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CANADA DEPARTMENT OF TRADE AND COMMERCE DOMINION BUREAU OF STATISTICS CENSUS OF INDUSTRY

REPORT

on the

SILK INDUSTRY

in

CANADA 1926

Published by authority of the Hon. James Malcolm, M. P., Minister of Trade and Commerce

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DEPARTMENT OF THATS AND COMMERCE DOMINION BUREAU OF STATISTICS CENSUS OF INDUSTRY OTTAWA, CANADA

Dominion Statistician: R.H. Coats, B.A., F.S.S.(Hon), F.R.S.C. Chief, Census of Industry: J.C. Macpherson

THE SILK INDUSTRY IN CANADA, 1926

Ottawa, December 1927.- A report is herewith presented on the silk industry in Canada for the calendar year 1926. The total number of establishments in operation rose from 11 in 1925 to 12 in 1926, an increase of 1 establishment - of which 8 were in Quebec and 4 in Ontario.

Principal Statistics

A summary of the principal statistics of the industry compared for the calendar years 1925 and 1926 is shown in Table 1.

Table 1.- Principal Statistics of the Silk Industry for 1925-1926.

		1926	1925
Establishments Capital employed Employees on salaries - male female	No. \$ No. No.	12 10,019,519 131 61	11 9,224,224 114 52
Salaries Employees on wages - (average number) male female Wages	\$ No.	357,808 781 1,450 1,627,192	275,116 552 1,009 1,089,741
Cost of fuel and electricity Power installation - units capacity Cost of materials Gross value of products Net value of products	\$ \$ No. Horse power \$	178,140 4,506 3,283 3,472,965 8,507,153 5,034,188	122,996 4,398 3,022 3,361,035 5,483,363 2,122,328

Other Comparative Statistics

A table showing comparative statistics of the silk industry in Canada indicates the advance made in the industry during the past five years. During that period the number of establishments increased by 71 per cent, capital investments by 117 per cent, employees by 65 per cent, salaries and wages by 60 per cent, materials by 53 per cent and the gross value of products by 82 per cent.

	Comparative Statistics of the Silk Industry in Canada, 1917-1926.					
	Estab-			Salaries	Cest	Value
Year	lish-	Capital	Employees	and	of	of
	ments		1	Wages	Materials	Products
	No.	\$	No.	\$	\$	\$
1917 1918 1919 1920 1921 1922 1923 1924 1925	9 7 8 5 5 7 7 10	2,223,164 2,890,431 3,661,373 4,901,679 4,559,909 4,618,448 4,594,313 5,744,502 9,224,224	824 975 1,294 1,165 932 1,46 1,457 1,210 1,727	392,398 438,695 698,760 817,440 719,845 1,236,130 1,224,036 978,686 1,364,857	837,041 1,436,229 1,975,539 3,438,792 1,890,171 2,267,250 2,677,229 2,486,845 3,361,035	2,372,001 2,451,220 3,317,181 5,376,751 3,536,513 4,675,205 5,044,968 4,381,234 5,483,363
1926	12	10,019,519	2,423	1,985,000	3,472,965	8,507,153

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Production

In reporting production in this industry it has been found necessary to greatly reduce the items of products in order to avoid disclosure of individual statistics regarding these commodities, which will account for the apparently few items of silk manufacture. The cutput of silk and silk goods in Canada during the calendar year 1926 is shown by provinces in Table 11. The total value of all products rose from \$5,483,363 in 1925 to \$8,507,153 in 1926, an increase of \$3,023,790 or over 55 per cent. The province of Quebec with a total output valued at \$3,931,412 accounted for 46.2 per cent and Ontario with \$4,575,741 contributed for 53.8 per cent of the total value of production throughout the Dominion.

Of the twelve mills reporting, two had a total gross value of production under \$200,000 the average output being \$99,545. Four mills reported a total gross value under \$500,000 with an average production per mill of \$357,906, whilst of the remaining six mills, three reported a production exceeding \$500,000,the average per mill being \$628,253 and three others, a gross production exceeding a million dollars, the average per mill being \$1,663,893.

Table 11.	- Production	of Silk and	Silk Goods	by Provin	ces, 1926.

	Can	ada	Onta	rio	Quel	bec
Principal Products	Quantity	Value	Quantity	Value G	Wantity	Value
		\$		\$		\$
Broad silk, silk piec	:e					
goods, etc. Yd		1,960,816	606,770	976,656	599,160	984,160
Silk and artifical						
k yarns & thread Lt	2,435,619	4,552,254	2,127,533	3, 341, 819	308,086	1,210,435
All other products including custom						
work -	_	1,994,083	-	257,266		1,736,817
				-91,-00		and the second second
TOTAL -		8,507,153	_	4,575,741	-	3,931,412
				171711-		J, J) =

