,818	264	297,919	1,936,230	2,645,184
1930	7	1,041,227	186	176,934	1,143,574	1,494,501
1931	14	813,063	204	194,693	898,609	1,285,120
1932	13	709,452	208	169,994	618,521	1,038,824
1933	15	848,975	219	196,268	741,274	1,282,445
1934	17	943,816	282	231,768	1,032,216	1,654,517
1935	17	840,796	298	250,802	1,170,112	1,841,202
1936	16	825,562	288	255,283	1,092,236	1,675,772
1937	18	996,992	332	306,719	1,390,909	2,025,792
1938	18	1,061,159	327	287,888	1,075,554	1,783,861
1939	18	1,520,189	366	335,414	1,237,373	1,832,950
1940	17	1,456,989	336	303,504	1,410,257	2,110,957
1941	18	1,318,965	414	375,449	2,070,739	3,006,731
1942	28	1,913,252	454	594,487	3,664,104	4,915,544
1943	25	1,861,763	453	670,604	3,770,209	5,168,303
1944	25	(Not Collected)	468	728,153	4,110,519	5,631,031
1945	26	(Not Collected)	428	646,555	3,780,034	5,205,421
1946	28	(Not Collected)	443	716,935	4,524,851	5,997,344
1947	28		496	804,139	4,538,557	6,255,364

Note: Profits or losses cannot be estimated from Census figures as no data are collected for certain expense items, such as interest, rent, depreciation, taxes, insurance, advertising, etc.

THE COTTON AND WOOL WASTE INDUSTRY IN CANADA, 1947

Table 27. - Comparison of Principal Statistics, 1946 and 1947

Items	1946	1947	+ Increase - Decrease
Establishments reporting	No.	28	28
Employees on salaries -			
Total	No.	89	97
Male	No.	59	67
Female	No.	30	30
Total salaries	\$	295,085	326,413
Employees on wages -			
Monthly average	No.	354	399
Male	No.	193	214
Female	No.	161	185
Total wages	\$	421,850	477,726
Power equipment (1) -			
Units	No.	155	187
Horse-power capacity	H.P.	1,144	1,143
Cost of fuel and electricity (2)	\$	61,824	66,891
Cost of materials used	\$	4,524,851	4,538,557
Gross value of production	\$	5,997,344	6,255,364
			+ 258,020

(1) For details of power equipment installed, see Table 8.

(2) For details of fuel and electricity consumed, see Table 9.

THE COTTON AND WOOL WASTE INDUSTRIES IN CANADA, 1947

Table 28. - Capital Invested, 1930 to 1943

Year	Fixed Capital	Working Capital		Total Capital
	Present value of land, buildings, fixtures, machinery, tools, etc.	Inventory value of materials on hand, stocks in process, finished products, fuel and miscellan- ous supplies, etc.	Cash, trading and operating accounts, etc.	
1930	498,133	360,056	183,038	1,041,227
1931	407,800	303,752	101,511	813,063
1932	381,851	236,500	91,101	709,452
1933	464,822	249,962	134,191	848,975
1934	489,625	314,297	139,894	943,816
1935	398,947	285,733	156,116	840,796
1936	363,987	334,089	127,486	825,562
1937	437,899	375,084	184,009	996,992
1938	457,743	425,944	177,472	1,061,159
1939	480,060	459,227	580,902	1,520,189
1940	482,361	462,795	511,833	1,456,989
1941	514,424	442,312	362,229	1,318,965
1942	634,146	764,040	515,066	1,913,252
1943	604,818	738,087	518,858	1,861,763

Information not collected after 1943.

Table 29. - Employees by Sex and Remuneration, 1946 and 1947.

		1946	1947
Salaried Employees -			
Total	No.	89	97
Male	No.	59	67
Female	No.	30	30
Total salaries	\$	295,085	326,413
Wage-carriers -			
Monthly average	No.	354	399
Male	No.	193	214
Female	No.	161	185
Total wages	\$	421,850	477,726
All Employees -			
Total	No.	443	496
Male	No.	252	281
Female	No.	191	215
Total salaries and wages	\$	716,935	804,139

THE COTTON AND WOOL WASTE INDUSTRY IN CANADA, 1947

Table 30. - Monthly Employment of Wage-earners, 1945 to 1947

Months	1945			1946			1947		
	Male No.	Female No.	Total No.	Male No.	Female No.	Total No.	Male No.	Female No.	Total No.
January	210	163	373	178	154	332	195	172	367
February	205	171	376	178	161	339	205	169	374
March	192	165	357	180	157	337	212	172	384
April	181	156	337	181	158	339	209	171	380
May	181	160	341	193	160	353	208	177	385
June	181	159	340	188	175	363	207	189	396
July	169	155	324	188	161	349	218	194	512
August	178	142	320	195	166	361	216	185	401
September	184	152	336	210	161	371	205	182	387
October	180	144	324	191	160	351	209	203	412
November	186	136	322	198	158	356	219	190	409
December	176	145	321	189	162	351	214	193	407
MONTHLY AVERAGE	185	154	339	189	161	350	214	185	399

Table 31. - Number of Wage-earners in One Week of the Month of Highest Employment,
with the Hours of Work and Average Weekly Earnings, 1944 and 1945(1)

Number of Hours Worked per Week	1944		1945	
	Male No.	Female No.	Male No.	Female No.
30 hours or less	12	19	11	22
31-43 hours	23	86	5	80
44 hours	18	14	18	26
45-47 hours	16	53	77	50
48 hours	18	4	13	9
49-50 hours	43	16	18	3
51-54 hours	13	2	16	-
55 hours	44	2	23	-
56-64 hours	37	1	32	-
65 hours and over	1	-	3	-
Average hours per week	49.2	40.5	48.8	39.7
Average weekly earnings	\$26.94	\$17.02	\$27.07	\$15.89

(1) Information was not collected after 1945.

THE COTTON TEXTILE INDUSTRIES IN CANADA, 1947

SECTION 5. - THE COTTON BATTING AND WADDING INDUSTRY IN CANADA, 1947

The seven establishments reporting their operations in the batting and wadding industry in 1947 had a gross value of production of \$4,510,332, an increase of \$962,457 or 27.1 per cent as compared with the previous year. Employment was provided for 396 persons, 48 persons or 13.8 per cent more than in 1946 while the combined salaries and wages paid, \$851,282, were greater by \$234,807 or 38.1 per cent. The cost of all materials used rose by \$484,775 or 21.9 per cent to \$2,695,322.

For details of products and materials used, see tables 4 and 5.

December was the month of highest employment with 381 wage-earners reported, while February represented the low with 318 wage-earners.

