

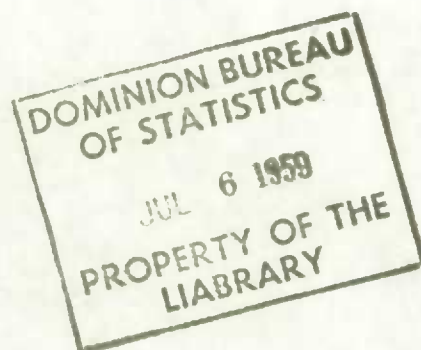
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CANADA

# THE COTTON TEXTILE INDUSTRIES

## 1957



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## NOTICE

The annual reports prepared by the Industry and Merchandising Division of the Bureau of Statistics are divided into 3 volumes, as follows: **Volume I** — The Primary Industries, including mining, forestry and fisheries; **Volume II** — Manufacturing; **Volume III** — Merchandising and Services. The volumes are made up of parts, and the parts in turn are subdivided according to the industries or provinces which they comprise.

Volume II consists of the following parts, the first two of which deal with manufacturing as a whole and the balance with the major manufacturing groups.

- I — General Review of the Manufacturing Industries
- II — The Manufacturing Industries of Canada, (7 sections, as follows:)
  - Section A. Summary for Canada
  - Section B. Atlantic Provinces
  - Section C. Quebec
  - Section D. Ontario
  - Section E. Prairie Provinces
  - Section F. British Columbia
  - Section G. The Manufacturing Industries of Canada, Regional Distribution
- III — Foods and Beverages
- IV — Tobacco and Tobacco Products
- V — Rubber Products
- VI — Leather Products
- VII — Textile Mills
- VIII — Knitting Mills
- IX — Clothing
- X — Wood and Paper Products
- XI — Printing Trades
- XII — Iron and Steel Products
- XIII — Transportation Equipment
- XIV — Non-ferrous Metal Products
- XV — Electrical Apparatus and Supplies
- XVI — Non-metallic Mineral Products
- XVII — Products of Petroleum and Coal
- XVIII — Chemicals and Allied Products
- XIX — Miscellaneous Manufactures

The present report belongs in Part VII, Textile Mills. It is punched to permit of filing in a ring binder along with others of the group. The reports in this group are:

- A — General Review
- B — The Cotton Textile Industries
- C — The Wool Textile Industries
- D — The Synthetic Textiles and Silk Industry
- E — The Narrow Fabrics Industry
- F — The Dyeing and Finishing of Textile Goods Industry
- G — The Awning, Tent and Sail Industry
- H — The Cordage, Rope and Twine Industry
- I — The Cotton and Jute Bag Industry
- J — The Miscellaneous Textiles Industries

*Prices of most reports released after January 1, 1959 have been increased. Information on the new prices of particular issues is available on request from the Information Services Division of the Dominion Bureau of Statistics.*

# THE COTTON TEXTILE INDUSTRIES

## 1957

The first section of this report presents the statistics of the cotton group as a whole. The three other sections which follow deal separately with the industries covered by it, namely, the cotton yarn and cloth industry, the cotton thread industry and the miscellaneous cotton goods industry. The developments within these industries are noted in their respective sections and a list of firms reporting to each industry will be found at the end of the report.

The level of operations in the cotton textile industries in 1957 would appear to have been lower than in the previous year. The two main indicators of activity, cotton consumption and employment, show parallel trends with both being down in 1957. Employment started to drop off in March of 1957 and this reduction increased throughout the year, there being no upward trend as shown for the latter half of 1956. The revised cotton bale opening figures, given below, reflect this decreased level of activity, being lower from about March onwards but with minor variations in individual months.

Cotton Bale Openings

	1955	1956	1957
January .....	28,130	33,720	33,698
February .....	31,646	35,479	34,931
March .....	36,251	35,073	31,571
April .....	31,533	34,893	31,902
May .....	33,707	29,883	31,163
June .....	31,822	29,816	28,406
July .....	20,178	21,782	23,052
August .....	32,854	33,031	31,052
September .....	35,345	30,607	31,973
October .....	34,582	36,992	33,983
November .....	36,607	37,236	32,195
December .....	34,029	28,894	27,026
Total .....	386,684	387,406	370,952

Factory shipments by the cotton textile industries 1957 valued f.o.b. plant were worth \$238,979,832. This amount represents a decrease of 6.5 per cent over the \$255,570,276 worth of goods shipped in the previous year. Taking into account the increase of \$1,850,881 during the year in plant inventory of goods in process and finished goods, the value of production in 1957 amounted to

\$240,830,713 as against \$255,516,649 in 1956, a drop of 5.7 per cent. Employees decreased by 3.6 per cent to 22,657 in 1957 from 23,504 in 1956 as did employees earnings by 3.3 per cent to \$61,710,602 from \$63,784,695. Materials consumed in manufacture cost \$141,284,150 in 1957 compared with \$154,915,303 in 1956, a decrease of 8.8 per cent.

The Cotton Yarn and Cloth Industry recorded a sharp decrease in the value of factory shipments over the previous year, whereas the other two increased their shipments. Comparative figures for the two years, with 1956 figures in brackets are as follows: cotton yarn and cloth \$218,903,437 (\$236,360,054); cotton thread, \$10,729,590 (\$10,521,041); miscellaneous cotton goods \$9,346,805 (\$8,689,181). A very small advance in employment from 610 in 1956 to 630 in 1957 was made by the Miscellaneous Cotton Goods Industry while employment in the two other industries decreased somewhat.

Shipments of broadwoven fabrics, sales yarn, and tire fabrics were lower, both in value and in volume; whereas shipments of thread were higher in value. Shipments of broadwoven fabrics totalled 402,600,812 yards worth \$124,941,601 compared with 433,359,487 yards worth \$135,692,478 in 1956. Sales yarn was shipped to the extent of 45,326,124 pounds valued at \$34,382,781 and thread shipments had a value of \$11,317,030. Corresponding figures for 1956 were 51,360,654 pounds of sales yarn worth \$39,753,625 and thread shipments worth \$10,482,278. Deliveries of woven tire fabrics amounted to 27,869,198 pounds with a value of \$24,520,171 as against 32,407,511 pounds with a value of \$27,391,147 in the previous year. Details of other commodity shipments by the cotton group will be found in Table 4.

The prices of raw cotton, cotton yarns and cotton fabrics all weakened somewhat in the year under review. The 1957 index for each of these items, with the 1956 figures in parenthesis was as follows; raw cotton, 287.0 (295.7); cotton yarns 243.0 (249.2); and cotton fabrics 236.3 (238.2)

The cotton textile group of industries was comprised of 77 establishments in 1957, two more than the year before. Fifty-one were cotton yarn and cloth producers, 12 were cotton thread manufacturers



and 14 were classified to the miscellaneous cotton goods industry. The establishments were distributed provincially as follows: Nova Scotia 1, New Brunswick 2, Quebec 36, Ontario 35, and British Columbia 3.

Raw cotton is the industry's principal material. According to the Census of Industry returns submitted by the cotton textile manufacturers, the consumption of this item in 1957 was lower than in 1956 being 168,422,757 pounds costing \$45,043,089 and 176,446,562 pounds costing \$53,803,814, respectively, in the two years. Purchased yarns of all kinds cost \$33,663,757, down from \$37,442,938 the previous year. The cost of dyes, bleaches, chemicals, etc. was reported at \$5,316,360 compared with \$5,243,871 in 1956.

Imports of cotton and its products (wearing apparel excluded) were valued at \$139,193,795 in 1957 compared with \$146,684,838 in 1956. Most of the decrease of about \$7,500,000 was accounted for by the drop in raw cotton imports from 192,746,934 pounds valued at \$58,748,425 in 1957 to 173,070,600 pounds valued at \$49,486,846 in 1957. Most of the imports of piece goods showed increases in both volume and value from 1956 to 1957, but these were generally small. Exports increased markedly. A total of \$3,118,702 worth of cotton products, wearing apparel excluded, was exported in the year under review compared with a total of \$2,693,959 worth

the previous year. Additional details of imports and exports are available from Tables 7 and 8 of this report.

The cotton textile industry as a whole reported a decrease in capital, repair and maintenance expenditures from 1956 to 1957, the respective totals being \$21,366,000 and \$20,735,000. As shown in Table 10, the cotton yarn and cloth industry increased such expenditures during the period under review whereas similar expenditures by the cotton thread industry decreased sharply. A further difference lay in the fact that the former industry increased its capital expenditures from 1956 to 1957 while reducing its outlay on repair and maintenance; whereas the latter industry reduced its capital expenditures by more than half while increasing its repair and maintenance totals by about one-fifth.

**Note on 1958:-** While the Census of Industry survey at the time of preparing this report was still quite incomplete, data from other sources indicate that the 1958 level of operations was lower than in 1957. Cotton bales opened totalled 337,458 in 1958 compared with 370,952 a year earlier, a reduction of 9.0 per cent. Employment, as measured by man-hours, fell by 13 per cent according to a monthly survey of all firms with 15 or more employees. Based on a monthly sample survey, the value of factory shipments was estimated to have increased slightly to \$236,784,000 up 1% from 1957 figure.

TABLE 1. Location of Mills of Cotton Textile Group of Industries, 1957

Province	Cotton yarn and cloth	Cotton thread	Miscellaneous cotton goods	All cotton textile mills
	number			
Canada .....	51	12	14	77
Nova Scotia .....	1	—	—	1
New Brunswick .....	2	—	—	2
Quebec .....	21	8	7	36
Ontario .....	26	4	5	35
British Columbia .....	1	—	2	3

**Note:** Production in the "Miscellaneous cotton goods" includes batts, batting and wadding, waste cotton and flock, cotton felt and a number of other miscellaneous products.

