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GENERAL MANUFACTURING STATISTICS



REPORT
ON THE
WOOLLEN TEXTILE INDUSTRIES
IN
CANADA
1944



OTTAWA
1947

Price 35 cents

DEPARTMENT OF TRADE AND COMMERCE

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DOMINION BUREAU OF STATISTICS

MANUFACTURING STATISTICS

OTTAWA - CANADA

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THE WOOLLEN TEXTILE INDUSTRIES IN CANADA, 1944GENERAL REVIEW OF THE GROUP AS A WHOLE

This industry is divided into five sections, (1) general review of the group as a whole, (2) woollen cloth, (3) woollen yarn, (4) carpets, mats, rugs, and (5) woollen goods, n.e.s., which comprises all manufactured articles, the chief component of which is wool, and which cannot be properly classified under sections 2, 3 and 4.

An adequate indication of the extent to which the woollen textile industries were affected by the demands of war may be found in the following production figures for the years 1942, 1943 and 1944. These figures show 1942 as the peak year, which is also evidenced in the gross value of all products made, and in the number of persons employed (See Table 2).

	<u>1942</u>	<u>1943</u>	<u>1944</u>
Woven suitings, dress goods, overcoatings and cloaking (wool or containing wool). yds.	24,668,877	22,880,965	23,516,841
Blankets, all kinds prs.	844,931	735,851	560,916

The number of establishments reporting their operations in the woollen textile industries in 1944 was 169 an increase of one from the previous year. The provincial distribution of these establishments is shown by industries in Table 1.

The gross value of production in 1944 amounted to \$90,271,623 a decrease of \$6,223,306 or 6.5 per cent as compared with the previous year. The 14,835 persons employed represented a decrease of 461 persons or 3 per cent, but salaries and wages paid, \$19,759,673 were greater by \$145,834 or .7 per cent. The sum of \$52,451,967 was expended on materials, this being \$5,435,403 or 9.2 per cent less than in 1943.

The 23,516,841 yards of woven suitings, dress goods, overcoatings and cloaking, etc. (wool or containing wool) which were produced in 1944 were valued at \$39,538,138 while the total of 560,916 pairs of blankets had a value of \$3,990,781. Carpets, mats, rugs and other floor coverings were valued at \$4,996,882. For further details of production, see Table 4.

Imported raw wool consumed was valued at \$14,674,633 as against \$1,747,123 for domestic wool. Wool tops were an important material, costing \$10,125,210.

THE WOOLLEN TEXTILE INDUSTRIES IN CANADA, 1944.

Table 1. - Location of Mills in the Woollen Textile Group of Industries, 1943 and 1944

Provinces	Woollen Cloth Mills		Woollen Yarn Mills		Carpets, Mats and Rugs		Woollen Goods, n.e.s. (x)		All Woollen Textile Mills	
	1943	1944	1943	1944	1943	1944	1943	1944	1943	1944
	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.
CANADA	73	75	43	42	17	16	35	36	168	169
Prince Edward Island	-	-	1	1	-	-	-	-	1	1
Nova Scotia	2	3	5	5	-	-	-	-	7	8
New Brunswick	2	2	4	3	1	1	-	-	7	6
Quebec	24	26	9	8	-	1	6	6	39	41
Ontario	37	36	24	25	15	13	28	29	104	103
Prairie Provinces	3	3	-	-	1	1	-	-	4	4
British Columbia	5	5	-	-	-	-	1	1	6	6

(x) Woollen goods, n.e.s., includes: Woollen fabrics, blankets and slumber throws, paper makers' and all other felt goods, shoddy, mungo and wool extract, bats and batting, rags and wipers, pulled wool and pickled skins.

THE WOOLLEN TEXTILE INDUSTRIES IN CANADA, 1944

Table 2. - Principal Statistics of the Woollen Textile Group of Industries Representative Years 1929 to 1944.

Year	Estab-	Capital	Em-	Salaries	Cost of	Gross
	lish- ments	Invested	ployees	and Wages	Materials Used	Value of Production
	No.	\$	No.	\$	\$	\$
1929	119	42,843,217	8,404	7,847,801	19,102,324	35,179,599
1930	116	42,431,432	7,710	6,812,507	14,081,829	27,497,530
1932	130	42,539,722	8,586	7,121,340	10,776,770	25,301,015
1933	144	44,223,604	9,832	7,884,386	14,803,940	29,360,063
1934	151	42,824,529	10,636	8,459,839	18,064,776	33,872,586
1935	148	42,237,918	11,159	9,209,871	19,365,091	36,906,786
1936	146	43,533,427	11,971	10,083,467	22,894,420	42,390,265
1937	142	45,069,133	12,277	10,988,799	27,964,611	48,120,855
1938	137	43,505,748	10,825	9,336,497	19,284,595	34,825,424
1939	144	47,404,218	11,360	10,506,720	23,119,795	43,872,064
1940	152	58,045,195	14,216	14,828,800	44,137,253	77,135,832
1941	159	62,268,219	15,457	16,743,652	48,225,684	82,112,204
1942	162	65,751,325	15,871	19,288,988	59,146,920	101,620,652
<u>1 9 4 3</u>						
TOTAL	168	64,443,352	15,296	19,613,839	57,887,370	96,494,929
Woollen cloth	73	29,598,969	8,694	11,139,587	31,434,044	53,223,954
Woollen yarn	43	14,359,917	3,388	3,761,529	12,773,403	20,206,649
Carpets, mats and rugs	17	7,504,095	1,168	1,698,117	2,553,349	5,763,925
Woollen goods, n.e.s.	35	12,980,371	2,046	3,014,606	11,126,574	17,300,401
<u>1 9 4 4</u>						
TOTAL	169	Not	14,835	19,759,673	52,451,967	90,271,623
Woollen cloth	75	collected	8,361	11,063,424	27,212,376	47,639,479
Woollen yarn	42	in	3,391	3,892,137	12,436,752	20,318,119
Carpets, mats and rugs	16		1,058	1,675,993	2,472,925	5,279,942
Woollen goods, n.e.s.	36	1944	2,025	3,128,119	10,329,914	17,034,083

NOTE: Profits or losses cannot be estimated from Census figures as no data are collected for certain expense items, such as interest, rent, depreciation, taxes, insurance, advertising, etc.

THE WOOLLEN TEXTILE INDUSTRIES IN CANADA, 1944.

Table 3. - Comparison of Principal Statistics of the Woollen Textile Group,
1943 and 1944

Items	1943	1944	+ Increase - Decrease
Establishments reporting No.	168	169	+ 1
Capital invested \$	64,443,352	Not collected in 1944	
Employees on salaries -			
Total No.	1,569	1,452	- 117
Male No.	992	866	- 126
Female No.	577	586	+ 9
Total salaries \$	4,016,257	3,862,549	- 153,708
Employees on wages -			
Monthly average No.	13,727	13,383	- 344
Male No.	7,362	7,088	- 274
Female No.	6,365	6,295	- 70
Total wages \$	15,597,582	15,897,124	+ 299,542
Power equipment (1)			
Units No.	5,444	5,532	+ 88
Horse-power capacity H.P.	43,795	44,291	+ 496
Cost of fuel and electricity(2)\$	1,723,388	1,713,610	- 9,778
Cost of materials used \$	57,887,370	52,451,967	-5,435,403
Gross value of production \$	96,494,929	90,271,623	-6,223,306

(1) For details see Table 9.

(2) For details see Table 10.

NOTE: - For details of mechanical equipment see Table 11.

THE WOOLLEN TEXTILE INDUSTRIES IN CANADA, 1944

Table 4. - Total Production in the Woollen Textile Group, 1943 and 1944.

Principal Products	Unit of Measure	1 9 4 3		1 9 4 4	
		Quantity	Selling Value at Factory \$	Quantity	Selling Value at Factory \$
<u>Woven Fabrics (Wool or containing wool)</u>					
Suitings, dress goods, overcoatings and cloakings -					
All wool, woollen	Yd.	10,564,632	17,638,763	11,472,024	17,371,027
All wool, worsted	"	2,856,840	6,326,421	3,780,771	8,004,483
Woollen and worsted mixed	"	7,181,514	16,263,837	3,976,898	9,371,325
Cotton warp, woollen	"	1,595,583	1,344,339	2,061,754	1,858,199
Other wool and cotton mixtures (1)	"	682,396	940,739	2,225,394	2,933,104
Mackinaws	"	393,255	637,203	(2)	(2)
Other	"	2,275,786	3,321,548	918,376	1,665,413
<u>Woven Fabrics (not containing wool)</u>	"	-	2,331,338	-	1,800,215
<u>Woven Goods (wool or containing wool)</u>					
Blankets -					
All wool	Lb.	4,426,756)	4,504,781	3,332,939)	3,580,323
	Pr.	557,420)		447,115)	
Cotton mixed	Lb.	579,783)	389,257	374,917)	200,723
	Pr.	83,574)		61,787)	
Cotton warp	Lb.	503,655)	286,818	294,924)	186,604
	Pr.	82,528)		48,057)	
Other	Lb.	79,138)	72,767	24,789)	23,131
	Pr.	12,329)		3,957)	
Slumber throws	No.	66,341	248,588	111,911	438,606
Auto rugs	"	15,744	51,437	39,865	489,329
Horse blankets	"	9,322	25,367	13,542	49,391
Shawls	Doz.	2,028	25,809	(2)	(2)
<u>Knitted Fabrics (3)</u>		-	632,956	-	722,075
<u>Hosiery</u>	Doz.Pr.	2,700	10,844	12,000	60,000
<u>Felt</u>					
Hair felt	Lb.	-	246,144	353,721	72,588
Boot, shoe and slipper felts					
	Yd.	474,551	361,856	-	435,040
Wool, cotton and asbestos paper makers' felts					
	Lb.	1,473,582	2,729,812	1,970,526	3,027,845
Harness and athletic felts					
	"	545,835	330,231	379,716	228,873
Insoling felt and cut insoles					
	"	255,368	131,250	155,318	71,087
Padding felt	Yd.	-	302,473	-	250,623
All other	-	-	942,700	-	1,638,238

