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CANADA
DEPARTMENT OF TRADE AND COMMERCE
DOMINION BUREAU OF STATISTICS
CENSUS OF INDUSTRY
GENERAL MANUFACTURES BRANCH

REPORT
ON THE
WOOLLEN TEXTILE INDUSTRIES
IN
CANADA
1936



OTTAWA
1938

Price 35 cents

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NOTE: - The statistics published in this report include only the statistics of such manufacturing establishments whose principal products are woollen articles or articles with wool as their chief component material. Statistics for specific products are, therefore, not to be regarded as the total for Canada as similar products are also to be found as secondary ones in other industries.

DEPARTMENT OF TRADE AND COMMERCE
DOMINION BUREAU OF STATISTICS
GENERAL MANUFACTURERS BRANCH
OTTAWA - CANADA

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THE WOOLLEN TEXTILE INDUSTRIES IN CANADA, 1936.

GENERAL REVIEW OF THE GROUP AS A WHOLE

This industry is divided into five sections, (1) general review of the group as a whole, (2) woollen cloth, (3) woollen yarns, (4) carpets, mats and rugs, and (5) woollen goods, n.e.s., which comprises all manufactured articles, the chief component of which is wool and which cannot be properly classified under sections 2, 3 and 4.

The number of establishments reporting their operations during 1936 was 146 a decrease of two over the previous year. The provincial distribution of these establishments is shown, by industries, in table 1.

There was considerable expansion in this group of industries during the two-year period 1935 and 1936. Capital investment rose from \$42,237,918 to \$43,533,427 an increase of \$1,295,509. An additional 812 persons were employed involving a further expenditure of \$873,596 on account of salaries and wages. The outlay for materials used was larger to the extent of \$3,533,329. The gross value of production rose from \$36,906,786 in 1935 to \$42,390,265 in 1936 an increase of \$5,483,479.

The most important items of production in these industries in 1936 were:- "fabrics, all wool, woollen", and "yarns, worsted". Of the former, 8,677,953 yards were woven with a selling value of \$8,817,196. The output of worsted yarns for sale was 7,417,040 pounds with a value at the factory of \$7,269,153. "Fabrics, all wool, worsted" were next in order with 3,237,564 yards worth \$5,013,240. Fourth place was occupied by "paper makers' felts" of which 2,481,910 pounds were produced with a selling value of \$2,925,085.

The principal material used was "tops of wool" of which 9,243,872 pounds were consumed at a cost of \$4,726,123. Next in importance was "yarn, worsted" which accounted for 2,791,518 pounds with a cost value of \$2,377,361. "Imported wool, greasy" was utilized to the extent of 7,885,719 pounds which cost \$2,002,771. The sum of \$1,604,905 was expended for "oils, soaps, dyestuffs and various chemicals".

The average number of wage-earners employed throughout the year 1936 showed a considerable increase, there being a total net gain of 759. The maximum number recorded was 11,263 in the month of November whilst the minimum was 10,527 in the month of May.

THE WOOLLEN TEXTILE INDUSTRIES IN CANADA, 1936.

Table 1. - Location of Mills in the Woollen Textile Group of Industries, 1935 and 1936.

Provinces	Woollen Cloth Mills		Woollen Yarn Mills		Carpets, Mats and Rugs		Woollen Goods, N.E.S.*		All Woollen Textile Mills	
	1935	1936	1935	1936	1935	1936	1935	1936	1935	1936
	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.
CANADA	65	60	34	34	24	26	25	26	148	146
Prince Edward Island	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	1
Nova Scotia	1	1	3	3	1	1	1	1	6	6
New Brunswick	1	1	6	6	1	1	-	-	8	8
Quebec	18	18	3	4	1	2	4	3	26	27
Ontario	40	35	22	21	17	19	19	21	98	96
Prairie Provinces	1	1	-	-	3	2	-	-	4	3
British Columbia	3	3	-	-	1	1	1	1	5	5

*Woollen goods, n.e.s., includes: - woollen fabrics, blankets and slumber throws, paper makers' and all other felt goods, shoddy, mungo and wool extract, batts and batting, rags and wipers, pulled wool and pickled skins.

THE WOOLLEN TEXTILE INDUSTRIES IN CANADA, 1936

Table 2. - Principal Statistics of the Woollen Textile Group of Industries, 1924 to 1936.

Year	Estab- lish- ments	Capital Invested	Em- ployees	Salaries and Wages	Cost of Materials Used	Gross Value of Production
	No.	\$	No.	\$	\$	\$
1924	126	45,124,528	8,164	7,097,261	17,325,209	30,175,136
1925	119	42,315,208	7,800	6,911,970	18,776,667	31,250,200
1926	116	41,184,601	8,019	6,939,144	17,204,586	31,401,222
1927	114	42,032,864	7,958	7,128,274	17,079,628	31,212,842
1928	120	41,533,322	8,247	7,684,079	19,925,850	34,687,290
1929	119	42,843,217	8,404	7,847,801	19,102,324	35,179,599
1930	116	42,481,432	7,710	6,812,507	14,081,829	27,497,530
1931	126	43,086,674	8,208	7,425,635	11,491,927	25,456,037
1932	130	42,539,722	8,586	7,121,340	10,776,770	23,301,015
1933	144	44,223,604	9,832	7,884,386	14,803,940	29,360,063
1934	151	42,824,529	10,636	8,459,839	18,064,776	33,872,536
<u>1935</u>						
TOTAL	148	42,237,918	11,159	9,209,871	19,365,091	36,906,786
Woollen cloth	65	19,620,649	6,305	5,108,603	10,342,336	19,343,305
Woollen yarn	34	8,734,643	2,626	1,909,168	4,986,518	8,647,741
Carpets, mats and rugs	24	6,768,069	1,076	1,036,696	1,430,894	3,389,999
Woollen goods, n.e.s.	25	7,114,557	1,152	1,155,404	2,605,343	5,525,741
<u>1936</u>						
TOTAL	146	43,533,427	11,971	10,083,467	22,898,420	42,390,265
Woollen cloth	60	20,434,013	6,452	5,392,950	11,666,780	21,610,301
Woollen yarn	34	8,627,849	2,979	2,136,158	5,924,443	10,100,629
Carpets, mats and rugs	26	6,866,544	1,221	1,220,631	1,782,796	4,133,325
Woollen goods, n.e.s.	26	7,605,021	1,319	1,333,728	3,524,401	6,546,010

THE WOOLLEN TEXTILE INDUSTRIES IN CANADA, 1936.

Table 3. - Comparison of Principal Statistics of the Woollen Textile Group, 1935 and 1936.

Items		1 9 3 5	1 9 3 6	+ Increase - Decrease
Establishments reporting	No.	148	146	- 2
Capital invested	\$	42,237,918	43,533,427	+ 1,295,509
Employees on salaries -				
Total	No.	1,009	1,062	+ 53
Male	No.	739	777	+ 38
Female	No.	270	285	+ 15
Total salaries	\$	1,981,610	2,155,523	+ 173,913
Employees on wages -				
Monthly average	No.	10,150	10,909	+ 759
Male	No.	6,012	6,480	+ 468
Female	No.	4,138	4,429	+ 291
Total wages	\$	7,228,261	7,927,944	+ 699,683
Power equipment -				
Units	No.	2,831	2,854	+ 23
Horse-power capacity	H.P.	32,938	32,237	- 701
Cost of fuel and electricity	\$	1,017,043	1,079,847	+ 62,804
Cost of materials used	\$	19,365,091	22,898,420	+ 3,533,329
Gross value of production	\$	36,906,786	42,390,265	+ 5,483,479

Table 4. - Total Production in the Woollen Textile Group, 1935 and 1936.
(See note at foot of table).

Principal Products	Unit of Measure	1 9 3 5		1 9 3 6	
		Quantity	Selling Value at Factory	Quantity	Selling Value at Factory
			\$		\$
SUITINGS, DRESS GOODS, OVERCOATINGS AND CLOAKINGS -					
All wool, woollen	Yard	7,765,710	7,484,589	8,677,953	8,817,196
All wool, worsted	"	3,371,310	4,880,273	3,237,564	5,013,240
Woollen and worsted ...	"	204,254	292,757	219,542	295,269
Cotton warp woollen ...	"	902,201	429,489	947,148	450,688
Other wool and cotton mixtures	"	982,640	890,439	936,963	692,763
o Velours, plushes, mohairs, etc.	"	844,978	1,121,626	970,379	1,536,378
o Flannels	"	14,365	16,203	16,486	19,148
Blankets, all wool	- ✓	208,252 ^(E)	922,739	(1b 164,671 pr 263,596)	1,169,082
Blankets, cotton mixed	Pair ✓	9,315	23,288	(1b 302,457 pr 60,444)	130,379
Blankets, cotton warp	"	69,201	120,999	(1b 341,473 pr 56,850)	102,093
				1,648,671 263,596	

THE WOOLLEN TEXTILE INDUSTRIES IN CANADA, 1936.

Table 4. - Total Production in the Woollen Textile Group, 1935 and 1936. -
(Cont'd.) - (See note at foot of table).

Principal Products	Unit of Measure	1 9 3 5		1 9 3 6	
		Quantity	Selling Value at Factory	Quantity	Selling Value at Factory
			\$		\$
Blankets, all other	Pair	44,679	114,815	(lb 83,319 (pr 12,860	35,444
Sheeting, wool	-	-	11,818	-	550
Slumber throws	-	64,712	183,318	66,753	215,227
Horse blankets	-	-	39,510	-	43,719
Auto cloths	Yard ✓	× 313,041	545,030	373,191 ✓	620,610
Auto rugs	Number ×	49,038	104,966	55,850 ✓	121,272
Mackinaw	Yard ✓	× 655,628	595,607	678,335 ✓	617,822
Woven shawls	Dozen	334	2,651	202 ✓	1,102
Bathrobe and kimono fabrics	-	-	45,652	- ✓	30,953
Other fabrics	-	-	1,445,962	-	1,730,907
Felt goods -					
Hair and shoddy	Pound	822,551	129,788	1,031,836	176,582
Shoe	Yard	290,315	207,490	117,335	122,578
Wool cotton, and asbestos paper makers'	Pound	1,960,823	2,530,367	2,481,910	2,925,085
Harness	"	263,917	98,695	279,346	105,486
Padding	-	-	79,124	-	92,543
All other	-	-	605,700	-	519,477
Yarns for sale -					
Cotton	Pound	948,195	335,210	1,220,929	377,824
Woollen	"	4,267,283	1,436,520	4,942,410	1,755,222
Worsted	"	6,924,231	6,419,527	7,417,040	7,269,153
Other	"	376,005	195,219	455,305	263,113
Carpets in roll, including stair -					
Axminster	Lin. Yd.	248,909	406,939	388,190	695,088
Wilton	" "	242,651	646,405	288,552	745,921
Brussels	" "	4,912	8,780	5,715	8,497
Other	" "	145,109	147,314	127,766	129,079
Squares, woven, whole or in breadths, sizes 4'6" x 7'6" or larger -					
Axminster	-	-	983,022	-	982,863
Wilton	-	-	336,335	-	470,851
All other	-	-	3,833	-	4,315
Small squares and runners -					
Axminster	-	-	167,441	-	253,669
Wilton	-	-	63,215	-	62,460

THE WOOLLEN TEXTILE INDUSTRIES IN CANADA, 1936.

Table 4. - Total Production in the Woollen Textile Group, 1935 and 1936 -
(Concluded). - (See note at foot of table).

Principal Products	Unit of Measure	1 9 3 5		1 9 3 6	
		Quantity	Selling Value at Factory	Quantity	Selling Value at Factory
			\$		\$
Other squares and runners	-	-	132,741	-	123,340
Rag and hooked rugs	-	-	21,768	-	22,765
Cotton rugs	-	-	9,573	-	9,252
Rugs, made from old carpets	-	-	68,810	-	168,157
All other floor coverings	-	-	230,369	-	276,204
Wool waste and noils	Pound	151,121	26,485	118,061	20,805
Shoddy, mungo and wool extract	"	4,992,947	522,424	7,942,263	1,051,912
Wool, pulled	"	1,437,092	308,747	1,066,643	328,602
Batts, flocks and rolls	"	3,352,492	152,945	2,963,548	198,059
Rags and wipers	"	225,342	20,798	593,458	105,300
Yarn, processed	-	-	85,926	-	86,154
Hosiery	Doz. Pr.	5,409	9,714	12,593	28,417
Pickled skins	Dozen	38,949	134,925	31,052	144,071
All other products	-	-	469,825	-	468,936
Custom work	-	-	339,241	-	423,643
Dyeing and finishing	-	-	299,840	-	331,000
TOTAL VALUE OF PRODUCTS		-	36,906,786	-	42,390,265

NOTE: - The foregoing table refers only to the production of the woollen textile group of industries. The production of some of the products listed is, therefore, not the total production in Canada as in some cases these products are also made in other industries.

