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THE
COTTON TEXTILE INDUSTRIES
1948

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THE COTTON TEXTILE INDUSTRIES IN CANADA, 1948

This industry is divided into six sections; (1) general review of the industry as a whole, (2) cotton yarn and cloth, (3) cotton thread, (4) cotton and wool waste, (5) cotton batting and wadding and (6) miscellaneous cotton goods. The last named industry comprises all manufactures, the chief component of which is cotton and which cannot be properly classified under any of the other sections.

Reports were received from 211 establishments in 1948, this being the same as in the preceding year. The provincial distribution of these establishments is shown in Table I for 1947 and 1948.

During 1948 the cotton textile industries produced goods with a selling value at the factory of \$240,217,964, which was an increase of \$48,935,420 or approximately 25.6 per cent as compared with the previous year. Employment was given to 29,270 persons, an increase of 965 or 3.4 per cent, and the amount paid out in salaries and wages, \$53,154,391, was greater by \$11,524,810 or 27.7 per cent. The cost of materials used, \$142,868,434, exceeded that reported in 1947 by \$22,662,642, or 18.9 per cent. The value added by manufacture amounted to \$67,606,225 and \$93,423,197 in the years 1947 and 1948 respectively.

In order to show the production in this industry in adequate detail and at the same time avoid disclosing the operations of individual establishments, it has been found necessary to group the output of the five individual industries. This has been done in Table 4. The same procedure has been applied to materials which are shown in Table 5. However, fairly detailed lists of products and materials can be set up in the cotton yarn and cloth industry and this has been done in Section 2.

All fabrics produced, other than for use in the manufacture of tires, had a value of \$122,973,314 in 1948. Grey cotton fabric was the main item, and 58,642,833 pounds or 161,484,996 yards with a selling value of \$46,420,825 were produced. In connection with this item, it should be noted that a very considerable yardage goes to other mills for further processing, the amount so disposed of in 1948 totalling 67,401,360 yards.

Yarns spun for sale totalled \$36,672,826 while thread was valued at \$8,773,891. Tire fabrics produced had a value of \$17,801,414. Other important items were blankets, towels, sheets, bedspreads, etc. In Table 4 will be found the valuation of these and all other items that could be shown, together with the quantity wherever possible.

THE COTTON TEXTILE INDUSTRIES IN CANADA, 1948

The principal material used in this industry is raw cotton, and in 1948 its consumption was 184,836,215 pounds valued at \$60,768,453. Yarns of all kinds used cost \$22,797,477. The expenditure for all kinds of fabrics totalled \$34,937,652. Dyes, bleaches and chemicals, etc. cost \$4,143,101.

The imports of cotton and its products (wearing apparel excluded) decreased from a value of \$173,383,982 in 1947 to \$131,942,991 in 1948. Table 43 shows the imports in detail. Exports of cotton and its products are relatively small, being \$8,985,010 and \$8,777,252 in the years 1947 and 1948, respectively. The principal items of export are fabrics, surgical and sanitary supplies, duck, rags and waste. Table 44 shows these items in detail.

Table 1. - Location of Mills of Cotton Textiles Group of Industries, 1947 and 1948

Provinces	Cotton Yarn and Cloth		Cotton Thread		Cotton and Wool Waste		Cotton Batting and Wadding		Miscellaneous Cotton Textiles		All Cotton Textile Mills	
	1947	1948	1947	1948	1947	1948	1947	1948	1947	1948	1947	1948
	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.
CANADA	45	47	7	6	28	30	7	7	124	121	211	211
Nova Scotia	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	1
New Brunswick ..	2	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	2
Quebec	17	17	5	4	9	10	3	3	77	75	111	109
Ontario	25	27	2	2	15	15	3	3	42	42	87	89
Manitoba	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	4	3	4
Alberta	-	-	-	-	1	1	-	-	-	-	1	1
British Columbia	-	-	-	-	3	4	1	1	2	-	6	5

NOTE: Production in the "Miscellaneous cotton textiles" includes comforters, curtains and curtain material, bedspreads, quilted goods, pillows and cushions, muff beds, runners, scarves and drapes, couch and mattress covers, tailors' supplies, rubber thread, tapes and webbing, garters, elastic, aprons, gaiters and spats, suspenders, powder puffs, etc.

THE COTTON TEXTILE INDUSTRIES IN CANADA, 1948

Table 2. - Principal Statistics of the Cotton Textile Group of Industries, 1928 to 1948

Year and Industries	Estab-	Capital Invested	Em-	Salaries and Wages	Cost of Materials Used	Gross Value of Production
	lish-ments		ployees			
	No.	\$	No.	\$	\$	\$
1928	79	100,452,297	23,449	19,481,407	51,555,246	91,480,532
1929	80	104,985,047	22,087	18,550,186	49,980,812	90,079,956
1930	77	87,589,707	18,590	14,561,949	33,088,200	58,587,366
1931	93	82,183,112	17,577	13,987,990	26,210,708	50,986,932
1932	95	79,785,322	16,818	13,161,177	22,188,896	45,351,012
1933	104	82,071,083	17,885	13,221,729	29,789,948	58,460,780
1934	104	83,071,083	20,029	15,407,351	37,689,370	70,275,980
1935	106	77,902,879	20,248	15,031,412	38,615,498	68,917,349
1936	106	79,610,629	20,224	16,256,130	42,313,122	75,413,189
1937	111	76,429,033	21,660	18,578,034	48,244,951	83,360,521
1938	109	69,777,590	20,444	16,774,848	35,233,954	67,205,182
1939	110	90,621,180	22,340	19,120,445	41,377,000	81,229,698
1940	108	97,423,757	26,017	25,362,997	60,975,877	115,559,067
1941	120	105,042,267	29,600	30,381,883	79,747,984	146,120,232
1942	155	103,961,402	29,394	33,204,504	94,554,896	164,448,498
1943	157	97,166,383	27,076	32,330,930	94,670,799	149,919,820
1944	162	(1)	25,498	32,284,527	81,644,206	140,059,844
1945	175	(1)	25,543	32,849,518	81,780,003	139,430,423
1946	198	(1)	24,908	34,653,406	82,283,184	140,822,004
<u>1947</u>						
TOTAL	211	(1)	28,305	41,629,581	120,205,792	191,282,544
Cotton yarn & cloth	45		24,089	35,444,413	99,599,159	158,272,431
Cotton thread	7		956	1,337,635	4,164,635	7,028,377
Cotton & wool waste	28		496	804,139	4,538,557	6,255,364
Cotton batting and wadding	7		396	851,282	2,695,322	4,510,332
Miscellaneous cotton textiles	124		2,368	3,192,112	9,208,119	15,216,040
<u>1948</u>						
TOTAL	211	(1)	29,270	53,154,391	142,868,434	240,217,964
Cotton yarn & cloth	47		24,813	45,955,981	119,738,802	203,446,901
Cotton thread	6		1,036	1,653,033	5,142,587	8,906,705
Cotton & wool waste	30		557	968,593	5,686,795	7,601,457
Cotton batting and wadding	7		428	965,156	2,744,106	4,723,674
Miscellaneous cotton textiles	121		2,436	3,611,628	9,556,144	15,539,227

(1) Information was not collected after 1943.

Note: Profits or losses cannot be estimated from Census figures as no data are collected for certain expense items, such as interest, rent, depreciation, taxes, insurance, advertising, etc.

THE COTTON TEXTILE INDUSTRIES IN CANADA, 1948

Table 3. - Comparison of Principal Statistics of the Cotton Textile Group of Industries, 1947 and 1948

Items		1 9 4 7	1 9 4 8	+ Increase - Decrease
Establishments reporting	No.	211	211	-
Employees on salaries -				
Total	No.	2,056	2,365	+ 309
Male	No.	1,293	1,469	+ 176
Female	No.	763	896	+ 133
Total salaries	\$	5,963,982	7,337,576	+ 1,373,594
Employees on wages -				
Monthly average	No.	26,249	26,905	+ 656
Male	No.	15,050	15,364	+ 314
Female	No.	11,199	11,541	+ 342
Total wages	\$	35,665,599	45,816,815	+ 10,151,216
Power Equipment (1)				
Units	No.	20,742	22,368	+ 1,626
Horse-power capacity	H.P.	128,179	134,315	+ 6,136
Cost of fuel and electricity (2)	\$	3,470,527	3,926,333	+ 455,806
Cost of materials used	\$	120,205,792	142,868,434	+ 22,662,642
Gross value of production	\$	191,282,544	240,217,964	+ 48,935,420

(1) For details of power equipment installed, see Table 8.

(2) For details of fuel and electricity consumed, see Table 9.

N.B. Mechanical equipment is shown for the Cotton Yarn and Cloth industry only, see Table 19.

THE COTTON TEXTILE INDUSTRIES IN CANADA, 1948

Table 4. - Products Made by the Cotton Textile Group of Industries, 1948 (Concluded)

	Unit of Measure	Quantity	Selling Value at Factory
Twine, Cordage, etc.			\$
Wrapping twine	Pound	2,509,614	1,391,465
Other twines and lines	"	2,263,626	1,788,611
Rope and cordage	"	680,298	480,854
Blankets -			
All Cotton	Pair or Pound	2,205,732)	5,589,046
		6,464,396)	
Cotton mixed	Pair or Pound	158,519(662,781
		648,199(
Towels -			
Plain and huck	Dozen	357,769	898,075
Terry	"	1,153,919	4,898,699
Terry Bath mats	"	2,106	26,170
Terry face cloths	"	775,194	839,253
Other Terry woven goods	-	-	306,336
Curtains	Pair	1,166,072	2,410,098
Bed Spreads & Quilts -			
Cotton	Number	476,698	2,115,831
Other	"	72,209	365,713
Pillows	"	139,798	278,583
Pillow cases	Dozen	219,538	1,201,605
Comforters -			
Cotton	Number	52,221	268,027
Down	"	5,709	109,848
Wool	"	22,541	175,750
Other	"	13,154	40,233
Tailors' Supplies -			
Canvas fronts	-	-	2,457,758
Pads and other supplies	-	-	1,714,978
Sheets	Dozen	109,320	2,483,038
Table cloths	"	20,368	406,004
Handkerchiefs	"	144,670	174,763
Powder puffs	Gross	34,835	259,436
Muff beds	Dozen	1,260	32,797
Covers -			
Mattress	Dozen	8,981	129,540
Cushion, chair, table, etc.	"	-	729,507
Bags, all kinds	-	-	735,726
Cushions	-	-	187,859
Waste -			
Cotton	Pound	40,360,119	3,568,505
Wool	"	4,181,901	1,756,865
Other	"	1,193,341	174,699
Batts, Batting and Wadding -			
Chiefly cotton	"	-	2,427,374
Other	"	1,389,190	243,433
Padding	"	2,558,674	419,259
Felt, cotton and jute	"	6,497,825	846,944
Rags and wipers	"	12,220,797	3,307,591
Cheesecloth processed	-	-	431,497
All other products	-	-	5,771,180
Custom work and repairs	-	-	1,890,788
TOTAL VALUE OF PRODUCTS	-	-	240,217,964

THE COTTON TEXTILE INDUSTRIES IN CANADA, 1948

Table 5. - Materials Used by the Cotton Textile Group of Industries, 1948

Principal Materials	Unit of Measure	1 9 4 7		1 9 4 8	
		Quantity	Cost Value at Factory	Quantity	Cost Value at Factory
		\$		\$	
Cotton -					
Raw	Pound	177,659,276	52,812,668 ^{1/}	184,836,215	60,768,453
Linters	"	3,258,524	427,985	4,119,883	513,116
Waste	"	26,943,087	2,855,827	31,124,913	3,302,097
Wool, greasy, sliped or scoured	"	175,612	47,076	348,168	80,593
Wool tops, noils, waste, etc.	"	3,413,742	1,225,993	4,061,294	2,053,618
Waste, other	"	5,458,497	419,939	4,088,406	330,302
Rayon staple fibre (fibro, etc.)	"	1,947,342	613,109	2,286,015	822,838
Fibres, all other	"	1,516,718	200,248	1,512,655	451,773
Yarns, domestic (not made by plant reporting) -					
All cotton -					
Grey	"	11,698,046	6,665,699	12,881,884	8,277,499
Other	"	452,891	244,309	534,377	312,445
Artificial silk (continuous filament)	"	7,030,733	4,424,149	7,331,075	5,330,803
Spun rayon incl. spun rayon mixtures	"	52,689	33,763	292,534	227,220
All other	"	57,316	87,589	333,298	545,676
Yarns, imported -					
Artificial silk (continuous filament)	"	2,091,006	1,374,815	4,359,771	2,964,236
All cotton -					
Grey	"	2,379,788	2,835,098	1,011,114	1,466,590
Other	"	380,538	742,559	2,262,524	3,059,543
All other	"	1,795,616	1,313,791	103,262	225,956
Yarns, origin not specified ..	"	715,400	475,414	561,365	387,509
Fabrics, domestic (not made by plant reporting)-					
All cotton -					
Grey	Pound	16,887,694)	10,752,371	19,357,818)	17,090,608
	or Yd.	57,965,340)		67,401,360)	
All other	-	-	616,975	-	910,207
Fabrics, imported -					
All cotton	Pound	8,957,901)	11,730,046	8,658,994)	9,162,107
	or Yd.	36,615,988)		41,454,361)	
All other	Yard	-	-	-	-
Fabrics, origin not specified-					
Cotton	Yard	15,198,987	4,118,028	20,123,320	4,542,671
Silk and satin	"	298,262	249,078	459,067	309,660
Artificial silk	"	551,655	379,059	881,606	476,260
Canvas, all kinds	"	2,511,772	1,351,669	2,635,816	1,694,110
Other		-	1,370,614	-	752,029

1/ Does not include subsidies.