THE WOOLLEN TEXTILE INDUSTRIES IN CANADA, 1944

Table 4. - Total Production in the Woollen Textile Group, 1943 and 1944.
(Concluded)

Principal Products	Unit of Measure	1 9 4 3		1 9 4 4	
		Quantity	Selling Value at Factory	Quantity	Selling Value at Factory
			\$		\$
<u>Carpets, Mats, Rugs and Other Floor Coverings</u>					
Carpets in rolls, including stair -					
Axminster	Carpet yd.	262,790	616,184	232,710	608,302
Wilton	"	219,409	818,820	257,664	1,024,018
Brussels, Tapestry, etc. .	"	11,154	17,535	30,494	63,703
Squares, woven, whole or in breadths, sizes 4'6" x 7'6" or larger -					
Axminster	"	558,279	1,311,627	450,293	1,196,169
Wilton	"	122,257	461,362	152,375	613,631
All other	"	10,089	32,026	-	-
Small squares & runners -					
Axminster	"	92,936	230,079	73,230	210,130
Wilton	"	35,047	143,048	8,295	34,356
All other	"	54,341	136,069	57,796	162,677
Rag and hooked rugs	-	-	9,710	-	18,692
Rugs, made from old carpets.	-	-	227,404	-	20,101
All other floor coverings ..	-	-	783,655	-	1,045,103
<u>Yarns, cotton</u>	Lb.	(4)	(4)	1,934,856	914,574
<u>Yarns, woollen (5)</u>					
Transferred or sold to other plants of firm reporting					
	Lb.	6,164,226	3,296,568)		
Sold to other firms					
	"	1,870,345	1,760,252)	7,090,862	5,290,557(6)
<u>Yarns, worsted (5)</u>					
Transferred or sold to other plants of firm reporting					
	Lb.	2,671,266	3,170,072)	7,260,440	10,738,153(6)
Sold to other firms					
	"	5,565,944	8,118,955)		
<u>Other Yarns</u>	"	3,038,198	2,513,312	325,528	499,103
Wool waste and noils	"	1,214,065	366,625	5,379,007	1,016,500
Wool tops	"	4,253,730	3,445,635	2,412,004	1,983,745
Shoddy, mungo and wool extract	"	9,199,570	1,889,322	4,254,016	1,017,100
Wool, pulled	"	5,143,438	2,176,843	4,225,112	1,894,621
Batts, flocks and rolls	"	10,578,533	669,554	6,364,595	482,641
Rags and wipers	"	2,128,039	296,698	1,906,950	213,827
Pickled skins	Doz.	99,985	730,098	94,311	744,620
All other products (7)	-	-	1,045,005	-	1,651,407
Custom work and commission .	-	-	1,855,641	-	1,772,813
Dyeing and finishing, etc. .	-	-	275,532	-	377,118
Intercompany Transfers	-	-	-	-	2,199,720
TOTAL VALUE OF PRODUCTS	-	-	96,494,929	-	90,271,623

See foot of page 7 for notes referring to Table 4.

THE WOOLLEN TEXTILE INDUSTRIES IN CANADA, 1944

Table 5. - Total Woollen and Worsted Yarns Spun, Whether Produced for Own Use, for Sale, or on Commission, 1943 and 1944

	1943 Quantity	1944 Quantity
	lb.	lb.
Worsted Yarn -		
Hand knitting	1,612,795	1,832,715
Carpet	46,666	380,036
Bradford, machine knitting ...	4,201,943	5,273,212
Bradford, weaving	5,490,745	4,822,868
Other	1,070,555	750,078
Woollen Yarn	44,418,986	38,169,857

Table 6. - Materials Used in the Woollen Textile Group, 1943 and 1944.

Principal Materials	Unit of Measure	1943		1944	
		Quantity	Cost Value at Factory	Quantity	Cost Value at Factory
			\$		\$
Domestic wool in condition purchased -					
Greasy	Lb.	4,250,084	1,545,964)	2,478,043(a)	932,824
Scoured	"	1,219,435	746,605)		
Pulled or slipped	"	1,397,003	676,364	1,677,012(b)	814,299
Imported wool in condition purchased -					
Greasy	"	16,388,975	6,917,298	15,976,275(c)	6,391,308
Pulled or slipped	"	3,407,474	1,698,052	12,132,070(d)	6,660,554
Scoured	"	8,828,183	5,251,927	3,289,925(e)	1,622,771
Alpaca, vicuna, camel and other animal hair	"	2,726,893	271,548	2,798,234	534,420
Mohair	"	22,793	21,328	(2)	(2)
Cotton, raw	"	3,283,118	678,411	1,596,000	409,379
Rags, clippings, etc.	"	24,935,802	2,868,563	20,385,479	2,598,793

Footnotes shown at bottom of table, Page 8.

Footnotes, Table 4.

- (1) The figures for 1944 include "other wool mixtures" only, "other cotton mixtures" being included under heading "other fabrics".
- (2) Not separately classified in 1944.
- (3) Includes stockinette and other knitted fabrics.
- (4) Included with "other yarns".
- (5) For total production in this group, of these yarns, whether for own use, for sale, etc., see Table 5.
- (6) This is the amount actually reported as sold in 1944.
- (7) Includes processed yarns, ropes, etc.

THE WOOLLEN TEXTILE INDUSTRIES IN CANADA, 1944.

Table 6. - Materials Used in the Woollen Textile Group, 1943 and 1944 (Concluded).

Principal Materials	Unit of Measure	1 9 4 3		1 9 4 4	
		Quantity	Cost Value at Factory	Quantity	Cost Value at Factory
			\$		\$
Noils of wool	Lb.	365,501	198,982	355,248	215,901
Tops of wool	"	12,387,248	10,856,314	11,759,254	10,125,210
Wool stock	"	1,168,947	455,718	3,949,336	794,963
Cotton waste	"	3,038,183	272,862	5,209,847	518,523
Wool waste	"	3,828,203	730,090	3,878,453	698,037
Shoddy	"	5,225,921	1,102,738	(3)	(3)
Rayon tops	"	6,998	4,125	49,183	24,438
Rayon staple fibre and rayon waste	"	1,850,167	388,128	1,508,831	318,936
Other raw stock	-	-	796,488	-	847,225
Yarns -					
Worsted	Lb.	5,224,645	6,886,286)	5,554,159	6,704,438
Merino	"	19,288	25,949)	-	-
Woollen	"	5,803,453	4,405,071	1,955,855	1,687,558
Mohair	"	48,039	60,125	73,831	93,180
Coir	"	943,137	73,298	735,624	67,998
Hair	"	221,884	271,180	201,652	204,174
Cotton	"	5,422,587	2,338,936	4,300,976	1,705,197
Cotton and wool blends ...		(4)	(4)	997,962	430,638
Jute	"	791,165	242,590	499,281	124,508
Mercerized cotton	"	19,679	41,431	36,891	75,718
Artificial silk	"	260,164	155,589	353,879	217,315
All other	"	-	262,442	-	225,958
Fabrics -					
Burlap	Yd.	1,662,396	153,887	663,849	110,461
All other	-	-	85,105	-	152,045
Threads, all kinds	-	-	18,148	-	26,068
Sheep skins	No.	1,245,833	2,464,142	1,119,668	2,048,657
Ribbons	-	-	22,667	-	52,204
Cords, trimmings, etc.	-	-	24,923	-	18,119
Dyestuffs, chemicals, etc..	-	-	1,699,364	-	1,872,012
Soaps	Lb.	2,474,444	249,918	2,042,916	228,729
Oils	-	-	368,172	-	324,861
All other materials	-	-	428,029	-	590,869
Dyeing and spinning charges	-	-	1,058,448	-	1,214,356
Combing, finishing & other processing charges	-	-	805,995	-	455,945
Packing and shipping materials	-	-	284,170	-	313,378
TOTAL COST OF MATERIALS					
USED		-	57,887,370	-	52,451,967

(1) The quantities shown in the table are actual pounds. The equivalents in clean pounds for 1944 figures are as follows: (a) 1,522,227 lbs. (b) 1,405,582 lbs. (c) 10,949,603 lbs. (d) 11,554,124 lbs. (e) 2,742,264 lbs.

(2) Included in immediately preceding item.

(3) Included in "Other raw stock".

(4) Not separately classified in 1943.

THE WOOLLEN TEXTILE INDUSTRIES IN CANADA, 1944

Table 7. - Capital Invested in the Woollen Textile Group, 1929 to 1944.

