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GOVERNMENT OF CANADA



THE  
WOOLLEN TEXTILE INDUSTRIES  
1949





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THE WOOLLEN TEXTILE INDUSTRIES  
1949

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## NOTICE

The Industry and Merchandising Division of the Bureau of Statistics collects and compiles figures on (a) the primary industries in Canada—mining, forestry and fishing; (b) manufacturing; (c) construction, and (d) merchandising and services.

For the purpose of annual compilation and publication, the manufacturing industries have been classified into major groups, prefaced by two reports of a general nature, as follows:

- I Summary Report on Manufacturing Industries
- II Manufacturing Industries by Geographical Distribution
- III Foods and Beverages
- IV Tobacco and Tobacco Products
- V Rubber Products
- VI Leather Products
- VII Miscellaneous Manufactures
- VIII Textiles
  - IX Wood and Paper Products
  - X Printing Trades
  - XI Operations in the Woods
  - XII Iron and Steel Manufactures
  - XIII Transportation Equipment
  - XIV Non-ferrous Metals Manufactures
  - XV Electrical Apparatus
  - XVI Non-metallic Mineral Products
  - XVII Coke and Gas—Petroleum Refining
  - XVIII Chemicals and Allied Products

The present report belongs in Group VIII. It is punched to permit of filing in a ring binder along with others of the group. The reports in this group are:

### A General Review of All Textiles

#### Textiles Except Clothing

- B General Review
- C The Cotton Textile Industry
- D The Woollen Textile Industries
- E The Synthetic Textiles and Silk Industry
- F The Narrow Fabrics Industry
- G The Dyeing and Finishing of Textile Goods Industry

#### Miscellaneous Textile Products

- H The Awning, Tent and Sail Industry
- I The Cordage, Rope and Twine Industry
- J The Cotton and Jute Bag Industry
- K The Miscellaneous Textiles Industries

#### Clothing

- L General Review
- M The Men's Factory Clothing Industry
- N The Women's and Children's Factory Clothing Industries
- O The Hosiery, Knitted Goods and Fabric Glove and Mitten Industries
- P The Corset Industry
- Q The Fur Goods and Fur Dressing Industries
- R The Hat and Cap Industry
- S The Miscellaneous Clothing Industries

# THE WOOLLEN TEXTILE INDUSTRIES

## 1949

### SECTION I.

#### General Review of the Group as a Whole

The slightly lower level of production and employment in the Canadian woollen textile industry in 1949 was in accord with world-wide developments in the industry. In the world as a whole the post-war peak was reached in 1948 and in 1949 wool consumption was down 8 per cent, wool tops were down 13 per cent and wool yarn 3 per cent. At the same time raw wool prices rose to higher levels than in any year since World War II. The world wool year was divided into six months of declining activity followed by six months of a rather sharp recovery. Activity, whether measured by the consumption of wool or the output of semi-manufactures or manufactures, tended to decline in the first half and recover later. Raw wool prices also followed this pattern; up to September they tended to fall, but by December quotations for all types were substantially higher than in the previous January.

The Canadian industry, in addition to being influenced by these general factors, had some specific problems of its own. Demand for woollen goods of all kinds during the war and post-war period had been sufficient to keep most plants in the industry in operation at full capacity until the middle of 1948. From that time the Canadian mills were supplying a gradually decreasing proportion of domestic requirements due to the pressure of foreign imports. While devaluation reduced the price of imported raw wool to Canadian mills by 24 per cent leaving the price to British mills unchanged, its general effect was to stimulate imports, especially from the United States during a period of temporary weakness in the American market. The Canadian industry, faced with rising labour and raw material costs on the one hand and a weakening domestic market on the other, found 1949 the most difficult year since before the war.

The woollen textile report is divided into five sections, (1) general review of the group as a whole, (2) woollen cloth, (3) woollen yarn, (4) carpets, mats, rugs and (5) woollen goods, n.e.s., which comprises all manufactured articles, the chief component of which is wool, and which cannot be properly classified under sections 2,3 and 4. There were 204 establishments reporting their operations in the woollen textile industries in 1949. Of these 112 were in Ontario and 63 in Quebec.

The gross value of production of the woollen textile industries in 1949 amounted to \$139,566,112,

a decrease of \$2,756,781 or 2 per cent in comparison with the previous year. The 17,892 persons employed represented a decrease of 698 and salaries and wages paid, \$35,231,634, were greater by \$1,150,828. The sum of \$76,615,385 was expended on materials, this being \$2,473,061 or 3 per cent less than the value of materials consumed in the previous year.