THE COTTON TEXTILE INDUSTRIES IN CANADA, 1948

Table 5. - Materials Used by the Cotton Textile Group of Industries, 1948 (Concl'd.)

Principal Materials	Unit of Measure	1947		1948	
		Quantity	Cost Value at Factory	Quantity	Cost Value at Factory
Rubber yarn and thread ...	Pound	-	\$ 96,009	-	\$ 96,330
Thread, other	"	-	154,283	-	170,059
Rags	"	7,614,494	625,625	10,544,681	811,226
Wipers, cotton	"	11,725,964	1,374,991	13,276,868	1,848,032
" other	"	37,661	16,414	-	-
Felt, cotton	"	804,677	253,882	3,852,031	283,890
" other	"	200,944	51,502	166,591	43,775
Tapes, binding, etc.	-	-	48,112	-	101,791
Feathers and down	Pound	442,425	173,422	475,154	221,122
Kapok	"	84,987	43,220	61,773	31,865
Starch and sizing materials					
Potato starch	"	2,719,998	207,107	3,003,224	243,105
Corn starch	"	1,483,048	105,599	2,024,840	168,438
Other starch & sizing materials	"	5,813,905	543,237	5,899,390	589,817
Dyestuffs, bleaches, chemicals, oils, etc.	-	-	3,101,073	-	4,143,101
Spools, tubes, spool wood, paper cones, etc.	-	-	368,010	-	552,811
Finishing, processing and dyeing charges	-	-	402,610	-	705,395
All other materials	-	-	1,426,559	-	4,990,712
Packing and shipping materials	-	-	3,846,266	-	1,809,046
TOTAL COST OF MATERIALS USED	-	-	120,205,792	-	142,868,434

Table 6. - Capital Invested in the Cotton Textile Group, 1930 to 1943

Year	Fixed Capital	Working Capital		Total Capital
	Present value of land buildings, fixtures, machinery, tools, etc.	Inventory value of materials on hand, Stocks in process, finished products, fuel and miscellaneous supplies, etc.	Cash, trading and operating accounts, etc.	
1930	\$ 57,817,543	\$ 16,203,183	\$ 13,568,981	\$ 87,589,707
1931	55,419,331	13,164,401	13,599,380	82,183,112
1932	57,014,559	13,023,773	9,746,990	79,785,322
1933	53,787,932	13,130,598	15,701,662	82,620,192
1934	52,405,542	17,293,406	13,372,135	83,071,083
1935	52,740,140	16,046,916	9,115,823	77,902,879
1936	52,369,034	16,889,564	10,352,031	79,610,629
1937	48,961,537	16,825,420	10,642,076	76,429,033
1938	43,780,937	16,117,813	9,878,840	69,777,590
1939	58,180,797	17,169,391	15,270,992	90,621,180
1940	59,422,590	21,482,942	16,518,225	97,423,757
1941	60,686,109	26,142,158	18,214,000	105,042,267

THE COTTON TEXTILE INDUSTRIES IN CANADA, 1948

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Fibres, all other	"	1,516,718	200,248	1,512,655	451,773
Yarns, domestic (not made by plant reporting) -					
All cotton -					
Grey	"	11,698,046	6,665,699	12,881,884	8,277,499
Other	"	452,891	244,309	534,377	312,445
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All other	"	57,316	87,589	333,298	545,676
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All cotton -					
Grey	"	2,379,788	2,835,098	1,011,114	1,466,590
Other	"	380,538	742,559	2,262,524	3,059,543
All other	"	1,795,616	1,313,791	103,262	225,956
Yarns, origin not specified ..	"	715,400	475,414	561,365	387,509
Fabrics, domestic (not made by plant reporting)-					
All cotton -					
Grey	Pound or Yd.	16,887,694)	10,752,371	19,357,818)	17,090,608
All other	-	57,965,340)	616,975	67,401,360)	910,207
Fabrics, imported -					
All cotton	Pound or Yd.	8,957,901)	11,730,046	8,658,994)	9,162,107
All other	Yard	36,615,988)	-	41,454,361)	-
Fabrics, origin not specified-					
Cotton	Yard	15,198,987	4,118,028	20,123,320	4,542,671
Silk and satin	"	298,262	249,078	459,067	309,660
Artificial silk	"	551,655	379,059	881,606	476,260
Canvas, all kinds	"	2,511,772	1,351,669	2,635,816	1,694,110
Other	"	-	1,370,614	-	752,029

1/ Does not include subsidies.

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Thread, other	"	-	154,283	-	170,059
Rags	"	7,614,494	625,625	10,544,681	811,226
Wipers, cotton	"	11,725,964	1,374,991	13,276,868	1,848,032
" other	"	37,661	16,414	-	-
Felt, cotton	"	804,677	253,882	3,852,031	283,890
" other	"	200,944	51,502	166,591	43,775
Tapes, binding, etc.	-	-	48,112	-	101,791
Feathers and down	Pound	442,425	173,422	475,154	221,122
Kapok	"	84,987	43,220	61,773	31,865
Starch and sizing materials					
Potato starch	"	2,719,998	207,107	3,003,224	243,105
Corn starch	"	1,483,048	105,599	2,024,840	168,438
Other starch & sizing materials	"	5,813,905	543,237	5,899,390	589,817
Dyestuffs, bleaches, chemicals, oils, etc.	-	-	3,101,073	-	4,143,101
Spools, tubes, spool wood, paper cones, etc.	-	-	368,010	-	552,811
Finishing, processing and dyeing charges	-	-	402,610	-	705,395
All other materials	-	-	1,426,559	-	4,990,712
Packing and shipping materials	-	-	3,846,266	-	1,809,046
TOTAL COST OF MATERIALS USED	-	-	120,205,792	-	142,868,434

Table 6. - Capital Invested in the Cotton Textile Group, 1930 to 1943

Year	Fixed Capital	Working Capital		Total Capital
	Present value of land buildings, fixtures, machinery, tools, etc.	Inventory value of materials on hand, Stocks in process, finished products, fuel and miscellaneous supplies, etc.	Cash, trading and operating accounts, etc.	
1930	\$ 57,817,543	\$ 16,203,183	\$ 13,568,981	\$ 87,589,707
1931	55,419,331	13,164,401	13,599,380	82,183,112
1932	57,014,559	13,023,773	9,746,990	79,785,322
1933	53,787,932	13,130,598	15,701,662	82,620,192
1934	52,405,542	17,293,406	13,372,135	83,071,083
1935	52,740,140	16,046,916	9,115,823	77,902,879
1936	52,369,034	16,889,564	10,352,031	79,610,629
1937	48,961,537	16,825,420	10,642,076	76,429,033
1938	43,780,937	16,117,813	9,878,840	69,777,590
1939	58,180,797	17,169,391	15,270,992	90,621,180
1940	59,422,590	21,482,942	16,518,225	97,423,757
1941	60,686,109	26,142,158	18,214,000	105,042,267

THE COTTON TEXTILE INDUSTRIES IN CANADA, 1948

Table 6. - Capital Invested in the Cotton Textile Group, 1930 to 1943 (Concl'd.)

Year and Industries	Fixed Capital	Working Capital		Total Capital
	Present value of land, buildings, fixtures, machinery, tools, etc.	Inventory value of materials on hand, stocks in process, finished products, fuel and miscellaneous supplies, etc.	Cash, trading and operating accounts, etc.	
	\$	\$	\$	\$
<u>1942</u>				
TOTAL	55,151,350	27,626,074	21,183,978	103,961,402
Cotton yarn and cloth	51,105,834	22,364,719	17,927,936	91,398,489
Cotton thread	1,073,791	2,467,528	953,523	4,494,842
Cotton and wool waste	634,146	764,040	515,066	1,913,252
Cotton batting and wadding	861,615	401,003	358,936	1,621,554
Miscellaneous cotton textiles	1,475,964	1,628,784	1,428,517	4,533,265
<u>1943</u>				
TOTAL	53,264,233	22,346,672	21,605,478	97,166,383
Cotton yarn and cloth	49,246,911	17,327,040	18,468,974	85,060,925
Cotton thread	1,080,455	2,314,303	890,037	4,284,795
Cotton and wool waste	604,818	738,087	518,858	1,861,763
Cotton batting and wadding	851,757	326,112	299,486	1,477,355
Miscellaneous cotton textiles	1,412,292	1,641,130	1,428,123	4,481,545

Information has not been collected since 1943.

THE COTTON TEXTILE INDUSTRIES IN CANADA, 1948

Table 7. - Employees by Sex and Remuneration and by Provinces, in the Cotton Textile Group, 1947 and 1948

		CANADA	Quebec	Ontario	Other Provinces
<u>1947</u>					
Salaried Employees -					
Total	No.	2,056	1,379	618	59
Male	No.	1,293	879	378	36
Female	No.	763	500	240	23
Total salaries	\$	5,963,982	3,968,403	1,847,644	147,935
Wage-earners -					
Monthly average	No.	26,249	17,570	7,383	1,296
Male	No.	15,050	10,433	3,867	750
Female	No.	11,199	7,137	3,516	546
Total wages	\$	35,665,599	23,520,157	10,291,902	1,853,540
All Employees -					
Total	No.	28,305	18,949	8,001	1,355
Male	No.	16,343	11,312	4,245	786
Female	No.	11,962	7,637	3,756	569
Total salaries and wages.	\$	41,629,581	27,488,560	12,139,546	2,001,475
<u>1948</u>					
Salaried Employees -					
Total	No.	2,365	1,600	709	56
Male	No.	1,469	1,001	434	34
Female	No.	896	599	275	22
Total salaries	\$	7,337,576	4,910,682	2,247,774	179,120
Wage-earners -					
Monthly average	No.	26,905	17,267	8,276	1,362
Male	No.	15,364	10,179	4,391	794
Female	No.	11,541	7,088	3,885	568
Total wages	\$	45,816,815	29,945,993	13,544,260	2,326,562
All Employees -					
Total	No.	29,270	18,867	8,985	1,418
Male	No.	16,833	11,180	4,825	828
Female	No.	12,437	7,687	4,160	590
Total salaries and wages.	\$	53,154,391	34,856,675	15,792,034	2,505,682

THE COTTON TEXTILE INDUSTRIES IN CANADA, 1948

Table 8. - Power Installation in the Cotton Textile Industries, 1948

Classes of Power	Cotton Yarn and Cloth	Cotton Thread	Cotton and Wool Waste	Cotton Batting and Wadding	Miscel- laneous Cotton Textiles
Steam engines -					
Units	16	-	-	-	-
Horsepower capacity	2,075	-	-	-	-
Steam turbines -					
Units	11	-	-	-	-
Horsepower capacity	11,045	-	-	-	-
Diesel engines -					
Units	1	-	-	1	-
Horsepower capacity	640	-	-	280	-
Gasoline, gas and oil engines -					
Units	-	-	-	-	-
Horsepower capacity	-	-	-	-	-
Hydraulic turbines or water wheels					
Units	9	-	-	-	-
Horsepower capacity	9,850	-	-	-	-
Electric motors, operated by purchased power -					
Units	20,481	557	221	251	820
Horsepower capacity	103,505	2,345	1,221	2,098	1,256
Total Power Equipment -					
Units	20,518	557	221	252	820
Horsepower capacity	127,115	2,345	1,221	2,378	1,256
Electric motors, operated by power generated by the establishment -					
Units	2,872	-	-	-	-
Horsepower capacity	12,157	-	-	-	-
TOTAL ELECTRIC MOTORS -					
Units	23,353	557	221	251	820
Horsepower capacity	115,662	2,345	1,221	2,098	1,256
BOILER INSTALLATION -					
Units	70	2	8	2	2
Horsepower capacity	18,937	375	402	200	1

THE COTTON TEXTILE INDUSTRIES IN CANADA, 1948

Table 9. - Consumption of Fuel and Electricity in the Cotton Textile Industries, 1948.