THE SILK INDUSTRY IN CANADA, 1926

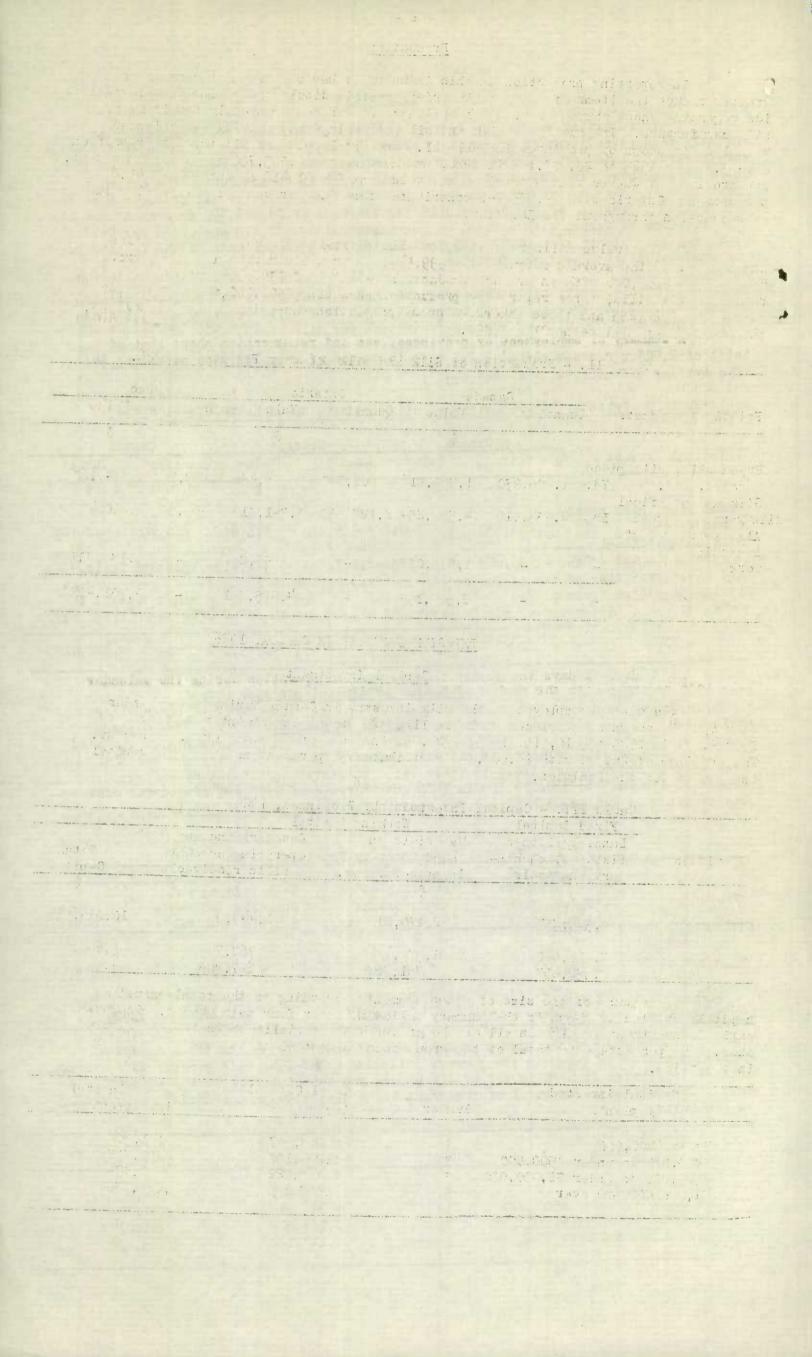
Capital Investment

Tha capital employed in the silk industry in Canada during the calendar year 1926 is shown by provinces in Table 111. The total investment rose from \$9,224,224 in 1925 to \$10,019,519 in 1926, an increase of \$795,295 or 8.6 per cent. The province of Quebec with \$5,607,849 contributed 56 per cent of the total capital investment for the Dominion.

	Table 111 Capita	I Investment by Prov	inces, 1926	
	Fixed Capital	Working Car	bital	
Provinces	Land, buildings fixtures, machin- ery and tools	Materials on hand, Stocks in process, etc.	Cash trading and operating accounts & bills receivable	Total Capital
	\$	\$	\$	\$
Canada	6,399,357	2,170,212	1,449,950	10,019,519
Quebec Ontario	3,466,660 2,932,697	1,378,444 791,768	762,745 687,205	5,607,849

A measure of the size of establishments according to the total amount of capital invested is shown in the summary following under four main groups. The average capital investment is high in all of the groups but especially so in the two middle ones. The percentage to total of the group being almost 90 in the second and over 70 in the third.

Capital invested	Number	Total Capital	Average Capital
by plants		investment	investment
Under \$200,000 \$200,000 to under \$500,000 \$500,000 to under \$1,000,000 \$1,000,000 and over	3 3 3 3 3	363,907 1,295,198 2,163,222 6,197,192	121,302 431,733 721,074 2,065,730



Employees, Salaries and Wages

The number of persons employed during the year 1926 is given in Table IV by (a) classes of employment, (b) sex and (c) salary and wage payments. The number of persons employed during the year 1925 was 1,727 and their salary and wage payments amounted to \$1,364,857. For the period covered by this report the number reorsded was was 2,423 with a payroll of \$1,985,000, being an increase of 696 employees and \$620,143 in salary and wage payments.

Table IV Employ	ees, Salaries a	und Wages, 1926.	
Classes of Employment	Male	Female	Salaries and
	No.	No.	Wages
			\$
Employees on salaries	131	61	357,808
Employees on wages (average number)	781	1,450	1,627,192
тотац	912	1.511	1,985,000

A summary of employment by provinces, sex and remameration shows that of a total of 2,423 persons employed 1,297 were in Quebec of whom 430 were males and 867 were females. In Ontario the total number employed was 1,126 of whom 482 were males and 644 were females. The average payment per employee whether on salaries or wages was \$720 in Quebec and \$933 in Ontario, whilst the average for the Dominion was \$1863.60 for salaried employees and \$729.35 for wage earners.

Entro	LOYDED DI FIUVINCES. 17		
	Hale	Female	Total Salar-
	No.	No.	ies & Wages
			\$
Canada	912	1,511	1,985,000
Quebec	430	867	934,217
Ontario	482	644	1:050.783

Employees by Provinces 1026

A measure of the size of establishments in the silk industry based on employment shows that four of the twelve plants employed less than 100 persons or an average por plant of 51. Seven plants employed over 100 but less than 500 persons, whilst the remaining plant employed over 500 persons, the average of the former being 200 per plant and of the latter 821 per plant.