Year	Fixed Capital	Working Capital		Total Capital
	Present value of land, buildings, fixtures, machinery, tools, etc.	Inventory value of materials on hand, stocks in process, finished products, fuel and miscellaneous supplies on hand	Cash, trading and operating accounts, etc.	
1929	25,651,964	10,456,512	6,734,741	42,843,217
1930	26,542,934	9,380,644	6,557,854	42,481,432
1931	27,622,705	9,353,458	6,110,511	43,086,674
1932	27,875,705	8,304,412	6,359,605	42,539,722
1933	27,770,328	9,311,846	7,141,430	44,223,604
1934	24,723,466	10,749,647	7,351,416	42,824,529
1935	24,403,105	10,520,039	7,308,774	42,237,918
1936	23,993,412	11,788,598	7,751,617	43,533,427
1937	24,149,149	13,829,375	7,090,109	45,069,133
1938	24,176,458	12,254,755	7,074,534	43,505,748
1939	23,885,227	13,181,068	10,337,923	47,404,218
1940	25,946,722	19,738,544	12,309,929	58,045,195
1941	26,333,862	22,606,818	13,327,539	62,268,219
1942	26,578,985	25,392,540	13,779,800	65,751,325
<u>1 9 4 3</u>				
TOTAL	26,174,382	22,882,164	15,386,806	64,443,352
Woollen cloth	11,762,883	10,521,913	7,314,173	29,598,969
Woollen yarn	6,822,342	5,038,271	2,499,304	14,359,917
Carpets, mats and rugs	3,016,266	2,179,936	2,307,893	7,504,095
Woollen goods, n.e.s.	4,572,891	5,142,044	3,265,436	12,980,371
<u>1 9 4 4</u>	Not	Collected	in	1944.

THE WOOLLEN TEXTILE INDUSTRIES IN CANADA, 1944

Table 8. - Employees by Sex and Remuneration in the Woollen Textile Group, 1942, 1943 and 1944.

	1 9 4 2	1 9 4 3	1 9 4 4
Salaried Employees -			
Total	No. 1,495	1,569	1,452
Male	No. 998	992	866
Female	No. 497	577	586
Total Salaries	\$ 3,879,777	4,016,257	3,862,549
Wage-earners -			
Monthly average	No. 14,376	13,727	13,383
Male	No. 7,993	7,362	7,088
Female	No. 6,383	6,365	6,295
Total Wages	\$ 15,409,211	15,597,582	15,897,124
All Employees -			
Total	No. 15,871	15,296	14,835
Male	No. 8,991	8,354	7,954
Female	No. 6,880	6,942	6,881
Total salaries and wages	\$ 19,288,988	19,613,839	19,759,673

THE WOOLLEN TEXTILE INDUSTRIES IN CANADA, 1944

Table 9. - Power Installation in the Woollen Textile Industries, 1944.

Classes of Power	Woollen cloth	Woollen yarn	Carpets, mats and rugs	Woollen goods, n.e.s.
Steam engines and steam turbines -				
Units	8	4	2	3
Horsepower capacity	995	860	900	50
Diesel engines -				
Units	1	1	-	-
Horsepower capacity	42	66	-	-
Gasoline, gas and oil engines -				
Units	17	-	-	1
Horsepower capacity	1,419	-	-	150
Hydraulic turbines or water wheels -				
Units	2	9	-	8
Horsepower capacity	162	720	-	5,910
Electric motors, operated by purchased power -				
Units	3,196	987	593	700
Horsepower capacity	17,199	8,071	2,207	5,540
Total Power Used in Manufacturing -				
Units	3,224	1,001	595	712
Horsepower capacity	19,817	9,717	3,107	11,650
Electric motors, operated by power generated by the establishment -				
Units	100	178	125	515
Horsepower capacity	465	1,242	1,250	3,038
Total Electric Motors -				
Units	3,296	1,165	718	1,215
Horsepower capacity	17,664	9,313	3,457	8,578
Boiler Installation -				
Units	44	16	13	19
Horsepower capacity	6,274	2,302	2,517	2,867

THE WOOLLEN TEXTILE INDUSTRIES IN CANADA, 1944

Table 10. - Consumption of Fuel and Electricity in the Woollen Textile Industries, 1944.

Kinds of fuel		Woollen cloth	Woollen yarn	Carpets, mats and rugs	Woollen goods, N.E.S.	
Coal						
Bituminous						
Quantity	Ton	70,435	20,699	11,325	12,946	
Value	\$	630,034	174,468	95,245	117,025	
Anthracite						
Quantity	Ton	825	129	59	8	
Value	\$	7,722	1,258	862	140	
Lignite						
Quantity	Ton	767	75	-	-	
Value	\$	3,102	316	-	-	
Coke (for fuel only)						
Quantity	Ton	25	50	5	80	
Value	\$	326	675	71	1,102	
Gasoline (including gasoline used in cars and trucks)						
Quantity	Imp.Gal.	11,953	9,928	510	9,330	
Value	\$	4,339	2,478	172	3,044	
Kerosene or coal oil						
Quantity	Imp.Gal.	280	228	-	-	
Value	\$	47	46	-	-	
Fuel oil and diesel oil						
Quantity	Imp.Gal.	4,900	7,750	-	300,375	
Value	\$	545	872	-	20,906	
Wood						
Quantity	Cord	6,304	743	-	63	
Value	\$	34,617	4,449	-	554	
Gas						
Manufactured						
Quantity	M.cu.ft.	23	139	224	3,944	
Value	\$	26	143	228	3,218	
Natural						
Quantity	M.cu.ft.	281	-	-	506	
Value	\$	220	-	-	310	
Other Fuel						
Value	\$	13,645	7,773	4	33,479	
Total Cost of Fuel		\$	694,623	192,778	96,582	179,778
Electricity purchased (including service charges)						
Quantity	kw.h.	28,751,636	12,954,292	1,941,607	9,622,897	
Value	\$	313,053	134,655	21,689	80,452	
Total Cost of Fuel and Electricity		\$	1,007,676	327,433	118,271	260,230

THE WOOLLEN TEXTILE INDUSTRIES IN CANADA, 1944.

Table 11. - Mechanical Equipment in the Woollen Textile Industries, 1944.

	Woollen cloth	Woollen yarn	Carpets, mats and rugs	Woollen goods, n.e.s.
Sets of Cards -				
Rag pickers	49	65	1	60
Garnetts	8	7	-	32
Shoddy	11	2	1	16
Worsted	11	3	-	-
Woollen - tape condenser	92	12	2	23
Woollens - ring doffer	130	79	3	5
Cotton	15	42	-	3
Other	-	-	-	12
Width of Cards -				
Under 40"	13	104	2	25
41" to 49"	31	64	1	16
50" to 59"	12	2	-	-
60"	143	29	-	64
Over 60"	17	2	4	11
Not specified	7	9	-	35
Spindles -				
Mule Spinning				
Woollen	78,388	27,821	1,080	6,538
Worsted - Oil	-	-	-	-
Worsted - Dry	-	15,340	-	-
Cotton	-	-	-	-
Ring Spinning				
Woollen	5,926	220	-	660
Worsted - Oil	5,348	9,560	-	-
Worsted - Dry	-	8,360	-	-
Cotton	1,976	7,104	-	-
Cap Spinning				
Woollen	134	-	-	-
Worsted - Oil	6,644	32,456	-	-
Worsted - Dry	-	144	-	-
Cotton	-	-	-	-
Flyer Spinning				
Woollen	-	-	-	-
Worsted - Oil	5,140	14,060	-	-
Worsted - Dry	-	640	-	-
Cotton	-	-	-	-
Number of Frames -				
Woollen	998	10	-	702
Worsted - Oil	93	505	-	-
Worsted - Dry	-	17	-	-
Cotton	231	1,600	-	-

THE WOOLLEN TEXTILE INDUSTRIES IN CANADA, 1944

Table 11. - Mechanical Equipment in the Woollen Textile Industries, 1944 - (Continued)

	Woollen cloth	Woollen yarn	Carpets, mats and rugs	Woollen goods, n.e.s.
Double and Twisting Spindles	18,226	25,580	312	160
Looms				
Carpet				
Up to 50" Reed Space ..	-	-	270	-
51" to 70" " " ..	-	2	38	-
71" to 83" " " ..	-	-	18	-
84" to 95" " " ..	-	-	25	-
96" and over" " ..	-	-	19	-
Plus				
Up to 50" Reed Space ..	-	-	7	-
51" to 70" " " ..	46	-	1	-
71" to 83" " " ..	88	-	-	-
84" to 95" " " ..	3	-	-	-
96" and over" " ..	-	-	-	-
Flat, manual, 4x4				
Up to 50" Reed Space ..	18	-	-	-
51" to 70" " " ..	2	6	-	-
71" to 83" " " ..	368	-	-	-
84" to 95" " " ..	523	31	-	-
96" and over" " ..	50	38	-	-
Flat, manual, other				
Up to 50" Reed Space ..	2	-	-	-
51" to 70" " " ..	89	1	-	1
71" to 83" " " ..	133	-	-	1
84" to 95" " " ..	27	-	10	21
96" and over" " ..	21	1	-	28
Flat, automatic, 4x1				
Up to 50" Reed Space ..	-	-	-	-
51" to 70" " " ..	12	8	-	-
71" to 83" " " ..	335	-	-	50
84" to 95" " " ..	200	3	-	-
96" and over" " ..	30	-	-	57
Flat, automatic, other				
Up to 50" Reed Space ..	32	-	-	-
51" to 70" " " ..	29	-	-	-
71" to 83" " " ..	159	-	-	-
84" to 95" " " ..	29	-	-	-
96" and over" " ..	2	-	5	-

THE WOOLLEN TEXTILE INDUSTRIES IN CANADA, 1944

Table 11. - Mechanical Equipment in the Woollen Textile Industries, 1944 - (Concluded)

	Woollen cloth	Woollen yarn	Carpets, mats and rugs	Woollen goods, n.e.s.
Looms (Concluded)				
Flat, hand				
Up to 50" Reed Space ..	182	-	49	-
51" to 70" " " ..	1	-	1	-
71" to 83" " " ..	-	-	-	-
84" to 95" " " ..	35	-	-	-
96" and over " " ..	32	-	-	38
Other Looms				
Up to 50" Reed Space ..	-	-	-	-
51" to 70" " " ..	-	-	-	-
71" to 83" " " ..	-	-	-	-
84" to 95" " " ..	-	-	-	1
96" and over " " ..	-	-	-	3
Wool combs - Noble	20	12	-	18
Wool combs - Other	-	3	-	-
Scouring machines	22	10	1	6
Raw stock carbonising machines ...	6	-	-	3

SECTION II. - THE WOOLLEN CLOTH INDUSTRY IN CANADA, 1944

In the woollen cloth industry reports were received from seventy-five establishments in 1944, an increase of two over the previous year, and these establishments were located as follows: Nova Scotia, three; New Brunswick, two; Quebec, twenty-six; Ontario, thirty-six; Manitoba, two; Alberta, one and British Columbia, five.