THE WOOLLEN TEXTILE INDUSTRIES IN CANADA, 1936.

Table 5. - Materials Used in the Woollen Textile Group, 1935 and 1936.

Principal Materials	Unit of Measure	1 9 3 5		1 9 3 6	
		Quantity	Cost Value at Factory	Quantity	Cost Value at Factory
			\$		\$
Domestic wool in condition purchased -					
Greasy	Pound	3,514,700	566,399	1,952,532	339,149
Pulled or slipped ..	"	1,638,761	355,053	803,359	235,442
Scoured	"	913,050	266,164	679,733	253,532
Imported wool in condition purchased -					
Greasy	"	5,477,611	1,294,877	7,885,719	2,002,771
Pulled or slipped ..	"	1,831,737	454,008	2,762,041	788,535
Scoured	"	3,783,903	1,282,257	4,843,819	1,781,531
Alpaca, vicuna, camel and other animal hair	"	1,905,121	141,255	1,568,431	138,059
Mohair	"	16,423	4,529	37,326	13,115
Cotton, raw	"	2,126,229	308,146	2,737,265	422,609
Fabrics -					
Cotton	Yard	483,239	25,036	283,557	22,750
Cashmerette	"	123,610	68,469	(1)	
Jute and hemp	"	282,423	18,228	23,509	4,484
Burlap	"	710,236	34,844	1,043,498	60,636
All other	"	-	33,904	173,128	99,832
Old carpets	Pound	114,616	6,363	247,632	15,000
Rags, clippings, etc. ..	"	14,000,375	995,717	18,286,562	1,594,353
Noils of wool	"	395,557	154,105	433,976	181,710
Tops of wool	"	9,118,407	4,221,777	9,243,872	4,726,123
Wool stock	"	1,716,242	306,962	1,502,466	300,799
Cotton waste	"	711,295	71,410	975,356	111,874
Wool waste	"	1,353,952	250,610	1,499,713	222,313
Shoddy, wool stock, etc.	"	3,826,213	485,645	4,379,248	676,084
Noils of silk	"	56,838	19,714	561	173
Silk and rayon waste ..	"	26,277	7,375	33,400	7,542
Other raw stock	-	-	-	-	53,821
Yarns -					
Worsted	"	2,611,122	2,306,697	2,791,518	2,377,361
Woollen	"	3,252,221	1,143,515	3,258,887	1,374,986
Merino & botany	"	76,630	89,315	178,330	172,248
Mohair	"	404,726	261,333	466,798	308,892
Coir	"	690,329	32,763	351,290	21,260
Hair	"	178,956	124,289	246,328	104,967
Cotton	"	3,405,369	1,162,705	3,819,665	1,183,707
Jute	"	1,896,215	157,910	1,945,026	177,963
Hemp	"	6,597	1,917	39,186	4,110
Mercerized cotton ..	"	55,184	60,414	20,693	27,937
Linen	"	18,683	5,126	21,107	5,655
Silk	"	1,085	1,530	569	2,191
Artificial silk	"	207,426	140,021	119,440	74,419
All other	"	218,120	53,211	663,305	178,026
Thread, all kinds	-	-	5,447	-	7,173
Sheep skins	Number	481,096	331,130	383,024	361,055

THE WOOLLEN TEXTILE INDUSTRIES IN CANADA, 1936.

Table 5. - Materials Used in the Woollen Textile Group, 1935 and 1936. -(Concluded)

Principal Materials	Unit of Measure	1 9 3 5		1 9 3 6	
		Quantity	Cost Value at Factory	Quantity	Cost Value at Factory
			\$		\$
Ribbons, etc.	-	-	31,944	-	48,658
Cords, trimmings, etc. ..	-	-	26,355	-	21,718
Dyestuffs, chemicals, soaps, sodas, oils, etc.	-	-	1,461,740	-	1,604,905
All other materials	-	-	245,559	-	319,715
Dyeing and spinning charges	-	-	184,097	-	246,647
Packing and shipping materials	-	-	165,226	-	222,540
TOTAL COST OF MATERIALS USED			19,365,091		22,898,420

(1) Less than 3 establishments reporting, -- included in "All other fabrics"

Table 6. - Capital Invested in the Woollen Textile Group, 1927 to 1936.

Year	Fixed Capital	Working Capital		Total Capital
	Present value of land, buildings, fixtures, machinery, tools, etc.	Inventory value of materials on hand stocks in process finished products, fuel and miscellaneous supplies on hand	Cash, trading and operating accounts etc.	
	\$	\$	\$	\$
1927	22,525,430	8,824,830	10,682,604	42,032,864
1928	22,964,210	10,808,939	7,760,173	41,533,322
1929	25,651,964	10,456,512	6,734,741	42,843,217
1930	26,542,934	9,380,644	6,557,854	42,481,432
1931	27,622,705	9,353,458	6,110,511	43,086,674
1932	27,875,705	8,304,412	6,359,605	42,539,722
1933	27,770,328	9,311,846	7,141,430	44,223,604
1934	24,723,466	10,749,647	7,351,416	42,824,529

THE WOOLLEN TEXTILE INDUSTRIES IN CANADA, 1936.

Table 6. - Capital Invested in the Woollen Textile Group, 1927 to 1936. - (Concluded).

Year	Fixed Capital	Working Capital		Total Capital
	Present value of land, buildings, fixtures, machinery, tools, etc.	Inventory value of materials on hand, stocks in process, finished products, fuel and miscellaneous supplies on hand	Cash, trading and operating accounts etc.	
	\$	\$	\$	\$
<u>1935</u>				
TOTAL	24,409,105	10,520,039	7,308,774	42,237,918
Woollen cloth ...	11,548,002	5,220,407	2,852,240	19,620,649
Woollen yarn	5,301,211	2,218,328	1,215,104	8,734,643
Carpets, mats and rugs	3,438,911	1,366,301	1,962,857	6,768,069
Woollen goods, n.e.s.	4,120,981	1,715,003	1,278,573	7,114,557
<u>1936</u>				
TOTAL	23,993,412	11,788,398	7,751,617	43,533,427
Woollen cloth ...	11,594,996	5,762,199	3,076,818	20,434,013
Woollen yarn	4,974,646	2,325,214	1,327,989	8,627,849
Carpets, mats and rugs	3,501,713	1,621,085	1,743,746	6,866,544
Woollen goods, n.e.s.	3,922,057	2,079,900	1,603,064	7,605,021

THE WOOLLEN TEXTILE INDUSTRIES IN CANADA, 1936.

Table 7. - Employees by Sex and Remuneration in the Woollen Textile Group, 1935 and 1936.

		1 9 3 5	1 9 3 6
Salaried Employees -			
Total	No.	1,009	1,062
Male	No.	739	777
Female	No.	270	285
Total salaries	\$	1,981,610	2,155,523
Wage-earners -			
Monthly average	No.	10,150	10,909
Male	No.	6,012	6,480
Female	No.	4,138	4,429
Total wages	\$	7,228,261	7,927,944
All Employees -			
Total	No.	11,159	11,971
Male	No.	6,751	7,257
Female	No.	4,408	4,714
Total salaries and wages	\$	9,209,871	10,083,467

Table 8. - Imports of Wool and Its Manufactures, Calendar Years 1935 and 1936.

Articles Imported	Unit of Measure	1 9 3 5		1 9 3 6	
		Quantity	Value	Quantity	Value
			\$		\$
Wool, in the grease	Pound	4,408,429	605,874	7,982,372	1,340,601
Wool, washed or scoured, n.o.p.	"	7,032,095	1,755,690	9,920,954	2,866,137
Wool, pulled or slipped	"	3,402,443	659,890	4,874,445	1,099,877
Hair of the camel, alpaca, goat or other like animal, not further prepared than combed	"	29,237	8,396	3,801	2,918
Noils	"	712,291	292,912	886,213	410,938
Worsted tops	"	12,062,137	5,251,249	12,180,333	6,042,681
Garnetted wool waste in the white when imported by manufacturers of woollen goods for use exclusively in their own factories ..	"	267,604	137,254	417,443	239,459

THE WOOLLEN TEXTILE INDUSTRIES IN CANADA, 1936.

Table 8. - Imports of Wool and Its Manufactures,
Calendar Years 1935 and 1936. - (Cont'd.)

Articles Imported	Unit of Measure	1 9 3 5		1 9 3 6	
		Quantity	Value	Quantity	Value
			\$		\$
Yarns composed wholly or in part of wool or hair, but not containing silk nor artificial silk, n.o.p.	Pound	229,944	322,176	284,223	411,208
Yarns and warps composed wholly or in part of wool or hair imported by manufacturers for use exclusively in their own factories ...	"	2,460,252	1,816,451	2,541,358	1,985,850
Yarns and warps composed wholly of hair, imported by manufacturers for use in their own factories	"	458,797	281,398	462,249	321,975
Yarns mohairs or alpaca imported by manufacturers of cut pile fabrics for upholstery purposes for use exclusively in the manufacture of such cut pile fabrics in their own factories	"	25,853	15,568	145,738	104,106
Woven fabrics, composed wholly or in chief part by weight of yarns of wool or hair, not exceeding in weight 6 ounces to the square yard, when imported in the grey or unfinished condition, for the purpose of being dyed or finished in Canada	"	914,617	869,352	820,020	806,164
Woven fabrics, composed wholly or in chief part by weight of yarns of wool or hair, not exceeding in weight 4 ounces to the square yard, when imported in the grey or unfinished condition, for the purpose of being dyed or finished in Canada	"	466,456	536,883	540,754	647,048

THE WOOLLEN TEXTILE INDUSTRIES IN CANADA, 1936.

Table 8. - Imports of Wool and Its Manufactures,
Calendar Years 1935 and 1936. - (Cont'd.)

Articles Imported	Unit of Measure	1 9 3 5		1 9 3 6	
		Quantity	Value	Quantity	Value
			\$		\$
Woven fabrics, consisting of cotton warps with wefts of lustre wool, mohair or alpaca, generally known as lustres or Italian linings, n.o.p.	Pound	49,090	61,696	51,861	65,535
Flannels	"	385,011	273,373	358,220	253,292
Felt cloth, n.o.p.	"	11,079	7,538	951	1,951
Overcoatings	"	702,737	596,586	1,139,333	1,002,742
Tweeds	"	1,382,684	1,242,684	1,502,613	1,353,547
Worsted and serges	"	3,319,450	3,914,028	3,696,721	4,319,045
Woven fabrics, composed wholly or in part of yarns of wool or hair, n.o.p. ..	"	1,061,842	1,094,545	1,012,548	1,108,419
Knitted fabrics, composed wholly or in part of wool, n.o.p.	"	120,152	94,129	106,071	92,328
Woven fabrics, composed wholly or in part of yarns of wool or hair, weighing not less than 18 ounces to the square yard	"	20,744	17,514	-	-
Woven or braided fabrics not exceeding 12 inches in width, whether with cut pile or not, wholly or in part of wool or hair	"	-	4,654	-	2,772
Woven fabrics with cut pile, wholly or in part of yarns of wool or hair, n.o.p. (Plush)	Pound	17,247	24,462	63,128	102,042
Woven fabrics, composed wholly or in part of yarns of wool or hair, commonly known as billiard cloth ..	"	18,779	32,653	20,862	38,361
Carpets, Axminster, in the roll	Sq. Ft.	70,556	24,100	66,300	23,170
Carpets, Axminster, in squares	" "	162,255	54,746	248,538	84,600
Carpets, Brussels and Wilton, in the roll	" "	13,245	4,182	14,314	4,935
Carpets, Brussels and Wilton, in squares	" "	67,267	24,723	61,454	23,212
Carpets, ingrain, 2 and 3 ply, all wool or union, in the roll	" "	5,828	2,169	60,481	9,419

THE WOOLLEN TEXTILE INDUSTRIES IN CANADA, 1936.

Table 8. - Imports of Wool and Its Manufactures,
Calendar Years 1935 and 1936. - (Cont'd.)