Woven suitings, dress goods, overcoatings and cloakings (wool or containing wool), which together represent the industry's most important item of production, were produced to the extent of 23,209,565 yards in 1949, compared with 24,368,654 yards in 1948. The value of this combined item in 1949 was \$56,677,328 compared with \$58,247,494 in 1948. The value of carpets, mats, rugs and other floor coverings increased in 1949 to \$14,340,832 compared with \$11,543,964 in the previous year. There was a reduction in the value of felt, all kinds, from \$9,927,128 in 1948 to \$8,909,864 in 1949. Further details of production may be obtained and additional comparisons made by referring to Table 4.

Of the materials used in the industry in 1949, most items showed some reduction. There was, however, an increase in the consumption of Canadian grown wool (clean basis), from 3,756,623 pounds in 1948 to 4,407,700 pounds in 1949. Imported wool (clean basis), consumed by the industry showed a reduction from 30,917,055 pounds in 1948 to 25,907,631 pounds in 1949. Woollen tops consumed showed a reduction from 15,070,815 pounds in 1948 to 11,885,212 pounds in 1949. Combed worsted yarns, oil and dry spun, dropped to 3,637,377 pounds in 1949 from 4,524,997 pounds in the previous year.

Total imports of raw wool, yarns and warps, piece goods, etc., exclusive of wearing apparel, showed a reduction from \$109,571,212 in 1948 to \$95,532,567 in 1949. Raw and unmanufactured wool imported was valued at \$37,403,644 in 1949 compared with \$47,743,965 in 1948. Carpets, mats and rugs were imported to approximately the same value in the two years, \$8,460,102 in 1949 and \$8,898,060 in 1948. Exports of raw wool, carpets, fabrics, etc., exclusive of wearing apparel, declined from \$4,348,170 in 1948 to \$3,931,412 in 1949. There were slightly higher exports of wool rags and waste, \$1,624,773 in 1949 compared with \$1,559,490 in 1948. Wool in the grease showed a slight reduction from \$1,346,579 in 1948 to \$1,253,228 in 1949. Further particulars of imports and exports may be obtained from Tables 9 and 10 of this Report.

## THE TEXTILE INDUSTRIES

TABLE 1. Location of Mills in the Woollen Textile Group of Industries, 1948 and 1949

Provinces	Woollen Cloth Mills		Woollen Yarn Mills		Carpets Mats and Rugs		Woollen Goods n.e.s. <sup>1</sup>		All Woollen Textile Mills	
	1948	1949	1948	1949	1948	1949	1948	1949	1948	1949
Canada.....	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.
90	89	58	49	18	23	38	43	204	204	204
Newfoundland.....	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1
Prince Edward Island.....	—	—	1	1	—	—	—	—	1	1
Nova Scotia.....	2	3	5	—	—	—	1	1	8	4
New Brunswick.....	4	5	3	3	1	1	—	—	8	9
Quebec.....	37	35	20	19	2	3	6	6	65	63
Ontario.....	38	36	29	26	13	16	30	34	110	112
Prairie Provinces.....	4	5	—	—	1	1	—	—	5	6
British Columbia.....	5	4	—	—	1	2	1	2	7	8

1. Woollen goods, n.e.s., includes: Woollen fabrics, blankets and slumber throws, paper makers' and all other felt goods, shoddy, mungo and wool extract, bats and batting, rags and wipers, pulled wool and pickled skins.

TABLE 2. Principal Statistics of the Woollen Textile Group of Industries, Representative Years, 1929 to 1949