Kinds of fuel		Cotton Yarn and Cloth	Cotton Thread	Cotton and Wool Waste	Cotton Batting and Wadding	Miscel- laneous Cotton Textiles
Coal -						
Bituminous -						
Quantity	Ton	172,849	3,452	2,672	2,095	1,510
Value	\$	1,816,580	39,457	30,761	25,884	17,699
Anthracite -						
Quantity	Ton	59	-	174	-	47
Value	\$	822	-	2,185	-	722
Lignite -						
Quantity	Ton	-	-	-	-	-
Value	\$	-	-	-	-	-
Coke (for fuel only) -						
Quantity	Ton	-	-	13	-	25
Value	\$	-	-	239	-	439
Gasoline (including gasoline used in cars and trucks) -						
Quantity	Imp. Gal.	56,829	-	15,055	5,195	8,592
Value	\$	20,109	-	5,823	2,003	3,371
Kerosene or coal oil -						
Quantity	Imp. Gal.	230	-	-	-	-
Value	\$	53	-	-	-	-
Fuel oil and diesel oil -						
Quantity	Imp. Gal.	523,526	-	122,196	7,080	43,943
Value	\$	67,422	-	16,149	1,243	6,529
Wood -						
Quantity	Cord	4	-	3	-	-
Value	\$	20	-	45	-	-
Gas -						
Manufactured -						
Quantity	M cu. ft.	-	189	-	-	2,401
Value	\$	-	200	-	-	2,092
Natural -						
Quantity	M cu. ft.	50	-	17	128	75
Value	\$	27	-	227	137	52
Other fuel -						
Value	\$	-	-	-	-	-
TOTAL COST OF FUEL	\$	1,905,033	39,657	55,429	29,267	30,904

THE COTTON TEXTILE INDUSTRIES IN CANADA, 1948

Table 9. - Consumption of Fuel and Electricity in the Cotton Textile Industries, 1948
(Concl'd.)

Kinds of fuel		Cotton	Cotton	Cotton	Cotton	Miscel-
		Yarn and Cloth	Thread	and Wool Waste	Batting and Wadding	laneous Cotton Textiles
Electricity Purchased (in- cluding service charges)						
Quantity	Kw.h.	237,588,363	4,189,612	921,745	3,037,190	1,405,958
Value	\$	1,733,794	45,810	18,681	37,987	29,771
TOTAL COST OF FUEL AND ELECTRICITY	\$	3,638,827	85,467	74,110	67,254	60,675

SECTION 2 - THE COTTON YARN AND CLOTH INDUSTRY IN CANADA, 1948

In 1948 reports were received from 47 establishments whose principal output consisted of woven cotton fabrics and cotton yarns. The gross value of production in the cotton yarn and cloth industry totalled \$203,446,901, an increase of \$45,174,470 or 28.5 per cent as compared with 1947. Employment was given to 24,813 persons, 724 or 3 per cent more than in the previous year, and salaries and wages paid, \$45,955,981, were higher by \$10,511,568 or 29.7 per cent. Materials used cost \$119,738,802, an increase of \$20,139,643 or 20.2 per cent.

The provincial distribution of the forty-seven establishments reporting in 1948 was Quebec, seventeen; Ontario, twenty-seven; New Brunswick, two; and Nova Scotia, one.

Fabrics of all kinds accounted for 122,973,314 or 60.4 per cent of the total value of production. All cotton fabrics were produced to the extent of 358,997,013 lineal yards having a selling value at factory of \$111,855,166. Of this production grey cotton fabrics were responsible for 161,484,996 yards valued at \$46,420,825. The balance of the fabric production, amounting to 32,020,175 yards worth \$11,118,148 was comprised of continuous filament synthetic yarn fabric, spun rayon and mixtures, tapestries and upholstering materials, narrow fabrics, etc. Production of tire fabrics in 1948 was 25,911,776 pounds with a value of \$17,801,414. Yarns spun for sale were valued at \$36,422,764.

The principal material used in this industry is raw cotton, of which 184,541,797 pounds were consumed in 1948. Cotton yarn used totalled 13,430,041 pounds valued at \$8,624,865. Of the grey cotton fabrics reported as produced in the industry, 19,357,818 pounds or 67,401,360 yards, valued at \$17,090,608 went to other mills for further processing into printed and dyed cotton fabric, etc. and re-appear as materials used.

For further details of production or materials used see Tables 12 and 14.

THE COTTON YARN AND CLOTH INDUSTRY IN CANADA, 1948

Table 10. - Principal Statistics, 1928 to 1948

Year and Province	Estab-lish-ments	Capital Invested	Em- ployees	Salaries and Wages	Cost of Materials Used	Gross Value of Production
	No.	\$	No.	\$	\$	\$
1928 (1)	38	90,960,011	21,615	17,688,791	44,704,779	79,219,582
1929 (1)	36	95,542,319	20,221	16,671,787	43,133,575	78,241,765
1930	33	78,542,804	16,999	13,004,793	27,975,574	48,692,878
1932	35	72,504,504	15,092	11,684,979	19,158,046	38,555,370
1933	37	75,422,396	16,095	11,749,286	26,456,914	51,179,628
1934	36	75,889,237	18,106	13,768,278	33,132,480	61,306,490
1935	35	70,741,613	18,121	13,206,265	33,689,873	59,378,664
1936	35	71,564,646	17,910	14,218,231	37,042,911	65,635,365
1937	36	67,832,556	19,160	16,350,956	42,063,654	72,113,878
1938	37	60,862,966	18,049	14,639,317	29,902,346	57,055,615
1939	36	81,272,668	19,723	16,733,206	35,527,356	70,385,460
1940	37	87,578,818	23,616	23,110,839	53,958,165	103,389,868
1941	39	93,362,427	26,375	27,178,142	69,284,679	128,421,012
1942	40	91,398,489	25,796	29,304,427	80,629,998	141,899,520
1943	40	85,060,925	23,526	28,146,211	80,663,290	126,879,874
1944	41	(2)	21,900	27,865,543	66,948,167	116,707,311
1945	41		21,646	28,020,333	66,528,980	114,682,802
<u>1 9 4 6</u>						
CANADA	41	(2)	20,662	29,090,343	62,495,630	109,828,450
Quebec	16	-	13,726	20,062,866	45,882,620	78,418,260
Other Provinces	25	-	6,936	9,027,477	16,613,010	31,410,190
<u>1 9 4 7</u>						
CANADA	45	(2)	24,089	35,444,413	99,599,159	158,272,431
Quebec	17	-	16,388	24,050,091	73,288,526	111,477,647
Other Provinces	28	-	7,701	11,394,322	26,310,633	46,794,784
<u>1 9 4 8</u>						
CANADA	47	(2)	24,813	45,955,981	119,738,802	203,446,901
Quebec	17	-	16,126	30,803,902	87,638,534	140,858,949
Other Provinces	30(3)	-	8,687	15,152,079	32,100,268	62,587,952

(1) Includes oilcloths and linoleums.

(2) Not collected after 1943.

(3) Other provinces include: Ontario, 27 establishments; New Brunswick, 2 establishments; Nova Scotia, 1 establishment.

THE COTTON YARN AND CLOTH INDUSTRY IN CANADA, 1948

Table 11. - Comparison of Principal Statistics, 1947 and 1948

Items	1947	1948	+ Increase - Decrease
Establishments reporting ... No.	45	47	+ 2
Employees on salaries -			
Total No.	1,333	1,642	+ 309
Male No.	801	985	+ 184
Female No.	532	657	+ 125
Total salaries \$	3,860,818	5,035,855	+ 1,175,037
Employees on wages -			
Monthly average No.	22,756	23,171	+ 415
Male No.	13,981	14,198	+ 217
Female No.	8,775	8,973	+ 198
Total Wages \$	31,583,595	40,920,126	+ 9,336,531
Power equipment (1)			
Units No.	18,996	20,518	+ 1,522
Horse-power capacity H.P.	121,513	127,115	+ 5,602
Cost of fuel and electricity(2) \$	3,212,283	3,638,827	+ 426,544
Cost of materials used \$	99,599,159	119,738,802	+20,139,643
Gross value of production .. \$	158,272,431	203,446,901	+45,174,470

(1) For details of power equipment installed, see Table 8.

(2) For details of fuel and electricity consumed, see Table 9.

N.B. See Table 19 for details of mechanical equipment.

THE COTTON YARN AND CLOTH INDUSTRY IN CANADA, 1948

Table 12. - Products Made by the Cotton Yarn and Cloth Industry, 1948

Principal Products	Quantity		Selling Value at Factory
	Pounds	Lineal Yards	\$
Fabrics -			
All Cotton -			
Grey (1)	58,642,833	161,484,996	46,420,825
Bleached	9,841,527	36,165,013	9,845,191
Printed and painted	15,580,878	68,800,390	20,797,812
Piece dyed	13,053,443	44,405,296	15,702,048
Yarn and stock dyed	15,104,663	37,268,831	13,844,171
Pillow cotton	251,497	734,263	267,007
Bed sheeting	4,107,667	6,928,755	4,172,986
Towelling	743,379	3,209,469	805,126
Narrow fabrics (12" and under) -			
Woven, elastic	-	7,220,002	894,185
Woven, non-elastic	-	3,219,509	207,681
Braided and other	-	8,424,972	18,500
Tapestries and other upholstering materials	-	2,788,311	3,211,582
All other fabrics	-	10,367,381	6,786,200
TOTAL FABRICS	-	391,017,188	122,973,314
Woven Goods -			
Tire Fabrics	Pounds	25,911,776	17,801,414
Quilts, Bedspreads, etc. -			
All Cotton	Dozen	23,446	764,038
Other	"	3,888	120,601
Pillowslips and sheets	-	-	3,308,993
Towels -			
Terry	"	1,153,919	4,898,699
Plain and huck	"	337,988	830,031
Terry bath mats	"	2,106	26,170
Terry face cloths	"	775,194	839,253
Other Terry woven goods	-	-	306,336
Blankets -			
All Cotton	Pr.	2,205,732	5,589,046
Cotton mixed	"	158,519	662,781
Other woven goods	-	-	20,356
TOTAL WOVEN GOODS	-	-	35,167,718

(1) It should be noted that in 1948 a total of 67,401,360 yards of this grey cotton went to other mills for further processing.

THE COTTON YARN AND CLOTH INDUSTRY IN CANADA, 1948

Table 12. - Products Made by the Cotton Yarn and Cloth Industry, 1948 (Concl'd.)

Principal Products	Unit of Measure	Quantity	Selling Value at Factory
			\$
Yarns spun for sale -			
All Cotton -			
Grey, knitting	Pound	17,347,380	12,005,607
" , other, singles	"	12,132,013	7,598,590
" , other, plied	"	12,243,039	8,258,945
Bleached, knitting	"	331,905	306,977
" , other	"	168,097	138,100
Coloured, knitting	"	3,809,391	3,239,381
" , other	"	2,226,440	1,617,755
All other	"	2,377,161	1,585,733
Cotton and Wool Mixed -			
Grey	"	558,519	596,832
Bleached and coloured	"	23,784	31,159
Spun rayon, including spun rayon mixtures	"	776,350	555,806
All other yarns	"	337,830	487,879
Wrapping twine	"	2,509,614	1,391,465
Other twines, lines, rope and cordage	"	2,737,168	2,161,950
Cotton waste sold	"	19,826,187	1,677,439
All other products	-	-	2,375,263
Custom Processing Receipts	-	-	1,276,988
TOTAL ALL PRODUCTS	-	-	203,446,901

TABLE 12B. - SUPPLEMENTARY BREAKDOWN, BY CONSTRUCTIONS, OF BROADWOVEN COTTON FABRICS, 1948

Item	Lineal Yards
1. Fine yarn fabrics (chiefly combed)	11,968,977
2. Marquissettes (combed and carded)	5,109,291
3. Plied yarn ducks - Army	3,721,083
4. Plied yarn ducks - Numbered	5,321,457
5. Single and double filling ducks	6,159,359
6. Tobacco and cheese cloth	5,161,443
7. Coarse goods and industrial sheetings	80,929,066
8. Print cloth types	122,154,112
9. Drills and twills	38,776,786
10. Flannels and flannelettes (napped)	41,288,036
11. Denim	13,483,682
12. Cottonade, pants coverts	4,424,957
13. Chambray, shirting coverts	5,009,114
14. Yarn dyed ticking	1,686,075
15. Other yarn dyed	2,931,088
	348,124,526

THE COTTON YARN AND CLOTH INDUSTRY IN CANADA, 1948

Table 13. - Total Yarns Spun, 1948

NOTE - Includes yarn spun for sale as given in Table 12 and yarn spun for use in the establishment reporting, or as custom work.

