

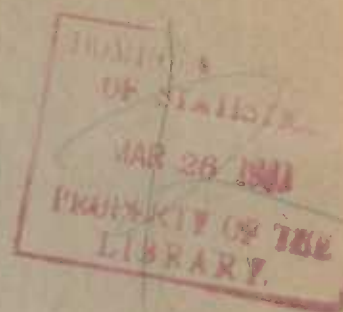
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**CANADA**  
**DEPARTMENT OF TRADE AND COMMERCE**  
**DOMINION BUREAU OF STATISTICS**  
**CENSUS OF INDUSTRY**  
**GENERAL MANUFACTURES BRANCH**



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**REPORT**  
**ON THE**  
**WOOLLEN TEXTILE INDUSTRIES**  
**IN**  
**CANADA**  
**1939**



OTTAWA  
1941

Price 35 cents



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NOTE -- The statistics published in this report include only statistics of such manufacturing establishments whose principal products are Woollen articles or articles with wool as their chief component material. Statistics for specific products are, therefore, not to be regarded as the total for Canada as similar products are also to be found as secondary ones in other industries.





DEPARTMENT OF TRADE AND COMMERCE  
DOMINION BUREAU OF STATISTICS  
GENERAL MANUFACTURES BRANCH  
OTTAWA - CANADA

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THE WOOLLEN TEXTILE INDUSTRIES IN CANADA, 1939.

GENERAL REVIEW OF THE GROUP AS A WHOLE

This industry is divided into five sections, (1) general review of the group as a whole, (2) woollen cloth, (3) woollen yarn, (4) carpets, mats and rugs, and (5) woollen goods, n.e.s., which comprises all manufactured articles, the chief component of which is wool, and which cannot be properly classified under sections 2, 3 and 4.

The number of establishments reporting their operations during 1939 was 144, an increase of seven from the previous year. The provincial distribution of these establishments is shown by industries in Table 1.

There was an important increase in the activities of the woollen textile group of industries during 1939, and the ground lost during 1938 was recovered to a considerable extent. However, when considering statistics for the group as a whole, it should be noted that the collection of more complete statistics on pulled wool under the woollen goods, n.e.s. industry in 1939 extended the advance for the group beyond the point which resulted from greater activity. The gross value of production, which amounted to \$43,872,064, represented an apparent increase of \$9,046,640 or 26.0 per cent, whereas the actual increase, after making allowance for pulled wool production not previously included in the group, was approximately 24 per cent. Employment was given to 11,360 persons, 535 or 4.9 per cent more than in 1938, and the disbursement in the form of salaries and wages, \$10,506,720, showed an increase of \$1,170,223 or 12.5 per cent. The cost of materials used rose \$3,835,200 or 19.9 per cent, a total of \$19,284,595 being so expended. Capital invested, \$47,404,218, was greater by \$3,898,470 or 9.0 per cent, the increase being chiefly evidenced in the figures reported for cash, trading and operating accounts, etc., under the heading working capital.

The most important item of production in the woollen textile industries in 1939 was woven suitings, dress goods, overcoatings and cloaking (wool or containing wool) and of these there were produced 14,226,128 yards with a selling value of \$16,677,175 as against 11,999,876 yards valued at \$13,157,164 in 1938. Carpets, mats, rugs and other floor coverings were valued at \$4,207,704 in 1939 and \$3,577,612 in 1938. The value of all kinds of felt produced in 1939 was \$4,153,524 as compared with \$3,301,579 in 1938. For further details of these and other items of production see Table 4.

The principal material used was raw wool, of which 19,777,228 pounds valued at \$5,488,361 were consumed in 1939 and 14,503,758 pounds with a value of \$4,358,369 in 1938. Wool tops used totalled 9,697,080 pounds worth \$4,706,380 in 1939 and 8,084,635 pounds valued at \$4,297,558 in 1938. See Table 6 for details of materials used.

Imports of wool, woollen goods, carpets, etc. amounted to \$26,501,372 in 1939 as compared with \$25,486,197 in 1938. Exports were valued at \$1,904,163 in 1939 and \$1,697,930 in 1938.

THE WOOLLEN TEXTILE INDUSTRIES IN CANADA, 1939.

Table 1. - Location of Mills in the Woollen Textile Group of Industries, 1938 and 1939.

Provinces	Woollen Cloth Mills		Woollen Yarn Mills		Carpets, Mats and Rugs		Woollen Goods, n.e.s. (x)		All Woollen Textile Mills	
	1938	1939	1938	1939	1938	1939	1938	1939	1938	1939
	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.
CANADA .....	59	63	31	33	18	18	29	30	137	144
Prince Edward Island ...	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	1
Nova Scotia .....	1	1	3	3	1	1	1	1	6	6
New Brunswick .....	1	1	6	6	2	1	-	-	9	8
Quebec .....	17	18	3	4	-	-	5	4	25	26
Ontario .....	34	36	19	20	14	15	22	24	89	95
Prairie Provinces .....	2	3	-	-	1	1	-	-	3	4
British Columbia .....	3	3	-	-	-	-	1	1	4	4

(x) Woollen goods, n.e.s., includes: Woollen fabrics, blankets and slumber throws, paper makers' and all other felt goods, shoddy, mungo and wool extract, batts and batting, rags and wipers, pulled wool and pickled skins.



THE WOOLLEN TEXTILE INDUSTRIES IN CANADA, 1939.

Table 2. - Principal Statistics of the Woollen Textile Group of Industries, 1924 to 1939.

Year	Estab- lish- ments	Capital Invested	Em- ployees	Salaries and Wages	Cost of Materials Used	Gross Value of Production
	No.	\$	No.	\$	\$	\$
1924 .....	126	45,124,528	8,164	7,097,261	17,325,209	30,175,136
1926 .....	116	41,184,601	8,019	6,939,144	17,204,586	31,401,222
1927 .....	114	42,032,864	7,958	7,128,274	17,079,628	31,212,842
1928 .....	120	41,533,322	8,247	7,684,079	19,925,850	34,687,290
1929 .....	119	42,843,217	8,404	7,847,801	19,102,324	35,179,599
1930 .....	116	42,481,432	7,710	6,812,507	14,081,829	27,497,530
1931 .....	126	43,086,674	8,208	7,425,635	11,491,927	25,456,037
1932 .....	130	42,539,722	8,586	7,121,340	10,776,770	23,301,015
1933 .....	144	44,223,604	9,832	7,884,386	14,803,940	29,360,063
1934 .....	151	42,824,529	10,636	8,459,839	18,064,776	33,872,536
1935 .....	148	42,237,918	11,159	9,209,871	19,365,091	36,906,786
1936 .....	146	43,533,427	11,971	10,083,467	22,894,420	42,390,265
1937 .....	142	45,069,133	12,277	10,988,799	27,964,611	48,120,855
<u>1 9 3 8</u>						
TOTAL .....	137	43,505,748	10,825	9,336,497	19,284,595	34,825,424
Woollen cloth .....	59	19,960,830	5,624	4,842,453	9,511,647	17,052,829
Woollen yarn .....	31	8,407,184	2,625	1,957,600	5,011,986	8,433,481
Carpets, mats and rugs ...	18	6,866,448	1,252	1,191,305	1,764,821	3,736,027
Woollen goods, n.e.s. ....	29	8,271,286	1,324	1,345,139	2,996,141	5,603,087
<u>1 9 3 9</u>						
TOTAL .....	144	47,404,218	11,360	10,506,720	23,119,795	43,872,064
Woollen cloth .....	63	22,394,490	5,986	5,486,944	11,910,253	21,878,459
Woollen yarn .....	33	8,658,553	2,659	2,152,207	5,344,598	9,576,174
Carpets, mats and rugs ...	18	6,997,432	1,295	1,331,546	1,716,354	4,349,460
Woollen goods, n.e.s. (x) .	30	9,353,743	1,420	1,536,023	4,148,590	8,067,971

(x) Includes additional pulled wool not previously reported under this industry.

NOTE: Profits or losses cannot be estimated from Census figures as no data are collected for certain expense items, such as interest, rent, depreciation, taxes, insurance, advertising, etc.

THE WOOLLEN TEXTILE INDUSTRIES IN CANADA, 1939.

Table 3. - Comparison of Principal Statistics of the Woollen Textile Group,  
1938 and 1939.

Items	1 9 3 8	1 9 3 9	+ Increase - Decrease
Establishments reporting ..... No.	137	144	+ 7
Capital invested ..... \$	43,505,748	47,404,218	+ 3,898,470
Employees on salaries --			
Total ..... No.	1,111	1,148	+ 37
Male ..... No.	836	852	+ 16
Female ..... No.	275	296	+ 21
Total salaries ..... \$	2,269,555	2,438,085	+ 168,530
Employees on wages --			
Monthly average ..... No.	9,714	10,212	+ 498
Male ..... No.	5,802	6,130	+ 328
Female ..... No.	3,912	4,082	+ 170
Total wages ..... \$	7,066,942	8,068,635	+ 1,001,693
Power equipment --			
Units ..... No.	3,496	3,700	+ 204
Horse-power capacity ... H.P.	34,997	35,596	+ 599
Cost of fuel and electricity.. \$	983,970	1,093,252	+ 109,282
Cost of materials used ..... \$	19,284,595	23,119,795	+ 3,835,200
Gross value of production ... \$	34,825,424	43,872,064	+ 9,046,640

THE WOOLLEN TEXTILE INDUSTRIES IN CANADA, 1939.

Table 4. -- Total Production in the Woollen Textile Group, 1938 and 1939.

Principal Products	Unit of Measure	1 9 3 8		1 9 3 9	
		Quantity	Selling Value at Factory	Quantity	Selling Value at Factory
			\$		\$
<u>Woven Fabrics (Wool or containing wool)</u>					
Suitings, dress goods, overcoatings and cloakings -					
All wool, woollen ...	Yd.	7,702,546	7,868,890	8,053,461	8,860,805
All wool, worsted ...	"	2,554,970	3,960,318	3,601,536	5,377,804
Woollen and worsted ..	"	434,781	541,410	670,138	893,770
Cotton warp, woollen .	"	701,936	275,956	1,274,451	961,833
Cotton warp, worsted .	"	(1)	(1)	75,033	99,423
Other wool and cotton mixtures .....	"	605,643	510,590	551,509	483,540
Auto cloths .....	"	206,138	319,250	158,171	230,390
Mackinaw .....	"	264,920	270,542	352,518	384,319
Other .....	"	1,510,507	1,895,780	2,024,010	2,290,857
<u>Woven Goods (Wool or containing wool)</u>					
Blankets -					
All wool .....	Lb.	958,511)	800,690	1,891,791)	1,578,333
	Pr.	134,832)		283,191)	
Cotton warp .....	Lb.	204,877)	86,390	199,731)	72,642
	Pr.	33,198)		36,006)	
Other .....	Lb.	422,804)	241,588	281,514)	119,421
	Pr.	- )		44,480)	
Slumber throws .....	No.	53,548	140,528	65,970	210,985
Auto rugs .....	"	46,835	102,399	47,798	92,935
Horse blankets .....	"	8,188	20,205	2,141	24,238
Shawls .....	Doz.	38	1,968	41	2,150
Other .....	-	-	360	-	1,560
<u>Knitted Fabrics</u>					
Stockinette .....	Lb.	250,767	117,374	(2)	(2)
Other .....	"	153,795	110,353	326,186	219,764
<u>Hosiery</u> .....	Doz.Pr.	23,843	54,851	18,874	52,574
<u>Felt</u>					
Hair felt (2) .....	Lb.	(3)	(3)	820,034	123,933
Boot, shoe and slipper felts .....	Yd.	(3)	(3)	215,902	162,703
Wool, cotton and asbestos paper makers' felts ..	Lb.	1,713,205	2,154,007	2,259,269	3,011,176
Harness and athletic felts .....	"	(3)	(3)	182,238	78,207
Insoling felt and cut insoles .....	"	(3)	(3)	239,713	85,688
Padding felt .....	Yd.	(3)	(3)	978,640	244,367
All other .....	-	-	1,147,572	-	447,450



THE WOOLLEN TEXTILE INDUSTRIES IN CANADA, 1939.

