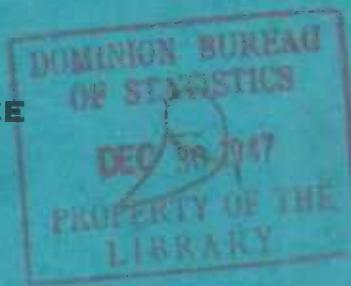


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Minister of Trade and Commerce

CANADA
DEPARTMENT OF TRADE AND COMMERCE
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GENERAL MANUFACTURING STATISTICS

REPORT
ON THE
WOOLLEN TEXTILE INDUSTRIES
IN
CANADA
1945



OTTAWA
1947

Price 35 cents

DEPARTMENT OF TRADE AND COMMERCE

14-1630

DOMINION BUREAU OF STATISTICS

MANUFACTURING STATISTICS

OTTAWA - CANADA

Dominion Statistician:	Herbert Marshall
Director, Census of Industry and Merchandising:	W. H. Losee
Chief, General Manufacturing Statistics:	A. Cohen

THE WOOLLEN TEXTILE INDUSTRIES IN CANADA, 1945GENERAL REVIEW OF THE GROUP AS A WHOLE

This industry is divided into five sections, (1) general review of the group as a whole, (2) woollen cloth, (3) woollen yarn, (4) carpets, mats, rugs and (5) woollen goods, n.e.s., which comprises all manufactured articles, the chief component of which is wool, and which cannot be properly classified under sections 2, 3 and 4.

Under the stimulus of war requirements, the gross value of production in the woollen textile industries increased from \$43,872,064 in 1939 to an all-time high of \$101,620,662 in 1942. Decreased activity in the industries for 1943 through 1944 was reflected by the production figures of \$96,494,929 and \$90,271,623 for the respective two years, followed by increased production in 1945 as represented by a gross value of product amounting to \$95,560,886. Quantity figures covering the years 1942-1945, inclusive, for two of the industries' most important products, follow.

	1942	1943	1944	1945
Woven suitings, dress goods, overcoatings and cloaking (wool or containing wool)	yds. 24,668,877	22,880,965	23,516,841	25,299,115
Blankets, all kinds	prs. 844,931	735,851	560,916	746,009

The number of establishments reporting their operations in the woollen textile industries in 1945 was 181, an increase of twelve over the previous year. The provincial distribution of these establishments is shown by industries in Table 1.

The gross value of production in 1945 amounted to \$95,560,886, an increase of \$5,289,263 or 5.9 per cent as compared with the previous year. The 15,575 persons employed represented an increase of 740 persons or approximately 5 per cent, and salaries and wages paid, \$20,809,245, were greater by \$1,049,572 or 5.3 per cent. The sum of \$54,811,039 was expended on materials, this being \$2,359,072 or 4.5 per cent greater than in 1944.

The 25,299,115 yards of woven suitings, dress goods, overcoatings and cloaking, etc. (wool or containing wool) which were produced in 1945 were valued at \$43,070,653 while the total of 746,009 pairs of blankets had a value of \$5,202,620. Carpets, mats, rugs and other floor coverings were valued at \$5,077,776. For further details of production, see Table 4.

Imported raw wool consumed was valued at \$18,745,627 as against \$1,569,206 for domestic wool. Wool tops were an important material, costing \$10,339,516.

THE WOOLLEN TEXTILE INDUSTRIES IN CANADA, 1945.

Table 1. - Location of Mills in the Woollen Textile Group of Industries, 1944 and 1945.

Provinces	Woollen Cloth Mills		Woollen Yarn Mills		Carpets Mats and Rugs		Woollen Goods, n.e.s. (x)		All Woollen Textile Mills	
	1944	1945	1944	1945	1944	1945	1944	1945	1944	1945
	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.
CANADA	75	88	42	44	16	17	36	35	169	181
Prince Edward Island	-	-	1	1	-	-	-	-	1	1
Nova Scotia	3	4	5	6	-	-	-	-	8	10
New Brunswick	2	2	3	4	1	1	-	-	6	7
Quebec	26	32	8	8	1	1	6	6	41	47
Ontario	36	39	25	28	13	14	29	28	103	106
Prairie Provinces	3	3	-	-	1	1	-	-	4	4
British Columbia	5	5	-	-	-	-	1	1	6	6

(x) Woollen goods, n.e.s., includes: Woollen fabrics, blankets and slumber throws, paper makers' and all other felt goods, shoddy, mungo and wool extract, bats and batting, rags and wipers, pulled wool and pickled skins.

THE WOOLLEN TEXTILE INDUSTRIES IN CANADA, 1945

Table 2. - Principal Statistics of the Woollen Textile Group of Industries Representative Years 1929 to 1945.

Year	Estab-	Capital Invested	Em- ployees	Salaries and Wages	Cost of Materials Used	Gross Value of Production
	lish- ments					
	No.	\$	No.	\$	\$	\$
1929	119	42,843,217	8,404	7,847,801	19,102,324	35,179,599
1930	116	42,481,432	7,710	6,812,507	14,081,829	27,497,530
1932	130	42,539,722	8,586	7,121,340	10,776,770	25,301,015
1933	144	44,223,604	9,832	7,884,386	14,803,940	29,360,063
1934	151	42,824,529	10,636	8,459,839	18,064,776	33,872,586
1935	148	42,237,918	11,159	9,209,871	19,365,091	36,906,786
1936	146	45,533,427	11,971	10,083,467	22,894,420	42,390,265
1937	142	45,069,133	12,277	10,988,799	27,964,611	48,120,855
1938	137	45,505,748	10,825	9,336,497	19,284,595	34,825,424
1939	144	47,404,218	11,360	10,506,720	23,119,795	43,872,064
1940	152	58,045,195	14,216	14,828,800	44,137,253	77,135,832
1941	159	62,268,219	15,457	16,743,652	48,225,684	82,112,204
1942	162	65,751,325	15,871	19,288,988	59,146,920	101,620,652
1943	168	64,443,352	18,296	19,613,839	57,887,370	96,494,929
<u>1944</u>						
TOTAL	169	Not collected	14,835	19,759,673	52,451,967	90,271,623
Woollen cloth	75		8,361	11,063,424	27,212,376	47,639,479
Woollen yarn	42	in	3,391	3,892,137	12,436,752	20,318,119
Carpets, mats and rugs	16		1,058	1,075,993	2,472,925	5,279,942
Woollen goods, n.e.s.	36	1944	2,025	3,128,119	10,329,914	17,054,083
<u>1945</u>						
TOTAL	181	Not collected	15,575	20,809,245	54,811,039	95,560,886
Woollen cloth	85		8,876	11,809,767	29,073,496	52,030,372
Woollen yarn	44		3,511	4,087,141	13,566,420	21,361,512
Carpets, mats and rugs	17	in	1,091	1,657,306	2,400,230	5,207,726
Woollen goods, n.e.s.	35	1945	2,097	3,255,031	9,770,893	16,961,276

NOTE: Profits or losses cannot be estimated from Census figures as no data are collected for certain expense items, such as interest, rent, depreciation, taxes, insurance, advertising, etc.

THE WOOLLEN TEXTILE INDUSTRIES IN CANADA, 1945.

Table 3. - Comparison of Principal Statistics of the Woollen Textile Group,
1944 and 1945

Items		1944	1945	+ Increase - Decrease
Establishments reporting	No.	169	181	+ 12
Employees on salaries -				
Total	No.	1,452	1,553	+ 101
Male	No.	866	982	+ 86
Female	No.	586	601	+ 15
Total salaries	\$	3,862,549	4,190,892	+ 328,343
Employees on wages -				
Monthly average	No.	13,383	14,022	+ 639
Male	No.	7,088	7,464	+ 376
Female	No.	6,295	6,558	+ 263
Total wages	\$	15,897,124	16,618,353	+ 721,229
Power equipment (1)				
Units	No.	5,532	6,134	+ 602
Horse-power capacity ...	H.P.	44,291	47,403	+ 3,112
Cost of fuel and electricity(2) \$		1,713,610	1,741,016	+ 27,406
Cost of materials used	\$	52,451,967	54,811,039	+ 2,359,072
Gross value of production ...	\$	90,271,623	95,560,886	+ 5,289,263

(1) For details see Table 9.

(2) For details see Table 10.

NOTE: - For details of mechanical equipment see Table 11.

THE WOOLLEN TEXTILE INDUSTRIES IN CANADA, 1945

Table 4. - Total Production in the Woollen Textile Group, 1944 and 1945

Principal Products	Unit of Measure	1944		1945	
		Quantity	Selling Value at Factory	Quantity	Selling Value at Factory
<u>Woven Fabrics (Wool or containing wool)</u>			\$		\$
Suitings, dress goods, overcoatings and cloakings -					
All wool, woollen	Yd.	11,472,024	17,371,027	13,094,331	19,946,310
All wool, worsted	"	3,780,771	8,004,483	4,103,239	8,487,345
Woollen and worsted mixed	"	3,976,898	9,371,325	4,502,895	10,528,988
Cotton warp, woollen ...	"	2,061,754	1,858,199	1,497,029	1,233,985
Other wool mixtures	"	2,225,394	2,933,104	2,101,621	2,874,095
Other	"	918,376	1,665,413	555,545	1,042,563
Woven fabrics (not containing wool)	"	-	1,800,215	-	1,699,059
<u>Woven Goods (wool or containing wool)</u>					
Blankets -					
All wool	Lb.	3,362,939	3,580,323	4,446,350	4,862,662
	Pr.	(447,115)		(659,612)	
Cotton mixed	Lb.	374,917	200,723	376,614	234,061
	Pr.	(61,787)		(59,736)	
Other	Lb.	319,715	209,735	170,615	105,897
	Pr.	(52,014)		(26,661)	
Slumber throws	No.	111,911	438,606	127,517	593,800
Auto rugs	"	39,805	489,329	47,316	192,975
Other woven goods	"	-	49,391	-	27,992
Knitted Fabrics(1)		-	722,075	-	747,927
<u>Felt</u>					
Hair felt	Lb.	353,721	72,588	400,486	82,317
Boot, shoe and slipper felts	Yd.	-	435,040	-	449,346
Wool, cotton and asbestos paper makers' felts	Lb.	1,970,526	5,327,845	2,078,027	5,332,823
Harness and athletic felts	"	379,716	228,875	341,418	182,309
Insoling felt and cut insoles	"	155,318	71,087	216,092	95,661
Padding felt	Yd.	-	250,623	-	192,794
Industrial and automotive felts (uncut)	Lb.	-	490,965	-	470,161
All other	"	-	1,147,273	-	1,060,720
<u>Carpets, Mats, Rugs and Other Floor Coverings</u>					
Carpets in rolls, including stair -					
Axminster	Carpet yd.	232,710	608,302	257,633	641,161
Wilton	"	257,664	1,024,018	293,543	1,078,279
Brussels, Tapestry, etc.	"	30,494	63,702	48,379	98,576

THE WOOLLEN TEXTILE INDUSTRIES IN CANADA, 1945

Table 4. - Total Production in the Woollen Textile Group, 1944 and 1945
(Concluded)