During 1944 the gross value of production decreased by \$5,584,475 or 10.5 per cent. Employment was smaller by 333 persons or 3.8 per cent and the payroll showed a decrease of \$76,163 or .7 per cent. A total of \$4,221,568 or 13.4 per cent less was spent for materials used.

The greater part of the output during 1944 was accounted for by woven suitings, dress goods, overcoatings and cloakings (wool or containing wool). Of these "all wool, woollen" accounted for 10,801,279 yards valued at \$16,254,941, "woollen and worsted mixed", 3,976,898 yards worth \$9,371,325 and "all wool, worsted" for 3,780,771 yards with a value of \$8,004,483.

Wool was the leading material used, the consumption of all greasy, pulled or slipped and scoured wool in 1944 amounting to 21,577,368 actual or 17,556,696 clean pounds worth \$10,216,176. Tops of wool consumed totalled 2,644,933 pounds with a value of \$2,351,695. Worsted yarns used amounted to 4,775,755 pounds valued at \$6,021,643; woollen yarns 1,107,868 pounds with a value of \$1,140,527 and cotton yarns, 1,701,508 pounds worth \$794,048.

Table 12. - Principal Statistics, 1927 to 1944

	Estab- lish- ments	Capital Invested	Em- ployees	Salaries and Wages	Cost of Materials Used	Gross Value of Production
	No.	\$	No.	\$	\$	\$
1927	55	20,170,185	4,249	3,705,310	7,991,590	14,318,369
1928	51	18,274,895	3,996	3,763,938	9,270,861	15,062,081
1929	44	20,016,292	4,145	3,924,304	9,231,712	16,241,194
1930	46	20,202,736	3,875	3,406,262	6,603,930	12,347,672
1931	54	22,027,056	4,577	4,180,444	6,219,366	13,105,533
1932	55	21,105,744	4,990	4,165,731	6,311,800	13,127,796
1933	62	22,231,585	5,542	4,471,491	8,500,500	15,893,114
1934	66	20,483,554	5,979	4,730,287	9,877,162	17,768,453
1935	65	19,620,649	6,305	5,108,603	10,342,336	19,343,305
1936	60	20,434,013	6,452	5,392,950	11,666,780	21,610,301
1937	57	20,551,152	6,498	5,570,225	13,938,282	23,726,495
1938	59	19,960,830	5,624	4,842,453	9,511,647	17,052,829
1939	63	22,394,490	5,986	5,486,944	11,910,253	21,878,459
1940	66	27,537,011	7,798	8,122,833	24,313,179	41,851,298
1941	69	28,896,076	8,403	9,285,865	25,516,953	43,176,439
<u>1 9 4 2</u>						
CANADA	70	30,183,515	8,765	10,795,662	32,321,183	55,873,254
Quebec	24	8,302,394	2,594	2,939,371	9,520,909	16,628,368
Ontario	35	20,315,280	5,481	7,092,128	21,513,006	36,466,143
Other Provinces	11	1,565,641	690	764,163	1,287,268	2,783,743

THE WOOLLEN CLOTH INDUSTRY IN CANADA, 1944

Table 12. - Principal Statistics, 1927 to 1944 - (Concluded)

Year and Provinces	Estab-lish-ments	Capital Invested	Em- ployees	Salaries and Wages	Cost of Materials Used	Gross Value of Production
	No.	\$	No.	\$	\$	\$
<u>1 9 4 3</u>						
CANADA	73	29,598,969	8,694	11,139,587	31,434,044	53,223,954
Quebec	24	8,352,626	2,681	3,131,880	10,477,274	16,814,951
Ontario	37	19,709,253	5,262	7,109,117	19,806,500	33,722,858
Other Provinces ..	12	1,537,090	751	848,590	1,150,270	2,686,145
<u>1 9 4 4</u>						
CANADA	75	Not	8,361	11,063,424	27,212,376	47,639,479
Quebec	26	Collected	2,560	3,257,488	9,194,358	16,014,551
Ontario	36	in	5,065	6,958,849	16,946,440	29,163,843
Other Provinces x.	13	1944	736	847,087	1,071,578	2,461,085

x Nova Scotia, 3 establishments; New Brunswick, 2 establishments; Manitoba, 2 establishments; Alberta, 1 establishment; and British Columbia, 5 establishments.

Table 13. - Comparison of Principal Statistics, 1943 and 1944.

Items	1943	1944	+ Increase	- Decrease
Establishments reporting	No. 73	75	+	2
Capital invested	\$ 29,598,969	Not collected in 1944.		
Employees on salaries -				
Total	No. 782	734	-	48
Male	No. 479	429	-	50
Female	No. 303	305	+	2
Total salaries	\$ 2,064,278	2,001,321	-	62,957
Employees on wages -				
Monthly average	No. 7,912	7,627	-	285
Male	No. 4,239	4,016	-	223
Female	No. 3,673	3,611	-	62
Total wages	\$ 9,075,309	9,062,103	-	13,206
Power equipment - (1)				
Units	No. 3,217	3,224	+	7
Horse-power capacity	H.P. 19,531	19,817	+	286
Cost of fuel and electricity (2)	\$ 1,013,492	1,007,576	-	5,816
Cost of materials used	\$ 31,434,044	27,212,376	-	4,221,668
Gross value of production	\$ 53,223,954	47,639,479	-	5,584,475

(1) For details see Table 9. (2) For details see Table 10.

Note: For details of mechanical equipment, see Table 11.

THE WOOLLEN CLOTH INDUSTRY IN CANADA, 1944.

Table 14. - Capital Invested, 1930 to 1944

Year and Province	Fixed Capital	Working Capital		Total Capital
	Present value of land, buildings, fixtures, machinery, tools, etc.	Inventory value of materials, on hand, stocks in process, finished products, fuel and miscellaneous supplies on hand	Cash, trading and operating accounts, etc.	
	\$	\$	\$	\$
1930	13,019,092	4,950,957	2,232,747	20,202,796
1931	14,610,084	5,232,133	2,184,839	22,027,056
1932	14,362,690	4,281,147	2,461,907	21,105,744
1933	14,037,145	5,438,278	2,756,162	22,231,585
1934	12,077,460	5,665,112	2,740,982	20,483,554
1935	11,548,002	5,220,407	2,852,240	19,620,649
1936	11,594,996	5,762,199	3,076,818	20,434,013
1937	11,431,440	6,540,135	2,579,577	20,551,152
1938	11,526,020	5,799,550	2,635,260	19,960,830
1939	11,481,916	6,581,857	4,330,717	22,394,490
1940	12,150,314	9,248,764	6,187,933	27,587,011
1941	12,262,774	10,065,082	6,568,220	28,896,076
<u>1 9 4 2</u>				
CANADA	12,278,435	11,240,839	6,664,241	30,183,515
Quebec	2,963,701	3,112,162	2,226,731	8,302,594
Ontario	8,425,705	7,751,356	4,138,219	20,315,280
Other Provinces	889,029	377,321	299,291	1,565,641
<u>1 9 4 3</u>				
CANADA	11,762,883	10,521,913	7,314,173	29,598,969
Quebec	2,752,834	3,384,774	2,215,018	8,352,626
Ontario	8,129,759	6,820,305	4,759,189	19,709,253
Other Provinces	880,290	316,834	339,966	1,537,090
<u>1 9 4 4</u>				
CANADA	Not	Collected	in	1944.

THE WOOLLEN CLOTH INDUSTRY IN CANADA, 1944

Table 15. - Employees by Sex and Remuneration and by Provinces, 1943 and 1944.

		CANADA	Quebec	Ontario	Other Provinces
<u>1943</u>					
Salaried Employees -					
Total	No.	782	194	516	72
Male	No.	479	121	317	41
Female	No.	303	73	199	31
Total salaries	\$	2,064,278	540,864	1,348,669	174,745
Wage-earners -					
Monthly average	No.	7,912	2,487	4,746	679
Male	No.	4,239	1,436	2,537	266
Female	No.	3,673	1,051	2,209	413
Total wages	\$	9,075,309	2,641,016	5,760,448	673,845
All Employees -					
Total	No.	8,694	2,681	5,262	751
Male	No.	4,718	1,557	2,854	307
Female	No.	3,976	1,124	2,408	444
Total salaries and wages	\$	11,139,587	3,181,880	7,109,117	848,590
<u>1944</u>					
Salaried Employees -					
Total	No.	734	198	458	78
Male	No.	429	121	265	43
Female	No.	305	77	193	35
Total salaries	\$	2,001,321	567,011	1,236,761	197,549
Wage-earners -					
Monthly average	No.	7,627	2,362	4,607	658
Male	No.	4,016	1,348	2,414	254
Female	No.	3,611	1,014	2,193	404
Total wages	\$	9,062,103	2,690,477	5,722,088	649,538
All Employees -					
Total	No.	8,361	2,560	5,065	736
Male	No.	4,445	1,469	2,679	297
Female	No.	3,916	1,091	2,386	439
Total salaries and wages	\$	11,063,424	3,257,488	6,958,849	847,087

THE WOOLLEN CLOTH INDUSTRY IN CANADA, 1944

Table 16. - Monthly Employment of Wage-earners, 1943 and 1944.