Table 4. - Total Production in the Woollen Textile Group, 1938 and 1939 -(Continued)

Principal Products	Unit of Measure	1 9 3 8		1 9 3 9	
		Quantity	Selling Value at Factory	Quantity	Selling Value at Factory
<u>Carpets, Mats, Rugs and Other Floor Coverings</u>			\$		\$
Carpets in roll, including stair -					
Axminster .....	Carpet Yd.	(4)	505,868	332,431	673,411
Wilton .....	" "	(4)	871,463	412,640	1,133,649
Brussels .....	" "	(4)	28,764	18,697	20,403
Other .....	" "	(4)	191,241	174,166	187,404
Squares, woven, whole or in breadths, sizes 4'6" x 7'6" or larger -					
Axminster .....	No.	215,926	942,534	376,495	1,000,767
Wilton .....	"	16,449	237,776	62,448	330,638
All other .....	"	480	20,450	158	3,044
Small squares & runners-					
Axminster .....	No.	101,190	193,585	93,293	217,875
Wilton .....	"	6,333	29,254	12,309	47,478
All other .....	"	39,162	120,482	57,757	117,394
Rag and hooked rugs ..	-	-	14,000	(5)	(5)
Rugs, made from old carpets .....	-	-	151,684	-	148,897
All other floor coverings .....	-	-	270,511	-	326,749
<u>Yarns, cotton</u> .....	Lb.	1,354,953	400,243	(6)	(6)
<u>Yarns, woollen (7)</u>					
Transferred or sold to other plants of firm reporting .....	Lb.	4,011,616	1,494,134	4,549,241	1,699,447
Sold to other firms ..	"			1,685,418	1,194,832
<u>Yarns, worsted (7)</u>					
Transferred or sold to other plants of firm reporting .....	Lb.	(8)	(8)	1,110,815	822,760
Sold to other firms ..	"	5,418,637	5,415,918	3,975,890	4,088,856
<u>Other Yarns</u> .....	"	786,616	752,303	2,314,594	1,235,078
Wool waste and noils ..	"	289,945	28,588	509,082	38,523
Shoddy, mungo and wool extract .....	"	7,036,231	797,098	7,263,579	920,849
Wool, pulled .....	"	966,120	227,132	(9) 3,204,837	(9) 926,184
Batts, flocks and rolls	"	3,455,841	172,524	5,040,083	244,398
Rags and wipers .....	"	802,624	112,157	693,942	32,239
Pickled skins .....	No.	267,178	101,662	954,292	515,132
All other products ...	-	-	435,700	-	(10) 1,022,174
Custom work .....	-	-	297,524	-	572,186
Dyeing and finishing, etc.	-	-	391,808	-	240,835
TOTAL VALUE OF PRODUCTS	-	-	34,825,424	-	43,872,064

See foot of page 7 for notes referring to Table 4.

THE WOOLLEN TEXTILE INDUSTRIES IN CANADA, 1939.

Table 5. - Total Woollen and Worsted Yarns Spun, Whether Produced for Own Use, for Sale, or on Commission, 1939.

	Quantity
	Lb.
Worsted Yarn -	
Hand knitting .....	1,359,078
Carpet .....	310,711
Bradford, machine knitting .....	3,398,960
Bradford, weaving .....	3,120,860
Other .....	1,182,322
Woollen Yarn .....	20,504,026

Table 6. - Materials Used in the Woollen Textile Group, 1938 and 1939.

Principal Materials	Unit of Measure	1 9 3 8		1 9 3 9	
		Quantity	Cost Value at Factory	Quantity	Cost Value at Factory
			\$		\$
Domestic wool in condition purchased -					
Greasy .....	Lb.	2,006,410	344,242	3,812,915	678,364
Pulled or slipped .....	"	1,164,773	306,111	1,656,210	440,503
Scoured .....	"	1,297,316	495,891	637,025	262,785
Imported wool in condition purchased -					
Greasy .....	Lb.	5,055,351	1,469,688	5,744,592	1,482,893
Pulled or slipped .....	"	1,443,412	409,409	2,677,148	810,829
Scoured .....	"	3,536,496	1,333,028	5,249,338	1,812,987
Alpaca, vicuna, camel and other animal hair .	"	1,458,285	135,614	1,628,739	128,763
Mohair .....	"	32,297	19,194	12,704	8,324
Cotton, raw .....	"	2,736,327	295,923	3,415,273	363,731
Rags, clippings, etc. ..	"	16,014,828	1,419,055	16,987,223	1,337,581

Footnotes, Table 4.

- (1) Included in "other wool and cotton mixtures".
- (2) Included in "other knitted fabrics".
- (3) A radical change in felt classification was made in 1939, and it is impossible to set up comparable figures for 1938 in detail. All items excepting "wool, cotton, and asbestos paper makers' felts" have, therefore, been grouped in "all other felt".
- (4) Quantities in carpet yards are not available for 1938.
- (5) Included in "all other floor coverings".
- (6) Included with "other yarns".
- (7) Figures for 1938 and 1939 may not be exactly comparable as a change was made in the method of reporting in 1939. For total production in Canada of these yarns, whether for own use, sale, or on commission, see Table 5.
- (8) Includes some merino.
- (9) Includes wool, pulled not previously reported under the woollen textile industries.
- (10) Includes canvas, processed yarns, twine, rope, etc.



THE WOOLLEN TEXTILE INDUSTRIES IN CANADA, 1939.

Table 6. - Materials Used in the Woollen Textile Group, 1938 and 1939. (Concluded)

Principal Materials	Unit of Measure	1938		1939	
		Quantity	Cost Value at Factory	Quantity	Cost Value at Factory
			\$		\$
Noils of wool .....	Lb.	388,059	155,731	394,263	161,084
Tops of wool .....	"	8,084,635	4,297,558	9,697,080	4,706,380
Wool stock .....	"	880,574	163,900	605,052	154,339
Cotton waste .....	"	920,837	65,346	862,510	60,865
Wool waste .....	"	1,846,916	214,127	2,376,118	283,946
Shoddy .....	"	3,666,936	445,477	3,595,529	564,518
Rayon tops .....	"	(1)	(1)	1,345,275	42,325
Rayon staple fibre and rayon waste .....	"	343,750	54,153	154,574	34,097
Other raw stock .....	-	-	151,494	-	261,496
Yarns -					
Worsted .....	Lb.	2,046,928	1,898,111	3,068,661	2,566,522
Woollen .....	"	2,962,557	1,445,645	2,612,131	1,128,678
Merino .....	"	(3)	(3)	65,240	68,609
Mohair .....	"	95,486	98,991	131,697	136,214
Coir .....	"	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)
Hair .....	"	(3)	(3)	179,975	52,430
Cotton .....	"	2,951,623	918,091	3,355,638	960,937
Jute .....	"	1,627,221	159,140	3,370,363	209,470
Mercerized cotton .....	"	13,602	18,453	24,569	40,732
Artificial silk .....	"	280,145	125,761	248,401	151,852
All other .....	"	857,435	270,611	-	195,516
Fabrics -					
Cotton .....	Yd.	-	29,282	886,197	40,080
Jute and hemp .....	"	(2)	(2)	-	3,106
Burlap .....	"	252,198	11,477	938,787	45,293
All other .....	-	-	98,771	-	10,962
Threads, all kinds .....	-	-	5,728	-	8,222
Sheep skins .....	No.	333,679	244,642	1,069,361	1,193,819
Ribbons, etc. ....	-	-	30,773	-	46,207
Cords, trimmings, etc. ..	-	-	16,001	-	20,039
Dyestuffs, chemicals, etc. (Not including sodas in 1938) .....	-	-	1,075,250	-	1,309,980
Sodas (see above) .....	-	-	42,313	-	-
Soaps .....	Lb.	1,304,047	87,888	1,638,700	118,158
Oils .....	-	-	181,941	-	215,933
All other materials .....	-	-	297,652	-	403,886
Dyeing and spinning charges .....	-	-	265,787	-	410,706
Packing and shipping materials .....	-	-	186,348	-	206,634
TOTAL COST OF MATERIALS USED .....	-	-	19,284,595	-	23,119,795

(1) Included under "other raw stock".

(2) Included under "other fabrics".

(3) Included under "other yarns".

THE WOOLLEN TEXTILE INDUSTRIES IN CANADA, 1939.

Table 7. - Capital Invested in the Woollen Textile Group, 1927 to 1939.

Year	Fixed Capital	Working Capital		Total Capital
	Present value of land, buildings, fixtures, machinery, tools, etc.	Inventory value of materials on hand, stocks in process, finished products, fuel and miscellaneous supplies on hand	Cash, trading and operating accounts, etc.	
	\$	\$	\$	\$
1927 .....	22,525,430	8,824,830	10,682,604	42,032,864
1928 .....	22,964,210	10,808,939	7,760,173	41,533,322
1929 .....	25,651,964	10,456,512	6,734,741	42,843,217
1930 .....	26,542,934	9,380,644	6,557,854	42,481,432
1931 .....	27,622,705	9,353,458	6,110,511	43,086,674
1932 .....	27,875,705	8,304,412	6,359,605	42,539,722
1933 .....	27,770,328	9,311,846	7,141,430	44,223,604
1934 .....	24,723,466	10,749,647	7,351,416	42,824,529
1935 .....	24,409,105	10,520,039	7,308,774	42,237,918
1936 .....	23,993,412	11,788,398	7,751,617	43,533,427
1937 .....	24,149,149	13,829,875	7,090,109	45,069,133
<u>1 9 3 8</u>				
TOTAL .....	24,176,458	12,254,756	7,074,534	43,505,748
Woollen cloth ...	11,526,020	5,799,550	2,635,260	19,960,830
Woollen yarn ....	4,948,251	2,479,722	979,211	8,407,184
Carpets, mats and rugs .....	3,460,236	1,600,129	1,806,083	6,866,448
Woollen goods, n.e.s. ....	4,241,951	2,375,355	1,653,980	8,271,286
<u>1 9 3 9</u>				
TOTAL .....	23,885,227	13,181,068	10,337,923	47,404,218
Woollen cloth ...	11,481,916	6,581,857	4,330,717	22,394,490
Woollen yarn ....	4,550,043	2,637,696	1,470,814	8,658,553
Carpets, mats and rugs .....	3,461,566	1,374,554	2,161,312	6,997,432
Woollen goods, n.e.s. ....	4,391,702	2,586,961	2,375,080	9,353,743



THE WOOLLEN TEXTILE INDUSTRIES IN CANADA, 1939.

Table 8. - Employees by Sex and Remuneration in the Woollen Textile Group, 1938 and 1939.

			1 9 3 8	1 9 3 9
Salaried Employees -				
Total .....	No.		1,111	1,148
Male .....	No.		836	852
Female .....	No.		275	296
Total salaries .....	\$		2,269,555	2,438,085
Wage-earners -				
Monthly average .....	No.		9,714	10,212
Male .....	No.		5,802	6,130
Female .....	No.		3,912	4,082
Total wages .....	\$		7,066,942	8,068,635
All Employees -				
Total .....	No.		10,825	11,360
Male .....	No.		6,638	6,982
Female .....	No.		4,187	4,378
Total salaries and wages ....	\$		9,336,497	10,506,720

Table 9. - Imports of Wool, Woollen Goods, Carpets, etc., for the Calendar Years, 1938 and 1939.

	Unit of Measure	1 9 3 8		1 9 3 9	
		Quantity	Value	Quantity	Value
			\$		\$
Wool, in grease .....	Lb.	3,772,707	807,788	7,771,444	1,523,413
Wool, washed or scoured, but not further prepared than combed .....	"	9,534,556	2,860,099	8,117,628	2,234,067
Wool, pulled or slipped ....	"	2,215,373	487,546	3,188,166	751,597
Hair of the camel, alpaca, goat or other like animal not further prepared than combed .....	"	1,775	1,241	458	413
Noils .....	"	545,855	242,093	546,960	231,130
Worsted tops .....	"	9,978,648	5,000,680	11,758,148	5,570,994
Garnetted wool waste in the white, when imported by manufacturers of woollen goods, for use exclusively in their own factories ...	"	373,631	238,342	484,535	270,053
Yarns composed wholly or in part of wool or hair, but not containing silk nor artificial silk, n.o.p. ...	"	275,861	449,780	378,921	549,690



THE WOOLLEN TEXTILE INDUSTRIES IN CANADA, 1939.

Table 9. - Imports of Wool, Woollen Goods, Carpets, etc., for the Calendar Years, 1938 and 1939 - (Continued)

Articles Imported	Unit of Measure	1938		1939	
		Quantity	Value	Quantity	Value
			\$		\$
Yarns and warps composed wholly of wool, or in part of wool or hair, imported by manufacturers for use exclusively in their own factories (included the following item prior to April 25th, 1939) .....	Lb.	2,267,750	1,703,616	2,253,946	1,645,806
Yarns and warps composed wholly of wool, or in part of wool or hair, imported by manufacturers for use in their own factories in the manufacture of woven fabrics in chief part by weight of wool or hair and not exceeding six ounces to the square yard when in the grey or unfinished condition under such regulations as may be prescribed by the Minister (from April 25, 1939)	Lb.	-	-	103,136	65,051
Yarns and warps composed wholly of hair, or of hair and any vegetable fibre, imported by manufacturers for use in their own factories .....	Lb.	182,640	114,912	117,150	68,563
Yarn, mohair or alpaca, imported by manufacturers of cut pile fabrics for upholstery purposes for use exclusively in the manufacture of such cut pile fabrics in their own factories .....	Lb.	88,902	85,359	151,170	151,093
Woven fabrics, composed wholly or in chief part by weight of yarns of wool or hair, not exceeding in weight six ounces to the square yard, when imported in the grey or unfinished condition for the purpose of being dyed or finished in Canada .....	Lb.	586,645	630,231	578,000	596,056

THE WOOLLEN TEXTILE INDUSTRIES IN CANADA, 1939.