Principal Products	Unit of Measure	1944		1945	
		Quantity	Selling Value at Factory	Quantity	Selling Value at Factory
			\$		\$
<u>Carpets, Mats, Rugs and Other Floor Coverings (Cont'd)</u>					
Squares, woven, whole or in breadths, sizes 4'6" x 7'6" or larger -					
Axminster	Carpet yd.	450,293	1,196,169	382,497	978,424
Wilton	"	152,375	613,631	155,384	576,881
Small squares & runners -					
Axminster	"	73,230	210,130	44,359	131,256
Wilton	"	8,295	34,356	6,164	24,380
All other	"	57,796	162,677	70,143	190,980
Rugs - wool, fluff, cotton, hooked, etc.	-	-	700,632	-	982,808
Rugs, made from old carpets	-	-	20,101	-	63,567
Cocoa mats, rugs and matting	-	-	141,959	-	162,596
All other floor coverings ..	-	-	221,204	-	149,070
Yarns, cotton	Lb.	1,934,856	914,574	798,687	275,708
<u>Yarns, woollen (2)</u>					
Transferred or sold to other plants of firm reporting	Lb.				
Sold to other firms	"	7,090,862	5,290,657	7,381,277	5,538,149
<u>Yarns, worsted (2)</u>					
Transferred or sold to other plants of firm reporting	Lb.				
Sold to other firms	"	7,260,440	10,738,153	8,263,661	12,374,822
Other Yarns	"	325,928	499,103	5,644	17,240
Wool waste and noile	"	5,379,007	1,016,500	5,322,527	997,339
Wool tops	"	2,412,004	1,983,745	2,166,717	1,781,510
Shoddy, mungo and wool extract	"	4,254,016	1,017,100	4,542,579	911,479
Wool, pulled	"	4,225,112	1,894,621	4,675,369	1,926,624
Batts, flocks and rolls	"	6,364,595	482,641	8,574,082	561,603
Rags and wipers	"	1,906,980	213,827	1,203,180	159,494
Pickled skins	Doz.	94,311	744,620	93,488	863,072
All other products (3)	-	-	1,711,407	-	1,465,365
Custom work and commission .	-	-	1,772,813	-	2,463,070
Dyeing and finishing, etc. .	-	-	377,118	-	399,672
Intercompany Transfers	-	-	2,199,720	-	2,054,371
TOTAL VALUE OF PRODUCTS	-	-	90,271,623	-	95,560,886

See foot of page 7 for notes referring to Table 4.

THE MCCLLEN TEXTILE INDUSTRIES IN CANADA, 1945

Table 5. - Total Yarns Spun in 1945, Whether Produced for Own Use, for Sale, or on Commission.

	Worsted, Oil	Worsted, Dry	Woollen	Cotton
	lb.	lb.	lb.	lb.
Carpet Weaving	103,702	270,638	4,542,817	-
Other Weaving	5,148,460	8,591	30,444,071	131,161
Machine Weaving	4,132,608	1,112,771	4,646,969	845,845
Hand Knitting	1,487,967	21,948	665,023	-
Other	217,813	49,115	87,841	-
Total - 53,915,340 lbs	11,090,550	1,463,063	40,384,721	977,006

Table 6. - Materials Used in the Woollen Textile Group, 1944 and 1945

Principal Materials	Unit of Measure	1944		1945	
		Quantity	Cost Value at Factory	Quantity	Cost Value at Factory
Fibres					
Cotton, raw	Lb.	1,596,000	409,379 (1)	3,553,158	687,602 (1)
Cotton waste	"	5,202,847	518,523	2,461,344	228,665
Rayon tops	"	49,183	24,438	10,687	4,568
Rayon staple fibre and rayon waste	"	1,508,831	318,936	1,364,895	222,441
Wool, Canadian Grown (2)					
Fleece, Western	"	920,306	366,266	682,231	243,727
Fleece, Eastern	"	1,567,757	566,558	1,625,698	614,588
Pulled	"	1,677,012	814,299	1,319,996	710,891
Wool, Imported (2)					
Greasy, Merino (60's or finer)"		4,579,826	1,751,158	3,684,826	1,456,132
Greasy, crossbred (coarser than 60's)	"	11,396,449	4,640,150	12,255,831	4,982,643
Scoured or carbonized Merino (60's or finer)	"	3,787,630	3,801,736	4,533,976	2,713,537
Scoured or carbonized Merino (coarser than 60's)..	"	6,347,440	3,158,819	8,897,790	4,639,599
Pulled	"	3,289,298	1,622,771	4,260,380	1,953,716
Wool Noils -					
Merino (60's or finer)...	"	269,800	170,416	463,554	360,689
Crossbred (coarser than 60's)	"	38,448	45,485	596,507	268,675

Footnotes shown at bottom of table, Page 9.

Footnotes, Table 4.

(1) Includes stockinette and other knitted fabrics.

(2) For total production in this group, of these yarns, whether for own use, for sale, etc., see Table 5.

(3) Includes processed yarns, ropes etc.

THE WOOLLEN TEXTILE INDUSTRIES IN CANADA, 1945

Table 6. - Materials Used in the Woollen Textile Group, 1944 and 1945.
(Concluded)

Principal Materials	Unit of Measure	1944		1945		
		Quantity	Cost Value at Factory	Quantity	Cost Value At Factory	
Fibres (cont'd)						
Wool Tops -						
Merino (60's or finer) ..	lb.	5,234,707	4,780,365	5,476,657	4,953,976	
Crossbred (coarser than 60's)	"	4,965,200	3,823,871	4,855,711	3,806,823	
Dry or French	"	1,069,645	961,408	1,190,710	1,071,876	
Broken or cut	"	489,702	559,566	471,763	506,841	
Wool Stock.....	"	3,949,336	794,963	3,911,825	711,238	
Wool Waste	"	3,878,453	698,037	3,069,653	534,999	
Alpaca, vicuna, camel and other animal hair	"	2,798,284	534,420	2,974,070	749,249	
Rags, clippings, etc.	"	20,385,479	2,598,795	15,102,629	2,281,867	
Other raw stock	"	-	847,225	-	808,427	
Yarns -						
Cotton	"	4,300,976	1,705,197	4,261,835	1,669,270	
Mercerized cotton	"	36,891	75,718	26,658	59,482	
Cotton and wool blends ...	"	997,962	430,638	942,215	443,322	
Artificial silk	"	363,879	217,315	328,938	209,428	
Worsted (combed), oil spun -						
Merino (60's or finer) ..	"	1,969,174	2,632,859	1,880,390	2,431,206	
Crossbred (coarser than 60's)	"	2,050,371	2,566,515	1,948,325	2,673,525	
Blends	"	102,471	78,076	121,438	115,240	
Worsted (combed), dry spun	"	1,434,143	1,426,988	1,595,173	1,622,516	
Woollen	"	1,958,855	1,687,558	2,370,952	2,189,876	
Mohair	"	73,831	93,180	78,385	126,259	
Other animal hair	"	201,652	204,174	243,572	268,448	
Coir	"	755,624	67,998	444,247	79,213	
Jute or hemp	"	499,281	124,508	558,451	128,374	
All other	"	-	225,958	-	154,559	
Fabrics -						
Burlap	yd.	663,849	110,461	1,013,361	135,951	
All other	-	-	152,045	-	137,594	
Threads, all kinds	-	-	26,068	-	28,642	
Sheep skins	No.	1,119,668	2,048,657	1,253,559	1,884,050	
Ribbons	-	-	52,204	-	74,079	
Cords, trimmings, etc. ...	-	-	18,119	-	19,583	
Dyestuffs, chemicals, etc.	-	-	1,872,012	-	1,768,342	
Soaps	lb.	2,042,916	228,729	1,491,178	184,490	
Oils	-	-	324,861	-	342,949	
All other materials	-	-	580,869	-	569,561	
Dyeing and spinning charges	-	-	1,214,336	-	1,110,657	

THE WOOLLEN TEXTILE INDUSTRIES IN CANADA, 1945

Table 6. Materials Used in the Woollen Textile Group, 1944 and 1945
(Concluded)

Principal Materials	Unit of Measure	1944		1945	
		Quantity	Cost Value at Factory	Quantity	Cost Value at Factory
Combing, Finishing & other processing charges	-	-	455,945	-	915,843
Packing and shipping materials	-	-	313,378	-	343,636
Intercompany Transfers .	-	-	-	-	645,575
TOTAL COST OF MATERIALS USED	-	-	52,451,967	-	54,811,039

- (1) Due to difficulty in adjusting values for cotton subsidy, these figures are subject to revision at a later date.
 (2) The quantities shown in this table are actual pounds. The equivalents in clean pounds are as follows:

1944			1945		
920,306-	538,848	11,396,449-8,163,306	682,231-	451,393	1,225,831-5,866,777
1,557,737-	983,679	5,757,630-5,529,919	1,625,698-1,088,516	4,533,976-4,501,847	
1,677,012-1,405,582		6,347,440-6,024,205	1,319,996-1,048,373	8,897,790-8,495,803	
4,579,826-2,786,297		3,289,295-2,742,264	3,684,823-2,314,196	4,260,580-3,561,165	

Table 7. - Capital Invested in the Woollen Textile Group, 1929 to 1945.

Year	Fixed Capital	Working Capital			
		Present value of land, buildings, fixtures, machinery, tools, etc.	Inventory value of materials on hand, stocks in process, finished products, fuel and miscellaneous supplies on hand	Cash, trading and operating accounts, etc.	Total Capital
1929	25,651,964	10,456,512	6,734,741	42,843,217	
1930	26,542,934	9,380,644	6,587,854	42,481,432	
1931	27,622,705	9,353,458	6,110,511	43,086,674	
1932	27,875,705	8,304,412	6,359,605	42,539,722	
1933	27,770,328	9,311,846	7,141,430	44,223,604	
1934	24,725,466	10,749,647	7,351,416	42,824,529	
1935	24,409,105	10,520,039	7,308,774	42,237,918	
1936	23,993,412	11,788,398	7,751,617	43,533,427	
1937	24,149,149	13,829,875	7,090,109	45,069,133	
1938	24,176,458	12,254,756	7,074,534	45,505,748	
1939	23,885,227	13,181,068	10,337,923	47,404,218	
1940	25,946,722	19,788,544	12,309,929	58,045,195	
1941	26,333,862	22,606,818	13,327,839	62,268,219	
1942	26,578,985	25,392,540	13,779,800	65,751,325	

THE WOOLLEN TEXTILE INDUSTRIES IN CANADA, 1945

Table 7. - Capital Invested in the Woollen Textile Group, 1929 to 1945 - Conc.

Year	Fixed Capital	Working Capital		
	Present value, of land, buildings, fixtures, machinery, tools, etc.	Inventory value of materials on hand, stocks in process, finished products, fuel and miscellaneous supplies on hand	Cash, trading and operating accounts, etc.	Total Capital
1943	\$	\$	\$	\$
TOTAL	26,174,382	22,882,164	18,386,806	64,443,352
Woollen cloth	11,762,883	10,521,913	7,314,173	29,598,969
Woollen yarn	6,822,342	5,038,271	2,499,504	14,359,917
Carpets, mats and rugs	3,016,266	2,179,936	2,307,893	7,504,095
Woollen goods, n.e.s.	4,572,891	5,142,044	3,265,486	12,980,371

This information was not collected after 1945.

Table 8. - Employees by Sex and Remuneration in the Woollen Textile Group, 1945, 1944 and 1945.

