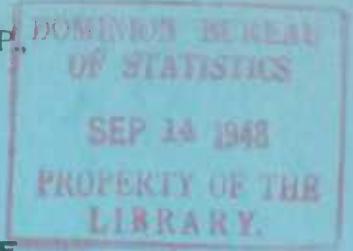


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Published by Authority of the Rt. Hon. C. D. Howe, M.P.,
Minister of Trade and Commerce



CANADA

DEPARTMENT OF TRADE AND COMMERCE

DOMINION BUREAU OF STATISTICS

+++ *Census of Industry* +++

GENERAL MANUFACTURING STATISTICS

REPORT

ON THE

WOOLLEN TEXTILE INDUSTRIES

IN

CANADA

1946



OTTAWA
1948

DEPARTMENT OF TRADE AND COMMERCE

14-1630

DOMINION BUREAU OF STATISTICS

MANUFACTURING STATISTICS

OTTAWA - CANADA

Dominion Statistician:	Herbert Marshall
Director, Census of Industry and Merchandising:	W. H. Losse
Chief, General Manufacturing Statistics:	A. Cohen

THE WOOLLEN TEXTILE INDUSTRIES IN CANADA, 1946GENERAL REVIEW OF THE GROUP AS A WHOLE

This industry is divided into five sections, (1) general review of the group as a whole, (2) woollen cloth, (3) woollen yarn, (4) carpets, mats, rugs and (5) woollen goods, n.e.s., which comprises all manufactured articles, the chief component of which is wool, and which cannot be properly classified under sections 2, 3 and 4.

The number of establishments reporting their operations in the woollen textile industries in 1946 was 208, an increase of twenty-seven over the previous year. The provincial distribution of these establishments is shown by industries in Table 1.

The gross value of production in 1946 amounted to \$107,539,253, an increase of \$11,978,367 or 12.5 per cent as compared with the previous year. The 17,620 persons employed represented an increase of 2,045 persons or approximately 13 per cent, and salaries and wages paid, \$24,418,748, were greater by \$3,609,503 or 17.3 per cent. The sum of \$60,239,328 was expended on materials, this being \$5,428,289 or 9.9 per cent greater than in 1945.

The substantially increased activity manifest in the foregoing data resulted in a marked improvement in the supply situation towards the end of the year. The 26,243,390 yards of woven suitings, dress goods, overcoating and cloakings, etc. which were produced in 1946 went a long way towards satisfying the cloth requirements of garment manufacturers. Greater quantities of carpets, mats, rugs and other floor coverings were made available, the value of production being \$6,376,236 as compared with \$5,077,776 for previous year. In 1946 the output of felt, all kinds, was valued at \$7,491,436, an increase of \$1,625,305 over 1945. Further details of production can be had and additional comparisons made by referring to Table 4.

Accompanying this enlarged production was notable increase in imports of raw wool, yarns and warps, piece goods, etc. (excluding wearing apparel), the value of which jumped from \$41,105,401 in 1945 to \$61,451,933 in 1946. Raw and unmanufactured wool, which advanced from 37,978,067 pounds worth \$19,202,347 in 1945 to 65,412,385 pounds worth \$29,824,538 in 1946, accounted for approximately 50 per cent of the increase. Piece goods consisting very largely of worsted and serges with the remainder comprised of flannels, overcoating, tweeds, etc. recorded substantial gains over the previous year, worsted and serges import figures alone showing an increase in value amounting to \$3,711,659. Exports were valued at \$8,222,288 in 1945 and \$5,317,000 in 1946. For further particulars of imports and exports see Tables 36 and 37.

THE WOOLLEN TEXTILE INDUSTRIES IN CANADA, 1946

Table 1. - Location of Mills in the Woollen Textile Group of Industries, 1945 and 1946

Provinces	Woollen Cloth Mills		Woollen Yarn Mills		Carpets Mats and Rugs		Woollen Goods, n.e.s. (x)		All Woollen Textile Mills	
	1945	1946	1945	1946	1945	1946	1945	1946	1945	1946
	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.
CANADA	85	100	44	53	17	20	35	35	181	208
Prince Edward Island	-	-	1	1	-	-	-	-	1	1
Nova Scotia	4	5	6	5	-	-	-	-	10	10
New Brunswick	2	3	4	3	1	2	-	-	7	8
Quebec	32	41	8	16	1	1	6	6	47	64
Ontario	39	41	25	28	14	15	28	28	106	112
Prairie Provinces	3	5	-	-	1	1	-	-	4	6
British Columbia	5	5	-	-	-	1	1	1	6	7

(x) Woollen goods, n.e.s., includes: Woollen fabrics, blankets and slumber throws, paper makers' and all other felt goods, shoddy, mungo and wool extract, bats and batting, rags and wipers, pulled wool and pickled skins.

THE WOOLLEN TEXTILE INDUSTRIES IN CANADA, 1946

Table 2. - Principal Statistics of the Woollen Textile Group of Industries, Representative Years, 1929 to 1946

Year	Estab-	Capital Invested	Em- ployees	Salaries and Wages	Cost of Materials Used	Gross Value of Production
	lish- ments					
	No.	\$	No.	\$	\$	\$
1929	119	42,843,217	8,404	7,847,801	19,102,324	35,179,599
1932	130	42,539,722	8,586	7,121,340	10,776,770	25,301,015
1933	144	44,223,604	9,832	7,884,386	14,803,940	29,360,063
1935	148	42,237,918	11,159	9,209,871	19,365,091	36,906,786
1936	146	43,533,427	11,971	10,083,467	22,894,420	42,390,265
1937	142	45,069,133	12,277	10,988,799	27,964,611	48,120,855
1938	137	43,505,748	10,825	9,336,497	19,284,595	34,825,424
1939	144	47,404,218	11,360	10,506,720	23,119,795	43,872,064
1940	152	58,045,195	14,216	14,828,800	44,137,253	77,135,832
1941	159	62,268,219	15,457	16,743,652	48,225,684	82,112,204
1942	162	65,751,325	15,871	19,288,988	59,146,920	101,620,652
1943	168	64,443,352	15,296	19,613,839	57,887,370	96,494,929
1944	169	(1)	14,835	19,759,673	52,451,967	90,271,623
<u>1945</u>						
TOTAL	181	(1)	15,575	20,809,245	54,811,039	95,560,886
Woollen cloth	85	-	8,876	11,809,767	29,073,496	52,030,372
Woollen yarn	44	-	3,511	4,087,141	13,566,420	21,361,512
Carpets, mats and rugs	17	-	1,091	1,657,306	2,400,230	5,207,726
Woollen goods, n.e.s.	35	-	2,097	3,255,031	9,770,893	16,961,276
<u>1946</u>						
TOTAL	208	(1)	17,620	24,418,748	60,239,328	107,539,253
Woollen cloth	100	-	9,913	13,666,884	30,877,136	56,878,560
Woollen yarn	53	-	4,238	5,093,009	15,330,348	25,019,305
Carpets, mats and rugs	20	-	1,250	2,048,379	2,940,500	6,460,462
Woollen goods, n.e.s.	35		2,219	3,610,476	11,091,344	19,180,926

NOTE: Profits or losses cannot be estimated from Census figures as no data are collected for certain expense items, such as interest, rent, depreciation, taxes, insurance, advertising, etc.

(1) Information was not collected after 1943.

THE WOOLLEN TEXTILE INDUSTRIES IN CANADA, 1946

Table 3. - Comparison of Principal Statistics of the Woollen Textile Group,
1945 and 1946

Items		1945	1946	+ Increase - Decrease
Establishments reporting	No.	181	208	+
Employees on salaries -				27
Total	No.	1,553	1,756	+
Male	No.	952	1,119	+
Female	No.	601	637	+
Total salaries	\$	4,190,892	4,755,486	+
				564,594
Employees on wages -				
Monthly averages	No.	14,022	15,864	+
Male	No.	7,464	8,980	+
Female	No.	6,558	6,884	+
Total wages	\$	16,618,353	19,663,262	+
				3,044,909
Power equipment (1)				
Units	No.	6,134	6,980	+
Horse-power capacity	H.P.	47,403	51,568	+
Cost of fuel and electricity (2)	\$	1,741,016	1,837,675	+
Cost of materials used	\$	54,811,039	60,239,328	+
Gross value of production	\$	95,560,886	107,539,253	+11,978,367

(1) For details see Table 9.

(2) For details see Table 10.

NOTE: For details of mechanical equipment see Table 11.

THE WOOLLEN TEXTILE INDUSTRIES IN CANADA, 1946

Table 4. - Total Production in the Woollen Textile Group, 1945 and 1946

Principal Products	Unit of Measure	1945		1946	
		Quantity	Selling Value at Factory	Quantity	Selling Value at Factory
Woven Fabrics (Wool or containing wool)					
Suitings, dress goods, overcoating and cloakings -					
All wool, woollen	Yd.	13,094,331	19,946,310	16,213,725	28,092,553
All wool, worsted	"	4,103,239	8,487,345	5,418,329	12,316,110
Woollen and worsted mixed	"	4,502,895	10,528,988	1,345,342	2,534,092
Cotton warp, woollen	"	1,497,029	1,233,985	1,216,706	913,481
Other wool mixtures	"	2,101,621	2,874,095	2,049,288	2,774,482
Other	"	555,545	1,042,563	1,084,337	2,167,198
Woven Fabrics (not containing wool)	"	-	1,699,059	3,144,309	2,057,313
Woven Goods (wool or containing wool)					
Blankets -					
All wool	Lb.	4,446,350)	4,862,662	3,161,582)	3,695,153
	Pr.	659,612)		476,154)	
Cotton mixed	Lb.	376,614)		355,320)	
	Pr.	59,736)	234,061	57,028)	214,516
Other	Lb.	170,615)		196,756)	
	Pr.	26,661)	105,897	32,981)	171,025
Slumber throws	No.	127,517	593,600	147,869	698,251
Auto rugs	"	47,316	192,975	43,142	191,376
Other woven goods	"	-	27,992	-	255,187
Knitted Fabrics (1)		-	747,927	-	913,250
Felt					
Hair felt	Lb.	400,486	82,317	275,297	56,950
Boot, shoe and slipper felts	Yd.	-	449,346	-	452,858
Wool, cotton and asbestos paper makers' felts	Lb.	2,078,027	3,332,823	2,765,652	4,484,374
	"	341,418	182,309	445,787	248,040
Harness and athletic felts					
Insoling felt and cut insoles	"	216,092	95,661	-	84,625
Padding felt	Yd.	-	192,794	-	229,189
Industrial and automotive felts (uncut)	Lb.	-	470,161	-	479,376
All other	"	-	1,060,720	-	1,456,024
Carpets, Mats, Rugs and Other Floor Coverings					
Carpets in rolls, including stair -					
Axminster	Carpet Yd.	257,633	641,161	278,854	746,142
Wilton	" "	293,543	1,078,279	344,845	1,470,419
Brussels, Tapestry, etc.	" "	48,379	98,576	249,474	386,521

THE WOOLLEN TEXTILE INDUSTRIES IN CANADA, 1946

Table 4. - Total Production in the Woollen Textile Group, 1945 and 1946
(Concluded)