Articles Imported	Unit of Measure	1 9 3 5		1 9 3 6	
		Quantity	Value \$	Quantity	Value \$
Carpets, ingrain, 2 and 3 ply, all wool or union, in squares	Sq. Ft.	114,860	39,757	110,512	35,105
Carpets, Oriental and hand-woven squares	" "	788,780	408,388	906,299	441,583
Carpets, tapestry and velvet, in the roll	" "	26,675	2,027	14,900	2,134
Carpets, tapestry and velvet, in squares	" "	1,306	523	25,197	7,516
Mats and hearth rugs up to 3 feet by 6 feet, and runners	" "	63,840	17,909	213,121	30,409
Carpets, n.o.p.	" "	328	80	-	-
Carpeting, mats, rugs and matting of hemp, flax, tow or jute	-	-	189,923	-	199,291
Cocoa carpeting, mats, rugs and matting	Sq. Ft.	144,585	8,924	546,900	27,135
Straw carpeting, rugs, mats and matting	-	-	46,245	-	33,979
Shawls, wool	Pound	5,746	12,231	2,478	4,312
Socks and stockings, wholly or in part of wool	Doz. Pr.	96,815	374,685	108,325	430,539
Underwear, knitted, wool ...	Pound	123,070	188,254	162,780	260,847
Clothing, women's and children's outer garments	"	48,681	204,990	64,960	270,409
Clothing and wearing apparel, n.o.p., composed wholly or in part of wool	"	201,109	638,373	224,077	746,370
Blankets, n.o.p., not to include automobile rugs, steamer rugs nor similar articles	"	525,641	239,923	795,635	409,303
Belting of camel's hair, for machinery	-	-	19,550	-	27,829
Felt, pressed, of all kinds in the web, not consisting of or in combination with any woven, knitted or other fabric or material	Pound	33,171	33,862	37,081	34,868

THE WOOLLEN TEXTILE INDUSTRIES IN CANADA, 1936.

Table 8. - Imports of Wool and Its Manufactures,
Calendar Years 1935 and 1936 - (Concluded).

Articles Imported	Unit of Measure	1 9 3 5		1 9 3 6	
		Quantity	Value	Quantity	Value
			\$		\$
Rugs, railway, steamer, travelling, lounge, automobile, etc.	Pound	16,424	16,959	21,208	20,020
Articles, made from woven fabrics, and all textile manufactures, wholly or partially manufactured, composed wholly or in part of wool or similar animal fibres, but of which the component of chief value is not silk nor artificial silk, n.o.p.	"	37,910	76,138	41,964	82,571
TOTAL VALUE OF IMPORTS	-	-	22,547,760	-	27,828,552

Table 9. - Exports of Wool and Its Manufactures, Calendar Years 1935 and 1936.

Articles Exported	Unit of Measure	1 9 3 5		1 9 3 6	
		Quantity	Value	Quantity	Value
			\$		\$
Wool, in the grease	Pound	7,602,813	1,174,617	7,822,420	1,750,510
Wool, scoured or washed ...	"	60,079	22,528	160,949	52,007
Wool, pulled or slipped	"	700,166	221,056	1,119,393	368,817
Wool carpets	-	-	2,884	-	5,638
Wool fabrics	Yard	19,341	22,992	35,820	42,241
Wool underwear	-	-	9,289	-	12,983
Wool clothing, n.o.p.	-	-	263,631	-	418,101
Wool manufactures, n.o.p. .	-	-	67,416	-	87,699
Felt, manufactures of	-	-	347,367	-	359,219
TOTAL VALUE OF EXPORTS	-	-	2,131,780	-	3,097,215

SECTION II. - THE WOOLLEN CLOTH INDUSTRY IN CANADA, 1936.

In this section reports were received from sixty establishments in 1936, a decrease of five from the previous year which were located as follows:- Prince Edward Island one, Nova Scotia one, New Brunswick one, Quebec eighteen, Ontario thirty-five, Manitoba one and British Columbia three.

A general increase occurred in the woollen cloth industry during 1936. Due to this expansion, employment showed a gain of 147 persons, with a corresponding inflation in the payroll amounting to \$284,347. The additional expenditure for materials accounted for \$1,324,444. The gross value of production was higher to the extent of \$2,266,996. Capital investment, showed an increase of \$813,364.

The principal output of this section of the woollen textile industry during the year 1936 consisted of "suitings, dress goods, overcoatings and cloakings". Of these, "all wool, woollen" accounted for 8,546,033 yards with a selling value of \$8,711,560 whilst "all wool, worsted" followed next in order of importance with 3,237,564 yards valued at \$5,013,240. "Velours, plushes, mohairs, etc." occupied third place with 970,379 yards worth \$1,536,373.

In order of importance, based upon their cost value, the principal materials used were as follows:- "worsted yarns" 2,209,026 pounds costing \$2,050,229, "imported wool-greasy, pulled or scoured" 10,366,342 pounds worth \$3,219,098 and "tops of wool" 2,056,999 pounds at a cost of \$1,148,523.

Table 10. - Principal Statistics, 1924 to 1936.

Year	Estab- lish- ments	Capital Invested	Em- ployees	Salaries and Wages	Cost of Materials Used	Gross Value of Production
	No.	\$	No.	\$	\$	\$
1924	60	22,551,881	4,691	4,125,150	8,392,939	15,005,081
1925	57	21,342,909	4,426	3,912,266	9,415,211	15,499,326
1926	54	20,735,523	4,675	3,973,294	8,680,304	15,503,083
1927	55	20,170,185	4,249	3,705,510	7,991,590	14,318,369
1928	51	18,274,895	3,996	3,763,938	9,270,861	15,062,081
1929	44	20,016,292	4,145	3,924,304	9,231,712	16,241,194
1930	46	20,202,796	3,875	3,406,262	6,603,930	12,347,672
1931	54	22,027,056	4,577	4,180,444	6,219,386	13,106,533
1932	55	21,105,744	4,990	4,165,731	6,311,800	13,127,796
1933	62	22,231,585	5,542	4,471,491	8,500,500	15,893,114

THE WOOLLEN CLOTH INDUSTRY IN CANADA, 1936.

Table 10. - Principal Statistics, 1924 to 1936. - (Concluded).

Year and Provinces	Estab- lish- ments	Capital Invested	Em- ployees	Salaries and Wages	Cost of Materials Used	Gross Value of Production
	No.	\$	No.	\$	\$	\$
<u>1934</u>						
CANADA	66	20,483,554	5,979	4,730,287	9,877,162	17,768,453
Quebec	19	4,337,628	1,328	892,341	2,447,156	3,930,509
Ontario	40	15,593,157	4,431	3,681,286	7,166,959	13,327,514
Other Provinces	7	552,769	220	156,660	263,047	510,430
<u>1935</u>						
CANADA	65	19,620,649	6,305	5,108,603	10,342,336	19,343,305
Quebec	18	4,656,581	1,464	1,038,780	2,859,191	4,841,873
Ontario	40	14,461,801	4,607	3,889,586	7,202,002	13,953,562
Other Provinces (x)	7	502,267	234	180,237	281,143	547,870
<u>1936</u>						
CANADA	60	20,434,013	6,452	5,392,950	11,666,780	21,610,301
Quebec	18	4,963,311	1,545	1,114,346	3,056,976	5,444,957
Ontario	35	14,938,009	4,661	4,082,595	8,296,809	15,560,110
Other Provinces (x)	7	532,693	246	196,009	312,995	605,234

(x) Prince Edward Island 1 establishment, Nova Scotia 1 establishment, New Brunswick 1 establishment, Manitoba 1 establishment and British Columbia 3 establishments.

THE WOOLLEN CLOTH INDUSTRY IN CANADA, 1936.

Table 11. - Comparison of Principal Statistics, 1935 and 1936.

Items	1 9 3 5	1 9 3 6	+ Increase - Decrease
Establishments reporting No.	65	60	- 5
Capital invested \$	19,620,649	20,434,013	+ 813,364
Employees on salaries -			
Total No.	487	505	+ 18
Male No.	361	374	+ 13
Female No.	126	131	+ 5
Total salaries \$	982,524	1,020,791	+ 38,267
Employees on wages -			
Monthly average No.	5,818	5,947	+ 129
Male No.	3,482	3,587	+ 105
Female No.	2,336	2,360	+ 24
Total wages \$	4,126,079	4,372,159	+ 246,080
Power equipment -			
Units No.	1,666	1,634	- 32
Horse-power capacity H.P.	15,700	14,230	- 1,470
Cost of fuel and electricity . \$	598,399	614,868	+ 16,469
Cost of materials used \$	10,342,336	11,666,780	+ 1,324,444
Gross value of production \$	19,343,305	21,610,301	+ 2,266,996

THE WOOLLEN CLOTH INDUSTRY IN CANADA, 1936.

Table 12. - Production, 1935 and 1936.

Principal Products	Unit of Measure	1 9 3 5		1 9 3 6	
		Quantity	Selling Value at Factory	Quantity	Selling Value at Factory
			\$		\$
WOOLLEN AND WORSTED GOODS -					
Suitings, dress goods, overcoatings and cloakings -					
All wool, woollen	Yard	7,345,395	7,182,545	8,546,033	8,711,560
All wool, worsted	"	3,362,617	4,874,960	3,237,564	5,013,240
Woollen and worsted ..	"	204,254	292,757	219,542	295,269
Cotton warp, woollen .	"	902,201	429,489	947,148	450,688
Other wool and cotton mixtures	"	1,105,274	1,014,608	806,849	621,312
Velours, plushes, mohairs, etc.	"	844,978	1,121,626	970,379	1,536,378
Flannels for underwear ..	"	3,767	6,145	11,792	18,131
Domest flannels and shirtings	"	10,598	10,058	715,402	1,017
Blankets -				108,421	
All wool	Pair	-	351,409	(lb 108,421)	434,330
Cotton warp	"	44,530	68,708	(pair 715,402)	
All other	"	53,994	138,103	(lb 341,473)	102,093
Slumber throws	Number	33,069	104,454	(pair 56,850)	
Horse blankets	-	-	38,886		58,732
Auto cloths	Yard	313,041	545,030		87,527
Auto rugs	Number	46,283	95,977		41,157
Mackinaw	Yard	655,628	595,607		620,610
Woven shawls	Dozen	334	2,651		109,123
Bathrobe and kimono fabrics	-	(x)			617,822
Other fabrics	-	-	886,268	9,460	1,102
Yarns -					
Woollen	Pound	1,071,158	392,115		7,401
Worsted	"	522,473	346,314		1,217,643
Other	-	-	8,118		
Batts, flocks and rolls ...	Pound	1,487	873	(1)	
All other products	-	-	430,626		435,394
Custom dyeing and finishing	-	-	267,251		298,422
Received for custom work ..	-	-	138,727		112,704
TOTAL VALUE OF PRODUCTS	-	-	19,343,305	-	21,610,301

(x) Less than three establishments. Included in "All other woollen and worsted woven goods".

(1) Less than three establishments. Included in "All other products".

NOTE: - For the total production of the group, see table 4.

THE WOOLLEN CLOTH INDUSTRY IN CANADA, 1936.

Table 13. - Materials Used, 1935 and 1936.

Principal Materials	Unit of Measure	1 9 3 5		1 9 3 6	
		Quantity	Cost Value at Factory	Quantity	Cost Value at Factory
			\$		\$
Domestic wool, in condition purchased ..					
Greasy	Pound	2,854,791	446,967	1,752,091	300,505
Pulled or slipped ...	"	1,411,012	300,595	431,364	126,871
Scoured	"	829,064	242,445	651,116	245,816
Imported wool, in condition purchased ..					
Greasy	"	2,503,192	594,269	4,086,746	1,077,596
Pulled or slipped ...	"	1,444,821	358,387	2,372,853	678,634
Scoured	"	2,925,949	995,921	3,906,743	1,462,868
Alpaca, vicuna, camel and other animal hair	"	20,981	3,729	16,990	4,625
Mohair	"	8,747	2,430	30,564	11,530
Cotton, raw	"	553,499	90,997	637,292	100,588
Fabrics -					
Cotton	Yard	454,631	19,288	216,964	14,173
Cashmerette	"	123,610	68,469	(1)	
All other	"	-	-	-	104,076
Rags, clippings, etc. ...	Pound	3,593,117	408,362	4,230,729	518,137
Noils of wool	"	224,905	77,077	318,550	138,147
Tops of wool	"	2,252,518	1,150,142	2,056,999	1,148,523
Wool stock	"	1,236,160	222,328	1,008,830	187,486
Wool waste	"	297,416	65,501	364,015	46,611
Shoddy, wool stock etc. .	"	2,649,010	364,081	3,362,009	544,734
Yarns -					
Worsted	"	2,064,173	1,967,685	2,209,026	2,050,229
Woollen	"	964,026	317,750	396,064	282,652
Mohair	"	404,726	261,333	466,798	308,892
Hair	"	175,217	117,185	158,300	94,127
Cotton	"	1,402,013	598,845	1,321,399	495,396
Cotton, mercerized .	"	55,184	60,414	20,693	27,937
Silk	"	1,085	1,530	569	2,191
Artificial silk	"	105,629	62,144	21,714	14,614
All other	"	-	81,727	-	115,982
Ribbons	"	-	12,382	-	11,409
Dyestuffs, chemicals, etc.	"	-	706,207	-	673,155
Soaps	"	-	121,701	-	110,899
Sodas	"	-	23,932	-	29,908
Oils	"	-	98,805	-	150,206
All other materials	"	-	308,245	-	311,888
Dyeing and spinning charges -	"	-	149,224	-	207,914
Packing and shipping materials	"	-	42,239	-	68,461
TOTAL COST OF MATERIALS USED	-	-	10,342,336	-	11,666,780

(1) Less than 3 establishments reporting, - included with "All other fabrics".