		1943	1944	1945
Salaried Employees -				
Total	No.	1,869	1,452	1,553
Male	No.	992	866	952
Female	No.	577	586	601
Total Salaries	\$	4,016,257	3,862,549	4,190,892
Wage-earners -				
Monthly average ...	No.	13,727	13,383	14,022
Male	No.	7,362	7,088	7,464
Female	No.	6,365	6,295	6,558
Total Wages	\$	15,597,582	15,897,124	16,618,353
All Employees -				
Total	No.	15,296	14,838	15,575
Male	No.	8,354	7,954	8,416
Female	No.	6,942	6,881	7,159
Total salaries and wages	\$	19,613,839	19,759,673	20,809,245

THE WOOLLEN TEXTILE INDUSTRIES IN CANADA, 1945

Table 9. - Power Installation in the Woollen Textile Industries, 1945.

Classes of Power	Wool'en cloth	Woollen yarn	Carpets mats and rugs	Woollen goods, n.e.s.
Steam engines and steam turbines -				
Units	7	5	2	3
Horsepower Capacity	880	910	900	50
Diesel engines -				
Units	1	1	-	-
Horsepower capacity	42	113	-	-
Gasoline, gas and oil engines -				
Units	-	1	-	1
Horsepower capacity	-	22	-	150
Hydraulic turbines or water wheels -				
Units	18	10	-	8
Horsepower capacity	1,487	764	-	5,910
Electric motors, operated by purchased power -				
Units	3,465	1,258	616	738
Horsepower capacity	18,672	9,644	2,161	5,698
Total Power Used in Manufacturing -				
Units	3,491	1,275	618	750
Horsepower capacity	21,081	11,453	3,061	11,808
Electric motors, operated by power generated by the establishment -				
Units	102	110	-	515
Horsepower capacity	369	1,041	-	3,038
Total Electric Motors -				
Units	3,567	1,368	616	1,253
Horsepower capacity	19,041	10,685	2,161	8,736
Boiler Installation -				
Units	47	18	13	18
Horsepower capacity	6,157	2,407	2,478	2,717

THE WOOLLEN TEXTILE INDUSTRIES IN CANADA, 1945

Table 10. - Consumption of Fuel and Electricity in the Woollen Textile Industries, 1945

Kinds of fuel		Woollen cloth	Woollen yarn	Carpets, mats and rugs	Woollen goods, n.e.s.
Coal					
Bituminous					
Quantity	Ton	68,136	18,893	9,362	13,115
Value	\$	609,895	174,260	82,856	119,615
Anthracite					
Quantity	Ton	2,486	128	37	15
Value	\$	25,402	1,531	567	225
Lignite					
Quantity	Ton	1,020	152	-	-
Value	\$	4,512	1,370	-	-
Coke (for fuel only)					
Quantity	Ton	22	52	11	25
Value	\$	292	702	77	247
Casoline (including gasoline used in cars and trucks)					
Quantity	Imp.Gal.	16,790	9,010	745	9,113
Value	\$	5,729	2,189	240	3,065
Kerosene or coal oil					
Quantity	Imp.Gal.	12,311	-	-	-
Value	\$	834	-	-	-
Fuel oil and diesel oil					
Quantity	Imp.Gal.	2,577	6,460	-	452,819
Value	\$	480	727	-	31,297
Wood					
Quantity	Cord	6,332	785	3	69
Value	\$	31,856	4,689	15	635
Gas					
Manufactured					
Quantity	M.cu.ft.	435	131	32	5,231
Value	\$	403	131	41	4,238
Natural					
Quantity	M.cu.ft.	264	-	-	401
Value	\$	214	-	-	275
Other Fuel					
Value	\$	13,786	7,513	5	42,828
Total Cost of Fuel	\$	695,403	192,912	83,801	202,425
Electricity purchased (including service charges)					
Quantity	kw.h.	27,889,031	13,666,086	1,947,607	9,399,675
Value	\$	316,194	159,360	21,373	71,548
Total Cost of Fuel and Electricity	\$	1,009,597	352,272	105,174	273,973

THE WOOLLEN TEXTILE INDUSTRIES IN CANADA, 1945.

Table 11. - Mechanical Equipment in the Woollen Textile Industries, 1945.

	Woollen cloth	Woollen yarn	Carpets, mats and rugs	Woollen goods, n.e.s.
Sets of Cards -				
Rag pickers	50	27	2	88
Garnetts	13	12	-	36
Shoddy	14	2	1	13
Worsted	11	5	-	-
Woollen - tape condenser ..	88	13	5	24
Woollens - ring doffer	144	80	7	6
Cotton	10	38	-	-
Other	-	-	-	-
Width of Cards -				
Under 40"	44	59	3	30
41" to 49"	97	66	4	16
50" to 59"	12	2	-	-
60"	147	53	2	70
Over 60"	18	1	4	15
Not specified	13	16	-	36
Spindles -				
Mule Spinning				
Woollen	77,682	28,657	1,336	5,836
Worsted - Oil	-	1,200	-	-
Worsted - Dry	-	19,340	-	-
Cotton	-	-	-	-
Ring Spinning				
Woollen	6,702	1,580	400	660
Worsted - Oil	3,180	20,916	-	-
Worsted - Dry	-	8,360	-	-
Cotton	1,976	7,104	-	-
Cap Spinning				
Woollen	134	2,304	-	-
Worsted - Oil	11,700	25,970	-	-
Worsted - Dry	-	144	-	-
Cotton	-	-	-	-
Flyer Spinning				
Woollen	-	528	-	-
Worsted - Oil	3,200	12,578	-	-
Worsted - Dry	-	640	-	-
Cotton	-	-	-	-
Number of Frames -				
Woollen	1,702	32	4	1,182
Worsted - Oil	96	311	-	-
Worsted - Dry	-	17	-	-
Cotton	143	-	-	-

THE WOOLLEN TEXTILE INDUSTRIES IN CANADA, 1945

Table 11. - Mechanical Equipment in the Woollen Textile Industries, 1945 - (Continued)

	Woollen cloth	Woollen yarn	Carpets, mats and rugs	Woollen goods, n.e.s.
Double and Twisting Spindles	18,840	30,438	312	160
Looms				
Carpet				
Up to 50" Reed Space ..	-	-	246	-
51" to 70" " "	-	4	33	-
71" to 85" " "	-	-	18	-
84" to 95" " "	-	4	25	1
96" and over" " "	-	-	18	4
Plus				
Up to 60" Reed Space ..	-	-	27	-
51" to 70" " "	46	-	1	-
71" to 85" " "	98	-	-	-
84" to 95" " "	-	-	-	-
96" and over" " "	-	-	-	-
Flat, manual, 4x4				
Up to 50" Reed Space ..	55	-	-	-
51" to 70" " "	-	6	-	-
71" to 85" " "	294	18	-	-
84" to 95" " "	442	32	-	-
96" and over" " "	110	38	-	-
Flat, manual, other				
Up to 50" Reed Space ..	70	-	-	-
51" to 70" " "	96	-	-	1
71" to 85" " "	159	-	-	1
84" to 95" " "	45	1	-	1
96" and over" " "	23	1	-	48
Flat, automatic, 4x1				
Up to 50" Reed Space ..	-	-	-	-
51" to 70" " "	16	8	-	-
71" to 85" " "	383	-	-	62
84" to 95" " "	257	3	-	-
96" and over" " "	17	-	-	69
Flat, automatic, other				
Up to 50" Reed Space ..	32	-	5	-
51" to 70" " "	35	-	2	-
71" to 85" " "	165	-	5	-
84" to 95" " "	10	-	1	-
96" and over" " "	3	-	3	-

THE WOOLLEN TEXTILE INDUSTRIES IN CANADA, 1945

Table 11. - Mechanical Equipment in the Woollen Textile Industries, 1945 - (Concluded)

	Woollen cloth	Woollen Yarn	Carpets, mats and rugs	Woollen goods, n.e.s.
Looms (Concluded)				
Flat, hand				
Up to 50" Reed Space ..	291	-	31	-
51" to 70" " "	-	-	-	-
71" to 83" " "	24	-	-	-
84" to 95" " "	63	-	-	-
96" and over" " "	32	-	1	38
Other Looms				
Up to 50" Reed Space ..	-	-	-	-
51" to 70" " "	-	2	-	-
71" to 83" " "	-	-	-	-
84" to 95" " "	-	-	-	-
96" and over" " "	-	-	-	-
Not specified	-	-	16	-
Wool combs - Noble	20	12	-	18
Wool combs - Other	-	12	-	-
Scouring machines	22	9	1	6
Raw stock carbonising machines ..	5	1	-	3

SECTION II. - THE WOOLLEN CLOTH INDUSTRY IN CANADA, 1945.

In the woollen cloth industry reports were received from eighty-five establishments in 1945, an increase of ten over the previous year, and these establishments were located as follows: Nova Scotia, four; New Brunswick, two; Quebec, thirty-two; Ontario, thirty-nine; Manitoba, two; Alberta, one and British Columbia, five.

During 1945, the gross value of production increased by \$4,390,893 or 9.2 per cent. Employment was greater by 515 persons or 6.2 per cent and the payroll showed an increase of \$746,343 or 6.7 per cent. A total of \$1,861,120 or 6.9 per cent more was spent for materials used.

The greater part of the output during 1945 was accounted for by woven suitings, dress goods, overcoatings and cloakings (wool or containing wool). Of these "all wool, woollen" accounted for 12,254,573 yards valued at \$18,357,141, "woollen and worsted mixed", 4,365,520 yards worth \$10,285,546 and "all wool, worsted" for 4,103,232 yards with a value of \$8,487,335.

Wool was the leading material used, the consumption of all greasy, pulled or sliped and scoured wool in 1945 amounting to 22,564,238 actual or 19,268,855 clean pounds worth \$11,071,150. Tops of wool consumed totalled 2,642,754 pounds with a value of \$2,306,355. Worsted yarns used amounted to 4,847,189 pounds valued at \$6,189,346; woollon yarns, 1,443,925 pounds with a value of \$1,594,478 and cotton yarns, 1,736,928 pounds worth \$808,733.

Table 12. - Principal Statistics, 1929 to 1945

	Estab- lish- ments	Capital Invested	Em- ployees	Salaries and Wages	Cost of Materials Used	Gross Value of Production
	No.	\$	No.	\$	\$	\$
1929	44	20,016,292	4,145	3,924,304	9,251,712	16,241,194
1930	46	20,202,796	3,875	3,406,262	6,603,950	12,347,672
1931	54	22,027,056	4,577	4,180,444	6,219,386	13,105,533
1932	55	21,105,744	4,990	4,165,731	6,511,800	13,127,796
1933	62	22,231,585	5,542	4,471,491	8,500,500	18,895,114
1934	66	20,483,554	5,979	4,750,287	9,877,162	17,768,453
1935	65	19,620,649	6,305	5,108,603	10,342,336	19,343,305
1936	60	20,434,013	6,452	5,392,950	11,666,780	21,610,301
1937	57	20,551,152	6,498	5,570,225	13,938,282	23,726,495
1938	59	19,960,830	5,624	4,842,455	9,511,647	17,082,829
1939	63	22,394,490	5,986	5,486,944	11,910,253	21,878,459
1940	66	27,587,011	7,798	8,182,838	24,313,179	41,851,298
1941	69	28,896,076	8,403	9,285,865	25,516,953	43,176,439
1942	70	30,183,515	8,765	10,795,662	32,321,183	55,878,254
<u>1943</u>						
CANADA	73	29,598,969	8,694	11,139,587	31,434,044	53,223,954
Quebec	24	8,352,626	2,681	3,181,880	10,477,274	16,814,951
Ontario	37	19,709,253	5,262	7,109,117	19,806,500	33,722,858
Other Provinces.	12	1,537,090	751	848,590	1,150,270	2,686,145

THE WOOLLEN CLOTH INDUSTRY IN CANADA, 1945

Table 12. - Principal Statistics, 1929 to 1945 - (Concluded)

	Estab- lish- ments <u>1944</u>	Capital Invested	Em- ployees	Salaries and Wages	Cost of Materials Used	Gross Value of Production
	No.	\$	No.	\$	\$	\$
CANADA	75	Not	8,361	11,063,424	27,212,376	47,639,479
Quebec	26	Collected	2,560	3,257,488	9,194,358	16,014,551
Ontario	36	in	5,065	6,958,849	16,946,440	29,163,843
Other Provinces .	13	1944	756	847,087	1,071,578	2,461,085
<u>1945</u>						
CANADA	85	Not	8,876	11,809,767	29,073,496	52,030,372
Quebec	32	Collected	2,771	3,588,945	10,365,009	18,133,444
Ontario	39	in	5,303	7,319,326	17,391,652	30,730,884
Other Provinces x	14	1945	802	901,496	1,316,835	3,166,074

x Nova Scotia, 4 establishments; New Brunswick, 2 establishments; Manitoba, 2 establishments; Alberta, 1 establishment; and British Columbia, 5 establishments.