Principal Products	Unit of Measure	1945		1946		
		Quantity	Selling Value at Factory	Quantity	Selling Value at Factory	
<u>Carpets, Mats, Rugs and Other Floor Coverings (Cont'd)</u>						
Squares, woven, whole or in breadths, sizes 4'6" x 7'6" or larger -						
Axminster	Carpet Yd.	382,497	978,424	516,138	1,471,339	
Wilton	"	155,384	576,881	119,957	525,376	
Small squares & runners -						
Axminster	"	44,359	131,256	42,307	125,784	
Wilton	"	6,164	24,380	18,999	88,697	
All other	"	70,143	190,980	62,219	170,940	
Rugs - wool, fluff, cotton, hooked, etc.	-	-	982,808	-	1,022,134	
Rugs, made from old carpets	-	-	63,567	-	56,463	
Cocoa mats, rugs and matting	-	-	162,396	-	206,787	
All other floor coverings ..	-	-	149,070	-	105,634	
<u>Yarns, cotton</u>	Lb.	798,687	275,708	814,073	350,380	
<u>Yarns, woollen (2)</u>						
Transferred or sold to other plants of firm reporting	Lb.					
Sold to other firms	"	7,381,277	5,538,149	8,528,323	7,045,532	
<u>Yarns, worsted (2)</u>						
Transferred or sold to other plants of firm reporting	Lb.					
Sold to other firms	"	8,263,661	12,374,822	9,386,656	14,331,740	
<u>Other Yarns</u>	"	5,644	17,240	-	284,750	
Wool waste and noile	"	5,322,527	997,339	3,252,965	663,348	
Wool tops	"	2,166,717	1,781,510	2,394,298	1,962,129	
Shoddy, mungo and wool extract	"	4,542,579	911,479	8,004,407	1,731,573	
Wool, pulled	"	4,675,369	1,926,624	4,455,013	1,917,528	
Batts, flocks and rolls	"	8,574,082	561,603	9,496,676	659,691	
Rags and wipers	"	1,203,183	159,494	1,008,237	125,044	
Pickled skins	Doz.	93,488	863,072	104,783	924,350	
All other products (3)	-	-	1,435,365	-	930,447	
Custom work and commission ..	-	-	2,463,070	-	2,604,500	
Dyeing and finishing, etc. ..	-	-	399,672	-	508,363	
Intercompany Transfers	-	-	2,334,371	-	2,638,219	
<u>TOTAL VALUE OF PRODUCTS</u>	-	-	95,560,886	-	107,539,253	

See foot of page 7 for notes referring to Table 4.

THE WOOLLEN TEXTILE INDUSTRIES IN CANADA, 1946

Table 5. - Total Yarns Spun in 1946, Whether Produced for Own Use, for Sale, or on Commission

	Worsted, Oil	Worsted, Dry	Woollen	Cotton
	lb.	lb.	lb.	lb.
Carpet Weaving	272,684	200,000	2,611,587	-
Other Weaving	5,588,777	22,251	33,711,740	131,109
Machine Knitting	5,052,256	1,203,378	4,921,917	813,953
Hand Knitting	3,232,180	8,325	807,418	-
Other	44,858	-	90,752	-
Total -	58,713,185 lbs.			

Table 6. - Materials Used in the Woollen Textile Group, 1945 and 1946

Principal Materials	Unit of measure	1945		1946	
		Quantity	Cost Value at Factory	Quantity	Cost Value at Factory
			\$		\$
<u>Fibres</u>					
Cotton, raw	lb.	3,553,158	657,602(1)	3,811,517	694,967(1)
Cotton waste	"	2,461,344	228,665	4,799,686	454,347
Rayon tops	"	10,687	4,568	33,250	14,234
Rayon staple fibre and rayon waste	"	1,364,895	222,441	824,725	156,649
Wool, Canadian Grown (2)	"	682,231	243,727	1,914,186	639,861
Fleece, Western	"	1,625,698	614,588	1,082,004	364,734
Pulled	"	1,319,996	710,891	1,494,662	694,003
Wool, Imported (2)	"	3,684,823	1,456,132	5,135,607	2,088,640
Greasy, Merino (60's or finer)	"	12,253,831	4,982,643	13,735,873	5,299,103
Greasy, crossbred (coarser than 60's)	"	4,533,976	2,713,537	6,756,441	4,048,566
Scoured or carbonized Merino (60's or finer)	"	8,897,790	4,639,599	10,532,331	5,326,320
Scoured or carbonized Merino (coarser than 60's) ..	"	4,260,380	1,953,716	3,464,429	1,466,757
<u>Wool Noils</u> -					
Merino (60's or finer) ...	"	463,534	360,689	223,068	123,631
Crossbred (coarser than 60's)	"	396,507	268,675	254,751	170,724

Footnotes shown at bottom of table 7, page 9.

Footnotes, Table 4.

- (1) Includes stockinette and other knitted fabrics.
- (2) For total production in this group, of these yarns, whether for own use, for sale, etc., see Table 5.
- (3) Includes processed yarns, ropes, etc.

THE WOOLLEN TEXTILE INDUSTRIES IN CANADA, 1946

Table 6. - Materials Used in the Woollen Textile Group, 1945 and 1946
(Concluded)

Principal Materials	Unit of Measure	1945		1946	
		Quantity	Cost Value At Factory	Quantity	Cost Value At Factory
Fibres (cont'd)					
Wool Tops -					
Merino (60's or finer)	Lb.	5,476,657	4,953,976	6,620,900	6,438,446
Crossbred (coarser than 60's)	"	4,855,711	3,806,823	4,651,584	3,277,651
Dry or French	"	1,196,710	1,071,876	1,232,758	1,180,546
Broken or cut	"	471,763	506,841	385,472	382,108
Re-worked or re-processed, wool or part-wool	"	3,911,825	711,238	2,528,445	483,427
Waste, wool or part wool	"	3,069,653	534,999	3,778,941	551,159
Alpaca, vicuna, camel and other animal hair	"	2,974,070	749,249	4,178,994	868,058
Rags, clippings, etc.	"	15,102,629	2,281,867	22,471,789	2,577,051
Other raw stock	"	-	808,427	2,189,900	564,185
Yarns -					
Cotton	"	4,261,835	1,669,270	4,337,225	1,885,254
Mercerized cotton	"	26,658	59,482	22,461	42,900
Cotton and wool blends	"	942,215	443,322	1,054,588	448,145
Artificial silk	"	328,938	209,428	391,225	327,273
Worsted (combed), oil spun -					
Merino (60's or finer)	"	1,880,390	2,431,206	2,583,666	3,896,048
Crossbred (coarser than 60's)	"	1,948,325	2,673,525	1,831,151	1,960,390
Blends	"	121,438	115,240	-	-
Worsted (combed) dry spun ...	"	1,595,173	1,622,516	1,567,679	1,620,840
Carded or woollen spun	"	2,370,952	2,189,876	1,891,354	1,434,466
Mohair	"	78,385	126,259	72,776	113,844
Other animal hair	"	243,572	268,448	335,511	356,605
Coir	"	444,247	79,213	860,704	107,077
Jute or hemp	"	558,451	125,374	1,342,201	320,987
All other	"	-	154,559	-	134,786
Fabrics -					
Burlap	Yd.	1,013,361	135,951	987,890	165,230
All other	-	-	137,594	-	119,809
Threads, all kinds	-	-	28,642	-	25,799
Sheep skins	No.	1,253,339	1,884,050	1,313,662	2,156,522
Ribbons	-	-	74,079	-	66,271
Cords, trimmings, etc.	-	-	19,383	-	22,005
Dyestuffs, chemicals, etc. ...	-	-	1,768,342	-	2,024,450
Soaps	Lb.	1,491,178	184,490	1,887,261	269,067
Oils	-	-	342,949	-	386,444
All other materials	-	-	569,361	-	785,724
Dyeing and finishing charges .	-	-	1,110,657	-	1,279,629

THE WOOLLEN TEXTILE INDUSTRIES IN CANADA, 1946

Table 6. - Materials Used in the Woollen Textile Group, 1945 and 1946
(Concluded)

Principal Materials	Unit of Measure	1945		1946	
		Quantity	Cost Value at Factory	Quantity	Cost Value at Factory
Combing, spinning, weaving & other processing charges	-	-	915,843	-	1,189,297
Packing and shipping materials	-	-	343,636	-	430,521
Intercompany Transfers	-	-	645,575	-	804,778
TOTAL COST OF MATERIALS USED .	-	-	54,811,039	-	60,239,328

- (1) Due to difficulty in adjusting values for cotton subsidy, these figures are subject to revision at a later date.
 (2) The quantities shown in this table are actual pounds. The equivalents in clean pounds are as follows:

1945		1946	
682,231-	451,090	12,253,831-8,866,777	1,914,186-1,146,871
1,625,698-	1,058,516	4,533,976-4,501,847	1,082,004- 714,499
1,319,996-	1,048,373	8,897,790-8,495,803	1,494,662-1,159,932
3,684,823-	2,314,196	4,260,380-3,561,165	5,135,607-3,222,047

Table 7. - Capital Invested in the woollen Textile Group, 1929 to 1943

Year	Fixed Capital	Working Capital	Total Capital
	Present value of land, buildings, fixtures, machinery, tools, etc.	Inventory value of materials on hand, stocks in process, finished products, fuel and miscellaneous supplies on hand	
1929	25,651,964	10,456,512	42,843,217
1930	26,542,934	9,380,644	42,481,432
1931	27,622,705	9,353,458	43,086,674
1932	27,875,705	8,304,412	42,539,722
1933	27,770,328	9,311,846	44,223,604
1934	24,723,466	10,749,647	42,824,529
1935	24,409,105	10,520,039	42,237,918
1936	23,993,412	11,788,398	43,533,427
1937	24,149,149	13,829,875	45,069,133
1938	24,176,458	12,254,756	43,505,748
1939	23,885,227	13,181,068	47,404,218
1940	25,946,722	19,788,544	58,045,195
1941	26,333,862	22,606,818	62,268,219
1942	26,578,985	25,392,540	65,751,325

THE WOOLLEN TEXTILE INDUSTRIES IN CANADA, 1946

Table 7. - Capital Invested in the Woollen Textile Group, 1929 to 1943 - Conc.

Year	Fixed Capital	Working Capital		
	Present value, of land, buildings, fixtures, machinery tools, etc.	Inventory value of materials on hand stocks in process finished products, fuel and miscel- laneous supplies on hand	Cash, trading and operating accounts, etc.	Total Capital
1943	\$	\$	\$	\$
TOTAL	26,174,382	22,882,164	15,386,806	64,443,352
Woollen cloth	11,762,883	10,521,913	7,314,173	29,598,969
Woollen yarn	6,822,342	5,038,271	2,499,304	14,359,917
Carpets, mats and rugs	3,016,266	2,179,936	2,307,893	7,504,095
Woollen goods, n.e.s.	4,572,891	5,142,044	3,265,436	12,980,371

This information was not collected after 1943.