Year	Establishments	Employees	Salaries and Wages	Cost of Materials Used	Gross Value of Production
1929.....	No.	No.	\$	\$	\$
119	8,404	7,847,801	19,102,324	35,179,599	
1932.....	130	8,586	7,121,340	10,776,770	25,301,015
1933.....	144	9,832	7,884,386	14,803,940	29,360,063
1935.....	148	11,159	9,209,871	19,365,091	36,906,786
1937.....	142	12,277	10,988,799	27,964,611	48,120,855
1938.....	137	10,825	9,336,497	19,284,595	34,825,424
1939.....	144	11,360	10,506,720	23,119,795	43,872,064
1940.....	152	14,216	14,828,800	44,137,253	77,135,832
1941.....	159	15,457	16,743,652	48,225,684	82,112,204
1942.....	162	15,871	19,288,988	59,146,920	101,620,652
1943.....	168	15,296	19,613,839	57,887,370	96,494,929
1944.....	169	14,835	19,759,673	52,451,967	90,271,623
1945.....	181	15,575	20,809,245	54,811,039	95,560,886
1946.....	208	17,620	24,418,748	60,239,328	107,539,253
1947.....	206	18,593	29,371,352	67,236,086	125,039,169
1948					
Total .....	204	18,590	34,080,806	79,088,446	142,322,893
Woollen cloth.....	90	9,895	17,740,261	36,348,351	68,679,122
Woollen yarn.....	58	4,840	8,229,814	22,801,126	36,749,445
Carpets, mats and rugs.....	18	1,541	3,132,954	5,604,344	11,789,642
Woollen goods, n.e.s.....	38	2,314	4,977,777	14,334,625	25,104,684
1949					
Total .....	204	17,892	35,231,634	76,615,385	139,566,112
Woollen cloth.....	89	10,036	19,031,918	35,701,320	68,985,257
Woollen yarn.....	49	3,921	7,251,566	18,633,070	30,487,847
Carpets, mats and rugs.....	23	1,741	3,821,714	6,482,467	14,621,269
Woollen goods, n.e.s.....	43	2,194	5,126,436	15,798,528	25,471,739

Note. Profits or losses cannot be estimated from Census figures as no data are collected for certain expense items, such as interest, rent, depreciation, taxes, insurance, advertising, etc.

TABLE 3. Comparison of Principal Statistics of the Woollen Textile Group, 1948 and 1949

Items	1948	1949	+ Increase - Decrease
Establishments reporting.....	No.	204	204
Employees on salaries:			
Total .....	No.	1,842	1,950
Male .....	No.	1,181	1,270
Female .....	No.	661	680
Total salaries .....	\$	6,123,963	6,862,326
Employees on wages:			
Monthly averages.....	No.	16,748	15,942
Male .....	No.	9,584	9,184
Female .....	No.	7,164	6,758
Total wages .....	\$	27,956,843	28,369,108
Cost of fuel and electricity.....	\$	2,317,951	2,329,823
Cost of materials used.....	\$	79,088,446	76,615,385
Gross value of production.....	\$	142,322,893	139,566,112

Note. For details of mechanical equipment see Table 14.