Table 13. - Comparison of Principal Statistics, 1944 and 1945.

Items		1944	1945	+ Increase - Decrease
Establishments reporting	No.	75	85	+ 10
Employees on salaries -				
Total	No.	734	826	+ 92
Male	No.	429	495	+ 66
Female	No.	305	331	+ 26
Total salaries	\$	2,001,321	2,239,267	+ 237,946
Employees on wages -				
Monthly average	No.	7,627	8,050	+ 423
Male	No.	4,016	4,200	+ 184
Female	No.	3,611	3,850	+ 239
Total wages	\$	9,062,103	9,570,500	+ 508,397
Power equipment - (1)				
Units	No.	3,224	3,491	+ 267
Horse-power capacity	H.P.	19,817	21,081	+ 1,264
Cost of fuel and electricity (2)	\$	1,007,676	1,009,597	+ 1,921
Cost of materials used	\$	27,212,376	29,073,496	+ 1,861,120
Gross value of production	\$	47,639,479	52,030,372	+ 4,390,893

(1) For details see Table 9. (2) For details see Table 10.

Note: For details of mechanical equipment, see Table 11.

THE WOOLLEN CLOTH INDUSTRY IN CANADA, 1945

Table 14. - Capital Invested, 1930 to 1943

Year and Province	Fixed Capital	Working Capital	Total Capital
	Present value of land, buildings, fixtures, machinery, tools, etc.	Inventory value of materials, on hand, stocks in process, finished products, fuel and miscellaneous supplies on hand	
1930	13,019,092	4,950,957	20,202,796
1931	14,610,084	5,232,133	22,027,056
1932	14,362,690	4,281,147	21,105,744
1933	14,087,145	5,458,278	22,231,585
1934	12,077,460	5,665,112	20,483,584
1935	11,548,002	5,220,407	19,620,649
1936	11,594,996	5,762,199	20,434,013
1937	11,451,440	6,540,188	20,581,152
1938	11,526,020	5,799,550	19,960,830
1939	11,481,916	6,581,857	22,394,490
1940	12,150,314	9,243,764	27,587,011
1941	12,262,774	10,065,082	28,896,076
<u>1942</u>			
CANADA	12,278,435	11,240,839	30,183,515
Quebec	2,963,701	3,112,162	8,302,594
Ontario	8,425,705	7,751,356	20,315,280
Other Provinces	889,029	377,321	1,565,641
<u>1943</u>			
CANADA	11,762,883	10,521,913	29,598,969
Quebec	2,752,834	5,384,774	8,352,626
Ontario	8,129,759	6,820,305	19,709,253
Other Provinces	880,290	316,854	1,537,090

This information was not collected after 1943.

THE WOOLLEN CLOTH INDUSTRY IN CANADA, 1945

Table 18. - Employees by Sex and Remuneration and by Provinces, 1944 and 1945.

		CANADA	Quebec	Ontario	Other Provinces
<u>1944</u>					
Salaried Employees -					
Total	No.	754	198	458	78
Male	No.	428	121	265	43
Female	No.	305	77	193	35
Total salaries ...	\$	2,001,321	567,011	1,236,761	197,549
Wage-earners -					
Monthly average ..	No.	7,627	2,302	4,607	658
Male	No.	4,016	1,548	2,414	254
Female	No.	3,611	1,014	2,193	404
Total wages	\$	9,062,100	2,690,477	5,722,088	649,538
All Employees -					
Total	No.	8,361	2,560	5,065	736
Male	No.	4,445	1,469	2,679	297
Female	No.	3,916	1,091	2,386	439
Total salaries and wages	\$	11,063,424	3,257,488	6,958,849	847,087
<u>1945</u>					
Salaried Employees -					
Total	No.	826	244	500	82
Male	No.	495	150	307	38
Female	No.	331	94	193	44
Total salaries ..	\$	2,239,267	649,990	1,407,550	181,747
Wage-earners -					
Monthly average ..	No.	8,050	2,527	4,803	720
Male	No.	4,200	1,354	2,560	286
Female	No.	3,850	1,173	2,243	434
Total wages	\$	9,570,500	2,938,955	5,911,796	719,749
All Employees -					
Total	No.	8,876	2,771	5,303	802
Male	No.	4,695	1,504	2,867	324
Female	No.	4,181	1,267	2,436	478
Total salaries and wages	\$	11,809,767	3,588,945	7,319,326	901,496

THE WOOLLEN CLOTH INDUSTRY IN CANADA, 1945

Table 16. - Monthly Employment of Wage-earners, 1944 and 1945.

Months	1944			1945		
	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total
	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.
January	4,123	3,621	7,744	4,093	3,757	7,850
February	4,165	3,644	7,809	4,075	3,801	7,876
March	4,109	3,732	7,841	4,069	3,780	7,849
April	4,056	3,727	7,783	4,019	3,755	7,774
May	3,987	3,597	7,584	4,021	3,825	7,846
June	3,926	3,539	7,465	4,064	3,889	7,953
July	3,940	3,561	7,501	4,133	3,890	8,023
August	3,970	3,528	7,498	4,188	3,869	8,057
September	3,969	3,548	7,517	4,266	3,897	8,163
October	4,027	3,575	7,602	4,378	3,891	8,269
November	4,007	3,597	7,604	4,503	3,897	8,400
December	4,029	3,560	7,589	4,527	3,867	8,394
MONTHLY AVERAGE .	4,016	3,611	7,627	4,195	3,843	8,038

Table 17. - Number of Wage-earners with their Regular Hours of Work per Week and Average Weekly Earnings, 1944 and 1945.

Number of Hours Worked per Week	1944		1945	
	Male	Female	Male	Female
	No.	No.	No.	No.
30 hours or less	172	442	203	467
31 - 43 hours	243	550	332	631
44 hours	99	228	69	218
45 - 47 hours	174	556	290	449
48 hours	236	234	699	596
49 - 50 hours	671	898	1,086	979
51 - 54 hours	827	589	598	441
55 hours	789	358	620	236
56 - 64 hours	696	87	502	60
65 hours and over	284	5	189	10
Average hours per week	52.2	45.3	50.1	44.7
Average weekly earnings	\$27.57	\$17.44	\$28.06	\$18.08

In month of highest employment, including overtime.

SECTION 3. - THE WOOLLEN YARN INDUSTRY IN CANADA, 1945

In this section of the woollen textile industry reports were received from forty-four establishments in 1945 or two more than in the previous year. Of these establishments, one was located in Prince Edward Island, six in Nova Scotia, four in New Brunswick, eight in Quebec and twenty-five in Ontario.

The gross value of production in the woollen yarn industry increased by \$1,043,393 or 5.1 per cent in 1945. Employment increased to the extent of 120 persons and \$195,004 or 5 per cent more was paid out in salaries and wages. The expenditure on materials, etc. increased by \$1,129,668 or 9.1 per cent.

Yarns represented the major items of production, and the largest single item under the heading "materials used" was tops of wool. Tables for products and materials used are not set up for this industry, and reference should be made to Tables 4 and 6 for such information as may be published.

Table 18. Principal Statistics, 1929 to 1945.

Year and Province	Estab-	Capital Invested	Em-	Salaries and Wages	Cost of	Gross
	lish- ments				Materials Used	Value of Production
	No.	\$	No.	\$	\$	\$
1929	27	7,699,902	1,825	1,281,074	3,962,096	7,027,242
1930	26	7,174,100	1,568	1,063,196	2,924,001	5,089,204
1931	28	6,281,965	1,550	1,122,592	2,209,645	4,547,749
1932	29	7,706,249	1,755	1,210,169	2,411,436	4,593,019
1933	33	8,526,294	2,362	1,642,733	3,834,122	7,116,903
1934	34	8,459,065	2,464	1,700,598	4,671,476	7,873,714
1935	34	8,734,643	2,626	1,909,168	4,986,518	8,647,741
1936	34	8,627,849	2,979	2,136,158	5,924,443	10,100,629
1937	34	8,579,813	2,966	2,430,535	6,590,796	10,620,241
1938	31	8,407,184	2,625	1,957,600	5,011,986	8,433,481
1939	36	8,658,553	2,659	2,152,207	5,344,598	9,576,174
1940	38	12,482,685	3,481	3,167,910	10,624,128	17,512,414
1941	40	13,359,547	3,707	3,388,944	11,963,231	18,295,546
1942	41	14,165,951	3,698	3,858,425	13,156,536	21,204,201
1943						
CANADA	43	14,359,917	3,388	3,761,529	12,775,403	20,206,649
Prince Edward Is.	1)					
Nova Scotia	5)	1,586,977	234	219,093	364,194	1,117,244
New Brunswick ...	4)					
Quebec	9	1,984,110	623	675,042	1,882,096	3,118,628
Ontario	24	10,788,830	2,531	2,867,394	10,527,114	15,970,777

THE WOOLLEN YARN INDUSTRY IN CANADA, 1945

Table 18. - Principal Statistics, 1927 to 1945 - (Concluded)

Year and Province	Establishments	Capital Invested	Employees	Salaries and Wages	Cost of Materials Used	Gross Value of Production
	No.	\$	No.	\$	\$	\$
<u>1944</u>						
CANADA	42		3,391	3,892,137	12,436,752	20,318,119
Prince Edward Is. 1) Not						
Nova Scotia 5) Collected			220	257,154	470,997	1,263,069
New Brunswick ... 3) in						
Quebec 8 1944			669	717,411	2,319,720	3,640,039
Ontario 25			2,502	2,917,572	9,646,035	15,415,011
<u>1945</u>						
CANADA	44		3,511	4,087,141	13,566,420	21,361,512
Prince Edward Is. 1) Not						
Nova Scotia 6) Collected			258	222,118	628,631	1,056,917
New Brunswick ... 4) in						
Quebec 8 1945			688	791,209	2,693,899	4,102,818
Ontario 25			2,565	3,073,814	10,243,890	16,201,777

Table 19. - Comparison of Principal Statistics, 1944 and 1945

Items		1944	1945	+ Increase	- Decrease
Establishments reporting	No.	42	44	+	2
Employees on salaries -					
Total No.		309	317	+	8
Male No.		184	189	+	5
Female No.		125	128	+	3
Total salaries \$		647,653	684,785	+	37,132
Employees on wages -					
Monthly average No.		3,082	3,194	+	112
Male No.		1,263	1,363	+	100
Female No.		1,819	1,831	+	12
Total wages \$		3,244,484	3,402,356	+	157,872
Power equipment (1) -					
Units No.		1,001	1,275	+	274
Horse-power capacity H.P.		9,717	11,453	+	1,736
Cost of fuel and electricity (2) \$		327,433	352,272	+	24,839
Cost of materials used \$		12,436,752	13,566,420	+	1,129,668
Gross value of production \$		20,318,119	21,361,512	+	1,043,393

(1) For details see Table 9. (2) For details see Table 10.