Table 9. -- Imports of Wool, Woollen Goods, Carpets, etc., for the Calendar Years, 1938 and 1939. -- (Continued)

Articles Imported	Unit of Measure	1938		1939	
		Quantity	Value	Quantity	Value
			\$		\$
Woven fabrics, composed wholly or in chief part by weight of yarns of wool or hair, not exceeding in weight four ounces to the square yard, when imported in the grey or unfinished condition for the purpose of being dyed or finished in Canada .....	Lb.	539,849	661,072	634,547	766,675
Woven fabrics, consisting of cotton warps with wefts of lustre wool, mohair or alpaca, generally known as lustres or Italian linings, n.o.p. ....	Lb.	37,648	49,795	52,365	65,920
Flannels .....	"	174,102	158,007	116,019	102,730
Felt cloth, n.o.p. ....	"	1,826	2,008	1,572	2,617
Overcoatings .....	"	876,772	907,992	738,764	758,443
Tweeds .....	"	1,001,436	998,256	858,559	854,014
Worsteds and serges .....	"	4,364,157	5,703,128	4,696,371	6,039,629
Woven fabrics, composed wholly or in part of yarns of wool or hair, n.o.p. ....	"	938,854	1,110,047	912,120	1,053,940
Knitted fabrics, composed wholly or in part of wool, n.o.p. ....	"	54,943	50,079	77,316	67,305
Woven or braided fabrics, not exceeding twelve inches in width, whether with cut pile or not, wholly or in part of wool or hair .....	"	-	2,726	-	2,429
Woven fabrics with cut pile, wholly or in part of yarns of wool or hair, n.o.p. (Plush) .....	Lb.	21,564	44,267	25,129	32,304
Woven fabrics, composed wholly or in part of yarns of wool or hair, commonly known as billiard cloth .....	"	22,648	44,216	26,221	50,227
Melton cloth, imported by manufacturers of tennis balls, for use in the manufacture of tennis balls in their own factories .....	"	3,864	5,218	6,755	8,647
Filter press cloth of wool ..	"	14,272	8,489	26,361	12,566
Carpets, Axminster, in the roll	Sq.ft.	119,813	38,322	241,871	64,345
Carpets, Axminster, in squares.	"	399,187	116,186	424,839	110,939
Carpets, Brussels and Wilton, in the roll .....	"	31,294	7,265	124,951	26,398

THE WOOLLEN TEXTILE INDUSTRIES IN CANADA, 1939.

Table 9. - Imports of Wool, Woollen Goods, Carpets, etc., for the Calendar Years, 1938 and 1939. - (Continued)

Articles Imported	Unit of Measure	1938		1939	
		Quantity	Value \$	Quantity	Value \$
Carpets, Brussels and Wilton, in squares .....	Sq.ft.	49,060	15,094	153,346	42,373
Carpets, ingrain, 2 and 3 ply, all wool or union, in the roll .....	"	41,953	10,709	43,084	10,498
Carpets, ingrain, 2 and 3 ply, all wool or union, in squares	"	184,710	58,074	295,290	74,106
Carpets, Oriental and hand-woven squares .....	"	905,478	481,984	905,854	430,215
Carpets, tapestry and velvet, in the roll .....	"	139,718	15,127	134,040	17,018
Carpets, tapestry and velvet, in squares .....	"	56,426	11,080	49,058	7,938
Mats and hearth rugs up to 3 feet by 6 feet, and runners	"	190,471	30,717	167,370	23,694
Carpets, n.o.p. ....	"	238,299	25,205	272,223	34,855
Carpeting, mats, rugs and matting of hemp, flax, tow or jute .....	-	-	186,058	-	166,672
Cocoa carpeting, mats, rugs and matting (included the following item prior to April 25, 1939) .....	Sq.ft.	623,061	28,748	470,340	20,777
Mats with cut pile, of cocoa fibre. (from April 25, 1939)	"	-	-	112,657	5,725
Straw or paper carpeting, rugs, mats and matting ...	-	-	61,715	-	31,057
Shawls, wool .....	Lb.	2,164	4,931	458	951
Socks and stockings, wholly or in part of wool .....	Doz.pr.	127,023	511,593	121,631	475,473
Underwear, knitted, wool ...	Lb.	95,687	159,753	96,517	156,940
Clothing, women's and children's outer garments ..	"	56,857	281,519	85,099	393,985
Clothing, wool, n.o.p., men's and boys' (from April 1, 1939) .....	"	-	-	51,159	206,467
Clothing and wearing apparel, n.o.p., composed wholly or in part of wool (included "Clothing, wool, n.o.p., men's and boys'" prior to April 1, 1939) .....	"	157,994	586,014	52,592	188,666
Blankets, n.o.p., not to include automobile rugs, steamer rugs nor similar articles .....	"	615,172	367,665	636,296	369,432
Belting of camel's hair, for machinery .....	-	-	4,662	-	7,259



THE WOOLLEN TEXTILE INDUSTRIES IN CANADA, 1939.

Table 9. - Imports of Wool, Woollen Goods, Carpets, etc., for the Calendar Years, 1938 and 1939. - (Concluded)

Articles Imported	Unit of Measure	1 9 3 8		1 9 3 9	
		Quantity	Value	Quantity	Value
			\$		\$
Felt, pressed, of all kinds, in the web, not consisting of or in combination with any woven, knitted or other fabric or material .....	Lb.	23,607	27,712	22,109	26,154
Rugs, railway, steamer, travelling, lounge, automobile, etc. ....	"	26,282	26,276	21,809	22,180
Articles, made from woven fabrics, and all textile manufactures, wholly or partially manufactured, composed wholly or in part of wool or similar animal fibres, but of which the component of chief value is not silk nor artificial silk, n.o.p. ....	Lb.	34,298	62,801	78,997	111,883
TOTAL VALUE OF IMPORTS ...	-	-	25,486,197	-	26,501,372

Table 10. - Exports of Wool and Its Manufactures, Calendar Years 1938 and 1939.

Articles Exported	Unit of Measure	1 9 3 8		1 9 3 9	
		Quantity	Value	Quantity	Value
			\$		\$
Wool, in the grease .....	Lb.	4,021,595	633,645	4,280,730	753,723
Wool, scoured or washed ..	"	90,444	20,826	116,009	32,839
Wool, pulled or slipped ..	"	148,278	38,780	267,344	102,515
Wool carpets .....	-	-	8,458	-	5,300
Wool fabrics .....	Yd.	9,039	21,442	25,096	32,661
Wool underwear .....	-	-	8,463	-	10,472
Wool clothing, n.o.p. ...	-	-	518,815	-	482,910
Wool manufactures, n.o.p. .	-	-	75,944	-	102,604
Felt, manufactures of ...	-	-	371,557	-	381,139
TOTAL VALUE OF EXPORTS ..	-	-	1,697,930	-	1,904,163

SECTION II. - THE WOOLLEN CLOTH INDUSTRY IN CANADA, 1939.

In the woollen cloth industry reports were received from sixty-three establishments, in 1939, an increase of four over the previous year, and these establishments were located as follows: Prince Edward Island, one; Nova Scotia, one; New Brunswick, one; Quebec, eighteen; Ontario, thirty-six; Manitoba, two; Alberta, one; and British Columbia, three.

The gross value of production in the woollen cloth industry increased by \$4,825,630 or approximately 28 per cent during 1939. Capital invested increased by \$2,433,660 or 12 per cent. Employment showed an increase of 362 persons or 6 per cent and an increase of \$644,491 or 13 per cent occurred in the amount paid out in salaries and wages. Expenditure for materials used rose \$2,398,606 or 25 per cent.

The greater part of the output during 1939 was accounted for by woven suitings, dress goods, overcoatings and cloaking (wool or containing wool). Of these "all wool, woollen" accounted for 7,614,748 yards valued at \$8,412,121 and "all wool, worsted" for 3,524,284 yards with a value of \$5,292,413. For further details of products, see Table 13.

Wool was the leading material used, the consumption of all greasy, pulled or slipped and scoured wool in 1939 amounting to 12,719,078 pounds worth \$3,594,144. Worsted yarns were used to the extent of 2,529,728 pounds valued at \$2,180,019. Tops of wool consumed totalled 2,820,521 pounds with a value of \$1,469,169. For further details, see Table 14.

Table 11. - Principal Statistics, 1924 to 1939.

Year	Estab- lish- ments	Capital Invested	Em- ployees	Salaries and Wages	Cost of Materials Used	Gross Value of Production
	No.	\$	No.	\$	\$	\$
1924 .....	60	22,551,881	4,691	4,125,150	8,392,939	15,005,081
1925 .....	57	21,342,909	4,426	3,912,266	9,415,211	15,499,326
1926 .....	54	20,735,523	4,675	3,973,294	8,680,304	15,503,083
1927 .....	55	20,170,185	4,249	3,705,510	7,991,590	14,318,369
1928 .....	51	18,274,895	3,996	3,763,938	9,270,861	15,062,081
1929 .....	44	20,016,292	4,145	3,924,304	9,231,712	16,241,194
1930 .....	46	20,202,796	3,875	3,406,262	6,603,930	12,347,672
1931 .....	54	22,027,056	4,577	4,180,444	6,219,386	13,105,533
1932 .....	55	21,105,744	4,990	4,165,731	6,311,800	13,127,796
1933 .....	62	22,231,585	5,542	4,471,491	8,500,500	15,893,114
1934 .....	66	20,483,554	5,979	4,730,287	9,877,162	17,768,453
1935 .....	65	19,620,649	6,305	5,108,603	10,342,336	19,343,305
1936 .....	60	20,434,013	6,452	5,392,950	11,666,780	21,610,301
<u>1937</u>						
CANADA .	57	20,551,152	6,498	5,570,225	13,938,282	23,726,495
Quebec ....	18	5,034,897	1,557	1,169,651	3,279,931	5,545,875
Ontario ...	32	15,011,895	4,696	4,211,566	10,292,123	17,544,839
Other Provinces	7	504,360	245	189,008	366,228	635,781



THE WOOLLEN CLOTH INDUSTRY IN CANADA, 1939.

Table 11. - Principal Statistics, 1924 to 1939. - (Concluded)

Year and Provinces	Estab-lish-ments	Capital Invested	Em- ployees	Salaries and Wages	Cost of Materials Used	Gross Value of Production
	No.	\$	No.	\$	\$	\$
<u>1938</u>						
CANADA ...	59	19,960,830	5,624	4,842,453	9,511,647	17,052,829
Quebec .....	17	4,778,783	1,322	1,019,989	2,289,415	4,062,176
Ontario .....	34	14,646,761	4,046	3,640,599	6,970,145	12,462,246
Other Provinces.	8	535,286	256	181,865	252,087	528,407
<u>1939</u>						
CANADA ...	63	22,394,490	5,986	5,486,944	11,910,253	21,878,459
Quebec .....	18	5,324,250	1,523	1,247,691	3,162,305	5,476,018
Ontario .....	36	16,271,654	4,162	3,974,757	8,385,607	15,668,729
Other Provinces <sup>x</sup>	9	798,586	301	264,496	362,341	733,712

<sup>x</sup> Prince Edward Island, 1 establishment; Nova Scotia, 1 establishment; New Brunswick, 1 establishment; Manitoba, 2 establishments; Alberta, 1 establishment; and British Columbia, 3 establishments.

Table 12. - Comparison of Principal Statistics, 1938 and 1939.

Items		1 9 3 8	1 9 3 9	+ Increase - Decrease
Establishments reporting .....	No.	59	63	+ 4
Capital invested .....	\$	19,960,830	22,394,490	+ 2,433,660
Employees on salaries -				
Total .....	No.	543	544	+ 1
Male .....	No.	411	408	- 3
Female .....	No.	132	136	+ 4
Total salaries .....	\$	1,038,449	1,090,299	+ 51,850
Employees on wages -				
Monthly average .....	No.	5,081	5,442	+ 361
Male .....	No.	3,093	3,306	+ 213
Female .....	No.	1,988	2,136	+ 148
Total wages .....	\$	3,804,004	4,396,645	+ 592,641
Power equipment -				
Units .....	No.	1,922	1,983	+ 61
Horse-power capacity .....	H.P.	14,572	14,811	+ 239
Cost of fuel and electricity .....	\$	531,193	602,682	+ 71,489
Cost of materials used .....	\$	9,511,647	11,910,253	+ 2,398,606
Gross value of production .....	\$	17,052,829	21,878,459	+ 4,825,630

THE WOOLLEN CLOTH INDUSTRY IN CANADA, 1939.

Table 13. - Production, 1938 and 1939.