Table 32. - Principal Statistics, 1926 to 1947

Year	Estab-	Capital	Em-	Salaries	Cost of	Gross
	lish- ments	Invested	ployees	and Wages	Materials Used	Value of Production
	No.	\$	No.	\$	\$	\$
1926	8	2,461,898	320	358,662	1,218,331	2,404,251
1927	8	2,885,031	349	421,558	1,522,462	3,095,304
1928	8	2,822,676	311	427,201	1,734,335	3,197,649
1929	8	2,765,650	305	418,265	1,623,288	2,711,855
1930	8	2,665,952	270	347,126	1,447,880	2,934,695
1931	6	1,366,925	125	156,719	402,152	721,782
1932	6	1,297,062	119	149,488	279,338	590,933
1933	5	1,218,962	116	133,751	265,356	528,986
1934	5	1,244,565	130	149,055	376,761	729,294
1935	5	1,231,907	145	176,809	489,855	889,664
1936	5	1,298,859	147	182,532	599,899	962,787
1937	4	1,412,376	163	218,679	669,840	1,078,259
1938	4	1,379,007	148	199,750	566,956	1,017,054
1939	4	1,472,707	161	227,691	530,913	937,061
1940	4	1,730,963	223	299,717	803,324	1,406,173
1941	4	1,815,141	262	371,566	1,113,819	1,929,867
1942	5	1,621,554	285	433,731	1,439,852	2,668,340
1943	4	1,477,355	309	499,795	1,687,955	2,852,489
1944	4	(1)	362	590,475	1,829,970	2,928,359
1945	6	(1)	359	604,894	1,626,175	2,947,294
1946	6	(1)	348	616,475	2,210,547	3,547,875
1947	7	(1)	396	851,282	2,695,322	4,510,332

(1) Information was not collected after 1943.

Note: Profits or losses cannot be estimated from Census figures as no data are collected for certain expense items, such as interest, rent, depreciation, taxes, insurance, etc.

THE COTTON BATTING AND WADDING INDUSTRY IN CANADA, 1947

Table 33. - Comparison of Principal Statistics, 1946 and 1947

Items		1 9 4 6	1 9 4 7	+ Increase	- Decrease
Establishments reporting	No.	6	7	+	1
Employees on salaries -					
Total	No.	40	38	-	2
Male	No.	31	30	-	1
Female	No.	9	8	-	1
Total salaries	\$	141,336	212,672	+	71,336
Employees or wages -					
Monthly average	No.	308	358	+	50
Male	No.	253	286	+	33
Female	No.	55	72	+	17
Total wages	\$	475,139	638,610	+	163,471
Power equipment (1) -					
Unit	No.	214	243	+	29
Horse-power capacity	H.P.	1,775	2,056	+	281
Cost of fuel and electricity (2)	\$	56,349	63,249	+	6,900
Cost of materials used	\$	2,210,547	2,695,322	+	484,775
Gross value of production	\$	3,547,875	4,510,332	+	962,457

(1) For details of power equipment installed, see Table 8.

(2) For details of fuel and electricity consumed see Table 9.

THE COTTON BATTING AND WADDING INDUSTRY IN CANADA, 1947

Table 34. - Capital Invested, 1930 to 1943

Year	Fixed Capital	Working Capital	Total	
	Present value of land, buildings, fixtures, machinery, tools, etc.	Inventory value of materials on hand, stocks in process, finished products, fuel and miscellan- eous supplies, etc.	Cash, trading and operating accounts, etc.	Capital
1930	1,195,465	669,014	801,473	2,665,952
1931	798,957	348,830	219,138	1,366,925
1932	783,906	323,875	189,281	1,297,062
1933	763,129	304,874	150,959	1,218,962
1934	743,688	332,410	168,467	1,244,565
1935	776,623	276,985	178,299	1,231,907
1936	801,553	344,315	152,991	1,298,859
1937	825,371	399,560	187,445	1,412,376
1938	879,916	339,566	159,525	1,379,007
1939	905,959	369,168	197,580	1,472,707
1940	1,013,988	447,083	269,892	1,730,963
1941	968,238	477,420	369,483	1,815,141
1942	861,615	401,003	358,936	1,621,554
1943	851,757	326,112	299,486	1,477,355

Information not collected after 1943.

Table 35. - Employees by Sex and Remuneration, 1946 and 1947

		1946	1947
Salaried Employees -			
Total	No.	40	38
Male	No.	31	30
Female	No.	9	8
Total salaries	\$	141,336	212,672
Wage-earners -			
Monthly average	No.	308	358
Male	No.	253	286
Female	No.	55	72
Total wages	\$	475,139	638,610
All Employees -			
Total	No.	348	396
Male	No.	284	316
Female	No.	64	80
Total salaries and wages	\$	616,475	851,282

THE COTTON BATTING AND WADDING INDUSTRY IN CANADA, 1947

Table 36. - Monthly Employment of Wage-earners, 1945 to 1947

Months	1945			1946			1947		
	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total
	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.
January	211	169	380	220	45	265	266	53	319
February	208	160	368	246	50	296	266	52	318
March	197	139	336	232	46	278	292	63	355
April	184	143	327	241	53	294	288	64	352
May	189	146	335	260	63	323	280	77	357
June	204	132	336	269	63	332	292	88	380
July	208	133	341	268	58	326	280	83	363
August	208	132	340	271	59	330	285	77	362
September	209	61	270	256	58	316	286	69	355
October	215	41	256	263	55	318	284	75	359
November	161	30	191	255	53	308	296	71	367
December	216	41	257	250	53	303	299	82	381
MONTHLY AVERAGE	201	111	312	253	55	308	286	72	358

Table 37. - Number of Wage-earners in One Week of the Month of Highest Employment, with the Hours of Work and Average Weekly Earnings, 1944 and 1945(1)

Number of Hours Worked per Week	1944		1945	
	Male No.	Female No.	Male No.	Female No.
30 Hours or less	20	25	27	13
31-43 hours	19	58	33	55
44 hours	1	26	2	39
45-47 hours	18	33	13	27
48 hours	8	23	18	16
49-50 hours	13	9	31	1
51-54 hours	26	14	38	19
55 hours	17	7	12	-
56-64 hours	46	8	42	1
65 hours and over	21	-	5	-
Average hours per week	51.0	42.3	47.5	42.1
Average weekly earnings	\$30.81	\$23.38	\$268.62	\$25.05

(1) This information was not collected after 1945.

THE COTTON TEXTILE INDUSTRIES IN CANADA, 1947

SECTION 6. - MISCELLANEOUS COTTON GOODS INDUSTRY IN CANADA, 1947

In this section of the cotton textile industries are grouped all establishments using basic raw materials of which cotton is the chief component, and which cannot properly be classified in other sections.