Note: For details of mechanical equipment see Table 11.

THE WOOLLEN YARN INDUSTRY IN CANADA, 1945

Table 20. - Capital Invested, 1930 to 1943

Year and Province	Fixed Capital	Working Capital			Total Capital
	Present value of land, buildings, fixtures, machinery, tools, etc.	Inventory value of materials on hand stocks in process, finished products, fuel and miscellaneous supplies on hand	Cash, trading and operating accounts, etc.		
1930	4,586,064	1,505,401	1,082,635	7,174,100	
1931	4,316,527	1,175,672	789,766	6,281,965	
1932	5,179,901	1,709,225	817,123	7,706,249	
1933	5,942,842	1,442,136	1,141,616	8,526,294	
1934	5,234,917	2,126,997	1,097,151	8,459,065	
1935	5,301,211	2,218,328	1,215,104	8,734,643	
1936	4,974,646	2,325,214	1,327,989	8,627,849	
1937	4,877,992	2,502,285	1,199,536	8,579,813	
1938	4,948,251	2,479,722	979,211	8,407,184	
1939	4,550,043	2,637,696	1,470,814	8,656,553	
1940	5,853,851	4,542,515	2,086,319	12,482,685	
1941	5,972,500	5,222,208	2,164,839	13,359,547	
<u>1942</u>					
CANADA	6,099,672	5,461,330	2,604,949	14,165,951	
Prince Edward Island and Nova Scotia	233,160	202,645	89,991	525,796	
New Brunswick ...	48,400	13,790	6,400	68,590	
Quebec	1,155,012	459,738	40,264	1,655,014	
Ontario	4,663,100	4,785,157	2,468,294	11,916,551	
<u>1943</u>					
CANADA	6,822,642	5,038,271	2,499,304	14,359,917	
Prince Edward Island and Nova Scotia)	967,569	557,703	61,905	1,586,977	
New Brunswick ...)	1,436,017	431,815	116,278	1,984,110	
Ontario	4,418,956	4,048,753	2,321,121	10,788,850	

This information was not collected after 1943.

THE WOOLLEN YARN INDUSTRY IN CANADA, 1945

Table 21. - Employees by Sex and Remuneration and by Provinces, 1944 and 1945.

		CANADA	Quebec	Ontario	Other Provinces
1944					
Salaried Employees -					
Total	No.	309	46	240	23
Male	No.	184	36	134	14
Female	No.	125	10	106	9
Total salaries	\$	647,653	88,324	507,498	51,831
Wage-earners -					
Monthly average	No.	3,082	623	2,262	197
Male	No.	1,263	413	788	62
Female	No.	1,819	210	1,474	135
Total wages	\$	3,244,484	629,087	2,410,074	205,323
All Employees -					
Total	No.	3,391	669	2,502	220
Male	No.	1,447	449	922	76
Female	No.	1,944	220	1,580	144
Total salaries and wages	\$	3,892,137	717,411	2,917,572	257,154
1945					
Salaried Employee -					
Total	No.	317	45	253	21
Male	No.	189	28	146	15
Female	No.	128	15	107	6
Total salaries	\$	684,785	95,449	552,871	36,465
Wage-earners -					
Monthly average	No.	3,194	645	2,312	237
Male	No.	1,363	421	843	99
Female	No.	1,831	224	1,469	138
Total wages	\$	3,402,356	695,760	2,520,943	185,653
All Employees -					
Total	No.	3,511	688	2,565	258
Male	No.	1,552	449	989	114
Female	No.	1,959	239	1,576	144
Total salaries and wages	\$	4,087,141	791,209	3,073,814	222,118

THE WOOLLEN YARN INDUSTRY IN CANADA, 1945

Table 22. - Monthly Employment of Wage-earners, 1944 and 1945

Months	1944			1945		
	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total
	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.
January	1,283	1,870	3,153	1,265	1,852	3,117
February	1,288	1,880	3,168	1,275	1,864	3,139
March	1,293	1,834	3,127	1,301	1,832	3,133
April	1,267	1,840	3,107	1,270	1,771	3,041
May	1,244	1,773	3,017	1,275	1,762	3,037
June	1,270	1,856	3,126	1,305	1,842	3,147
July	1,241	1,814	3,055	1,318	1,711	3,029
August	1,267	1,833	3,100	1,356	1,715	3,071
September	1,218	1,812	3,030	1,379	1,796	3,175
October	1,227	1,794	3,021	1,458	1,884	3,342
November	1,235	1,832	3,067	1,561	2,015	3,576
December	1,235	1,757	2,992	1,596	1,879	3,475
MONTHLY AVERAGE	1,263	1,819	3,082	1,363	1,827	3,190

Table 23. - Number of Wage-earners with their Regular Hours of Work per Week
and Average Weekly Earnings, 1944 and 1945

Number of Hours Worked per Week	1944		1945	
	Male	Female	Male	Female
	No.	No.	No.	No.
30 hours or less	40	330	56	263
31 - 43 hours	45	324	86	360
44 hours	7	55	9	88
45 - 47 hours	27	263	79	333
48 hours	396	169	502	361
49 - 50 hours	351	655	359	453
51 - 54 hours	178	96	284	148
55 hours	122	63	67	28
56 - 64 hours	121	53	100	6
65 hours and over	47	1	26	-
Average hours per week	50.4	48.4	49.0	43.4
Average weekly earnings	\$25.75	\$15.87	\$26.65	\$16.85

In month of highest employment, including overtime.

SECTION 4. - THE CARPET, MAT AND RUG INDUSTRY IN CANADA, 1945

Seventeen establishments reported operations in the carpet, mat and rug industry during 1945 and these were located as follows: Ontario, fourteen; New Brunswick, one; Quebec, one and Manitoba, one.

As compared with the previous year the gross value of production, \$5,207,-726 represented a decrease of \$72,216 or 1.4 per cent. Employment was given to 1,091 persons, an increase of 33 or 3.1 per cent, and salaries and wages paid decreased by \$18,687 or 1.1 per cent to a total of \$1,657,306. Materials used cost \$2,400,250 a decrease of \$72,695 or 2.9 per cent.

Carpets, mats and rugs comprise almost the entire value of production of the industry. Details may be found in Table 4.

Under materials, yarns of worsted, wool, coir, cotton, jute, hemp, linen and artificial silk, etc. were reported to a value of \$1,805,668. Raw wool, fabrics and other materials and charges totalled \$494,175 whilst the amount expended for dye-stuffs, chemicals, etc. was \$100,387.

Table 24. - Principal Statistics, 1929 to 1945

Year and Provinces	Estab-lish-ments	Capital Invested	Em-ployees	Salaries and Wages	Cost of Materials Used	Gross Value of Production
						No.
1929	22	6,446,734	1,293	1,463,685	2,559,680	5,434,555
1930	19	6,628,481	1,170	1,292,719	1,955,945	4,801,066
1931	21	7,245,414	1,120	1,191,465	1,328,420	3,518,511
1932	22	6,692,909	946	858,264	774,857	2,109,326
1933	25	6,714,521	954	809,447	833,284	2,195,849
1934	27	6,924,227	1,107	995,456	1,295,281	3,149,198
1935	24	6,768,069	1,076	1,036,696	1,450,894	3,389,999
1936	26	6,866,544	1,221	1,220,631	1,782,796	4,133,525
1937	21	7,266,517	1,370	1,394,602	2,631,844	5,365,576
1938	18	6,866,448	1,252	1,191,305	1,764,821	3,736,027
1939	18	6,997,432	1,295	1,331,546	1,716,354	4,349,460
1940	17	7,250,579	1,278	1,553,952	2,318,468	5,238,930
1941	20	7,904,364	1,481	1,807,614	2,888,194	6,679,593
1942	17	7,607,185	1,363	1,854,906	2,969,875	6,500,828
<u>1943</u>						
CANADA	17	7,604,095	1,168	1,698,117	2,553,349	5,763,925
Ontario	15)					
Other Provinces.	2)	7,504,095	1,168	1,698,117	2,553,349	5,763,925
<u>1944</u>						
CANADA	16	Not Collected	1,058	1,675,993	2,472,925	5,279,942
Ontario	13	in	1,015	1,623,553	2,418,759	5,126,016
Other Provinces.	3	1944	43	52,440	54,166	156,926

THE CARPET, MAT AND RUG INDUSTRY IN CANADA, 1945

Table 24. - Principal Statistics, 1929 to 1945 - (Concluded)

Year and Provinces	Estab-	Capital Invested	Em- ployees	Salaries and Wages	Cost of	Gross
	lish- ments				Materials Used	Value of Production
	No.	\$	No.	\$	\$	\$
<u>1945</u>						
CANADA	17	Not	1,091	1,657,306	2,400,230	5,207,726
Ontario	14	Collected	1,010	1,540,837	2,240,039	4,745,463
Other Provinces(x)	3	In 1946	81	116,469	160,191	462,263

(x) Other Provinces include: New Brunswick, 1 establishment; Manitoba, 1 establishment, and 1 establishment in Quebec.

Table 25. - Comparison of Principal Statistics, 1944 and 1945

Items		1944	1945	+ Increase	- Decrease
Establishments reporting	No.	16	17	+	1
Employees on salaries -					
Total	No.	186	184	-	2
Male	No.	118	122	+	4
Female	No.	68	62	-	6
Total salaries	\$	466,044	485,127	+	19,083
Employees on wages -					
Monthly average	No.	872	907	+	35
Male	No.	460	488	+	28
Female	No.	412	422	+	10
Total wages	\$	1,209,949	1,172,179	-	37,770
Power equipment (1) -					
Units	No.	595	618	+	23
Horse-power capacity	H.P.	3,107	3,061	-	46
Cost of fuel and electricity(2) ..	\$	118,271	105,174	-	13,097
Cost of materials used	\$	2,472,925	2,400,230	-	72,695
Gross value of production	\$	5,279,942	5,207,726	-	72,216

(1) For details see Table 9. (2) For details see Table 10.

Note: For details of mechanical equipment see Table 11.