TABLE 2. Principal Statistics of the Cotton Textile Group of Industries, 1933 to 1957

Year and industries	Estab- lish- ments	Em- ployees	Salaries and wages	Cost at factory of fuel and electricity	Cost at factory of materials used	Value added by manufacture	Gross value of production <sup>1</sup>
	number				dollars		
1933 .....	104	17,885	13,221,729	1,893,839	29,789,948	25,972,192	58,460,780
1934 .....	104	20,029	15,407,351	2,066,829	37,689,370	29,544,947	70,275,980
1935 .....	106	20,248	15,031,412	1,970,880	38,615,498	27,260,072	68,917,349
1936 .....	106	20,224	16,256,130	2,065,699	42,313,122	30,087,944	75,413,189
1937 .....	111	21,660	18,578,034	2,187,013	48,244,951	31,885,255	83,360,521
1938 .....	109	20,444	16,774,848	2,083,471	35,233,954	28,729,352	67,205,182
1939 .....	110	22,340	19,120,445	2,683,851	41,377,000	36,167,122	81,229,698
1940 .....	108	26,017	25,362,997	3,205,946	60,975,877	50,073,695	115,559,067
1941 .....	120	26,600	30,381,883	3,112,894	79,747,984	61,507,314	146,120,232
1942 .....	155	29,394	33,204,504	3,360,571	94,554,896	64,059,103	164,448,498
1943 .....	157	27,076	32,330,930	3,227,287	94,670,799	49,459,106	149,919,820
1944 .....	162	25,498	32,284,527	3,294,163	81,644,206	52,502,574	140,059,844
1945 .....	175	25,543	32,849,518	3,147,468	81,780,003	51,756,446	139,430,423
1946 .....	198	24,908	34,653,406	2,990,502	82,283,184	52,738,497	140,822,004
1947 .....	211	28,305	41,629,581	3,340,387	120,205,792	64,204,548	191,282,544
1948 .....	211	29,270	53,154,391	3,784,969	142,868,434	89,670,331	240,217,964
1949 <sup>2</sup> .....	69	26,661	52,306,156	3,806,160	134,332,208	89,103,422	227,251,790
1950 <sup>2</sup> .....	67	28,430	58,481,457	4,443,675	168,361,273	103,790,449	276,595,397
1951 <sup>2</sup> .....	75	29,191	62,549,605	4,272,588	186,531,383	106,481,114	297,285,085
1952 <sup>2</sup> .....	81	24,472	57,579,651	4,176,936	155,376,196	86,843,958	246,397,090
1953 <sup>2</sup> .....	80	24,808	59,296,536	4,216,180	144,302,343	82,669,951 <sup>3</sup>	231,188,474
1954 <sup>2</sup> .....	79	21,359	53,552,743	3,964,974	128,381,978	78,148,308	211,414,622
1955 <sup>2</sup> .....	76	23,098	60,486,012	4,355,188	159,702,054	85,552,257	248,045,328
1956 <sup>2</sup>							
<b>Total .....</b>	<b>75</b>	<b>23,504</b>	<b>63,784,695</b>	<b>4,529,870</b>	<b>154,915,303</b>	<b>96,071,476</b>	<b>255,570,276</b>
Cotton yarn and cloth .....	50	21,939	59,458,812	4,224,024	144,017,345	87,365,325	236,360,054
Cotton thread .....	11	955	2,415,571	136,164	5,554,485	5,383,647	10,521,041
Miscellaneous cotton goods	14	610	1,910,312	169,682	5,343,473	3,322,504	8,689,181
1957 <sup>2</sup>							
<b>Total .....</b>	<b>77</b>	<b>22,657</b>	<b>61,710,602</b>	<b>4,744,736</b>	<b>141,284,150</b>	<b>94,801,827</b>	<b>238,979,832</b>
Cotton yarn and cloth .....	51	21,131	57,252,095	4,462,797	129,868,827	86,853,081	218,903,437
Cotton thread .....	12	896	2,370,642	133,619	5,691,064	4,543,661	10,729,590
Miscellaneous cotton goods	14	630	2,087,865	148,320	5,724,259	3,405,085	9,346,805

<sup>1</sup> Beginning with 1953 the value of factory shipments has been collected instead of the gross value of production.

<sup>2</sup> Statistics for 1949 and subsequent years are compiled in accordance with Standard Industrial Classification whereas compilations in 1948 and prior years were compiled on "chief component material" classification.

<sup>3</sup> Because of insufficient inventory data in 1953 this figure has been calculated from value of factory shipments and is, therefore, only approximate to true "Value added by manufacture".

**Note:** Profits or losses cannot be estimated from Census figures as no data are collected for certain expense items, such as interest, rent, depreciation, taxes, insurance, advertising, etc.

TABLE 3. Inventories,<sup>1</sup> 1957

	Raw materials and supplies	Goods in process	Finished goods of own manufacture	Total
			dollars	
Opening: <sup>2</sup>				
Quebec .....	13,428,102	11,215,861	20,798,232	45,442,195
Ontario .....	6,575,289	4,042,701	7,941,186	18,559,176
Other provinces .....	449,603	163,150	335,767	948,520
<b>Canada .....</b>	<b>20,452,994</b>	<b>15,421,712</b>	<b>29,075,185</b>	<b>64,949,891</b>
Closing:				
Quebec .....	12,912,664	9,635,841	22,402,735	44,951,240
Ontario .....	6,406,720	4,592,454	9,035,490	20,034,664
Other provinces .....	1,082,233	206,007	475,251	1,763,491
<b>Canada .....</b>	<b>20,401,617</b>	<b>14,434,302</b>	<b>31,913,476</b>	<b>66,749,395</b>

<sup>1</sup> Book value of all manufacturing inventories held at plant and plant warehouses.

<sup>2</sup> The opening inventory for 1957 differs from the closing inventory published for 1956 because of the inclusion of new firms and the removal of figures for firms which did not operate during 1957.



TABLE 4. Factory Shipments Made by the Cotton Textile Group of Industries, 1957

Principal products	Quantity		Selling value at factory
	pounds	lineal yards	\$
Broadwoven fabrics:			
All cotton:			
Grey <sup>1</sup> .....	71,867,840	200,079,297	49,910,435
Bleached .....	11,903,071	38,270,542	12,459,318
Piece dyed .....	22,119,899	70,727,389	23,953,290
Printed and painted .....	29,727,618	90,507,537	32,043,981
Yarn and stock dyed .....			
Upholstery and tapestry fabric .....	2,756,236	1,979,207	5,321,727
All other fabrics including synthetic mixtures .....	927,564	1,036,840	1,252,850
<b>Total</b> .....	<b>139,302,228</b>	<b>402,600,812</b>	<b>124,941,601</b>
	Unit of measure	Quantity	Selling value at factory
Yarns spun for sale:			
All cotton:			
Grey, knitting .....	lb.	15,296,220	11,895,132
" other, singles .....	"	11,777,820	7,204,997
" other, plied .....	"	9,278,935	6,448,816
Bleached, knitting .....	"	569,033	568,327
" other .....	"	195,124	192,574
Coloured, knitting .....	"	1,525,860	1,345,316
" other .....	"	1,379,522	1,290,998
All other .....	"	932,957	976,929
Cotton and wool mixed:			
Grey .....	"	380,465	371,398
Bleached and coloured .....	"	43,941	66,428
Spun rayon .....	"	595,152	434,743
Mixtures with spun rayon .....	"	2,155,407	1,780,826
Other yarns .....	"	1,195,688	1,806,307
Thread:			
Cotton .....	—	—	10,665,561
Other .....	—	—	651,469
Tire fabrics (woven) .....	lb.	27,869,198	24,520,171
Twine, cordage, etc.:			
Wrapping twine .....	"	2,769,418	1,899,756
Other twines, lines, rope and cordage .....	"	2,269,948	1,665,178
Blankets except crib:			
All cotton; and synthetic blends .....	pr.	2,001,082	7,755,629
	lb.	6,644,639	
Blankets, crib .....	pr.	791,001	1,510,697
	lb.	1,083,972	
Towels:			
Plain .....	doz.	102,743	134,651
Huck .....	"	216,052	531,639
Terry .....	"	956,010	4,363,554
Terry face cloths .....	"	778,984	762,358
Other terry woven goods .....	—	—	87,276
Towelling <sup>2</sup> .....	—	—	697,804
Bedspreads and quilts:			
Cotton .....	doz.	27,258	999,990
Other .....	"	—	—
Pillow cases and sheets .....	—	—	7,343,148
Waste:			
Cotton .....	lb.	37,842,599	3,344,868
Other .....	"	1,865,011	420,321
Batts, batting and wadding .....	—	—	4,526,660
Padding, wipers and rags .....	—	—	763,674
Felt, cotton and jute .....	—	—	1,443,920
All other products .....	—	—	5,110,985
Custom work and repairs .....	—	—	456,131
<b>Total</b> .....	<b>—</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>238,979,832</b>

<sup>1</sup> It should be noted that in 1957, 118,843,684 yards of grey cotton went to other mills for further processing.<sup>2</sup> See footnote 2, Table 15B on page 16.

TABLE 5. Materials Used by the Cotton Textile Group of Industries, 1957

Principal materials	1957	
	Quantity	Cost value at factory
		\$
Cotton:		
Raw .....	lb. 168,422,757	45,043,089
Linters .....	" 4,275,584	431,296
Waste .....	" 40,716,485	4,067,862
Wool, raw, wool-tops, waste, etc. ....	" 805,632	866,841
Waste, cotton and wool .....	" 10,453,417	677,381
Waste, other .....	" 3,953,212	213,362
Rayon staple fibre .....	" 6,711,595	1,788,347
All other fibres .....	" 840,710	826,541
Yarns, domestic (not made by plant reporting):		
All cotton:		
Grey .....	" 8,253,477	5,067,139
Coloured .....	" 146,604	143,594
Bleached .....	" 125,227	88,728
Mercerized .....	" 48,952	86,277
Synthetic (continuous filament) .....	" 24,706,355	19,330,575
Spun rayon including spun rayon mixtures .....	" 1,081,717	759,778
All other .....	" 1,139,350	1,142,951
Yarns, imported:		
Synthetic (continuous filament) .....	" 2,991,743	1,950,465
All cotton:		
Grey .....	" 2,764,915	3,895,605
Mercerized .....	" 378,628	816,252
Other .....	" 126,860	201,006
All other .....	" 159,354	181,381
Fabrics, domestic (not made by plant reporting):		
All cotton:		
Grey .....	lb. 34,968,444	} 27,345,249
All other .....	or yd. 118,843,684	
		1,398,437
Fabrics, imported:		
All cotton:		
Grey .....	lb. 4,555,872	} 3,323,866
All other .....	or yd. 14,521,800	
		912,227
Cheese cloth .....	yd. 2,704,575	113,529
Burlap .....	" 1	1
Starch and sizing materials:		
Potato starch .....	lb. 4,068,151	401,711
Corn starch .....	" 2,254,266	173,591
Other starch and sizing materials .....	—	643,648
Rubber yarn and thread .....	—	257,380
Rags .....	lb. 4,426,677	201,192
Dyestuffs, bleaches, chemicals, oils etc. ....	—	5,316,360
Spools, tubes, spool wood, paper cones, etc. ....	—	426,560
Finishing, processing and dyeing charges .....	—	853,842
All other materials and supplies <sup>1</sup> .....	—	10,118,979
Packing and shipping materials .....	—	2,219,109
<b>Total cost of materials used .....</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>141,284,150</b>

<sup>1</sup> Included in "All other materials and supplies."<sup>2</sup> Includes operating, maintenance and repair supplies.