Other Employment Statistics

The number of days the establishments were in operation during the calendar

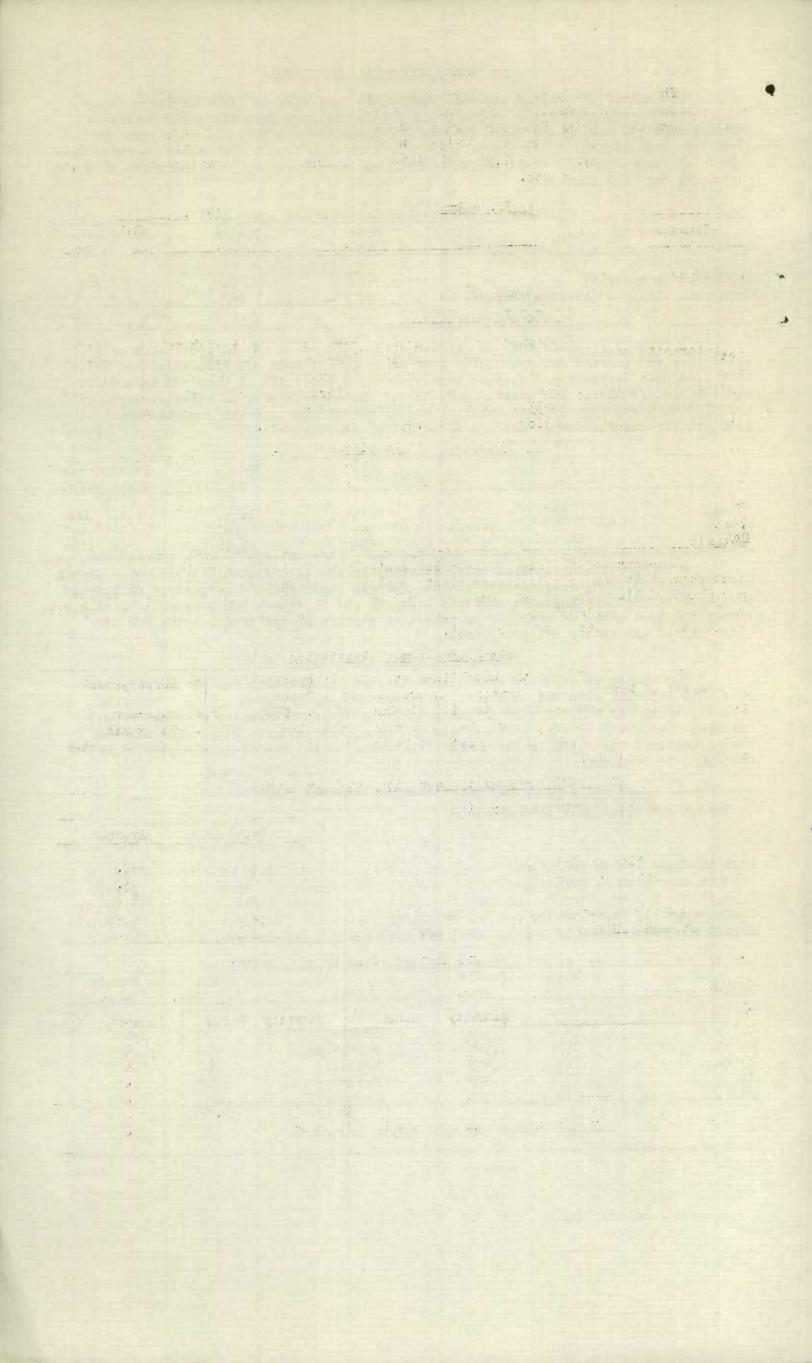
year 1926 together with the number of hours per day and per week normally worked by wage-earners is given in Table V(a). The number of wage-earners employed during the year is given by sex and by months in Table V(b). The maximum number employed was 2,312 in the month of November whilst the minimum number reported was 2,037 in January.

Table V(a) - Days in operation and hours worked, 1926.

Number of establishments in operation	12		
	Total	Average	
Days in operation on full time Days in operation on part time Days idle Hours worked by wage-earners per day or shift Number of hours worked by wage-earners per week	3,393 45 210 22,833 612	282.75 3.75 17.50 9.14 51.00	

	Table	V(b) - Wago-o	earners by Months.	1926.	100 Dig 200
Months	Male No.	Female No.	Months	Male No.	Female No.
January February March April May June	705 760 769 787 775 772	1.332 1.369 1.468 1.480 1.428 1.428 1.429	July August September October November December	782 787 780 802 808 833	1,424 1,442 1,491 1,483 1,504 1,455
	Averago num	bor employed	Total during the year	9,360 781	17,305 1,450

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THE SILK INDUSTRY IN CANADA

Fuel Consumption

The quantity and value of the various kinds of fuel consumed in the industry during the calendar year 1926 will be found in Table VI. The total fuel costs rose from \$76,876 in 1925 to \$102,676 in 1926, an increase of \$25,800 over the two year period.

Kinds of fuel	Unit of Measure	Quantity	Cost Value
Bituminous coal Anthracite coal Gascline Gas, artificial or natural	ton ton gal. m. cu. ft.	11,656 2,866 4,000 15	81,405 19,492 1,760 19
Total	NOT OF OUR OF OU		102,676

Table VI. - Fuel Consumption, 1926.

Power Installation

The power installation of the industry in the calendar year 1926 is given in Table VII by (a) classes of power, (b) number of units in each class and (c) the horse-power capacity according to manufacturers' rating. In 1925 there were 4,384 units developing 2,915 horse-power. For the period covered by this report there were 4,506 units, with a capacity of 3,283 horse-power, an increase of 122 units and **368** horse-power. The cost of electricity purchased during the year was \$75,464. The number of beilers installed for all purposes was 20 with a total horse-power capacity of 1,805.