Months	1 9 4 3			1 9 4 4		
	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total
	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.
January	4,390	3,726	8,116	4,123	3,621	7,744
February	4,392	3,728	8,120	4,165	3,644	7,809
March	4,449	3,688	8,137	4,109	3,732	7,841
April	4,339	3,709	8,048	4,056	3,727	7,783
May	4,297	3,711	8,008	3,987	3,597	7,584
June	4,279	3,715	7,994	3,926	3,539	7,465
July	4,221	3,668	7,889	3,940	3,561	7,501
August	4,127	3,612	7,739	3,970	3,528	7,498
September	4,109	3,620	7,729	3,969	3,548	7,517
October	4,108	3,608	7,716	4,027	3,575	7,602
November	4,073	3,680	7,753	4,007	3,597	7,604
December	4,013	3,571	7,584	4,029	3,560	7,589
MONTHLY AVERAGE ..	4,239	3,673	7,912	4,016	3,611	7,627

Table 17. - Number of Wage-earners with their Regular Hours of Work per Week and Average Weekly Earnings, 1943 and 1944.

Number of Hours Worked per Week	1 9 4 3		1 9 4 4	
	Male	Female	Male	Female
	No.	No.	No.	No.
30 hours or less	161	310	172	442
31 - 43 hours	206	465	243	550
44 hours	52	162	99	228
45 - 47 hours	197	426	174	556
48 hours	263	260	236	234
49 - 50 hours	700	783	671	898
51 - 54 hours	853	793	827	589
55 hours	957	604	789	358
56 - 64 hours	838	138	696	87
65 hours and over	350	11	284	5
Average hours per week	53.0	47.3	52.2	45.3
Average weekly earnings	\$26.70	\$17.56	\$27.57	\$17.44

In month of highest employment, including overtime.

SECTION 3. - THE WOOLLEN YARN INDUSTRY IN CANADA, 1944

In this section of the woollen textile industry reports were received from forty-two establishments in 1944 or one less than in the previous year. Of these establishments, one was located in Prince Edward Island, five in Nova Scotia, three in New Brunswick, eight in Quebec and twenty-five in Ontario.

The gross value of production in the woollen yarn industry increased by \$111,470 or .5 per cent in 1944. Employment increased to the extent of three persons and \$130,608 or 3.5 per cent more was paid out in salaries and wages. The expenditure on materials, etc. decreased by \$336,651 or 2.6 per cent.

Yarns represented the major items of production, and the largest single item under the heading "materials used" was tops of wool. Tables for products and materials used are not set up for this industry, and reference should be made to Tables 4 and 6 for such information as may be published.

Table 13. - Principal Statistics, 1927 to 1944.

Year and Province	Estab-	Capital Invested	Em-	Salaries and Wages	Cost of Materials Used	Gross Value of Production
	lish-ments		ployees			
	No.	\$	No.	\$	\$	\$
1927	17	9,761,057	1,648	1,290,359	4,455,941	6,944,765
1928	20	8,810,695	1,889	1,416,300	4,789,168	7,706,740
1929	27	7,699,902	1,825	1,281,074	3,962,096	7,027,242
1930	26	7,174,100	1,568	1,063,196	2,924,001	5,089,204
1931	28	6,281,965	1,550	1,122,592	2,209,645	4,547,749
1932	29	7,706,249	1,755	1,210,169	2,411,436	4,593,019
1933	33	8,526,294	2,362	1,642,733	3,834,122	7,116,903
1934	34	8,459,065	2,464	1,700,598	4,671,476	7,873,714
1935	34	8,734,643	2,626	1,909,168	4,986,518	8,647,741
1936	34	8,627,849	2,979	2,136,158	5,924,443	10,100,629
1937	34	8,579,813	2,966	2,430,535	6,590,796	10,620,241
1938	31	8,407,184	2,625	1,957,600	5,011,986	8,433,481
1939	33	8,658,553	2,659	2,152,207	5,344,598	9,576,174
1940	38	12,482,685	3,481	3,167,910	10,624,128	17,512,414
1941	40	13,359,547	3,707	3,388,944	11,963,231	18,295,546
<u>1 9 4 2</u>						
CANADA	41	14,165,951	3,698	3,858,423	13,156,536	21,204,201
Prince Edward Is.	1)					
Nova Scotia	4)	525,796	218	176,648	261,852	765,217
New Brunswick ..	5	68,590	27	19,139	27,479	59,699
Quebec	7	1,655,014	371	569,053	1,546,118	2,685,996
Ontario	24	11,916,551	2,882	3,093,583	11,321,087	17,693,289

THE WOOLLEN YARN INDUSTRY IN CANADA, 1944

Table 18. - Principal Statistics, 1927 to 1944 - (Concluded)

Year and Province	Estab-lish-ments No.	Capital Invested \$	Em- ployees No.	Salaries and Wages \$	Cost of Materials Used \$	Gross Value of Production \$
<u>1 9 4 3</u>						
CANADA	43	14,359,917	3,388	3,761,529	12,773,403	20,206,649
Prince Edward Is.	1)					
Nova Scotia	5)	1,586,977	234	219,093	364,194	1,117,244
New Brunswick ...	4)					
Quebec	9	1,984,110	623	675,042	1,882,095	3,118,628
Ontario	24	10,788,830	2,531	2,867,394	10,527,114	15,970,777
<u>1 9 4 4</u>						
CANADA	42		3,391	3,892,137	12,436,752	20,318,119
Prince Edward Is.	1)	Not				
Nova Scotia	5)	Collected	220	257,154	470,997	1,263,069
New Brunswick ...	3)	in				
Quebec	8	1944	669	717,411	2,319,720	3,640,039
Ontario	25		2,502	2,917,572	9,646,035	15,415,011

Table 19. - Comparison of Principal Statistics, 1943 and 1944.

Items	1943	1944	+ Increase - Decrease
Establishments reporting	No. 43	42	- 1
Capital invested	\$ 14,359,917	Not Collected.	
Employees on salaries -			
Total	No. 336	309	- 27
Male	No. 220	184	- 36
Female	No. 116	125	+ 9
Total salaries	\$ 712,470	647,653	- 64,817
Employees on wages -			
Monthly average	No. 3,052	3,082	+ 30
Male	No. 1,275	1,263	- 12
Female	No. 1,777	1,819	+ 42
Total wages	\$ 3,049,059	3,244,484	+ 195,425
Power equipment (1) -			
Units	No. 957	1,001	+ 44
Horse-power capacity	H.P. 9,651	9,717	+ 66
Cost of fuel and electricity (2)	\$ 307,836	327,433	+ 19,597
Cost of materials used	\$ 12,773,403	12,436,752	- 336,651
Gross value of production	\$ 20,206,649	20,318,119	+ 111,470

(1) For details see Table 9. (2) For details see Table 10.

Note: For details of mechanical equipment see Table 11.

THE WOOLLEN YARN INDUSTRY IN CANADA, 1944

Table 20. - Capital Invested, 1930 to 1944

Year and Province	Fixed Capital	Working Capital		Total Capital
	Present value of land, buildings, fixtures, machinery, tools, etc.	Inventory value of materials on hand, stocks in process, finished products, fuel and miscellaneous supplies on hand	Cash, trading and operating accounts, etc.	
	\$	\$	\$	\$
1930	4,386,064	1,505,401	1,082,635	7,174,100
1931	4,316,527	1,175,672	789,766	6,281,965
1932	5,179,901	1,709,225	817,123	7,706,249
1933	5,942,542	1,442,136	1,141,616	8,526,294
1934	5,234,917	2,126,997	1,097,151	8,459,065
1935	5,301,211	2,218,328	1,215,104	8,734,643
1936	4,974,646	2,325,214	1,327,989	8,627,849
1937	4,877,992	2,502,285	1,199,536	8,579,813
1938	4,948,251	2,479,722	979,211	8,407,184
1939	4,550,043	2,637,696	1,470,814	8,658,553
1940	5,855,851	4,542,515	2,086,319	12,482,685
1941	5,972,500	5,222,208	2,164,839	13,359,547
<u>1942</u>				
CANADA	6,099,672	5,461,330	2,604,949	14,165,951
Prince Edward Island and Nova Scotia	233,160	202,645	89,991	525,796
New Brunswick ...	48,400	13,790	6,400	68,590
Quebec	1,155,012	459,738	40,264	1,655,014
Ontario	4,663,100	4,785,157	2,468,294	11,916,551
<u>1943</u>				
CANADA	6,822,342	5,038,271	2,499,304	14,359,917
Prince Edward Island and Nova Scotia)	967,369	557,703	61,905	1,586,977
New Brunswick ...)				
Quebec	1,436,017	431,815	116,278	1,984,110
Ontario	4,418,956	4,048,753	2,321,121	10,788,830
<u>1944</u>				
CANADA	Not	Collected	in	1944.