THE CARPET, MAT AND RUG INDUSTRY IN CANADA, 1945

Table 26. - Capital Invested, 1930 to 1943

Year and Provinces	Fixed Capital		Working Capital		Total Capital
	Present value of land, buildings, fixtures, machinery, tools, etc.	Inventory value of materials on hand, stocks in process, finished products fuel and miscellaneous supplies on hand	Cash, trading and operating accounts, etc.		
	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$
1930	2,913,306	1,558,137	2,157,038	6,628,481	
1931	3,481,342	1,679,259	2,084,813	7,245,414	
1932	3,444,429	1,142,752	2,105,728	6,692,909	
1933	3,459,990	1,182,696	2,071,835	6,714,521	
1934	3,419,060	1,351,237	2,153,940	6,924,227	
1935	3,438,911	1,568,301	1,962,887	6,768,069	
1936	3,501,715	1,621,085	1,743,746	6,866,544	
1937	3,374,207	2,068,754	1,823,576	7,266,517	
1938	3,460,236	1,600,129	1,806,083	6,866,448	
1939	3,461,566	1,374,554	2,161,312	6,997,432	
1940	3,493,477	2,047,902	1,709,200	7,250,579	
1941	3,468,451	2,466,633	1,969,280	7,904,364	
<u>1942</u>					
CANADA	3,541,750	2,734,983	1,230,452	7,507,185	
Ontario	3,493,678	2,726,895	1,223,109	7,443,582	
Other Provinces	48,172	8,088	7,343	63,605	
<u>1943</u>					
CANADA (x)	3,016,266	2,179,936	2,307,893	7,504,095	

This information was not collected after 1943.

(x) Only 2 establishments now report in provinces other than Ontario and therefore separate totals cannot be shown.

THE CARPET, MAT AND RUG INDUSTRY IN CANADA, 1945

Table 27. - Employees by Sex and Remuneration, 1944 and 1945.

		1944	1945
Salaried Employees -			
Total	No.	186	184
Male	No.	118	122
Female	No.	68	62
Total salaries	\$	466,044	485,127
Wage-earners -			
Monthly average	No.	872	907
Male	No.	460	485
Female	No.	412	422
Total wages	\$	1,209,949	1,172,179
All Employees -			
Total	No.	1,058	1,091
Male	No.	578	607
Female	No.	480	484
Total salaries and wages .	\$	1,675,993	1,657,306

Table 28. - Monthly Employment of Wage-earners, 1944 and 1945

Months	1944			1945		
	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total
				No.	No.	No.
January	467	439	906	461	434	895
February	457	440	897	466	431	897
March	459	418	877	458	436	894
April	445	424	869	454	421	875
May	447	413	860	432	412	844
June	449	405	854	451	419	870
July	456	417	873	470	410	880
August	460	393	853	461	405	866
September	454	392	846	479	424	903
October	466	397	863	530	425	955
November	474	416	890	570	439	1,009
December	476	390	866	571	395	966
MONTHLY AVERAGE	460	412	872	484	421	905

THE CARPET, MAT AND RUG INDUSTRY IN CANADA, 1945

Table 29. - Number of Wage-earners with their Regular Hours of Work per Week and Average Weekly Earnings, 1944 and 1945

Number of Hours Worked per Week	1 9 4 4		1 9 4 5	
	Male	Female	Male	Female
	No.	No.	No.	No.
30 hours or less	24	68	47	44
31 - 43 hours	45	120	90	142
44 hours	48	58	45	25
45 - 47 hours	80	59	99	102
48 hours	19	8	109	61
49 - 50 hours	144	133	140	73
51 - 54 hours	62	26	18	3
55 hours	37	18	15	17
56 - 64 hours	28	1	13	5
65 hours and over	15	3	8	-
Average hours per week	48.0	42.4	45.1	42.5
Average weekly earnings	\$29.97	\$18.54	\$28.57	\$19.60

Month of highest employment, overtime included.

SECTION 5. - THE MISCELLANEOUS WOOLLEN GOODS INDUSTRY IN CANADA, 1945.

The miscellaneous woollen goods industry includes all manufactured articles, the chief component material of which is wool, and which cannot properly be classified under other sections of the woollen textile industry. The principal articles manufactured in 1945 were blankets, slumber throws and other woven fabrics, felt goods, shoddy, mungo and wool extract, pulled wool, wool tops, bats, etc., pickled skins and rags, and wipers.

Thirty-five establishments reported operations during the year 1945 and the distribution of these by provinces was as follows: Ontario, twenty-eight; Quebec, six and British Columbia, one.

In 1945 the gross value of production in the Miscellaneous Woollen Goods Industry totalled \$16,961,276, a decrease of \$72,807 or .4 per cent. Employment was given to 2,097 persons, 72, or 3.6 per cent more than in 1944, while salaries and wages paid, \$5,255,031, were greater by \$126,912 or 4.1 per cent. Materials used cost \$9,770,893 or a decrease of \$559,021 or 5.4 per cent.

The principal items of production were paper-makers' felts which had a selling value of \$2,740,350 in 1945 and \$2,467,465 in 1944. Other felt, all kinds, had a selling value of \$2,535,308 in 1945 as against \$2,696,449 in 1944. Blankets and other woven goods and fabrics amounted to \$3,542,244 in 1945 and \$3,454,960 in 1944. For details of production in the woollen textile industries as a whole, see Table 4.

The leading material used was raw wool, of which 10,237,132 pounds (7,449,389 equivalent clean pounds) valued at \$4,122,572 were consumed in 1945 and 10,417,305 pounds (7,468,234 equivalent clean pounds) worth \$4,296,361 in 1944. Rags, clippings, etc. used totalled 17,575,373 pounds valued at \$1,326,579 in 1945 and 15,257,240 pounds with a value of \$1,392,605 in 1944. All materials used in the woollen textile industries are given in Table 6 of this report.

Table 30. - Principal Statistics representative years 1929 to 1945.

Year and Provinces	Establishments	Capital Invested	Em- ployees	Salaries and Wages	Cost of Materials Used	Gross Value of Production
		No.	\$	No.	\$	\$
1929	26	8,680,289	1,141	1,178,738	3,348,836	6,476,608
1930	25	8,476,055	1,087	1,080,350	2,597,953	5,259,588
1932	24	7,034,820	895	887,176	1,278,677	5,470,874
1933	24	6,751,204	974	960,715	1,636,034	4,154,197
1934	24	6,957,683	1,086	1,033,498	2,220,857	5,081,222
1935	25	7,114,557	1,152	1,155,404	2,605,343	5,525,741
1936	26	7,605,021	1,319	1,333,728	3,524,401	6,546,010
1937	30	8,671,651	1,443	1,593,437	4,803,689	8,408,543
1938	29	8,271,286	1,324	1,345,139	2,996,141	5,603,087
1939	30	9,353,743	1,420	1,536,023	4,148,590	8,067,971
1940	31	10,724,920	1,659	1,944,120	6,881,478	12,535,190
1941	30	12,108,232	1,866	2,261,229	7,857,306	13,960,626
1942	34	13,894,674	2,053	2,780,000	10,699,328	18,037,369
<u>1943 (1)</u>						
CANADA ...	35	12,980,371	2,046	3,014,606	11,126,574	17,300,401
Ontario	28	9,158,682	1,438	2,172,548	8,818,328	13,213,882
Other Provinces	7	3,821,689	608	842,058	2,308,046	4,086,519

THE MISCELLANEOUS WOOLLEN GOODS INDUSTRY IN CANADA, 1945

Table 30. - Principal Statistics representative years, 1929 to 1945. - (Concluded).

Year and Provinces	Establishments	Capital Invested	Employees	Salaries and Wages	Cost of Materials Used	Gross Value of Production
	No.	\$	No.	\$	\$	\$
<u>1944 (1)</u>						
CANADA	36	Not Collected	2,025	3,148,119	10,329,914	17,034,083
Ontario	29	in 1944	1,387	2,221,740	8,037,706	12,450,546
Other Provinces (2)	7		638	906,379	2,292,208	4,583,537
<u>1945 (1)</u>						
CANADA	38	Not Collected	2,097	3,255,031	9,770,893	16,961,276
Ontario	28	in 1945	1,369	2,251,167	7,267,582	12,153,120
Other Provinces (2)	7		728	1,003,864	2,503,311	4,808,156

(1) Includes additional pulled wool not previously reported under this industry.

(2) Other Provinces include: Quebec, 6 establishments, and British Columbia, 1 establishment.

Table 31. - Comparison of Principal Statistics, 1944 and 1945

Items	1944	1945	+ Increase - Decrease
Establishments reporting	No. 36	No. 35	- 1
Employees on salaries -			
Total No.	223	226	+ 3
Male No.	138	146	+ 11
Female No.	88	80	- 8
Total salaries \$	747,831	781,713	+ 34,200
Employees on wages -			
Monthly average No.	1,802	1,871	+ 69
Male No.	1,349	1,416	+ 67
Female No.	453	455	+ 2
Total wages \$	2,380,588	2,475,318	+ 92,730
Power equipment - (1)			
Units No.	712	750	+ 38
Horse-power capacity H.P.	11,650	11,808	+ 158
Cost of fuel and electricity(2) \$	260,250	273,975	+ 13,745
Cost of materials used \$	10,329,914	9,770,893	- 559,021
Gross value of production \$	17,034,083	16,961,276	- 72,807

(1) For details see Table 8. (2) For details see Table 10.

Note: For details of mechanical equipment see Table 11.

THE MISCELLANEOUS WOOLLEN GOODS INDUSTRY IN CANADA, 1945

Table 32. - Capital Invested representative years, 1929 to 1945

Year and Provinces	Fixed Capital	Working Capital		
	Present Value of land, buildings, fixtures, machinery, tools, etc.	Inventory value of materials on hand, stocks in process, finished products, fuel and miscellaneous supplies	Cash, trading and operating accounts, etc.	Total Capital
	\$	\$	\$	\$
1929	5,900,889	1,648,016	1,131,384	8,680,289
1930	6,024,472	1,366,149	1,085,434	8,476,055
1931	5,214,752	1,266,394	1,051,093	7,532,239
1933	4,330,651	1,248,736	1,171,817	6,751,204
1934	3,992,039	1,606,301	1,359,343	6,957,683
1935	4,120,981	1,715,003	1,278,575	7,114,557
1936	3,922,057	2,079,900	1,603,064	7,605,021
1937	4,465,510	2,718,721	1,487,420	8,671,651
1938	4,241,951	2,375,355	1,653,980	8,271,286
1939	4,391,702	2,586,961	2,375,080	9,655,743
1940	4,449,080	3,949,363	2,326,477	10,724,920
1941	4,630,157	4,852,895	2,625,200	12,108,232
<u>1942</u>				
CANADA	4,659,128	5,955,388	3,280,158	13,894,674
Ontario	3,027,137	3,711,963	2,718,269	9,457,369
Other Provinces	1,631,991	2,243,425	561,889	4,457,305
<u>1943</u>				
CANADA	4,572,891	5,142,044	3,265,436	12,980,371
Ontario	3,001,966	3,543,715	2,613,001	9,158,682
Other Provinces.	1,570,925	1,598,329	652,435	3,821,689

This information was not collected after 1943.

THE MISCELLANEOUS WOOLLEN GOODS INDUSTRY IN CANADA, 1945

Table 33. - Employees by Sex and Remuneration, 1944 and 1945.