Table VII	Power	Installation.	1920.
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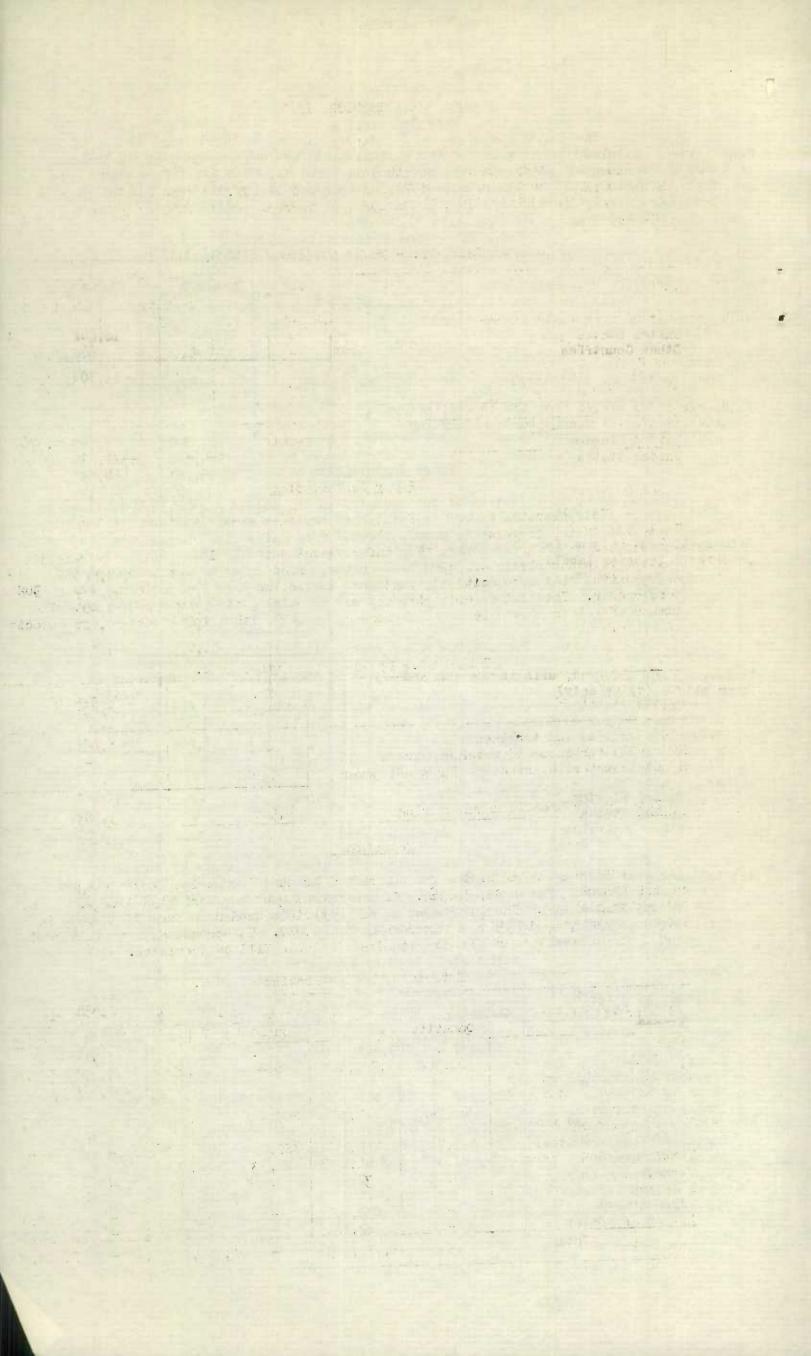
Classes of Power	No. of Units	Horse-power copacity
Steam engines and turbines Hydraulic turbines and water wheels	6	156
Electric motors operated by purchased power	4,500	3,127
Total power used in manufacturing	4,506	3,283

Materials Used

The cost value of the v rious materials used in the industry during the calendar year 1926 was \$3,472,9**6**5. Of this total Quebec contributed \$1,784,561 and Ontaric \$1,688,404. The total cost of all materials used rose from \$3,361,035 in 1925 to \$3,472,965 in 1926, an increase of \$111,930. The principal materials used during the calendar year 1926 are itemized in Table VIII by provinces.

		1975 1	2005
Material	s used by	Provinces	, 1926.