The gross value of production reported by the 124 establishments classified under miscellaneous cotton goods in 1947 was \$15,216,040, a decrease of \$289,718 or 1.9 per cent as compared with 1946. The cost of materials used fell by \$383,071 or approximately 4 per cent to a total of \$9,208,119. Employment was given to 2,368 persons, 160 persons or 6.3 per cent less than in 1946 while the payroll increased by \$106,742 or 3.4 per cent, the total so disbursed in 1947 being \$3,192,112.

Seventy-seven of the one hundred and twenty-four establishments reporting were located in Quebec, forty-two in Ontario, three in Manitoba and two in British Columbia. The total number reporting was three more than in the previous year.

While the articles produced in this industry are many and diversified, very few of them can be shown without divulging information concerning the operation of less than three establishments. The principal items were tailors' supplies, \$3,777,863, bedspreads, all kinds, \$1,682,880, comforters, all kinds, \$706,323, curtains, and curtain materials, \$2,669,323; and pillows and cushions, all kinds, \$577,893. Other items manufactured were: aprons, gaiters and spats, mattress, table and furniture covers, garment and shopping bags, powder puffs, muff beds, handkerchiefs, table cloths, towels, etc.

The principal material used was fabrics, cotton and other \$6,980,965. Other materials were: cotton and other yarns, thread, cotton waste, wool, wadding, shoddy and batts, kapok, tapes, bindings, fringes, etc., feathers and down, chemicals and compounds, etc.

The month of highest employment of wage-earners in 1947 was February when 2,164 wage-earners were reported. July with 1,760 was the lowest.

THE MISCELLANEOUS COTTON GOODS INDUSTRY IN CANADA, 1947

Table 38. - Principal Statistics, 1926 to 1947

Year and Provinces	Estab- lish- ments	Capital Invested	Em- ployees	Salaries and Wages	Cost of Materials Used	Gross Value of Production
	No.	\$	No.	\$	\$	\$
1926	16	878,754	323	280,982	985,746	1,524,106
1927	18	1,048,250	389	316,157	1,099,234	1,697,273
1928	21	1,163,468	460	364,915	1,231,922	2,013,074
1929	23	1,364,130	517	472,976	1,261,764	2,159,568
1930	22	1,125,649	439	394,181	943,511	1,648,424
1931	34	1,943,741	796	661,608	1,379,166	2,535,087
1932	36	1,898,602	751	560,679	1,022,608	1,979,361
1933	41	1,695,476	804	547,535	1,230,342	2,175,277
1934	41	2,091,590	898	622,401	1,602,028	2,776,271
1935	44	2,283,660	988	764,972	1,707,133	3,132,642
1936	45	2,991,132	1,105	860,857	2,075,735	3,728,057
1937	48	3,107,954	1,225	942,852	2,389,533	4,317,370
1938	45	3,209,898	1,172	922,338	2,173,819	3,827,356
1939	46	3,172,260	1,330	1,075,292	2,530,828	4,516,322
1940	45	2,633,884	994	781,485	2,544,848	3,930,767
1941	52	3,852,259	1,623	1,424,719	4,529,384	7,070,450
1942	75	4,533,265	1,926	1,772,177	5,648,558	8,788,916
1943	81	4,481,545	1,818	1,284,722	5,204,156	8,686,629
1944	85	(1)	1,863	2,005,786	5,373,811	8,917,048
<u>1945</u>						
CANADA	95	(1)	2,207	2,473,751	6,481,509	11,015,368
Quebec	59		1,348	1,474,923	4,326,940	7,070,858
Ontario	32		820	957,293	2,092,930	3,780,755
Manitoba and Bri- tish Columbia ...	4		39	41,535	61,639	163,755
<u>1946</u>						
CANADA	116	(1)	2,528	3,085,370	9,591,190	15,505,758
Quebec	76		1,649	1,912,212	6,870,532	10,476,857
Ontario	36		845	1,125,870	2,662,708	4,875,743
Manitoba and Bri- tish Columbia ...	4		34	47,288	57,950	153,158
<u>1947</u>						
CANADA	124	(1)	2,368	3,192,112	9,208,119	15,216,040
Quebec	77		1,524	1,914,595	6,049,451	9,665,197
Ontario	42		818	1,241,003	3,125,403	5,472,415
Manitoba and Bri- tish Columbia ...	5		26	36,514	33,265	78,428

Note: Profits or losses cannot be estimated from Census figures as no data are collected for certain expense items, such as interest, rent, depreciation, taxes, insurance, advertising, etc.

(1) This information was not collected after 1943.

THE MISCELLANEOUS COTTON GOODS INDUSTRY IN CANADA, 1947

Table 39. - Comparison of Principal Statistics, 1946 and 1947

Items		1946	1947	+ Increase	- Decrease
Establishments reporting	No.	116	124	+	8
Employees on salaries -					
Total	No.	400	415	+	15
Male	No.	262	286	+	24
Female	No.	138	129	-	9
Total salaries	\$	965,213	1,121,193	+ 155,980	
Employees on wages -					
Monthly average	No.	2,128	1,953	-	175
Male	No.	431	398	-	33
Female	No.	1,697	1,555	-	142
Total wages	\$	2,120,157	2,070,919	- 49,238	
Power equipment (1) -					
Units	No.	612	767	+	155
Horse-power capacity	H.P.	1,047	1,133	+	86
Cost of fuel and electricity (2) ...	\$	54,406	49,612	-	4,794
Cost of materials used	\$	9,591,190	9,208,119	- 383,071	
Gross value of production	\$	15,505,758	15,216,040	- 289,718	

(1) For details of power equipment installed, see Table 8.

(2) For details of fuel and electricity consumed, see Table 9.

THE MISCELLANEOUS COTTON GOODS INDUSTRY IN CANADA, 1947

Table 40. - Capital Invested, 1930 to 1943

Year and Provinces	Fixed Capital	Working Capital		Total Capital
	Present value of land, buildings, fixtures, machinery, tools, etc.	Inventory value of materials on hand, stocks in process, finished products, fuel and miscellan- ous supplies, etc.	Cash, trading and operating accounts, etc.	
1930	339,160	368,816	417,673	1,125,649
1931	808,949	505,722	629,070	1,943,741
1932	749,734	574,162	574,706	1,898,602
1933	691,489	449,151	554,836	1,695,476
1934	842,364	516,632	732,594	2,091,590
1935	1,152,901	401,369	729,390	2,283,660
1936	1,563,745	630,553	796,834	2,991,132
1937	1,592,326	724,260	791,368	3,107,954
1938	1,443,963	795,302	970,633	3,209,898
1939	1,203,369	961,928	1,006,963	3,172,260
1940	816,791	950,239	866,854	2,633,884
1941	1,247,970	1,212,537	1,391,752	3,852,259
1942	1,475,964	1,628,784	1,428,517	4,533,265
<u>1943</u>				
CANADA	1,412,292	1,641,130	1,428,123	4,481,545
Quebec	731,237	890,842	729,006	2,351,085
Ontario	673,532	742,473	687,441	2,103,446
Manitoba and British Columbia	7,523	7,815	11,676	27,014

Information not collected after 1943.