Principal Products	Unit of Measure	1938		1939	
		Quantity	Selling Value at Factory	Quantity	Selling Value at Factory
			\$		\$
<u>Woven Fabrics</u> (Wool or containing wool)					
Suitings, dress goods, overcoatings and cloakings -					
All wool, woollen ....	Yd.	7,006,060	7,237,505	7,614,748	8,412,121
All wool, worsted ....	"	2,542,690	3,946,810	3,524,284	5,292,413
Woollen and worsted ...	"	434,781	541,410	670,138	893,770
Cotton warp, woollen ..	"	701,936	275,956	1,119,359	798,986
Cotton warp, worsted ..	"	(1)	(1)	75,033	99,423
Other wool and cotton mixtures .....	"	504,643	451,760	361,019	347,228
Auto cloths .....	"	206,138	319,250	158,171	230,390
Mackinaw .....	"	264,920	270,542	352,518	384,319
Other .....	-	1,362,309	1,782,124	1,938,096	2,211,810
<u>Woven Goods</u> (Wool or containing wool)					
Blankets -					
All wool .....	Lb.	241,909)	173,280	1,095,564)	836,374
	Pair	34,232)		157,028)	
Cotton warp .....	Lb. )	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
	Pair)				
All other .....	Lb.	499,019)	269,008	233,636)	92,758
	Pair	- )		39,407)	
Slumber throws .....	No.	(3)	(3)	41,477	111,957
Auto rugs .....	"	45,114	97,203	44,439	81,750
Horse blankets .....	-	(3)	(3)	1,707	23,554
Shawls .....	Doz.	38	1,968	41	2,150
Other .....	-	-	114,697	-	1,560
<u>Yarns</u> (Includes yarns, spun for sale, and inter-company transfers) -					
Woollen .....	Lb.	891,326	427,213	1,178,163	543,404
Merino .....	"	(4)	(4)	-	-
Worsted .....	"	303,621	237,264	334,209	255,236
Cotton .....	"	139,552	53,243	-	-
Other .....	"	-	-	155,843	150,629
Hosiery .....	Doz.pr.	8,352	20,784	11,249	35,344
Custom work .....	-	-	147,590	-	334,470
All other products ....	-	-	635,222	-	738,813
TOTAL VALUE OF PRODUCTS.	-	-	17,052,829	-	21,878,459

(1) Included under "other wool and cotton mixtures". (2) Included under "all other blankets". (3) Included under "other woven fabrics". (4) Included with worsted in 1938.

NOTE - For total production in the woollen textile group, see Table 4.



THE WOOLLEN CLOTH INDUSTRY IN CANADA, 1939.

Table 14. - Materials Used, 1938 and 1939.

Principal Materials	Unit of Measure	1 9 3 8		1 9 3 9	
		Quantity	Cost Value at Factory	Quantity	Cost Value at Factory
			\$		\$
Domestic wool, in condition purchased -					
Greasy .....	Lb.	1,768,195	294,967	3,311,078	570,603
Pulled or slipped .....	"	694,590	179,727	1,133,220	303,658
Scoured .....	"	1,046,520	424,815	588,434	246,497
Imported wool, in condition purchased -					
Greasy .....	"	2,441,023	647,962	1,901,282	472,549
Pulled or slipped .....	"	1,209,368	342,984	1,637,534	516,197
Scoured .....	"	2,449,529	919,069	4,147,530	1,484,640
Alpaca, vicuna, camel and other animal hair .....	" )	25,107	11,787	29,264	11,398
Mohair .....	" )				
Cotton, raw .....	"	377,687	47,200	452,496	58,656
Rags, clippings, etc. ....	"	4,586,361	628,615	4,786,536	520,147
Noils of wool .....	"	257,798	102,888	233,545	96,253
Tops of wool .....	"	2,089,117	1,144,195	2,820,521	1,469,169
Wool stock .....	"	355,473	61,724	451,499	98,542
Wool waste .....	"	797,913	97,452	1,163,212	169,079
Shoddy .....	"	1,673,577	306,443	2,207,882	406,595
Rayon staple fibre, waste and tops .....	"	293,456	48,475	136,276	31,255
Other raw stock .....	-	-	127,399	-	224,234
Yarns -					
Worsted .....	Lb.	1,662,955	1,606,267	2,529,728	2,180,019
Woollen .....	"	489,852	341,590	665,680	441,231
Mohair .....	"	95,486	98,991	131,697	136,214
Hair .....	"	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)
Cotton .....	"	1,016,376	392,642	1,463,838	485,329
Cotton, mercerized ....	"	10,980	16,146	23,274	39,474
Silk .....	"	(1)	(1)	577	2,248
Artificial silk .....	"	229,001	90,217	217,598	111,597
All other .....	-	-	207,705	-	183,685
Fabrics -					
Cotton .....	Yd.	(2)	(2)	832,342	25,183
All other .....	-	-	101,453	-	9,464
Ribbons .....	-	-	8,830	-	12,758
Dyestuffs, chemicals, etc., (not including sodas in 1938)	-	-	576,842	-	716,917
Soaps .....	Lb.	1,005,358	66,075	1,283,726	93,295
Sodas .....	-	-	21,611	(1)	(1)
Oils .....	-	-	127,835	-	148,776
All other materials .....	-	-	210,566	-	270,709
Dyeing & spinning charges .	-	-	210,471	-	315,901
Packing & shipping materials	-	-	48,744	-	57,981
TOTAL COST OF MATERIALS USED .....	-	-	9,511,647	-	11,910,253

(1) Included in "all other yarns". (2) Included in "all other fabrics".

NOTE - For the total materials used by the woollen textile group, see Table 6.

THE WOOLLEN CLOTH INDUSTRY IN CANADA, 1939.

Table 15. - Capital Invested, 1927 to 1939.

Year and Provinces	Fixed Capital	Working Capital		Total Capital
	Present value of land, buildings, fixtures, machinery, tools, etc.	Inventory value of materials on hand, stocks in process, finished products, fuel and miscel- laneous supplies on hand	Cash, trading and operating accounts, etc.	
	\$	\$	\$	\$
1927 .....	11,470,095	4,485,273	4,214,817	20,170,185
1928 .....	10,545,563	5,745,023	1,984,309	18,274,895
1929 .....	12,560,903	5,177,516	2,277,873	20,016,292
1930 .....	13,019,092	4,950,957	2,232,747	20,202,796
1931 .....	14,610,084	5,232,133	2,184,839	22,027,056
1932 .....	14,362,690	4,281,147	2,461,907	21,105,744
1933 .....	14,037,145	5,438,278	2,756,162	22,231,585
1934 .....	12,077,460	5,665,112	2,740,982	20,483,554
1935 .....	11,548,002	5,220,407	2,852,240	19,620,649
1936 .....	11,594,996	5,762,199	3,076,818	20,434,013
<u>1 9 3 7</u>				
CANADA ...	11,431,440	6,540,135	2,579,577	20,551,152
Quebec .....	2,730,389	1,580,281	724,227	5,034,897
Ontario .....	8,383,633	4,812,448	1,815,814	15,011,895
Other Provinces .	317,418	147,406	39,536	504,360
<u>1 9 3 8</u>				
CANADA ...	11,526,020	5,799,550	2,635,260	19,960,830
Quebec .....	2,773,643	1,329,743	675,397	4,778,783
Ontario .....	8,419,391	4,318,618	1,908,752	14,646,761
Other Provinces .	332,986	151,189	51,111	535,286
<u>1 9 3 9</u>				
CANADA ...	11,481,916	6,581,857	4,330,717	22,394,490
Quebec .....	2,721,671	1,751,202	851,377	5,324,250
Ontario .....	8,321,856	4,594,759	3,355,039	16,271,654
Other Provinces .	438,389	235,896	124,301	798,586

THE WOOLLEN CLOTH INDUSTRY IN CANADA, 1939.

Table 16. - Principal Statistics of the Woollen Cloth Industry Grouped According to the Size of Establishment, 1938. (x)

Establishments having a Production of -	Estab-lish-ments No.	Capital Invested \$	Em- ployees No.	Salaries and Wages \$	Cost of Materials Used \$	Gross Value of Production \$
Under \$5,000 .....	6	59,766	19	8,766	3,462	18,516
\$5,000 to under \$25,000 ...	8	219,159	81	39,541	46,161	116,287
\$25,000 to under \$50,000 ...	6	242,627	121	92,579	77,446	239,787
\$50,000 to under \$100,000 ..	9	925,558	296	211,838	429,152	689,022
\$100,000 to under \$500,000 ..	18	5,619,154	1,693	1,372,077	3,058,350	5,206,784
\$500,000 to under \$1,000,000.	7	4,897,968	1,204	1,247,869	2,249,336	4,068,770
\$1,000,000 and over .....	5	7,996,598	2,210	1,869,783	3,647,740	6,713,663
TOTAL .....	59	19,960,830	5,624	4,842,453	9,511,647	17,052,829

(x) Not available for 1939 at date of publication.



THE WOOLLEN CLOTH INDUSTRY IN CANADA, 1939.

Table 17. - Employees by Sex and Remuneration and by Provinces, 1938 and 1939.

		CANADA	Quebec	Ontario	Other Provinces
<u>1938</u>					
Salaried Employees -					
Total .....	No.	543	107	395	41
Male .....	No.	411	83	296	32
Female .....	No.	132	24	99	9
Total salaries ....	\$	1,038,449	230,728	748,368	59,353
Wage-earners -					
Monthly average ...	No.	5,081	1,215	3,651	215
Male .....	No.	3,093	761	2,214	118
Female .....	No.	1,988	454	1,437	97
Total wages .....	\$	3,804,004	739,261	2,892,231	122,512
All Employees -					
Total .....	No.	5,624	1,322	4,046	256
Male .....	No.	3,504	844	2,510	150
Female .....	No.	2,120	478	1,536	106
Total salaries and wages .....	\$	4,842,453	1,019,989	3,640,599	181,865
<u>1939</u>					
Salaried Employees -					
Total .....	No.	544	111	388	45
Male .....	No.	408	84	288	36
Female .....	No.	136	27	100	9
Total salaries ...	\$	1,090,299	253,682	755,477	81,140
Wage-earners -					
Monthly average ..	No.	5,442	1,412	3,774	256
Male .....	No.	3,306	871	2,282	153
Female .....	No.	2,136	541	1,492	103
Total wages .....	\$	4,396,645	994,009	3,219,280	183,356
All Employees -					
Total .....	No.	5,986	1,523	4,162	301
Male .....	No.	3,714	955	2,570	189
Female .....	No.	2,272	568	1,592	112
Total salaries and wages .....	\$	5,486,944	1,247,691	3,974,757	264,496

THE WOOLLEN CLOTH INDUSTRY IN CANADA, 1939.

Table 18. - Monthly Employment of Wage-earners, 1938 and 1939.

Months	1938			1939		
	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total
	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.
January .....	3,370	2,200	5,570	3,204	2,078	5,282
February .....	3,254	2,104	5,338	3,074	2,010	5,084
March .....	3,030	1,940	4,970	3,021	1,925	4,946
April .....	2,853	1,918	4,771	3,024	1,976	5,000
May .....	2,827	1,841	4,668	3,038	1,998	5,036
June .....	3,100	1,961	5,061	3,144	1,976	5,120
July .....	3,129	1,979	5,108	3,221	2,041	5,262
August .....	3,095	1,994	5,089	3,310	2,065	5,375
September .....	3,112	1,970	5,082	3,415	2,242	5,657
October .....	3,161	1,988	5,149	3,660	2,362	6,022
November .....	3,118	2,024	5,142	3,747	2,441	6,188
December .....	3,082	1,939	5,021	3,773	2,465	6,238
MONTHLY AVERAGE ...	3,093	1,988	5,081	3,306	2,136	5,442

Table 19. - Number of Wage-earners in the Month of Normal Employment, With Their Regular Hours of Work and Average Weekly Earnings, 1939.

Number of Hours Worked per Week	Number of Employees		Number of Hours Worked per Week	Number of Employees	
	Male	Female		Male	Female
30 hours or less ....	66	57	51 - 54 hours .....	976	557
31 - 43 hours .....	276	308	55 hours .....	208	102
44 hours .....	66	52	56 - 64 hours .....	258	27
45 - 47 hours .....	187	172	65 hours and over ..	22	1
48 hours .....	762	514	Average hours per week	49.5	47.6
49 - 50 hours .....	625	507	Average weekly earnings ...\$	18.90	13.31

The above table does not include overtime.

THE WOOLLEN CLOTH INDUSTRY IN CANADA, 1939.

Table 20. - Power Installation, 1938 and 1939.

Classes of Power	1 9 3 8		1 9 3 9	
	Number of Units	Manufacturers' Rating of Horse-power Capacity	Number of Units	Manufacturers' Rating of Horse-power Capacity
Steam engines and steam turbines -				
In use .....	9	987	7	937
Idle .....	4	480	3	340
Diesel engines -				
In use .....	2	55	2	55
Idle .....	-	-	-	-
Gasoline, gas and oil engines ...	1	7	1	7
Hydraulic turbines or water wheels	22	1,558	23	1,556
Electric motors, operated by purchased power -				
In use .....	1,761	10,727	1,838	11,370
Idle .....	123	758	109	546
TOTAL POWER USED IN MANUFACTURING	1,922	14,572	1,983	14,811
Electric motors operated by power generated by the establishment.	43	487	117	501
TOTAL ELECTRIC MOTORS .....	1,927	11,972	2,064	12,417
Boiler installation      In use .	60	8,308	61	7,433
Idle ...	10	1,320	8	1,020

Table 21. - Consumption of Fuel and Electricity, 1938 and 1939.