		1944	1945
Salaried Employees -			
Total	No.	223	226
Male	No.	135	146
Female	No.	88	80
Total salaries	\$	747,531	781,713
Wage-earners -			
Monthly average	No.	1,802	1,871
Male	No.	1,349	1,416
Female	No.	453	455
Total wages	\$	2,380,588	2,473,318
All Employees -			
Total	No.	2,025	2,097
Male	No.	1,484	1,562
Female	No.	541	555
Total salaries and wages ..	\$	3,128,119	3,265,031

Table 34. - Monthly Employment of Wage-earners, 1944 and 1945

Months	1944			1945		
	Male		Total	Male		Total
	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.
January	1,365	442	1,807	1,370	451	1,821
February	1,372	453	1,825	1,380	448	1,825
March	1,370	459	1,829	1,388	459	1,847
April	1,356	441	1,797	1,369	451	1,840
May	1,322	431	1,753	1,379	446	1,825
June	1,355	438	1,793	1,387	455	1,822
July	1,327	449	1,776	1,313	429	1,742
August	1,356	459	1,815	1,389	433	1,822
September	1,328	450	1,781	1,414	456	1,850
October	1,310	472	1,782	1,496	447	1,943
November	1,359	468	1,827	1,325	455	1,980
December	1,351	459	1,810	1,547	451	1,998
MONTHLY AVERAGE	1,349	453	1,802	1,413	445	1,860

THE MISCELLANEOUS WOOLLEN GOODS INDUSTRY IN CANADA, 1945

Table 35. - Number of Wage-earners with their Regular Hours of Work per Week and Average Weekly Earnings, 1944 and 1945.

Number of Hours Worked per Week	1944		1945	
	Male	Female	Male	Female
	No.	No.	No.	No.
30 hours or less	106	49	87	46
31 - 40 hours	93	82	163	85
41 hours	24	9	51	39
42 - 47 hours	64	54	163	59
48 hours	217	69	214	43
49 - 50 hours	246	135	255	102
51 - 54 hours	214	46	136	42
55 hours	227	33	210	27
56 - 64 hours	205	2	227	20
65 hours and over	64	-	85	-
Average hours per week	50.1	44.8	49.7	44.8
Average weekly earnings	\$28.38	\$17.85	\$29.80	\$18.02

One week in month of highest employment, and overtime included.

Table 36. - Imports of Raw Wool, Yarns and Warps, Piece Goods, etc.
 (Not including Wearing Apparel).
 Calendar years 1944 and 1945

Unit of Measure	1944		1945		
	Quantity	Value	Quantity	Value	
Raw and Unmanufactured -		\$		\$	
Wool, in the grease	lb.	10,319,365	3,523,453	8,812,849	3,035,057
Wool, washed or scoured ..	lb.	14,179,400	6,549,819	17,386,968	7,708,489
Wool, pulled or sliped ..	lb.	3,575,381	1,346,065	4,109,502	1,453,354
Hair of the camel, alpaca, goat or other animal					
hair	lb.	73,185	106,327	183,010	130,597
Noils, wool	lb.	527,787	336,859	358,711	223,073
Worsted tops	lb.	5,721,371	5,584,226	6,926,183	6,512,603
Garnetted wool waste in the white, for woollen goods	lb.	202,209	177,795	200,844	189,174
Yarns and warps -					
Yarns, composed wholly or in part of wool or hair, but not containing silk nor artificial silk, n.o.p.	lb.	166,628	280,252	127,026	300,270
Yarns and warps composed wholly of wool, or in part of wool or hair, imported by manufacturers	lb.	2,284,203	3,136,704	4,220,069	5,476,583
Yarns and warps, wholly of wool, or in part of wool or hair, for woven fa- brics not exceeding six ounces to the square yard when in the gray ..	lb.	35,072	46,519	95,493	122,454
Yarns and warps, wholly of hair, or of hair and any vegetable fibre, im- ported by manufacturers.	lb.	92,370	91,288	75,476	84,578
Yarn, mohair or alpaca; for cut pile fabrics for upholstering	lb.	153,424	222,879	90,433	124,877
Piece Goods -					
Woven fabrics of wool or hair, weighing over four ounces, and not over six ounces, to the square yard, in the gray, to be finished in Canada	lb.	351,366	722,683	267,987	588,245

Table 36. - Imports of Raw Wool, Yarns and Warps, Piece Goods, etc.
 (Not including Wearing Apparel)-(Continued)
 Calendar years 1944 and 1945

Unit of measure	1 9 4 4		1 9 4 5		
	Quantity	Value	Quantity	Value	
	\$		\$		
Piece Goods (Concluded)					
Woven fabrics, of wool or hair, not exceeding in weight four ounces to the square yard, in the gray, to be finished in Canada	lb.	711,677	1,687,051	643,263	1,531,183
Knitted fabrics, wholly or in part of wool, n.o.p.	lb.	38,415	99,425	56,320	159,964
Flannels	lb.	64,734	117,628	84,852	169,640
Felt cloth, n.o.p.	lb.	338,441	959,299	320,682	903,718
Overcoatings	lb.	449,158	675,763	276,191	428,045
Tweeds	lb.	1,175,225	1,595,035	869,315	1,590,917
Worsted and serges	lb.	3,721,888	7,797,159	3,379,240	8,212,061
Woven fabrics, wholly or in part of yarns of wool or hair, n.o.p.	lb.	367,085	679,721	179,864	448,640
Woven fabrics, consisting of cotton warps with wefts of lustre wool, mohair or alpaca, generally known as lustres or Italian linings, n.o.p.	lb.	11,375	25,971	13,584	29,687
Woven or braided fabrics not exceeding 12 inches in width, wholly or in part of wool or hair	-	-	5,551	-	3,207
Woven fabrics with cut pile, wholly or in part of yarns of wool or hair, n.o.p. (plush)	lb.	96,611	211,589	65,700	144,730
Woven fabrics, composed wholly or in part of yarns of wool or hair, commonly known as billiard cloth	lb.	30,468	77,550	36,141	96,610
Melton cloth, for tennis balls	lb.	14,438	23,911	15,653	26,858
Filter press cloth of Wool	lb.	59,364	£ 4,650	67,159	63,119
Carpets and Rugs -					
Carpets, Axminster, in the roll	sq.ft.	1,692	573	143,167	93,250

Table 56. - Imports of Raw Wool, Yarns and Warps, Piece Goods, etc.
(Not including Wearing Apparel) - Concluded
Calendar Years 1944 and 1945

Unit of measure	1944		1945	
	Quantity	Value	Quantity	Value
Carpets and Rugs - Concluded				
Carpets, Axminster, in squares	sq.ft.	739	144	59,547 29,062
Carpets, Brussels and Wilton, in the roll	sq.ft.	9,096	4,132	41,244 23,722
Carpets, Brussels and Wilton, in squares	sq.ft.	7,605	3,789	68,975 42,940
Carpets, ingrain, 2 and 3-ply, all wool or union, in the roll	sq.ft.	1,081	172	3,758 1,411
Carpets, ingrain, 2 and 3-ply, all wool or union, in squares	sq.ft.	63,142	11,702	242,053 53,696
Carpets, oriental and hand woven, in squares	sq.ft.	504,341	445,559	1,111,983 940,612
Mats and hearth rugs, up to 3 feet x 6 feet, and runners	sq.ft.	32,691	6,718	68,552 22,068
Manufactures, n.o.p. -				
Belting of camel's hair for machinery	-	-	38,695	- 34,152.
Blankets, n.o.p. not to include automobile rugs, steamer rugs nor similar articles	lb.	232,971	225,466	355,320 308,298
Felt, pressed, in the web, and felt splints for medical purposes	lb.	20,077	57,103	14,616 30,114
Rugs, railway, steamer, travelling, lounge, automobile	lb.	5,994	16,091	7,986 21,343

Table 57. - Exports of Raw Wool, Carpets, Fabrics, etc.
(Not including Wearing Apparel).
Calendar Years 1944 and 1945

Unit of measure	1944		1945	
	Quantity	Value	Quantity	Value
Wool, in the grease				
Wool, scoured or washed	lb.	8,425,140	2,546,709	7,139,433 2,116,646
Wool, pulled or sliped	lb.	423,685	249,785	1,178,124 705,720
Wool carpets	lb.	4,249,629	2,092,988	1,856,564 921,081
Wool fabrics	yd.	365,925	1,001,275	325,128 720,999

FIRMS ENGAGED IN MANUFACTURE OF WOOLLEN CLOTH, 1945

Nova Scotia

J. Lewis & Sons Ltd.,
The Oxford Woollen Mills Ltd.
Maritime Textiles Ltd.,
Truro Woollen Mills Ltd.

STEWIACKE (Colchester Co.
OXFORD
47 Inglis St., TRURO
TRURO

New Brunswick

J.A. Humphrey & Son Ltd., (H.O. Moncton,
Box 307)
Copp Woollen Mills Ltd.

HUMPHREY'S
PROT ELGIN

Quebec

Methot & Frère, Limitée,
La Filature du Saguenay Ltée,
Sheard, George & Co., Ltd.
Cookshire Woollen Mill,
East Broughton Woollen Mill Reg'd.,
Collins and Aikman of Canada Ltd.
Montrose Worsted Mills Inc.,
Shefford Woollens Ltd.
Textile Weavers Ltd.
Fawcett and Grant Ltd.,
Huntingdon Woollen Mills Ltd.,
Leach Textile Ltd.,
La Filature de l'Isle-Verte Enrg.,
Acme Glove Works Ltd.,
Fernhill, Limited
The Angoras of Abercorn
Superspun Yarn Co., Ltd.,
Canadian Homespun Regd.,
Little Shop Inc.,
Duval & Raymond
St. Andrews Woollen Mills Ltd.
M. Napoléon Paquin,
St. George Woollen Mills Ltd.,
St. Johns Textile Mills Ltd.,
Le Metier,
N. Poisson
Carmen Poirier,
Paton Mfg. Co., Ltd.,
Thurso Woollen Mill,
Trenholmville Woollen Mills,
Warwick Woollen Mills Ltd.,
Johnson Woollen Mills Ltd.,

CAP ST. IGNACE
10 Ave. Savard, CHICOUTIMI
COATICOOK
COCKSHIRE
East Broughton Station, BEAUCE
FARNHAM
201 St Antoine St. N., GRANBY
GRANBY
GRAND'MERE
HUNTINGDON
HUNTINGDON
Lorne Ave., HUNTINGDON
ISLE VERTE
JOLIETTE
146 St. Thomas St., JOLIETTE
1651 Sherbrooke St., MONTREAL
JOLIETTE
1174 St. Catherine St., W., MONTREAL
POINTE AU PIC, Qué.
PRINCEVILLE
ST. ANDREWS EAST
ST. GABRIEL DE BRANDON
ST. GEORGE DE BEAUCE
145 Cousins St., ST. JOHNS
ST. LAMBERT
580 Victoria St., ST. LAMBERT
428 Victoria Ave. ST. LAMBERT
7 Belvedere St. N., SHERBROOKE
THURSO
TRENHOLM
WARWICK.
WATERVILLE