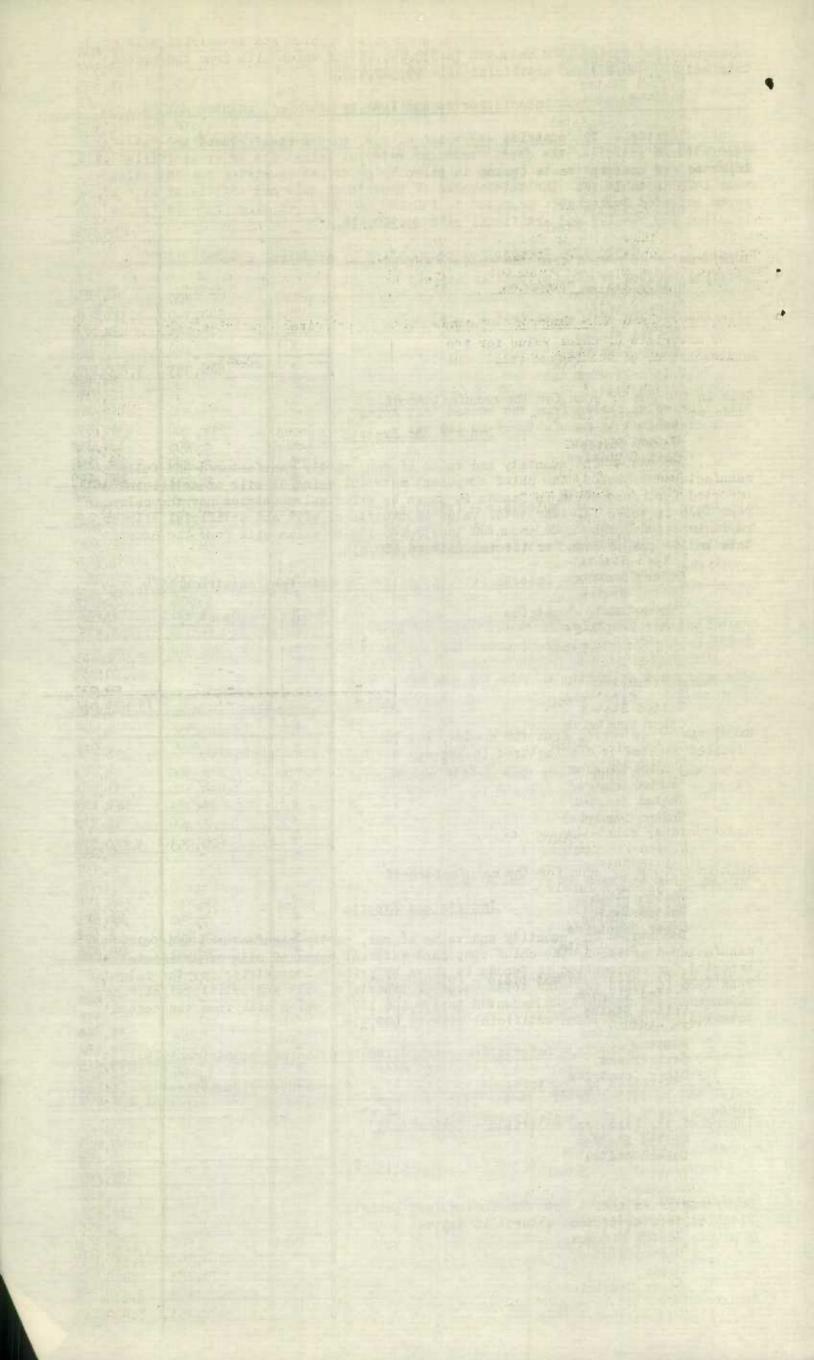
Classes of Material Canada		Quebec		Ontario		
OTCODES OF MCCOLICI	Quantity	Value	Quantit	y Value	Quantity	y Value
Raw Silk Yarns, thread, stc. for further manufacture of	ьъ. 303,552	\$ 1,799,811		\$ 925,086	LD. 157,145	\$74,725
silk or rayon Yarns, and thread of	269,942	567,301	203,431	389,558	66,511	177,743
cotton Yarns, wccllen & worsted Yarns, all other	380,783 47,437 34,418	224,187 62,137 3 7,961	380,783 42,9 3 7 34,418	54,137	4,500	8,000
Pulp, chemicals scap & dyed stuffs All other materials	-	659,467 122,101	-	40,496	-	618,971 8,955
Total cost	-	3,472,965	-	1,784,561	-	1,688,404



Imports and Exports

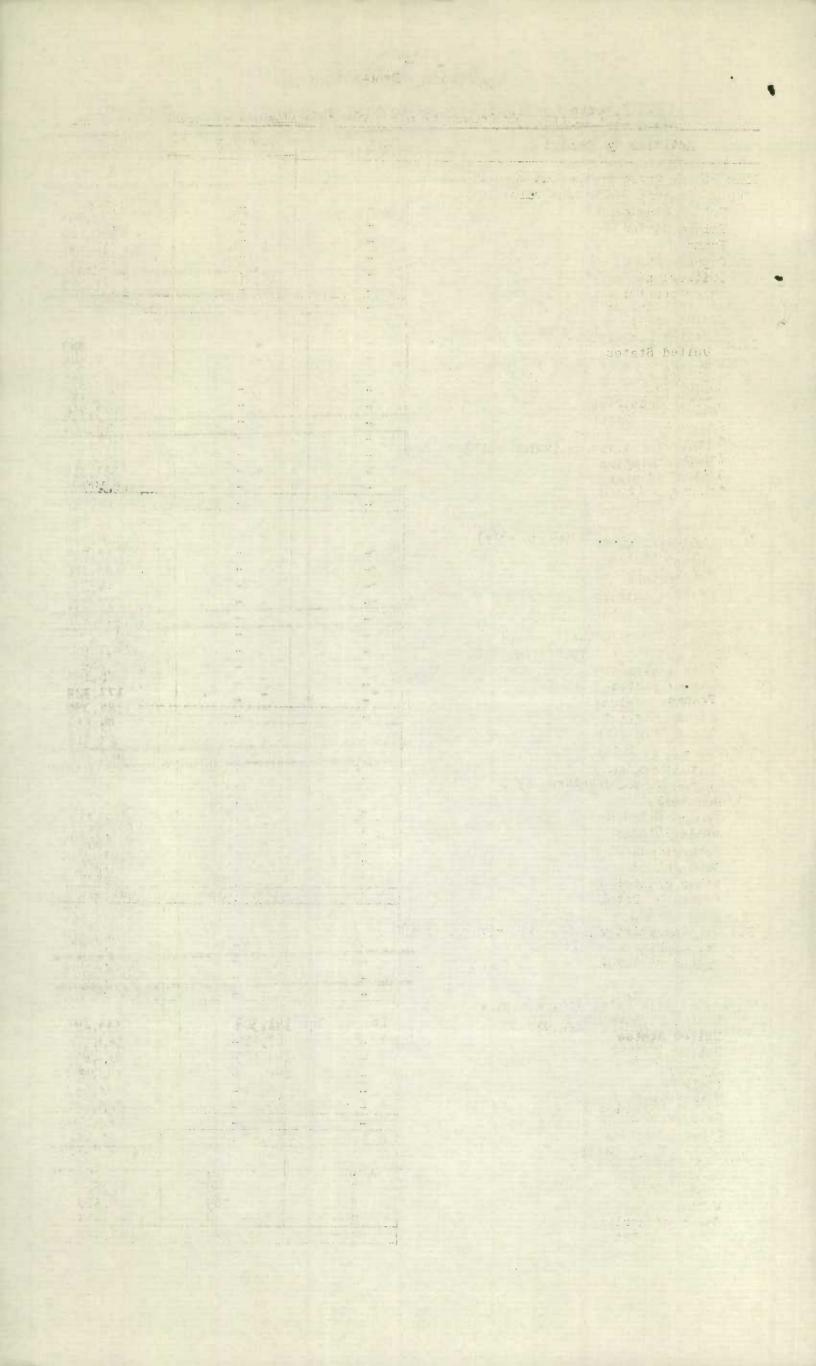
Imports.- The quantity and value of raw, partly manufactured and fully manufactured articles, the chief componant material being of silk or artificial silk, imported for consumption in Canada is shown by principal countries for the calendar year 1926 in table IX. The total value of imports of silk and artificial silk or rayon imported during 1926 amounted to \$35,146,189 of which silk from the cocoon totalled \$29,645,173 and artificial silk \$5,500,416.