	P o u n d s		
	Under 20's	20 to 39's	40's and finer
All cotton	129,903,316	42,143,600	3,297,470
Spun rayon (including spun rayon mixtures)	932,346	1,447,439	-
All other	1,368,626	167,974	-
	132,204,288	43,759,013	3,297,470

Table 14. - Materials Used, 1948

Principal Materials	Unit of Measure	Quantity	Cost Value at Factory
			\$
Fibres -			
Cotton raw	Pound	184,541,797	60,718,311
Cotton waste	"	6,581,324	1,220,811
Wool, raw, wool-tops, waste, etc.	"	524,521	627,952
Rayon staple fibre (Fibro, etc.)	"	2,286,015	822,838
All other fibres	"	603,164	156,179
Yarns, Canadian, not made by plant reporting -			
All cotton -			
Grey	"	12,872,841	8,269,841
Coloured	"	446,725	220,341
All other	"	75,652	70,104
Synthetic (continuous filament)	"	7,331,075	5,330,803
Spun rayon (including spun rayon mixtures)	"	288,289	222,908
Other	"	318,298	541,376
Yarns, imported -			
Grey and mercerized cotton	"	34,823	64,579
Synthetic (continuous filament)	"	4,359,771	2,964,236
Other yarns	"	99,237	205,448
Fabrics, Canadian, not made by plant reporting -			
All cotton, grey	Pound or yard	19,357,818	17,090,608
Other	-	-	910,207
Fabrics, imported -			
All cotton, grey	Pound or yard	8,658,994	9,162,107

THE COTTON YARN AND CLOTH INDUSTRY IN CANADA, 1948

Table 14. - Materials Used, 1948

Principal Materials	Unit of Measure	Quantity	Cost Value at Factory
Rubber yarn (bare and covered)	Pound	80,420	\$ 84,275
Thread (cotton)	"	18,403	35,729
Starch and sizing materials	Pound	10,915,192	999,771
Chemicals and dyestuffs	"	-	3,808,817
Spools, tubes and cones of paper	-	-	378,415
All other materials and supplies	-	-	3,643,652
Processing and finishing by other mills	-	-	680,565
Packing and shipping materials	-	-	1,508,929
TOTAL	-	-	119,738,802

THE COTTON YARN AND CLOTH INDUSTRY IN CANADA, 1948

Table 15. - Capital Invested, 1930 to 1943

Year and Provinces	Fixed Capital	Working Capital		Total Capital
	Present value of land, buildings, fixtures, machinery, tools, etc.	Inventory value of materials on hand, stocks in process, finished products, fuel and miscellaneous supplies, etc.	Cash, trading and operating accounts, etc.	
	\$	\$	\$	\$
1930	54,051,002	13,326,792	11,165,010	74,542,804
1931	51,639,848	10,801,450	11,581,881	74,023,179
1932	54,008,491	10,845,852	7,650,161	72,504,504
1933	50,862,223	11,027,690	13,532,483	75,422,396
1934	49,301,624	14,904,745	11,682,868	75,889,237
1935	49,400,184	13,819,222	7,522,207	70,741,613
1936	48,525,255	14,283,635	8,755,756	71,564,646
1937	44,923,075	13,907,063	9,002,418	67,832,556
1938	39,791,357	12,958,579	8,113,030	60,862,966
1939	54,400,946	14,051,272	12,820,450	81,272,668
1940	55,978,323	17,649,436	13,951,059	87,578,818
1941	56,814,568	21,664,203	14,883,656	93,362,427
1942	51,105,834	22,364,719	17,927,936	91,398,489
1943				
CANADA	49,264,911	17,327,040	18,468,974	85,060,925
Quebec	22,961,802	12,475,556	11,939,071	47,376,429
Other Provinces ..	26,303,109	4,851,484	6,529,903	37,684,496

Information not collected after 1943

THE COTTON YARN AND CLOTH INDUSTRY IN CANADA, 1948

Table 16. - Employees by Sex and Remuneration, 1947 and 1948

	1 9 4 7		1 9 4 8	
Salaried Employees -				
Total	No.	1,333	No.	1,642
Male	No.	801	No.	985
Female	No.	532	No.	657
Total salaries	\$	3,860,818	\$	5,035,855
Wage-earners -				
Monthly average	No.	22,756	No.	23,171
Male	No.	13,981	No.	14,198
Female	No.	8,775	No.	8,973
Total wages	\$	31,583,595	\$	40,920,126
All Employees -				
Total	No.	24,089	No.	24,813
Male	No.	14,782	No.	15,183
Female	No.	9,307	No.	9,630
Total salaries and wages	\$	35,444,413	\$	45,955,981

Table 17 - Monthly Employment of Wage-earners, 1946 to 1948

	1 9 4 6			1 9 4 7			1 9 4 8		
	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total
	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.
January ...	12,334	8,683	21,017	14,488	8,726	23,214	14,354	9,071	23,425
February ..	12,755	8,606	21,361	14,713	8,971	23,684	14,611	9,259	23,870
March	12,868	8,551	21,419	14,749	9,024	23,773	13,335	8,544	21,879
April	12,530	8,325	20,855	14,519	9,124	23,643	14,450	9,230	23,680
May	12,353	8,146	20,499	14,292	8,937	23,229	14,354	9,184	23,538
June	8,739	5,913	14,652	13,146	8,181	21,327	13,618	8,754	22,372
July	9,687	6,540	16,227	13,797	8,632	22,429	14,261	8,865	23,126
August	10,340	7,003	17,343	13,958	8,538	22,496	13,721	8,577	22,298
September .	11,933	7,867	19,800	13,991	8,864	22,855	14,150	9,003	23,153
October ...	12,241	7,973	20,214	14,391	9,181	23,572	14,421	9,056	23,477
November ..	12,427	7,997	20,424	13,704	9,022	22,726	14,588	9,068	23,656
December ..	11,048	6,999	18,047	12,007	8,072	20,079	14,510	9,033	23,543
MONTHLY AVERAGE	11,610	7,721	19,331	13,981	8,775	22,756	14,198	8,973	23,171

THE COTTON YARN AND CLOTH INDUSTRY IN CANADA, 1948

Table 18. - Number of Wage-earners in One Week of the Month of Highest Employment with the Hours of Work and Average Weekly Earnings, 1944 and 1945(1)

Number of Hours Worked per Week	1 9 4 4		1 9 4 5	
	Male	Female	Male	Female
	No.	No.	No.	No.
30 hours or less	221	677	198	624
31 - 43 hours	218	552	224	588
44 hours	32	79	44	69
45 - 47 hours	183	384	148	368
48 hours	2,384	2,668	3,501	3,044
49 - 50 hours	7,066	5,234	6,645	4,571
51 - 54 hours	407	478	328	147
55 hours	851	424	649	259
56 - 64 hours	506	37	307	12
65 hours and over	234	-	227	-
Average hours per week	49.8	47.1	49.4	46.7
Average weekly earnings	\$26.83	\$18.08	\$27.11	\$18.27

(1) Information was not collected after 1945.

Table 19. - Machinery, Equipment and Spinning Hours, 1948

	Number	
Cards in place	4,353	
Spindles in place -		
Spinning (frame)	1,010,033	
Spinning (mule)	17,832	
Twisting and doubling	137,781	
	Automatic	Non-automatic
Looms in place -		
From 28 to 32 inches wide	364	53
From 33 to 36 inches wide	601	5
From 37 to 41 inches wide	6,535	6
From 42 to 46 inches wide	5,876	2
From 47 to 68 inches wide	3,813	188
From 69 to 90 inches wide	1,129	212
More than 90 inches wide	595	47
Total looms	18,913	513
Narrow fabric looms		92
Jacquard machines in place on above looms ..		413
Dobbies in place on above looms		1,052
Possible spinning spindle hours for the year, estimated on a normal single shift basis -		
Mule		33,981,120
Frame		2,200,006,593
Actual spinning spindle hours during the year -		
Mule		48,944,352
Frame		3,641,101,104

THE COTTON TEXTILE INDUSTRIES IN CANADA, 1948

SECTION 3. - THE COTTON THREAD INDUSTRY IN CANADA, 1948

In 1948 reports were received from six establishments whose chief output consisted of cotton thread. Four of these were located in Quebec and two in Ontario. These six plants reported manufactured goods with a selling value at the factory of \$8,906,705. Employment was furnished to 1,036 persons who received \$1,653,033 in salaries and wages. Materials used cost \$5,142,587.

During 1948 the gross value of production in the cotton thread industry increased to the extent of \$1,878,328 or 26.7 per cent and \$577,952 or 23.5 per cent more was expended on materials. Employment increased by 80 persons, or 8.4 per cent, and \$315,398 or 23.6 per cent more was paid out in salaries and wages.

Threads of cotton and rayon are the main items of production in this industry. In 1948 these were valued at \$8,754,258 compared with \$7,010,724 in 1947.

Cotton and rayon yarns are the principal materials used. In 1948, 3,264,103 pounds worth \$4,495,524 were consumed, and in 1947 the consumption was 2,928,804 pounds costing \$3,668,528.

Table 20. - Principal Statistics, 1926 to 1948

Year	Estab- lish- ments	Capital Invested	Em- ployees	Salaries and Wages	Cost of Materials Used	Gross Value of Production
	No.	\$	No.	\$	\$	\$
1926	5	4,154,658	774	686,858	2,360,350	4,538,217
1927	5	4,279,408	778	717,872	2,094,749	4,640,536
1928	5	4,357,721	752	688,355	1,969,340	4,464,981
1929	6	4,190,130	780	689,239	2,025,955	4,321,584
1930	7	4,214,075	696	638,915	1,577,661	3,816,868
1931	5	4,036,204	650	612,938	1,299,332	3,308,520
1932	5	3,375,702	648	596,037	1,110,383	3,186,524
1933	6	3,434,383	651	594,889	1,096,062	3,294,444
1934	5	2,901,875	613	635,849	1,545,885	3,809,408
1935	5	2,804,903	696	632,564	1,558,525	3,675,177
1936	5	2,930,430	774	739,227	1,502,341	3,411,208
1937	5	3,079,155	780	758,828	1,731,015	3,825,222
1938	5	3,264,560	748	725,555	5,515,279	3,521,296
1939	6	3,183,356	760	748,842	1,550,530	3,557,905
1940	5	4,023,103	848	867,452	2,259,283	4,721,302
1941	7	4,693,475	926	1,032,007	2,749,363	5,692,172
1942	7	4,494,842	933	1,099,682	3,172,384	6,182,178
1943	7	4,284,795	970	1,129,598	3,345,189	6,332,525
1944	7	(Not Collected)	905	1,094,570	3,381,739	5,876,095
1945	7	-	903	1,103,985	3,363,305	5,579,538
1946	7	-	927	1,144,283	3,460,966	5,942,577
1947	7	-	956	1,337,635	4,164,635	7,028,377
1948	6	-	1,036	1,653,033	5,142,587	8,906,705

Note: Profits or losses cannot be estimated from Census figures as no data are collected from certain expense items such as interest, rent, depreciation taxes, insurance, advertising, etc.

THE COTTON THREAD INDUSTRY IN CANADA, 1948

Table 21. - Comparison of Principal Statistics, 1947 and 1948

Items		1 9 4 7	1 9 4 8	+ Increase - Decrease
Establishments reporting	No.	7	6	- 1
Employees on salaries -				
Total	No.	173	148	- 25
Male	No.	109	93	- 16
Female	No.	64	55	- 9
Total salaries	\$	442,886	434,030	- 8,856
Employees on wages -				
Monthly average	No.	783	888	+ 105
Male	No.	171	203	+ 32
Female	No.	612	685	+ 73
Total wages	\$	894,749	1,219,003	+ 324,254
Power Equipment (1)				
Units	No.	549	557	+ 8
Horse-power capacity	H.P.	2,334	2,345	+ 11
Cost of fuel and electricity (2) ...	\$	78,492	85,467	+ 6,975
Cost of materials used	\$	4,164,635	5,142,587	+ 977,952
Gross value of production	\$	7,028,377	8,906,705	+ 1,878,328

(1) For details of power equipment installed, see Table 8.

(2) For details of fuel and electricity consumed, see Table 9.

THE COTTON THREAD INDUSTRY IN CANADA, 1948

Table 22. - Capital Invested 1930 to 1943.

Year	Fixed Capital	Working Capital		Total Capital
	Present value of land, buildings, fixtures, machinery tools, etc.	Inventory value of materials on hand, stocks in process, finished products, fuel and miscellaneous supplies, etc.	Cash, trading and operating accounts, etc.	
	\$	\$	\$	\$
1930	1,733,783	1,478,505	1,001,787	4,214,075
1931	1,763,777	1,204,647	1,067,780	4,036,204
1932	1,090,577	1,043,384	1,241,741	3,375,702
1933	1,006,269	1,098,921	1,329,193	3,434,383
1934	1,028,241	1,225,322	648,312	2,901,875
1935	1,011,485	1,263,607	529,811	2,804,903
1936	1,114,494	1,296,972	518,964	2,930,430
1937	1,182,866	1,419,453	476,836	3,079,155
1938	1,207,958	1,598,422	458,180	3,264,560
1939	1,190,463	1,327,796	665,097	3,183,356
1940	1,131,127	1,973,389	918,587	4,023,103
1941	1,140,909	2,345,686	1,206,880	4,693,475
1942	1,073,791	2,467,528	953,523	4,494,842
1943	1,080,455	2,314,303	890,037	4,284,795

Information not collected after 1943

Table 23. - Employees by Sex and Remuneration, 1947 and 1948

	1947	1948
Salaried Employees -		
Total	No. 173	148
Male	No. 109	93
Female	No. 64	55
Total salaries	\$ 442,886	434,030
Wage-earners -		
Monthly average	No. 783	888
Male	No. 171	203
Female	No. 612	685
Total wages	\$ 894,749	1,219,003
All Employees -		
Total	No. 956	1,036
Male	No. 280	296
Female	No. 676	740
Total salaries and wages	\$ 1,337,635	1,653,033

THE COTTON THREAD INDUSTRY IN CANADA, 1948

Table 24. - Monthly Employment of Wage-earners, 1946 to 1948

	1946			1947			1948		
	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total
	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.
January	181	594	775	164	545	709	202	694	896
February	203	597	800	158	552	710	205	704	909
March	184	574	758	161	560	721	208	709	917
April	176	576	752	164	573	737	199	699	898
May	175	576	751	160	585	745	196	692	888
June	183	563	746	165	615	780	208	682	890
July	183	545	728	174	609	783	210	659	869
August	160	550	710	163	615	778	198	666	864
September	171	558	729	171	632	803	204	675	879
October	174	573	747	182	677	859	205	687	892
November	172	587	759	185	695	880	201	681	882
December	175	565	740	194	697	891	200	668	868
MONTHLY AVERAGE	178	571	749	171	612	783	203	685	888

Table 25. - Number of Wage-earners in One Week of the Month of **Highest** Employment, with the Hours of Work and Average Weekly Earnings, 1944 and 1945(1)

Number of Hours Worked per Week	1944		1945	
	Male	Female	Male	Female
30 hours or less	9	67	9	46
31-43 hours	27	136	12	117
44 hours	2	12	9	37
45-47 hours	13	110	17	40
48 hours	37	141	61	192
49-50 hours	26	75	11	121
51-54 hours	26	30	14	21
55 hours	26	28	19	22
56-64 hours	17	3	16	3
65 hours and over	1	-	2	-
Average hours per week	48.1	43.3	48.2	44.5
Average weekly earnings ...	\$28.93	\$15.55	\$28.46	\$16.89

(1) Information was not collected after 1945.