THE MISCELLANEOUS COTTON GOODS INDUSTRY IN CANADA, 1947

Table 41. - Monthly Employment of Wage-earners, 1945 to 1947

Months	1945			1946			1947		
	Male		Total	Male		Total	Male		Total
	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.
January	321	1,368	1,689	384	1,649	2,033	415	1,670	2,085
February	328	1,413	1,741	412	1,725	2,137	436	1,728	2,164
March	329	1,427	1,756	415	1,795	2,210	433	1,702	2,135
April	328	1,379	1,707	425	1,781	2,206	417	1,603	2,020
May	320	1,404	1,724	428	1,750	2,178	416	1,545	1,961
June	322	1,402	1,724	426	1,744	2,170	394	1,455	1,849
July	324	1,397	1,721	422	1,634	2,056	381	1,379	1,760
August	331	1,407	1,738	446	1,631	2,077	377	1,423	1,800
September	339	1,478	1,817	422	1,608	2,030	374	1,487	1,861
October	355	1,557	1,912	438	1,656	2,094	374	1,575	1,949
November	362	1,584	1,946	441	1,686	2,127	385	1,555	1,940
December	371	1,561	1,932	436	1,632	2,068	388	1,538	1,926
MONTHLY AVERAGE	336	1,448	1,784	425	1,691	2,116	398	1,555	1,953

Table 42. - Number of Wage-earners in One Week of the Month of Highest Employment,
with the Hours of Work and Average weekly Earnings, 1944 and 1945(1)

Number of Hours Worked per Week	1944		1945	
	Male	Female	Male	Female
	No.	No.	No.	No.
30 hours or less	44	234	20	167
31-43 hours	57	476	53	550
44 hours	47	196	81	381
45-47 hours	57	184	73	322
48 hours	111	352	95	244
49-50 hours	16	36	24	38
51-54 hours	9	23	10	14
55 hours	2	-	-	-
56-64 hours	10	-	18	2
65 hours and over	2	-	-	-
Average hours per week	43.2	40.3	44.7	41.1
Average weekly earnings	\$24.35	\$16.21	\$27.89	\$18.17

(1) This information has not been collected since 1945.

THE COTTON TEXTILE INDUSTRIES IN CANADA, 1947

Table 43. - Imports of raw cotton, yarns, piece goods, etc. (not including Wearing Apparel), 1946 and 1947.

Items	Unit of Measure	1946		1947	
		Quantity	Value	Quantity	Value
Raw and Unmanufactured -					
Raw cotton	lb.	176,734,699	42,811,821	190,197,565	58,678,434
Cotton linters, n.o.p.	"	14,904,257	1,584,760	13,716,347	1,802,411
Batts, batting and wadding of cotton	"	915,316	251,951	1,030,729	331,651
Carded cotton sliver, grey; cotton fibres, bleached or coloured, n.o.p.	"	51,633	8,744	16,226	3,286
Yarn, Thread, Cord and Twine -					
Yarns, cotton, singles, n.o.p.	"	244,178	252,672	544,464	570,205
Yarns, cotton, singles, for knitted goods	"	1,549,389	1,088,831	4,930,992	3,981,237
Thread, cotton, n.o.p.	"	624,449	1,105,111	765,789	1,313,534
Yarns, cotton, n.o.p.	"	1,645,305	1,323,790	3,139,720	2,622,030
Crochet and knitting cotton, n.o.p.	"	166,239	230,755	382,982	568,957
Cords and twines, cotton, n.o.p.	"	445,118	272,380	671,680	548,698
Sewing cotton thread, on spools	"	26,769	52,155	60,522	118,008
Cotton yarns, covered with metallic strip (tinsel thread)	"	45,639	62,926	42,842	75,721
Yarns, cotton, mercerized, 40's and finer	"	397,879	580,737	349,371	589,750
Yarns, cotton, in hanks, for thread and knitting and embroidery cottons ...	"	995,522	1,097,480	1,643,088	2,178,051
Yarns, cotton, 80's and finer, two-ply, gassed, of a class not made in Canada, for weaving	"	29,806	68,241	45,078	94,657
Yarns, cotton, 40's and finer, singles, for sewing thread	"	1,518,831	1,286,060	2,068,645	2,096,094
Yarns, cotton, 40's and finer, for mercerized cotton yarns	"	1,354,019	1,715,316	1,123,088	1,599,348

THE COTTON TEXTILES INDUSTRIES IN CANADA, 1947

Table 43. - Imports of raw cotton yarns, piece goods, etc. (not including Wearing Apparel), 1946 and 1947 - Continued.

Items	1946		1947	
	Quantity	Value	Quantity	Value
	\$	\$	\$	\$
Yarn, Thread, Cord and Twine -				
Yarns, cotton, coarser than 40's but exceeding 20's, singles, for thread and knitting and embroidery cotton ..	lb.	92,824	61,024	283,353
Piece Goods -				
Woven fabrics, cotton printed, dyed or coloured, n.o.p., valued at more than 80 cents per pound	lb.	19,686,588	30,037,706	19,113,033
Woven fabrics, cotton printed, dyed or coloured, n.o.p., valued at 50 cents or more, but not more than 80 cents per pound	lb.	1,898,241	1,348,524	409,099
Woven fabrics, cotton, printed, dyed or coloured, n.o.p., valued at less than 50 cents per pound	lb.	73,715	21,749	94,333
Woven fabrics, cotton, denims.	lb.	1,020,058	786,632	625,156
Handkerchief cotton, bleached	-		54,496	-
Woven fabrics, cotton, not bleached, mercerized nor coloured, n.o.p.	lb.	15,409,206	10,636,511	39,047,403
Canton flannels, sheetings and pillow cotton; plain shirtings, cambrics, longcloths, nainsooks, flannelettes and saxonies, not coloured	lb.	3,784,125	4,243,255	3,771,352
Towelling in the web, not coloured	lb.	42,340	40,305	53,068
Voiles, scrims, lawns, India linens, muslins, fancy shirtings, piques, cords, diaper and jaconets, not coloured ..	lb.	193,453	347,527	254,874
Woven fabrics, cotton bleached or mercerized, n.o.p., not coloured	lb.	2,159,192	2,485,937	2,504,923
Woven fabrics, cotton, of 100's and finer average yarn count	lb.	121	190	2,480
Woven fabrics, cotton, with cut pile, n.o.p.	lb.	1,187,279	1,992,279	1,376,694
				2,374,664

THE COTTON TEXTILE INDUSTRIES IN CANADA, 1947

Table 43. - Imports of raw cotton, yarns, piece goods, etc. (not including Wearing Apparel), 1946 and 1947 - Continued.