Table IX .- Imports for consumption by principal countries, 1926. Articles by Countries Unit Quanti ty Value \$ Silk cocoons and silk waste (value only) 12,642 United States -Other Countries 662 Total 13.304 Silk, raw or as reeled from the cocoon, not being doubled twisted or manufactured in any way -3,748 United Kingdom 800 pound 3, 381, 236 11 544,340 United States 11 75,753 Japan 464,553 Ħ 100 748 Other Countries 11 Total 620,993 3,850,285 Silk in the gum or spun for the manufacture of underwear or woven labels -33,232 110,627 pound United Kingdom 9,769 United States 11 55,969 2,496 11 9,401 Switzerland ŵ 5,579 27,680 Other Countries Total Total 11 51,076 203,677 total value of Silk spun, not coloured, silk in the gum and tram silk - (value only) United States 4,232 869 pound Other Countries 11 1,445 337 5.677 11 1,206 Total Sewing and embroidery silk, silk twiste and silk floss - (value only) -United Kingdom 113,470 41,973 United States -----Other Countries 15, 888 Total Bolting cloth not made up - (value only) United Kingdom 128 -----40,881 United States 3,376 Other Countries 44,385 Total -Handkerchiefs, silk - (value only) 78,022 United Kingdom -United States 2,935 France -----246,741 Japan -_ 13,315 20,759 408,498 Switzerland Other Countries Total ----Ribbons of all kinds and materials - (value only) 72,800 United Kingdom 1 1 262,398 United States France 57,282 Germany Switzerland 438,516 Other Countries 3,855 Total 1,268,478



- 6 -Imports and Exports (Cont'd)

Articles by Countries	Units	Quantity	Value
Silk cloth, woven in the gum when imported		341.44	
for dyeing and finishing (value only)			(
United Kingdom	-		9,756
United States	-	-	1,004
France		_	2,588,455
Japan Switzerland	-	trips	574,403
Other countries	-	-	4,119
Tctal			3,368,424
Silk fabrics of which silk is the compon- ent materials of chief value for the monufacture of neckties - (value only)			
United Kingdom	-	_	26,190
United States	_	_	721,015
France	-		16,910
Germany	-	-	83,830
Italy	-	-	37,752
Switzerland	-	-	189,984
Other countries	-	ind.	43.199
Total	1946)		1,118,880
Silk fabrics, n.c.p (value only)			
United Kingdom	~	-	707,425
United States	~	pre l	1,937,764
Belgium	-	-	12,744
China	-	-	28,309
France	-	-	2,891,694
Germany	-	Here and the second sec	61,014 204,729
Italy Japan	_		3,400,846
Switzerland	-	-	4,120,069
Other countries		_	59.037
Tetal		847	13,423,631
			ALC: NOTE: S
Telvets -	and a	707 005	077 070
United Kingdom United States	yards "	723,895	973,079 45,843
Belgium	11	35,156	39,475
France	11	488,879	512,893
Germany	11	26,379	63,939
Netherlands	11	1,277	1,843
Switzerland	11	10,685	14,926
Other countries	11	1,302	1,347
Total	17	1.325.522	1,653,345
Blouses and shirt waists, silk -(value only)			
United Kingdom		-	1,528
United States	-		6,317
Total	enap (mai	-	8,732
Shawls, silk - (value only)			0 012
United Kingdom United States			2,843
France			16,482 9,508
Germany			9,500
Other countries	-	-	17.861
Total	-		48,305
		The second	
hirts, silk -			
United Kingdcm	doz on	14	767
United States	n	46	1,884
Tester		The	1 272 .
Japan Other countries	11	165	4,318 -