THE COTTON TEXTILE INDUSTRIES IN CANADA, 1948

SECTION 4. - THE COTTON AND WOOL WASTE INDUSTRY IN CANADA, 1948

The thirty establishments reporting operations in the cotton and wool waste industry during 1948 recorded a gross value of production of \$7,601,457 which represented an increase of \$1,346,093 or 21.5 per cent as compared with the previous year. Employment increased by 61 to a total of 557 persons while the amount disbursed in salaries and wages, \$968,593, showed an increase of \$164,454. The cost of materials used rose to \$5,686,795, this figure being \$1,148,238, or 25.3 per cent above the cost in 1947.

Washed and sterilized rags and wipers was the principal single item of output in this industry and in 1948 these were produced to the extent of 9,764,678 pounds valued at \$2,508,642 as compared with 11,881,634 pounds valued at \$2,679,607 in 1947. Waste of cotton, wool, jute, etc., totalled 17,995,954 pounds worth \$3,309,483 in 1948 and 15,971,028 pounds valued at \$2,600,497 in 1947.

Under the heading, materials used, the consumption of waste of all kinds in 1948 was 22,597,687 pounds, costing \$2,889,182, compared with 20,635,465 pounds worth \$2,254,142 in 1947. Wipers totalling 13,276,868 pounds worth \$1,848,032 were used in 1948 as against 11,763,625 pounds costing \$1,391,405 in 1947. Other materials used included rags and clippings, cheesecloth, etc.

Table 26. - Principal Statistics, 1926 to 1948

Year	Estab-lish-ments	Capital Invested	Em-ployees	Salaries and Wages	Cost of Materials Used	Gross Value of Production
	No.	\$	No.	\$	\$	\$
1926	8	1,192,898	270	261,004	1,830,029	2,390,198
1927	7	1,088,826	276	265,107	1,651,843	2,296,367
1928	7	1,148,423	311	312,145	1,914,879	2,585,246
1929	7	1,122,818	264	297,919	1,936,230	2,645,184
1930	7	1,041,227	186	176,934	1,143,574	1,494,501
1931	14	813,063	204	194,693	898,609	1,285,120
1932	13	709,452	208	169,994	618,521	1,038,824
1933	15	848,975	219	196,268	741,274	1,282,445
1934	17	943,816	282	231,768	1,032,216	1,654,517
1935	17	840,796	298	250,802	1,170,112	1,841,202
1936	16	825,562	288	255,283	1,092,236	1,675,772
1937	18	996,992	332	306,719	1,390,909	2,025,792
1938	18	1,061,159	327	287,888	1,075,554	1,783,861
1939	18	1,520,189	366	335,414	1,237,373	1,832,950
1940	17	1,456,989	336	303,504	1,410,257	2,110,957
1941	18	1,318,965	414	375,449	2,070,739	3,006,731
1942	28	1,913,252	454	594,487	3,664,104	4,915,544
1943	25	1,861,763	453	670,604	3,770,209	5,168,303
1944	25	(Not Collected)	468	728,153	4,110,519	5,631,031
1945	26	(Not Collected)	428	646,555	3,780,034	5,205,421
1946	28	(Not Collected)	443	716,935	4,524,851	5,997,344
1947	28	(" ")	496	804,139	4,538,557	6,255,364
1948	30	(" ")	557	968,593	5,686,795	7,601,457

Note: Profits or losses cannot be estimated from Census figures as no data are collected for certain expense items, such as interest, rent, depreciation, taxes, insurance, advertising, etc.

THE COTTON AND WOOL WASTE INDUSTRY IN CANADA, 1948

Table 27. - Comparison of Principal Statistics, 1947 and 1948

Items	1947	1948	+ Increase - Decrease
Establishments reporting No.	28	30	+ 2
Employees on salaries -			
Total No.	97	103	+ 6
Male No.	67	68	+ 1
Female No.	30	35	+ 5
Total salaries \$	326,413	374,189	+ 47,776
Employees on wages -			
Monthly average No.	399	454	+ 55
Male No.	214	249	+ 35
Female No.	185	205	+ 20
Total wages \$	477,726	594,404	+ 116,678
Power equipment (1) -			
Units No.	187	221	+ 34
Horse-power capacity H.P.	1,143	1,221	+ 78
Cost of fuel and electricity (2) \$	66,891	74,110	+ 7,219
Cost of materials used \$	4,538,557	5,686,795	+ 1,148,238
Gross value of production \$	6,255,364	7,601,457	+ 1,346,093

(1) For details of power equipment installed, see Table 8.

(2) For details of fuel and electricity consumed, see Table 9.

THE COTTON AND WOOL WASTE INDUSTRIES IN CANADA, 1948

Table 28. - Capital Invested, 1930 to 1943

Year	Fixed Capital	Working Capital		Total Capital
	Present value of land, buildings, fixtures, machinery, tools, etc.	Inventory value of materials on hand, stocks in process, finished products, fuel and miscellaneous supplies, etc.	Cash, trading and operating accounts, etc.	
	\$	\$	\$	\$
1930	498,133	360,056	183,038	1,041,227
1931	407,800	303,752	101,511	813,063
1932	381,851	236,500	91,101	709,452
1933	464,822	249,962	134,191	848,975
1934	489,625	314,297	139,894	943,816
1935	398,947	285,733	156,116	840,796
1936	363,987	334,089	127,486	825,562
1937	437,899	375,084	184,009	996,992
1938	457,743	425,944	177,472	1,061,159
1939	480,060	459,227	580,902	1,520,189
1940	482,361	462,795	511,833	1,456,989
1941	514,424	442,312	362,229	1,318,965
1942	634,146	764,040	515,066	1,913,252
1943	604,818	738,087	518,858	1,861,763

Information not collected after 1943.

Table 29. - Employees by Sex and Remuneration, 1947 and 1948.

		1947	1948
Salaried Employees -			
Total	No.	97	103
Male	No.	67	68
Female	No.	30	35
Total salaries	\$	326,413	374,189
Wage-earners -			
Monthly average	No.	399	454
Male	No.	214	249
Female	No.	185	205
Total wages	\$	477,726	594,404
All Employees -			
Total	No.	496	557
Male	No.	281	317
Female	No.	215	240
Total salaries and wages	\$	804,139	968,593

THE COTTON AND WOOL WASTE INDUSTRY IN CANADA, 1948

Table 30. - Monthly Employment of Wage-earners, 1946 to 1948

Months	1 9 4 6			1 9 4 7			1 9 4 8		
	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total
	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.
January	178	154	332	195	172	367	245	189	434
February	178	161	339	205	169	374	238	193	431
March	180	157	337	212	172	384	245	190	435
April.....	181	158	339	209	171	380	238	204	442
May	193	160	353	208	177	385	249	208	457
June	188	175	363	207	189	396	249	205	454
July	188	161	349	218	194	512	263	215	478
August	195	166	361	216	185	401	243	209	452
September	210	161	371	205	182	387	243	209	452
October	191	160	351	209	203	412	254	215	469
November	198	158	356	219	190	409	250	223	473
December	189	162	351	214	193	407	236	199	435
MONTHLY AVERAGE ...	189	161	350	214	185	399	249	205	454

Table 31. - Number of Wage-earners in One Week of the Month of Highest Employment, with the Hours of Work and Average Weekly Earnings, 1944 and 1945(1)

Number of Hours Worked per Week	1 9 4 4		1 9 4 5	
	Male	Female	Male	Female
	No.	No.	No.	No.
30 hours or less	12	19	11	22
31-43 hours	23	86	5	80
44 hours	18	14	18	26
45-47 hours	16	53	77	50
48 hours	18	4	13	9
49-50 hours	43	16	18	3
51-54 hours	13	2	16	-
55 hours	44	2	23	-
56-64 hours	37	1	32	-
65 hours and over	1	-	3	-
Average hours per week	49.2	40.5	48.8	39.7
Average weekly earnings	\$26.94	\$17.02	\$27.07	\$15.89

(1) Information was not collected after 1945.

THE COTTON TEXTILE INDUSTRIES IN CANADA, 1948

SECTION 5. - THE COTTON BATTING AND WADDING INDUSTRY IN CANADA, 1948

The seven establishments reporting their operations in the batting and wadding industry in 1948 had a gross value of production of \$4,723,674, an increase of \$213,342 or 4.7 per cent as compared with the previous year. Employment was provided for 428 persons, 32 persons or 8 per cent more than in 1947 while the combined salaries and wages paid, \$965,156, were greater by \$113,874 or 13.4 per cent. The cost of all materials used rose by \$48,784 or 1.8 per cent to \$2,744,106.

For details of products and materials used, see tables 4 and 5.

November was the month of highest employment with 412 wage-earners reported, while May represented the low with 364 wage-earners.

Table 32. - Principal Statistics, 1926 to 1948

Year	Estab- lish- ments	Capital Invested	Em- ploys ees	Salaries and Wages	Cost of Materials Used	Gross Value of Production
	No.	\$	No.	\$	\$	\$
1926	8	2,461,898	320	358,662	1,218,331	2,404,251
1927	8	2,885,031	349	421,558	1,522,462	3,095,304
1928	8	2,822,676	311	427,201	1,734,335	3,197,649
1929	8	2,765,650	305	418,265	1,623,288	2,711,855
1930	8	2,665,952	270	347,126	1,447,880	2,934,695
1931	6	1,366,925	125	156,719	402,152	721,782
1932	6	1,297,062	119	149,488	279,338	590,933
1933	5	1,218,962	116	133,751	265,356	528,986
1934	5	1,244,565	130	149,055	376,761	729,294
1935	5	1,231,907	145	176,809	489,855	889,664
1936	5	1,298,859	147	182,532	599,899	962,787
1937	4	1,412,376	163	218,679	669,840	1,078,259
1938	4	1,379,007	148	199,750	566,956	1,017,054
1939	4	1,472,707	161	227,691	530,913	937,061
1940	4	1,730,963	223	299,717	803,324	1,406,173
1941	4	1,815,141	262	371,566	1,113,819	1,929,867
1942	5	1,621,554	285	433,731	1,439,852	2,668,340
1943	4	1,477,355	309	499,795	1,687,955	2,852,489
1944	4	(1)	362	590,475	1,829,970	2,928,359
1945	6	(1)	359	604,894	1,626,175	2,947,294
1946	6	(1)	348	616,475	2,210,547	3,547,875
1947	7	(1)	396	851,282	2,695,322	4,510,332
1948	7	(1)	428	965,156	2,744,106	4,723,674

(1) Information was not collected after 1943.

Note: Profits or losses cannot be estimated from Census figures as no data are collected for certain expense items, such as interest, rent, depreciation, taxes, insurance, advertising, etc.

THE COTTON BATTING AND WADDING INDUSTRY IN CANADA, 1948

Table 33. - Comparison of Principal Statistics, 1947 and 1948

Items		1 9 4 7	1 9 4 8	+ Increase - Decrease
Establishments reporting	No.	7	7	-
Employees on salaries -				
Total	No.	38	37	- 1
Male	No.	30	29	- 1
Female	No.	8	8	-
Total salaries	\$	212,672	220,966	+ 8,294
Employees on wages -				
Monthly average	No.	358	391	+ 33
Male	No.	286	306	+ 20
Female	No.	72	85	+ 13
Total wages	\$	638,610	744,190	+ 105,580
Power equipment (1) -				
Unit	No.	243	252	+ 9
Horse-power capacity	H.P.	2,056	2,378	+ 322
Cost of fuel and electricity (2)	\$	63,249	67,254	+ 4,005
Cost of materials used	\$	2,695,322	2,744,106	+ 48,784
Gross value of production	\$	4,510,332	4,723,674	+ 213,342

(1) For details of power equipment installed, see Table 8.

(2) For details of fuel and electricity consumed see Table 9.