TABLE 6. Total Canadian Production<sup>1</sup> of Cotton Broadwoven Fabrics, 1946-1957

	Pounds	Yards (see Col. 4)	Value	A significant part of the yardage shown in Col. 2 went to other mills for further processing as follows:
			\$	
Unbleached or grey:				
1946 .....	54,555,126	157,716,615	25,384,530	70,794,019
1947 .....	53,134,243	152,944,643	36,121,522	57,965,340
1948 .....	58,642,833	161,484,996	46,420,825	67,401,360
1949 .....	60,420,593	182,630,653	47,963,304	88,281,439
1950 .....	73,299,935	224,054,922	60,656,834	105,165,659
1951 .....	71,936,158	207,078,972	58,796,159	116,933,376
1952 .....	61,200,478	158,520,609	54,095,201	101,385,757
1953 .....	63,026,313	195,518,534	53,081,593	109,483,140
1954 .....	61,031,560	182,362,260	45,379,078	112,850,539
1955 .....	76,670,130	229,168,347	54,144,870	138,035,281
1956 .....	77,459,324	214,923,209	56,059,370	135,416,671
1957 .....	71,867,840	200,079,297	49,910,435	118,843,684
	Pounds	Yards	Value	
			\$	
Bleached or white:				
1946 .....	6,997,313	27,905,456	4,488,912	
1947 .....	8,961,604	33,204,371	8,042,616	
1948 .....	9,841,527	36,165,013	9,845,191	
1949 .....	11,296,089	43,055,449	12,316,617	
1950 .....	13,438,928	49,874,850	15,497,986	
1951 .....	11,068,654	42,285,529	14,806,760	
1952 .....	10,483,889	39,152,470	12,543,260	
1953 .....	10,194,719	37,768,108	13,357,986	
1954 .....	12,176,829	44,058,469	13,139,875	
1955 .....	10,697,736	37,575,547	11,390,718	
1956 .....	13,237,875	42,297,046	13,998,847	
1957 .....	11,903,071	38,270,542	12,459,318	
Yarn and stock dyed:				
1946 .....	12,886,602	31,750,540	7,223,237	
1947 .....	17,319,783	29,434,742	10,839,885	
1948 .....	15,104,663	37,268,831	13,844,171	
1949 .....	16,093,286	38,950,827	15,009,133	
1950 .....	15,984,304	38,972,828	16,129,372	
1951 .....	19,911,437	54,023,424	22,027,879	
1952 .....	17,177,047	39,783,130	18,210,250	
1953 .....	12,650,218	29,236,088	12,330,877	
1954 .....	13,308,388	29,005,386	12,236,841	
1955 <sup>2</sup> .....	—	—	—	
1956 <sup>2</sup> .....	—	—	—	
1957 <sup>2</sup> .....	—	—	—	
Piece dyed:				
1946 .....	9,082,659	33,514,265	7,382,261	
1947 .....	12,667,799	41,377,348	12,277,430	
1948 .....	13,053,443	44,405,296	15,702,048	
1949 .....	19,879,726	72,361,262	22,584,703	
1950 .....	22,898,516	83,430,395	27,877,665	
1951 .....	16,152,103	56,473,077	26,367,663	
1952 .....	20,644,230	78,665,577	27,255,707	
1953 .....	16,517,801	63,523,213	19,679,219	
1954 .....	17,918,177	60,951,070	19,975,647	
1955 .....	29,688,252	95,922,208	34,030,633	
1956 .....	24,380,012	75,810,196	26,619,761	
1957 .....	22,119,899	70,727,389	23,953,290	
Printed and painted:				
1946 .....	12,454,373	49,956,885	9,358,626	
1947 .....	12,950,780	54,619,453	13,120,364	
1948 .....	15,580,878	68,806,390	20,802,166	
1949 .....	14,944,256	65,612,775	19,754,867	
1950 .....	14,604,926	62,298,255	19,069,652	
1951 .....	9,971,714	42,182,171	14,112,654	
1952 .....	10,280,196	43,889,230	13,704,785	
1953 .....	11,479,270	48,064,153	14,586,081	
1954 .....	11,146,507	46,318,104	13,512,166	
1955 <sup>2</sup> .....	—	—	—	
1956 <sup>2</sup> .....	—	—	—	
1957 <sup>2</sup> .....	—	—	—	

<sup>1</sup> Beginning with 1953, production is replaced by factory shipments.<sup>2</sup> Beginning with 1955, figures are confidential.



TABLE 7. Imports of Raw Cotton, Yarns, Piece Goods, etc. (not including Wearing Apparel)  
1956 and 1957

Items	1956		1957	
	Quantity	Value	Quantity	Value
		\$		\$
Raw and unmanufactured:				
Raw cotton ..... lb.	192,746,934	58,748,425	173,070,600	49,486,846
Cotton linters, n.o.p. .... "	21,419,674	1,438,385	25,278,324	1,823,992
Batts, batting and wadding of cotton .... "	898,467	464,297	793,251	426,523
Carded cotton sliver, grey; cotton fibres, bleached or coloured, n.o.p. .... "	—	—	—	—
Yarn, thread, cord and twine:				
Yarns, cotton, singles, n.o.p. .... "	448,433	490,995	460,580	434,676
Yarns, cotton, singles, for knitted goods .... "	462,048	384,118	851,625	707,351
Yarns, cotton, n.o.p. .... "	2,223,500	1,846,472	1,847,327	1,491,056
Crochet and knitting cotton, n.o.p. .... "	118,114	221,424	109,171	191,936
Cords and twines, cotton, n.o.p. .... "	476,741	412,402	410,120	347,255
Cotton yarns, covered with metallic strip (tinsel thread) .... "	80,491	224,725	55,454	151,152
Yarns, cotton, mercerized, 40's and finer .... "	70,986	129,459	47,003	95,388
Yarns, cotton, in hanks, for thread and knitting and embroidery cottons .... "	1,497,252	2,286,550	1,469,281	2,224,029
Yarns, cotton, 80's and finer, two-ply, gassed, of a class not made in Canada, for weaving .... "	18,867	49,750	7,673	34,362
Yarns, cotton, 40's and finer, singles, for sewing thread .... "	1,775,334	2,081,529	1,430,653	1,765,531
Yarns, cotton, 40's and finer, for mercerized cotton yarns .... "	253,400	368,987	252,021	362,875
Yarns, cotton, coarser than 40's but exceeding 20's singles, for thread and knitting and embroidery cotton .... "	572,822	560,833	545,850	569,211
Piece goods:				
Woven fabrics, cotton printed, dyed or coloured, n.o.p., valued at more than 80 cents per pound .... "	23,438,723	34,869,359	24,242,596	35,066,272
Woven fabrics, cotton printed, dyed or coloured, n.o.p., valued at 50 cents or more but not more than 80 cents per pound .... "	3,007,803	1,947,587	3,440,335	2,211,799
Woven fabrics, cotton printed, dyed or coloured, n.o.p., valued at less than 50 cents per pound .... "	799,433	358,131	1,093,327	483,556
Woven fabrics, cotton, denims .... "	1,797,099	1,300,395	2,867,320	1,969,538
Handkerchief cotton, bleached .... "	—	98,993	—	61,921
Woven fabrics, cotton, not bleached, mercerized nor coloured, n.o.p. .... lb.	14,424,274	9,627,713	15,644,504	10,132,305
Canton flannels, sheetings and pillow cotton; plain shirtings, cambrics, longcloths, nainsooks, flannel-ettes and saxonies, not coloured .... "	2,249,846	2,350,096	2,185,835	2,288,105
Towelling in the web, not coloured .... "	65,802	59,497	105,891	76,152
Voiles, scrims, lawns, India linens, muslins, fancy shirtings, piques, cords, diaper and jaconets, not coloured .... "	623,848	714,187	340,847	382,670
Woven fabrics, cotton bleached or mercerized, n.o.p., not coloured .... "	546,742	671,498	551,080	677,433
Cheese cloth and gauze of cotton bleached or unbleached .... "	3,661,826	3,326,965	3,978,800	3,509,819
Woven fabrics, cotton, of 100's and finer average yarn count .... "	550,820	1,838,283	593,833	2,010,785
Woven fabrics, cotton, with cut pile, n.o.p. .... "	96,858	192,624	111,053	226,351

**TABLE 7. Imports of Raw Cotton, Yarns, Piece Goods, etc. (not including Wearing Apparel), 1956 and 1957 — Concluded**

Items	1956		1957	
	Quantity	Value	Quantity	Value
		\$		\$
<b>Piece goods — concluded:</b>				
Woven fabrics, cotton, not coloured, for typewriter ribbons .....	—	551,170	—	650,214
Sailcloth, Egyptian cotton, for sails .....	4,738 lb.	11,946	5,756	13,842
Filter cloth, cotton, with cut pile, in the web, or made up, for mining .....	3,048 "	3,275	3,319	3,707
Knitted fabrics, cotton .....	846,698 "	1,247,677	1,020,191	1,404,805
Shadow cretonnes, cotton .....	2,880 "	2,853	1,891	1,263
Gabardines, cotton .....	72,085 "	197,684	62,510	195,215
Woven fabric, cotton, of number 80 to not more than 99 average yarn count .....	44,222 "	133,959	40,477	135,503
Fabrics, with cut west pile, cotton, or of cotton and synthetic textile fibre .....	1,295,253 "	1,989,374	1,604,045	2,462,461
Woven fabric, cotton, for covering books .....	190,389 "	198,422	183,424	193,891
Lace and embroideries, cotton not coloured, for clothing .....	—	1,440,014	—	1,105,517
Lace and embroideries, cotton, coloured, for clothing .....	20,844 lb.	129,090	28,649	142,459
Embroideries, cotton, n.o.p. ....	18,290 "	99,090	24,967	116,996
Lace, bobbinet, nets, and netting, n.o.p., cotton .....	48,747 "	145,456	42,459	122,317
White cotton, bobbinet, plain, in the web .....	79,074 yd.	28,937	82,140	22,741
<b>Manufactures, n.o.p.:</b>				
Bags, cotton .....	56,896 lb.	49,905	116,796	59,937
Belting, cotton, for machinery .....	—	305,140	—	338,810
Blankets, cotton, not to include automobile or steamer rugs, nor similar articles .....	1,179,405 lb.	915,872	1,218,174	869,711
Tapes and webbings and manufactures of cotton fabrics, not exceeding two and one-half inches in width having hooks, eyes or eyelets attached thereto, generally known as hook and eye tape, for use in Canadian Manufactures .....	6,877 "	15,144	3,749	7,497
Braided wick for sanctuary lamps, candles or tapers ....	—	37,540	—	35,176
Curtains, cotton, n.o.p. ....	99,973 lb.	203,958	101,213	193,773
Wash cloths and bath mats, cotton .....	624,068 "	736,242	473,761	643,763
Tray cloths, table cloths, napkins, dresser scarves .....	562,023 "	998,072	512,874	891,004
Duck, seamless cotton, for hose pipe .....	—	681	—	738
Fringes and tassels, cotton .....	766 lb.	1,530	3,012	5,291
Handkerchiefs, cotton .....	459,807 "	1,153,561	503,228	1,144,761
Ladder tapes and braided cords, for venetian blinds ....	—	13,165	—	22,575
Quilts and counterpanes, cotton .....	1,001,835 lb.	1,275,385	975,469	1,203,037
Pillow cases, cotton .....	922,949 "	1,006,194	1,003,758	1,020,717
Sheets, cotton .....	1,099,459 "	1,217,392	800,715	928,511
Towels, cotton .....	3,607,198 "	3,502,251	3,841,335	3,917,019
Cotton manufactures, n.o.p. ....	1,519,695 "	2,010,180	1,653,822	2,131,655
<b>Total</b> .....	—	146,684,838	—	139,193,795