NOTE:- For the total materials used by the woollen textile group, see table 5.

THE WOOLLEN CLOTH INDUSTRY IN CANADA, 1936.

Table 14. -- Capital Invested, 1927 to 1936.

Year and Provinces	Fixed Capital	Working Capital		Total Capital
	Present value of land, buildings, fixtures, machinery, tools, etc.	Materials on hand, Stocks in process, finished products, Fuel and Mis- cellaneous supplies, etc.	Cash, trading and operating accounts, etc.	
	\$	\$	\$	\$
1927	11,470,095	4,485,273	4,214,817	20,170,185
1928	10,545,563	5,745,023	1,984,309	18,274,895
1929	12,560,903	5,177,516	2,277,873	20,016,292
1930	13,019,092	4,950,957	2,232,747	20,202,796
1931	14,610,084	5,232,133	2,184,839	22,027,056
1932	14,362,690	4,281,147	2,461,907	21,105,744
1933	14,037,145	5,438,278	2,756,162	22,231,585
<u>1934</u>				
CANADA	12,077,460	5,665,112	2,740,982	20,483,554
Quebec	2,616,931	1,168,929	551,768	4,337,628
Ontario	9,122,474	4,340,725	2,129,958	15,593,157
Other Provinces .	338,055	155,458	59,256	552,769
<u>1935</u>				
CANADA	11,548,002	5,220,407	2,852,240	19,620,649
Quebec	2,600,840	1,348,443	707,298	4,656,581
Ontario	8,638,956	3,749,751	2,073,094	14,461,801
Other Provinces .	308,206	122,213	71,848	502,267
<u>1936</u>				
CANADA	11,594,996	5,762,199	3,076,818	20,434,013
Quebec	2,646,767	1,437,422	879,122	4,963,311
Ontario	8,614,927	4,176,329	2,146,753	14,938,009
Other Provinces .	333,302	148,448	50,943	532,693

THE WOOLLEN CLOTH INDUSTRY IN CANADA, 1936.

Table 15. - Size of Establishments, 1935 and 1936.

Establishments having a Production of: -	1 9 3 5			1 9 3 6		
	Estab- lish- ments	Total Production	Average Production per Estab- lishment	Estab- lish- ments	Total Production	Average Production per Estab- lishment
	No.	\$	\$	No.	\$	\$
Under \$50,000	25	378,924	15,157	21	385,325	18,349
\$50,000 to under \$100,000	8	613,888	76,736	5	411,419	82,284
\$100,000 to under \$200,000	6	893,055	148,843	6	855,147	142,525
\$200,000 to under \$500,000	13	4,120,073	316,929	13	4,219,091	324,545
\$500,000 to under \$1,000,000	9	6,641,181	737,909	10	7,278,386	727,839
\$1,000,000 and over	4	6,696,184	1,674,046	5	8,460,933	1,692,187
TOTAL AND AVERAGE	65	19,343,305	297,589	60	21,610,301	360,172
Establishments having a Capital Investment of: -	Estab- lish- ments	Total Capital	Average Capital per Estab- lishment	Estab- lish- ments	Total Capital	Average Capital per Estab- lishment
	No.	\$	\$	No.	\$	\$
Under \$50,000	25	474,143	18,966	24	543,981	22,666
\$50,000 to under \$100,000	8	621,465	77,683	4	345,033	86,258
\$100,000 to under \$200,000	8	1,208,551	151,069	9	1,508,666	167,630
\$200,000 to under \$500,000	12	3,891,669	324,306	10	3,630,240	363,024
\$500,000 to under \$1,000,000	7	5,072,644	724,663	7	4,849,313	692,759
\$1,000,000 and over	5	8,352,177	1,670,435	6	9,556,780	1,592,797
TOTAL AND AVERAGE	65	19,620,649	301,856	60	20,434,013	340,567

THE WOOLLEN CLOTH INDUSTRY IN CANADA, 1936.

Table 15. - Size of Establishments, 1935 and 1936. - (Concluded)

Establishments having an Average Employment of: -	1 9 3 5			1 9 3 6		
	Estab- lish- ments	Total Employees	Average Employees per Estab- lishment	Estab- lish- ments	Total Employees	Average Employees per Estab- lishment
	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.
Under 20 employees ..	22	173	7.9	20	181	9.0
20 to under 50 employees	16	533	33.3	10	354	35.4
50 to under 100 employees	6	412	68.7	9	647	71.9
100 to under 200 employees	12	1,681	140.0	12	1,685	140.4
200 employees and over	9	3,506	389.5	9	3,585	398.3
TOTAL AND AVERAGE .	65	6,305	97.0	60	6,452	107.5

Table 16. - Employees by Sex and Remuneration and by Provinces,
1935 and 1936.

	CANADA	Quebec	Ontario	Other Provinces
1 9 3 5				
Salaried Employees -				
Total No.	487	91	369	27
Male No.	361	72	269	20
Female No.	126	19	100	7
Total salaries ... \$	982,524	192,920	743,098	46,506
Wage-earners -				
Monthly average .. No.	5,818	1,373	4,238	207
Male No.	3,482	779	2,593	110
Female No.	2,336	594	1,645	97
Total wages \$	4,126,079	845,860	3,146,488	133,731
All Employees -				
Total No.	6,305	1,464	4,607	234
Male No.	3,843	851	2,862	130
Female No.	2,462	613	1,745	104
Total salaries and wages \$	5,108,603	1,038,780	3,889,586	180,237

THE WOOLLEN CLOTH INDUSTRY IN CANADA, 1936.

Table 16. - Employees by Sex and Remuneration and by Provinces,
1935 and 1936. - (Concluded)

	CANADA	Quebec	Ontario	Other Provinces
<u>1 9 3 6</u>				
Salaried Employees -				
Total No.	505	101	373	31
Male No.	374	77	275	22
Female No.	131	24	98	9
Total salaries \$	1,020,791	218,309	747,937	54,545
Wage-earners -				
Monthly average No.	5,947	1,444	4,288	215
Male No.	3,587	868	2,603	116
Female No.	2,360	576	1,685	99
Total wages \$	4,372,159	896,037	3,334,658	141,464
All Employees -				
Total No.	6,452	1,545	4,661	246
Male No.	3,961	945	2,878	138
Female No.	2,491	600	1,783	108
Total salaries and wages \$	5,392,950	1,114,346	4,082,595	196,009

Table 17. - Monthly Employment of Wage-earners, 1935 and 1936.

Months	1 9 3 5			1 9 3 6		
	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total
	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.
January	3,330	2,274	5,604	3,623	2,453	6,076
February	3,379	2,344	5,723	3,543	2,442	5,985
March	3,415	2,387	5,802	3,541	2,419	5,960
April	3,257	2,319	5,576	3,478	2,328	5,806
May	3,200	2,197	5,397	3,490	2,338	5,828
June	3,311	2,307	5,618	3,560	2,322	5,882
July	3,400	2,298	5,698	3,581	2,306	5,887
August	3,439	2,283	5,722	3,604	2,300	5,904
September	3,445	2,328	5,773	3,626	2,337	5,963
October	3,541	2,343	5,884	3,612	2,328	5,940
November	3,639	2,426	6,065	3,664	2,377	6,041
December	3,622	2,460	6,082	3,691	2,389	6,080
MONTHLY AVERAGE	3,482	2,336	5,818	3,587	2,360	5,947

THE WOOLLEN CLOTH INDUSTRY IN CANADA, 1936.

Table 18. - Number of Wage-earners in Months of Highest Employment and Their Regular Hours of Work in 1935 and 1936.

Number of Hours Worked per Week	Number of Employees		Number of Hours Worked per Week	Number of Employees	
	1935	1936		1935	1936
40 hours or less ..	47	41	51-53 hours	693	930
41-43 hours	10	7	54 hours	399	332
44 hours	28	46	55 hours	2,030	2,155
45-47 hours	101	81	56-59 hours	372	452
48 hours	51	55	60 hours and over .	370	221
49-50 hours	2,464	2,221			

The above table does not include overtime.

Table 19. - Power Installation, 1935 and 1936.

Classes of Power	1 9 3 5		1 9 3 6	
	Number of Units	Manufacturers' Rating of Horse-power Capacity	Number of Units	Manufacturers' Rating of Horse-power Capacity
Steam engines and steam turbines -				
In use	9	1,137	12	1,210
Idle	5	730	5	730
Diesel engines -				
In use	1	25	1	30
Idle	1	165	1	165
Gasoline, gas and oil engines	3	43	4	84
Hydraulic turbines or water wheels	23	1,988	19	1,431
Electric motors, operated by purchased power -				
In use	1,573	11,204	1,528	10,022
Idle	51	408	64	558
TOTAL POWER USED IN MANUFACTURING	1,666	15,700	1,634	14,230
Boiler installation in use)				
idle)	71	8,631	49	6,029
			19	2,560

THE WOOLLEN CLOTH INDUSTRY IN CANADA, 1936.

Table 20. - Consumption of Fuel and Electricity, 1935 and 1936.

Kinds of Fuel	Unit of Measure	1 9 3 5		1 9 3 6	
		Quantity	Cost Value at Factory	Quantity	Cost Value at Factory
			\$		\$
Coal -	Ton				
Bituminous	(2000 Lb.)	51,309	336,470	51,577	337,554
Anthracite	"	100	749	139	1,033
Coke (for fuel only) .	"	37	374	25	239
Gasoline	Imp. Gal.	1,157	313	531	119
Fuel or diesel oil ...	" "	42,825	2,350	43,372	2,796
Wood	Cord	8,810	22,984	8,781	23,752
Gas, natural & manu-					
factured	M cu. ft.	-	-	184	155
Other fuel	-	-	39,344	-	44,585
TOTAL COST OF FUEL	-	-	402,584	-	410,233
Electricity purchased					
(including service					
charges)	Kw. H.	16,013,170	195,815	16,082,544	204,635
TOTAL COST OF					
FUEL AND ELECTRICITY	-	-	598,399	-	614,868

Table 21. - Mechanical Equipment, 1935 and 1936.

		1 9 3 5	1 9 3 6
		No.	No.
Number of Cards -			
24 inches		5	5
30 "		1	1
40 "		22	23
44 "		3	4
48 "		88	77
50 "		3	3
54 "		12	12
60 "		94	101
66 "		4	3
72 "		20	16
TOTAL		252	245

THE WOOLLEN CLOTH INDUSTRY IN CANADA, 1936.

Table 21. - Mechanical Equipment, 1935 and 1936. - (Concluded).

	1 9 3 5	1 9 3 6
	No.	No.
Number of Cylinders to Each Set of Cards -		
1 cylinder	20	21
2 cylinders	19	16
3 "	118	109
4 "	67	71
5 "	18	18
6 "	10	10
TOTAL	252	245
<u>Spindles -</u>		
Mule Spinning -		
Woollen	80,178	74,960
Shoddy	-	480
Frame Spinning -		
Woollen	954	1,502
Worsted	18,120	16,612
Cotton	3,000	3,000
Doubling and Twisting -		
Woollen	3,676	3,501
Worsted	9,374	9,286
Cotton	600	600
<u>Looms -</u>		
Broad (50" reed space or over) -		
Woollen	1,334	1,307
Worsted	480	444
Cotton	82	158
Silk and plush	76	46
Shoddy	-	6
Narrow (Under 50" reed space) -		
Woollen	113	122
Worsted	129	118
Looms for paper makers, felts	-	5
Looms, other	-	11
Wool combing machines	24	23
Pickers	84	81
Garnet machines	9	8

The equipment of the knitting department of one mill is not shown above, and numerous individual machines of other mills are also excluded.

SECTION 3. - THE WOOLLEN YARN INDUSTRY IN CANADA, 1936.

In this section of the woollen textile industry in 1936 reports were received from thirty-four establishments, being the same as the number in operation during 1935.

Of these thirty-four establishments, twenty-one were located in the Province of Ontario, four in Quebec, three in Nova Scotia and six in New Brunswick.

The gross value of production rose from \$8,647,741 in 1935 to \$10,100,629 in 1936 an increase of \$1,452,888. The total capital investment showed a decrease amounting to \$106,794. The total number of employees recorded a gain of 353 with a corresponding enlargement of the payroll of \$226,990. The outlay on account of materials used involved an additional \$937,925.