TABLE 4. Total Production in the Woollen Textile Group, 1948 and 1949

Principal Products	Unit of Measure	1948		1949	
		Quantity	Selling Value at Factory	Quantity	Selling Value at Factory
Woven Fabrics (Wool or containing wool)— Suitings, dress goods, overcoating and cloakings <sup>1</sup>			\$		\$
All wool, woollen.....	Yd.	15,693,559	31,740,906	13,909,562	28,553,635
All wool, worsted.....	"	5,633,080	21,761,568	5,776,156	22,352,885
Woollen and worsted mixed.....	"	706,119	1,651,766	411,425	1,214,507
Cotton warp, woollen.....	"	1,203,486	1,133,942	964,714	840,110
Other wool mixtures.....	"	1,132,410	1,959,312	2,147,708	3,716,191
Other.....	"	1,823,051	4,451,315	2,459,340	6,217,411
Woven Fabrics (not containing wool).....	"	2,445,843	1,167,595	2,639,172	1,206,384
Woven Goods (wool or containing wool)— Blankets:					
All wool.....	Lb.	2,392,630		1,973,705	
	Pr.	417,657	3,306,855	287,499	2,788,635
Cotton mixed.....	Lb.	394,380		132,043	
	Pr.	64,785	294,387	22,283	97,634
Other.....	Lb.	57,561		116,047	
	Pr.	15,546	90,642	19,118	120,652
Slumber throws.....	No.	128,692	600,448	102,234	579,243
Auto rugs.....	"	142,164	642,745	132,322	576,180
Other woven goods.....	"	—	22,388	—	44,466
Knitted Fabrics <sup>2</sup> .....	—	—	1,225,066	—	904,943
Felt:					
Hair felt.....	Lb.	327,012	55,333	244,756	67,502
Boot, shoe, slipper and gaiter felts.....	Yd.	—	463,527	—	407,599
Wool, cotton and asbestos paper makers' felts.....	Lb.	3,013,950	6,304,227	2,323,876	5,119,892
Harness and athletic felts.....	"	663,814	420,373	537,605	359,192
Insoling felt and cut insoles.....	"	391,264	184,307	334,846	172,349
Padding felt.....	—	—	301,618	—	413,443
Industrial and automotive felts (uncut).....	—	—	725,364	—	695,833
All other.....	—	—	1,472,379	—	1,674,054
Carpets, Mats, Rugs and Other Floor Coverings— Carpets in rolls, including stair:					
Axminster.....	Carpet Yd.	343,742	1,293,381	478,097	1,965,542
Wilton.....	" "	558,108	3,079,881	659,057	3,779,337
Brussels, Tapestry, etc.....	" "	476,681	953,673	535,998	1,280,120
Squares, woven, whole or in breadths, sizes 4'6" x 7'6" or larger:					
Axminster.....	" "	694,814	2,707,325	777,981	3,238,804
Wilton.....	" "	186,351	1,031,261	170,556	976,318
Small squares and runners:					
Axminster.....	" "	81,143	342,599	94,221	408,992
Wilton.....	" "	15,806	80,345	13,977	88,391
All other.....	" "	88,726	281,578	95,223	339,333
Rugs—wool, fluff, cotton, hooked, etc. ....	—	—	1,145,511	—	941,247
Rugs, made from old carpets.....	—	—	70,566	—	56,833
Cocoa mats, rugs and matting.....	—	—	223,162	—	210,248
All other floor coverings.....	—	—	334,682	—	1,055,667
Yarns for sale <sup>3</sup> :					
Cotton.....	Lb.	1,313,131	977,544	1,108,190	846,620
Woolen:					
Weaving.....	"	1,691,108	1,163,569	764,616	601,189
Machine knitting.....	"	4,839,227	4,470,666	4,048,086	3,311,707
Hand knitting.....	"	685,015	1,513,589	441,065	1,011,736
Carpet.....	"	1,834,029	1,337,707	2,178,792	1,770,465
Worsted, oil spun:					
Weaving.....	"	763,262	1,540,175	972,069	1,802,277
Machine knitting.....	"	5,095,409	10,208,206	5,348,769	10,136,051
Hand knitting.....	"	2,864,231	7,161,598	1,582,749	4,431,687
Carpet.....	"	268,864	349,569	195,302	282,612
Worsted, dry spun:					
Knitting.....	"	1,356,629	3,367,415	1,124,162	3,087,528
All other yarns.....	"	132,296	81,929	856,552	582,577
Wool waste and noils.....	"	2,672,838	792,528	5,722,986	2,267,793
Wool tops.....	"	2,795,966	3,467,590	2,616,401	3,411,126
Shoddy, mungo and wool extract.....	"	8,037,388	1,672,447	8,514,433	1,874,438
Wool, pulled.....	"	3,848,163	2,080,337	2,081,686	1,518,421
Batts, flocks and rolls.....	"	8,246,566	754,209	8,728,502	611,876
Rags and wipers.....	"	1,315,771	191,868	1,980,623	628,030
Pickled skins.....	Doz.	98,156	1,114,272	62,296	586,233
All other products.....	—	—	1,237,786	—	2,402,785
Custom work and commission.....	—	—	2,991,349	—	3,671,512
Dyeing and finishing, etc. ....	—	—	736,682	—	453,772
Intercompany Transfers.....	—	—	3,591,831	—	2,408,444
Total value of products.....			142,322,893		132,557

1. For a more detailed breakdown of these items see Table 6.

2. Includes stockinette and other knitted fabrics.

3. For total production in this group, of these yarns, whether for own use, for sale, etc., see Table 5.

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Table 5. Total Yarns Spun in 1949, Whether Produced for Own Use, for Sale, or on Commission

	Worsted, Oil	Worsted, Dry	Woollen	Cotton	Spun Rayon and Mixtures
	lbs.	lbs.	lbs.	lbs.	lbs.
Carpet Weaving.....	195,302	230,000	4,565,853	—	—
Other Weaving .....	4,290,833	61,923	28,057,303	141,543	5,488
Machine Knitting .....	4,787,507	1,194,161	3,537,177	1,147,116	2,698
Hand Knitting .....	2,743,184	93,814	515,169	—	—
Other .....	316,605	47,963	216,406	—	—
Total .....	12,333,431	1,627,861	36,891,908	1,288,659	8,186