Items	Unit of Measure	1946		1947	
		Quantity	Value	Quantity	Value
<u>Piece Goods -</u>					
Woven fabrics, cotton, not coloured, for typewriter					
ribbons	-	-	198,560	-	346,892
Sailcloth, Egyptian cotton, for sails	lb.	1,471	2,914	3,707	9,135
Filter cloth, cotton, with cut pile, in the web, or made up, for mining	lb.	5,267	6,939	2,891	4,129
Knitted fabric, cotton	-	416,735	1,100,778	201,005	476,305
Shadow cretonnes, cotton	lb.	1,194	3,380	9,173	15,169
Cabardines, cotton	lb.	116,308	202,588	164,391	317,306
Fabrics, with cut weft pile, cotton, or of cotton and artificial silk	lb.	237,200	606,731	234,136	669,273
Woven fabric, cotton, for covering books	lb.	60,342	46,284	161,727	144,009
Lace and embroideries, cotton, not coloured, for clothing ...	-	-	701,698	-	765,640
Lace and embroideries, cotton, coloured, for clothing	lb.	39,021	255,015	30,072	216,843
Embroideries, cotton, n.o.p. ..	lb.	23,948	175,945	29,691	273,437
Lace, bobbinet, nets, and netting, n.o.p., cotton	lb.	1,477,246	1,071,503	378,980	1,876,155
White cotton, bobbinet, plain, in the web	yd.	1,285	531	452	372
<u>Manufactures, n.o.p. -</u>					
Bags, cotton	lb.	423,651	302,682	284,097	210,216
Belting, cotton, for machinery	-	-	213,982	-	270,432
Blankets, cotton, not to include automobile or steamer rugs nor similar articles ...	lb.	788,948	619,753	271,425	279,422
Braided wick for sanctuary lamps, candles or tapers	-	-	35,823	-	33,776
Curtains, cotton, n.o.p.	lb.	59,544	146,282	235,737	633,548
Wash cloths and bath mats, cotton	lb.	55,091	72,756	91,771	131,298
Tray cloths, table cloths, napkins, dresser scarves, cotton	lb.	97,163	320,609	585,752	1,383,027

THE COTTON TEXTILE INDUSTRIES IN CANADA, 1947

Table 43. - Imports of raw cotton, yarns, piece goods, etc. (not including Wearing Apparel), 1946 and 1947, - Concluded

Items	Unit of Measure	1946		1947	
		Quantity	Value	Quantity	Value
Manufactures, n.o.p. -					
Duck, seamless cotton, for hose pipe	~	-	226,995	-	266,820
Fringes and tassels, cotton	lb.	10,566	20,201	6,193	11,633
Handkerchiefs, cotton	lb.	122,241	745,823	189,851	1,199,072
Ladder tapes and braided cords, for Venetian blinds	~	-	272,639	-	346,117
Mantle stocking for gas light	~	-	1,451	-	6,809
Quilts and counterpanes, cotton	lb.	49,673	63,448	415,364	561,699
Pillow cases, cotton	lb.	423,451	547,843	356,349	624,095
Sheets, cotton	lb.	1,667,982	1,755,281	1,101,440	1,373,116
Towels, cotton	lb.	1,186,355	1,310,870	1,353,566	1,621,119
Cotton manufactures, n.o.p.	lb.	827,131	856,613	1,109,349	1,301,426
Total		-	117,735,782	-	173,383,982

Table 44. - Exports of cotton products (not including Wearing Apparel), 1946 and 1947

Items	Unit of Measure	1946		1947	
		Quantity	Value	Quantity	Value
\$					
Cotton thread and yarn		-	128,343	-	46,249
Cotton rags and waste	cwt.	33,886	225,886	55,472	424,977
Cotton duck	yd.	445,928	352,634	564,147	616,592
Cotton fabrics coated	yd.	185,441	105,804	250,758	145,482
Cotton fabrics, n.o.p.	yd.	14,759,222	5,105,236	15,283,837	6,161,699
Surgical and sanitary supplies of cotton	-	-	469,754	-	624,112
Cotton blankets, bedspreads and quilts	-	-	153,886	-	246,666
Cotton Sheets and pillow cases	-	-	40,196	-	56,427
Cotton towels and wash cloths	-	-	47,996	-	56,840
Cotton manufactures, n.o.p. ..	-	-	979,617	-	605,966
Total	-	-	7,609,352	-	8,985,010

THE COTTON TEXTILE INDUSTRIES IN CANADA, 1947

MANUFACTURERS OF COTTON YARN AND CLOTH

NOVA SCOTIA

Cosmos Imperial Mills Limited,

Water Street, Yarmouth

NEW BRUNSWICK

Canadian Cottons, Limited,
Cornwall & York Cotton Mills Co. Ltd.,

Marysville
Albion Street, Saint John

QUEBEC

Brummondville Cotton Company, Ltd.,
Esmond Mills, Ltd., The
Acadian Bobinet Co. Ltd.,
Dominion Textile Company, Ltd.,
Dominion Textile Company, Ltd.,
Dominion Textile Company, Ltd.,
(Hochelaga Branch)
Dominion Textile Company, Ltd.,
(Merchants Branch)
Dominion Textile Company, Ltd.,
(Mount Royal Branch)
Dominion Textile Company, Ltd.,
(St. Anns Branch)
Les Metiers de St. Bruno
Goodyear Cotton Co. of Canada, Ltd.,
Wabasso Cotton Company, Ltd.,
Dominion Textile Company, Ltd.,
(Sherbrooke Branch)
Wabasso Cotton Company, Ltd.,
(Mercerising Division)
Wabasso Cotton Company, Ltd.,
Tissage Hurtubise Lnr.,
Montreal Cottons, Ltd.,

Brummondville
225 St. Charles Street, Cranby
67 - 5th Ave. Iberville
Magog
Montmorency Village
3340 Notre Dame Street, E., Montreal
3970 St. Ambroise Street, Montreal
5524 St. Patrick Street, Montreal
2618 Notre Dame Street, E., Montreal
St. Bruno, Chamblay Co.
St. Hyacinthe
Shawinigan Falls
Sherbrooke
816 De Foix St., Three Rivers
768 St. Maurice Street, Three Rivers
Upton, Bagot Co.
Dufferin Road, Valleyfield