Table 8. - Employees by Sex and Remuneration in the Woollen Textile Group,
1944, 1945 and 1946

		1944	1945	1946
Salaried Employees -				
Total	No.	1,452	1,553	1,756
Male	No.	866	952	1,119
Female	No.	586	601	637
Total Salaries ...	\$	3,862,549	4,190,892	4,755,486
Wage-earners -				
Monthly average ..	No.	13,383	14,022	15,864
Male	No.	7,088	7,464	8,980
Female	No.	6,295	6,558	6,884
Total Wages	\$	15,897,124	16,618,353	19,663,262
All Employees -				
Total	No.	14,835	15,575	17,620
Male	No.	7,954	8,416	10,099
Female	No.	6,881	7,159	7,521
Total salaries and wages	\$	19,759,673	20,809,245	24,418,748

THE WOOLLEN TEXTILE INDUSTRIES IN CANADA, 1946

Table 9. - Power Installation in the Woollen Textile Industries, 1946

Classes of Power	Woollen Cloth	Woollen yarn	Carpets mats and rugs	Woollen goods n.e.s.
Steam engines and steam turbines -				
Units	6	3	2	3
Horsepower Capacity	760	320	900	50
Diesel engines -				
Units	1	1	-	-
Horsepower capacity	30	113	-	-
Gasoline, gas and oil engines -				
Units	3	6	-	3
Horsepower capacity	48	22	-	205
Hydraulic turbines or water wheels -				
Units	19	9	-	9
Horsepower capacity	1,771	749	-	6,035
Electric motors, operated by purchased power -				
Units	4,040	1,429	671	775
Horsepower capacity	20,992	11,178	2,647	5,748
Total Power Used in Manufacturing -				
Units	4,069	1,448	673	790
Horsepower capacity	23,601	12,382	3,547	12,038
Electric motors, operated by power generated by the establishment -				
Units	127	116	125	524
Horsepower capacity	689	1,031	1,250	3,128
Total Electric Motors -				
Units	4,167	1,545	796	1,299
Horsepower capacity	21,681	12,209	3,897	8,876
Boiler Installation -				
Units	35	13	13	18
Horsepower capacity	5,042	1,772	2,478	2,787

THE WOOLLEN TEXTILE INDUSTRIES IN CANADA, 1946

Table 10. - Consumption of Fuel and Electricity in the Woollen Textile Industries
1946

Kinds of fuel		Woollen cloth	Woollen yarn	Carpets, mats and rugs	Woollen goods n.e.s.
Coal					
Bituminous					
Quantity	Ton	70,271	18,940	10,814	13,658
Value	\$	631,282	180,119	94,199	128,122
Anthracite					
Quantity	Ton	199	156	55	11
Value	\$	2,127	2,203	731	165
Lignite					
Quantity	Ton	1,225	110	-	5
Value	\$	7,034	1,170	-	75
Coke (for fuel only)					
Quantity	Ton	41	-	19	29
Value	\$	574	-	283	344
Gasoline (including gasoline used in cars and trucks)					
Quantity	Imp.Gal.	33,198	5,603	1,980	28,966
Value	\$	10,769	4,762	654	9,524
Kerosene or coal oil					
Quantity	Imp.Gal.	100	45	-	-
Value	\$	25	9	-	-
Fuel oil and diesel oil					
Quantity	Imp.Gal.	253,869	13,390	1,860	594,879
Value	\$	18,128	5,199	139	42,216
Wood					
Quantity	Cord	4,159	767	1	60
Value	\$	24,307	3,299	8	552
Gas					
Manufactured					
Quantity	M.cu.ft.	484	138	38	5,797
Value	\$	445	145	49	4,636
Natural					
Quantity	M.cu.ft.	307	-	-	388
Value	\$	232	-	-	263
Other Fuel					
Value	\$	14,596	7,566	10	37,560
Total Cost of Fuel	\$	709,519	204,472	96,073	223,457
Electricity purchased (including service charges)					
Quantity	kw.h.	28,513,110	14,534,394	2,602,597	9,697,150
Value	\$	332,068	168,001	27,585	76,500
Total Cost of Fuel and Electricity	\$	1,041,587	372,473	123,658	299,957

THE WOOLLEN TEXTILE INDUSTRIES IN CANADA, 1946

Table 11. - Mechanical Equipment in the Woollen Textile Industries, 1946

	Woollen cloth	Woollen yarn	Carpets, mats and rugs	Woollen goods n.e.s.
Sets of Cards -				
Rag pickers	52	25	2	94
Garnetts	9	10	-	37
Shoddy	23	7	-	13
Worsted	20	3	-	-
Woollen - tape condenser	97	66	3	25
Woollens - ring doffer	149	90	7	5
Cotton	12	46	-	-
Other	2	4	-	-
Width of Cards -				
Under 40"	72	81	2	36
41" to 49"	95	119	3	16
50" to 59"	85	5	-	-
60"	87	38	3	66
Over 60"	11	1	4	21
Not specified	12	8	-	35
Spindles -				
Mule Spinning				
Woollen	78,614	32,867	1,648	4,798
Worsted - Oil	-	640	-	-
Worsted - Dry	-	14,340	-	-
Cotton	-	-	-	-
Ring Spinning				
Woollen	7,662	1,300	400	660
Worsted - Oil	4,200	24,772	-	-
Worsted - Dry	-	6,472	-	-
Cotton	1,976	7,104	-	-
Cap Spinning				
Woollen	134	2,304	-	-
Worsted - Oil	11,700	24,800	-	-
Worsted - Dry	-	-	-	-
Cotton	-	-	-	-
Flyer Spinning				
Woollen	-	528	-	-
Worsted - Oil	-	13,188	-	-
Worsted - Dry	-	-	-	-
Cotton	-	-	-	-
Number of Frames -				
Woollen	1,233	41	5	-
Worsted - Oil	99	361	-	-
Worsted - Dry	-	39	-	-
Cotton	109	32	-	2,194

THE WOOLLEN TEXTILE INDUSTRIES IN CANADA, 1946

Table 11. - Mechanical Equipment in the Woollen Textile Industries, 1946 - (Cont'd)

	Woollen cloth	Woollen yarn	Carpets, mats and rugs	Woollen goods n.e.s.
Double and Twisting Spindles	20,140	30,502	312	160
Looms				
Carpet				
Up to 50" Reed Space	-	-	303	-
51" to 70" "	-	10	36	-
71" to 83" "	-	-	22	-
84" to 95" "	-	-	25	-
96" and over" "	1	-	18	4
Plus				
Up to 50" Reed Space	-	-	28	-
51" to 70" "	46	-	1	-
71" to 83" "	98	-	-	-
84" to 95" "	-	2	-	-
96" and over" "	-	-	-	-
Flat, manual 4x4				
Up to 50" Reed Space	39	-	-	-
51" to 70" "	-	-	-	-
71" to 83" "	304	10	-	-
84" to 95" "	431	27	-	-
96" and over" "	117	38	-	2
Flat, manual, other				
Up to 50" Reed Space	81	-	-	-
51" to 70" "	96	-	-	1
71" to 83" "	143	-	-	1
84" to 95" "	76	1	-	1
96" and over" "	16	-	-	48
Flat, automatic, 4x1				
Up to 50" Reed Space	-	-	-	-
51" to 70" "	9	-	-	-
71" to 83" "	437	8	-	50
84" to 95" "	275	3	-	-
96" and over" "	19	-	-	57
Flat, automatic, other				
Up to 50" Reed Space	-	-	5	-
51" to 70" "	84	-	2	-
71" to 83" "	175	16	6	-
84" to 95" "	44	2	1	-
96" and over" "	3	-	3	-

THE WOOLLEN TEXTILE INDUSTRIES IN CANADA, 1946

Table 11. - Mechanical Equipment in the Woollen Textile Industries, 1946 - (Concluded)

	Woollen cloth	Woollen yarn	Carpets, mats and rugs	Woollen goods n.e.s.
Looms (Concluded)				
Flat, hand				
Up to 50" Reed Space	278	-	22	-
51" to 70" " "	11	-	-	-
71" to 83" " "	24	-	-	-
84" to 95" " "	63	-	-	-
96" and over" " "	32	-	1	47
Other Looms				
Up to 50" Reed Space	-	-	-	-
51" to 70" " "	-	2	-	-
71" to 83" " "	-	-	-	-
84" to 95" " "	-	-	-	-
96" and over" " "	-	-	-	-
Not specified	-	-	16	-
Wool combs - Noble	19	14	-	-
Wool combs - Other	-	2	-	-
Scouring machines	25	10	3	4
Raw stock carbonising machines	5	2	-	7

SECTION II. - THE WOOLLEN CLOTH INDUSTRY IN CANADA, 1946

In the woollen cloth industry reports were received from one hundred establishments in 1946, an increase of fifteen over the previous year, and these establishments were located as follows: Nova Scotia, five; New Brunswick, three; Quebec, forty-one; Ontario, forty-one; Manitoba, three; Saskatchewan, one; Alberta, one and British Columbia, five.

During 1946, the gross value of production increased by \$4,848,188 or 9.3 per cent. Employment was greater by 1,037 persons or 11.7 per cent and the payroll showed an increase of \$1,857,117 or 15.7 per cent. A total of \$1,803,640 or 6.2 per cent more was spent for materials used.

The greater part of the output during 1946 was accounted for by woven suitings, dress goods, overcoatings and cloakings (wool or containing wool). Of these "all wool, woollen" accounted for 15,151,228 yards valued at \$26,154,417, "all wool worsted". 5,418,329 yards worth \$12,316,110 and "woollen and worsted mixed" for 1,188,855 yards with a value of \$2,268,092.

Wool was the leading material used, the consumption of all greasy, pulled or sliped and scoured wool in 1946 amounting to 26,490,769 actual or 22,550,108 clean pounds worth \$12,561,345. Tops of wool consumed totalled 2,560,693 pounds with a value of \$2,281,308. Worsted yarns used amounted to 5,245,835 pounds valued at \$6,716,503; woollen yarns, 893,772 pounds with a value of \$849,019 and cotton yarns, 1,811,851 pounds worth \$928,996.

Table 12. - Principal Statistics, 1929 to 1946

Estab- lish- ments	Capital Invested	Em- ployees	Salaries and Wages	Cost of Materials Used	Gross Value of Production
					No.
					\$
1929	44	20,016,292	4,145	3,924,304	9,231,712
1930	46	20,202,796	3,875	3,406,262	6,603,930
1931	54	22,027,056	4,577	4,180,444	6,219,386
1932	55	21,105,744	4,990	4,165,731	6,311,800
1933	62	22,231,585	5,542	4,471,491	8,500,500
1934	66	20,483,554	5,979	4,730,287	9,877,162
1935	65	19,620,649	6,305	5,108,603	10,342,336
1936	60	20,434,013	6,452	5,392,950	11,666,780
1937	57	20,551,152	6,498	5,570,225	13,938,282
1938	59	19,960,830	5,624	4,842,453	9,511,647
1939	63	22,394,490	5,986	5,486,944	11,910,253
1940	66	27,587,011	7,798	8,182,838	24,313,179
1941	69	28,896,076	8,403	9,285,865	25,516,953
1942	70	30,183,515	8,765	10,795,662	32,321,183
1943	73	29,598,969	8,694	11,139,587	31,434,044
1944					
CANADA	75	(1)	8,361	11,063,424	27,212,376
Quebec	26		2,560	3,257,488	9,194,358
Ontario	36		5,065	6,958,849	16,946,440
Other Provinces	13		736	847,087	1,071,578
					2,461,085

THE WOOLLEN CLOTH INDUSTRY IN CANADA, 1946

Table 12. - Principal Statistics, 1929 to 1946 - (Concluded)

	Estab- lish- ments	Capital Invested	Em- ployees	Salaries and Wages	Cost of Materials Used	Gross Value of Production
	No.	\$	No.	\$	\$	\$
1945						
CANADA	85	(1)	8,876	11,809,767	29,073,496	52,030,372
Quebec	32		2,771	3,588,945	10,365,009	18,133,444
Ontario	39		5,303	7,319,326	17,391,652	30,730,854
Other Provinces (2).	14		802	901,496	1,316,835	3,166,074
1946						
CANADA	100	(1)	9,913	13,666,884	30,877,136	56,878,560
Quebec	41		3,090	4,278,601	11,534,000	20,070,990
Ontario	41		5,811	8,162,456	17,655,238	32,607,602
Other Provinces (2).	18		1,012	1,225,827	1,687,898	4,199,968

(1) Information not collected after 1943.

(2) Comprises Nova Scotia, 5 establishments; New Brunswick, 3 establishments; Manitoba, 3 establishments; Saskatchewan, 1 establishment; Alberta, 1 establishment; and British Columbia, 5 establishments.