THE WOOLLEN YARN INDUSTRY IN CANADA, 1944

Table 21. - Employees by Sex and Remuneration and by Provinces, 1943 and 1944.

		CANADA	Quebec	Ontario	Other Provinces
<u>1943</u>					
Salaried Employees -					
Total	No.	336	48	259	29
Male	No.	220	38	159	23
Female	No.	116	10	100	6
Total salaries	\$	712,470	99,475	559,110	53,885
Wage-earners -					
Monthly average	No.	3,052	575	2,272	205
Male	No.	1,275	402	801	72
Female	No.	1,777	173	1,471	133
Total wages	\$	3,049,059	575,567	2,308,284	165,208
All Employees -					
Total	No.	3,388	623	2,531	234
Male	No.	1,495	440	960	95
Female	No.	1,893	183	1,571	139
Total salaries and wages	\$	3,761,529	675,042	2,867,394	219,093
<u>1944</u>					
Salaried Employees -					
Total	No.	309	46	240	23
Male	No.	184	36	134	14
Female	No.	125	10	106	9
Total salaries	\$	647,653	88,324	507,498	51,831
Wage-earners -					
Monthly average	No.	3,082	623	2,262	197
Male	No.	1,263	413	788	62
Female	No.	1,819	210	1,474	135
Total wages	\$	3,244,484	629,087	2,410,074	205,323
All Employees -					
Total	No.	3,391	669	2,502	220
Male	No.	1,447	449	922	76
Female	No.	1,944	220	1,580	144
Total salaries and wages	\$	3,892,137	717,411	2,917,572	257,154

THE WOOLLEN YARN INDUSTRY IN CANADA, 1944

Table 22. - Monthly Employment of Wage-earners, 1943 and 1944

Months	1 9 4 3			1 9 4 4		
	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total
	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.
January	1,347	1,864	3,211	1,283	1,870	3,153
February	1,316	1,830	3,146	1,288	1,880	3,168
March	1,272	1,797	3,069	1,293	1,834	3,127
April	1,275	1,744	3,019	1,267	1,840	3,107
May	1,251	1,731	2,982	1,244	1,773	3,017
June	1,271	1,750	3,021	1,270	1,856	3,126
July	1,282	1,709	2,991	1,241	1,814	3,055
August	1,280	1,757	3,037	1,267	1,833	3,100
September	1,240	1,678	2,918	1,218	1,812	3,030
October	1,239	1,701	2,940	1,227	1,794	3,021
November	1,246	1,860	3,106	1,235	1,832	3,067
December	1,258	1,814	3,072	1,235	1,757	2,992
MONTHLY AVERAGE	1,275	1,777	3,052	1,263	1,819	3,082

Table 23. - Number of Wage-earners with their Regular Hours of Work per Week and Average Weekly Earnings, 1943 and 1944

Number of Hours Worked per Week	1 9 4 3		1 9 4 4	
	Male	Female	Male	Female
	No.	No.	No.	No.
30 hours or less	65	287	40	330
31 - 43 hours	55	306	43	324
44 hours	8	96	7	55
45 - 47 hours	28	190	27	263
48 hours	397	159	396	169
49 - 50 hours	241	548	351	655
51 - 54 hours	199	221	178	96
55 hours	97	145	122	63
56 - 64 hours	245	140	121	33
65 hours and over	86	9	47	1
Average hours per week	51.2	45.1	50.4	43.2
Average weekly earnings	\$24.17	\$15.25	\$25.75	\$15.87

In month of highest employment, including overtime.

SECTION 4. - THE CARPET, MAT AND RUG INDUSTRY IN CANADA, 1944

Sixteen establishments reported operations in the carpet, mat and rug industry during 1944 and these were located as follows: Ontario, thirteen; New Brunswick, one; Quebec, one and Manitoba, one.

As compared with the previous year the gross value of production, \$5,279,942 represented a decrease of \$483,983 or 8.4 per cent. Employment was given to 1,058 persons, a decrease of 110 or 9.4 per cent, and salaries and wages paid decreased by \$22,124 or 1.3 per cent to a total of \$1,675,993. Materials used cost \$2,472,925, a decrease of \$80,424 or 3.2 per cent.

Carpets, mats and rugs comprise almost the entire value of production of the industry. Details may be found in Table 4.

Under materials, yarns of worsted, wool, coir, cotton, jute, hemp, linen and artificial silk, etc. were reported to a value of \$1,944,497. Raw wool, fabrics and other materials and charges totalled \$426,963 whilst the amount expended for dye-stuffs, chemicals, etc. was \$101,465.

Table 24. - Principal Statistics, 1929 to 1944

Year and Provinces	Estab-	Capital Invested	Em-	Salaries and Wages	Cost of Materials Used	Gross Value of Production
	lish-ments		ployees			
	No.	\$	No.	\$	\$	\$
1929	22	6,446,734	1,293	1,463,685	2,559,680	5,434,555
1930	19	6,628,481	1,170	1,292,719	1,955,945	4,801,066
1931	21	7,245,414	1,120	1,191,465	1,328,420	3,518,511
1932	22	6,692,909	946	858,264	774,857	2,109,326
1933	25	6,714,521	954	809,447	833,284	2,195,849
1934	27	6,924,227	1,107	995,456	1,295,281	3,149,198
1935	24	6,768,069	1,076	1,036,696	1,430,894	3,389,999
1936	26	6,866,544	1,221	1,220,631	1,782,796	4,133,325
1937	21	7,266,517	1,370	1,394,602	2,631,844	5,365,576
1938	18	6,866,448	1,252	1,191,305	1,764,821	3,736,027
1939	18	6,997,432	1,295	1,331,546	1,716,354	4,349,460
1940	17	7,250,579	1,278	1,533,932	2,318,468	5,238,930
1941	20	7,904,364	1,481	1,807,614	2,888,194	6,679,593
<u>1 9 4 2</u>						
CANADA	17	7,507,185	1,353	1,854,903	2,969,873	6,500,828
Ontario	14	7,443,582	1,316	1,816,079	2,949,462	6,448,769
Other Provinces	3	63,603	37	38,824	20,411	52,059
<u>1 9 4 3</u>						
CANADA	17	7,504,095	1,168	1,698,117	2,553,349	5,763,925
Ontario	15)	7,504,095	1,168	1,698,117	2,553,349	5,763,925
Other Provinces	2)					

THE CARPET, MAT AND RUG INDUSTRY IN CANADA, 1944

Table 24. - Principal Statistics, 1929 to 1944 - (Concluded).

Year and Provinces	Estab-lish-ments	Capital Invested	Em- ployees	Salaries and Wages	Cost of Materials Used	Gross Value of Production
	No.	\$	No.	\$	\$	\$
<u>1 9 4 4</u>						
CANADA	16	Not	1,058	1,675,993	2,472,925	5,279,942
Ontario	13	Collected	1,015	1,623,553	2,418,759	5,126,016
Other Provinces(x)	3	in	43	52,440	54,166	153,926
		1944				

(x) Other Provinces include: New Brunswick, 1 establishment; Manitoba, 1 establishment, and 1 establishment in Quebec.

Table 25. - Comparison of Principal Statistics, 1943 and 1944

Items	1943	1944	+ Increase	- Decrease
Establishments reporting	No. 17	16	-	1
Capital invested	\$ 7,504,095	Not Collected.		
Employees on salaries -				
Total	No. 207	186	-	21
Male	No. 134	118	-	16
Female	No. 73	68	-	5
Total salaries	\$ 505,043	466,044	-	38,999
Employees on wages -				
Monthly average	No. 961	872	-	89
Male	No. 497	460	-	37
Female	No. 464	412	-	52
Total wages	\$ 1,193,074	1,209,949	+	16,875
Power equipment(1)-				
Units	No. 567	595	+	28
Horse-power capacity	H.P. 3,117	3,107	-	10
Cost of fuel and electricity(2)	\$ 121,940	118,271	-	3,669
Cost of materials used	\$ 2,553,349	2,472,925	-	80,424
Gross value of production	\$ 5,763,925	5,279,942	-	483,983

(1) For details see Table 9. (2) For details see Table 10.

Note: For details of mechanical equipment see Table 11.

THE CARPET, MAT AND RUG INDUSTRY IN CANADA, 1944

Table 26. - Capital Invested, 1930 to 1944

Year and Provinces	Fixed Capital	Working Capital		Total Capital
	Present value of land, buildings, fixtures, machinery, tools, etc.	Inventory value of materials on hand, stocks in process, finished products, fuel and miscellaneous supplies on hand	Cash, trading and operating accounts, etc.	
	\$	\$	\$	\$
1930	2,913,306	1,538,137	2,157,038	6,628,481
1931	3,481,342	1,679,259	2,084,813	7,245,414
1932	3,444,429	1,142,752	2,105,728	6,692,909
1933	3,459,990	1,182,696	2,071,835	6,714,521
1934	3,419,050	1,351,237	2,153,940	6,924,227
1935	3,438,911	1,366,301	1,962,857	6,768,069
1936	3,301,713	1,621,085	1,743,746	6,866,544
1937	3,374,207	2,068,734	1,823,576	7,266,517
1938	3,460,236	1,600,129	1,806,083	6,866,448
1939	3,461,566	1,374,554	2,161,312	6,997,432
1940	3,493,477	2,047,902	1,709,200	7,250,579
1941	3,468,451	2,466,633	1,969,280	7,904,364
<u>1 9 4 2</u>				
CANADA	3,541,750	2,734,983	1,230,452	7,507,185
Ontario	3,493,578	2,726,895	1,223,109	7,443,582
Other Provinces .	48,172	8,088	7,343	63,603
<u>1 9 4 3</u>				
CANADA (x) ...	3,016,266	2,179,936	2,307,893	7,504,095
<u>1 9 4 4</u>				
CANADA (x) ...	Not	Collected	in	1944.