TABLE 8. Exports of Cotton Products (not including Wearing Apparel), 1956 and 1957

Items	1956		1957	
	Quantity	Value	Quantity	Value
		\$		\$
Cotton thread and yarn .....	—	60,265	—	12,685
Cotton rags and waste ..... cwt.	108,386	1,146,428	103,647	1,076,555
Cotton duck ..... yd.	35,759	50,059	65,533	63,474
Cotton fabrics coated ..... "	11,304	8,535	275	429
Cotton fabrics, n.o.p. .... "	2,796,135	833,669	4,960,419	1,321,140
Surgical and sanitary supplies of cotton .....	—	386,669	—	407,453
Cotton blankets, bedspreads and quilts .....	—	32,248	—	50,913
Cotton sheets and pillow cases .....	—	5,984	—	8,240
Cotton towels and wash cloths .....	—	67,477	—	72,143
Cotton manufactures, n.o.p. ....	—	102,625	—	105,670
<b>Total</b> .....	—	<b>2,693,959</b>	—	<b>3,118,702</b>

TABLE 9A. Employees and their Earnings, by Provinces, 1956 and 1957

	Employees					Earnings		
	Supervisory and office employees		Production workers		Total	Supervisory and office employees	Production workers	Total
	Male	Female	Male	Female				
1956	number					dollars		
Quebec .....	1,634	874	8,560	4,087	15,155	10,089,883	30,817,087	40,906,970
Ontario .....	679	358	3,965	2,865	7,867	4,337,565	17,422,341	21,759,906
Other provinces <sup>1</sup> .....	12	8	295	167	482	83,627	1,034,192	1,117,819
Canada .....	2,325	1,240	12,820	7,119	23,504	14,511,075	49,273,620	63,784,695
1957								
Quebec .....	1,599	879	8,390	3,876	14,744	10,227,951	29,373,598	39,601,549
Ontario .....	670	362	3,735	2,604	7,371	4,359,773	16,385,867	20,745,640
Other provinces <sup>2</sup> .....	19	9	332	182	542	124,264	1,239,149	1,363,413
Canada .....	2,288	1,250	12,457	6,662	22,657	14,711,988	46,998,614	61,710,602

<sup>1</sup> Includes one establishment in Nova Scotia, one in New Brunswick, and three in British Columbia.<sup>2</sup> Includes one establishment in Nova Scotia, two in New Brunswick, and three in British Columbia.

TABLE 9B. Monthly Employment of Production Workers, 1956 and 1957

	1956			1957		
	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total
	number					
January .....	13,194	7,441	20,635	13,288	7,151	20,439
February .....	13,301	7,334	20,635	13,185	7,052	20,237
March .....	13,134	7,245	20,379	12,971	6,883	19,854
April .....	12,158	6,872	19,030	12,751	6,847	19,598
May .....	8,980	5,874	14,854	12,465	6,370	18,835
June .....	13,153	7,258	20,411	12,332	6,472	18,804
July .....	12,844	7,101	19,945	12,256	6,444	18,700
August .....	13,109	7,297	20,406	12,223	6,584	18,807
September .....	13,135	7,324	20,459	12,201	6,579	18,780
October .....	13,351	7,233	20,584	12,102	6,662	18,764
November .....	13,417	7,405	20,822	12,052	6,587	18,639
December .....	13,082	7,026	20,108	11,620	6,293	17,913
<b>Monthly average</b> .....	<b>12,820</b>	<b>7,119</b>	<b>19,939</b>	<b>12,457</b>	<b>6,662</b>	<b>19,119</b>



TABLE 10. Capital, Repair and Maintenance Expenditures, 1946 - 1957

	Capital expenditures			Repair and maintenance expenditures			Capital, repair and maintenance expenditures		
	Con- struction	Machinery and equipment	Sub- total	Con- struction	Machinery and equipment	Sub- total	Con- struction	Machinery and equipment	Total
thousands of dollars									
Cotton yarn and cloth:									
1946 .....	1,457	3,851	5,308	4,499	—	4,499	5,956	3,851	9,807
1947 .....	2,243	5,915	8,158	798	3,526	4,324	3,041	9,441	12,482
1948 .....	1,895	8,862	10,757	1,373	4,497	5,870	3,268	13,359	16,627
1949 .....	1,754	7,059	8,813	1,729	4,211	5,940	3,483	11,270	14,753
1950 .....	1,991	8,055	10,046	1,467	4,940	6,407	3,458	12,995	16,453
1951 .....	2,902	9,137	12,039	1,586	5,353	6,939	4,488	14,490	18,978
1952 .....	1,885	6,582	8,467	1,706	5,584	7,290	3,591	12,166	15,757
1953 .....	922	3,282	4,204	1,152	5,605	6,757	2,074	8,887	10,961
1954 .....	445	1,597	2,042	979	4,792	5,771	1,424	6,389	7,813
1955 .....	1,547	4,872	6,419	1,047	5,287	6,334	2,594	10,159	12,753
1956 .....	2,678	9,525	12,203	1,710	5,362	7,072	4,388	14,887	19,275
1957 .....	3,273	9,747	13,020	1,319	5,292	6,611	4,592	15,039	19,631
Cotton thread:									
1946 .....	—	—	35	—	—	101	—	—	136
1947 .....	—	—	31	—	—	95	—	—	126
1948 .....	—	—	244	—	—	137	—	—	381
1949 .....	—	—	78	—	—	108	—	—	186
1950 .....	—	—	217	—	—	130	—	—	347
1951 .....	—	—	107	—	—	134	—	—	241
1952 .....	—	—	566	—	—	130	362	334	696
1953 .....	—	—	186	—	—	132	—	—	318
1954 .....	—	—	328	—	—	143	164	307	471
1955 .....	—	—	1,740	—	—	168	1,256	652	1,908
1956 .....	—	—	1,928	—	—	163	1,451	640	2,091
1957 .....	—	—	907	—	—	197	515	589	1,104

TABLE 11. Consumption of Fuel and Electricity by Cotton Textile Group of Industries, 1956 and 1957

Kinds of fuel	1956		1957	
	Quantity	Cost value at factory	Quantity	Cost value at factory
		\$		\$
Bituminous coal ..... ton	137, 960	1, 526, 597	135, 312	1, 578, 082
Gasoline (including gasoline used in cars and trucks). Imp. gal.	92, 593	38, 083	59, 085	24, 564
Kerosene or coal oil ..... “	134, 600	22, 204	32, 738	9, 291
Fuel oil ..... “	5, 449, 066	550, 987	5, 912, 648	626, 055
Other fuel ..... —	—	65, 082	—	77, 101
<b>Total cost of fuel ..... —</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>2, 202, 953</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>2, 315, 093</b>
Electricity purchased (including service charges) ..... kwh.	323, 878, 176	2, 326, 917	279, 541, 160	2, 429, 643
<b>Total cost of fuel and electricity ..... —</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>4, 529, 870</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>4, 744, 736</b>

## SECTION 2. THE COTTON YARN AND CLOTH INDUSTRY, 1957

A total of \$218,903,437 worth of goods was shipped from the factories of Canadian cotton yarn and cloth manufacturers in 1957. This amount represents a decrease of 7.4 per cent over the previous year's total of \$236,360,054. Allowing for an increase during the year of \$2,281,268 in plant inventory of goods in process and finished goods, the value of production in 1957 amounted to \$221,184,705, a drop of 6.1 per cent below the \$235,606,694 worth of production reported in 1956.

The number of persons employed by the industry dropped by 3.7 per cent, from 21,939 in 1956 to 21,131 in 1957; and their earnings by a similar percentage, from \$59,458,812 in the earlier year to \$57,252,095 in the later.

The number of establishments was 51, one more than the year before. They were located as follows: Ontario 26, Quebec 21, Nova Scotia 1, New Brunswick 2, and British Columbia 1. Quebec accounted for 69 per cent of the industry's shipments and 65 per cent of its employment.

Factory shipments of broadwoven fabrics, the industry's leading commodity amounted to 402,600,812 lineal yards valued at \$124,941,601 compared with 433,359,487 lineal yards worth \$135,692,478 reported in 1956. These fabrics were responsible for 57 per cent of the value of total factory shipments by the industry in 1957. All cotton broadwoven fabrics were shipped to the extent of 399,584,765 yards having a selling value at the factory of \$118,367,024. Of this quantity, grey cotton fabrics were respon-

sible for 200,079,297 yards valued at \$49,910,435. These grey fabrics, however, included 118,843,684 yards valued at \$27,345,249 which went to other mills for processing into printed and dyed cotton fabrics, etc. Other cotton broadwoven fabrics consisted of 38,270,542 yards bleached and 70,727,389 yards piece dyed with the remaining 93,523,584 yards being printed, painted, yarn and stock dyed. Other items which went to make up the broadwoven fabric total were rayon, nylon, and mixture fabrics, draperies and upholstering materials.

In 1957, tire fabric shipments amounted to 27,869,198 pounds worth \$24,520,171 as against 32,407,511 pounds worth \$27,391,147 in 1956. Sales yarn shipments were valued at \$34,068,268 compared with \$39,000,276 the previous year.