Ontario

Rosamond Woollen Co., Ltd.,
Theburn Woollen Mills,
Midland Woollen Mills Ltd.,

ALMONTE
ALMONTE
ALMONTE

FIRMS ENGAGED IN MANUFACTURE OF WOOLLEN CLOTH, 1945

Ontario - Cont'd

Appleton Woollen Mills (W. Collie),
Arnprior Mill Stock Co.,
Ben Miller Woollen Mills (H.O. Goderick,
R.R. 4),
The Bird Woollen Mill Co., Ltd.,
Seneca Weavers Limited,
The Slingsby Mfg. Co., Ltd.,
Campbellford Cloth Co., Ltd.,
Renfrew Woollen Mills
Glen Textiles Limited (H.O. 79 Wellington
West, TORONTO)
Artex Woollens Ltd.,
Dominion Woollens & Worsteds Ltd.,
(H.C. 80 Richmond St. W., TORONTO)
Hield Brothers Ltd.,
The Horn Bros., Woollen Co., Ltd.,
Imperial Cloth Co., Ltd., (H.C. Circle)
Bar Knitting Co., Ltd., Kincardine, Ont.
Meaford Woollens Ltd.,
Marchorn and Co., Ltd.,
The Midland Woollen Mills Ltd.,
Owen Sound Woollen Mills,
The Paris Wincey Mills Co., Ltd.,
Barrymore Cloth Co., Ltd.,
Tayside Textiles Ltd.,
Geo. Pattinson & Co., Ltd.,
Renfrew Textiles Ltd.,
Renfrew Woollen Mills (H.O. 900 Victoria
Building, Ottawa, Ont.)
The Canada Hair Cloth Co., Ltd.,
The Brook Woollen Co. of Simcoe Ltd.,
Strathroy Woollen Mills Ltd., (Duncan Butler)
The Barrymore Cloth Co.. Ltd.,
Canadian Weave Craft Co.,
Continental Woollen Mills Ltd.,
Dupont Textiles Ltd.,
H. Leach & Co., Ltd.,
Lester and Burton Ltd.,
Downs, Coulter & Co., (Canada) Ltd.,
La France Textiles Ltd.,

APPLETON
Burwash St., ARNPRIOR

BEN MILLER
BRACEBRIDGE
135 Main St., BRAMPTON
268 Grand River Ave., BRANTFORD
CAMPBELLFORD
Lane St., CARLETON PLACE

GLEN WILLIAMS
HESPELER

HESPELER
Catarqui St., KINGSTON
95 William St., N., LINDSAY

LISTGWEL
MEAFORD
MERRICKVILLE
MIDLAND
5th Ave. E., OWEN SOUND
PARIS
PEMBROKE
PERTH
Eagle St., PRESTON
25 Stewart St., RENFREW

Arthur St., RENFREW
198 St. Paul St., ST. CATHERINE
SIMCOE
STRATHROY
1179 King St. W., TORONTO
235 Broadview Ave., TORONTO
680 King St. W., TORONTO
533 College St., TORONTO
237 Front St. E., TORONTO
251 Sorauren Ave., TORONTO
107 Wragg St., TRENTON
Dundas St., WOODSTOCK

Manitoba

Brandon Woollen Mills Ltd.,
Fairfield & Sons Ltd. (H.O. 797 Notre
Dame Avenue),

BRANDON
(Little Britian) R.R.1 WINNIPEG

Alberta

Golden Fleece Woollen Mill Ltd.,

MAGRATH

FIRMS ENGAGED IN MANUFACTURE OF WOOLLEN CLOTH, 1945 (Concl'd)

BRITISH COLUMBIA

Western Canada Weaving Mills Ltd.,
Island Weavers,
Squier Studio
Spider Looms Ltd.,
The West Coast Woollen Mills, Ltd.,

78 E. - 2nd Ave., VANCOUVER
816-820 Esquimalt Rd., VICTORIA
CEDAR
5618 Kingsway, VANCOUVER
520 Clark Drive, VANCOUVER

FIRMS ENGAGED IN MANUFACTURE OF WOOLLEN YARN, 1945

PRINCE EDWARD ISLAND

Wm. Condon & Sons,

65 Queen St., CHARLOTTETOWN

NOVA SCOTIA

Barrington Woollen Mills (R.A. Doane)
Scottish Woollen Mills Ltd.,
Rocklin Woollen Mills (A.M. McPherson)
J. Lewis & Sons Ltd.,
Charles E. Lewis Limited
Rennie Industries Ltd.,

BARRINGTON
River Bank St., NEW GLASGOW
Rocklin, R.R.1 LANDSDOWNE
TRURO
TRURO
TRURO

NEW BRUNSWICK

St. Andrews Woollens Limited
Browns Woollen Mill
Carleton Co. Woollen Mills
Briggs & Little Woollens Mill

ST. STEPHENS
SOUTH NELSON
Main St., WOODSTOCK
HARVEY STATION

QUEBEC

Dauray Frères & Cie Ltée,
Spinners Ltd.,
Filature de Duchesne
Angora Manufacturing Co., Ltd.,
Fridolin Roch,
La Filature St. George Enrg.,
Demetre, Sault & Ciriez (Can) Ltd.
Pennmans Ltd., (H.O. Paris, Ont.)

103 St. George St., GRAND'MERE
HUNTINGDON
METABETCHOUAN
1197 University, MONTREAL
NICOLET
ST. GEORGES, EST
145 rue Cousins, ST JEAN
Girouard St., ST. HYACINTHE

ONTARIO

Alton Woollen Mills (Norman Murray Jr.)
Bancroft Woollen Mill (C.C. Fuller)
Flesherton Woollen Mill (John Muhn)
Newlands & Co. Ltd.,
The Guelph Carpet & Worsted Spinning Mills Ltd.
The Guelph Carpet & Worsted Spinning Mills Ltd.
Mohawk Mills Limited

Riverdale Woollens Mills (T.H. Graham)
Botany Dryspinners Reg'd.,
Davis Woollen Mill,

ALTON
BANCROFT
FLESHERTON
Ainslie St., S., GALT
GUELPH
83 Neeve St., GUELPH
Mohaw Rd. and Kenilworth Ave.,
HAMILTON
INGLEWOOD
KINCARDINE
54 Woodside Ave., KITCHENER

FIRMS ENGAGED IN MANUFACTURE OF WOOLLEN YARN, 1945 (Concl'd)

Ontario - Concluded

The Clyde Woollen Mills	LANARK
Sun Textiles Co.,	4936 Yonge St., LANSING
Knitters Ltd. (University Tower, Montreal)	Logie St., LINDSAY
Mercury Mills Ltd., Listowel Division (H.O. c/o Mercury Mills Ltd.),	LISTOWEL
Newton Woollen Mills (H.C. Wagner)	NEWTON
Dominion Woollens & Worsteds Ltd., (H.O. 80 Richmond St., Toronto, Ont.)	ORILLIA
Penmans Ltd., (Mill No. 9), (H.O. Paris, Ont.)	Willow St., PARIS
Dominion Woollens & Worsteds Ltd., (H.O. 80 Richmond St., Toronto, Ont.)	McDonnel St., PETERBOROUGH
The Monarch Knitting Co., Ltd., (H.O. Dunnville, Ont.)	ST. THOMAS
H. Holdroyd & Son	97 Felham Ave., TORONTO
Patons & Baldwins Ltd., (H.O. Halifax, Eng.),	100 Roselawn Ave., TORONTO
York Knitting Mills Ltd., (H.O. 70 Crawford St., Toronto, Ont.)	993 Queen St., W., TORONTO
York Mending Wool Co.,	93 Spadina Ave., TORONTO
Penmans Ltd., (Mill No. 12) (H.O. Paris, Ont.)	WATERFORD
Acme Mendings	275 Ellerslie Ave., WILLOWDALE

FIRMS ENGAGED IN MANUFACTURE OF CARPETS, RUGS & RUGS, 1945

NEW BRUNSWICK

Maritime Rug Works Ltd., 368-370 Main St., SAINT JOHN

QUEBEC

Popular Rugs Ltd., HUNTINGDON

ONTARIO

The Clement Rug Co.,	15 Niagara St., BRANTFORD
Harding Carpets Ltd.,	Morrell St., BRANTFORD
Cobourg Matting & Carpets Co., Ltd.,	180 Tremaine St., COBOURG
Donald McKinnon & Sons	Eagot St., COFCURG
The Guelph Carpet & Worsted Spinning Mills Ltd.	83 Neeve St., Guelph
Hamilton Rug Works	188½ Market St., HAMILTON
Maple Leaf Rug Co.,	MILTON
Milton Rug Company	MILTON
Niagara Rug Co.	580 Victoria Ave., NIAGARA FALLS
Printon-Peterboro Carpet Co., Ltd.,	PETERBOROUGH
Empire Rug Mills Ltd., (H.O. Cobourg, Ont.)	Frank St., ST. CATHERINES
Continental Rug Co., Ltd.,	680-692 King St., W., TORONTO
Dominion Rug Weaving Co.,	2477 Dundas St., TORONTO
The Toronto Carpet Mfg. Co., Ltd.,	1179 King St., W., TORONTO

MANITOBA

Capitol Carpet Co., 701 Wellington Ave., WINNIPEG

FIRMS ENGAGED IN MANUFACTURE OF MISCELLANEOUS WOOLLENS, 1945

QUEBEC

Fournier & Associés,
Ayers Ltd.,
American Flock Manufacturers
The Montreal Blankets Co.,
(H.O. 101 Murray St., Montreal)
Standard Felt Products Ltd.,
Dominion Hair Felt Co. Ltd.,
(H.O. 222 North Bank Dr., Chicago, Ill. U.S.A.)

Cap St. Ignace Stn. MONTMAGNY CO.
LACHUTE MILLS
11,472 Rivest St., MONTREAL EAST
5296 St. Patrick St., Côte St Paul,
MONTREAL
705 Bourget St., MONTREAL
131 Collin St., ST. JOHNS

ONTARIO

The Canadian Wool Co., Ltd.,
(H.O. 701 Metropolitan Bldg., Toronto)
Wool Combing Corp. of Canada Ltd.,
(H.O. 712 Metropolitan Bldg., Toronto)
Yorkshire Wool Stock Mills
Kenwood Mills Ltd.,
W. Gazer Mill Stock Supplies,
Flyth Woollen Mills
Carleton Mill Supplies, (L. Goldstein)
Empire Wool Stock Co.,
Porritts and Spencer (Canada) Ltd.,
The Barrie Glove & Knitting Co. Ltd.,
Dominion Rubber Co., Ltd.,
(H.O. 1065 Notre Dame, Montreal, Que.)
The Rumpel Felt Co., Ltd.,
Clifford W. Marshall
The Code Felt & Knitting Co. Ltd.,
Otto Romuth Sons Ltée,
The Simcoe Wool Stock Company Ltd.,
Burlington Windsor Blanket Co., Ltd.,
Canada Packers Ltd.,
Cotton Felts Ltd.,
Dominion Felt Co.
General Wool Stock Co.,
P.A. Hinei & Co., Ltd.,
Home Wool Stock Co.,
John M Lator & Co., Ltd.,
The Smith Mfg. Co., Ltd.,
Toronto Carbonising Co.,
Toronto Wool Scouring Co.,
M. Granatstein & Sons, Ltd.,

ACTION
ALMONTE
William St., ARNPRIOR
112 Clegg St., BRANTFORD
BLYTH
CARLETON PLACE
51 Stuart St. W., HAMILTON
240 Lettridge St., HAMILTON
40 Ontario St., S., KITCHENER

84 Margaret Ave., KITCHENER
60 Victoria St. W., KITCHENER
MERRICKVILLE
PERTH
358 Eagle St., PRESTON
Norfolk St., SIMCOE
785 King St. W., TORONTO 1
Pt. of Strachan Ave., TORONTO 1
159 Walnut Ave., TORONTO
41 Shanley St., TORONTO
35 Wiltshir Ave., TORONTO
1 Wiltshire Ave., TORONTO
9 Foster Place, TORONTO
610 Eastern Ave., TORONTO
207 Front St. E., TORONTO 2
910 Queen St. W., TORONTO
17 Carlaw Ave., TORONTO
482 Wellington St. W., TORONTO

BRITISH COLUMBIA

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San Francisco, Calif.)

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