Table 13. - Comparison of Principal Statistics, 1945 and 1946

Items		1945	1946	+ Increase - Decrease
Establishments reporting	No.	85	100	+ 15
Employees on salaries -				
Total	No.	826	921	+ 95
Male	No.	495	573	+ 78
Female	No.	331	348	+ 17
Total salaries	\$	2,239,267	2,484,855	+ 245,588
Employees on wages -				
Monthly average	No.	8,050	8,992	+ 942
Male	No.	4,200	4,935	+ 735
Female	No.	3,850	4,057	+ 207
Total wages	\$	9,570,500	11,182,029	+1,611,529
Power equipment - (1)				
Units	No.	3,491	4,069.	+ 578
Horse-power capacity	H.P.	21,081	23,601	+ 2,520
Cost of fuel and electricity (2)	\$	1,009,597	1,041,587	+ 31,990
Cost of materials used	\$	29,073,496	30,877,136	+1,803,640
Gross value of production	\$	52,030,372	56,878,560	+4,848,188

(1) For details see Table 9. (2) For details see Table 10.

Note: For details of mechanical equipment, see Table 11.

THE WOOLLEN CLOTH INDUSTRY IN CANADA, 1946

Table 14. - Capital Invested in 1930 to 1943

Year and Province	Fixed Capital	Working Capital		
	Present value of land, buildings, fixtures, machinery, tools, etc.	Inventory value of materials, on hand, stocks in process, finished products, fuel and miscellaneous supplies on hand	Cash, trading and operating accounts, etc.	Total Capital
1930	13,019,092	4,950,957	2,232,747	20,202,796
1931	14,610,084	5,232,133	2,184,839	22,027,056
1932	14,362,690	4,281,147	2,461,907	21,105,744
1933	14,037,145	5,438,278	2,756,162	22,231,585
1934	12,077,460	5,665,112	2,740,982	20,483,554
1935	11,548,002	5,220,407	2,852,240	19,620,649
1936	11,594,996	5,762,199	3,076,818	20,434,013
1937	11,431,440	6,540,135	2,579,577	20,551,152
1938	11,526,020	5,799,550	2,635,260	19,960,830
1939	11,481,916	6,581,857	4,330,717	22,394,490
1940	12,150,314	9,248,764	6,187,933	27,587,011
1941	12,262,774	10,065,082	6,568,220	28,896,076
 <u>1942</u>				
CANADA	12,278,435	11,240,839	6,664,241	30,183,515
Quebec	2,963,701	3,112,162	2,226,731	8,302,594
Ontario	8,425,705	7,751,356	4,138,219	20,315,280
Other Provinces .	889,029	377,321	299,291	1,565,641
 <u>1943</u>				
CANADA	11,762,883	10,521,913	7,314,173	29,598,969
Quebec	2,752,834	3,384,774	2,215,018	8,352,626
Ontario	8,129,759	6,820,305	4,759,189	19,709,253
Other Provinces .	880,290	316,834	339,966	1,537,090

This information was not collected after 1943.

THE WOOLLEN CLOTH INDUSTRY IN CANADA, 1946

Table 15. - Employees by Sex and Remuneration and by Provinces, 1945 and 1946

		CANADA	Quebec	Ontario	Other Provinces
<u>1945</u>					
Salaried Employees -					
Total	No.	826	244	500	82
Male	No.	495	150	307	38
Female	No.	331	94	193	44
Total salaries ...	\$	2,239,267	649,990	1,407,530	181,747
Wage-earners -					
Monthly average ..	No.	8,050	2,527	4,803	720
Male	No.	4,200	1,354	2,560	286
Female	No.	3,850	1,173	2,243	434
Total wages	\$	9,570,500	2,938,955	5,911,796	719,749
All Employees -					
Total	No.	8,876	2,771	5,303	802
Male	No.	4,695	1,504	2,867	324
Female	No.	4,181	1,267	2,436	478
Total salaries and wages	\$	11,809,767	3,588,945	7,319,326	901,496
<u>1946</u>					
Salaried Employees -					
Total	No.	921	289	530	102
Male	No.	573	183	342	48
Female	No.	348	106	188	54
Total salaries ...	\$	2,484,855	787,047	1,463,756	234,052
Wage-earners -					
Monthly average ..	No.	8,992	2,801	5,281	910
Male	No.	4,935	1,595	2,989	351
Female	No.	4,057	1,206	2,292	559
Total wages	\$	11,182,029	3,491,554	6,698,700	991,775
All Employees -					
Total	No.	9,913	3,090	5,811	1,012
Male	No.	5,508	1,778	3,331	399
Female	No.	4,405	1,312	2,480	613
Total salaries and wages	\$	13,666,884	4,278,601	8,162,456	1,225,827

THE WOOLLEN CLOTH INDUSTRY IN CANADA, 1946

Table 16. - Monthly Employment of Wage-earners, 1945 and 1946

Months	1945			1946		
	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total
	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.
January	4,093	3,757	7,850	4,786	4,019	8,805
February	4,075	3,801	7,876	4,806	3,981	8,787
March	4,069	3,780	7,849	4,856	4,100	8,956
April	4,019	3,755	7,774	4,748	3,973	8,721
May	4,021	3,825	7,846	4,807	3,913	8,720
June	4,064	3,889	7,953	4,904	3,987	8,891
July	4,133	3,890	8,023	4,987	4,030	9,017
August	4,188	3,869	8,057	4,975	4,035	9,010
September	4,266	3,897	8,163	4,976	4,063	9,039
October	4,378	3,891	8,269	4,994	4,219	9,213
November	4,503	3,897	8,400	5,075	4,269	9,344
December	4,527	3,867	8,394	5,134	4,186	9,320
MONTHLY AVERAGE	4,195	3,843	8,038	4,935	4,057	8,992

Table 17. - Number of Wage-earners with their Regular Hours of Work per Week and Average Weekly Earnings, 1944 and 1945 (x)

Number of Hours Worked per Week	1944		1945	
	Male	Female	Male	Female
	No.	No.	No.	No.
30 hours or less	172	442	203	467
31 - 43 hours	243	550	332	631
44 hours	99	228	69	218
45 - 47 hours	174	556	290	449
48 hours	236	234	699	596
49 - 50 hours	671	898	1,086	979
51 - 54 hours	827	589	598	441
55 hours	789	358	620	236
56 - 64 hours	696	87	502	60
65 hours and over	284	5	189	10
Average hours per week	52.2	45.3	50.1	44.7
Average weekly earnings	\$27.57	\$17.44	\$28.06	\$18.08

In month of highest employment, including overtime.

(x) This information was not collected in 1946.

SECTION 3. - THE WOOLLEN YARN INDUSTRY IN CANADA, 1946

In this section of the woollen textile industry reports were received from fifty-three establishments in 1946 or nine more than in the previous year. Of these establishments, one was located in Prince Edward Island, five in Nova Scotia, three in New Brunswick, sixteen in Quebec and twenty-eight in Ontario.

The gross value of production in the woollen yarn industry increased by \$3,657,793 or 17.1 per cent in 1946. Employment increased to the extent of 727 persons and \$1,005,868 or 24.6 per cent more was paid out in salaries and wages. The expenditure on materials, etc. increased by \$1,763,928 or approximately 13 per cent.

Yarns represented the major items of production and the largest single item under the heading "material used" was tops of wool. Tables for products and materials used are not set up for this industry, and reference should be made to Tables 4 and 6 for such information as may be published.

Table 18. - Principal Statistics, 1929 to 1946

Year and Province	Estab-lish-ments	Capital Invested	Em-ployees	Salaries and Wages	Cost of Materials Used	Gross Value of Production
						No.
1929	27	7,699,902	1,825	1,281,074	3,962,096	7,027,242
1930	26	7,174,100	1,568	1,063,196	2,924,001	5,089,204
1931	28	6,281,965	1,550	1,122,592	2,209,645	4,547,749
1932	29	7,706,249	1,755	1,210,169	2,411,436	4,593,019
1933	33	8,526,294	2,362	1,642,733	3,834,122	7,116,903
1934	34	8,459,065	2,464	1,700,598	4,671,476	7,873,714
1935	34	8,734,643	2,626	1,909,168	4,986,518	8,647,741
1936	34	8,627,849	2,979	2,136,158	5,924,443	10,100,629
1937	34	8,579,813	2,966	2,430,535	6,590,796	10,620,241
1938	31	8,407,184	2,625	1,957,600	5,011,986	8,433,481
1939	33	8,658,553	2,659	2,152,207	5,344,598	9,576,174
1940	38	12,482,685	3,481	3,167,910	10,624,128	17,512,414
1941	40	13,359,547	3,707	3,388,944	11,963,231	18,295,546
1942	41	14,165,951	3,698	3,858,423	13,156,536	21,204,201
1943	43	14,359,917	3,388	3,761,529	12,773,403	20,206,649
<u>1944</u>						
CANADA	42	(1)	3,391	3,892,137	12,436,752	20,318,119
Prince Edward Is.	1)					
Nova Scotia	5)		220	257,154	470,997	1,263,069
New Brunswick ...	3)					
Quebec	8		669	717,411	2,319,720	3,640,039
Ontario	25		2,502	2,917,572	9,646,035	15,415,011

THE WOOLLEN YARN INDUSTRY IN CANADA, 1948

Table 18. - Principal Statistics, 1927 to 1946 - (Concluded)

Year and Province	Estab- lish- ments No.	Capital Invested \$	Em- ployees No.	Salaries and Wages \$	Cost of Materials Used \$	Gross Value of Production \$
1945						
CANADA	44	(1)	3,511	4,087,141	13,566,420	21,361,512
Prince Edward Is. 1)						
Nova Scotia 6)			258	222,118	628,631	1,056,917
New Brunswick ... 4)						
Quebec 8			688	791,209	2,693,899	4,102,818
Ontario 25			2,565	3,073,814	10,243,890	16,201,777
1946						
CANADA	53	(1)	4,238	5,093,009	15,330,348	25,019,305
Prince Edward Is. 1)						
Nova Scotia 5)			290	318,340	841,624	1,754,824
New Brunswick ... 3)						
Quebec 16			821	1,019,332	2,980,493	4,972,965
Ontario 28			3,127	3,755,337	11,508,231	18,291,516

(1) Information was not collected after 1943.

Table 19. - Comparison of Principal Statistics, 1945 and 1946

Items		1945	1946	+ Increase	- Decrease
Establishments reporting	No.	44	53	+	9
Employees on salaries -					
Total	No.	317	398	+	81
Male	No.	189	253	+	64
Female	No.	128	145	+	17
Total salaries	\$	684,785	897,704	+	212,919
Employees on wages -					
Monthly average	No.	3,194	3,840	+	646
Male	No.	1,363	1,896	+	533
Female	No.	1,831	1,944	+	113
Total wages	\$	3,402,356	4,195,305	+	792,949
Power equipment (1) -					
Units	No.	1,275	1,448	+	173
Horse-power capacity	H.P.	11,453	12,382	+	929
Cost of fuel and electricity (2)	\$	352,272	372,473	+	20,201
Cost of materials used	\$	13,566,420	15,330,348	+1,763,928	
Gross value of production	\$	21,361,512	25,019,305	+3,657,793	

(1) For details see Table 9. (2) For details see Table 10.

Note: For details of mechanical equipment see Table 11.