The industry's main material is raw cotton which was consumed to the extent of 168,402,757 pounds at a cost of \$45,037,089 in 1957 compared with 176,153,562 pounds at a cost of \$53,773,794 in 1956. Purchased cotton yarn consumption amounted to 8,626,069 pounds valued at \$5,563,812 compared with 11,337,669 pounds valued at \$7,337,976 a year earlier. Domestic grey cotton fabrics not made by plant reporting were used to the extent of 118,843,684 yards worth \$27,345,249 and imported grey fabrics consumed totalled 14,521,800 yards worth \$3,323,866.

Further detail of products shipped and materials used is to be found in Tables 15 and 17 of this report.

TABLE 12. Principal Statistics, 1928 to 1957

Year and province	Estab- lish- ments	Em- ployees	Salaries and wages	Cost at factory of fuel and electricity	Cost at factory of materials used	Value added by manufacture	Gross value of production <sup>1</sup>
	number			dollars			
1928 <sup>2</sup> .....	38	21,615	17,688,791	2,019,353	44,704,779	32,495,450	79,219,582
1929 <sup>2</sup> .....	36	20,221	16,671,787	1,968,069	43,133,575	33,140,121	78,241,765
1930.....	33	16,999	13,004,793	1,627,005	27,975,574	19,090,299	48,692,878
1932.....	35	15,092	11,684,979	1,510,756	19,158,046	17,886,568	38,555,370
1933.....	37	16,095	11,749,286	1,813,508	26,456,914	22,909,206	51,179,628
1934.....	36	18,106	13,768,278	1,979,009	33,132,480	26,195,001	61,306,490
1935.....	35	18,121	13,206,265	1,876,331	33,689,873	23,812,460	59,378,664
1936.....	35	17,910	14,218,231	1,955,949	37,042,911	26,636,505	65,635,365
1937.....	36	19,160	16,350,956	2,069,230	42,063,654	27,980,994	72,113,878
1938.....	37	18,049	14,639,317	1,981,861	29,902,346	25,171,408	57,055,615
1939.....	36	19,723	16,733,206	2,578,193	35,527,356	32,279,911	70,385,460
1940.....	37	23,616	23,110,839	3,111,019	53,958,165	46,320,684	103,389,868
1941.....	39	26,375	27,178,142	2,997,845	69,284,679	56,138,488	128,421,012
1942.....	40	25,796	29,304,427	3,238,546	80,629,998	58,030,976	141,899,520
1943.....	40	23,526	28,146,211	3,095,541	80,663,290	43,121,043	126,879,874
1944.....	41	21,900	27,865,543	3,159,409	66,948,167	46,599,735	116,707,311
1945.....	41	21,646	28,020,333	3,027,647	66,528,980	45,126,175	114,682,802
1946.....	41	20,662	29,090,343	2,859,753	62,495,630	44,473,067	109,828,450

See footnotes at end of table.

TABLE 12. Principal Statistics, 1928 to 1957 - Concluded

Year and province	Estab- lish- ments	Em- ployees	Salaries and wages	Cost at factory of fuel and electricity	Cost at factory of materials used	Value added by manufacture	Gross value of production <sup>1</sup>
	number			dollars			
1947 .....	45	24,089	35,444,413	3,212,283	99,599,159	55,460,989	158,272,431
1948 .....	47	24,813	45,955,981	3,638,827	119,738,802	80,069,272	203,446,901
1949 .....	53	25,178	49,363,696	3,626,212	124,685,279	83,063,026	211,384,517
1950 .....	51	26,967	55,220,043	4,238,517	157,835,813	95,309,562	257,383,892
1951 .....	54	27,632	58,734,833	4,049,203	172,443,466	97,158,451	273,651,120
1952 .....	57	22,969	53,705,770	3,952,725	143,584,722	78,954,978	226,492,425
1953 .....	54	23,178	55,036,540	3,977,209	132,917,545	73,326,204	210,220,958
1954 .....	50	19,865	49,447,295	3,719,258	119,204,720	70,729,737	194,691,131
1955 .....	50	21,537	56,411,050	4,083,766	149,561,429	77,291,220	229,684,041
1956							
Canada .....	50	21,939	59,458,812	4,224,024	144,017,345	87,365,325	236,360,054
Quebec .....	21	14,133	38,302,322	2,796,455	101,498,550	55,896,351	159,904,697
Other provinces <sup>3</sup> .....	29	7,806	21,156,490	1,427,569	42,518,795	31,468,974	76,455,357
1957							
Canada .....	51	21,131	57,252,095	4,462,797	129,868,827	86,853,081	218,903,437
Quebec .....	21	13,768	36,968,661	2,942,117	92,234,469	55,501,186	150,304,074
Other provinces <sup>4</sup> .....	30	7,363	20,283,434	1,520,680	37,634,358	31,351,895	68,599,363

<sup>1</sup> Beginning with 1953 the value of factory shipments has been collected instead of the gross value of production.

<sup>2</sup> Includes oilcloths and linoleums.

<sup>3</sup> Other provinces include: Ontario, 26 establishments; New Brunswick, 1 establishment; Nova Scotia, 1 establishment; British Columbia, 1 establishment.

<sup>4</sup> Other provinces include: Ontario, 26 establishments; New Brunswick, 2 establishments; Nova Scotia, 1 establishment; British Columbia, 1 establishment. Because of insufficient inventory data in 1953, this figure has been calculated from value of factory shipments and is, therefore, only approximate to true "Value added by manufacture".

TABLE 13. Comparison of Principal Statistics, 1956 and 1957

Item	1956	1957	+ Increase - Decrease
Establishments reporting .....	50	51	+ 1
Supervisory and office employees:			
Total .....	3,253	3,225	- 28
Male .....	2,122	2,087	- 35
Female .....	1,131	1,138	+ 7
Total salaries .....	\$ 13,193,627	13,281,610	+ 87,983
Production workers:			
Monthly average .....	18,686	17,906	- 780
Male .....	12,186	11,798	- 388
Female .....	6,500	6,108	- 392
Total wages .....	\$ 46,265,185	43,970,485	- 2,294,700
Cost of fuel and electricity .....	\$ 4,224,024	4,462,797	+ 238,773
Cost of materials used .....	\$ 144,017,345	129,868,827	- 14,148,518
Value of factory shipments .....	\$ 236,360,054	218,903,437	- 17,456,617



TABLE 14. Inventories,<sup>1</sup> 1957

	Raw materials and supplies	Goods in process	Finished goods of own manufacture	Total
	dollars			
Opening: <sup>2</sup>				
Quebec .....	11,742,913	9,984,897	19,887,623	41,615,433
Ontario .....	5,247,948	3,941,953	7,574,586	16,764,487
Other provinces .....	426,014	163,150	334,087	923,251
<b>Canada .....</b>	<b>17,416,875</b>	<b>14,090,000</b>	<b>27,796,296</b>	<b>59,303,171</b>
Closing:				
Quebec .....	10,704,734	9,131,631	21,114,587	40,950,952
Ontario .....	5,198,202	4,523,218	8,718,238	18,439,658
Other provinces .....	1,052,678	206,007	473,883	1,732,568
<b>Canada .....</b>	<b>16,955,614</b>	<b>13,860,856</b>	<b>30,306,708</b>	<b>61,123,178</b>

<sup>1</sup> Book value of all manufacturing inventories held at plant and plant warehouses.

<sup>2</sup> Where the opening inventory for 1957 differs from the closing inventory published for 1956 it is because of the inclusion of new firms and the removal of figures for firms which did not operate during 1957.

TABLE 15A. Factory Shipments Made by the Cotton Yarn and Cloth Industry, 1957

Principal products	Quantity		Selling value at factory
	pounds	lineal yards	\$
Broadwoven fabrics:			
All cotton:			
Grey <sup>1</sup> .....	71,867,840	200,079,297	49,910,435
Bleached .....	11,903,071	38,270,542	12,459,318
Piece dyed .....	22,119,899	70,727,389	23,953,290
Printed and painted .....	29,727,618	90,507,537	32,043,981
Yarn and stock dyed .....			
Upholstery and tapestry fabrics (except all cotton) .....	2,756,236	1,979,207	5,321,727
All other fabrics .....	927,564	1,036,840	1,252,850
<b>Total .....</b>	<b>139,302,228</b>	<b>402,600,812</b>	<b>124,941,601</b>
Woven goods:			
Tire fabrics .....	lb.	27,869,198	24,520,171
Quilts, bedspreads, etc.:			
All cotton .....	doz.	27,258	999,990
Other .....	"	—	—
Pillowslips and sheets .....	—	—	7,343,148
Towels:			
Terry .....	doz.	956,010	4,363,554
Plain .....	"	102,743	134,651
Huck .....	"	216,052	531,639
Terry face cloths .....	"	778,984	762,358
Other terry woven goods .....	—	—	87,276
Towelling <sup>2</sup> .....	yd.	1,831,049	697,804
Blankets, except crib:			
All cotton and synthetic blends .....	pr.	2,001,082	7,755,629
Blankets, crib .....	"	791,001	1,510,697
Other woven goods .....	—	—	451,969
<b>Total woven goods .....</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>174,100,487</b>

See footnotes at end of table.

TABLE 15A. Factory Shipments Made by the Cotton Yarn and Cloth Industry, 1957 - Concluded

Principal products	Quantity	Selling value at factory
		\$
Yarns spun for sale:		
All cotton:		
Grey, knitting .....	lb. 15,296,220	11,895,132
" other singles .....	" 11,777,820	7,204,997
" other plied .....	" 9,278,935	6,448,816
Bleached, knitting .....	" 569,033	568,327
" other .....	" 195,124	192,574
Coloured, knitting .....	" 1,525,860	1,345,316
" other .....	" 1,379,522	1,290,998
All other .....	" 256,957	662,406
Cotton and wool mixed:		
Grey .....	" 380,465	371,398
Bleached and coloured .....	" 43,941	66,428
Spun rayon .....	" 595,152	434,743
Mixtures with spun rayon .....	" 2,155,407	1,780,826
All other yarns .....	" 1,195,688	1,806,307
Wrapping twine .....	" 2,769,418	1,899,756
Other twines, lines, rope and cordage .....	" 2,078,648	1,547,875
Cotton waste sold .....	" 22,964,513	2,155,643
All other products .....	—	4,687,000
Custom-processing receipts .....	—	444,408
<b>Total factory shipments .....</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>218,903,437</b>

<sup>1</sup> It should be noted that in 1957 a total of 118,843,684 yards of this grey cotton went to other mills for further processing.

<sup>2</sup> See footnote 2 Table 15B.