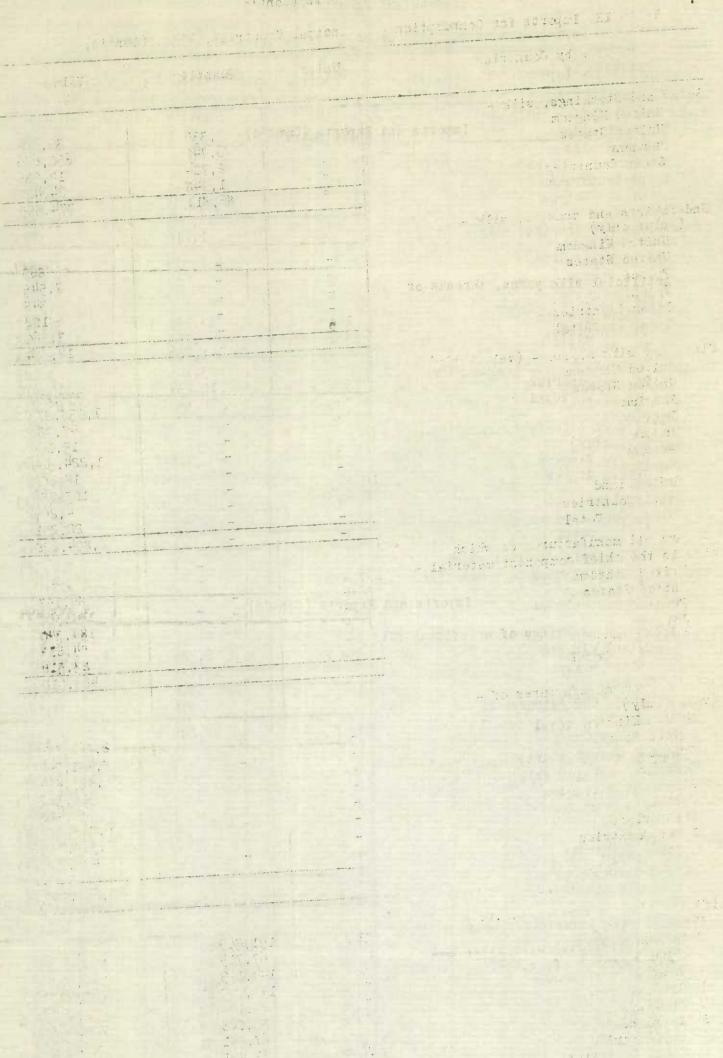


- 7 -Imports and Exports (Cont'd)

Table IX. Imports for Consumption by principal Countries, 1926. (Cont'd)

Articles by Countries	Units	Quanti ty	Value \$
Socks and Stockings, silk -			
United Kingdom	doz.pairs	5,339	39,554
United States	11	76,740	690,626
Germany	11	2,784	19,986
Other Countries	11	1,948	24,429
Total	11	86,811	774,595
Indershirts and drawers, silk -			
(value only)			260
United Kingdom		-	869 7,545
United States	-		
France	-		348
Japan			182
Other Countries		-	3,260
Total		-	12,204
lothing, silk n.o.p (value only) United Kingdom	10000		333,816
United States			1,033,870
Belgium			47,986
China			15,196
		-	1,224,369
France	-	-	
Germany	-	-	18,705
Japan	~	-	103,786
Switzerland	-		4,209
Other Countries	-		22,291
Total			2,804,228
ilk and all manufactures of which			
silk is the chief component material -			AC 2.53
United Kingdom	-		86,153
United States	-	-	177,328
France			184, 340
Japan		1 2 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1	59,673
Other Countries		from the second	23,516
Total	+		466,010
otal Silk and manufactures of -		197 Part and the	
(value caly)			
United Kingdom	-	-	2,560,775
United States	_		8,441,944
France	~	-	5,459,834
Germany			306,367
Italy	-	-	242,481
Japan	-		6,863,554
Switzerland		_	5.364.823
Other Countries			5,364,823 405,995
00102 000100100			
Total	-	-	29,645,775
utificial dille verne etc			
rtificial silk yarns etc. n.o.p	Lb.	191,309	333,297
United Kingdom	10.	67,719	127.572
United States	15	144,129	232,693
Belgium	11	144,129	156,869
Germany	11	26 7/10	28,957
Italy	11	26,748	720,657
Netherlands		659,828	
Switzerland	11	67,591	68,299
Other Countries	11	23,491	27,492
Total	11		I Millin KAP