ONTARIO

Canadian Cottons, Ltd. (Canada Mill)
Canadian Cottons, Ltd. (Dundas Mill)
Canadian Cottons, Ltd. (Stormont Mill)
Powdrell and Alexander of Canada, Ltd.,
The Hamilton Cotton Co., Ltd.,
Dominion Fabrics, Ltd.,
The National Weaving Co.,
Grand Valley Textiles, Ltd.,
Stauffer-Dobbie, Ltd.,
Burrows' Textiles,
Canadian Cottons, Ltd.,
Cosmos Imperial Mills, Ltd.,
Glendale Spinning Mills, Ltd.,

Cornwall
Cornwall
Cornwall
425 Fourth Street W., Cornwall
Dundas
Dunnville
Dunnville
485 Dundas Street, Galt
Water Street North, Galt
47 Neeve St., Guelph
429 James Street N., Hamilton
Sherman Street N., Hamilton
Glendale Avenue, Hamilton

THE COTTON TEXTILE INDUSTRIES IN CANADA, 1947

MANUFACTURERS OF COTTON YARN AND CLOTH

ONTARIO - (Concluded)

Hamilton Cotton Company, Ltd.,	304 Mary Street N., Hamilton
Moodie, J. R. Company, Ltd.,	Cor. Wilson and Sanford Aves., Hamilton
Caldwell Linen Mills Limited,	Iroquois
Avalon Fabrics, Ltd.,	500 Ontario Street, Stratford.
Dominion Rubber Co. Ltd., (Textile Division),	Kitchener
Esmond Mills (Ontario) Ltd.,	Perth
Curl Brothers Textiles (Canada),	393 Sorauren Avenue, Toronto
Dominion Yarns Limited,	Welland
Firestone Textiles Ltd.,	Woodstock
Talbot and Talbot,	952 Queen St. West, Toronto
Trent Cotton Company, Ltd.,	Trenton
Woods Manufacturing Co. Ltd., (Empire Cotton Division),	Welland

MANUFACTURERS OF COTTON THREAD

QUEBEC

Canadian Spool Cotton Company,	421 Pie IX Boulevard, Montreal
Cotton Threads, Ltd.,	660 St. Catherine St. W., Montreal
Independent Thread Mills,	360 Recollet St., Montreal
Marlen Threads Limited,	653 Craig St. W., Montreal
National Thread Limited,	140 Laurier Ave., Sherbrooke

ONTARIO

Bell Thread Company, Ltd., The Eaton, The T., Company, Ltd.,	Cor. Huron St. & Minto Ave., Hamilton
	33-59 Teraulay St., Toronto

MANUFACTURERS OF COTTON AND WOOL WASTE AND WIPING RAGS

QUEBEC

Barrière & Fils Enr'g.,	4525 St. Jacques ouest, Montreal
Cotton Waste & Batt Co. Ltd.,	736 Notre Dame St. West, Montreal
Dominion Sanitary Wiper Co. Ltd.,	930 Brennan St., Montreal
H. Gray and Co. Ltd.,	217 Common St. W., Montreal
J. E. Huard Wiping Products,	522 Montfort St., Montreal
International Sanitary Wipers,	162 King St., Montreal
Martin Cotton & Waste Mfg.,	414 Champ de Mars St., Montreal
Montreal Cotton and Wool Waste Co. Ltd.,	5 Nazareth St., Montreal
Standard Wiping Products Co.,	40 Dalhousie St., Montreal
Universal Wiping Products Ltd.,	2642 Notre Dame West, Montreal
Lake View Shoddy Mill,	Odgen Ave., Lakeview.

THE COTTON TEXTILE INDUSTRIES IN CANADA, 1947.

MANUFACTURERS OF COTTON AND WOOL WASTE AND WIPING RAGS

ONTARIO

The Brantford Wool Stock Co.,
Stericloth Products Ltd.,
Flexo Cotton Products,
M. Granatstein & Sons Ltd.,
Canadian Sterilized Wiper Co.,
The Casselman Co.,
Commercial Wiper & Waste Co.,
S. Godfrey Limited,
H. Hands & Company,
Myers Cotton Products,
E. Pullan Wipers and Waste Co. Ltd.,
Scythes and Co. Ltd.,
Wipers and Waste Products Ltd.,
Windsor Wiping Cloth Co.,
Toronto Mill Stock Co., Ltd.,

31 - 33 Jarvis St., Brantford
143 Wellington St., Brantford
1993 Clark Avenue, Niagara Falls
482 Wellington St. W., Toronto
202 Maria St., Toronto
79-81 Portland St., Toronto
89 Chestnut St., Toronto
49 Front St. E., Toronto
640 Dufferin St., Toronto
83 St. Patrick St., Toronto
30 Erin St., Toronto
Paton Rd. & Brown's Ave., Toronto 3
871 Old Weston Rd., Toronto
180 Mercer St., Windsor
910 Queen St. W., Toronto 3

ALBERTA

J. F. Briggs,

214 - 3 Ave. East, Calgary

BRITISH COLUMBIA

Birkeland Bros.,
National Waste Mfg. Co. Ltd.,
Spotless Wiping Rag Co.,

3573 Main St., Vancouver
825 Powell St., Vancouver
115 W. 4th Ave., Vancouver

MANUFACTURERS OF COTTON BATTING AND WADDING

QUEBEC

Dominion Wadding Company, Ltd.,
London Felt Mfg. Co. Ltd.,
London Waste Manufacturing Company Ltd.,