(x) Only 2 establishments now report in provinces other than Ontario and therefore separate totals cannot be shown.

THE CARPET, MAT AND RUG INDUSTRY IN CANADA, 1944

Table 27. - Employees by Sex and Remuneration, 1943 and 1944.

		1943	1944
Salaried Employees -			
Total	No.	207	186
Male	No.	134	118
Female	No.	73	68
Total salaries	\$	505,043	466,044
Wage-earners -			
Monthly average	No.	961	872
Male	No.	497	460
Female	No.	464	412
Total wages	\$	1,193,074	1,209,949
All Employees -			
Total	No.	1,168	1,058
Male	No.	631	578
Female	No.	537	480
Total salaries and wages	\$	1,698,117	1,675,993

Table 28. - Monthly Employment of Wage-earners, 1943 and 1944

Months	1943			1944		
	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total
	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.
January	554	497	1,051	467	439	906
February	547	497	1,044	457	440	897
March	551	511	1,042	459	418	877
April	538	476	1,014	445	424	869
May	500	471	971	447	413	860
June	490	486	976	449	405	854
July	493	458	951	456	417	873
August	479	457	936	460	393	853
September	456	434	890	454	392	846
October	450	430	880	466	397	863
November	461	432	893	474	416	890
December	445	428	873	476	390	866
MONTHLY AVERAGE	497	464	961	460	412	872

SECTION 4. - THE CARPET, MAT AND RUG INDUSTRY IN CANADA, 1944

Table 29. - Number of Wage-earners with their Regular Hours of Work per Week and Average Weekly Earnings, 1943 and 1944

Number of Hours Worked per Week	1 9 4 3		1 9 4 4	
	Male	Female	Male	Female
	No.	No.	No.	No.
30 hours or less	25	52	24	68
31 - 43 hours	42	100	45	120
44 hours	35	15	48	38
45 - 47 hours	72	65	80	59
48 hours	14	16	19	8
49 - 50 hours	127	174	144	133
51 - 54 hours	101	77	62	26
55 hours	45	27	37	18
56 - 64 hours	68	2	28	1
65 hours and over	31	3	15	3
Average hours per week	50.0	45.0	48.0	42.4
Average weekly earnings	\$27.90	\$16.98	\$29.97	\$18.54

Month of highest employment, overtime included.

SECTION 5. - THE MISCELLANEOUS WOOLLEN GOODS INDUSTRY IN CANADA, 1944.

The miscellaneous woollen goods industry includes all manufactured articles, the chief component material of which is wool, and which cannot properly be classified under other sections of the woollen textile industry. The principal articles manufactured in 1944 were blankets, slumber throws and other woven fabrics, felt goods, shoddy, mungo and wool extract, pulled wool, wool tops, bats, etc., pickled skins and rags and wipers.

Thirty-six establishments reported operations during the year 1944 and the distribution of these by provinces was as follows: Ontario, twenty-nine; Quebec, six and British Columbia, one.

In 1944 the gross value of production in the Miscellaneous Woollen Goods Industry totalled \$17,034,083 a decrease of \$266,318 or 1.5 per cent. Employment was given to 2,025 persons, 21 or 1 per cent less than in 1943, while salaries and wages paid, \$3,128,119 were greater by \$113,513 or 3.8 per cent. Materials used cost \$10,329,914 or a decrease of \$796,660 or 7.2 per cent.

The principal items of production were paper-makers' felts which had a selling value of \$2,467,465 in 1944 and \$2,235,403 in 1943. Other felt, all kinds, had a selling value of \$2,696,449 in 1944 as against \$2,314,654 in 1943. Blankets and other woven goods and fabrics amounted to \$3,454,960 in 1944 and \$3,180,506 in 1943. For details of production in the woollen textile industries as a whole, see Table 4.

The leading material used was raw wool, of which 10,417,305 pounds (7,458,234 equivalent clean pounds) valued at \$4,296,331 were consumed in 1944 and 11,035,407 pounds worth \$4,603,963 in 1943. Rags, clippings, etc. used totalled 13,165,799 pounds valued at \$1,279,340 in 1944 and 17,690,502 pounds with a value of \$1,734,520 in 1943. All materials used in the woollen textile industries are given in Table 6 of this report.

Table 30. - Principal Statistics representative years 1928 to 1944.

Year and Provinces	Estab-lish-ments	Capital Invested	Em-ployees	Salaries and Wages	Cost of Materials Used	Gross Value of Production
	No.	\$	No.	\$	\$	\$
1928	27	8,375,122	1,225	1,207,037	3,494,918	6,909,229
1929	26	8,680,289	1,141	1,178,738	3,348,836	6,476,608
1930	25	8,476,055	1,087	1,050,330	2,597,953	5,259,588
1932	24	7,034,820	895	887,176	1,278,677	3,470,874
1933	24	6,751,204	974	960,715	1,636,034	4,154,197
1934	24	6,957,683	1,086	1,033,498	2,220,857	5,081,222
1935	25	7,114,557	1,152	1,155,404	2,605,343	5,525,741
1936	26	7,605,021	1,319	1,333,728	3,524,401	6,546,010
1937	30	8,671,651	1,443	1,593,437	4,803,689	8,408,543
1938	29	8,271,286	1,324	1,345,139	2,996,141	5,603,087
1939	30	9,353,743	1,420	1,536,023	4,148,590	8,067,971
1940	31	10,724,920	1,659	1,944,120	6,881,478	12,533,190
1941	30	12,108,232	1,866	2,261,229	7,857,306	13,960,626
1942						
CANADA	34	13,894,674	2,055	2,780,000	10,699,328	18,037,369
Ontario	26	9,457,369	1,389	1,962,218	8,319,463	13,367,945
Other Provinces	8	4,437,305	666	817,782	2,379,865	4,669,424

THE MISCELLANEOUS WOOLLEN GOODS INDUSTRY IN CANADA, 1944

Table 30. - Principal Statistics representative years, 1928 to 1944. - (Concluded)

Year and Provinces	Estab-lish-ments No.	Capital Invested \$	Em- ployees No.	Salaries and wages \$	Cost of Materials Used \$	Gross Value of Production \$
<u>1 9 4 3 (1)</u>						
CANADA	35	12,980,371	2,046	3,014,606	11,126,574	17,300,401
Ontario	28	9,158,682	1,438	2,172,548	8,818,528	13,213,882
Other Provinces .	7	3,821,689	608	842,058	2,308,046	4,086,519
<u>1 9 4 4 (1)</u>						
CANADA	36	Not	2,025	3,128,119	10,329,914	17,034,083
Ontario	29	Collected	1,387	2,221,740	8,037,706	12,450,546
Other Provinces(2)	7	in	638	906,379	2,292,208	4,583,537
		1944				

(1) Includes additional pulled wool not previously reported under this industry.

(2) Other Provinces include: Quebec, 6 establishments, and British Columbia, 1 establishment.

Table 31. - Comparison of Principal Statistics, 1943 and 1944

Items	1943	1944	+ Increase - Decrease
Establishments reporting	No. 35	36	+ 1
Capital invested	\$ 12,980,371	(not collected)	
Employees on salaries -			
Total	No. 244	223	- 21
Male	No. 159	135	- 24
Female	No. 85	88	+ 3
Total salaries	\$ 734,466	747,531	+ 13,065
Employees on wages -			
Monthly average	No. 1,802	1,802	-
Male	No. 1,351	1,349	- 2
Female	No. 451	453	+ 2
Total wages	\$ 2,280,140	2,380,588	+ 100,448
Power equipment - (1)			
Units	No. 703	712	+ 9
Horse-power capacity	H.P. 11,496	11,650	+ 154
Cost of fuel and electricity (2) ..	\$ 280,120	260,230	- 19,890
Cost of materials used	\$ 11,126,574	10,329,914	- 796,660
Gross value of production	\$ 17,300,401	17,034,083	- 266,318

(1) For details see Table 9. (2) For details see Table 10.

Note: For details of mechanical equipment see Table 11.

THE MISCELLANEOUS WOOLLEN GOODS INDUSTRY IN CANADA, 1944

Table 32. - Capital Invested representative years, 1929 to 1944

Year and Provinces	Fixed Capital	Working Capital		Total Capital
	Present value of land, buildings, fixtures, machinery, tools, etc.	Inventory value of materials on hand, stocks in process, finished products, fuel and miscellaneous supplies	Cash, trading and operating accounts, etc.	
	\$	\$	\$	\$
1929	5,900,889	1,648,016	1,131,384	8,680,289
1930	6,024,472	1,366,149	1,085,434	8,476,055
1931	5,214,752	1,266,394	1,051,093	7,532,239
1933	4,330,651	1,248,736	1,171,817	6,751,204
1934	3,992,039	1,606,301	1,359,343	6,957,683
1935	4,120,981	1,715,003	1,278,573	7,114,557
1936	3,922,057	2,079,900	1,603,064	7,605,021
1937	4,465,510	2,718,721	1,487,420	8,671,651
1938	4,241,951	2,375,355	1,653,980	8,271,286
1939	4,391,702	2,586,961	2,375,080	9,353,743
1940	4,449,080	3,949,363	2,326,477	10,724,920
1941	4,630,137	4,852,895	2,625,200	12,108,232
<u>1 9 4 2</u>				
CANADA	4,659,128	5,955,388	3,280,158	13,894,674
Ontario	3,027,137	3,711,963	2,718,269	9,457,369
Other Provinces .	1,631,991	2,243,425	561,889	4,437,305
<u>1 9 4 3</u>				
CANADA	4,572,891	5,142,044	3,265,436	12,980,371
Ontario	3,001,966	3,543,715	2,613,001	9,158,682
Other Provinces .	1,570,925	1,598,329	652,435	3,821,689
<u>1 9 4 4</u>				
CANADA	Not	Collected	in	1944.