The two principal items of production in this industry are worsted and woollen yarns. During the period covered by this report 3,859,769 pounds of woollen yarns were produced with a selling value of \$1,342,172. The output of worsted yarns amounted to 6,773,131 pounds valued at \$6,861,498. This represents an increase of 671,587 pounds of woollen yarn and \$301,109 in the selling value, and an increase of 571,423 pounds of worsted yarn and \$788,275 in value. For details of production, see table 4.

Tops of wool is the principal material used in this industry. In the year 1936 the amount consumed was 7,161,700 pounds at a cost of \$3,563,672, which was an increase in quantity of 316,437 pounds and \$500,154 in the cost value. Yarns to the extent of 1,478,249 pounds costing \$672,701 were used, whilst raw wool, both domestic and imported, was also used, the quantity being 1,135,879 pounds at a cost of \$309,663. The cost of all other materials, including dyestuffs and chemicals, and packing and shipping materials, amounted to \$1,378,407.

Table 22. - Principal Statistics, 1924 to 1936.

Year and Provinces	Estab- lish- ments	Capital Invested	Em- ployees	Salaries and Wages	Cost of Materials Used	Gross Value of Production
	No.	\$	No.	\$	\$	\$
1924	17	9,856,783	1,621	1,097,951	4,646,180	6,671,234
1925	16	9,041,892	1,434	1,093,078	4,787,201	7,332,093
1926	17	8,417,695	1,436	1,144,571	4,062,118	7,006,877
1927	17	9,761,057	1,648	1,290,359	4,455,941	6,944,765
1928	20	8,810,695	1,889	1,416,300	4,789,168	7,706,740
1929	27	7,699,902	1,825	1,281,074	3,962,096	7,027,242
1930	26	7,174,100	1,568	1,063,196	2,924,001	5,089,204
1931	28	6,281,965	1,550	1,122,592	2,209,645	4,547,749
1932	29	7,706,249	1,755	1,210,169	2,411,436	4,593,019
1933	33	8,526,294	2,362	1,642,733	3,834,122	7,116,903
1 9 3 4						
CANADA	34	8,459,065	2,464	1,700,598	4,671,476	7,873,714
Quebec	3	1,185,558	415	234,705	526,271	892,644
Ontario	23	7,180,605	2,015	1,446,788	4,124,618	6,923,744
Other Provinces .	8	92,902	34	19,105	20,587	57,326

THE WOOLLEN YARN INDUSTRY IN CANADA, 1936.

Table 22. - Principal Statistics, 1924 to 1936. - (Concluded).

Year and Provinces	Estab- lish- ments	Capital Invested	Em- ployees	Salaries and Wages	Cost of Materials Used	Gross Value of Production
	No.	\$	No.	\$	\$	\$
<u>1935</u>						
CANADA	34	8,734,643	2,626	1,909,168	4,986,518	8,647,741
Quebec	3	1,178,840	368	205,169	479,931	857,397
Ontario	22	7,478,482	2,221	1,683,627	4,487,146	7,729,836
Other Provinces (x)	9	77,321	37	20,372	19,441	60,508
<u>1936</u>						
CANADA	34	8,627,849	2,979	2,136,158	5,924,443	10,100,629
Quebec	4	1,275,203	409	258,119	704,227	1,189,777
Ontario	21	7,275,463	2,530	1,859,135	5,202,084	8,857,243
Other Provinces (x)	9	77,183	40	18,904	18,132	53,609

(x) Other Provinces includes: Nova Scotia 3 establishments and New Brunswick 6 establishments.

Table 23. - Comparison of Principal Statistics, 1935 and 1936.

Items	1935	1936	+ Increase - Decrease
Establishments reporting No.	34	34	-
Capital invested,..... \$	8,734,643	8,627,849	- 106,794
Employees on salaries -			
Total No.	206	216	+ 10
Male No.	137	139	+ 2
Female No.	69	77	+ 8
Total salaries \$	328,089	372,436	+ 44,347
Employees on wages -			
Monthly average No.	2,420	2,763	+ 343
Male No.	1,174	1,330	+ 156
Female No.	1,246	1,433	+ 187
Total wages \$	1,581,079	1,763,722	+ 182,643
Power equipment -			
Units No.	484	476	- 8
Horse-power capacity H.P.	6,363	6,656	+ 293
Cost of fuel and electricity ... \$	198,357	222,891	+ 24,534
Cost of materials used \$	4,986,518	5,924,443	+ 937,925
Gross value of production \$	8,647,741	10,100,629	+ 1,452,888

THE WOOLLEN YARN INDUSTRY IN CANADA, 1936.

Table 24. - Capital Invested, 1927 to 1936.

Year and Provinces	Fixed Capital	Working Capital		Total Capital
	Present Value of land, buildings, fixtures, machinery, tools, etc.	Materials on hand, Stocks in process, finished products, Fuel and Mis- cellaneous supplies, etc.	Cash, trading and operating accounts, etc.	
	\$	\$	\$	\$
1927	4,653,168	1,962,607	3,145,282	9,761,057
1928	4,805,137	2,118,878	1,886,680	8,810,695
1929	4,651,007	2,060,494	988,401	7,699,902
1930	4,586,064	1,505,401	1,082,635	7,174,100
1931	4,316,527	1,175,672	789,766	6,281,965
1932	5,179,901	1,709,225	817,123	7,706,249
1933	5,942,542	1,442,136	1,141,616	8,526,294
<u>1 9 3 4</u>				
CANADA	5,234,917	2,126,997	1,097,151	8,459,065
Quebec	835,897	218,084	131,577	1,185,558
Ontario	4,354,020	1,886,639	939,946	7,180,605
Other Provinces	45,000	22,274	25,628	92,902
<u>1 9 3 5</u>				
CANADA	5,301,211	2,218,328	1,215,104	8,734,643
Quebec	776,590	235,767	166,483	1,178,840
Ontario	4,472,921	1,968,630	1,036,931	7,478,482
Other Provinces	51,700	13,931	11,690	77,321
<u>1 9 3 6</u>				
CANADA	4,974,646	2,325,214	1,327,989	8,627,849
Quebec	866,589	202,103	206,511	1,275,203
Ontario	4,050,804	2,113,306	1,111,353	7,275,463
Other Provinces	57,253	9,805	10,125	77,183

THE WOOLLEN YARN INDUSTRY IN CANADA, 1936.

Table 25. - Size of Establishments, 1935 and 1936.

Establishments having a Production of: -	1 9 3 5			1 9 3 6		
	Estab- lish- ments	Total Production	Average Production per Estab- lishment	Estab- lish- ments	Total Production	Average Production per Estab- lishment
	No.	\$	\$	No.	\$	\$
Under \$50,000 ...	19	119,534	6,291	18	180,708	10,039
\$50,000 to under \$500,000	9	2,441,365	271,263	10	2,847,738	284,774
\$500,000 and over	6	6,086,842	1,014,473	6	7,072,183	1,178,697
TOTAL AND AVERAGE	34	8,647,741	254,345	34	10,100,629	297,077

Establishments having a Capital Investment of: -						
	Estab- lish- ments	Total Capital	Average Capital per Estab- lishment	Estab- lish- ments	Total Capital	Average Capital per Estab- lishment
	No.	\$	\$	No.	\$	\$
Under \$50,000 ...	19	181,961	9,577	19	238,066	12,530
\$50,000 to under \$500,000	8	1,669,598	208,700	8	1,779,840	222,480
\$500,000 and over	7	6,883,084	983,298	7	6,609,943	944,278
TOTAL AND AVERAGE	34	8,734,643	256,901	34	8,627,849	253,760

Establishments having an Average Employment of: -						
	Estab- lish- ments	Total Employees	Average Employees per Estab- lishment	Estab- lish- ments	Total Employees	Average Employees per Estab- lishment
	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.
Under 20 employees	19	73	3.8	17	94	5.5
20 to under 100 employees	7	466	66.6	7	380	54.3
100 to under 200 employees				4	532	133.0
200 employees and over	8	2,087	261.0	6	1,973	328.8
TOTAL AND AVERAGE	34	2,626	77.2	34	2,979	87.6

THE WOOLLEN YARN INDUSTRY IN CANADA, 1936.

Table 26. - Employees by Sex and Remuneration and by Provinces, 1935 and 1936.

		CANADA	Quebec	Ontario	Other Provinces
<u>1 9 3 5</u>					
Salaried Employees -					
Total	No.	206	21	177	8
Male	No.	137	14	115	8
Female	No.	69	7	62	-
Total salaries	\$	328,089	29,664	290,875	7,550
Wage-earners -					
Monthly average	No.	2,420	347	2,044	29
Male	No.	1,174	276	879	19
Female	No.	1,246	71	1,165	10
Total wages	\$	1,581,079	175,505	1,392,752	12,822
All Employees -					
Total	No.	2,626	368	2,221	37
Male	No.	1,311	290	994	27
Female	No.	1,315	78	1,227	10
Total salaries and wages	\$	1,909,168	205,169	1,683,627	20,372
<u>1 9 3 6</u>					
Salaried Employees -					
Total	No.	216	26	179	11
Male	No.	139	18	112	9
Female	No.	77	8	67	2
Total salaries	\$	372,436	35,006	330,600	6,830
Wage-earners -					
Monthly average	No.	2,763	383	2,351	29
Male	No.	1,330	298	1,013	19
Female	No.	1,433	85	1,338	10
Total wages	\$	1,763,722	223,113	1,528,535	12,074
All Employees -					
Total	No.	2,979	409	2,530	40
Male	No.	1,469	316	1,125	28
Female	No.	1,510	93	1,405	12
Total salaries and wages	\$	2,136,158	258,119	1,859,135	18,904

THE WOOLLEN YARN INDUSTRY IN CANADA, 1936.

Table 27. - Monthly Employment of Wage-earners, 1935 and 1936.

Months	1 9 3 5			1 9 3 6		
	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total
	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.
January	1,035	1,144	2,179	1,317	1,346	2,663
February	1,069	1,188	2,257	1,347	1,422	2,769
March	1,109	1,214	2,323	1,349	1,452	2,801
April	1,074	1,200	2,274	1,268	1,428	2,696
May	1,067	1,210	2,277	1,212	1,333	2,545
June	1,100	1,214	2,314	1,256	1,360	2,616
July	1,121	1,207	2,328	1,290	1,355	2,645
August	1,158	1,214	2,372	1,310	1,418	2,728
September	1,257	1,301	2,558	1,350	1,510	2,860
October	1,364	1,322	2,686	1,399	1,535	2,934
November	1,372	1,374	2,746	1,434	1,545	2,979
December	1,350	1,324	2,674	1,402	1,459	2,861
MONTHLY AVERAGE	1,174	1,246	2,420	1,330	1,433	2,763

Table 28. - Number of Wage-earners in Months of Highest Employment and Their Regular Hours of Work in 1935 and 1936.

Number of Hours Worked per Week	Number of Employees		Number of Hours Worked per Week	Number of Employees	
	1935	1936		1935	1936
40 hours or less ...	62	70	51-53 hours	38	40
41-43 hours	11	57	54 hours	124	140
44 hours	129	34	55 hours	594	921
45-47 hours	69	52	56-59 hours	103	162
48 hours	445	582	60 hours and over	262	297
49-50 hours	1,020	810			

The above table does not include overtime.

THE WOOLLEN YARN INDUSTRY IN CANADA, 1936.

Table 29. - Power Installation, 1935 and 1936.

Classes of Power	1 9 3 5		1 9 3 6	
	Number of Units	Manufacturers' Rating of Horse-power Capacity	Number of Units	Manufacturers' Rating of Horse-power Capacity
Steam engines and steam turbines	4	327	4	337
Diesel engines	-	-	1	66
Gasoline, gas and oil engines - (In use	2	18	2	18
(Idle	1	30	-	-
Hydraulic turbines or water wheels	9	644	10	676
Electric motors, operated by purchased power -				
(In use	457	5,267	440	5,341
(Idle	11	77	19	218
TOTAL POWER USED IN MANUFACTURING	484	6,363	476	6,656
Electric motors, operated by power generated by the establishment	28	550	28	550
Total Electric Motors	496	5,894	487	6,109
Boiler installation -				
(In use	32	3,406	30	3,340
(Idle	-	-	4	612

Table 30. - Consumption of Fuel and Electricity, 1935 and 1936.