TABLE 15B. Supplementary Breakdown, by Constructions, of Broadwoven Cotton Fabrics, 1957<sup>1</sup>

Item	Net yardage	Item	Net yardage
1. Corduroy .....	3,643,747	12. Flannels and flannelettes (napped) ....	37,115,857
2. Bedsheeting .....	11,645,104	13. Cottonade, pants covers .....	21,329,327
3. Pillow cotton .....		14. Chambray, shirting covers .....	
4. Towelling <sup>2</sup> .....	105,173,181	15. Yarn dyed ticking .....	
5. Fine yarn fabrics (chiefly combed) .....		16. Other yarn dyed .....	
6. Print cloth types .....	4,942,716	17. Drapery and slip cover fabrics .....	
7. Ounce ducks .....		18. Upholstery fabrics .....	280,741,081 <sup>3</sup>
8. All other ducks and allied fabrics .....	10,643,268	19. Tobacco and cheese cloth .....	
9. Coarse goods and industrial sheetings .....	45,590,007	20. Other carded yarn fabrics .....	
10. Drills and twills .....	40,657,874	<b>Total .....</b>	
11. Denim .....			

<sup>1</sup> Includes grey bleached, printed and painted, piece dyed and stock dyed fabrics less duplicating figures of 118,843,684 yards. See Table 15A.

<sup>2</sup> In addition to the towelling reported under Broadwoven Fabrics there was \$697,804 worth of towelling reported under other woven goods. Total factory shipments of towelling amounted to 8,430,960 yards.

<sup>3</sup> Of this total, 14,521,800 yards were produced from imported grey fabrics.

TABLE 16. Total Yarns Spun, 1957

	Pounds			
	Under 20's	20's to 39's	40's to 59's	60's and finer
All cotton .....	91,683,870	50,744,555	4,496,288	76,424
Spun rayon (including spun rayon mixtures) .....	5,791,150	2,968,701	32,399	—
All other .....	1,601,007	1,815,609	9,946	—
<b>Total .....</b>	<b>99,076,027</b>	<b>55,528,865</b>	<b>4,538,633</b>	<b>76,424</b>

**Note:** Includes yarn spun for sale as given in Table 15A and yarn spun for use in the establishment reporting, or as custom work.

TABLE 17. Materials Used, 1957

Principal materials		Quantity	Cost value at factory
			\$
Fibres:			
Cotton raw .....	lb.	168,402,757	45,037,089
Cotton waste .....	"	10,011,644	1,820,286
Wool, raw, wool-tops, waste, etc. ....	"	512,883	810,205
Rayon staple fibre .....	"	6,711,595	1,788,347
All other fibres .....	"	770,080	729,921
Yarns, Canadian, not made by plant reporting:			
All cotton:			
Grey .....	"	8,015,050	4,654,553
Coloured .....	"	146,604	143,594
Bleached .....	"	125,227	88,728
Mercerized .....	"	16,984	22,460
Synthetic (continuous filament) .....	"	24,702,650	19,327,150
Spun rayon (including spun rayon mixtures) .....	"	1,075,377	753,311
Other .....	"	1,139,350	1,142,951
Yarns, imported:			
Grey cotton .....	"	322,204	654,477
Bleached, mercerized and coloured cotton .....	"		
Synthetic (continuous filament) .....	"	2,991,743	1,950,465
Other yarns .....	"	159,300	181,018
Fabrics, Canadian, not made by plant reporting:			
All cotton, grey .....	lb.	34,968,444	27,345,249
Other .....	yd.	118,843,684	
		—	1,366,417
Fabrics, imported:			
All cotton, grey .....	lb.	4,555,872	3,323,866
Other .....	yd.	14,521,800	
		—	912,227
Rubber yarn (bare and covered) .....	—	—	123,030
Thread .....	—		
Starch and sizing materials .....	lb.	13,195,691	1,215,905
Chemicals, dyestuffs and oils .....	—	—	5,022,178
Spools, tubes and cones of paper .....	—	—	327,838
All other materials and supplies <sup>1</sup> .....	—	—	8,260,812
Processing and finishing by other mills .....	—	—	844,182
Packing and shipping materials .....	—	—	2,022,568
<b>Total</b> .....	—	—	<b>129,868,827</b>

<sup>1</sup> Includes operating, maintenance and repair supplies.

TABLE 18. Employees and their Earnings, by Provinces, 1956 and 1957

	Employees					Earnings		
	Supervisory and office employees		Production workers		Total	Supervisory and office employees	Production workers	Total
	Male	Female	Male	Female				
1956	number					dollars		
Quebec .....	1,495	787	8,252	3,599	14,133	9,207,888	29,094,434	38,302,322
Ontario .....	618	337	3,646	2,734	7,335	3,916,112	16,161,041	20,077,153
Other provinces <sup>1</sup> .....	9	7	288	167	471	69,627	1,009,710	1,079,337
Canada .....	2,122	1,131	12,186	6,500	21,939	13,193,627	46,265,185	59,458,812
1957								
Quebec .....	1,472	788	8,054	3,454	13,768	9,319,888	27,648,773	36,968,661
Ontario .....	600	341	3,418	2,472	6,831	3,859,558	15,107,030	18,966,588
Other provinces <sup>2</sup> .....	15	9	326	182	532	102,164	1,214,682	1,316,846
Canada .....	2,087	1,138	11,798	6,108	21,131	13,281,610	43,970,485	57,252,095

<sup>1</sup> Includes one establishment in Nova Scotia, one in New Brunswick, and one in British Columbia.<sup>2</sup> Includes one establishment in Nova Scotia, two in New Brunswick, and one in British Columbia.



TABLE 19. Monthly Employment of Production Workers, 1956 and 1957

	1956			1957		
	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total
	number					
January .....	12,602	6,809	19,411	12,566	6,538	19,104
February .....	12,694	6,710	19,404	12,513	6,441	18,954
March .....	12,510	6,643	19,153	12,289	6,281	18,570
April .....	11,514	6,254	17,768	12,067	6,260	18,327
May .....	8,348	5,252	13,600	11,798	5,809	17,607
June .....	12,554	6,630	19,184	11,658	5,943	17,601
July .....	12,240	6,481	18,721	11,634	5,924	17,558
August .....	12,508	6,682	19,190	11,600	6,063	17,663
September .....	12,497	6,700	19,197	11,586	6,054	17,640
October .....	12,655	6,617	19,272	11,474	6,125	17,599
November .....	12,727	6,785	19,512	11,391	6,059	17,450
December .....	12,392	6,418	18,810	10,982	5,782	16,764
Monthly average .....	12,186	6,500	18,686	11,798	6,108	17,906

TABLE 20. Machinery, Equipment and Spinning Hours, 1957

	Number	
Cards in place .....	4,731	
Combers .....	92	
Spindles in place:		
Spinning (frame) .....	939,456	
Spinning (mule) .....	2,520	
Twisting and doubling .....	125,033	
	Automatic	Non-automatic
	number	
Looms in place:		
From 28 to 32 inches wide .....	401	50
" 33 to 36 .....	462	2
" 37 to 41 .....	6,346	31
" 42 to 46 .....	3,648	9
" 47 to 68 .....	1,880	130
" 69 to 90 .....	2,126	51
More than 90 .....	303	13
Total looms in place .....	15,166	286
	Number	
Narrow fabric looms .....	831	
Jacquard machines in place on above looms .....	506	
Dobbies in place on above looms .....	810	
Possible spinning spindle hours for the year, estimated on a normal single shift basis:		
Mule .....	4,898,880	
Frame .....	1,835,024,168	
Actual spinning spindle hours during the year:		
Mule .....	2,970,370	
Frame .....	3,756,190,546	

## SECTION 3. THE COTTON THREAD INDUSTRY, 1957

The cotton thread industry is confined to the provinces of Ontario and Quebec. In 1957 there were 4 establishments in the first province and 8 in the second for a total of 12, one more than, the year before.

Factory shipments by the industry had a value f.o.b. factory of \$10,729,590 a figure 2.0 per cent above the \$10,521,041 worth of products shipped in 1956. Employment was somewhat lower than a year earlier, 896 compared with 955, with salary and wage payments decreasing to \$2,370,642 from \$2,415,571. The cost of materials used in manufac-

ture rose to \$5,691,064 in 1957 from \$5,554,485 in 1956.

Thread is the only significant product in the industry and accounts for practically all the output. Factory shipments of this commodity were valued at \$10,646,266 in 1957 compared with the \$10,442,476 worth produced in 1956.

Cotton and synthetic yarns are the principal materials used. In 1957, 3,228,693 pounds costing \$4,745,044 were consumed as against 3,383,392 pounds at a cost of \$4,688,776 in the previous year.

TABLE 21. Principal Statistics, 1928 to 1957

Year	Estab- lish- ments	Em- ployees	Salaries and wages	Cost at factory of fuel and electricity	Cost at factory of materials used	Value added by manufacture	Gross value of production <sup>1</sup>
	number				dollars		
1928 .....	5	752	688,355	57,836	1,969,340	2,437,805	4,464,981
1929 .....	6	780	689,239	64,415	2,025,955	2,231,214	4,321,584
1930 .....	7	696	638,915	57,379	1,577,661	2,181,828	3,816,868
1932 .....	5	648	596,037	49,720	1,110,383	2,026,421	3,186,524
1934 .....	5	613	635,849	61,756	1,545,885	2,201,767	3,809,408
1936 .....	5	774	739,227	73,378	1,502,341	1,835,489	3,411,208
1937 .....	5	780	758,828	83,103	1,731,015	2,011,104	3,825,222
1938 .....	5	748	725,555	69,961	1,515,279	1,936,056	3,521,296
1939 .....	6	760	748,842	69,537	1,550,530	1,937,838	3,557,905
1940 .....	5	848	867,452	82,863	2,259,283	2,379,156	4,721,302
1942 .....	7	933	1,099,682	89,867	3,172,384	2,919,927	6,182,178
1943 .....	7	970	1,129,598	98,714	3,345,189	2,888,622	6,332,525
1945 .....	7	903	1,103,985	79,407	3,363,305	2,136,826	5,579,538
1946 .....	7	927	1,144,283	76,343	3,460,966	2,405,268	5,942,577
1947 .....	7	956	1,337,635	78,492	4,164,635	2,785,250	7,028,377
1948 .....	6	1,036	1,653,033	85,467	5,142,587	3,678,651	8,906,705
1949 .....	6	883	1,551,421	94,388	5,325,619	3,633,627	9,053,634
1950 .....	6	831	1,634,204	102,836	5,084,454	5,387,351	10,574,641
1951 .....	8	864	1,892,580	101,455	5,745,017	5,324,936	11,171,408
1952 .....	11	838	1,929,352	92,594	5,019,293	4,304,099	9,415,986
1953 .....	13	902	2,144,435	97,155	4,947,687	5,184,901 <sup>2</sup>	10,229,743
1954 .....	14	867	2,155,673	98,837	4,669,465	4,498,973	9,166,618
1955 .....	11	939	2,274,593	99,120	5,098,589	4,974,189	9,861,986
1956 .....	11	955	2,415,571	136,164	5,554,485	5,383,647	10,521,041
1957 .....	12	896	2,370,642	133,619	5,691,064	4,543,661	10,729,590

<sup>1</sup> Beginning with 1953 the value of factory shipments has been collected instead of the gross value of production.