Table 6. Supplementary Breakdown of Woollen Woven Fabrics, 1949

	Suiting	Dress Goods	Cloaking	Overcoating
	Yd.	Yd.	Yd.	Yd.
All wool, woollen .....	4,201,799	881,248	5,941,621	2,884,894
All wool, worsted .....	5,186,407	546,777	35,419	7,553
Woollen and worsted .....	314,213	24,000	58,226	14,986
Cotton warp, woollen .....	909,945	1,200	34,811	18,758
Cotton warp, worsted .....	1,389	300	—	—
Other wool mixtures .....	1,471,488	49,095	63,886	561,550

TABLE 7. Materials Used in the Woollen Textile Group, 1948 and 1949

Principal Materials	Unit of Measure	1948		1949	
		Quantity	Cost Value at Factory	Quantity	Cost Value at Factory
Fibres:			\$		\$
Cotton, raw.....	Lb.	3,514,777	1,062,095	3,781,865	1,084,921
Cotton waste.....	"	4,246,211	482,849	4,021,974	544,382
Rayon tops .....	"	8,775	3,660	87,747	54,028
Rayon staple fibre and rayon waste .....	"	1,365,328	352,745	1,968,830	444,404
Wool <sup>1</sup> :					
Canadian Grown (clean)					
Finer than 60's "	"	221,003	188,910	648,384	574,292
60's "	"	503,396	363,234	844,023	654,324
58's "	"	224,027	152,018	490,898	367,560
56's "	"	517,097	320,855	603,312	498,593
Coarser than 56's "	"	2,291,100	1,354,581	1,821,083	1,112,949
Imported (clean)					
Finer than 60's "	"	6,305,149	5,893,164	3,509,781	3,798,338
60's "	"	4,917,761	3,635,745	4,578,303	3,872,766
58's "	"	1,906,438	1,391,982	2,362,660	1,856,770
56's "	"	1,961,654	1,274,275	3,702,121	2,006,982
Coarser than 56's "	"	15,826,053	8,536,926	11,754,766	7,184,033
Wool Noils:					
Merino (60's or finer).....	"	1,936,335	2,607,194	1,626,144	2,211,922
Crossbred (coarser than 60's).....	"	1,330,135	1,051,482	1,439,384	1,149,005
Wool Tops:					
Merino (60's or finer).....	"	9,255,456	12,570,155	6,721,648	9,947,357
Crossbred (coarser than 60's).....	"	3,851,783	3,093,359	3,328,404	2,805,652
Dry or French.....	"	1,082,324	1,500,070	1,252,540	1,787,085
Broken or cut.....	"	881,252	1,201,151	582,620	905,035
Re-worked or re-processed, wool or part-wool .....	"	3,220,546	547,207	3,072,520	653,467
Waste, wool or part wool.....	"	3,145,598	659,947	7,661,679	2,382,407
Alpaca, vicuna, camel and other animal hair.....	"	3,942,917	809,104	3,213,249	722,886