THE COTTON BATTING AND WADDING INDUSTRY IN CANADA, 1948

Table 34. - Capital Invested, 1930 to 1943

Year	Fixed Capital	Working Capital		Total Capital
	Present value of land, buildings, fixtures, machinery, tools, etc.	Inventory value of materials on hand, stocks in process, finished products, fuel and miscellaneous supplies, etc.	Cash, trading and operating accounts, etc.	
	\$	\$	\$	\$
1930	1,195,465	669,014	801,473	2,665,952
1931	798,957	348,830	219,138	1,366,925
1932	783,906	323,875	189,281	1,297,062
1933	763,129	304,874	150,959	1,218,962
1934	743,688	332,410	168,467	1,244,565
1935	776,623	276,985	178,299	1,231,907
1936	801,553	344,315	152,991	1,298,859
1937	825,371	399,560	187,445	1,412,376
1938	879,916	399,566	159,525	1,379,007
1939	905,959	369,168	197,580	1,472,707
1940	1,013,988	447,083	269,892	1,730,963
1941	968,238	477,420	369,483	1,815,141
1942	861,615	401,003	358,936	1,621,554
1943	851,757	326,112	299,486	1,477,355

Information not collected after 1943.

Table 35. - Employees by Sex and Remuneration, 1947 and 1948

	1947	1948
Salaried Employees -		
Total	No. 38	37
Male	No. 30	29
Female	No. 8	8
Total salaries	\$ 212,672	220,966
Wage-earners -		
Monthly average	No. 358	391
Male	No. 286	306
Female	No. 72	85
Total wages	\$ 638,610	744,190
All Employees -		
Total	No. 396	428
Male	No. 316	335
Female	No. 80	93
Total salaries and wages	\$ 851,282	965,156

THE COTTON BATTING AND WADDING INDUSTRY IN CANADA, 1948

Table 36. - Monthly Employment of Wage-earners, 1946 to 1948

Months	1 9 4 6			1 9 4 7			1 9 4 8		
	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total
	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.
January	220	45	265	266	53	319	306	82	388
February	246	50	296	266	52	318	308	84	392
March	232	46	278	292	63	355	313	92	405
April	241	53	294	288	64	352	294	82	376
May	260	63	323	280	77	357	275	89	364
June	269	63	332	292	88	380	290	95	385
July	268	58	326	280	83	363	289	87	376
August	271	59	330	285	77	362	294	82	376
September	258	58	316	286	69	355	325	79	404
October	263	55	318	284	75	359	329	76	405
November	255	53	308	296	71	367	331	81	412
December	250	53	303	299	82	381	322	79	401
MONTHLY AVERAGE	253	55	308	286	72	358	306	85	391

Table 37. - Number of Wage-earners in One Week of the Month of Highest Employment, with the Hours of Work and Average Weekly Earnings, 1944 and 1945(1)

Number of Hours Worked per Week	1 9 4 4		1 9 4 5	
	Male	Female	Male	Female
	No.	No.	No.	No.
30 Hours or less	20	25	27	13
31-43 hours	19	58	33	55
44 hours	1	26	2	39
45-47 hours	18	33	13	27
48 hours	8	23	18	16
49-50 hours	13	9	31	1
51-54 hours	26	14	38	19
55 hours	17	7	12	-
56-64 hours	46	8	42	1
65 hours and over	21	-	5	-
Average hours per week	51.0	42.3	47.5	42.1
Average weekly earnings	\$30.81	\$23.38	28.62	\$25.05

(1) This information was not collected after 1945.

THE COTTON TEXTILE INDUSTRIES IN CANADA, 1948

SECTION 6. - MISCELLANEOUS COTTON GOODS INDUSTRY IN CANADA, 1948

In this section of the cotton textile industries are grouped all establishments using basic raw materials of which cotton is the chief component, and which cannot properly be classified in other sections.

The gross value of production reported by the 121 establishments classified under miscellaneous cotton goods in 1948 was \$15,539,227, an increase of \$323,187 or 2.1 per cent as compared with 1947. The cost of materials used rose by \$348,025 or approximately 3.8 per cent to a total of \$9,556,144. Employment was given to 2,436 persons, 68 persons or 2.9 per cent more than in 1947 while the payroll increased by \$419,516 or over 13 per cent, the total so disbursed in 1948 being \$3,611,628.

Seventy-five of the one hundred and twenty-one establishments reporting were located in Quebec, forty-two in Ontario, and four in Manitoba. The total number reporting was three less than in the previous year.

While the articles produced in this industry are many and diversified, very few of them can be shown without divulging information concerning the operation of less than three establishments. The principal items were tailors' supplies, \$4,172,736, bedspreads, all kinds, \$1,596,905, comforters, all kinds, \$593,858, curtains and curtain materials, \$2,593,625, and pillows and cushions, all kinds, \$495,184. Other items manufactured were: aprons, gaiters and spats, mattress, table and furniture covers, garment and shopping bags, powder puffs, muff beds, handkerchiefs, table cloths, towels, etc.

The principal material used was fabrics, cotton and other \$7,173,340. Other materials were: cotton and other **yarns**, thread, cotton waste, wool, wadding, shoddy and batts, kapok, tapes, bindings, **fringes**, etc., feathers and down, chemicals and compounds, etc.

The month of highest employment of wage-earners in 1948 was November when 2,181 wage-earners were reported. June with 1,848 was the lowest.

THE MISCELLANEOUS COTTON GOODS INDUSTRY IN CANADA, 1948

Table 38. - Principal Statistics, 1926 to 1948

Year and Provinces	Estab-lish-ments	Capital Invested	Em-ployees	Salaries and Wages	Cost of Materials Used	Gross Value of Production
	No.	\$	No.	\$	\$	\$
1926	16	878,754	323	280,982	985,746	1,524,106
1927	18	1,048,250	389	316,157	1,099,234	1,697,273
1928	21	1,163,468	460	364,915	1,231,922	2,013,074
1929	23	1,364,130	517	472,976	1,261,764	2,159,568
1930	22	1,125,649	439	394,181	943,511	1,648,424
1931	34	1,943,741	796	661,608	1,379,166	2,535,087
1932	36	1,898,602	751	560,679	1,022,608	1,979,361
1933	41	1,695,476	804	547,535	1,230,342	2,175,277
1934	41	2,091,590	898	622,401	1,602,028	2,776,271
1935	44	2,283,660	988	764,972	1,707,133	3,132,642
1936	45	2,991,132	1,105	860,857	2,075,735	3,728,057
1937	48	3,107,954	1,225	942,852	2,389,533	4,317,370
1938	45	3,209,898	1,172	922,338	2,173,819	3,827,356
1939	46	3,172,260	1,330	1,075,292	2,530,828	4,516,322
1940	45	2,633,884	994	781,485	2,544,848	3,930,767
1941	52	3,852,259	1,623	1,424,719	4,529,384	7,070,450
1942	75	4,533,265	1,926	1,772,177	5,648,558	8,788,916
1943	81	4,481,545	1,818	1,884,722	5,204,156	8,686,629
1944	85	(1)	1,863	2,005,786	5,373,811	8,917,048
1945	95	(1)	2,207	2,473,751	6,481,509	11,015,368
<u>1946</u>						
CANADA	116	(1)	2,528	3,085,370	9,591,190	15,505,758
Quebec	76		1,649	1,912,212	6,870,532	10,476,857
Ontario	36		845	1,125,870	2,662,708	4,875,743
Manitoba and Bri- tish Columbia ...	4		34	47,288	57,950	153,158
<u>1947</u>						
CANADA	124	(1)	2,368	3,192,112	9,208,119	15,216,040
Quebec	77		1,524	1,914,595	6,049,451	9,665,197
Ontario	42		818	1,241,003	3,125,403	5,472,415
Manitoba and Bri- tish Columbia ..	5		26	36,514	33,265	78,428
<u>1948</u>						
CANADA	121	(1)	2,436	3,611,628	9,556,144	15,539,227
Quebec	75	-	1,564	2,168,671	6,150,663	9,764,035
Ontario	42	-	849	1,403,085	3,320,977	5,618,352
Manitoba	4	-	23	39,872	84,504	156,840

Note: Profits or losses cannot be estimated from Census figures as no data are collected for certain expense items, such as interest, rent, depreciation, taxes, insurance, advertising, etc.

(1) This information was not collected after 1943.

THE MISCELLANEOUS COTTON GOODS INDUSTRY IN CANADA, 1948

Table 39. - Comparison of Principal Statistics, 1947 and 1948

Items	1 9 4 7	1 9 4 8	+ Increase - Decrease
Establishments reporting No.	124	121	- 3
Employees on salaries -			
Total No.	415	435	+ 20
Male No.	286	294	+ 8
Female No.	129	141	+ 12
Total salaries \$	1,121,193	1,272,536	+ 151,343
Employees on wages -			
Monthly average No.	1,953	2,001	+ 48
Male No.	398	408	+ 10
Female No.	1,555	1,593	+ 38
Total wages \$	2,070,919	2,339,092	+ 268,173
Power equipment (1) -			
Units No.	767	820	+ 53
Horse-power capacity H.P.	1,133	1,256	+ 123
Cost of fuel and electricity (2) \$	49,612	60,675	+ 11,063
Cost of materials used \$	9,208,119	9,556,144	+ 348,025
Gross value of production \$	15,216,040	15,539,227	+ 323,187

(1) For details of power equipment installed, see Table 8.

(2) For details of fuel and electricity consumed, see Table 9.

THE MISCELLANEOUS COTTON GOODS INDUSTRY IN CANADA, 1948

Table 40 - Capital Invested, 1930 to 1943

Year and Provinces	Fixed Capital		Working Capital	
	Present value of land, buildings, fixtures, machinery, tools, etc.	Inventory value of materials on hand, stocks in process, finished products, fuel and miscellaneous supplies, etc.	Cash, trading and operating accounts, etc.	Total Capital
	\$	\$	\$	\$
1930	339,160	368,816	417,673	1,125,649
1931	808,949	505,722	629,070	1,943,741
1932	749,734	574,162	574,706	1,898,602
1933	691,489	449,151	554,836	1,695,476
1934	842,364	516,632	732,594	2,091,590
1935	1,152,901	401,369	729,390	2,283,660
1936	1,563,745	630,553	796,834	2,991,132
1937	1,592,326	724,260	791,368	3,107,954
1938	1,443,963	795,302	970,633	3,209,898
1939	1,203,369	961,928	1,006,963	3,172,260
1940	816,791	950,239	866,854	2,633,884
1941	1,247,970	1,212,537	1,391,752	3,852,259
1942	1,475,964	1,628,784	1,428,517	4,533,265
<u>1943</u>				
CANADA	1,412,292	1,641,130	1,428,123	4,481,545
Quebec	731,237	890,842	729,006	2,351,085
Ontario	673,532	742,473	687,441	2,103,446
Manitoba and British Columbia	7,523	7,815	11,676	27,014

Information not collected after 1943.

THE MISCELLANEOUS COTTON GOODS INDUSTRY IN CANADA, 1948

Table 41. - Monthly Employment of Wage-earners, 1946 to 1948

Months	1946			1947			1948		
	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total
	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.
January	384	1,649	2,033	415	1,670	2,085	381	1,573	1,954
February	412	1,725	2,137	436	1,728	2,164	393	1,611	2,004
March	415	1,795	2,210	433	1,702	2,135	396	1,580	1,976
April	425	1,781	2,206	417	1,603	2,020	383	1,518	1,901
May	428	1,750	2,178	416	1,545	1,961	393	1,520	1,913
June	426	1,744	2,170	394	1,455	1,849	385	1,463	1,848
July	422	1,634	2,056	381	1,379	1,760	386	1,468	1,854
August	446	1,631	2,077	377	1,423	1,800	414	1,552	1,966
September	422	1,608	2,030	374	1,487	1,861	411	1,598	2,009
October	438	1,656	2,094	374	1,575	1,949	421	1,696	2,117
November	441	1,686	2,127	385	1,555	1,940	432	1,749	2,181
December	436	1,632	2,068	388	1,538	1,926	425	1,696	2,121
MONTHLY AVERAGE ...	425	1,691	2,116	398	1,555	1,953	408	1,593	2,001

Table 42. - Number of Wage-earners in One Week of the Month of Highest Employment, with the Hours of Work and Average Weekly Earnings, 1944 and 1945(1)

Number of Hours Worked per Week	1944		1945	
	Male	Female	Male	Female
	No.	No.	No.	No.
30 hours or less	44	234	20	167
31-43 hours	57	476	53	550
44 hours	47	196	81	381
45-47 hours	57	184	73	322
48 hours	111	352	95	244
49-50 hours	16	36	24	38
51-54 hours	9	23	10	14
55 hours	2	-	-	-
56-64 hours	10	-	18	2
65 hours and over	2	-	-	-
Average hours per week	43.2	40.3	44.7	41.1
Average weekly earnings	\$24.35	\$16.21	\$27.89	\$18.17

(1) This information has not been collected since 1945.

THE COTTON TEXTILE INDUSTRIES IN CANADA, 1948

Table 43. - Imports of raw cotton, yarns, piece goods, etc. (not including Wearing Apparel), 1947 and 1948.