Kinds of Fuel	Unit of Measure	1 9 3 8		1 9 3 9	
		Quantity	Cost Value at Factory	Quantity	Cost Value at Factory
Coal -	Ton		\$		\$
Bituminous .....	(2000 lb.)	42,880	237,606	47,408	334,737
Coke (for fuel only).	"	20	186	23	218
Gasoline .....	Imp.Gal.	3,407	738	3,199	633
Fuel or diesel oil ..	" "	69,145	3,743	49,647	3,615
Wood .....	Cord	7,683	22,532	7,268	22,465
Gas, natural and manu- factured .....	M cu.ft.	115	88	114	88
Other fuel .....	-	-	40,136	-	50,173
TOTAL COST OF FUEL .	-	-	355,029	-	411,929
Electricity purchased (including service charges) .....	Kw. H.	13,517,971	176,164	15,307,819	190,753
TOTAL COST OF FUEL AND ELECTRICITY ...	-	-	531,193	-	602,682



THE WOOLLEN CLOTH INDUSTRY IN CANADA, 1939.

Table 22. - Mechanical Equipment,  
1939.

		1 9 3 9
		No.
Sets of cards -		
Woollen	.....	210
Worsted	.....	11
Shoddy	.....	2
Cotton	.....	10
Total		233
Width of cards -		
24 inches	.....	2
30 inches	.....	1
40 inches	.....	21
44 inches	.....	4
48 inches	.....	60
54 inches	.....	11
56 inches	.....	1
60 inches	.....	117
66 inches	.....	3
72 inches	.....	11
Cylinders to each set of cards -		
1 cylinder	.....	11
2 cylinders	.....	19
3 cylinders	.....	102
4 cylinders	.....	71
5 cylinders	.....	21
6 cylinders	.....	9
Spindles -		
Mule spinning -		
Woollen	.....	76,309
Shoddy	.....	480
Frame spinning -		
Woollen	.....	2,396
Worsted	.....	16,952
Cotton	.....	2,040
Doubling and twisting -		
Woollen	.....	4,250
Worsted	.....	10,456
Cotton	.....	120
Broad looms	.....	2,031
Narrow looms	.....	173
Other looms	.....	20
Pickers	.....	92
Wool combing machines	.....	21
Garnet machines	.....	9

SECTION 3. - THE WOOLLEN YARN INDUSTRY IN CANADA, 1939.

In this section of the woollen textile industry reports were received from thirty-three establishments in 1939, or two more than in the previous year. Of these establishments, three were located in Nova Scotia, six in New Brunswick, four in Quebec and twenty in Ontario.

The gross value of production in the woollen yarn industry rose from \$8,433,481 in 1938 to \$9,576,174 in 1939, an increase of \$1,142,693 or 14 per cent. The total capital investment showed an increase amounting to \$251,369 or 3 per cent. Employment increased by 34 persons or 1 per cent and \$194,607 or 10 per cent more was paid out in salaries and wages. The outlay for materials was greater by \$332,612 or 7 per cent.

Yarns represented the major items of production, and the largest single item under the heading "Materials used" was tops of wool. Tables for products and materials used are not set up for this industry, and reference must be had to Tables 4 and 6 for such information as may be published.

Table 23. - Principal Statistics, 1924 to 1939.

Year and Provinces		Estab- lish- ments	Capital Invested	Em- ployees	Salaries and Wages	Cost of Materials Used	Gross Value of Production
		No.	\$	No.	\$	\$	\$
1924	.....	17	9,856,783	1,621	1,097,951	4,646,180	6,671,234
1925	.....	16	9,051,892	1,434	1,093,078	4,787,201	7,332,093
1926	.....	17	8,417,695	1,436	1,144,571	4,062,118	7,006,877
1927	.....	17	9,761,057	1,648	1,290,359	4,455,941	6,944,765
1928	.....	20	8,810,695	1,889	1,416,300	4,789,168	7,706,740
1929	.....	27	7,699,902	1,825	1,281,074	3,962,096	7,027,242
1930	.....	26	7,174,100	1,568	1,063,196	2,924,001	5,089,204
1931	.....	28	6,281,965	1,550	1,122,592	2,209,645	4,547,749
1932	.....	29	7,706,249	1,755	1,210,169	2,411,436	4,593,019
1933	.....	33	8,526,294	2,362	1,342,733	3,834,122	7,116,903
1934	.....	34	8,459,065	2,464	1,700,598	4,671,476	7,873,714
1935	.....	34	8,734,643	2,626	1,909,168	4,986,518	8,647,741
1936	.....	34	8,627,849	2,979	2,136,153	5,924,443	10,100,629
<u>1 9 3 7</u>							
CANADA	...	34	8,579,813	2,966	2,430,535	6,590,796	10,620,241
Quebec	.....	4	1,288,455	424	296,769	880,506	1,351,534
Ontario	.....	21	7,216,063	2,500	2,111,190	5,685,094	9,208,491
Other Provinces(x)		9	75,295	42	22,576	25,196	60,216

(x) Other Provinces includes - Nova Scotia, 3 establishments and New Brunswick, 6 establishments.

THE WOOLLEN YARN INDUSTRY IN CANADA, 1939.

Table 23. - Principal Statistics, 1924 to 1939. - (Concluded)

Year and Provinces	Estab-lish-ments	Capital Invested	Em-ployees	Salaries and Wages	Cost of Materials Used	Gross Value of Production
	No.	\$	No.	\$	\$	\$
<u>1 9 3 8</u>						
CANADA .....	31	8,407,184	2,625	1,957,600	5,011,986	8,433,481
Quebec .....	3	1,292,402	387	235,629	573,320	869,707
Ontario .....	19	7,034,559	2,197	1,700,153	4,415,043	7,499,446
Other Provinces (x)	9	80,223	41	21,818	23,623	64,328
<u>1 9 3 9</u>						
CANADA .....	33	8,658,553	2,659	2,152,207	5,344,598	9,576,174
Quebec .....	4	1,429,516	398	267,944	630,426	1,105,592
Ontario .....	20	7,108,801	2,206	1,853,933	4,667,401	8,360,701
Other Provinces (x)	9	120,236	55	30,330	46,771	109,881

(x) Other Provinces includes - Nova Scotia, 3 establishments and New Brunswick, 6 establishments.

Table 24. - Comparison of Principal Statistics, 1938 and 1939.

Items		1 9 3 8	1 9 3 9	+ Increase - Decrease
Establishments reporting .....	No.	31	33	+ 2
Capital invested .....	\$	8,407,184	8,658,553	+ 251,369
Employees on salaries -				
Total .....	No.	226	240	+ 14
Male .....	No.	162	162	-
Female .....	No.	64	78	+ 14
Total salaries .....	\$	391,692	414,550	+ 22,858
Employees on wages -				
Monthly average .....	No.	2,399	2,419	+ 20
Male .....	No.	1,138	1,161	+ 23
Female .....	No.	1,261	1,258	- 3
Total wages .....	\$	1,565,908	1,737,657	+ 171,749
Power equipment -				
Units .....	No.	579	595	+ 16
Horse-power capacity .....	H.P.	7,303	7,348	+ 45
Cost of fuel and electricity .....	\$	207,058	218,903	+ 11,845
Cost of materials used .....	\$	5,011,986	5,344,598	+ 332,612
Gross value of production .....	\$	8,433,481	9,576,174	+ 1,142,693



THE WOOLLEN YARN INDUSTRY IN CANADA, 1939.

Table 25. - Capital Invested, 1927 to 1939.

Year and Provinces	Fixed Capital	Working Capital		Total Capital
	Present value of land, buildings, fixtures, machinery, tools, etc.	Inventory value of materials on hand, stocks in process, finished products, fuel and miscel- laneous supplies on hand	Cash, trading and operating accounts, etc.	
	\$	\$	\$	\$
1927 .....	4,653,168	1,962,607	3,145,282	9,761,057
1928 .....	4,805,137	2,118,878	1,886,680	8,810,695
1929 .....	4,651,007	2,060,494	988,401	7,699,902
1930 .....	4,586,064	1,505,401	1,082,635	7,174,100
1931 .....	4,316,527	1,175,672	789,766	6,281,965
1932 .....	5,179,901	1,709,225	817,123	7,706,249
1933 .....	5,942,542	1,442,136	1,141,616	8,526,294
1934 .....	5,234,917	2,126,997	1,097,151	8,459,065
1935 .....	5,301,211	2,218,328	1,215,104	8,734,643
1936 .....	4,974,646	2,325,214	1,327,989	8,627,849
<u>1 9 3 7</u>				
CANADA ...	4,877,992	2,502,285	1,199,536	8,579,813
Quebec .....	868,200	257,400	162,855	1,288,455
Ontario .....	3,960,240	2,226,654	1,029,169	7,216,063
Other Provinces ..	49,552	18,231	7,512	75,295
<u>1 9 3 8</u>				
CANADA ....	4,948,251	2,479,722	979,211	8,407,184
Quebec .....	868,435	254,951	169,016	1,292,402
Ontario .....	4,026,816	2,208,785	798,958	7,034,559
Other Provinces ..	53,000	15,986	11,237	80,223
<u>1 9 3 9</u>				
CANADA ...	4,550,043	2,637,696	1,470,814	8,658,553
Quebec .....	951,944	289,802	187,770	1,429,516
Ontario .....	3,528,861	2,318,396	1,261,544	7,108,801
Other Provinces ..	69,238	29,498	21,500	120,236

THE WOOLLEN YARN INDUSTRY IN CANADA, 1939.

Table 26. - Size of Establishments, 1938.(x)

Establishments having a Production of --	Estab-lish-ments	Capital Invested	Em-ployees	Salaries and Wages	Cost of Materials Used	Gross Value of Production
	No.	\$	No.	\$	\$	\$
Under \$5,000 .....	5	25,178	14	7,832	3,815	15,591
\$5,000 to under \$25,000 .....	9	119,293	61	32,076	33,657	90,769
\$25,000 to under \$50,000 .....	1)	3,524,435	1,079	788,035	1,991,655	3,263,160
\$50,000 to under \$100,000 .....	)					
\$100,000 to under \$500,000 .....	4)					
\$500,000 to under \$1,000,000 .....	10)	4,738,278	1,471	1,129,657	2,982,859	5,063,961
\$1,000,000 and over.	2)					
TOTAL .....	31	8,407,184	2,625	1,957,600	5,011,986	8,433,481

(x) Not available for 1939 at date of publication.

Table 27. - Employees by Sex and Remuneration and by Provinces, 1938 and 1939.

			CANADA	Quebec	Ontario	Other Provinces
<u>1938</u>						
Salaried Employees -						
Total .....	No.		226	14	203	9
Male .....	No.		162	12	142	8
Female .....	No.		64	2	61	1
Total salaries .....	\$		391,692	29,171	354,721	7,800
Wage-earners -						
Monthly average ...	No.		2,399	373	1,994	32
Male .....	No.		1,138	308	810	20
Female .....	No.		1,261	65	1,184	12
Total wages .....	\$		1,565,908	206,458	1,345,432	14,018
All Employees -						
Total .....	No.		2,625	387	2,197	41
Male .....	No.		1,300	320	952	28
Female .....	No.		1,325	67	1,245	13
Total salaries and wages .....	\$		1,957,600	235,629	1,700,153	21,818

THE WOOLLEN YARN INDUSTRY IN CANADA, 1939.

Table 27. - Employees by Sex and Remuneration and by Provinces, 1938 and 1939. -  
(Concluded)

		CANADA	Quebec	Ontario	Other Provinces
<u>1939</u>					
Salaried Employees -					
Total .....	No.	240	23	211	6
Male .....	No.	162	17	140	5
Female .....	No.	78	6	71	1
Total salaries .....	\$	414,550	38,311	369,965	6,274
Wage-earners -					
Monthly average .....	No.	2,419	375	1,995	49
Male .....	No.	1,161	299	834	28
Female .....	No.	1,258	76	1,161	21
Total wages .....	\$	1,737,657	229,633	1,483,968	24,056
All Employees -					
Total .....	No.	2,659	398	2,206	55
Male .....	No.	1,323	316	974	33
Female .....	No.	1,336	82	1,232	22
Total salaries and wages .....	\$	2,152,207	267,944	1,853,933	30,330

Table 28. - Monthly Employment of Wage-earners, 1938 and 1939.

Months	1938			1939		
	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total
	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.
January .....	1,190	1,322	2,512	1,062	1,189	2,251
February .....	1,205	1,304	2,509	1,066	1,214	2,280
March .....	1,112	1,292	2,404	1,071	1,232	2,303
April .....	1,106	1,245	2,351	1,058	1,115	2,173
May .....	1,078	1,170	2,248	1,065	1,113	2,178
June .....	1,095	1,230	2,325	1,048	1,121	2,169
July .....	1,071	1,178	2,249	1,079	1,216	2,295
August .....	1,122	1,224	2,346	1,087	1,280	2,367
September .....	1,166	1,323	2,489	1,263	1,395	2,658
October .....	1,214	1,344	2,558	1,330	1,422	2,752
November .....	1,178	1,298	2,476	1,410	1,434	2,844
December .....	1,121	1,207	2,328	1,403	1,388	2,791
MONTHLY AVERAGE ..	1,138	1,261	2,399	1,161	1,258	2,419



THE WOOLLEN YARN INDUSTRY IN CANADA, 1939.