Table 7. Materials Used in the Woollen Textile Group, 1948 and 1949 - Concluded

Principal Materials	Unit of Measure	1948		1949	
		Quantity	Cost Value at Factory	Quantity	Cost Value at Factory
Fibres (cont'd)			\$		\$
Rags, clippings, etc.	Lb.	21,450,021	2,455,024	26,061,244	2,824,079
Other raw stock	"	3,396,718	814,207	3,967,895	1,464,538
Yarns:					
Cotton	"	4,374,848	2,819,467	4,328,038	2,834,213
Mercerized cotton	"	3,986	10,526	1,003	2,973
Cotton and wool blends	"	951,352	555,476	679,365	385,458
Synthetic	"	249,040	321,368	212,935	236,999
Worsted (combed), oil spun:					
Merino (60's or finer)	"	2,142,777	5,148,195	1,952,699	5,173,060
Crossbred (coarser than 60's)	"	612,095	872,033	339,153	508,786
Blends	"	117,769	193,652	349,468	536,343
Worsted (combed), dry spun	"	1,652,356	2,288,154	996,057	1,987,609
Carded or woollen spun	"	2,173,010	1,868,135	2,878,528	2,519,550
Mohair	"	66,379	116,097	58,211	96,570
Other animal hair	"	413,548	530,388	414,349	525,433
Coir	"	1,203,105	205,645	861,120	191,462
Jute or hemp	"	1,963,045	577,814	2,327,738	680,605
All other	"	—	302,217	532,103	349,137
Fabrics:					
Burlap	Yd.	1,134,090	193,761	1,494,290	248,681
All other	—	—	45,388	119,912	46,070
Threads, all kinds	—	—	35,291	—	41,662
Sheep Skins	No.	1,193,978	2,258,599	789,445	1,513,816
Ribbons	—	—	95,402	—	99,370
Cords, trimmings, etc.	—	—	40,997	—	55,324
Dyestuffs, chemicals, etc.	—	—	2,330,327	—	2,212,061
Soaps	Lb.	2,228,049	363,960	1,757,522	310,685
Oils	—	—	492,792	—	393,893
All other materials	—	—	1,076,759	—	1,153,306
Dyeing and finishing charges	—	—	1,467,452	—	1,284,469
Combing, spinning, weaving and other processing charges	—	—	1,288,479	—	1,420,025
Packing and shipping materials	—	—	569,258	—	534,218
Intercompany Transfers	—	—	698,875	—	365,832
Total cost of materials used	—	—	79,088,446	—	76,615,385

1. Canadian and Imported Wool may be classified as follows for the year 1949:

Clean pounds equivalents	Greasy	Scoured or Carbonized	Pulled or Slipped
Canadian Grown... 1,132,496	2,641,626	633,578	
Imported ..... 9,308,919	13,518,685	3,080,027	

TABLE 8. Production of Woollen and Worsted Cloth, Wool Blankets and Carpets in all Industries, 1939-1949

—	Woollen Cloth, all Wool		Woollen Cloth, Worsted		Wool Blankets		Carpets in Rolls		Carpets in Squares, 4'6" by 7'6" or larger	
	yd.	\$	yd.	\$	lb.	\$	Carpet Yard	\$	Carpet Yard	\$
1939.....	8,053,461	8,860,805	3,601,576	5,377,804	2,532,834	1,835,125	937,934	2,014,867	439,101	1,334,445
1940.....	9,755,917	15,043,867	4,048,280	7,067,405	5,816,809	5,380,361	620,645	1,492,893	674,879	2,489,839
1941.....	10,781,808	15,408,734	4,301,928	7,773,791	4,997,343	4,833,032	771,168	1,946,413	997,192	2,230,923
1942.....	9,824,568	18,072,217	4,996,756	9,423,440	5,430,267	5,442,000	663,284	1,834,623	1,045,460	2,668,131
1943.....	10,723,676	18,030,694	3,434,219	6,655,062	5,238,064	5,309,477	493,353	1,452,539	690,625	1,805,015
1944.....	11,652,411	17,464,143	4,432,249	8,417,979	3,792,255	4,105,340	520,868	1,696,023	602,668	1,809,800
1945.....	13,094,331	19,946,310	4,448,310	8,725,213	4,968,895	5,361,147	599,555	1,818,016	537,881	1,555,305
1946.....	16,213,725	28,092,553	5,732,394	12,571,828	3,513,748	4,104,232	873,173	2,603,082	636,095	1,996,715
1947.....	16,957,615	32,021,541	5,696,485	16,107,195	3,150,947	4,295,912	1,098,906	4,162,952	661,099	2,588,646
1948.....	15,693,559	31,740,906	5,633,763	21,763,536	3,237,511	4,122,284	1,378,531	5,326,935	881,165	3,738,586
1949.....	13,909,562	28,553,635	5,776,156	22,352,885	2,769,944	3,807,898	1,673,152	7,024,999	1,003,508	4,453,377

TABLE 9. Imports of Raw Wool, Yarns and Warps, Piece Goods, etc. (Not including Wearing Apparel)