120 Vinet Street, Montreal
114-120 Grey Nun Street, Montreal
988-990 Clark Street, Montreal

ONTARIO

Union Felt Products Ltd.,
Bauers, Limited,
Fibre Products Limited,

1 Wiltshire Ave., Toronto
187 King Street S., Waterloo
1700 Langlois Avenue, Windsor

BRITISH COLUMBIA

Coast Felting Co. (G.M. Steinback),

1355 Parker St., Vancouver

THE COTTON TEXTILE INDUSTRIES IN CANADA, 1947

MANUFACTURERS OF MISCELLANEOUS COTTON TEXTILES

QUEBEC

Art Linen Mfg. Ltd.,
Artistic Lamp Shade Mfg. Co. Ltd.,
Benco Textiles Reg'd.,
Ber - Bar Manufacturing Company,
Brownstein Bros.,
Canada Muff Bed Co.,
Canada Pad and Sponging Inc.,
Canada Tufting Co.,
Capitol Products,
Chantex Incorporated,
Chenille Mfg. Co. Ltd.,
Chicopee Mfg. Co. of Canada Ltd.,
City Curtain Co.,
Classic Curtain Mfg. Co. Ltd.,
Commonwealth Curtain Co.,
Coronet Handbag Inc.,
Crescent Comforter Mfg. Co.,
Decorative Linens Mfg. Co. Ltd.,
Delaware Mills Ltd.,
De Luxe Comforter Mfg. Co. Reg'd.,
Duroform Shoulder Pad Corp.,
Empire Buff Company,
Excellent Pad Co. Ltd.,
Exclusive Muff Bed Mfg. Co.,
Fast Nap Co. of Canada Inc.,
Guarantes Fit Inc.,
Guarantee Pad Mfg.,
Heitner Comforter Co.,
Solomon Heitner & Sons Inc.,
Hollandia,
Ideal Spread Co.,
Ideal Perfect Pad Limited,
Imperial Belt Co.,
Imperial Muff Bed & Products Reg'd.,
Imperial Quilt Mfg. Co.,
International Felt Mfg. Co.,
Norman D. Johnston Ltd.,
Wilfrid Laframboise,
La Marquise Handbag Co., Ltd.,
Layton Products Co., Ltd.,
Lewis Cooper & Co., Ltd.,
Maple Leaf Pad Co.,
Martin Mfg. Co.,
A. Miller Reg'd.,
Montreal Chenille Products Inc.,
The Montreal Feather and Down Co.,
Montreal Pad & Cushion Mfgrs.,
Montreal Quilting Co., Ltd.,
Montreal Tufting Manufacturing Co.,

4067 St. Lawrence Blvd., Montreal
4462 Mentana St., Montreal
20 St. Paul St., West, Montreal
7275 St. Urbain St., Montreal
5656 Clarke St., Montreal
3615 St. Lawrence Blvd., Montreal
460 St. Catherine St. W., Montreal
2118 Bleury St., Montreal
1250 St. Urbain St., Montreal
2008 St. Lawrence Blvd., Montreal
116 St. Paul W., Montreal
2155 Pius IX Blvd., Montreal
4618 Park Ave., Montreal
7140 Alexander St., Montreal
3964 St. Lawrence Blvd., Montreal
366 Mayor, Montreal
1031 Bleury St., Montreal
7145 St. Urbain St., Montreal
52 Nazareth St., Montreal
62 Rachel St. E., Montreal
961 Inspector St., Montreal
3476-80 St. Dominique, Montreal
699 St. Maurice St., Montreal
3609 St. Lawrence Blvd., Montreal
4067 St. Lawrence Blvd., Montreal
202-204 Laurier Ave. W., Montreal
121 Rachel E., Montreal
4116 St. Lawrence Blvd., Montreal
3814 St. Lawrence Blvd., Montreal
400 St. James W., Montreal
4398 St. Lawrence Blvd., Montreal
961 Inspector St., Montreal
57 Prince Arthur E., Room 5, Montreal
929 Bleury St., Montreal
3527 St. Lawrence Blvd., Montreal
3618 St. Lawrence Blvd., Montreal
705 Bourget St., Montreal
808 Mistral, Montreal
1470 Peel St., Montreal
370 Guy St., Montreal
1449 St. Alexander St., Montreal
2027 Montgomery St., Montreal
957A St. James St. W., Montreal
205 Vitre St. W., Montreal
84 Fairmount Ave. E., Montreal
809 William St., Montreal
2361 Blvd. Rosemont, Montreal
524 Guy St., Montreal
3891 St. Lawrence Blvd., Montreal

THE COTTON TEXTILE INDUSTRIES IN CANADA, 1947

MANUFACTURERS OF MISCELLANEOUS COTTON TEXTILES - Continued

QUEBEC - (Concluded)

National Cottons,
New York Pad Co.,
Novelty Handbags Ltd.,
Novelty Linens Company,
Novelty Quilting Ltd.,
Old Southern Colony Chenilles Inc.,
Overseas Textiles Limited,
Pads Ltd.,
Parkdale Limited,
Perfect Spread Co.,
Perfect Quilting Products,
Philmo Manufacturing Inc.,
Premier Shoulder Pads Co.,
Quilting Industries Ltd.,
Reliable Pad Co.,
H. Rubin Inc.,
Smart Line Novelties,
Springer Bros., Inc.,
Strohl, Frank, Mfg. Co.,
Superior Leathergoods Co.,
Superior Pad Co. Reg'd.,
Triangle Pad Co.,
Unique Novelties Reg'd.,
Variety Textiles Mfrs. Ltd.,
Velva - Craft,
Williams Textiles Incorporated,
Wonder Spread Reg'd.,

736 Notre Dame St. W., Montreal
58 Mount Royal Ave. E., Montreal
2070 Clarke St., Montreal
105 St. Paul W., Montreal
9500 St. Lawrence Blvd., Montreal
9500 St. Lawrence Blvd., Montreal
380 Craig W., Montreal
680 Notre-Dame W., Montreal
3510 St. Lawrence Blvd., Montreal
3546 St. Dominique, Montreal
292 Craig St. W., Montreal
3546 St. Dominique, Montreal
6930 Papineau St., Montreal
705 Bourget, Montreal
1415 St. Urbain St., Montreal
394 Dorchester St. W., Montreal
268 De Montigny E., Montreal
6355 Park Ave., Montreal
3700 St. Lawrence Blvd., Montreal
257 Commissioners St. E., Montreal
257 Commissioners St. E., Montreal
3880 St. Lawrence Blvd., Montreal
359 St. James W., Montreal
10 Ontario St. W., Montreal
361 Craig St. W., Montreal
450 St. Peter St., Montreal
976 Rachel St. E., Montreal

ONTARIO

B. & M. Manufacturing Co.,
Linen Lines, Ltd.,
Unity Endless Belt Works Reg'd.,
Biltrite Bedding Co.,
Canadian Chenille Co., Ltd.,
Canadian Hanson and Van Winkle Co., Ltd.,
Canadian Linen Mfg. Co., Ltd.,
Chantler Manufacturing Co.,
Charles Lamp Shade Co.,
Columbia Products Co., Ltd.,
Coronet Quilting Co.,
Crown Tufting Mfg. Co.,
John Dee Mfg. Co.,
Dominion Feather & Down Co.,
Emerson Summers Co., Ltd.,
Anthony Foster & Sons Ltd.,
Harry Jessop,