THE WOOLLEN YARN INDUSTRY IN CANADA, 1946

Table 20. - Capital Invested, 1930 to 1943

Year and Province	Fixed Capital	Working Capital	Cash, trading and operating accounts, etc.	Total Capital
	Present value of land, buildings, fixtures, machinery, tools, etc.	Inventory value of materials on hand stocks in process, finished products, fuel and miscellaneous supplies on hand		
1930	4,586,064	1,505,401	1,082,635	7,174,100
1931	4,316,527	1,175,672	789,766	6,281,965
1932	5,179,901	1,709,225	817,123	7,706,249
1933	5,942,542	1,442,136	1,141,616	8,526,294
1934	5,234,917	2,126,997	1,097,151	8,459,065
1935	5,301,211	2,218,328	1,215,104	8,734,643
1936	4,974,646	2,325,214	1,327,989	8,627,849
1937	4,877,992	2,502,285	1,199,536	8,579,813
1938	4,948,251	2,479,722	979,211	8,407,184
1939	4,550,043	2,637,696	1,470,814	8,658,553
1940	5,853,851	4,542,515	2,086,319	12,482,685
1941	5,972,500	5,222,208	2,164,839	13,359,547
<u>1942</u>				
CANADA	6,099,672	5,461,330	2,604,949	14,165,951
Prince Edward Island and				
Nova Scotia	233,160	202,645	89,991	525,796
New Brunswick	48,400	13,790	6,400	68,590
Quebec	1,155,012	459,738	40,264	1,655,014
Ontario	4,663,100	4,785,157	2,468,294	11,916,551
<u>1943</u>				
CANADA	6,822,342	5,038,271	2,499,304	14,359,917
Prince Edward)				
Island and)				
Nova Scotia)	967,369	557,703	61,905	1,586,977
New Brunswick ...)				
Quebec	1,436,017	431,815	116,278	1,984,110
Ontario	4,418,956	4,048,753	2,321,121	10,788,830

This information was not collected after 1943.

THE WOOLLEN YARN INDUSTRY IN CANADA, 1946

Table 21. - Employees by Sex and Remuneration and by Provinces, 1945 and 1946

		CANADA	Quebec	Ontario	Other Provinces
1945					
Salaried Employees -					
Total	No.	317	43	253	21
Male	No.	189	28	146	15
Female	No.	128	15	107	6
Total salaries	\$	684,785	95,449	552,871	36,465
Wage-earners -					
Monthly average	No.	3,194	645	2,312	237
Male	No.	1,363	421	843	99
Female	No.	1,831	224	1,469	138
Total wages	\$	3,402,356	695,760	2,520,943	185,653
All Employees -					
Total	No.	3,511	688	2,565	258
Male	No.	1,552	449	989	114
Female	No.	1,959	239	1,576	144
Total salaries and wages	\$	4,087,141	791,209	3,073,814	222,118
1946					
Salaried Employees -					
Total	No.	398	59	313	26
Male	No.	253	39	193	21
Female	No.	145	20	120	5
Total salaries	\$	897,704	114,937	740,938	41,829
Wage-earners -					
Monthly average	No.	3,840	762	2,814	264
Male	No.	1,896	526	1,213	157
Female	No.	1,944	236	1,601	107
Total wages	\$	4,195,305	904,395	3,014,399	276,511
All Employees -					
Total	No.	4,238	821	3,127	290
Male	No.	2,149	565	1,406	178
Female	No.	2,089	256	1,721	112
Total salaries and wages	\$	5,093,009	1,019,332	3,755,337	318,340

THE WOOLLEN YARN INDUSTRY IN CANADA, 1946

Table 22. - Monthly Employment of Wage-earners, 1945 and 1946

Months	1945			1946		
	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total
	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.
January	1,265	1,852	3,117	1,717	1,971	3,688
February	1,275	1,864	3,139	1,759	2,022	3,781
March	1,301	1,832	3,133	1,802	2,016	3,818
April	1,270	1,771	3,041	1,820	1,927	3,747
May	1,275	1,762	3,037	1,840	1,874	3,714
June	1,305	1,842	3,147	1,879	1,938	3,817
July	1,318	1,711	3,029	1,898	1,901	3,799
August	1,356	1,715	3,071	1,975	1,862	3,837
September	1,379	1,796	3,175	2,001	1,858	3,859
October	1,458	1,884	3,342	1,998	1,952	3,950
November	1,561	2,015	3,576	2,063	2,008	4,071
December	1,596	1,879	3,475	2,057	1,937	3,994
MONTHLY AVERAGE	1,363	1,827	3,190	1,896	1,944	3,840

Table 23. - Number of Wage-earners with their Regular Hours of Work per Week and Average Weekly Earning, 1944 and 1945(x)

Number of Hours Worked per Week	1944		1945	
	Male	Female	Male	Female
	No.	No.	No.	No.
30 hours or less	40	330	56	263
31 - 43 hours	43	324	86	360
44 hours	7	55	9	88
45 - 47 hours	27	263	79	333
48 hours	396	169	502	361
49 - 50 hours	351	655	359	453
51 - 54 hours	178	96	284	148
55 hours	122	63	67	28
56 - 64 hours	121	33	100	6
65 hours and over	47	1	26	-
Average hours per week	50.4	43.2	49.0	43.4
Average weekly earnings	\$25.75	\$15.87	\$26.65	\$16.85

In month of highest employment, including overtime.

(x) Information was not collected in 1946.

SECTION 4. - THE CARPET, MAT AND RUG INDUSTRY IN CANADA, 1946

Twenty establishments reported operations in the carpet, mat and rug industry during 1946 and these were located as follows; Ontario, fifteen; New Brunswick, two; Quebec, one; Manitoba, one and British Columbia, one.

As compared with the previous year the gross value of production, \$6,460,462 represented an increase of \$1,252,736 or 24.1 per cent. Employment was given to 1,250 persons, an increase of 159 or 14.6 per cent, and salaries and wages paid increased by \$391,073 or 23.6 per cent to a total of \$2,048,379. Materials used cost \$2,940,500 an increase of \$540,270 or 22.1 per cent.

Carpets, mats and rugs comprise almost the entire value of production of the industry. Details may be found in Table 4.

Under materials, yarns of worsted, wool, coir, cotton, jute, hemp, linen and artificial silk, etc. were reported to a value of \$2,002,948. Raw wool, fabrics and other materials and charges totalled \$824,518 whilst the amount expended for dye-stuffs, chemicals, etc. was \$113,034.

Table 24. - Principal Statistics, 1929 to 1946

Year and Provinces	Establishments	Capital Invested	Employees	Salaries and Wages	Cost of Materials Used	Gross Value of Production
	No.	\$	No.	\$	\$	\$
1929	22	6,446,734	1,293	1,463,685	2,559,680	5,434,555
1930	19	6,628,481	1,170	1,292,719	1,955,945	4,801,066
1931	21	7,245,414	1,120	1,191,465	1,328,420	3,518,511
1932	22	6,692,909	946	858,264	774,857	2,109,326
1933	25	6,714,521	954	809,447	833,284	2,195,849
1934	27	6,924,227	1,107	995,456	1,295,281	3,149,198
1935	24	6,768,069	1,076	1,036,696	1,430,894	3,389,999
1936	26	6,866,544	1,221	1,220,631	1,782,796	4,133,325
1937	21	7,266,517	1,370	1,394,602	2,631,844	5,365,576
1938	18	6,866,448	1,252	1,191,305	1,764,821	3,736,027
1939	18	6,997,432	1,295	1,331,546	1,716,354	4,349,460
1940	17	7,250,579	1,278	1,533,932	2,318,468	5,238,930
1941	20	7,904,364	1,481	1,807,614	2,888,194	6,679,593
1942	17	7,507,185	1,353	1,854,903	2,969,875	6,500,828
1943	17	7,504,095	1,168	1,698,117	2,553,349	5,763,925
<u>1944</u>						
CANADA	16	(1)	1,058	1,675,993	2,472,925	5,279,942
Ontario	13		1,015	1,623,553	2,418,759	5,126,016
Other Provinces ..	3		43	52,440	54,166	153,926
<u>1945</u>						
CANADA	17	(1)	1,091	1,657,306	2,400,230	5,207,726
Ontario	14		1,010	1,540,837	2,240,039	4,745,463
Other Provinces(x)	3		81	116,469	160,191	462,263

THE CARPET, MAT AND RUG INDUSTRY IN CANADA, 1946

Table 24. - Principal Statistics, 1929 to 1946 - (Concluded)

Year and Province	Establishments	Capital Invested	Employees	Salaries and Wages	Cost of Materials Used	Gross Value of Production
	No.	\$	No.	\$	\$	\$
<u>1946</u>						
CANADA	20	(1)	1,250	2,048,379	2,940,500	6,460,462
Ontario	15		1,154	1,885,261	2,761,972	6,031,243
Other Provinces (2)	5		96	163,118	178,528	429,219

(1) Information was not collected after 1943.

(2) Other Provinces include: New Brunswick, 2 establishments; Quebec, 1 establishment; Manitoba, 1 establishment and British Columbia, 1 establishment.

Table 25. - Comparison of Principal Statistics, 1945 and 1946

Items		1945	1946	+ Increase - Decrease
Establishments reporting	No.	17	20	+ 3
Employees on salaries -				
Total	No.	184	183	- 1
Male	No.	122	123	+ 1
Female	No.	62	60	- 2
Total salaries	\$	485,127	530,688	+ 45,561
Employees on wages -				
Monthly average	No.	907	1,067	+ 160
Male	No.	485	617	+ 132
Female	No.	422	450	+ 28
Total wages	\$	1,172,179	1,517,691	+ 345,512
Power equipment (1) -				
Units	No.	618	673	+ 55
Horse-power capacity	H.P.	3,061	3,547	+ 486
Cost of fuel and electricity (2) ...	\$	105,174	123,658	+ 18,484
Cost of materials used	\$	2,400,230	2,940,500	+ 540,270
Gross value of production	\$	5,207,726	6,460,462	+ 1,252,736

(1) For details see Table 9. (2) For details see Table 10.

Note: For details of mechanical equipment see Table 11.

THE CARPET, MAT AND RUG INDUSTRY IN CANADA, 1946

Table 26. - Capital Invested, 1930 to 1943

Year and Provinces	Fixed Capital	Working Capital		
	Present value of land, buildings, fixtures, machinery,	Inventory value of materials on hand, stocks in process, finished products fuel and miscellaneous supplies on hand	Cash, trading and operating accounts, etc.	Total Capital
	\$	\$	\$	\$
1930	2,913,306	1,558,137	2,157,038	6,628,481
1931	3,481,342	1,679,259	2,084,813	7,245,414
1932	3,444,429	1,142,752	2,105,728	6,692,909
1933	3,459,990	1,182,696	2,071,835	6,714,521
1934	3,419,050	1,351,237	2,153,940	6,924,227
1935	3,438,911	1,366,301	1,962,857	6,768,069
1936	3,501,713	1,621,085	1,743,746	6,866,544
1937	3,374,207	2,068,734	1,823,576	7,266,517
1938	3,460,236	1,600,129	1,806,083	6,866,448
1939	3,461,566	1,374,554	2,161,312	6,997,432
1940	3,493,477	2,047,902	1,709,200	7,250,579
1941	3,468,451	2,466,633	1,969,280	7,904,364
 <u>1942</u>				
CANADA	3,541,750	2,734,983	1,230,452	7,507,185
Ontario	3,493,578	2,726,895	1,223,109	7,443,582
Other provinces ..	48,172	8,088	7,343	63,603
 <u>1943</u>				
CANADA (x)	3,016,266	2,179,936	2,307,893	7,504,095

This information was not collected after 1943.

(x) Only 2 establishments now report in provinces other than Ontario and therefore separate totals cannot be shown.