Items	Unit of Measure	1 9 4 7		1 9 4 8	
		Quantity	Value \$	Quantity	Value \$
Raw and Unmanufactured -					
Raw cotton	lb.	190,197,565	58,678,434	168,877,100	55,546,006
Cotton linters, n.o.p.	"	13,716,347	1,802,411	13,597,532	1,282,760
Batts, batting and wadding of cotton	"	1,030,729	331,651	1,044,041	351,675
Carded cotton sliver, grey; cotton fibres, bleached or coloured, n.o.p.	"	16,226	3,286	7,602	1,844
Yarn, Thread, Cord and Twine -					
Yarns, cotton, singles, n.o.p.	"	544,464	570,205	379,898	450,273
Yarns, cotton, singles, for knitted goods	"	4,930,992	3,981,237	1,885,047	1,709,433
Thread, cotton, n.o.p.	"	765,789	1,313,534	493,828	883,344
Yarns, cotton, n.o.p.	"	3,139,720	2,622,030	1,717,773	1,773,998
Crochet and knitting cotton, n.o.p.	"	382,982	568,957	166,283	351,911
Cords and twines, cotton, n.o.p.	"	671,680	548,698	490,962	436,159
Sewing cotton thread, on spools	"	60,522	118,008	20,027	46,944
Cotton yarns, covered with metallic strip (tinsel thread)	"	42,842	75,721	52,768	90,485
Yarns, cotton, mercerized, 40's and finer	"	349,371	589,780	205,611	417,935
Yarns, cotton, in hanks, for thread and knitting and embroidery cottons ...	"	1,643,088	2,178,051	1,565,523	2,855,006
Yarns, cotton, 80's and finer, two-ply, gassed, of a class not made in Canada, for weaving	"	45,078	94,657	24,491	73,074
Yarns, cotton, 40's and finer, singles, for sewing thread	"	2,068,645	2,096,094	1,454,293	2,244,262
Yarns, cotton, 40's and finer, for mercerized cotton yarns	"	1,123,088	1,599,348	705,612	1,206,504

THE COTTON TEXTILES INDUSTRIES IN CANADA, 1948

Table 43. - Imports of raw cotton yarns, piece goods, etc. (not including Wearing Apparel), 1947 and 1948 - Continued.

Items	Unit of Measure	1947		1948	
		Quantity	Value	Quantity	Value
			\$		\$
Yarn, Thread, Cord and Twine -					
Yarns, cotton, coarser than 40's but exceeding 20's, singles, for thread and knitting and embroidery cotton ..	lb.	283,353	252,038	246,550	359,996
Piece Goods -					
Woven fabrics, cotton printed dyed or coloured, n.o.p., valued at more than 80 cents per pound	lb.	19,113,033	33,533,088	11,885,447	21,638,426
Woven fabrics, cotton printed, dyed or coloured, n.o.p., valued at 50 cents or more, but not more than 80 cents per pound	lb.	409,099	289,532	207,856	153,864
Woven fabrics, cotton, printed, dyed or coloured, n.o.p., valued at less than 50 cents per pound	lb.	94,333	26,017	20,340	8,691
Woven fabrics, cotton, denims	lb.	625,156	571,427	662,763	586,530
Handkerchief cotton, bleached	-	-	122,182	-	208,627
Woven fabrics; cotton, not bleached, mercerized nor coloured, n.o.p.	lb.	39,047,403	33,598,968	22,100,351	20,734,487
Canton flannels, sheetings and pillow cotton; plain shirtings, cambrics, longcloths, mainsooks, flannelettes and saxonies, not coloured	lb.	3,771,352	5,800,313	2,013,226	3,227,570
Towelling in the web, not coloured	lb.	53,068	55,473	30,131	32,118
Voiles, scrimms, lawns, India linens, muslins, fancy shirtings, piques, cords, diaper and jaconets, not coloured .	lb.	254,874	622,208	160,427	365,629
Woven fabrics, cotton bleached or mercerized, n.o.p., not coloured	lb.	2,504,923	3,592,065	654,580	1,190,066
Cheese cloth and gauze of cotton bleached or unbleached	lb.	-	-	302,951	395,697
Woven fabrics, cotton, of 100's and finer average yarn count.	lb.	2,480	5,610	107,078	523,155
Woven fabrics, cotton, with cut pile, n.o.p.	lb.	1,376,694	2,374,664	622,148	1,116,591

THE COTTON TEXTILE INDUSTRIES IN CANADA, 1948

Table 43.- Imports of raw cotton, yarns, piece goods, etc. (not including Wearing Apparel), 1947 and 1948 - Continued.

Items	Unit of Measure	1947		1948	
		Quantity	Value \$	Quantity	Value \$
Piece Goods -					
Woven fabrics, cotton, not coloured, for typewriter ribbons	-	-	346,892	-	494,196
Sailcloth, Egyptian cotton, for sails	lb.	3,707	9,135	6,284	18,818
Filter cloth, cotton, with cut pile, in the web, or made up, for mining	lb.	2,891	4,129	4,538	7,742
Knitted fabric, cotton	-	201,005	476,305	118,392	303,554
Shadow cretonnes, cotton	lb.	9,173	15,169	24,052	46,547
Gabardines, cotton	lb.	164,391	317,306	162,087	364,664
Woven fabrics, cotton, of number 80 to not more than number 99 average yarn count	lb.	-	-	57,480	116,511
Fabrics, with cut weft pile, cotton, or of cotton and artificial silk	lb.	234,136	669,273	394,730	1,193,151
Woven fabric, cotton, for covering books	lb.	161,727	144,009	94,838	88,832
Lace and embroideries, cotton, not coloured, for clothing	-	-	765,640	-	1,260,478
Lace and embroideries, cotton, coloured, for clothing	lb.	30,072	216,843	47,872	378,179
Embroideries, cotton, n.o.p.	lb.	29,691	273,437	10,038	64,735
Lace, bobbinet, nets, and netting, n.o.p., cotton	lb.	378,980	1,876,155	122,029	618,312
White cotton, bobbinet, plain, in the web	yd.	452	372	90,696	61,270
Manufactures, n.o.p. -					
Bags, cotton	lb.	284,097	210,216	136,163	90,485
Belting, cotton, for machinery .	-	-	270,432	-	286,260
Blankets, cotton, not to include automobile or steamer rugs nor similar articles	lb.	271,425	279,422	54,145	61,774
Tapes and webbings and manufactures of cotton fabrics, not exceeding two and one-half inches in width having hooks, eyes or eyelets attached thereto, generally known as hook and eye tape, for use in Canadian manufactures	lb.	-	-	17,347	30,051
Braided wick for sanctuary lamps, candles or tapers	-	-	33,776	-	25,979
Curtains, cotton, n.o.p.	lb.	235,737	633,548	117,234	346,644
Wash cloths and bath mats, cotton	lb.	91,771	131,298	51,619	63,374
Tray cloths, table cloths, napkins, dresser scarves, cotton	lb.	585,752	1,383,027	501,730	1,323,245

THE COTTON TEXTILE INDUSTRIES IN CANADA, 1948

Table 43. - Imports of raw cotton, yarns, piece goods, etc. (not including Wearing Apparel), 1947 and 1948, - Concluded.

Items	Unit of Measure	1 9 4 7		1 9 4 8	
		Quantity	Value	Quantity	Value
			\$		\$
Manufactures, n.o.p. -					
Duck, seamless cotton, for hose pipe	-	-	266,820	-	264,794
Fringes and tassels, cotton ..	lb.	6,193	11,638	2,382	4,476
Handkerchiefs, cotton	lb.	189,851	1,199,072	196,383	1,021,708
Ladder tapes and braided cords, for Venetian blinds ..	-	-	346,117	-	318,440
Mantle stocking for gas light	-	-	6,809	-	6,189
Quilts and counterpanes, cotton	lb.	415,364	561,699	303,410	379,138
Pillow cases, cotton	lb.	356,349	624,095	249,265	455,777
Sheets, cotton	lb.	1,101,440	1,373,116	408,320	558,388
Towels, cotton	lb.	1,353,566	1,621,119	836,833	936,799
Cotton manufactures, n.o.p. ..	lb.	1,109,349	1,301,426	398,838	489,421
Total		-	173,383,982	-	131,942,991

Table 44. - Exports of cotton products (not including Wearing Apparel), 1947 and 1948

Items	Unit of Measure	1 9 4 7		1 9 4 8	
		Quantity	Value	Quantity	Value
			\$		\$
Cotton thread and yarn	-	-	46,249	-	37,019
Cotton rags and waste	cwt.	55,472	424,977	65,059	522,059
Cotton duck	yd.	564,147	616,592	611,410	894,673
Cotton fabrics coated	yd.	250,758	145,482	68,400	58,999
Cotton fabrics, n.o.p.	yd.	15,283,837	6,161,699	12,438,074	5,822,626
Surgical and sanitary supplies of cotton	-	-	624,112	-	904,673
Cotton blankets, bedspreads and quilts	-	-	246,666	-	154,234
Cotton Sheets and pillow cases ..	-	-	56,427	-	16,869
Cotton towels and wash cloths ..	-	-	56,840	-	56,843
Cotton manufactures, n.o.p.	-	-	605,966	-	309,257
Total		-	8,985,010	-	8,777,252

THE COTTON TEXTILE INDUSTRIES IN CANADA, 1948

MANUFACTURERS OF COTTON YARN AND CLOTH

NOVA SCOTIA

Cosmos Imperial Mills Limited, Water Street, Yarmouth.

NEW BRUNSWICK

Canadian Cottons, Limited, Marysville.
Cornwall & York Cotton Mills Co. Ltd., Albion Street, Saint John.

QUEBEC

Drummondville Cotton Company, Ltd., F.O. Box 459, Drummondville.
Esmond Mills, Ltd., The 225 St. Charles Street, Granby.
Wabasso Cotton Co. Ltd., 6th Ave., Grand'Mère.
Acadian Bobinet Co. Ltd., 67 - 5th Ave. Iberville.
Dominion Textile Company, Ltd., Magog.
Dominion Textile Company, Ltd., Montmorency Village.
Dominion Textile Company, Ltd., 3340 Notre Dame Street, E., Montreal.
(Hochelaga Branch)
Dominion Textile Company, Ltd., 3970 St. Ambroise Street, Montreal.
(Merchants Branch)
Dominion Textile Company, Ltd., 5524 St. Patrick Street, Montreal.
(Mount Royal Branch)
Dominion Textile Company, Ltd., 2618 Notre Dame Street, E., Montreal.
(St. Anns Branch)
Goodyear Cotton Co. of Canada, Ltd., St. Hyacinthe.
Wabasso Cotton Company, Ltd., Shawinigan Falls.
Dominion Textile Company, Ltd., Sherbrooke.
(Sherbrooke Branch)
Wabasso Cotton Company, Ltd., 768 St. Maurice, Three Rivers.
(Mercerising Division)
Wabasso Cotton Company, Ltd., 768 St. Maurice Street, Three Rivers.
Tissage Hurtubise Enrg., Upton, Bagot Co.
Montreal Cottons, Ltd., Dufferin Road, Valleyfield.

ONTARIO

Canadian Cottons, Ltd. (Canada Mill) Cornwall.
Canadian Cottons, Ltd., (Dundas Mill) Cornwall.
Canadian Cottons, Ltd. (Stormont Mill) Cornwall.
Powdrell and Alexander of Canada, Ltd., 425 Fourth Street W., Cornwall.
The Hamilton Cotton Co., Ltd., Dundas.
Dominion Fabrics, Ltd., Dunnville.
The National Weaving Co., Dunnville.
Grand Valley Textiles, Ltd., 485 Dundas Street, Galt.
Stauffer-Dobbie, Ltd., Water Street North, Galt.
Burrows' Textiles, 47 Neeve St., Guelph.
Textile Industries Ltd., Guelph.
Canadian Cottons, Ltd., 429 James Street N., Hamilton.
Cosmos Imperial Mills, Ltd., Sherman Street N., Hamilton.
Glendale Spinning Mills, Ltd., Glendale Avenue, Hamilton.

THE COTTON TEXTILE INDUSTRIES IN CANADA, 1948

MANUFACTURERS OF COTTON YARN AND CLOTH

ONTARIO - (Concluded)

Hamilton Cotton Company, Ltd., Moodie, J. R. Company, Ltd.,	304 Mary Street N., Hamilton. Cor. Wilson and Sanford Aves., Hamilton.
Caldwell Linen Mills Limited, Dominion Rubber Co. Ltd., (Textile Division),	Iroquois. Kitchener.
Esmond Mills (Ontario) Ltd., Avalon Fabrics, Ltd.,	Perth. 500 Ontario Street, Stratford.
Curl Brothers Textiles (Canada), Talbot and Talbot,	393 Sorauren Avenue, Toronto. 952 Queen St. West, Toronto.
Trent Cotton Company, Ltd., Dominion Yarns Limited,	Trenton. Welland.
Woods Manufacturing Co. Ltd., (Empire Cotton Division),	Welland.
Firestone Textiles Ltd., LaFrance Textiles Ltd.,	Woodstock. Woodstock.