Kinds of Fuel	Unit of Measure	1 9 3 5		1 9 3 6	
		Quantity	Cost Value at Factory	Quantity	Cost Value at Factory
			\$		\$
Coal -	Ton				
Bituminous	(2000 lb.)	15,047	99,304	18,012	113,654
Anthracite	"	56	596	119	1,395
Gasoline	Imp. Gal.	1,100	233	1,045	198
Fuel and diesel oil	" "	2,300	230	3,150	315
Wood	Cord	584	1,920	837	2,203
Gas, manufactured and natural	M cu. ft.	25	16	-	-
Other fuel	-	-	6,816	-	6,990
TOTAL COST OF FUEL ...	-	-	109,115	-	124,755

THE WOOLLEN YARN INDUSTRY IN CANADA, 1936.

Table 30. - Consumption of Fuel and Electricity, 1935 and 1936. - (Concluded).

Kinds of Fuel	Unit of Measure	1935		1936	
		Quantity	Cost Value at Factory	Quantity	Cost Value at Factory
			\$		\$
Brought Forward	-	-	109,115	-	124,755
Electricity purchased (including service charges)	Kw. H.	8,714,119	89,242	10,642,713	98,136
TOTAL COST OF FUEL AND ELECTRICITY	-	-	198,357	-	222,891

Table 31. - Mechanical Equipment, 1935 and 1936.

	1935	1936
	No.	No.
Sets of Cards -		
Woollen	82	81
Worsted	3	3
Cotton	35	37
Shoddy	5	1
TOTAL	125	122
Width of Cards -		
24 inches	4	4
30 "	1	2
40 "	13	43
44 "		1
48 "	87	51
54 "	4	2
60 "	16	19
Cylinders to Each Set of Cards -		
1 cylinder	38	37
2 cylinders	11	8
3 "	63	70
4 "	13	7
Spindles -		
Mule spinning -		
Worsted	15,440	15,440
Woollen	23,639	22,912
Cotton	264	264

THE WOOLLEN YARN INDUSTRY IN CANADA, 1936.

Table 31. - Mechanical Equipment, 1935 and 1936. - (Concluded)

	1 9 3 5	1 9 3 6
	No.	No.
Spindles - (Concluded) -		
Frame spinning -		
Woollen	200	200
Worsted	45,732	47,434
Cotton	7,106	7,106
Doubling and Twisting -		
Woollen	869	991
Worsted	20,920	22,285
Broad looms (50 inches reed space or over) ..	72	62
Narrow looms (under 50 inches reed space) ...	6	4
Hand looms	1	1
Looms for paper makers, felts	-	8
Pickers	48	51
Wool combing machines	6	5
Garnet machines	10	10

SECTION 4. - THE CARPET, MAT AND RUG INDUSTRY IN CANADA, 1936.

Twenty-six establishments were in active operation during the year 1936, an increase of two over the number reporting during the previous year.

Substantial gains occurred in all items of principal statistics. The total payroll was larger to the extent of \$183,935, the cost of materials used involved an additional expenditure of \$351,902 and the gross value of production was greater by \$743,326. The capital investment expanded to the extent of \$98,475 and there were 145 more employees.

The provincial distribution of the twenty-six establishments was as follows: - Ontario nineteen, Quebec two, Alberta one, Nova Scotia one, New Brunswick one, Manitoba one and British Columbia one.

It is impossible to show more than a few items of production in this industry without disclosing the output of individual establishments, and the same condition prevails with regard to materials.

Carpets and floor coverings are the principal articles produced, and they are listed in detail in table 4.

The most important materials used comprised yarns of worsted, wool, coir, cotton, jute, hemp, linen, artificial silk and others of which 5,843,327 pounds were consumed at a cost of \$1,576,021. Other fabrics and materials, too numerous to specify, cost \$89,170, whilst the amount expended for dyestuffs and chemicals was \$117,605.

Table 32. - Principal Statistics, 1924 to 1936.

Year and Provinces	Estab- lish- ments	Capital Invested	Em- ployees	Salaries and Wages	Cost of Materials Used	Gross Value of Production
	No.	\$	No.	\$	\$	\$
1924	18	4,738,420	829	844,911	1,122,151	2,725,779
1925	16	4,080,905	861	893,843	1,432,494	2,905,251
1926	17	4,037,183	828	843,035	1,515,052	3,152,800
1927	18	4,343,572	948	1,020,448	1,692,111	4,015,339
1928	22	6,072,610	1,137	1,296,804	2,370,903	5,009,240
1929	22	6,446,734	1,293	1,463,685	2,559,680	5,434,555
1930	19	6,628,481	1,170	1,292,719	1,955,945	4,801,066
1931	21	7,245,414	1,120	1,191,465	1,328,420	3,518,511
1932	22	6,692,909	946	858,264	774,857	2,109,326
1933	25	6,714,521	954	809,447	833,284	2,195,849
<u>1 9 3 4</u>						
CANADA	27	6,924,227	1,107	995,456	1,295,281	3,149,198
Ontario	19	6,820,190	1,050	959,269	1,275,070	3,087,897
Other Provinces .	8	104,037	57	36,187	20,211	61,301

THE CARPET, MAT AND RUG INDUSTRY IN CANADA, 1936.

Table 32. - Principal Statistics, 1924 to 1936. - (Concluded).

Year and Provinces	Estab- lish- ments No.	Capital Invested \$	Em- ployees No.	Salaries and Wages \$	Cost of Materials Used \$	Gross Value of Production \$
<u>1935</u>						
CANADA	24	6,768,069	1,076	1,036,696	1,430,894	3,389,999
Ontario	17	6,705,772	1,034	1,008,412	1,413,593	3,338,711
Other Provinces (x) .	7	62,297	42	28,284	17,301	51,288
<u>1936</u>						
CANADA	26	6,866,544	1,221	1,220,631	1,782,796	4,133,325
Ontario	19	6,776,379	1,159	1,180,961	1,753,720	4,053,716
Other Provinces (x) .	7	90,165	62	39,670	29,076	79,609

(x) Other Provinces includes: Nova Scotia 1 establishment.
 New Brunswick 1 establishment.
 Quebec 2 establishments.
 Manitoba 1 establishment.
 Alberta 1 establishment.
 British Columbia .. 1 establishment.

Table 33. - Comparison of Principal Statistics, 1935 and 1936.

Items	1935	1936	+ Increase - Decrease
Establishments reporting No.	24	26	+ 2
Capital invested \$	6,768,069	6,866,544	+ 98,475
Employees on salaries -			
Total No.	200	213	+ 13
Male No.	153	165	+ 12
Female No.	47	48	+ 1
Total salaries \$	355,528	415,447	+ 59,919
Employees on wages -			
Monthly average No.	876	1,008	+ 132
Male No.	568	655	+ 87
Female No.	308	353	+ 45
Total wages \$	681,168	805,184	+ 124,016
Power equipment -			
Units No.	339	360	+ 21
Horse-power capacity H.P.	2,125	2,140	+ 15
Cost of fuel and electricity \$	105,453	115,730	+ 10,277
Cost of materials used \$	1,430,894	1,782,796	+ 351,902
Gross value of production \$	3,389,999	4,133,325	+ 743,326

THE CARPET, MAT AND RUG INDUSTRY IN CANADA, 1936.

Table 34. - Capital Invested, 1927 to 1936.

Year and Provinces	Fixed Capital	Working Capital		
	Present Value of Land, buildings, fixtures, machinery, tools, etc.	Inventory Value of Materials on hand, Stocks in process, finished products Fuel and Mis- cellaneous supplies, etc.	Cash, trading and operating accounts, etc.	Total Capital
	\$	\$	\$	\$
1927	1,691,404	656,752	1,995,416	4,343,572
1928	2,457,539	1,266,916	2,348,155	6,072,610
1929	2,539,165	1,570,486	2,337,083	6,446,734
1930	2,913,306	1,558,137	2,157,038	6,628,481
1931	3,481,342	1,679,259	2,084,813	7,245,414
1932	3,444,429	1,142,752	2,105,728	6,692,909
1933	3,459,990	1,182,696	2,071,835	6,714,521
<u>1934</u>				
CANADA	3,419,050	1,351,237	2,153,940	6,924,227
Ontario	3,351,278	1,322,941	2,145,971	6,820,190
Other Provinces .	67,772	28,296	7,969	104,037
<u>1935</u>				
CANADA	3,438,911	1,366,301	1,962,857	6,768,069
Ontario	3,396,710	1,356,127	1,952,935	6,705,772
Other Provinces .	42,201	10,174	9,922	62,297
<u>1936</u>				
CANADA	3,501,713	1,621,085	1,743,746	6,866,544
Ontario	3,441,157	1,602,698	1,732,524	6,776,379
Other Provinces .	60,556	18,387	11,222	90,165

THE CARPET, MAT AND RUG INDUSTRY IN CANADA, 1936.

Table 35. - Employees by Sex and Remuneration, 1935 and 1936.

		1 9 3 5	1 9 3 6
Salaried Employees -			
Total	No.	200	213
Male	No.	153	165
Female	No.	47	48
Total salaries	\$	355,528	415,447
Wage-earners -			
Monthly average	No.	876	1,008
Male	No.	568	655
Female	No.	308	353
Total wages	\$	681,168	805,184
All Employees -			
Total	No.	1,076	1,221
Male	No.	721	820
Female	No.	355	401
Total salaries and wages	\$	1,036,696	1,220,631

Table 36. - Monthly Employment of Wage-earners, 1935 and 1936.

Months	1 9 3 5			1 9 3 6		
	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total
	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.
January	636	336	972	675	369	1,044
February	624	345	969	674	373	1,047
March	638	338	976	678	359	1,037
April	609	313	922	636	345	981
May	566	297	863	656	350	1,006
June	583	301	884	643	341	984
July	536	281	817	620	331	951
August	541	277	818	622	326	948
September	555	288	843	624	341	965
October	563	285	848	655	346	1,001
November	578	306	884	669	360	1,029
December	624	326	950	699	383	1,082
MONTHLY AVERAGE	568	308	876	655	353	1,008

THE CARPET, MAT AND RUG INDUSTRY IN CANADA, 1936.

Table 37. - Number of Wage-earners in Months of Highest Employment and Their Regular Hours of Work in 1935 and 1936.

Number of Hours Worked per Week	Number of Employees		Number of Hours Worked per Week	Number of Employees	
	1935	1936		1935	1936
40 hours or less ...	33	27	51-53 hours	324	358
41-43 hours	22	22	54 hours	4	30
44 hours	57	29	55 hours	139	178
45-47 hours	11	6	56-59 hours	17	46
48 hours	20	25	60 hours and over .	70	43
49-50 hours	348	387			

The above table does not include overtime.

Table 38. - Power Installation, 1935 and 1936.

Classes of Power	1 9 3 5		1 9 3 6	
	Number of Units	Manufacturers' Rating of Horse-power Capacity	Number of Units	Manufacturers' Rating of Horse-power Capacity
Steam engines and steam turbines	3	472	3	472
Gasoline, gas and oil engines	1	3	1	3
Electric motors, operated by purchased power -				
In use	331	1,647	349	1,657
Idle	4	3	7	8
TOTAL POWER USED IN MANUFACTURING	339	2,125	360	2,140
Electric motors, operated by power generated by the establishment	125	1,250	126	1,283
Total Electric Motors	460	2,900	482	2,948
Boiler installation	19	2,915	17	2,729

THE CARPET, MAT AND RUG INDUSTRY IN CANADA, 1936.

Table 39. - Consumption of Fuel and Electricity, 1935 and 1936.

Kinds of Fuel	Unit of Measure	1 9 3 5		1 9 3 6	
		Quantity	Cost Value at Factory	Quantity	Cost Value at Factory
			\$		\$
Coal -	Ton				
Bituminous	(2000 lb.)	14,672	89,635	15,800	96,281
Anthracite	"	6	60	19	188
Coke (for fuel only) ..	"	28	274	35	355
Gasoline	Imp. Gal.	10	2	8	2
Fuel and diesel oil ...	" "	4,285	325	12,415	1,307
Wood	Cord	30	162	11	71
Gas, manufactured and natural	M cu. ft.	-	88	151	138
Other fuel	-	-	113	-	144
TOTAL COST OF FUEL	-	-	90,659	-	98,486
Electricity purchased (including service charges)	-	-	14,794	-	17,244
TOTAL COST OF FUEL AND ELECTRICITY ..	-	-	105,453	-	115,730

Table 40. - Mechanical Equipment, 1935 and 1936.

	1 9 3 5	1 9 3 6
	No.	No.
Sets of Cards	4	6
Width of Cards -		
48 inches	3	3
60 "	1	3
Mule spinning spindles	944	1,100
Doubling and twisting spindles	-	160
Carpet looms (50 inches reed space or over)	76	95
Carpet looms (under 50 inches reed space)	360	340
Hand looms	45	65
Matting and webbing looms	57	17
Knitting machines	30	33
Sewing machines	22	15

SECTION 5. - THE MISCELLANEOUS WOOLLEN GOODS INDUSTRY IN CANADA, 1936.