THE CARPET, MAT AND RUG INDUSTRY IN CANADA, 1946

Table 27. - Employees by Sex and Remuneration, 1945 and 1946

		1945	1946
Salaried Employees -			
Total	No.	184	183
Male	No.	122	123
Female	No.	62	60
Total salaries	\$	485,127	530,688
Wage-earners -			
Monthly average	No.	907	1,067
Male	No.	485	617
Female	No.	422	450
Total wages	\$	1,172,179	1,517,691
All Employees -			
Total	No.	1,091	1,250
Male	No.	607	740
Female	No.	484	510
Total salaries and wages	\$	1,657,306	2,048,379

Table 28. - Monthly Employment of Wage-earners, 1945 and 1946

Months	1 9 4 5			1 9 4 6		
	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total
	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.
January	461	434	895	608	459	1,067
February	466	431	897	615	434	1,049
March	458	436	894	642	441	1,083
April	454	421	875	640	449	1,089
May	432	412	844	520	451	971
June	451	419	870	548	420	968
July	470	410	880	636	443	1,079
August	461	405	866	671	468	1,139
September	479	424	903	658	472	1,130
October	530	425	955	674	470	1,144
November	570	439	1,009	669	459	1,128
December	571	395	966	656	415	1,071
MONTHLY AVERAGE	484	421	905	617	450	1,067

THE CARPET, MAT AND RUG INDUSTRY IN CANADA, 1946

Table 29. - Number of Wage-earners with their Regular Hours of Work per Week and Average Weekly Earnings, 1944 and 1945(x)

Number of Hours Worked per Week	1944		1945	
	Male	Female	Male	Female
	No.	No.	No.	No.
30 hours or less	24	68	47	44
31 - 43 hours	45	120	90	142
44 hours	48	38	45	25
45 - 47 hours	80	59	99	102
48 hours	19	8	109	61
49 - 50 hours	144	133	140	73
51 - 54 hours	62	26	18	3
55 hours	37	18	15	17
56 - 64 hours	28	1	13	5
65 hours and over	15	3	8	-
Average hours per week	48.0	42.4	45.1	42.5
Average weekly earnings	\$29.97	\$18.54	\$28.57	\$19.60

Month of highest employment, overtime included.

(x) This information was not collected for 1946.

SECTION 5. - THE MISCELLANEOUS WOOLLEN GOODS INDUSTRY IN CANADA, 1946

The miscellaneous woollen goods industry includes all manufactured articles, the chief component material of which is wool, and which cannot properly be classified under other sections of the woollen textile industry. The principal articles manufactured in 1946 were blankets, slumber throws and other woven fabrics, felt goods, shoddy, mungo and wool extract, pulled wool, wool tops, bats, etc., pickled skins and rags and wipers.

Thirty-five establishments reported operations during the year 1946 and the distribution of these by provinces was as follows: Ontario, twenty-eight; Quebec, six and British Columbia, one. Precisely the same number comprised of exactly the same establishments reported in 1945.

In 1946 the gross value of production in the Miscellaneous Woollen Goods Industry totalled \$19,180,926, an increase of \$2,219,650 or 13.1 per cent. Employment was given to 2,219 persons, 122, or 5.5 per cent more than in 1945, while salaries and wages paid, \$3,610,476, were greater by \$355,445 or approximately 11 per cent. Materials used cost \$11,091,344 or an increase of \$1,320,451 or 11.9 per cent.

The principal items of production were paper-makers' felts which had a selling value of \$3,740,851 in 1946 and \$2,740,350 in 1945. Other felt, all kinds, had a selling value of \$3,007,062 in 1946 as against \$2,533,308 in 1945. Blankets and other woven goods and fabrics amounted to \$3,672,348 in 1946 and \$3,542,244 in 1945. For details of production in the woollen textile industries as a whole, see Table 4.

The leading material used was raw wool, of which 11,137,783 pounds (8,050,200 equivalent clean pounds) valued at \$4,219,045 were consumed in 1946 and 10,237,132 pounds (7,449,389 equivalent clean pounds) worth \$4,122,572 in 1945. Rags, clippings, etc. used totalled 17,534,865 pounds valued at \$1,526,791 in 1946 and 17,575,373 pounds with a value of \$1,326,579 in 1944. All materials used in the woollen textile industries are given in Table 6 of this report.

Table 30. - Principal Statistics representative years 1929 to 1946

Year and Provinces	Establishments	Capital Invested	Em-	Salaries and Wages	Cost of Materials Used	Gross Value of Production
		No.	\$	No.	\$	\$
1929	26	8,680,289	1,141	1,178,738	3,348,836	6,476,608
1930	25	8,476,055	1,087	1,050,330	2,597,953	5,259,588
1932	24	7,034,820	895	887,176	1,278,677	3,470,874
1933	24	6,751,204	974	960,715	1,636,034	4,154,197
1934	24	6,957,683	1,086	1,033,498	2,220,857	5,081,222
1935	25	7,114,557	1,152	1,155,404	2,605,343	5,525,741
1936	26	7,605,021	1,319	1,333,728	3,524,401	6,546,010
1937	30	8,671,651	1,443	1,593,437	4,803,689	8,408,543
1938	29	8,271,286	1,324	1,345,139	2,996,141	5,603,087
1939 (1)	30	9,353,743	1,420	1,536,023	4,148,590	8,067,971
1940 (1)	31	10,724,920	1,659	1,944,120	6,881,478	12,533,190
1941 (1)	30	12,108,232	1,866	2,261,229	7,857,306	13,960,626
1942 (1)	34	13,894,674	2,055	2,780,000	10,699,328	18,037,369
1943	35	12,980,371	2,046	3,014,606	11,126,574	17,300,401
1944 (1)						
CANADA	36	(3)	2,025	3,128,119	10,329,914	17,034,083
Ontario	29		1,387	2,221,740	8,037,706	12,450,546
Other Provinces (2)	7		638	906,379	2,292,208	4,583,537

THE MISCELLANEOUS WOOLLEN GOODS INDUSTRY IN CANADA, 1946

Table 30. - Principal Statistics representative years, 1929 to 1946 - (Concluded)

Year and Provinces	Estab-	Capital	Em-	Salaries	Cost of	Gross
	lish- ments	Invested	ployees	and Wages	Materials Used	Value of Production
	No.	\$	No.	\$	\$	\$
<u>1945(1)</u>						
CANADA	35	(3)	2,097	3,255,031	9,770,893	16,961,276
Ontario	28		1,369	2,251,167	7,267,582	12,153,120
Other Provinces (2)	7		728	1,003,864	2,503,311	4,808,156
<u>1946(1)</u>						
CANADA	35	(3)	2,219	3,610,476	11,091,344	19,180,926
Ontario	28		1,477	2,466,303	8,151,782	13,139,628
Other Provinces (2)	7		742	1,144,173	2,939,562	6,041,298

(1) Includes additional pulled wool not reported under this industry until 1939.

(2) Other Provinces include: Quebec, 6 establishments; and British Columbia, 1 establishment.

(3) Information not collected after 1943.

Table 31. - Comparison of Principal Statistics, 1945 and 1946

Items		1945	1946	+ Increase - Decrease
Establishments reporting	No.	35	35	-
Employees on salaries -				
Total	No.	226	254	+ 28
Male	No.	146	170	+ 24
Female	No.	80	84	+ 4
Total salaries	\$	781,713	842,239	+ 60,526
Employees on wages -				
Monthly average	No.	1,871	1,965	+ 94
Male	No.	1,416	1,532	+ 116
Female	No.	455	433	- 22
Total wages	\$	2,473,318	2,768,237	+ 294,919
Power equipment - (1)				
Units	No.	750	790	+ 40
Horse-power capacity	H.P.	11,808	12,038	+ 230
Cost of fuel and electricity (2). .	\$	273,973	299,957	+ 25,984
Cost of materials used	\$	9,770,893	11,091,344	+1,320,451
Gross value of production	\$	16,961,276	19,180,926	+2,219,650

(1) For details see Table 9. (2) For details see Table 10.

Note: For details of mechanical equipment see Table 11.

THE MISCELLANEOUS WOOLLEN GOODS INDUSTRY IN CANADA, 1946

Table 32. - Capital Invested representative years, 1929 to 1943

year and Provinces	Fixed Capital	Working Capital		
	Present value of land, buildings, fixtures, machinery, tools, etc.	Inventory value of materials on hand, stocks in process, finished products, fuel and miscel- laneous supplies	Cash, trading and operating accounts, etc.	Total Capital
1929	5,900,889	1,648,016	1,131,384	8,680,289
1930	6,024,472	1,366,149	1,085,434	8,476,055
1931	5,214,752	1,266,394	1,051,093	7,532,239
1933	4,330,651	1,248,736	1,171,817	6,751,204
1934	3,992,039	1,606,301	1,359,343	6,957,683
1935	4,120,981	1,715,003	1,278,573	7,114,557
1936	3,922,057	2,079,900	1,603,064	7,605,021
1937	4,465,510	2,718,721	1,487,420	8,671,651
1938	4,241,951	2,375,355	1,653,980	8,271,306
1939	4,391,702	2,586,961	2,375,080	9,353,743
1940	4,449,080	3,949,363	2,326,477	10,724,920
1941	4,630,137	4,852,895	2,625,200	12,108,232
<u>1942</u>				
CANADA	4,659,128	5,955,388	3,280,158	13,894,674
Ontario	3,027,137	3,711,963	2,716,269	9,457,369
Other Provinces ..	1,631,991	2,243,425	561,889	4,437,305
<u>1943</u>				
CANADA	4,572,891	5,142,044	3,265,436	12,980,371
Ontario	3,001,966	3,543,715	2,613,001	9,158,682
Other Provinces ..	1,570,925	1,598,329	652,435	3,821,689

This information was not collected after 1943.

THE MISCELLANEOUS WOOLLEN GOODS INDUSTRY IN CANADA, 1946

Table 33. - Employees by Sex and Remuneration, 1945 and 1946

		1945	1946
Salaried Employees -			
Total	No.	226	254
Male	No.	146	170
Female	No.	80	84
Total salaries	\$	781,713	842,239
Wage-earners -			
Monthly averages	No.	1,871	1,965
Male	No.	1,416	1,532
Female	No.	455	433
Total wages	\$	2,475,318	2,768,237
All Employees -			
Total	No.	2,097	2,219
Male	No.	1,562	1,702
Female	No.	535	517
Total salaries and wages	\$	3,255,031	3,610,476

Table 34. - Monthly Employment of Wage-earners, 1945 and 1946

Months	1 9 4 5			1 9 4 6		
	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total
	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.
January	1,370	451	1,821	1,518	441	1,959
February	1,380	445	1,825	1,534	438	1,972
March	1,388	459	1,847	1,536	440	1,976
April	1,389	451	1,840	1,532	422	1,954
May	1,379	446	1,825	1,516	421	1,937
June	1,387	435	1,822	1,527	433	1,960
July	1,313	429	1,742	1,467	420	1,887
August	1,389	433	1,822	1,501	423	1,924
September	1,414	436	1,850	1,517	431	1,948
October	1,496	447	1,943	1,548	435	1,983
November	1,525	455	1,980	1,599	446	2,045
December	1,547	451	1,998	1,589	423	2,012
 MONTHLY AVERAGE	 1,415	 445	 1,860	 1,532	 433	 1,965

THE MISCELLANEOUS WOOLLEN GOODS INDUSTRY IN CANADA, 1946

Table 35. - Number of Wage-earners with their Regular Hours of Work per Week and Average Weekly Earnings, 1944 and 1945(x)

Number of Hours Worked per Week	1944		1945	
	Male	Female	Male	Female
	No.	No.	No.	No.
30 hours or less	106	49	87	46
31 - 43 hours	93	82	163	85
44 hours	24	9	51	39
45 - 47 hours	64	54	163	59
48 hours	217	59	214	43
49 - 50 hours	246	135	235	102
51 - 54 hours	214	46	136	42
55 hours	227	33	210	27
56 - 64 hours	205	2	227	20
65 hours and over	64	-	85	-
Average hours per week	50.1	44.8	49.7	44.8
Average weekly earnings	\$28.38	\$17.85	\$29.80	\$18.02

One week in month of highest employment, and overtime included.

(x) This information was not collected in 1946.