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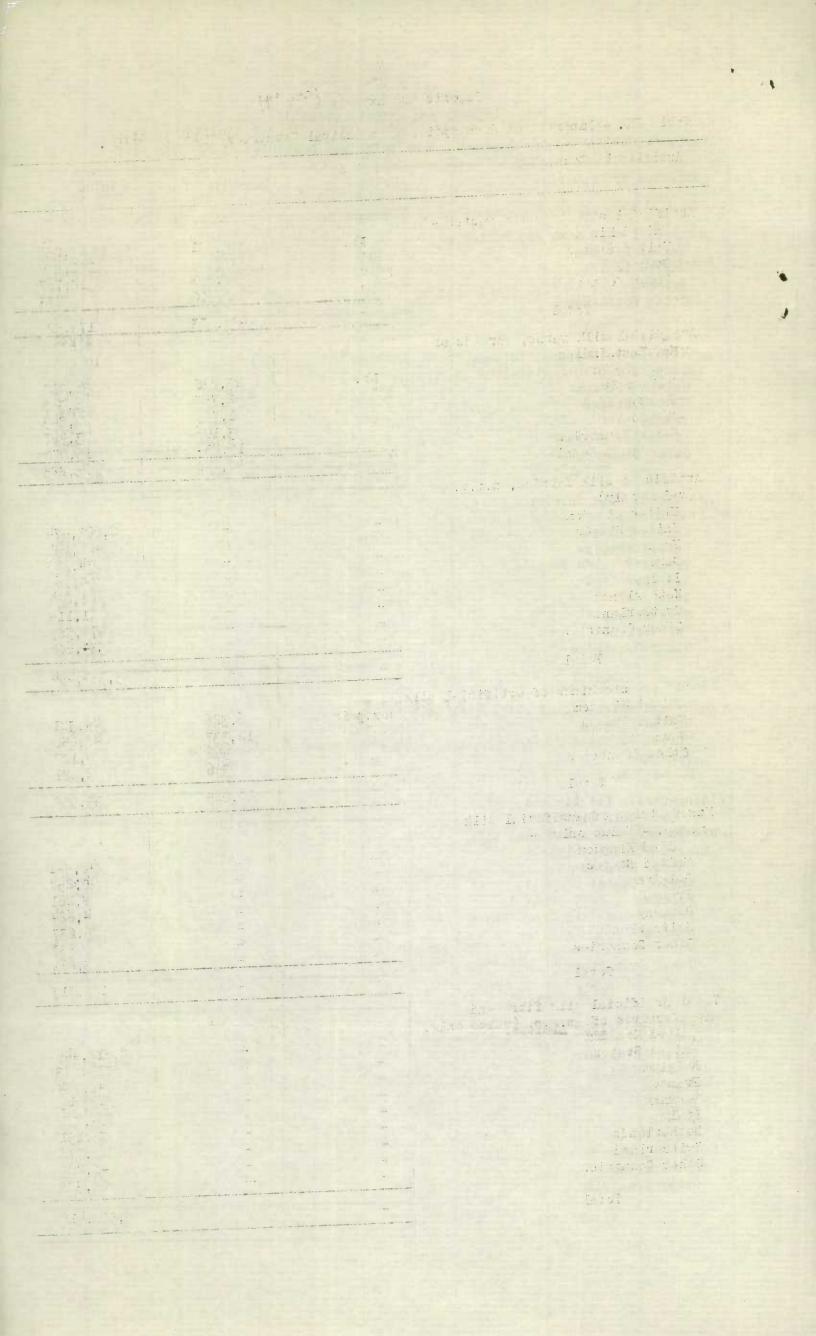


Imports and Exports (Cont'd)

Table IX. - Imports for Consumption by principal Countries, 1926 (Cont'd).

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Articles by Countries	Units Quantity		Value \$	
Artificial silk tops and wastes -				
United Kingdom	Lb.	68,841	28,099	
United States	ff	339,929	131,890	
Germany	ff	26,093	18,767	
Other Countries	11	1,210	773	
Total	It	436.073	179,529	
Artificial silk yarns, threads or twists, n.o.p.				
United Kingdom	Lb.	23,038	36,717	
United States	11	2,753	6,368	
France	H	1,709	2,843	
Germany	11	3,106	3,987	
Other Countries	11	10,234	15,970	
Total	It	40,840	65,885	
Artificial silk fabrics, n.o.p.				
(value only)				
United Kingdom	-		2,023,474	
United States	-		426,641	
France	-	-	234,873	
Germany	-		94,162	
Italy	-	-	46,234	
Netherlands	-		1,115	
Switzerland	-	-	472,389	
Other Countries	-	-	.34,606	
Total		-	3, 333, 494	
Socks and stockings of artificial sil	k l		134,302	
United Kingdom	doz.pair	6,326	44,321	
United States	11		46,650	
Germany	11	12,337 966	5,107	
Other Countries	tt	396	2,881	
Total	11	20,025	95,959	
10 (41				
Manufactures of Artificial silk				
n.o.p(Value only) -			115 -113	
United Kingdom	-	-	46,541	
United States	-	-	40,252	
Belgium	-	P-49	8,261	
France	-		4,624	
Germany		-	25,837	
Switzerland	~	-	537 3,661	
Other Countries				
Total	-	-	129,713	
Total Artificial silk fibre and		16		
manufactures of, n.o.p. (value only)				
United Kingdom		4	2,512,449	
United States	-	-	7,76,37,3	
Belgium	-	-	240,954	
France	-		242,340	
Germany	-		304,729	
Italy	-	-	75,191	
Netherlands		-	721,772	
Switzerland		Stronge-endered	541,225	
Other Countries	-		85,383	
Other counciles				



Exports. The exports of silk and artificial silk and their manufacture is shown by principal countries in table X, the total for the calendar year amounting to \$127,574 of which silk from the cacoon totalled \$93,928 and artificial silk \$33,646.

Table X. Exports of Silk and Artificial Silk, 1926.

Articles exported by Countries.	Quantity	Value
Silk and manufactures of - (value only) United Kingdom United States Australia Br. West Indies Other British Possessions China Newfoundland New Zealand Other Countries		12,016 6,565 8,633 10,223 8,883 5,816 28,126 7,804 5,862
Total		93,928
Artificial silk and manufactures of - (value only) United Kingdom United States Other British Possessions Newfoundland New Zealand Other Countries Total)	702 367 515 2,570 1,774 27,718 33,646

APPENDIX

Firms engaged in the Silk Industry in Canada - 1925

UEBEC

Belding-Corticolli Limited,	Coaticook
Bruck Silk Wills Limited,	Cowansville
Louis Roessel & Co. Limited,	Drummondville
Belding-Corticelli Limited,	185 Shearer Street, Montreal
Independent Silk Limited,	360 St. Paul East, Montreal
Belding-Corticelli Limited,	St. Johns.
Carl Stohn of Canada Limited,	Granby
British American Silk Wills Limited,	835 St. James, liontreal

ONTARIO

Courtaulds Limited, Riverside Silk Kills Limited, Grouts' Limited, Dominion Silk Mills, Limited,

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1.

Cornwall Galt St.Catharines 12 Mark Street, Toronto

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