This section of the woollen textile industry includes all manufactured articles, the chief component material of which is wool, and which cannot properly be classified under the other sections. The principal articles manufactured in 1936 were woollen blankets, slumber throws, felt goods, shoddy, mungo and wool extract, pulled wool, pickled skins and rags and wipers.

There were twenty-six establishments in operation during 1936, one more than in the preceding year. The gross value of production was \$6,546,010, an increase of \$1,020,269. The capital investment, \$7,605,021 was greater to the extent of \$490,464. There was a gain of 167 in the number of employees, and \$173,324 in the amount paid in salaries and wages. An additional \$919,058 was expended on materials used.

The distribution of the twenty-six establishments, by provinces, was as follows: - Ontario twenty-one, Nova Scotia one, Quebec three and British Columbia one.

In this section of the woollen textile industry only a few items of production can be shown without disclosing the output of individual establishments. The principal item was "felt goods, all kinds" with a selling value of \$3,556,091. Blankets, slumber throws and other woollen fabrics amounted to \$1,044,380. Shoddy, mungo and wool extract was accountable for 7,942,263 pounds with a selling value of \$1,051,912. Wool pulled, batts, flocks and rolls, rags and wipers together were produced to the extent of 4,530,609 pounds worth \$628,221, whilst miscellaneous goods accounted for the remaining \$264,906. For details of production, see table 4.

The principal material used was "raw wool, domestic and imported" of which 4,584,592 pounds were consumed at a cost of \$1,197,686. A total of 383,022 sheep skins were used with a cost value amounting to \$361,048 and rags, clippings, etc., with 12,615,975 pounds worth \$936,678. All materials used in the woollen textile group are given in detail in table 5 of this report.

Table 41. - Principal Statistics, 1924 to 1936.

Year and Provinces	Estab- lish- ments	Capital Invested	Em- ployees	Salaries and Wages	Cost of Materials Used	Gross Value of Production
	No.	\$	No.	\$	\$	\$
1924	31	7,977,444	1,024	1,029,269	3,163,939	5,773,042
1925	30	7,849,502	1,087	1,012,783	3,141,761	5,513,230
1926	28	7,994,200	1,080	978,244	2,947,112	5,738,462
1927	24	7,758,050	1,113	1,111,957	2,939,986	5,934,369
1928	27	8,375,122	1,225	1,207,037	3,494,918	6,909,229
1929	26	8,680,289	1,141	1,178,738	3,348,836	6,476,608
1930	25	8,476,055	1,097	1,050,330	2,597,953	5,259,588
1931	23	7,532,239	961	931,134	1,734,476	4,284,244
1932	24	7,034,820	895	887,176	1,278,677	3,470,874
1933	24	6,751,204	974	960,715	1,636,034	4,154,197
1934						
CANADA	24	6,957,683	1,086	1,033,498	2,220,857	5,081,221
Ontario	18	3,602,080	616	630,756	1,291,393	2,803,780
Other Provinces ...	6	3,355,603	470	402,742	929,464	2,277,441

THE MISCELLANEOUS WOOLLEN GOODS INDUSTRY IN CANADA, 1936.

Table 41. - Principal Statistics, 1924 to 1936. - (Concluded)

Year and Provinces	Estab- lish- ments	Capital Invested	Em- ployees	Salaries and Wages	Cost of Materials Used	Gross Value of Production
	No.	\$	No.	\$	\$	\$
<u>1935</u>						
CANADA	25	7,114,557	1,152	1,155,404	2,605,343	5,525,741
Ontario	19	3,954,309	686	752,042	1,560,072	3,193,275
Other Provinces (x) .	6	3,160,248	466	403,362	1,045,271	2,332,466
<u>1936</u>						
CANADA	26	7,605,021	1,319	1,333,728	3,524,401	6,546,010
Ontario	21	4,192,094	843	883,691	2,306,453	4,248,714
Other Provinces (x) .	5	3,412,927	476	445,037	1,217,948	2,297,296

(x) Other Provinces includes: Quebec 3 establishments.
Nova Scotia 1 establishment.
British Columbia 1 establishment.

Table 42. - Comparison of Principal Statistics, 1935 and 1936.

Items	1935	1936	+ Increase - Decrease
Establishments reporting No.	25	26	+ 1
Capital invested \$	7,114,557	7,605,021	+ 490,464
Employees on salaries -			
Total No.	116	128	+ 12
Male No.	88	99	+ 11
Female No.	28	29	+ 1
Total salaries \$	315,469	346,849	+ 31,380
Employees on wages -			
Monthly average No.	1,036	1,191	+ 155
Male No.	783	908	+ 120
Female No.	248	283	+ 35
Total wages \$	839,935	986,879	+ 146,944
Power equipment -			
Units No.	342	384	+ 42
Horse-power capacity H.P.	8,750	9,211	+ 461
Cost of fuel and electricity ... \$	114,834	126,358	+ 11,524
Cost of materials used \$	2,605,343	3,524,401	+ 919,058
Gross value of production \$	5,525,741	6,546,010	+ 1,020,269

THE MISCELLANEOUS WOOLLEN GOODS INDUSTRY IN CANADA, 1936.

Table 43. - Capital Invested, 1927 to 1936.

Year and Provinces	Fixed Capital	Working Capital		Total Capital
	Present Value of Land, buildings, fixtures, machinery, tools, etc.	Inventory Value of Materials on hand, Stocks in process, finished products Fuel and Mis- cellaneous supplies, etc.	Cash, trading and operating accounts, etc.	
	\$	\$	\$	\$
1927	4,710,763	1,720,198	1,327,089	7,758,050
1928	5,155,971	1,678,122	1,541,029	8,375,122
1929	5,900,889	1,648,016	1,131,384	8,680,289
1930	6,024,472	1,366,149	1,085,434	8,476,055
1931	5,214,752	1,266,394	1,051,093	7,532,239
1932	4,888,685	1,171,288	974,847	7,034,820
1933	4,330,651	1,248,736	1,171,817	6,751,204
<u>1934</u>				
CANADA	3,992,039	1,606,301	1,359,343	6,957,683
Ontario	1,920,702	787,905	893,473	3,602,080
Other Provinces ..	2,071,337	818,396	465,870	3,355,603
<u>1935</u>				
CANADA	4,120,981	1,715,003	1,278,573	7,114,557
Ontario	2,255,701	841,335	857,273	3,954,309
Other Provinces ..	1,865,280	873,668	421,300	3,160,248
<u>1936</u>				
CANADA	3,922,057	2,079,900	1,603,064	7,605,021
Ontario	2,140,315	1,078,390	973,389	4,192,094
Other Provinces ..	1,781,742	1,001,510	629,675	3,412,927

THE MISCELLANEOUS WOOLLEN GOODS INDUSTRY IN CANADA, 1936.

Table 44 - Size of Establishments, 1935 and 1936.

Establishments having a Production of:	1 9 3 5			1 9 3 6		
	Estab- lish- ments	Total Production	Average Production per Estab- lishment	Estab- lish- ments	Total Production	Average Production per Estab- lishment
	No.	\$	\$	No.	\$	\$
Under \$50,000	11	259,142	23,558	10	317,140	31,714
\$50,000 to under \$200,000	7	936,346	133,763	6	675,414	112,569
\$200,000 and over .	7	4,330,253	618,608	10	5,553,456	555,346
TOTAL AND AVERAGE	25	5,525,741	221,030	26	6,546,010	251,770
Establishments having a Capital Investment of:	Estab- lish- ments	Total Capital	Average Capital per Estab- lishment	Estab- lish- ments	Total Capital	Average Capital per Estab- lishment
	No.	\$	\$	No.	\$	\$
	No.	\$	\$	No.	\$	\$
Under \$50,000	11	158,086	14,371	11	196,541	17,867
\$50,000 to under \$100,000	4	290,570	72,642	4	353,412	88,353
\$100,000 to under \$500,000	7	1,403,939	200,563	8	1,486,050	185,756
\$500,000 and over .	3	5,261,962	1,753,987	3	5,569,013	1,856,339
TOTAL AND AVERAGE	25	7,114,557	284,582	26	7,605,021	292,501
Establishments having an Average Employment of:	Estab- lish- ments	Total Employees	Average Employees per Estab- lishment	Estab- lish- ments	Total Employees	Average Employees per Estab- lishment
	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.
	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.
Under 20 employees	13	102	7.8	13	103	7.9
20 to under 50 employees	4	106	26.5	6	178	29.7
50 employees and over	8	944	118.0	7	1,038	148.3
TOTAL AND AVERAGE	25	1,152	46.0	26	1,319	50.7

THE MISCELLANEOUS WOOLLEN GOODS INDUSTRY IN CANADA, 1936.

Table 45. - Employees by Sex and Remuneration, 1935 and 1936.

	1 9 3 5	1 9 3 6
Salaried Employees -		
Total No.	116	128
Male No.	88	99
Female No.	28	29
Total salaries \$	315,469	346,849
Wage-earners -		
Monthly average No.	1,036	1,191
Male No.	733	908
Female No.	248	283
Total wages \$	839,935	986,379
All Employees -		
Total No.	1,152	1,319
Male No.	876	1,007
Female No.	276	312
Total salaries and wages \$	1,155,404	1,333,728

Table 46. - Monthly Employment of Wage-earners, 1935 and 1936.

Months	1 9 3 5			1 9 3 6		
	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total
	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.
January	713	225	938	859	300	1,159
February	714	227	941	866	292	1,158
March	724	228	952	836	274	1,110
April	723	223	946	841	276	1,117
May	740	223	963	873	275	1,148
June	753	224	977	858	282	1,140
July	814	248	1,062	886	278	1,164
August	809	261	1,070	886	277	1,163
September	855	266	1,121	913	284	1,197
October	883	263	1,146	920	279	1,199
November	891	289	1,180	936	278	1,214
December	851	291	1,142	944	288	1,232
MONTHLY AVERAGE	788	248	1,036	908	283	1,191

THE MISCELLANEOUS WOOLLEN GOODS INDUSTRY IN CANADA, 1936.

Table 47. - Number of Wage-earners in Months of Highest Employment and Their Regular Hours of Work in 1935 and 1936.

Number of Hours Worked per Week	Number of Employees		Number of Hours Worked per Week	Number of Employees	
	1935	1936		1935	1936
40 hours or less ...	46	70	51-53 hours	7	36
41-43 hours	20	18	54 hours	22	26
44 hours	42	63	55 hours	105	96
45-47 hours	31	26	56-59 hours	46	56
48 hours	235	207	60 hours and over .	139	126
49-50 hours	529	575			

The above table does not include overtime.

Table 48. - Power Installation, 1935 and 1936.

Classes of Power	1 9 3 5		1 9 3 6	
	Number of Units	Manufacturers' Rating of Horse-power Capacity	Number of Units	Manufacturers' Rating of Horse-power Capacity
Steam engines and steam turbines -				
In use	4	65	4	58
Idle			1	50
Gasoline, gas and oil engines	2	275	1	150
Hydraulic turbines or water wheels	9	5,421	10	5,546
Electric motors, operated by purchased power -				
In use	320	2,874	360	3,262
Idle	7	115	8	145
TOTAL POWER USED IN MANUFACTURING	342	8,750	384	9,211
Electric motors, operated by power generated by the establishment	214	1,675	214	1,675
Total Electric Motors ...	541	4,664	582	5,082
Boiler installation -				
In use	18	2,535	16	1,900
Idle			4	835

THE MISCELLANEOUS WOOLLEN GOODS INDUSTRY IN CANADA, 1936.

Table 49. - Consumption of Fuel and Electricity, 1935 and 1936.

Kinds of Fuel	Unit of Measure	1 9 3 5		1 9 3 6	
		Quantity	Cost Value at Factory	Quantity	Cost Value at Factory
			\$		\$
Coal -	Ton				
Bituminous	(2000 Lb.)	8,532	56,401	9,934	64,347
Anthracite	"	1,658	11,628	2	27
Coke	"	37	419	28	181
Fuel and diesel oil ..	Imp. Gal.	121,187	5,553	273,588	15,536
Wood	Cord	16	118	59	290
Gas, natural and manufactured	M cu. ft.	381	248	475	297
TOTAL COST OF FUEL		-	74,367	-	80,678
Electricity purchased (Including service charges)	Kw. H.	2,884,969	40,467	3,570,360	45,680
TOTAL COST OF FUEL AND ELECTRICITY ..		-	114,834	-	126,358

Table 50 - Mechanical Equipment, 1935 and 1936.