<sup>2</sup> Because of insufficient inventory data in 1953, this figure has been calculated from value of factory shipments and is, therefore, only an approximation to true "value added by manufacture." 4

**Note:** Profits or losses cannot be estimated from Census figures as no data are collected for certain expense items such as interest, rent, depreciation, taxes, insurance, advertising, etc.

TABLE 22. Inventories,<sup>1</sup> 1957

	Raw materials and supplies	Goods in process	Finished goods of own manufacture	Total
			dollars	
Opening: <sup>2</sup>				
Quebec .....	1,521,330	1,175,421	783,201	3,479,952
Ontario .....	242,408	46,622	158,182	447,212
<b>Canada .....</b>	<b>1,763,738</b>	<b>1,222,043</b>	<b>941,383</b>	<b>3,927,164</b>
Closing:				
Quebec .....	2,041,802	460,563	1,167,693	3,670,058
Ontario .....	272,504	33,166	140,758	446,428
<b>Canada .....</b>	<b>2,314,306</b>	<b>493,729</b>	<b>1,308,451</b>	<b>4,116,486</b>

<sup>1</sup> Book value of all manufacturing inventories held at plant and plant warehouses.

<sup>2</sup> The opening inventory for 1957 differs from the closing inventory published for 1956 because of the inclusion of new firms and the removal of figures for firms which did not operate during 1957.

TABLE 23. Comparison of Principal Statistics, 1956 and 1957

Items		1956	1957	+Increase -Decrease
Establishments reporting	No.	11	12	+ 1
Supervisory and office employees				
Total	"	229	229	-
Male	"	137	133	- 4
Female	"	92	96	+ 4
Total salaries	\$	897,588	922,944	+ 25,356
Production workers				
Monthly average	No.	726	667	- 59
Male	"	189	195	+ 6
Female	"	537	472	- 65
Total wages	\$	1,517,983	1,447,698	- 70,285
Cost of fuel and electricity	\$	136,164	133,619	- 2,545
Cost of materials used	\$	5,554,485	5,691,064	+136,579
Value of factory shipments	\$	10,521,041	10,729,590	+208,549

TABLE 24. Employees and their Earnings, by Provinces, 1956 and 1957

	Employees					Earnings		
	Supervisory and office employees		Production workers		Total	Supervisory and office employees	Production workers	Total
	Male	Female	Male	Female				
1956	number					dollars		
Quebec .....	117	82	158	471	828	759,770	1,259,519	2,019,289
Ontario .....	20	10	31	66	127	137,818	258,464	396,282
Canada .....	137	92	189	537	955	897,588	1,517,983	2,415,571
1957								
Quebec .....	109	86	162	406	763	778,075	1,211,765	1,989,840
Ontario .....	24	10	33	66	133	144,869	235,933	380,802
Canada .....	133	96	195	472	896	922,944	1,447,698	2,370,642

TABLE 25. Monthly Employment of Production Workers, 1956 and 1957

	1956			1957		
	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total
	number					
January	190	551	741	202	531	733
February	197	541	738	198	524	722
March	193	534	727	199	514	713
April	189	532	721	200	497	697
May	186	539	725	198	478	676
June	185	553	738	196	449	645
July	178	541	719	188	445	633
August	180	543	723	192	443	635
September	190	538	728	195	447	642
October	191	528	719	194	455	649
November	195	526	721	189	445	634
December	193	519	712	177	430	607
Monthly average	189	537	726	195	472	667



## SECTION 4. MISCELLANEOUS COTTON GOODS INDUSTRY, 1957

Factory shipments by this third member of the cotton group of industries in 1957 had a value f.o.b. plant of \$9,346,805, an increase of 7.6 per cent over the \$8,689,181 worth of goods shipped by the industry in the previous year.

Employment showed a slight increase over the two years from 610 in 1956 to 630 in 1957 and salaries and wages paid increased from \$1,910,312 to \$2,087,865. Materials consumed in manufacture cost \$5,724,259 as against \$5,343,473 in 1956.

The industry was comprised of 14 establishments in 1957, the same as the year before. Seven of these were located in Quebec, 5 in Ontario and 2 in British Columbia. Factory shipments by the Ontario establishments were valued at \$5,653,137 or 60 per cent of the industry's total. They also accounted for 65 per cent of its employment.

Many of the articles produced by this industry cannot be separately specified without divulging information concerning the operation of individual establishments. Batt, batting and wadding, including

automobile batts, with shipments valued at \$4,526,660 was the most important commodity. Cotton felt which was shipped to the value of \$1,218,120, ranked second in importance. Shipments of waste cotton and flock amounted to \$1,188,805 and of wool and other waste to \$403,329. The balance was made up of such items as jute and jute padding, cotton yarn, sisal padding, wipers and rags, and a number of miscellaneous products.

Of the materials used, cotton waste amounted to 30,704,841 pounds valued at \$2,274,576. Cotton and wool waste mixed was consumed to the extent of 10,453,417 pounds valued at \$677,381. Cotton linters consumed were valued at \$331,296 and rags, clippings, millends, etc. at \$200,455. Other materials used consisted of burlap, cheese cloth, felt sisal, chemicals, etc.

Seven of the fifteen establishments, each with factory shipments in excess of \$500,000, accounted for \$8,033,768 or 86 per cent of total shipments and with 536 employees for 88 per cent of total employment in the industry varied from a low of 498 wage-earners in September to a high of 602 in January.

TABLE 26. Principal Statistics, 1926 to 1957

Year and province	Estab- lish- ments	Em- ployees	Salaries and wages	Cost at factory of fuel and electricity	Cost at factory of materials used	Value added by manufacture	Gross value of production <sup>1</sup>
	number			dollars			
1926 .....	16	323	280,982	14,816	985,746	523,544	1,524,106
1927 .....	18	389	316,157	13,487	1,099,234	584,552	1,697,273
1928 .....	21	460	364,915	16,138	1,231,922	765,014	2,013,074
1929 .....	23	517	472,976	19,521	1,261,764	878,283	2,159,568
1930 .....	22	439	394,181	14,189	943,511	690,724	1,648,424
1931 .....	34	796	661,608	29,512	1,379,166	1,126,409	2,535,087
1932 .....	36	751	560,679	26,856	1,022,608	929,897	1,979,361
1933 .....	41	804	547,535	24,231	1,230,342	920,704	2,175,277
1934 .....	41	898	622,401	26,064	1,602,028	1,148,179	2,776,271
1935 .....	44	988	764,972	30,541	1,707,133	1,394,968	3,132,642
1936 .....	45	1,105	860,857	36,372	2,075,735	1,615,950	3,728,057
1937 .....	48	1,225	942,852	34,680	2,389,533	1,893,157	4,317,370
1938 .....	45	1,172	922,338	31,649	2,173,819	1,621,888	3,827,356
1939 .....	46	1,330	1,075,292	36,121	2,530,828	1,949,373	4,516,322
1940 .....	45	994	781,485	12,064	2,544,848	1,373,855	3,930,767
1941 .....	52	1,623	1,424,719	28,936	4,529,384	2,512,130	7,070,450
1942 .....	75	1,926	1,772,177	32,158	5,648,558	3,108,200	8,788,916
1943 .....	81	1,818	1,884,722	33,032	5,204,156	3,449,441	8,686,629
1944 .....	85	1,863	2,005,786	42,382	5,373,811	3,500,855	8,917,048
1945 .....	95	2,207	2,473,751	40,414	6,481,509	4,493,445	11,015,368

See footnotes at end of table.

TABLE 26. Principal Statistics, 1926 to 1957—Concluded

Year and province	Estab- lish- ments	Em- ployees	Salaries and wages	Cost at factory of fuel and electricity	Cost at factory of materials used	Value added by manufacture	Gross value of production <sup>1</sup>
	number			dollars			
1946 .....	116	2,528	3,085,370	54,406	9,591,190	5,860,162	15,505,758
1947 .....	124	2,368	3,192,112	49,612	9,208,119	5,958,309	15,216,040
1948 .....	121	2,436	3,611,628	60,675	9,556,144	5,922,408	15,539,227
1949 <sup>2</sup> .....	10	600	1,391,039	85,560	4,321,310	2,406,769	6,813,639
1950 <sup>2</sup> .....	10	632	1,627,210	102,322	5,441,006	3,093,536	8,636,864
1951 <sup>2</sup> .....	13	695	1,922,192	121,930	8,342,900	3,997,727	12,462,557
1952 <sup>2</sup> .....	13	665	1,944,529	131,617	6,772,181	3,584,881 <sup>3</sup>	10,488,679
1953 <sup>2</sup> .....	13	728	2,115,561	141,816	6,437,111	4,158,846 <sup>3</sup>	10,737,773
1954 <sup>2</sup> .....	15	627	1,949,775	146,879	4,507,793	2,919,598	7,556,873
1955 <sup>2</sup> .....	15	622	1,800,369	172,302	5,042,036	3,286,848	8,499,301
1956 <sup>2</sup>							
Canada .....	14	610	1,910,312	169,682	5,343,473	3,322,504	8,689,181
Ontario .....	5	405	1,286,471	86,946	3,393,524	2,069,123	5,487,222
Quebec .....	9	205	623,841	82,736	1,949,949	1,253,381	3,201,959
British Columbia .....							
1957 <sup>2</sup>							
Canada .....	14	630	2,087,865	148,320	5,724,259	3,405,085	9,346,805
Ontario .....	5	407	1,398,250	78,609	3,426,728	2,097,820	5,653,137
Quebec .....	9	223	689,615	69,711	2,297,531	1,307,265	3,693,668
British Columbia.....							

<sup>1</sup> Beginning with 1952 the value of factory shipments has been collected instead of gross value of production.

<sup>2</sup> In 1949 the Miscellaneous Cotton Goods Industry was reconstituted in accordance with the Standard Industrial Classification adopted in that year. The new Industry is not comparable with the old.