Table 36. - Imports of Raw Wool, Yarns and Warps, Piece Goods, etc.
 (Not including Wearing Apparel)
 Calendar Years 1945 and 1946

Unit of Measure	1945		1946	
	Quantity	Value	Quantity	Value
\$				
Raw and Unmanufactured -				
Wool, in the grease	lb.	8,812,849	3,035,057	18,865,412
Wool, washed or scoured ...	lb.	17,386,968	7,708,489	26,886,687
Wool, pulled or sliped	lb.	4,109,502	1,453,354	7,417,018
Hair of the camel, alpaca, goat or other animal hair	lb.	183,010	130,597	71,581
Noils, wool	lb.	358,711	223,073	626,696
Worsted tops	lb.	6,926,183	6,512,603	11,251,974
Garnetted wool waste in the white, for woollen goods	lb.	200,844	139,174	293,017
Yarns and warps -				
Yarns, composed wholly or in part of wool or hair, but not containing silk nor artificial silk, n.o.p.	lb.	127,026	300,270	341,892
Yarns and warps composed wholly of wool, or in part of wool or hair, improved by manufacturers	lb.	4,220,069	5,476,583	3,711,985
Yarns and warps, wholly of wool, or in part of wool or hair, for woven fabrics not exceeding six ounces to the square yard when in the gray	lb.	95,493	122,454	43,817
Yarns and warps, wholly of hair, or of hair and any vegetable fibre, im- ported by manufacturers ..	lb.	75,476	84,578	86,425
Yarn, mohair or alpaca, for cut pile fabrics for upholstering	lb.	90,433	124,877	114,550
Piece Goods -				
Woven fabrics of wool or hair, weighing over four ounces, and not over six ounces, to the square yard, in the gray, to be finished in Canada	lb.	267,987	588,245	337,411
				757,329

Table 36. - Imports of Raw Wool, Yarns and Warps, Piece Goods, etc.
 (Not including Wearing Apparel) - (Continued)
 Calendar Years 1945 and 1946

Unit of measure	1945		1946	
	Quantity	Value	Quantity	Value
Piece Goods (Concluded)				
Woven fabrics, of wool or hair, not exceeding in weight four ounces to the square yard, in the gray, to be finished in Canada	lb.	643,263	1,531,183	688,134
Knitted fabrics, wholly or in part of wool, n.o.p.	lb.	56,320	159,964	300,842
Flannels	lb.	84,852	169,640	229,398
Felt cloth, n.o.p.	lb.	320,682	903,718	18,951
Overcoatings	lb.	276,191	428,045	367,203
Tweeds	lb.	869,315	1,390,917	1,194,688
Worsteds and serges	lb.	3,379,240	8,212,061	4,707,188
Woven fabrics, wholly or in part of yarns of wool or hair, n.o.p.	lb.	179,864	445,640	380,584
Woven fabrics, consisting of cotton warps with wefts of lustre wool, mohair or alpaca, generally known as lustres or Italian linings, n.o.p.	lb.	13,584	29,687	14,687
Woven or braided fabrics not exceeding 12 inches in width, wholly or in part of wool or hair	lb.	3,207	-	4,887
Woven fabrics with cut pile, wholly or in part of yarns of wool or hair, n.o.p. (plush)	lb.	65,700	144,730	157,914
Woven fabrics, composed wholly or in part of yarns of wool or hair, commonly known as billiard cloth	lb.	36,141	96,610	33,430
Malton cloth, for tennis balls	lb.	15,653	26,858	15,536
Filter press cloth of wool	lb.	67,159	63,119	42,089
Carpets and Rugs -				
Carpets, Axminster, in the roll	sq.ft.	143,167	93,250	910,875
				409,207

Table 36. - Imports of Raw Wool, Yarns and Warps, Piece Goods, etc.
 (Not including Wearing Apparel) - Concluded
 Calendar Years 1945 and 1946

	Unit of measure	1945		1946	
		Quantity	Value	Quantity	Value
Carpets and Rugs - Concluded			\$		\$
Carpets, Axminster, in squares	sq.ft.	59,547	29,062	923,123	378,372
Carpets, Brussels and Wilton, in the roll	sq.ft.	41,244	23,722	1,332,370	653,898
Carpets, Brussels and Wilton, in squares	sq.ft.	68,975	42,940	413,759	224,795
Carpets, ingrain, 2 and 3-ply, all wool or union, in the roll	sq.ft.	3,758	1,411	306,889	80,791
Carpets, ingrain, 2 and 3-ply, all wool or union, in squares	sq.ft.	242,053	53,696	1,051,616	204,813
Carpets, oriental and hand woven	sq.ft.	1,111,983	940,612	2,378,065	2,328,594
Carpets, tapestry and velvet, in the roll	sq.ft.	-	-	516,045	113,173
Carpets, tapestry and velvet, in squares	sq.ft.	-	-	155,275	36,988
Mats and hearth rugs, up to 3 feet x 6 feet, and runners	sq.ft.	68,552	22,068	428,167	120,522
Manufactures, n.o.p. -					
Belting of camel's hair for machinery	-	-	34,152	-	32,157
Blankets, n.o.p. not to include automobile rugs, steamer rugs nor similar articles	lb.	355,320	308,298	717,938	690,737
Felt, pressed, in the web, and felt splints for medical purposes	lb.	14,616	30,114	60,804	92,062
Rugs, railway, steamer, travelling, lounge, automobile	lb.	7,986	21,343	17,636	37,454
TOTAL IMPORTS		-	41,105,401	-	61,451,933

Table 37. - Exports of Raw Wool, Carpets, Fabrics, etc.
 (Not including Wearing Apparel)
 Calendar Years 1945 and 1946

Unit of measure	1945		1946	
	Quantity	Value	Quantity	Value
Wool, in the grease	lb.	7,139,433	2,116,646	3,580,367
Wool, scoured or washed	lb.	1,178,124	705,720	104,145
Wool, pulled or sliped	lb.	1,856,564	921,081	797,160
Wool Noils	lb.	-	(1)	726,403
Wool tops	lb.	-	(1)	1,271
Wool rags and waste	cwt.	-	-	82,105
Wool carpets	-	-	25,581	-
Wool fabrics	yd.	325,128	720,999	70,102
Wool blankets	-	-	(2)	-
Wool manufactures, n.o.p. ...	-	-	3,732,261	-
TOTAL EXPORTS	-	8,222,288	-	5,317,000

(1) Prior to 1946 included with "Wool scoured and washed".

(2) Prior to 1946 included with "Wool manufactures, n.o.p.".

FIRMS ENGAGED IN MANUFACTURE OF WOOLLEN CLOTH, 1946

Nova Scotia

J. Lewis & Sons Ltd., The Oxford Woollen Mills Ltd.	STEWIACKE (Colchester Co.) OXFORD
Maritime Textiles Ltd., Scotian Craft Limited, Truro Woollen Mills Ltd.	47 Inglis St., TRURO 47 Inglis St., TRURO TRURO

New Brunswick

J.A. Humphrey & Son Ltd. Copp Woollen Mills Ltd. Charlotte County Cottage Craft	HUMPHREY'S PORT ELGIN St. Andrews
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Quebec

Méthot & Frère, Limitée, La Filature du Saguenay Ltée, Sheard, George & Co., Ltd. Cookshire Woollen Mill, East Broughton Woollen Mill Reg'd., Broughton Textiles Ltd., Collins and Aikman of Canada Ltd. Canadian Weave Craft Co., Montrose Worsted Mills Inc., Shefford Woollens Ltd., Textile Weavers Ltd. Fawcett and Grant Ltd.	CAP ST. IGNACE 10 Ave. Savard, CHICOUTIMI COATICOOK COOKSHIRE East Broughton Station, BEAUCHE EAST BROUGHTON FARNHAM GRANBY 201 St. Antoine St. N., GRANBY GRANBY GRAND'MERE HUNTINGDON
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FIRMS ENGAGED IN MANUFACTURE OF WOOLLEN CLOTH, 1946 (Cont'd.)

Quebec - Concl'd.

Huntingdon Woollen Mills Ltd.,
Leach Textile Ltd.,
La Filature de l'Isle-Verte Enrg.,
Acme Glove Works Ltd.,
Fernhill, Limited,
The Angoras of Abercorn
Bergeron & Langevin
Canadian Homespun Regd.,
Lachine Woollen Mills,
Maple Leaf Textiles Ltd.,
Little Shop Inc.,
Duval & Raymond.
Paysannerie du Quebec Enrg.,
Eastern Woollen & Worsted Mills Ltd.,
St. Andrews Woollen Mills Ltd.,
St. George Woollen Mills Ltd.,
St. Johns Textile Mills Ltd.,
St. Lambert Handweaving Regd.,
Le Métier,
Les Ateliers Lainart,
Carmen Poirier,
La Filature d'Ambroise Enrg.,
Dionne & Dancause Enrg.,
Les Tissus Frontenac Enrg.,
Paton Mfg. Co., Ltd.,
Angoras of Abercorn Ltd.,
Thurso Woollen Mill,
Trenholmville Woollen Mills,
Warwick Woollen Mills Ltd.,

HUNTINGDON
Lorne Ave., HUNTINGDON
ISLE VERTE
JOLIETTE
709 St. Thomas St., JOLIETTE
1651 Sherbrooke St., MONTREAL
10349 Deloiermier Ave., MONTREAL
1174 St. Catherine St. W., MONTREAL
122 Evans St., MONTREAL
476 St. Henri St., MONTREAL
POINTE AU PIC, Que.
PRINCEVILLE
250 Quatrieme, Que.
RICHELIEU
ST. ANDREWS EAST
ST. GEORGE DE BEAUCE
145 Cousins St., ST. JOHNS
72 Edison St., ST. LAMBERT
ST. LAMBERT
580 Victoria St., ST. LAMBERT
428 Victoria Ave., ST. LAMBERT
ST. PASCAL
ST. PASCAL
ST. SEBASTIEN
7 Belvedere St. N., SHERBROOKE
SUTTON
THURSO
TRENHOLM
WARWICK

Ontario

Rosamond Woollen Co., Ltd.,
Thoburn Woollen Mills,
Midland Woollen Mills Ltd.,
Appleton Woollen Mills (N. Collie),
Arnprior Mill Stock Co.,
Ben Miller Woollen Mills (H.O. Goderick,
R.R. 4),
The Bird Woollen Mill Co., Ltd.,
Seneca Weavers Limited,
The Slingsby Mfg. Co., Ltd.,
Campbellford Cloth Co., Ltd.,
Renfrew Woollen Mills
Glen Textiles Limited (H.O. 66 Fraser Ave.,
TORONTO),
Cantex Company
Artex Woollens Ltd.,
Dominion Woollens & Worsteds Ltd.,
(H.O. 80 Richmond St. W., TORONTO)
Hield Brothers Ltd.,
The Horn Bros., Wool Co., Ltd.,

ALMONTE
ALMONTE
ALMCNTE
APPLETON
Burwash St., ARNPRIOR
BEN MILLER
BRACEBRIDGE
135 Main St., BRAMPTON
268 Grand River Ave., BRANTFORD
CAMPBELLFORD
Lane St., CARLETON PLACE
GLEN WILLIAMS
HIGHLAND CREEK
HESPELER
HESPELER
Catarqui St., KINGSTON
95 William St., N., LINDSAY

FIRMS ENGAGED IN MANUFACTURE OF WOOLLEN CLOTH, 1946 (Concl'd)

Ontario - Concl'd.