THE MISCELLANEOUS WOOLLEN GOODS INDUSTRY IN CANADA, 1944

Table 33. - Employees by Sex and Remuneration, 1943 and 1944.

		1943	1944
Salaried Employees -			
Total	No.	244	223
Male	No.	159	135
Female	No.	85	88
Total salaries	\$	734,466	747,531
Wage-earners -			
Monthly average	No.	1,802	1,802
Male	No.	1,351	1,349
Female	No.	451	453
Total wages	\$	2,280,140	2,380,588
All Employees -			
Total	No.	2,046	2,025
Male	No.	1,510	1,484
Female	No.	536	541
Total salaries and wages	\$	3,014,606	3,128,119

Table 34. - Monthly Employment of Wage-earners, 1943 and 1944

Months	1943			1944		
	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total
	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.
January	1,418	438	1,856	1,365	442	1,807
February	1,410	443	1,853	1,372	453	1,825
March	1,406	439	1,845	1,370	459	1,829
April	1,391	420	1,811	1,356	441	1,797
May	1,328	433	1,761	1,322	431	1,753
June	1,349	439	1,788	1,355	438	1,793
July	1,341	451	1,792	1,327	449	1,776
August	1,318	456	1,774	1,356	459	1,815
September	1,295	458	1,753	1,328	453	1,781
October	1,296	487	1,783	1,310	472	1,782
November	1,323	483	1,806	1,359	468	1,827
December	1,332	464	1,796	1,351	459	1,810
MONTHLY AVERAGE .	1,351	451	1,802	1,349	453	1,802

THE MISCELLANEOUS WOOLLEN GOODS INDUSTRY IN CANADA, 1944.

Table 35. - Number of Wage-earners with their Regular Hours of Work per Week and Average Weekly Earnings, 1943 and 1944.

Number of Hours Worked per Week	1 9 4 3		1 9 4 4	
	Male	Female	Male	Female
	No.	No.	No.	No.
30 hours or less	62	79	106	49
31 - 43 hours	120	62	93	82
44 hours	20	11	24	9
45 - 47 hours	46	61	64	54
48 hours	157	22	217	59
49 - 50 hours	235	139	246	135
51 - 54 hours	207	76	214	46
55 hours	214	39	227	33
56 - 64 hours	297	10	205	2
65 hours and over	116	-	64	-
<hr/>				
Average hours per week	52.1	44.6	50.1	44.8
Average weekly earnings	\$27.29	\$19.57	\$28.38	\$17.85

One week in month of highest employment, and overtime included.

Table 36. - Imports of Raw Wool, Yarns and Warps, Piece Goods, etc.
(Not including Wearing Apparel).
Calendar years 1943 and 1944

	Unit of measure	1 9 4 3		1 9 4 4	
		Quantity	Value \$	Quantity	Value \$
Raw and Unmanufactured -					
Wool, in the grease	lb.	66,574,552	20,989,353	10,319,365	3,523,433
Wool, washed or scoured .	lb.	9,931,401	4,769,962	14,179,400	6,349,819
Wool, pulled or slipped ..	lb.	2,908,348	1,144,717	3,575,381	1,346,065
Hair of the camel, alpaca, goat or other animal hair	lb.	88,975	99,154	73,185	106,327
Noils, wool	lb.	591,166	359,820	527,787	336,839
Worsted tops	lb.	7,497,214	6,682,931	5,721,371	5,584,226
Garnetted wool waste in the white, for woollen goods	lb.	183,503	151,627	202,209	177,795
Yarns and warps -					
Yarns, composed wholly or in part of wool or hair, but not containing silk nor artificial silk, n.o.p.	lb.	280,975	494,321	166,628	280,252
Yarns and warps composed wholly of wool, or in part of wool or hair, imported by manufacturers	lb.	2,288,164	3,225,877	2,284,203	3,136,704
Yarns and warps, wholly of wool, or in part of wool or hair, for woven fa- brics not exceeding six ounces to the square yard when in the gray ..	lb.	331,074	414,285	35,072	46,519
Yarns and warps, wholly of hair, or of hair and any vegetable fibre, im- ported by manufacturers.	lb.	186,609	178,747	92,370	91,288
Yarn, mohair or alpaca, for cut pile fabrics for upholstering	lb.	67,878	91,133	153,424	222,879
Piece Goods -					
Woven fabrics of wool or hair, weighing over four ounces, and not over six ounces, to the square yard, in the gray, to be finished in Canada	lb.	454,974	892,522	351,366	722,683

Table 36. - Imports of Raw Wool, Yarns and Warps, Piece Goods, etc.
(Not including Wearing Apparel) - Continued
Calendar years 1943 and 1944

Unit of measure	1 9 4 3		1 9 4 4		
	Quantity	Value \$	Quantity	Value \$	
Piece Goods (Concluded)					
Woven fabrics, of wool or hair, not exceeding in weight four ounces to the square yard, in the gray, to be finished in Canada	lb.	846,032	1,877,086	711,677	1,687,051
Knitted fabrics, wholly or in part of wool, n.o.p.	lb.	46,220	94,617	38,415	99,425
Flannels	lb.	87,559	153,431	64,734	117,625
Felt cloth, n.o.p.	lb.	23,342	61,148	338,441	959,299
Overcoatings	lb.	937,470	1,333,602	499,158	675,763
Tweeds	lb.	1,661,578	2,165,655	1,173,225	1,595,035
Worsted and serges	lb.	5,183,247	10,465,615	3,721,888	7,797,159
Woven fabrics, wholly or in part of yarns of wool or hair, n.o.p.	lb.	481,945	709,728	367,085	679,721
Woven fabrics, consisting of cotton warps with wefts of lustre wool, mohair or alpaca, generally known as lustres or Italian linings, n.o.p.	lb.	18,793	38,267	11,373	25,971
Woven or braided fabrics not exceeding 12 inches in width, wholly or in part of wool or hair ...	-	-	3,146	-	5,551
Woven fabrics with cut pile, wholly or in part of yarns of wool or hair, n.o.p. (plush) ...	lb.	114,659	219,893	96,611	211,589
Woven fabrics, composed wholly or in part of yarns of wool or hair, commonly known as billiard cloth	lb.	21,355	54,606	30,468	77,550
Melton cloth, for tennis balls	lb.	2,331	3,969	14,438	23,911
Filter press cloth of wool	lb.	63,194	59,530	59,364	54,650
Carpets and Rugs -					
Carpets, Axminster, in the roll	sq.ft.	50,937	19,193	1,692	573

Table 36. - Imports of Raw Wool, Yarns and Warps, Piece Goods, etc.
(Not including Wearing Apparel) - Concluded
Calendar Years 1943 and 1944

	Unit of measure	1 9 4 3		1 9 4 4	
		Quantity	Value	Quantity	Value
		\$		\$	
Carpets and Rugs - Concluded					
Carpets, Axminster, in squares	sq.ft.	53,843	18,211	739	144
Carpets, Brussels and Wilton, in the roll	sq.ft.	42,617	21,445	9,096	4,132
Carpets, Brussels and Wilton, in squares	sq.ft.	9,186	4,031	7,805	3,789
Carpets, ingrain, 2 and 3- ply, all wool or union, in the roll	sq.ft.	54	12	1,081	172
Carpets, ingrain, 2 and 3- ply, all wool or union, in squares	sq.ft.	22,692	6,502	63,142	11,702
Carpets, oriental and hand woven, in squares	sq.ft.	72,505	75,748	504,341	445,559
Carpets, tapestry and velvet, in squares	sq.ft.	-	-	-	-
Mats and hearth rugs, up to 3 feet x 6 feet, and runners	sq.ft.	25,446	9,567	32,691	6,718
Manufactures, n.o.p. -					
Belting of camel's hair for machinery	-	-	40,467	-	38,695
Blankets, n.o.p. not to in- clude automobile rugs, steamer rugs nor similar articles	lb.	304,422	276,239	232,971	225,466
Felt, pressed, in the web, and felt splints for medi- cal purposes	lb.	44,241	79,759	20,077	37,103
Rugs, railway, steamer, travelling, lounge, automobile	lb.	12,733	23,207	5,994	16,091

Table 37. - Exports of Raw Wool, Carpets, Fabrics, etc.
(Not including Wearing Apparel).
Calendar Years 1943 and 1944

	Unit of measure	1 9 4 3		1 9 4 4	
		Quantity	Value	Quantity	Value
		\$		\$	
Wool, in the grease	lb.	1,074,231	336,600	8,425,140	2,546,709
Wool, scoured or washed	lb.	711,836	375,437	423,685	249,785
Wool, pulled or slipped	lb.	20,953	11,761	4,249,629	2,092,988
Wool carpets	-	-	10,446	-	20,157
Wool fabrics	yd.	171,944	392,212	365,925	1,001,275

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