Calendar Years 1948 and 1949

	Unit of Measure	1948		1949	
		Quantity	\$	Quantity	\$
<b>Raw and Unmanufactured:</b>					
Wool, in the grease.....	lb.	18,336,271	8,459,352	13,634,688	6,693,875
Wool, washed or scoured.....	lb.	21,053,837	13,625,389	16,085,104	10,709,395
Wool, pulled or sliped.....	lb.	3,008,583	1,421,751	2,266,117	1,260,451
Hair of the camel, alpaca, goat or other animal hair, n.o.p.....	lb.	126,137	129,661	158,404	184,914
Noils, wool .....	lb.	622,364	475,905	524,402	425,027
Worsted tops .....	lb.	17,481,419	23,470,574	12,272,660	17,767,816
Garnetted wool waste in the white, for woollen goods .....	lb.	166,618	161,333	373,849	362,166
<b>Yarns and warps:</b>					
Yarns, composed wholly or in part of wool or hair, but not containing silk or artificial silk, n.o.p.....	lb.	603,867	1,404,446	291,603	822,579
Yarns and warps composed wholly of wool, or in part of wool or hair, improved by manufacturers .....	lb.	3,034,629	6,338,381	2,214,501	5,132,047
Yarns and warps, wholly of wool, or in part of wool or hair, for woven fabrics not exceeding six ounces to the square yard when in the gray .....	lb.	123,720	244,025	52,228	105,746
Yarns and warps, wholly of hair, or of hair and any vegetable fibre, imported by manufacturers .....	lb.	257,039	335,361	254,978	264,802
Yarn, mohair or alpaca, for cut pile fabrics for upholstering .....	lb.	197,399	329,851	172,333	273,483
<b>Piece Goods:</b>					
Woven fabrics of wool or hair, weighing over four ounces, and not over six ounces, to the square yard, in the gray, to be finished in Canada .....	lb.	308,968	799,151	143,202	355,083
Woven fabrics, of wool or hair, not exceeding in weight four ounces to the square yard, in the gray, to be finished in Canada .....	lb.	773,890	2,441,535	530,568	1,634,723
Knitted fabrics, wholly or in part of wool, n.o.p.....	lb.	107,865	290,408	30,386	87,946
Flannels .....	lb.	482,658	1,442,894	256,057	688,271
Felt cloth, n.o.p.....	lb.	6,409	17,537	7,184	18,808
Overcoatings .....	lb.	626,560	1,665,086	457,308	1,266,564
Tweeds .....	lb.	1,002,499	2,283,504	605,173	1,368,963
Worsteds and serges .....	lb.	8,892,621	31,239,073	8,821,892	33,879,313
Woven fabrics, wholly or in part of yarns of wool or hair, n.o.p....	lb.	600,925	1,764,377	661,530	1,809,949
Woven fabrics, consisting of cotton warps with wafts of lustre wool, mohair or alpaca, generally known as lustres or Italian linings, n.o.p.....	lb.	14,754	34,648	7,585	21,754
Woven or braided fabrics not exceeding 12 inches in width, wholly or in part of wool or hair .....	—	—	24,261	—	18,285
Woven fabrics with cut pile, wholly or in part of yarns of wool or hair, n.o.p. (plush).....	lb.	209,735	465,894	213,978	452,535
Woven fabrics, composed wholly or in part of yarns of wool or hair, commonly known as billiard cloth .....	lb.	45,827	158,553	31,271	119,989

TABLE 9. Imports of Raw Wool, Yarns and Warps, Piece Goods, etc. (Not including Wearing Apparel) — Concluded  
Calendar Years 1948 and 1949

	Unit of Measure	1948		1949	
		Quantity	Value	Quantity	Value
Piece Goods (Concluded):			\$		\$
Melton cloth, for tennis balls.....	lb.	2,041	5,065	10,411	23,255
Slipper cloth, for indoor footwear.....	lb.	—	—	—	—
Filter press cloth of wool.....	lb.	14,455	15,662	1,403	1,902
Carpets and Rugs:					
Carpets, Axminster, in the roll.....	sq.ft.	3,788,149	1,729,012	3,186,953	1,458,142
Carpets, Axminster, in squares.....	sq.ft.	3,449,868	1,401,151	3,235,633	1,405,743
Carpets, Brussels and Wilton, in the roll.....	sq.ft.	4,804,272	2,903,296	4,889,747	2,919,491
Carpets, Brussels and Wilton, in squares.....	sq.ft.	1,243,001	793,693	918,509	593,498
Carpets, ingrain, 2 and 3-ply, all wool or union, in the roll.....	sq.ft.	206,592	91,509	297,884	158,390
Carpets, ingrain, 2 and 3-ply, all wool or union, in squares.....	sq.ft.	339,658	112,810	635,905	252,222
Carpets, oriental and hand woven.....	sq.ft.	1,586,672	1,666,252	1,463,662	1,570,695
Carpets, tapestry and velvet, in the roll.....	sq.ft.	187,242	47,609	14,332	2,765
Carpets, tapestry and velvet, in squares.....	sq.ft.	46,033	20,830	13,384	5,704
Mats and hearth rugs, up to 3 feet x 6 feet, and runners.....	sq.ft.	358,507	131,898	278,924	93,452
Manufactures, n.o.p.:					
Beltling of camel's hair for machinery.....	—	—	11,465	—	4,742
Blankets, n.o.p. not to include automobile rugs, steamer rugs nor similar articles.....	lb.	1,072,305	1,243,000	895,732	1,118,082
Felt, pressed, in the web, and felt splints for medical purposes.....	lb.	86,231	145,900	71,260	119,746
Rugs, railway, steamer, travelling, lounge, automobile.....	lb.	116,778	229,110	28,100	80,254
Total Imports.....		—	109,571,212	—	95,532,567