<sup>3</sup> Because of insufficient inventory data in 1952 and 1953, these figures have been calculated from value of factory shipments and are, therefore, only approximations to true "Value added by manufacture".

TABLE 27. Inventories,<sup>1</sup> 1957

	Raw materials and supplies	Goods in process	Finished goods of own manufacture	Total
	dollars			
Opening: <sup>2</sup>				
Ontario .....	1,084,933	54,126	208,418	1,347,477
Quebec .....	187,448	55,543	129,088	372,079
British Columbia .....				
Canada .....	1,272,381	109,669	337,506	1,719,556
Closing:				
Ontario .....	936,014	36,070	176,494	1,148,578
Quebec .....	195,683	43,647	121,823	361,153
British Columbia .....				
Canada .....	1,131,697	79,717	298,317	1,509,731

<sup>1</sup> Book value of all manufacturing inventories held at plant and plant warehouses.

<sup>2</sup> The opening inventories for 1957 differ slightly from the closing inventories previously published for 1956. This is due to adjustments after stocktaking as the firms concerned have not changed from 1956 to 1957.

TABLE 28. Employees and their Earnings, by Provinces, 1956 and 1957

	Employees					Earnings			
	Supervisory and office employees		Production workers		Total	Supervisory and office employees	Production workers	Total	
	Male	Female	Male	Female					
1956	number					dollars			
Ontario.....	41	11	288	65	405	283,635	1,002,836	1,286,471	
Quebec.....	}	25	6	157	17	205	136,225	487,616	623,841
British Columbia .....									
Canada.....	66	17	445	82	610	419,860	1,490,452	1,910,312	
1957									
Ontario.....	}	46	11	284	66	407	355,346	1,042,904	1,398,250
Quebec.....		22	5	180	16	223	152,088	537,527	689,615
British Columbia .....									
Canada.....	68	16	464	82	630	507,434	1,580,431	2,087,865	

TABLE 29. Monthly Employment of Production Workers 1956 and 1957

	1956			1957		
	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total
	number					
January .....	402	81	483	520	82	602
February.....	410	83	493	474	87	561
March .....	431	68	499	483	88	571
April.....	455	86	541	484	90	574
May .....	446	83	529	469	83	552
June .....	414	75	489	478	80	558
July.....	426	79	505	434	75	509
August .....	421	72	493	431	78	509
September.....	448	86	534	420	78	498
October.....	505	88	593	434	82	516
November.....	495	94	589	472	83	555
December .....	497	89	586	461	81	542
<b>Monthly average .....</b>	<b>445</b>	<b>82</b>	<b>527</b>	<b>464</b>	<b>82</b>	<b>546</b>

TABLE 30. Principal Statistics of the Miscellaneous Cotton Goods Industry, Grouped According to the Size of Establishments, 1956 and 1957

Establishments with factory shipments of	Estab-lish-ments	Employees	Salaries and wages	Cost of materials used	Value of factory shipments
<b>1956</b>	number		dollars		
Under \$25,000 .....	1	78	220,617	693,979	1,205,294
\$50,000 - \$99,999 .....	1				
\$100,000 - \$499,999 .....	5				
\$500,000 - \$999,999 .....	5	532	1,689,695	4,649,494	7,483,887
\$1,000,000 and over.....	2				
<b>Total.....</b>	<b>14</b>	<b>610</b>	<b>1,910,312</b>	<b>5,343,473</b>	<b>8,689,181</b>
<b>1957</b>	number		dollars		
Under \$25,000 .....	1	94	265,004	742,704	1,313,037
\$50,000 - \$99,999 .....	1				
\$100,000 - \$499,999 .....	5				
\$500,000 - \$999,999 .....	4	179	560,372	1,908,418	2,857,973
\$1,000,000 and over.....	3	357	1,262,489	3,073,137	5,175,795
<b>Total.....</b>	<b>14</b>	<b>630</b>	<b>2,087,865</b>	<b>5,724,259</b>	<b>9,346,805</b>



## List of Firms in the Cotton Yarn and Cloth Industry, 1957

Name	Address
<b>Nova Scotia:</b>	
Cosmos Imperial Mills Limited .....	Water Street, Yarmouth
<b>New Brunswick:</b>	
Cornwall & York Cotton mills Co. Ltd. ....	Albion Street, Saint John
Marysville Mills (Div. of the Hamilton Cotton Co. Ltd.) .....	Marysville
<b>Quebec:</b>	
Au Terroir Enr. ....	2495 St. Joseph Street, St. Hyacinthe
Canadian Corduroy Limited .....	St. Hyacinthe
Dominion Textile Co. Ltd., (Cotton Mills) .....	Magog
Dominion Textile Co. Ltd., (Print Works) .....	Magog
Dominion Textile Company, Ltd. ....	Montmorency Village
Dominion Textile Company, Ltd., (Merchants Branch) .....	3970 St. Ambroise Street, Montreal
Dominion Textile Company, Ltd., (Mount Royal Branch) .....	5524 St. Patrick Street, Montreal
Dominion Textile Company Ltd., (St. Anns Branch) .....	2618 Notre-Dame Street, E., Montreal
Dominion Textile Company, Ltd., (Sherbrooke Branch) .....	Sherbrooke
Dominion Textile Company, Ltd. ....	575 des Ecoles St., Drummondville
Dufresne Yarns Limited .....	401 Marlen Ave., Montreal
Esmond Mills, Ltd., The .....	225 St Charles Street, S., Granby
Goodyear Cotton Co. of Canada, Ltd. ....	St. Hyacinthe
Halifax Corduroy Ltd. ....	Lachine
Montreal Cottons, Ltd., The .....	Dufferin Road, Valleyfield
Olympia Corduroy Limited .....	343 Notre-Dame Street, E., Montreal
Rubyco Mills Ltd. ....	3340 Notre-Dame Street, E., Montreal
Wabasso Cotton Co. Ltd. ....	6th Ave., Grand'Mère
Wabasso Cotton Company, Ltd. ....	Shawinigan Falls
Wabasso Cotton Company, Ltd., (Mercerising Division) .....	768 St. Maurice St., Three Rivers
Wabasso Cotton Company, Ltd. ....	768 St. Maurice St., Three Rivers
<b>Ontario:</b>	
Aberfoyle Mfg. Co. of Canada, Ltd. ....	Guelph
Avalon Fabrics Ltd. ....	500 Ontario St., Stratford
Burnham & Burnham .....	Box 228, Jordan
Burrows' Textile Co. Ltd. ....	47 Neeve St., Guelph
Caldwell Linen Mills Limited .....	Iroquois
Canadian Cottons, Ltd. (Canada Mill) .....	Cornwall
Canadian Cottons, Ltd. (Dundas Mill) .....	Cornwall
Canadian Cottons, Ltd. (Ontario Mill) .....	429 James Street, N., Hamilton
Cosmos Imperial Mills, Ltd. ....	Sherman Ave, N., Hamilton
Curl Brothers Textiles (Canada) .....	334 Lauder Avenue, Toronto
Dominion Fabrics, Ltd. ....	Dunnville
Dominion Rubber Co. Ltd., (Textile Division) .....	Kitchener
Dominion Yarns Limited .....	Welland
Firestone Textiles Ltd. ....	Woodstock
Glendale Spinning Mills, Ltd. ....	Glendale Ave., Hamilton
Grand Valley Textiles, Ltd. ....	485 Dundas St., Galt
Hamilton Cotton Co. Ltd., The .....	Dundas
Hamilton Cotton Co. Ltd., The .....	304 Mary Street N., Hamilton
La France Textiles Ltd. ....	Woodstock
Lancaster Weaving Mills, Ltd. ....	Kitchener
Monarch Knitting Co. Ltd., The (Spinning Division) .....	Ajax
Robinson Cotton Mills Ltd. ....	Woodbridge
Stauffer-Dobbie, Ltd. ....	Water Street North, Galt
Talbot and Talbot .....	49 Eugene St., Toronto
Trent Cotton Company, Ltd. ....	Trenton
Woods Manufacturing Co. Ltd., (Empire Cotton Division) .....	Welland
<b>British Columbia:</b>	
Lulu Island Textile Ltd. ....	930 Railway Ave., Richmond

## List of Firms in the Cotton Thread Industry, 1957

Name	Address
<b>Quebec:</b>	
Alba Threads Limited .....	8600A de l'Epée Ave., Montreal
Canadian Sewing Supply Ltd. ....	400 Atlantic Ave., Montreal
Canadian Spool Cotton Company, The .....	421 Pie IX Blvd., Montreal
Kay Thread Co., Ltd. ....	7245 Alexandra St., Montreal
Marlen Threads Limited .....	222 Mount Royal E., Montreal
National Thread Limited, The .....	370-10th Ave., Sherbrooke
Perfect Thread Co., Ltd. ....	8031 18th Ave., Ville St. Michel
Thread Converters Ltd. ....	1485 Bleury St., Montreal
<b>Ontario:</b>	
Bell Thread Company, Ltd., The .....	148 Sanford Ave. N., Hamilton
Eaton, The T., Company, Ltd. ....	Toronto
Gibraltar Thread Works .....	191 John St., Toronto
Supreme Thread Co. ....	27 St. Patrick St., Toronto

## List of Firms in the Miscellaneous Cotton Textiles Industry, 1957

Name	Address
<b>Quebec:</b>	
Allied Flock & Felt Inc. ....	5370 Cote St. Paul Rd., Montreal
Dominion Wadding Co. Ltd. ....	120 Vinet St., Montreal
Leigh Textiles (Canada) Limited .....	280 Marien Ave. E., Montreal
London Felt Mfg. Co. Inc. ....	2455 Desautels St., Montreal
London Waste Mfg. Co. Ltd. ....	8350 Jeanne-Mance St., Montreal
Matador Inc. ....	9500 St. Lawrence Blvd., Montreal
Moe Heitner Comforter Mfg. Reg'd .....	3814 St. Lawrence Blvd., Montreal
<b>Ontario:</b>	
Bauers Limited .....	187 King St., S. Waterloo
Dominion Felt Co. ....	41 Shanly St., Toronto
Fibre Products of Canada Ltd. ....	60 Catharine Ave., Brantford
Scythes & Company Ltd. ....	Brown's Ave. & Paton Rd., Toronto
Union Felt Products Ltd. ....	1 Wiltshire Ave., Toronto
<b>British Columbia:</b>	
Upholstery Felt Co. Ltd. ....	133 E. Columbia St., New Westminster
Western Fibres Ltd. ....	915 Cotton Drive, Vancouver







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