Table 29. - Number of Wage-earners in the Month of Normal Employment, With Their Regular Hours of Work and Average Weekly Earnings, 1939.

Number of Hours Worked per Week	Number of Employees		Number of Hours Worked per Week	Number of Employees	
	Male	Female		Male	Female
30 hours or less .....	3	28	51 - 54 hours .....	416	362
31 - 43 hours .....	10	108	55 hours .....	67	24
44 hours .....	8	69	56 - 64 hours .....	56	44
45 - 47 hours .....	35	180	65 hours and over ..	11	1
48 hours .....	450	299	Average hours per week	50.6	48.2
49 - 50 hours .....	212	260	Average weekly earnings ... \$	20.85	12.87

The above table does not include overtime.

Table 30. - Power Installation, 1938 and 1939.

Classes of Power	1 9 3 8		1 9 3 9	
	Number of Units	Manufacturers' Rating of Horse-power Capacity	Number of Units	Manufacturers' Rating of Horse-power Capacity
Steam engines and steam turbines-				
In use .....	4	337	6	789
Idle .....	2	452	-	-
Diesel engines .....	1	66	1	66
Gasoline, gas and oil engines ..	2	18	3	38
Hydraulic turbines or water wheels .....	9	656	8	646
Electric motors, operated by purchased power -				
In use .....	536	5,493	561	5,662
Idle .....	25	281	16	147
TOTAL POWER USED IN MANUFACTURING .....	579	7,303	595	7,348
Electric motors, operated by power generated by the estab- lishment .....	45	623	53	623
Total Electric Motors .....	606	6,397	630	6,432
Boiler installation -				
In use .....	30	4,435	25	4,052
Idle .....	3	380	3	380

THE WOOLLEN YARN INDUSTRY IN CANADA, 1939.

Table 31. - Consumption of Fuel and Electricity, 1938 and 1939.

Kinds of Fuel	Unit of Measure	1 9 3 8		1 9 3 9	
		Quantity	Cost Value at Factory	Quantity	Cost Value at Factory
			\$		\$
Coal -	Ton				
Bituminous .....	(2000 lb.)	16,883	106,707	16,322	106,415
Anthracite .....	"	-	-	88	952
Gasoline .....	Imp. Gal.	1,325	232	1,940	324
Fuel and diesel oil ..	" "	9,795	979	11,560	1,162
Wood .....	Cord	747	1,941	978	2,978
Gas, manufactured ....	M cu. ft.	1,824	166	193	176
Other fuel .....	-	-	7,637	-	9,741
TOTAL COST OF FUEL ..	-	-	117,662	-	121,748
Electricity purchased (including service charges) .....	Kw.H.	8,423,047	89,396	10,014,567	97,155
TOTAL COST OF FUEL AND ELECTRICITY ...	-	-	207,058	-	218,903

Table 32. - Mechanical Equipment, 1938 and 1939.

		1 9 3 8	1 9 3 9
		No.	No.
Sets of Cards -			
Woollen .....		82	77
Worsted .....		5	5
Cotton .....		36	36
Shoddy .....		1	1
TOTAL .....		124	119
Width of Cards -			
24 inches .....		2	1
30 inches .....		1	1
40 inches .....		46	45
48 inches .....		50	51
54 inches .....		2	2
60 inches .....		23	25

THE WOOLLEN YARN INDUSTRY IN CANADA, 1939.

Table 32. - Mechanical Equipment, 1938 and 1939. - (Concluded).

	1 9 3 8	1 9 3 9
	No.	No.
Cylinders to each Set of Cards -		
1 cylinder .....	36	35
2 cylinders .....	10	7
3 cylinders .....	69	42
4 cylinders .....	9	11
Spindles -		
Mule spinning -		
Woollen .....	22,454	23,856
Worsted .....	25,440	19,704
Cotton .....	264	264
Frame spinning -		
Woollen .....	290	200
Worsted .....	44,012	44,588
Cotton .....	7,106	7,106
Doubling and twisting -		
Woollen .....	770	1,169
Worsted .....	18,074	23,044
Broad looms (50 inches reed space and over).	58	60
Narrow looms (under 50 inches reed space) ..	2	3
Looms for paper makers felts .....	8	8
Pickers .....	48	51
Wool combing machines .....	3	7
Garnet machines .....	10	10



SECTION 4. - THE CARPET, MAT AND RUG INDUSTRY IN CANADA, 1939.

Eighteen establishments reported operations in the carpet, mat and rug industry during 1939, and these were located as follows: Ontario, fifteen; New Brunswick, one; Nova Scotia, one; and Manitoba, one.

Although considerably below the 1937 level, the carpet, mat and rug industry showed an upward movement during 1939. As compared with 1938, the gross value of production, \$4,349,460, represented an increase of \$615,433 or 16.4 per cent. Employment was given to 43 more persons, an increase of 3.4 per cent, and salaries and wages paid were increased by \$140,241, or 11.8 per cent. Capital invested was greater by \$130,984 or 1.9 per cent, the increase being reported under the heading "Cash, trading and operating accounts, etc."

Carpets, mats and rugs comprise almost the entire value of production of the industry. Details may be found in Table 4.

Under materials, yarns of worsted, wool, coir, cotton, jute, hemp, linen and artificial silk, etc. were reported to a value of \$1,130,083. Raw wool, fabrics and other materials and charges totalled \$463,999, whilst the amount expended for dyestuffs, chemicals, etc. was \$122,272.

Table 33. - Principal Statistics, 1924 to 1939.

Year and Provinces		Estab-lish-ments	Capital Invested	Em- ployees	Salaries and Wages	Cost of Materials Used	Gross Value of Production
		No.	\$	No.	\$	\$	\$
1924	.....	18	4,738,420	829	844,911	1,122,151	2,725,779
1926	.....	17	4,037,183	828	843,035	1,515,052	3,152,800
1928	.....	22	6,072,610	1,137	1,296,804	2,370,903	5,009,240
1929	.....	22	6,446,734	1,293	1,465,685	2,559,680	5,434,555
1930	.....	19	6,628,481	1,170	1,292,719	1,955,945	4,801,066
1931	.....	21	7,245,414	1,120	1,191,465	1,328,420	3,518,511
1932	.....	22	6,692,909	946	858,264	774,857	2,109,326
1933	.....	25	6,714,521	954	809,447	833,284	2,195,849
1934	.....	27	6,924,227	1,107	995,456	1,295,281	3,149,198
1935	.....	24	6,768,069	1,076	1,036,696	1,430,894	3,389,999
1936	.....	26	6,866,544	1,221	1,220,631	1,782,796	4,133,325
<u>1937</u>							
CANADA	..	21	7,266,517	1,370	1,394,602	2,631,844	5,365,576
Ontario	.....	16	7,173,449	1,301	1,357,223	2,604,041	5,293,139
Other Provinces		5	93,068	69	37,379	27,803	72,437

THE CARPET, MAT AND RUG INDUSTRY IN CANADA, 1939.

Table 33. - Principal Statistics, 1924 to 1939. - (Concluded).

Year and Provinces	Estab-lish-ments	Capital Invested	Em-ployees	Salaries and Wages	Cost of Materials Used	Gross Value of Production
	No.	\$	No.	\$	\$	\$
<u>1 9 3 8</u>						
CANADA .....	18	6,866,448	1,252	1,191,305	1,764,821	3,736,027
Ontario .....	14	6,742,563	1,192	1,158,394	1,747,966	3,678,083
Other Provinces	4	123,885	60	32,911	16,855	57,944
<u>1 9 3 9</u>						
CANADA ....	18	6,997,432	1,295	1,331,546	1,716,354	4,349,460
Ontario .....	15	6,932,489	1,264	1,305,692	1,699,522	4,299,510
Other Provinces(x)	3	64,943	31	25,854	16,832	49,950

(x) Other Provinces includes: Nova Scotia, 1 establishment; New Brunswick, 1 establishment; Manitoba, 1 establishment.

Table 34. - Comparison of Principal Statistics, 1938 and 1939.

Items	1 9 3 8	1 9 3 9	+ Increase - Decrease
Establishments reporting .....	No. 18	18	-
Capital invested .....	\$ 6,866,448	6,997,432	+ 130,984
Employees on salaries -			
Total .....	No. 197	209	+ 12
Male .....	No. 150	162	+ 12
Female .....	No. 47	47	-
Total salaries .....	\$ 415,193	459,142	+ 43,949
Employees on wages -			
Monthly average .....	No. 1,055	1,086	+ 31
Male .....	No. 645	683	+ 38
Female .....	No. 410	403	- 7
Total wages .....	\$ 776,112	872,404	+ 96,292
Power equipment -			
Units .....	No. 520	615	+ 95
Horse-power capacity .....	H.P. 3,508	3,660	+ 152
Cost of fuel and electricity .....	\$ 122,362	135,049	+ 12,687
Cost of materials used .....	\$ 1,764,821	1,716,354	- 48,467
Gross value of production .....	\$ 3,736,027	4,349,460	+ 613,433



THE CARPET, MAT AND RUG INDUSTRY IN CANADA, 1939.

Table 35. - Capital Invested, 1927 to 1939.

Year and Provinces	Fixed Capital	Working Capital		Total Capital
	Present value of land, buildings, fixtures, machinery, tools, etc.	Inventory value of materials on hand, stocks in process, finished products, fuel and miscellaneous supplies on hand	Cash, trading and operating accounts, etc.	
	\$	\$	\$	\$
1927 .....	1,691,404	656,752	1,995,416	4,343,572
1928 .....	2,457,539	1,266,916	2,348,155	6,072,610
1929 .....	2,539,165	1,570,486	2,337,083	6,446,734
1930 .....	2,913,306	1,558,137	2,157,038	6,628,481
1931 .....	3,481,342	1,679,259	2,084,813	7,245,414
1932 .....	3,444,429	1,142,752	2,105,728	6,692,909
1933 .....	3,459,990	1,182,696	2,071,835	6,714,521
1934 .....	3,419,050	1,351,237	2,153,940	6,924,227
1935 .....	3,438,911	1,366,301	1,962,857	6,768,069
1936 .....	3,501,713	1,621,085	1,743,746	6,866,544
<u>1 9 3 7</u>				
CANADA ...	3,374,207	2,068,734	1,823,576	7,266,517
Ontario .....	3,319,172	2,036,702	1,817,575	7,173,449
Other Provinces.	55,035	32,032	6,001	93,068
<u>1 9 3 8</u>				
CANADA ...	3,460,236	1,600,129	1,806,083	6,866,448
Ontario .....	3,402,939	1,542,068	1,797,556	6,742,563
Other Provinces.	57,297	58,061	8,527	123,885
<u>1 9 3 9</u>				
CANADA ...	3,461,566	1,374,554	2,161,312	6,997,432
Ontario .....	3,412,367	1,363,034	2,157,088	6,932,489
Other Provinces.	49,199	11,520	4,224	64,943



THE CARPET, MAT AND RUG INDUSTRY IN CANADA, 1939.

Table 36. - Principal Statistics of the Carpet, Mat and Rug Industry,  
Grouped According to Size of Establishment, 1938 (x)

Establishments having a production of -	Estab- lish- ments	Capital Invested	Em- ployees	Salaries and Wages	Cost of Materials Used	Gross Value of Production
	No.	\$	No.	\$	\$	\$
Under \$5,000 .....	6	159,556	40	16,943	4,400	13,260
\$5,000 to under \$25,000 ....	4	96,734	35	25,833	16,955	55,459
\$25,000 to under \$50,000 ....	1)	942,169	337	307,485	440,872	891,937
\$100,000 to under \$500,000 ...	4)					
\$500,000 to under \$1,000,000 ...	2)	5,667,989	840	841,044	1,302,594	2,775,371
\$1,000,000 and over.	1)					
Total .....	18	6,866,448	1,252	1,191,305	1,764,821	3,736,027

(x) Not available for 1939 at date of publication.

Table 37. - Employees by Sex and Remuneration, 1938 and 1939.

		1 9 3 8	1 9 3 9
Salaried Employees -			
Total .....	No.	197	209
Male .....	No.	150	162
Female .....	No.	47	47
Total salaries .....	\$	415,193	459,142
Wage-earners -			
Monthly average .....	No.	1,055	1,086
Male .....	No.	645	683
Female .....	No.	410	403
Total wages .....	\$	776,112	872,404
All Employees -			
Total .....	No.	1,252	1,295
Male .....	No.	795	845
Female .....	No.	457	450
Total salaries and wages .....	\$	1,191,305	1,331,546

THE CARPET, MAT AND RUG INDUSTRY IN CANADA, 1939.

Table 38. - Monthly Employment of Wage-earners, 1938 and 1939.