Imperial Cloth Co.,
Meaford Woollens Ltd.,
Watchorn and Co., Ltd.,
The Midland Woollen Mills Ltd.,
Owen Sound Woollen Mills,
The Paris Wincey Mills Co., Ltd.,
Barrymore Cloth Co., Ltd.,
Tayside Textiles Ltd.,
Geo. Pattinson & Co., Ltd.,
Renfrew Textiles Ltd.,
Renfrew Woollen Mills (H.C. 900 Victoria
Building, Ottawa, Ont)

The Canada Hair Cloth Co., Ltd.,
The Brook Woollen Co. of Simcoe Ltd.,
Strathroy Woollen Mills Ltd., (Duncan Butler)
Arad Textiles Co., Ltd.,
The Barrymore Cloth Co., Ltd.,
Continental Woollen Mills Ltd.,
Dupont Textiles Ltd.,
Handcraft Weavers
H. Leach & Co., Ltd.,
Lester and Burton Ltd.,
Downs, Coulter & Co., (Canada) Ltd.,
La France Textiles Ltd.,

LISTWELL
MEAFORD
MERRICKVILLE
MIDLAND
5th Ave. E., OWEN SOUND
PARIS
PEMBROKE
PERTH
Eagle St., PRESTON
25 Stewart St., RENFREW

Arthur St., RENFREW
198 St. Paul St., ST. CATHARINE
SIMCOE
STRATHROY
239 Sorauren Ave., TORONTO
1179 King St. W., TORONTO
680 King St. W., TORONTO
533 College St., TORONTO
1 Pottery Road, TORONTO
231 Front St. E., TORONTO
251 Sorauren Ave., TORONTO
107 Wragg St., TRENTON
Dundas St., WOODSTOCK

Manitoba

Brandon Woollen Mills Co., Ltd.,
Fairfield & Sons Ltd., (H.C. Berry & Ellice
St., ST. JAMES, Man.)
Custom Woollen Mills

BRANDON
(Little Britain) R.R. 1, WINNIPEG
SIFTON

Alberta

Golden Fleece Woollen Mill Ltd.,

MAGRATH

Saskatchewan

Saskatchewan Wool Products,

417 River St. W., MOOSE JAW

British Columbia

Western Canada Weaving Mills Ltd.,
Island Weavers,
Squier Studio
Spider Looms Ltd.,
The West Coast Woollen Mills, Ltd.,

78 E. - 2nd Ave., VANCOUVER
616-820 Esquimalt Rd., VICTORIA
CEDAR
3618 Kingsway, VANCOUVER
520 Clark Drive, VANCOUVER

FIRMS ENGAGED IN MANUFACTURE OF WOOLLEN YARN, 1945

PRINCE EDWARD ISLAND

Wm. Condon & Sons,

65 Queen St., CHARLOTTETOWN

NOVA SCOTIA

Eastern Woollen Mills Limited,
Scottish Woollen Mills Ltd.,
Rocklin Woollen Mills (A.M. McPherson)
J. Lewis & Sons Ltd.,
Charles E. Lewis Limited

NEW GLASGOW
River Bank St., NEW GLASGOW
Rocklin, R.R.1 LANSDOWNE
TRURO
TRURO

NEW BRUNSWICK

Browns Woollen Mill
Carleton Co. Woollen Mills
Briggs & Little Woollens Mill

SOUTH NELSON
Main St., WOODSTOCK
HARVEY STATION

QUEBEC

Manufacture de Laine d'Asbestos Enrg.,
Dauray Frères & Cie Ltée,
Grand'Mère Handcraft Company Limited,
Grand'Mère Textiles Enrg.,
Spinners Ltd.,
Canadian Knitting Limited
Superspun Yarns Limited,
La Filature Duchesne
Angora Mills Ltd., The,
Fridolin Roch & Fils Enrg.,
Moulin à Laine Plessis,
La Filature St. Charles de Caplan Enrg.,
La Filature St. Charles,
La Filature St. George Enrg.,
Demetre, Sault & Ciriez (Can) Ltd.,
Penmans Ltd., (H.O. Paris, Ont.)

ASBESTOS
103 St. George St., GRAND'MERE
GRAND'MERE
GRAND'MERE
HUNTINGDON
6 Alice St., JOLIETTE
JOLIETTE
METABETCHOUAN
9500 St. Laurent Blvd., MONTREAL
NICOLET
PLESSISVILLE
ST. CHARLES DE CAPLAN
ST. CHARLES, BELLECHASSE
ST. GEORGES, EST
145 rue Cousins, ST. JEAN
Girouard St., ST. HYACINTHE

ONTARIO

Alton Woollen Mills (Norman Murray Jr.)
Bancroft Woollen Mill (C.O. Fuller)
Flesherton Woollen Mill (John Nuhn)
Newlands & Co. Ltd.,
The Guelph Carpet & Worsted Spinning Mills Ltd.,
The Guelph Carpet & Worsted Spinning Mills Ltd.,
Mohawk Mills Limited

ALTON
BANCROFT
FLESHERTON
Ainslie St., S., GALT
GUELPH
83 Neeve St., GUELPH
Mohawk Rd. and Kenilworth Ave.,
HAMILTON

Riverdale Woollens Mills (T.H. Graham)
Botany Dryspinners Reg'd.,
Davis Woollen Mill,
The Clyde Woollen Mills
Sun Textiles Co.,
Brinton-Peterboro Carpet Co., Ltd.,
(Spinning Dept.)
Knitters Ltd. (University Tower, Montreal)

INGLEWOOD
KINCARDINE
54 Woodside Ave., KITCHENER
LANARK
4936 Yonge St., LANSING
LINDSAY
Logie St., LINDSAY

FIRMS ENGAGED IN MANUFACTURE OF WOOLLEN YARN, 1946 (Concl'd)

ONTARIO - Concl'd.

Mercury Mills Ltd., Listowel Division (H.O. c/o Mercury Mills Ltd.).	LISTOWEL
Newton Woollen Mills (H.C. Wagner)	NEWTON
Dominion Woollens & Worsteds Ltd., (H.O. 80 Richmond St., TORONTO, Ont.)	ORILLIA
Penmans Ltd., (Mill No. 9) (H.O. Paris, Ont.)	Willow St., PARIS
Dominion Woollens & Worsteds Ltd., (H.O. 80 Richmond St., Toronto, Ont.)	McDonnel St., PETERBOROUGH
The Monarch Knitting Co., Ltd., (H.O. Dunnville, Ont.)	ST. THOMAS
H. Holdroyd & Son	97 Pelham Ave., TORONTO
Patons & Baldwins Ltd., (H.O. Halifax, Eng.),	1001 Roselawn Ave., TORONTO
Todd Textiles Limited,	130 Liberty St., TORONTO
York Knitting Mills Ltd., (H.O. 70 Crawford St., Toronto, Ont.)	993 Queen St., W., TORONTO
York Mending Wool Co.,	93 Spadina Ave., TORONTO
Penmans Ltd., (Mill No. 12) (H.O. Paris, Ont.)	WATERFORD
Acme Mendings	275 Ellerslie Ave., WILLOWDALE
Derby Angora Farm,	2820 Tourangeau Rd., WINDSOR

FIRMS ENGAGED IN MANUFACTURE OF CARPETS, MATS & RUGS, 1946

NEW BRUNSWICK

Maritime Rug Works Ltd.,	368-370 Main St., SAINT JOHN
National Rug Co.,	55 Dock, SAINT JOHN

QUEBEC

Popular Rugs Ltd.,	HUNTINGDON
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ONTARIO

The Clement Rug Co.,	15 Niagara St., BRANTFORD
Harding Carpets Ltd.,	Morrell St., BRANTFORD
Coubourg Matting & Carpets Co., Ltd.,	180 Tremaine St., COBOURG
Donald McKinnon & Sons	116 Bagot St., COBOURG
The Guelph Carpet & Worsted Spinning Mills Ltd.,	83 Neeve St., GUELPH
Collins Rug Co.,	177 Jackson E., HAMILTON
Hamilton Rug Works,	188½ Market St., HAMILTON
John Galloway Rugs.	112 Margaret Ave., KITCHENER
Maple Leaf Rug Co.,	MILTON
Niagara Rug Co.,	580 Victoria Ave., NIAGARA FALLS
Brinton-Peterboro Carpet Co., Ltd.,	PETERBOROUGH
Empire Rug Mills Ltd., (H.O. Cobourg, Ont.)	Frank St., ST. CATHARINES
Continental Rug Co., Ltd.,	680-692 King St., W., TORONTO
Dominion Rug Weaving Co.,	2477 Dundas St., TORONTO
The Toronto Carpet Mfg. Co., Ltd.,	1179 King St., W., TORONTO

FIRMS ENGAGED IN MANUFACTURE OF CARPETS, MATS & RUGS, 1946 (Concl'd)

MANITOBA

Capitol Carpet Co.,

701 Wellington Ave., WINNIPEG

BRITISH COLUMBIA

Aladdin Carpet Weaving Co.,

3463 Euclid Ave., VANCOUVER

FIRMS ENGAGED IN MANUFACTURE OF MISCELLANEOUS WOOLENS, 1946

QUEBEC

Fournier & Associés, Enrg.,

Cap St. Ignace Stn., MONTMAGNY CO.

Ayers Ltd.,

LACHUTE MILLS

American Flock Manufacturers

11,475 Rivet St., MONTREAL EAST

The Montreal Blankets Co.,

5296 St. Patrick St., Cote St Paul,

(H.O. 101 Murray St., Montreal)

MONTREAL

Standard Felt Products Ltd.,

705 Bourget St., MONTREAL

Dominion Hair Felt Co. Ltd.,

131 Collins St., ST. JOHNS

(H.O. 222 North Bank Dr., Chicago, Ill. U.S.A.)

ONTARIO

The Canadian Wool Co., Ltd.,

ACTON

(H.O. 701 Metropolitan Bldg., Toronto)

Wool Combing Corp. of Canada Ltd.,

ACTON

(H.O. 712 Metropolitan Bldg., Toronto)

Yorkshire Wool Stock Mills

ALMONTE

Kenwood Mills Ltd.,

William St., ARNPRIOR

W. Gazer Mill Stock Supplies,

112 Grey St., BRANTFORD

Blyth Woollen Mills

BLYTH

Carleton Mill Supplies, (L. Goldstein)

CARLETON PLACE

Empire Wool Stock Co.,

51 Stuart St. W., HAMILTON

Porritts and Spencer (Canada) Ltd.,

240 Lottridge St., HAMILTON

The Barrie Glove & Knitting Co. Ltd.,

40 Ontario St., S., KITCHENER

Dominion Rubber Co., Ltd.,

84 Margaret Ave., KITCHENER

(H.O. 550 Papineau Ave., Montreal, Que.)

60 Victoria St., N., KITCHENER

The Rumpel Felt Co., Ltd.,

MERRICKVILLE

Clifford W. Marshall

PERTH

The Code Felt & Knitting Co. Ltd.,

358 Eagle St., PRESTON

Otto Homuta Sons, Ltd.,

Norfolk St., S., SIMCOE

The Simcoe Wool Stock Company Ltd.,

793 King St. W., TORONTO

Burlington Windsor Blanket Co. Ltd.,

Ft. of Strachan Ave., TORONTO 1

Canada Packers Ltd.,

159 Walnut Ave., TORONTO

Cotton Felts Ltd.,

41 Shanley St., TORONTO

Dominion Felt Co.,

35 Wabash Ave., TORONTO

General Wool Stock Co.,

1 Wiltshire Ave., TORONTO

B.A. Himel & Co. Ltd.,

9 Foster Place, TORONTO

Home Wool Stock Co.,

610 Eastern Ave., TORONTO 8

John M. Lalor & Co., Ltd.,

207 Front St. E., TORONTO 2

The Smith Mfg. Co., Ltd.,

910 Queen St. W., TORONTO

Toronto Carbonising Co.,

17 Carlaw Ave., TORONTO

Toronto Wool Scouring Co.,

482 Wellington St. W., TORONTO

M. Granatstein & Sons, Ltd.,

BRITISH COLUMBIA

Bissinger & Company

(H.O. Cor. Davis St. & Pacific Avenue,

365 W. 2nd Ave., VANCOUVER

San Francisco, Calif.)

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