	1 9 3 5	1 9 3 6
	No.	No.
Sets of Cards -		
Woollen	45	52
Shoddy	18	16
Cotton	4	4
Width of Cards -		
48 inches	10	10
60 "	38	40
72 "	5	5
80 "	8	11
82 "	4	4
90 "	1	1
100 "	1	1

THE MISCELLANEOUS WOOLLEN GOODS INDUSTRY IN CANADA, 1936.

Table 50. - Mechanical Equipment, 1935 and 1936. - (Concluded).

	1 9 3 5	1 9 3 6
	No.	No.
Cylinders to Each Set of Cards --		
1 cylinder	17	16
2 cylinders	15	20
3 " 	26	26
4 " 	3	4
5 " 	5	5
6 " 	1	1
Spindles --		
Mule spinning	6,250	6,210
Frame spinning	696	876
Doubling and twisting	1,476	1,520
Broad looms (50 inches reed space and over)	103	113
Looms for paper makers, felts	-	68
Pickers	65	63
Wool combing machines	2	1
Garnet machines	19	17

Other individual machines too numerous to mention have not been included.

THE WOOLLEN TEXTILE INDUSTRIES IN CANADA, 1936.

A P P E N D I X

FIRMS MANUFACTURING WOOLLEN CLOTHS

PRINCE EDWARD ISLAND

Landrigan Woollen Mills, 65 Queen Street, Charlottetown.

NOVA SCOTIA

Oxford Woollen Mills Limited, Oxford.

NEW BRUNSWICK

Humphrey, J. A., & Son, Limited, Humphrey's Mills.

QUEBEC

Acme Glove Works Limited,	Joliette.
Armstrong Woollen Mill,	Shawville.
Blanchette, Joseph,	R.R. No. 1, South Durham.
Collie, William,	Ways Mills.
Collins & Aikman of Canada Limited,	Farnham.
Johnson Woollen Mills Limited,	Waterville.
Leach Textiles Limited,	Huntingdon.
Methot & Frere,	Cap St. Ignace.
Paquin, Napoleon,	St. Gabriel de Brandon.
Paton Manufacturing Company Limited,	7 Belvidere Street, Sherbrooke.
Reno, Zotique,	Val Barrette.
St. George Woollen Mills Limited,	St. George de Beauce.
St. Johns Textile Mills Limited,	145 Cousins Street, St. Johns.
Saguenay Spinners Limited,	10 Ave. Savard, Chicoutimi.
Textile Weavers Limited,	Grand'Mere.
Thurso Flour & Woollen Mills,	Thurso.
Trenholmvile Woollen Mills,	
(Fred Blanchette),	Trenholmvile.
Warwick Woollen Mills Limited,	Warwick.

ONTARIO

Bancroft Woollen Mill,	Bancroft.
Barrymore Cloth Company, Limited,	1179 King Street West, Toronto.
Ben Miller Woollen Mills,	Ben Miller.
Bird Woollen Mill Company Limited,	Bracebridge.
Brook Woollen Company of Simcoe Limited,	Simcoe.
Campbellford Cloth Company Limited,	Campbellford.
Canada Hair Cloth Company Limited,	198 St. Paul Street, St. Catharines.
Clarence Woollen Mills,	Rockland.
Dominion Woollens & Worsteds Limited,	Hespeler.
Dominion Woollens & Worsteds Limited,	
(Auburn Branch),	Peterborough.
Downs, Coulter & Company (Canada) Ltd.,	Trenton.

THE WOOLLEN TEXTILE INDUSTRIES IN CANADA, 1936.

FIRMS MANUFACTURING WOOLLEN CLOTHS - (Concluded).

ONTARIO - (Concluded)

Dupont Textiles Limited,	672 Dupont Street, Toronto 4.
Flesherton Woollen Mills (John Nuhn),	Flesherton.
Glen Woollen Mills Limited,	Glen Williams.
Hield Brothers Limited,	Kingston.
Horn Brothers Woollen Company Limited,	95 William Street North, Lindsay.
La France Textiles Limited,	Woodstock.
Lehman, S.B., & Sons,	R. R. No. 1, Unionville.
Leach, H. & E.,	349 Carlaw Ave., Toronto.
Northern Textiles Limited,	155 - 5th Street A. East, Owen Sound.
Paris Wincey Mills Company Limited,	Paris.
Pattinson, Geo., & Company Limited,	Preston.
Renfrew Textiles Limited,	Renfrew.
Renfrew Woollen Mills,	Carleton Place.
Renfrew Woollen Mills,	Renfrew.
Rosamond Woollen Company Limited,	Almonte.
Slingsby Manufacturing Company Limited,	278 Grand River Avenue, Brantford.
Strathroy Woollen Mills,	Strathroy.
Tayside Textiles Limited,	Perth.
Thoburn Woollen Mills,	Almonte.
Victoria Worsted & Woollen Mills,	Listowel.
Watchorn & Company Limited,	Merrickville.
Weavers, The	Grosvenor, Toronto.
Woolstox Limited, (Dundas Woollen Mills)	Dundas. (H.O. - 482 Wellington Street, Toronto).

MANITOBA

Fairfield & Sons Limited,	Little Britain.
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BRITISH COLUMBIA

Campbell, Gordon, Limited,	78 East 2nd Avenue, Vancouver.
West Coast Woollen Mills Limited,	440 Clark Drive, Vancouver.
Island Weavers,	816-820 Esquimalt Road, Victoria.

FIRMS MANUFACTURING WOOLLEN YARN

NOVA SCOTIA

Barrington Woollen Mill,	Main Street, Barrington.
Creelman, Jas., & Sons,	Newton Mills.
Rocklin Woollen Mills,	(R. R. No. 1, Lansdowne), Rocklin.

THE WOOLLEN TEXTILE INDUSTRIES IN CANADA, 1936.

FIRMS MANUFACTURING WOOLLEN YARN - (Concluded).

NEW BRUNSWICK

Briggs & Little Woollen Mill,
Browns Woollen Mill,
Carleton County Woollen Mills,
Copp, F.H.,
Golden Grove Woollen Mills,
St. Stephen Woollen Mill.

York Mills.
South Nelson.
239 Main Street, Woodstock.
Port Elgin.
Golden Grove.
St. Stephen.

QUEBEC

Coaticook Woollen Mill,
Dauray Freres & Cie, Ltée,
Penman's Limited,
Roch, Fridolin,

Coaticook.
450 St. Paul E. Montreal.
Girouard Street, St. Hyacinthe.
Nicolet.

ONTARIO

Botany Dry Spinners Reg'd.,
Burritt's Rapids Woollen Mills Ltd.,
Canadian Worsted Spinning Mills,
Clyde Woollen Mill,
Dominion Woollens & Worsteds Limited,
Dominion Woollens & Worsteds Limited,
Eastwoods Woollen Mill,
Guelph Carpet & Worsted Spinning Mills
Limited,
Holdroyd, H., & Son,
Knitters Limited,
Madoc Woollen Mills,
Mohawk Mills Limited,

Newlands & Company Limited,
Newton Woollen Mills,
Patons & Baldwins Limited,
Penman's Limited, (Mill No. 9),
Penman's Limited, (Mill No. 12),
(P. K. Mills Limited,
(Maitland Spinning Mills Limited,
Riverdale Woollen Mills,
York Knitting Mills Limited,
York Mending Wool Company,

Kincardine.
Burritt's Rapids.
Milton.
Lanark.
Orillia.
Peterborough.
Baltimore.

83 Neeve Street, Guelph.
176 John Street, Toronto.
Logie Street, Lindsay.
Madoc.
Mohawk Road at Kenilworth Avenue,
Hamilton.
Galt.
Newton.
Roselawn Avenue, Toronto.
Paris.
Waterford.

Listowel.
Inglewood.
993 Queen Street West, Toronto 3.
93 Spadina Avenue, Toronto.

FIRMS MANUFACTURING CARPETS, MATS AND RUGS

NOVA SCOTIA

Garret, John E., Limited,

Kempt Street, New Glasgow.

NEW BRUNSWICK

Maritime Rug Works Limited,

370 Main Street, Saint John.

THE WOOLLEN TEXTILE INDUSTRIES IN CANADA, 1936.

FIRMS MANUFACTURING CARPETS, MATS AND RUGS. - (Concluded)

QUEBEC

Gaspé Artcrafts Reg'd.,
Miller Carpets Ltd.,

Madeleine River.
6 Fairmount Ave. W., Montreal.

ONTARIO

Artcraft Rug Works,
Brass, Allan,
Brinton Peterboro Carpet Company Limited,
Canada Rug Company,
Cayuga Textiles,
Clement Rug Company,
Cobourg Matting & Carpet Company Limited,
Continental Rug Company Limited,
Empire Decorative Mfg. Co.,
Empire Rug Mills Limited,
Guelph Carpet & Worsted Spinning Mills Ltd.,
Harding Carpets Limited,
L. & M. Rug Company,

226 Mary Street, Waterloo.
171 York Street, Hamilton.
Box 1065, Peterborough.
98 Carling Street, London.
Cayuga.
15 Niagara Street, Brantford.
Cobourg.
680-692 King Street West, Toronto.
41 Lewis St., Fort Erie, North.
1 Frank Street, St. Catharines.
83 Neeve Street, Guelph.
Morrell Street, Brantford.
Corner Ellis & St. Claire Avenues,
Niagara Falls.
1322 Queen St. W., Toronto.
Cobourg.
269 College Street, Toronto.
153 York Street, Hamilton.
374 St. Andrew Street, Ottawa.
1179 King Street West, Toronto.

Lockwood Textile Co.,
McKinnon, Donald, & Son,
Monarch Pattern & Needle Company,
Ontario Rug Works,
Therien & Company Limited,
Toronto Carpet Manufacturing Company Ltd.,

MANITOBA

Savage Rug Manufacturing Company,

701 Wellington Avenue, Winnipeg.

ALBERTA

Calgary Carpet & Rug Manufacturers,
Crook, Arthur J.,

Rear 919 - 17th Avenue West, Calgary.
9937 - 87th Avenue, Edmonton.

BRITISH COLUMBIA

Vancouver Fluff Rug Company,

806 West 17th Avenue, Vancouver.

FIRMS MANUFACTURING MISCELLANEOUS WOOLLEN GOODS

NOVA SCOTIA

Colonial Hide Company,

Windsor.

QUEBEC

Ayers Limited,
Dominion Hair Felt Company Limited,
Montreal Blanket Company,

Lachute Mills.
131 Collin Street, St. Johns.
5296 St. Patrick Street, Montreal.

THE WOOLLEN TEXTILE INDUSTRIES IN CANADA, 1936.

FIRMS MANUFACTURING MISCELLANEOUS WOOLLEN GOODS. - (Concluded)

ONTARIO

Barrie Glove & Knitting Company Limited,	40 Ontario Street South, Kitchener.
Blyth Woollen Mills,	Blyth.
Burlington Windsor Blanket Company Limited,	793 King Street West, Toronto 2.
Canadian Consolidated Felt Company Limited,	84 Margaret Avenue, Kitchener.
Code Felt & Knitting Company Limited,	Perth.
Cotton Felts Limited,	159 Walnut Avenue, Toronto.
Empire Wool Stock Company,	51 Stuart Street West, Hamilton.
General Wool Stock Company,	121 Logan Avenue, Toronto 8.
Hemel, B. A., & Company,	203-209 First Avenue, Toronto.
Hoffman Brothers Limited,	53 Trinity Street, Toronto.
Home Wool Stock Company,	9 Foster Place, Toronto.
Homuth, Otto, & Sons Limited,	358 Eagle Street, Preston.
Industrial Felts Limited,	392 Guelph Street, Kitchener.
Kenwood Mills Limited,	Arnprior.
Lalor, John M. & Co. Limited,	610 Eastern Ave., Toronto.
Porritt's & Spencer (Canada) Limited,	Lottridge Street, Hamilton.
Renfrew Shoddy Mill & Manufacturing Co.,	Renfrew.
Rumpel Felt Company Limited,	60 Victoria Street, Kitchener.
Simcoe Wool Stock Company,	Simcoe.
Smith Manufacturing Company Limited,	201 Front Street East, Toronto 2.
Yorkshire Wool Stock Mills,	Almonte.

BRITISH COLUMBIA

Bissinger & Company,	365 Second Avenue West, Vancouver.
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WOOLLEN CLOTH INDUSTRY IN CANADA, 1936.

Table 12 - Page 18

Blankets, all wool	For.	Lb.	108,421
		Pair	715,402
	<u>read</u>		
Blankets, all wool		Lb.	715,402
		Pair	108,421

E R R A T A

WOOLLEN TEXTILE INDUSTRIES IN CANADA, 1936.

Table 4 - Page 4

Blankets, all wool	For.	Lb.	1,041,690
		Pair	870,577

read

Blankets, all wool	Lb.	1,648,671
	Pair	263,596

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