MANUFACTURERS OF COTTON THREAD

QUEBEC

Canadian Spool Cotton Company, Independent Thread Mills, Marlen Threads Limited, National Thread Limited,	421 Pie IX Boulevard, Montreal. 426 St. Helen St., Montreal. 222 Mount Royal E., Montreal. 140 Laurier Ave., Sherbrooke.
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ONTARIO

Bell Thread Company, Ltd., The Eaton, The T., Company, Ltd.,	Cor. Huron St. & Minto Ave., Hamilton. 190 Yonge St., Toronto.
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MANUFACTURERS OF COTTON AND WOOL WASTE AND WIPING RAGS

QUEBEC

Barrière & Fils Enr'g., Cotton Waste & Batt Co. Ltd., Dominion Sanitary Wiper Co. Ltd., H. Gray and Co. Ltd., J. E. Huard Wiping Products, Industrial Sanitary Products Ltd., Martin Cotton & Waste Mfg., Montreal Cotton and Wool Waste Co. Ltd., Standard Wiping Products Co., Universal Wiping Products Ltd.,	4525 St. Jacques ouest, Montreal. 736 Notre Dame St. West, Montreal. 930 Brennan St., Montreal. 217 Common St., Montreal. 522 Montfort St., Montreal. 50 Port Royal W., Montreal, Que. 414 Champ de Mars St., Montreal. 5 Nazareth St., Montreal. 40 Dalhousie St., Montreal. 2642 Notre Dame West, Montreal.
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THE COTTON TEXTILE INDUSTRIES IN CANADA, 1948
MANUFACTURERS OF COTTON AND WOOL WASTE AND WIPING RAGS

ONTARIO

The Brantford Wool Stock Co.,	31 Jarvis St., Brantford.
Stericloth Products Ltd.,	143 Wellington St., Brantford.
Lakeview Shoddy Mill,	Ogden Ave., Lakeview.
Flexo Cotton Products,	1993 Clark St., Niagara Falls.
M. Granatstein & Sons Ltd.,	482 Wellington St. W., Toronto.
The Casselman Co.,	79-81 Portland St., Toronto.
Commercial Wiper & Waste Co.,	89 Chestnut St., Toronto.
S. Godfrey Limited,	49 Front St. E., Toronto.
H. Hands & Company,	640 Dufferin St., Toronto.
Myers Cotton Products,	83 St. Patrick St., Toronto.
E. Pullan Wipers and Waste Co. Ltd.,	30 Erin St., Toronto.
Scythes and Co. Ltd.,	Faton Rd. & Brown's Ave., Toronto 3.
Wipers and Waste Products Ltd.,	871 Old Weston Rd., Toronto.
Windsor Wiping Cloth Co.,	180 Mercer St., Windsor.
Toronto Mill Stock Co., Ltd.,	910 Queen St. W., Toronto 3.

ALBERTA

J. F. Briggs,	214 - 3 Ave. East, Calgary.
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BRITISH COLUMBIA

Birkeland Bros.,	3573 Main St., Vancouver.
National Waste Mfg. Co. Ltd.,	825 Powell St., Vancouver.
Spotless Wiping Rag Co.,	115 W. 4th Ave., Vancouver.
Capital Wiping Rag Co.,	1824 - 32 Store St., Victoria

MANUFACTURERS OF COTTON BATTING AND WADDING

QUEBEC

Dominion Wadding Company, Ltd.,	120 Vinet Street, Montreal.
London Felt Mfg. Co. Ltd.,	114-120 Grey Nun Street, Montreal.
London Waste Manufacturing Company Ltd.,	988 Clark Street, Montreal.

ONTARIO

Union Felt Products Ltd.,	1 Wiltshire Ave., Toronto.
Bauers, Limited,	187 King Street S., Waterloo.
Fibre Products of Canada Limited,	1700 Langlois Avenue, Windsor.

BRITISH COLUMBIA

Coast Felting Co. (G.M.Steinback),	1355 Parker St., Vancouver.
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THE COTTON TEXTILE INDUSTRIES IN CANADA, 1948
MANUFACTURERS OF MISCELLANEOUS COTTON TEXTILES

QUEBEC

Art Linen Mfg. Co. Ltd.,	4067 St. Lawrence Blvd., Montreal.
Artistic Lamp Shade Mfg. Co. Ltd.,	4462 Mentana St., Montreal.
Benco Textiles Reg'd.,	200 St. Paul St., West, Montreal.
Ber - Sar Manufacturing Company,	7275 St. Urbain St., Montreal.
Brownstein Bros.,	5656 Clarke St., Montreal.
Canada Muff Bed Co.,	3615 St. Lawrence Blvd., Montreal.
Canada Pad and Sponging Inc.,	460 St. Catherine St. W., Montreal.
Canada Tufting Co.,	2118 Bleury St., Montreal.
Capitol Products,	1250 St. Urbain St., Montreal.
Chantex Incorporated,	2008 St. Lawrence Blvd., Montreal.
Chenille Mfg. Co. Ltd.,	116 St. Paul W., Montreal.
Chicopee Mfg. Co. of Canada Ltd.,	2155 Pius IX Blvd., Montreal.
City Curtain Co.,	4618 Park Ave., Montreal.
Classic Curtain Mfg. Co. Ltd.,	7140 Alexander St., Montreal.
Commonwealth Curtain Co.,	3964 St. Lawrence Blvd., Montreal.
Cronet Handbag Inc.,	366 Mayor, Montreal.
Crescent Comforter Mfg. Co.,	1031 Bleury St., Montreal.
Decorative Linens Mfg. Co. Ltd.,	7145 St. Urbain St., W., Montreal.
Delaware Mills Ltd.,	52 Nazareth St., Montreal.
De Luxe Comforter Mfg. Co. Reg'd.,	62 Rachel St. E., Montreal.
Duroform Shoulder Pad Corp.,	961 Inspector St., Montreal.
Empire Buff Company,	3476-80 St. Dominique, Montreal.
Excellent Pad Co. Ltd.,	699 St. Maurice St., Montreal.
Exclusive Muff Bed Mfg. Co.,	3609 St. Lawrence Blvd., Montreal.
Fast Nap Co. of Canada Inc.,	4067 St. Lawrence Blvd., Montreal.
Feather Tuft Spread Ltd.,	84 Fairmount Ave. E., Montreal.
Green Textiles Ltd.,	3891 St. Lawrence Blvd., Montreal.
Guarantes Fit Inc.,	202-204 Laurier Ave. W., Montreal.
Guarantee Pad Mfg.	121 Rachel E., Montreal.
Heitner Comforter Co.,	4228 St. Lawrence Blvd., Montreal.
Solomon Heitner & Sons Inc.,	3814 St. Lawrence Blvd., Montreal.
Hollandia,	400 St. James W., Montreal.
Ideal Spread Co.,	4398 St. Lawrence Blvd., Montreal.
Ideal Perfect Pad Limited,	961 Inspector St., Montreal.
Imperial Belt Co.,	57 Prince Arthur E., Room 5, Montreal.
Imperial Quilt Mfg. Co.,	3527 St. Lawrence Blvd., Montreal.
International Pad Mfg.,	3618 St. Lawrence Blvd., Montreal.
Wilfrid Laframboise, Enr.,	808 Mistral, Montreal.
La Marquise Handbag Co., Ltd.,	1470 Peel St., Montreal.
Layton Products Co., Ltd.,	370 Guy St., Montreal.
Lewis Cooper & Co., Ltd.,	1449 St. Alexander St., Montreal.
Maple Leaf Pad Co.,	2027 Montgomery St., Montreal.
Martin Mfg. Co.,	957A St. James St. W., Montreal.
A. Miller Reg'd.,	205 Vitre St. W., Montreal.
Montreal Chenille Products Inc.,	84 Fairmount Ave. E., Montreal.
The Montreal Feather and Down Co.,	809 William St., Montreal.
Montreal Pad & Cushion Mfgs. ,	2361 Blvd. Rosemont, Montreal.
Montreal Quilting Co., Ltd.,	524 Guy St., Montreal.
Murray Art Mfg. Co. Ltd.,	3832 St. Lawrence Blvd., Montreal.

THE COTTON TEXTILE INDUSTRIES IN CANADA, 1948
MANUFACTURES OF MISCELLANEOUS COTTON TEXTILES - Continued
QUEBEC - (Concluded)

National Cottons,	736 Notre Dame St. W., Montreal.
New York Pad Co.,	58 Mount Royal Ave. E., Montreal.
Novelty Handbags Ltd.,	2070 Clarke St., Montreal.
Novelty Linens Company,	105 St. Paul W., Montreal.
Old Southern Colony Chenilles Inc.,	9500 St. Lawrence Blvd., Montreal.
Overseas Textiles Limited,	380 Craig W., Montreal.
Pads Ltd.,	680 Notre-Dame W., Montreal.
Parkdale Limited,	3510 St. Lawrence Blvd., Montreal.
Perfect Spread Co.,	3546 St. Dominique, Montreal.
Perfect Quilting Products Co.,	292 Craig St. W., Montreal.
Perma Fit Shoulder Pad Ltd.,	3 Notre Dame St. E., Montreal.
Premier Shoulder Pad Co.,	6930 Papineau St., Montreal.
Quilting Industries Ltd.,	705 Bourget, Montreal.
Reliable Pad Co., Ltd.,	1415 St. Urbain St., Montreal.
H. Rubin Inc.,	394 Dorchester St. W., Montreal.
Springer Bros., Inc.,	6355 Park Ave., Montreal.
Strohl, Frank, Mfg. Co.,	3700 St. Lawrence Blvd., Montreal.
Superior Leather Goods Co.,	257 Commissioners St. E., Montreal.
Superior Pad Reg'd.,	257 Commissioners St. E., Montreal.
Triangle Pad Co.,	299A Ontario St., Montreal.
Unique Novelties Reg'd.,	359 St. James W., Montreal.
Variety Textile Mfrs. Ltd.,	10 Ontario St., W., Montreal.
Velva - Craft,	361 Craig St. W., Montreal.
Williams Textiles Incorporated,	450 St. Peter St., Montreal.
Wonder Spread Reg'd.,	976 Rachel St. E., Montreal.
Au Terroir Enrg.,	Ste. Madeleine.

ONTARIO

B. & M. Manufacturing Co.,	R.R. 1, Chatham, Ont.
Crown Manufacturing Co.,	169-171 York St., Hamilton.
Kenora Specialty Co. Ltd.,	41 Matheson St. S., Kenora.
John Galloway Ltd.,	37 Queen St. S., Kitchener.
Linen Lines, Ltd.,	347 Church St., Mimico.
Unity Endless Belt Works Reg'd.,	312 Slater St., Ottawa.
Bilrite Bedding Co.,	587 Bloor St. W., Toronto.
Canadian Chenille Co.. Ltd.,	310 Spadina Ave., Toronto.
Canadian Hanson and Van Winkle Co., Ltd.,	15 - 25 Morrow Ave., Toronto.
Canadian Linen Mfg. Co., Ltd.,	62 Wellington W., Toronto.
Chantler Manufacturing Co.,	49 Wellington St. W., Toronto.
Charles Lamp Shade Co.,	931 Yonge St., Toronto 2.
Columbia Products Co., Ltd.,	2 River St., Toronto.
Coronet Quilting Co.,	442 Adelaide St., Toronto.
Crown Tufting Mfg. Co.,	108 Wellington St. West, Toronto.
Dominion Feather & Down Co.,	569 College St., Toronto.
Emerson Summers Co. Ltd.,	7 Theatre Lane, Toronto.
Harry Jessop,	39 St. Clair Ave. E., Toronto.

THE COTTON TEXTILE INDUSTRIES IN CANADA, 1948

MANUFACTURERS OF MISCELLANEOUS COTTON TEXTILES - Concluded

ONTARIO (Concluded)

G. A. Hardie Co. Ltd.,	468 Wellington W., Toronto.
Geo. H. Hees Son & Co. Ltd.,	276 Davenport Road, Toronto 5.
Hersi-Garri Mfg. Co.,	542 King St. W., Toronto.
Jomil & Co.,	838 Dundas St. W., Toronto.
J. F. Keats (Canada) Ltd.,	266 King W, Toronto.
M. Kohen,	573 King St. W., Toronto.
Manchester Comforter Corp. Ltd.,	154 George St., Toronto 2.
The Maple Leaf Feather and Down Co.Ltd.,	138 Euclid Ave., Toronto.
The Master Pad Co.,	20 Maud St., Toronto.
Master Quilting Company,	490 Adelaide St. West, Toronto.
National Pad Ltd.,	80 Nelson St., Toronto.
The Perfect Coat Front Co., & J. B. Dunkelman & Co.,	77 Wellington W., Toronto.
Prime and Rankin Limited,	209 Davenport, Toronto 5.
Regent Pad Co.,	188 Dundas St. W., Toronto.
Saunders Mfg. Co.,	197 Spadina Ave., Toronto.
Stitchcraft Specialties,	215 Harbord St., Toronto.
Style Shoulder Pad Co.,	116 Spadina Ave., Toronto 2B.
Textile Decorators,	21 Jarvis St., Toronto.
The Toronto Feather and Down Co., Ltd.,	2154 Dundas St. W., Toronto.
Toronto Tailors Supplies,	408 Spadina Ave., Toronto.
Twist Products Co.,	36 Yonge St., Toronto.
Unitex,	217 Greer Rd.,
Western Quilting Ltd.,	157 King St. E., Toronto.
James White,	627 Durie St., Toronto.

MANITOBA

Cheni-Wool Mfg. Co.,	421 Selkirk Ave., Winnipeg.
F. Koenigbaur,	1523 Manitoba Ave., Winnipeg.
Mid-West Quilting Co. Ltd.,	666 Arlington St., Winnipeg.
Winnipeg Pad Mfg. Co.,	184 Henry Ave., Winnipeg.



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