Months	1 9 3 8			1 9 3 9		
	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total
	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.
January .....	649	410	1,059	703	423	1,126
February .....	667	418	1,085	716	415	1,131
March .....	667	426	1,093	718	415	1,133
April .....	666	418	1,084	701	405	1,106
May .....	611	397	1,008	685	398	1,083
June .....	617	391	1,008	676	385	1,061
July .....	632	391	1,023	634	380	1,014
August .....	622	396	1,018	661	372	1,033
September .....	621	395	1,016	643	393	1,036
October .....	634	405	1,039	672	413	1,085
November .....	676	435	1,111	697	416	1,113
December .....	681	433	1,114	677	417	1,094
MONTHLY AVERAGE ...	645	410	1,055	683	403	1,086

Table 39. - Number of Wage-earners in the Month of Normal Employment, With Their Regular Hours of Work and Average Weekly Earnings, 1939.

Number of Hours Worked per Week	Number of Employees		Number of Hours Worked per Week	Number of Employees	
	Male	Female		Male	Female
30 hours or less ....	50	34	51 - 54 hours .....	136	35
31 - 43 hours .....	99	87	55 hours .....	66	28
44 hours .....	20	31	56 - 64 hours .....	34	-
45 - 47 hours .....	37	31	65 hours and over ..	25	-
48 hours .....	38	12	Average hours per week	47.9	44.6
49 - 50 hours .....	238	145	Average weekly earnings .. \$	20.82	15.47

The above table does not include overtime.

THE CARPET, MAT AND RUG INDUSTRY IN CANADA, 1939.

Table 40. - Power Installation, 1938 and 1939.

Classes of Power	1 9 3 8		1 9 3 9	
	Number of Units	Manufacturers' Rating of Horse-power Capacity	Number of Units	Manufacturers' Rating of Horse-power Capacity
Steam engines and steam turbines .	3	472	3	472
Electric motors, operated by purchased power -				
In use .....	506	3,012	594	3,151
Idle .....	11	24	18	37
TOTAL POWER USED IN MANUFACTURING.	520	3,508	615	3,660
Electric motors, operated by power generated by the establishment .....	125	1,250	125	1,250
Total Electric Motors .....	642	4,286	737	4,438
Boiler installation .....	18	2,762	16	2,734

Table 41. - Consumption of Fuel and Electricity, 1938 and 1939.

Kinds of Fuel	Unit of Measure	1 9 3 8		1 9 3 9	
		Quantity	Cost Value at Factory	Quantity	Cost Value at Factory
			\$		\$
Coal -	Ton				
Bituminous .....	(2000 lb.)	14,610	90,586	16,541	100,571
Anthracite .....	"	38	453	42	491
Lignite .....	"	62	250	-	-
Coke (for fuel only) .....	"	4	37	5	49
Wood .....	Cord	3	17	6	40
Gas, manufactured and natural .....	M cu.ft.	157	128	197	157
Other fuel .....	-	-	163	-	-
TOTAL COST OF FUEL .....	-	-	91,634	-	101,308
Electricity purchased (including service charges) .....	-	-	30,728	-	33,741
TOTAL COST OF FUEL AND ELECTRICITY .....	-	-	122,362	-	135,049



SECTION 5. - THE MISCELLANEOUS WOOLLEN GOODS INDUSTRY IN CANADA, 1939.

The miscellaneous woollen goods industry includes all manufactured articles, the chief component material of which is wool, and which cannot properly be classified under other sections of the woollen textile industry. The principal articles manufactured in 1939 were blankets, slumber throws, felt goods, shoddy, mungo and wool extract, pulled wool, pickled skins and rags and wipers.

Thirty establishments reported operations during the year 1939, and the distribution of these by provinces was as follows: Ontario, twenty-four; Quebec, four; Nova Scotia, one; and British Columbia, one.

In common with other sections of the woollen textile industries, the miscellaneous woollen goods industry showed advances in 1939. However, it should be noted that the collection of more complete statistics on wool pulling is to an appreciable degree responsible for the fact that the industry shows a peculiarly high rate of increase during 1939. When this is taken into account the actual increase in the gross value of production is found to be in the neighbourhood of thirty per cent.

The principal item of production was felt, all kinds, which had a selling value of \$3,758,862 in 1939 as against \$2,887,676 in 1938. Blankets and other woven goods and fabrics amounted to \$1,522,790 in 1939 and \$1,246,368 in 1938. For details of production in the woollen textile industries as a whole, see Table 4.

The leading material used was raw wool, of which 4,357,529 pounds valued at \$1,148,989 were consumed in 1939 and 3,784,494 pounds worth \$1,206,616 in 1938. Rags, clippings, etc. used totalled 11,195,289 pounds valued at \$712,824 in 1939 and 10,532,871 pounds with a value of \$670,372 in 1938. All materials used in the woollen textile industries are given in Table 6 of this report.

Table 42. - Principal Statistics, 1924 to 1939.

Year and Provinces		Estab-lish-ments	Capital Invested	Em- ployees	Salaries and Wages	Cost of Materials Used	Gross Value of Production
		No.	\$	No.	\$	\$	\$
1924	.....	31	7,977,444	1,024	1,029,269	3,163,939	5,773,042
1925	.....	30	7,849,502	1,087	1,012,783	3,141,761	5,513,230
1927	.....	24	7,758,050	1,113	1,111,957	2,939,986	5,934,369
1928	.....	27	8,375,122	1,225	1,207,037	3,494,918	6,909,229
1929	.....	26	8,680,289	1,141	1,178,738	3,348,836	6,476,608
1930	.....	25	8,476,055	1,097	1,050,330	2,597,953	5,259,588
1931	.....	23	7,532,239	961	931,134	1,734,476	4,284,244
1932	.....	24	7,034,820	895	887,176	1,278,677	3,470,874
1933	.....	24	6,751,204	974	960,715	1,636,034	4,154,197
1934	.....	24	6,957,683	1,086	1,033,498	2,220,857	5,081,222
1935	.....	25	7,114,557	1,152	1,155,404	2,605,343	5,525,741
1936	.....	26	7,605,021	1,319	1,333,728	3,524,401	6,546,010
<u>1 9 3 7</u>							
CANADA	....	30	8,671,651	1,443	1,593,437	4,803,689	8,408,543
Ontario	.....	24	4,736,051	893	999,091	3,083,434	5,173,976
Other Provinces	..	6	3,935,600	550	594,346	1,720,255	3,234,567

THE MISCELLANEOUS WOOLLEN GOODS INDUSTRY IN CANADA, 1939.

Table 42. - Principal Statistics, 1924 to 1939. - (Concluded)

Year and Provinces	Estab-lish-ments	Capital Invested	Em-ployees	Salaries and Wages	Cost of Materials Used	Gross Value of Production
	No.	\$	No.	\$	\$	\$
<u>1938</u>						
CANADA .....	29	8,271,286	1,324	1,345,139	2,996,141	5,603,087
Ontario .....	22	4,386,450	775	874,481	1,918,610	3,651,759
Other Provinces ...	7	3,884,836	549	470,658	1,077,531	1,951,328
<u>1939 (1)</u>						
CANADA .....	30	9,353,743	1,420	1,536,023	4,148,590	8,067,971
Ontario .....	24	5,409,126	842	973,252	2,930,095	5,230,177
Other Provinces (2) .	6	3,944,617	578	562,771	1,218,495	2,837,794

(1) Includes additional pulled wool not previously reported under this industry.

(2) Other Provinces includes: Quebec, 4 establishments; Nova Scotia, 1 establishment; and British Columbia, 1 establishment.

Table 43. - Comparison of Principal Statistics, 1938 and 1939.

Items	1938	1939	+ Increase - Decrease
Establishments reporting .....	No. 29	30	+ 1
Capital invested .....	\$ 8,271,286	9,353,743	+ 1,082,457
Employees on salaries -			
Total .....	No. 145	155	+ 10
Male .....	No. 113	120	+ 7
Female .....	No. 32	35	+ 3
Total salaries .....	\$ 424,221	474,094	+ 49,873
Employees on wages -			
Monthly average .....	No. 1,179	1,265	+ 86
Male .....	No. 926	980	+ 54
Female .....	No. 253	285	+ 32
Total wages .....	\$ 920,918	1,061,929	+ 141,011
Power equipment -			
Units .....	No. 475	507	+ 32
Horse-power capacity .....	H.P. 9,614	9,777	+ 163
Cost of fuel and electricity .....	\$ 123,357	136,618	+ 13,261
Cost of materials used .....	\$ 2,996,141	4,148,590	+ 1,152,449
Gross value of production .....	\$ 5,603,087	8,067,971	+ 2,464,884



THE MISCELLANEOUS WOOLLEN GOODS INDUSTRY IN CANADA, 1939.

Table 44. - Capital Invested, 1927 to 1939.

Year and Provinces	Fixed Capital	Working Capital		Total Capital
	Present value of land, buildings, fixtures, machinery, tools, etc.	Inventory value of materials on hand, stocks in process finished products, fuel and miscel- laneous supplies	Cash, trading and operating accounts, etc.	
	\$	\$	\$	\$
1927 .....	4,710,763	1,720,198	1,327,089	7,758,050
1928 .....	5,155,971	1,678,122	1,541,029	8,375,122
1929 .....	5,900,889	1,648,016	1,131,384	8,680,289
1930 .....	6,024,472	1,366,149	1,085,434	8,476,055
1931 .....	5,214,752	1,266,394	1,051,093	7,532,239
1932 .....	4,888,685	1,171,288	974,847	7,034,820
1933 .....	4,330,651	1,248,736	1,171,817	6,751,204
1934 .....	3,992,039	1,606,301	1,359,343	6,957,683
1935 .....	4,120,981	1,715,003	1,278,573	7,114,557
1936 .....	3,922,057	2,079,900	1,603,064	7,605,021
<u>1 9 3 7</u>				
CANADA ...	4,465,510	2,713,721	1,487,420	8,671,651
Ontario .....	2,448,745	1,429,387	857,919	4,736,051
Other Provinces.	2,016,765	1,289,334	629,501	3,935,600
<u>1 9 3 8</u>				
CANADA ...	4,241,951	2,375,355	1,653,980	8,271,286
Ontario .....	2,367,476	1,145,602	873,372	4,386,450
Other Provinces.	1,874,475	1,229,753	780,608	3,884,836
<u>1 9 3 9</u>				
CANADA ...	4,391,702	2,586,961	2,375,080	9,353,743
Ontario .....	2,521,639	1,305,740	1,581,747	5,409,126
Other Provinces.	1,870,063	1,281,221	793,333	3,944,617



THE MISCELLANEOUS WOOLLEN GOODS INDUSTRY IN CANADA, 1939.

Table 45. - Size of Establishments, 1938. (x)

Establishments having a Production of:	Estab- lish- ments	Capital Invested	Em- ployees	Salaries and Wages	Cost of Materials Used	Gross Value of Production
	No.	\$	No.	\$	\$	\$
Under \$5,000 .....	2)					
\$5,000 to under	)	159,865	34	26,098	74,792	121,145
\$25,000 .....	6)					
\$25,000 to under						
\$50,000 ....	5	106,555	40	34,057	123,767	191,348
\$50,000 to under						
\$100,000 ...	3	229,159	59	55,327	118,349	249,369
\$100,000 to under						
\$500,000 ...	10	1,508,837	346	382,463	1,213,259	1,908,566
\$500,000 to under						
\$1,000,000 ..	2)	6,266,870	845	847,194	1,465,974	3,132,659
\$1,000,000 and over.	1)					
TOTAL .....	29	8,271,286	1,324	1,345,139	2,996,141	5,603,087

(x) Not available for 1939 at date of publication.

Table 46. - Employees by Sex and Remuneration, 1938 and 1939.

		1 9 3 8	1 9 3 9
Salaried Employees -			
Total .....	No.	145	155
Male .....	No.	113	120
Female .....	No.	32	35
Total salaries .....	\$	424,221	474,094
Wage-earners -			
Monthly average .....	No.	1,179	1,265
Male .....	No.	926	980
Female .....	No.	253	285
Total wages .....	\$	920,918	1,061,929
All Employees -			
Total .....	No.	1,324	1,420
Male .....	No.	1,039	1,100
Female .....	No.	285	320
Total salaries and wages ...	\$	1,345,139	1,536,023

THE MISCELLANEOUS WOOLLEN GOODS INDUSTRY IN CANADA, 1939.

Table 47. - Monthly Employment of Wage-earners, 1938 and 1939.

Months	1 9 3 8			1 9 3 9		
	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total
	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.
January .....	989	281	1,270	884	248	1,132
February .....	954	267	1,221	904	250	1,154
March .....	931	255	1,186	860	240	1,100
April .....	887	250	1,137	837	251	1,088
May .....	889	244	1,133	894	255	1,149
June .....	929	250	1,179	939	257	1,196
July .....	906	241	1,147	965	261	1,226
August .....	943	257	1,200	960	272	1,232
September .....	933	260	1,193	1,069	310	1,379
October .....	938	257	1,195	1,173	342	1,515
November .....	890	257	1,147	1,184	363	1,547
December .....	809	233	1,042	1,103	343	1,446
MONTHLY AVERAGE ..	926	253	1,179	980	285	1,265

Table 48. - Number of Wage-earners in the Month of Normal Employment, With Their Regular Hours of Work and Average Weekly Earnings, 1939.