R.R. 1, Chatham, Ont.
347 Church St., Mimico
997 - 999 Wellington St., Ottawa
587 Bloor St. W., Toronto
310 Spadina Ave., Toronto
15 - 25 Morrow Ave., Toronto
62 Wellington W., Toronto
49 Wellington St. W., Toronto
931 Yonge St., Toronto 2
2 River St., Toronto
209 McCaul St., Toronto
108 Wellington St. West, Toronto
175 Bathurst, Toronto
569 College St., Toronto
64 Wellington W., Toronto
302 Church St., Toronto
39 St. Clair Ave., E., Toronto

THE COTTON TEXTILE INDUSTRIES IN CANADA, 1947

MANUFACTURERS OF MISCELLANEOUS COTTON TEXTILES - Concluded

ONTARIO (Concluded)

G. A. Hardie Co., Ltd.,
Geo. H. Hees Son & Co., Ltd.,
Hersi-Garri Mfg. Co.,
J. F. Keats (Canada) Ltd.,
M. Kohen,
Loom Linens Ltd.,
Manchester Comforter Corp. Ltd.,
The Maple Leaf Feather and Down Co.,
The Master Pad Co.,
Master Quilting Company,
National Pad Ltd.,
The Perfect Coat Front Co., & J. B.
Dunkelman & Co.,
Prime and Rankin Limited,
Regent Pad Co.,
Saunders Mfg. Co.,
Stitchraft Specialties,
Style Shoulder Pad Co.,
Textile Decorators,
The Toronto Feather and Down Co., Ltd.,
Toronto Tailors Supplies,
Textile Novelty Co.,
Twixt Products Co.,
Unitex,
Western Quilting Ltd.,
James White,

468 Wellington W., Toronto
276 Davenport Road, Toronto 5
542 King St. W., Toronto
601 Sherbourne St., Toronto
573 King St. W., Toronto
79-83 Wellington W., Toronto
154 George St., Toronto 2
138-142 Euclid Ave., Toronto
490 Adelaide St. West, Toronto
490 Adelaide St. West, Toronto
80 Nelson St., Toronto

77 Wellington W., Toronto
74 York St., Toronto
188 Dundas St. W., Toronto
197 Spadina Ave., Toronto
215 Harbord St., Toronto
116 Spadina Ave., Toronto 2B
21 Jarvis St., Toronto
2154 Dundas St. W., Toronto
408 Spadina Ave., Toronto
68 Ossington Ave., Toronto
36 Yonge St., Toronto
191 Westminster Ave., Toronto
157 King St. E., Toronto
627 Durie St., Toronto

MANITOBA

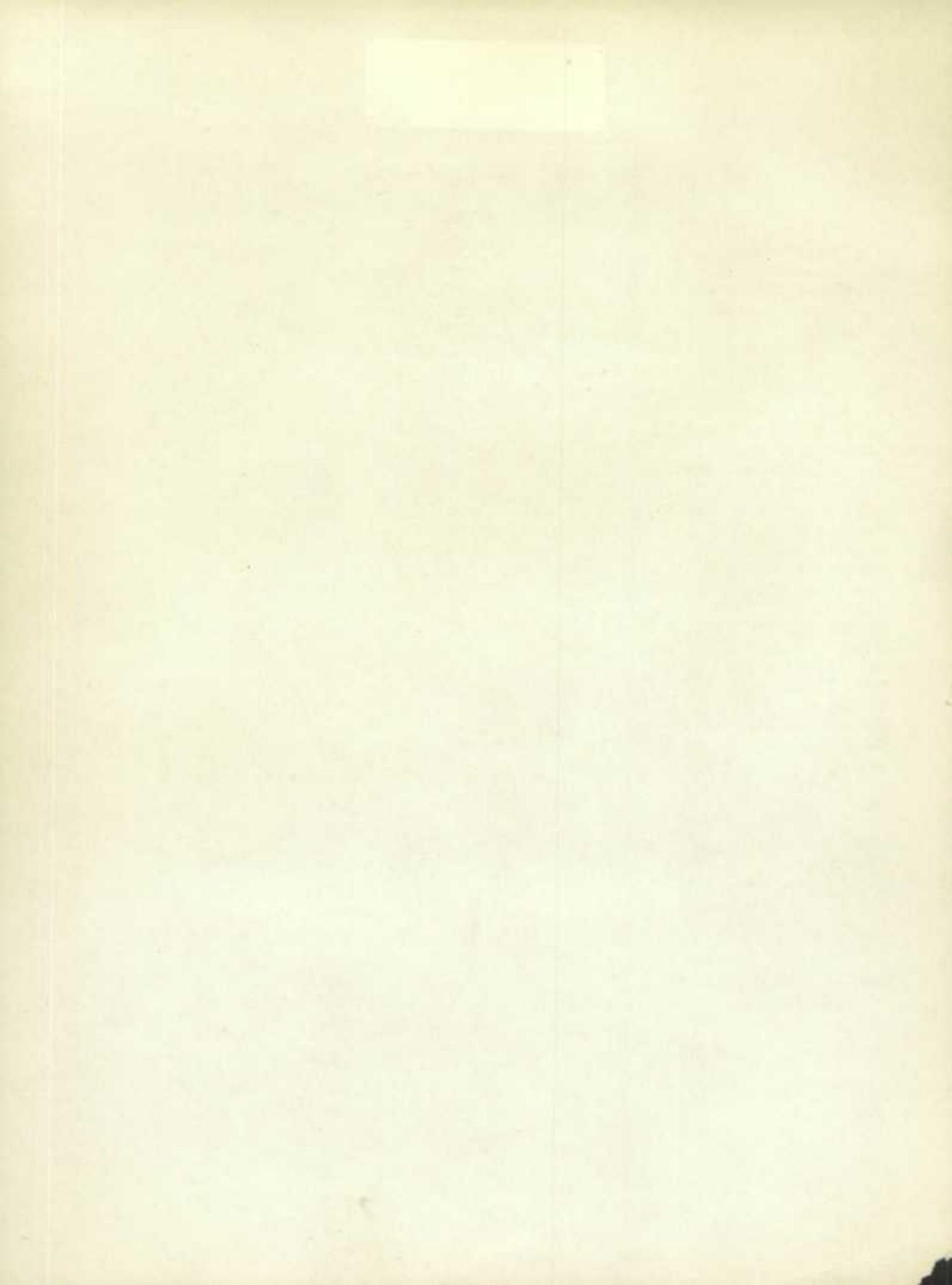
Chen-Wool Mfg. Co.,
F. Koenigbaur,
Winnipeg Pad Mfg. Co.,

421 Selkirk Ave., Winnipeg
1523 Manitoba Ave., Winnipeg
184 Henry Ave., Winnipeg

BRITISH COLUMBIA

Everest (1940) Limited,
National Mat Company Ltd.,

520 Clarke Drive, Vancouver
440 Clark Drive, Vancouver



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