Number of Hours Worked per Week	Number of Employees		Number of Hours Worked per Week	Number of Employees	
	Male	Female		Male	Female
30 hours or less ....	12	32	51 - 54 hours .....	66	2
31 - 43 hours .....	84	32	55 hours .....	15	6
44 hours .....	41	35	56 - 64 hours .....	474	183
45 - 47 hours .....	48	14	65 hours and over ...	40	-
48 hours .....	217	18	Average hours per week	53.2	51.1
49 - 50 hours .....	99	3	Average weekly earnings ...\$	18.55	10.95

The above table does not include overtime.

THE MISCELLANEOUS WOOLLEN GOODS INDUSTRY IN CANADA, 1939.

Table 49. - Power Installation, 1938 and 1939.

Classes of Power	1 9 3 8		1 9 3 9	
	Number of Units	Manufacturers' Rating of Horse-power Capacity	Number of Units	Manufacturers' Rating of Horse-power Capacity
Steam engines and steam turbines--				
In use .....	3	50	3	50
Idle .....	1	50	1	50
Gasoline, gas and oil engines ...	1	150	1	150
Hydraulic turbines or water wheels	10	5,546	10	5,546
Electric motors, operated by purchased power --				
In use .....	446	3,757	476	3,845
Idle .....	14	81	16	136
TOTAL POWER USED IN MANUFACTURING.	475	9,614	507	9,777
Electric motors, operated by power generated by the establishment .....	386	2,606	386	2,606
Total Electric Motors .....	846	6,424	878	6,587
Boiler installation -- In use ..	14	1,610	18	2,410
Idle ...	5	985	2	285

Table 50. - Consumption of Fuel and Electricity, 1938 and 1939.

Kinds of Fuel	Unit of Measure	1 9 3 8		1 9 3 9	
		Quantity	Cost Value at Factory	Quantity	Cost Value at Factory
Coal --	Ton		\$		\$
Bituminous .....	(2000 lb.)	9,897	65,001	10,057	65,634
Anthracite .....	"	33	400	8	96
Coke .....	"	36	378	35	373
Fuel and diesel oil ....	Imp. Gal.	245,105	14,007	323,836	18,189
Wood .....	Cord	42	213	61	327
Gas, natural and manu- factured .....	M cu.ft.	335	220	457	289
Other fuel .....	-	-	-	-	5,630
TOTAL COST OF FUEL .....	-	-	80,219	-	90,538
Electricity purchased (Including service charges) .....	Kw.H.	3,227,500	43,138	3,294,506	46,080
TOTAL COST OF FUEL AND ELECTRICITY .....	-	-	123,357	-	136,618



THE WOOLLEN TEXTILE INDUSTRIES IN CANADA, 1939.

A P P E N D I X

FIRMS MANUFACTURING WOOLLEN CLOTHS

PRINCE EDWARD ISLAND

Landrigan Woollen Mills, 65 Queen Street, Charlottetown

NOVA SCOTIA

Oxford Woollen Mills, Limited Oxford

NEW BRUNSWICK

Humphrey, J. A., & Son, Limited Humphrey's Mills

QUEBEC

Acme Glove Works, Limited	Joliette
Collins & Aikman of Canada, Limited	Farnham
Fernhill, Limited	66 Academie Street, Valleyfield
Filature de l'Isle-Verte, Enrg., La	Isle-Verte
Johnson Woollen Mills, Limited	Waterville
Leach Textiles, Limited	Huntingdon
Methot & Frère	Cap St. Ignace
Paquin, Napoleon	St. Gabriel de Brandon
Paton Manufacturing Company, Limited	7 Belvidere Street, Sherbrooke
St. George Woollen Mills, Limited	St. George de Beauce
St. Johns Textile Mills, Limited	145 Cousins Street, St. Johns
Saguenay Spinners, Limited	10 Ave. Savard, Chicoutimi
Sheard, George, and Company, Limited	Way's Mills
Textile Weavers, Limited	Grand'Mere
Thurso Woollen Mills,	Thurso
Trenholmvile Woollen Mills	
(Fred Blanchette)	Trenholmvile
Ulverton Woollen Mills, Limited	R.R. No.1, South Durham
Warwick Woollen Mills, Limited	Warwick

ONTARIO

Bancroft Woollen Mill	Bancroft
Barrymore Cloth Company, Limited	1179 King Street West, Toronto
Ben Miller Woollen Mills	Ben Miller
Bird Woollen Mill Company, Limited	Bracebridge
Brook Woollen Company of Simcoe, Limited	Simcoe
Campbellford Cloth Company, Limited	Campbellford
Canada Hair Cloth Company, Limited	198 St. Paul Street, St. Catharines
Cleroux Woollen Mills	Arnprior
Collie, William	Appleton
Dominion Woollens & Worsteds, Limited	Hespeler
Downs, Coulter & Company (Canada) Ltd.	Trenton
Dundas Woollen Mills	Dundas
Dupont Textiles, Limited	672 Dupont Street, Toronto 4.

THE WOOLLEN TEXTILE INDUSTRIES IN CANADA, 1939.

FIRMS MANUFACTURING WOOLLEN CLOTHS -- (Concluded)

ONTARIO -- (Concluded)

Flesherton Woollen Mills	Flesherton
Hield Brothers, Limited	Kingston
Horn Brothers Woollen Company, Limited	95 William Street North, Lindsay
Imperial Cloth Company, Limited	Listowel
La France Textiles, Limited	Woodstock
Lehman, S. B., & Sons	R.R. No.1, Unionville
Leach, H. & E.	349 Carlaw Avenue, Toronto
Mortgagees of Northern Textiles	Chesley
Ottewell Textiles	155 - 5th Street A. East, Owen Sound
Paris Wincey Mills Company, Limited	Paris
Pattison, Geo., and Company, Limited	Preston
Renfrew Textiles, Limited	Renfrew
Renfrew Woollen Mills,	Carleton Place
Renfrew Woollen Mills, (2 establishments)	Renfrew
Rosamond Woollen Company, Limited	Almonte
Slingsby Manufacturing Company, Limited	278 Grand River Avenue, Brantford
Strathroy Woollen Mills	Strathroy
Taylor Textiles, Limited	377 Carlaw Avenue, Toronto
Tayside Textiles, Limited	Perth
Thoburn Woollen Mills	Almonte
Uxbridge Woollen Mill	Uxbridge
Watchorn and Company, Limited	Merrickville

MANITOBA

Fairfield and Sons, Limited	Little Britain
Spin-Well Woollen Mills Company, Ltd.	Sifton

ALBERTA

Golden Fleece Woollen Mill, Limited	Magrath
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BRITISH COLUMBIA

Campbell, Gordon, Limited	78 East 2nd Avenue, Vancouver
Island Weavers	816-820 Esquimalt Road, Victoria
West Coast Woollen Mills, Limited	440 Clark Drive, Vancouver

FIRMS MANUFACTURING WOOLLEN YARN

NOVA SCOTIA

Creelman, Jas., & Sons	Newton Mills
Lewis, Limited (Spinning Division)	Truro
Rocklin Woollen Mills	Rocklin (R.R. No.1, Lansdowne)
Scottish Woollen Mills, Limited	New Glasgow

THE WOOLLEN TEXTILE INDUSTRIES IN CANADA, 1939.

FIRMS MANUFACTURING WOOLLEN YARN - (Concluded).

NEW BRUNSWICK

Briggs & Little Woollen Mill  
Browns Woollen Mill  
Carleton County Woollen Mills  
Copp, F. H.  
Golden Grove Woollen Mills  
St. Stephen Woollen Mill

York Mills  
South Nelson  
239 Main Street, Woodstock  
Port Elgin  
Golden Grove  
St. Stephen

QUEBEC

Coaticook Woollen Mill  
Duray Frères, & Cie., Ltée  
Penman's, Limited  
Roch, Fridolin

Coaticook  
Grand'Mere  
Girouard Street, St. Hyacinthe  
Nicolet

ONTARIO

Alton Woollen Mills  
Botany Dry Spinners, Reg'd.  
Burritt's Rapids Woollen Mills, Limited  
Clyde Woollen Mill  
Dominion Woollens & Worsteds, Limited  
Dominion Woollens & Worsteds, Limited  
Guelph Carpet & Worsted Spinning Mills,  
Limited  
Holdroyd, H. & Son  
Knitters, Limited  
Mohawk Mills, Limited

Newlands & Company, Limited  
Newton Woollen Mills  
Patons & Baldwins, Limited  
Penman's, Limited (Mill No. 9)  
Penman's, Limited (Mill No. 12)  
(P. K. Mills, Limited  
(Maitland Spinning Mills, Limited  
Riverdale Woollen Mills  
Whitely Porritt and Company  
York Knitting Mills, Limited  
York Mending Wool Company

Alton  
Kincardine  
Burritt's Rapids  
Lanark  
Orillia  
Peterborough

83 Neeve Street, Guelph  
176 John Street, Toronto  
Logie Street, Lindsay  
Mohawk Road at Kenilworth Avenue,  
Hamilton

Galt  
Newton  
Roselawn Avenue, Toronto  
Paris  
Waterford

Listowel  
Inglewood  
Georgetown  
993 Queen Street West, Toronto 3.  
93 Spadina Avenue, Toronto

FIRMS MANUFACTURING CARPETS, MATS AND RUGS

NOVA SCOTIA

Garrett, John E., Limited

Kempt Street, New Glasgow



THE WOOLLEN TEXTILE INDUSTRIES IN CANADA, 1939.

FIRMS MANUFACTURING CARPETS, MATS AND RUGS - (Concluded)

NEW BRUNSWICK

Maritime Rug Works, Limited	370 Main Street, Saint John
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ONTARIO

Brass, Allan	171 York Street, Hamilton
Brinton Peterborough Carpet Co., Ltd.	Box 1065, Peterborough
Canada Rug Company	98 Carling Street, London
Cayuga Textiles	Cayuga
Clement Rug Company	15 Niagara Street, Brantford
Cobourg Matting & Carpet Co., Ltd.	Cobourg
Continental Rug Company, Limited	680-692 King Street West, Toronto
Empire Rug Mills, Limited	1 Frank Street, St. Catharines
Guelph Carpet & Worsted Spinning Mills, Limited	83 Neeve Street, Guelph
Hamilton Rug Weaving Company	565 John Street North, Hamilton
Harding Carpets, Limited	Morrell Street, Brantford
Lockwood Textile Company	1322 Queen Street West, Toronto
McKinnon, Donald & Son	Cobourg
Therien & Company, Limited	118 Queen Street West, Ottawa
Toronto Carpet Manufacturing Co., Ltd.	1179 King Street West, Toronto

MANITOBA

Savage Rug Manufacturing Company	701 Wellington Avenue, Winnipeg
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FIRMS MANUFACTURING MISCELLANEOUS WOOLLEN GOODS

NOVA SCOTIA

Colonial Hide Company	Windsor
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QUEBEC

Ayers, Limited	Lachute Mills
Dominion Hair Felt Company, Limited	131 Collin Street, St. Johns
Montreal Blanket Company	5296 St. Patrick Street, Montreal
Standard Felt Products, Reg'd.	450 St. Peter Street, Montreal

THE WOOLLEN TEXTILE INDUSTRIES IN CANADA, 1939.

FIRMS MANUFACTURING MISCELLANEOUS WOOLLEN GOODS - (Concluded)

ONTARIO

Barrie Glove & Knitting Company, Limited	40 Ontario Street South, Kitchener
Blyth Woollen Mills	Blyth
Burlington Windsor Blanket Co., Limited	793 King Street West, Toronto 2.
Canada Packers, Limited	Strachan Avenue, Toronto
Canadian Consolidated Felt Co., Limited	84 Margaret Avenue, Kitchener
Code Felt & Knitting Company, Limited	Perth
Cotton Felts, Limited	159 Walnut Avenue, Toronto
Dominion Felt Company	43 Shanley Street, Toronto
Empire Wool Stock Company	51 Stuart Street West, Hamilton
General Wool Stock Company	35 Wabash Avenue, Toronto 8
Himel, B. A. & Company	1 Wiltshire Avenue, Toronto
Hoffman Brothers, Limited	53 Trinity Street, Toronto
Homuth, Otto & Sons, Limited	358 Eagle Street, Preston
Industrial Felts, Limited	392 Guelph Street, Kitchener
Kenwood Mills, Limited	Arnprior
Kizell, Norman, Company	Eastview
Lalor, John M. & Company, Limited	610 Eastern Avenue, Toronto
Porritt's & Spencer (Canada) Limited	Lottridge Street, Hamilton
Renfrew Shoddy Mill & Manufacturing Co.	Renfrew
Rumpel Felt Company, Limited	60 Victoria Street, Kitchener
Simcoe Wool Stock Company	Simcoe
Smith Manufacturing Company, Limited	201 Front Street East, Toronto 2
Woolstox, Limited	482 Wellington Street West, Toronto
Yorkshire Wool Stock Mills	Almonte

BRITISH COLUMBIA

Bissinger and Company	365 Second Avenue West, Vancouver
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