TABLE 10. Exports of Raw Wool, Carpets, Fabrics, etc. (Not including Wearing Apparel)

Calendar Years 1948 and 1949

	Unit of Measure	1948		1949	
		Quantity	Value	Quantity	Value
Wool, in the grease.....	lb.	2,951,831	1,346,579	2,885,585	1,253,228
Wool, scoured or washed.....	lb.	11,685	7,623	152,232	74,639
Wool, pulled or sliped.....	lb.	106,422	85,127	—	—
Wool noils.....	lb.	599,562	347,252	304,205	202,823
Wool tops.....	lb.	299,497	289,228	83,581	123,945
Wool rags and waste.....	cwt.	48,425	1,559,490	55,978	1,624,773
Wool carpetd and mats.....	—	—	24,920	—	15,751
Wool fabrics.....	yd.	86,719	230,659	33,987	131,912
Wool blankets.....	—	—	286,953	—	122,758
Wool manufactures, n.o.p. ....	—	—	170,339	—	26,429
Wool yarn.....	lb.	—	—	226,582	355,154
Total Exports.....		—	4,348,170	—	3,931,412

## THE TEXTILE INDUSTRIES

TABLE 11. Employees in the Woollen Textile Industries by Sex, Renumeration and by Provinces, 1948 and 1949

-		Canada	Quebec	Ontario	Prairie Provinces	British Columbia	Other Provinces
1948							
<b>Salaries Employees:</b>							
Total .....	No.	1,842	472	1,232	56	25	57
Male .....	No.	1,181	305	796	18	18	44
Female .....	No.	661	167	436	38	7	13
<b>Total salaries .....</b>	<b>\$</b>	<b>6,123,963</b>	<b>1,510,542</b>	<b>4,247,387</b>	<b>132,658</b>	<b>97,051</b>	<b>136,325</b>
<b>Wage-earners:</b>							
Monthly average .....	No.	16,748	4,408	11,336	476	163	365
Male .....	No.	9,584	2,924	6,168	237	60	195
Female .....	No.	7,164	1,484	5,168	239	103	170
<b>Total wages .....</b>	<b>\$</b>	<b>27,956,843</b>	<b>7,394,433</b>	<b>19,215,537</b>	<b>622,229</b>	<b>250,085</b>	<b>474,559</b>
<b>All Employees:</b>							
Total .....	No.	18,590	4,880	12,568	532	188	422
Male .....	No.	10,765	3,229	6,964	255	78	239
Female .....	No.	7,825	1,651	5,604	277	110	183
<b>Total salaries and wages .....</b>	<b>\$</b>	<b>34,060,806</b>	<b>8,904,975</b>	<b>23,462,924</b>	<b>754,887</b>	<b>347,136</b>	<b>610,884</b>
1949							
<b>Salaries Employees:</b>							
Total .....	No.	1,950	489	1,335	52	36	38
Male .....	No.	1,270	314	880	20	27	29
Female .....	No.	680	175	455	32	9	9
<b>Total salaries .....</b>	<b>\$</b>	<b>6,862,526</b>	<b>1,757,947</b>	<b>4,744,251</b>	<b>141,667</b>	<b>112,043</b>	<b>106,618</b>
<b>Wage-earners:</b>							
Monthly average .....	No.	15,942	4,518	10,416	535	206	267
Male .....	No.	9,184	2,943	5,766	269	76	130
Female .....	No.	6,758	1,575	4,650	266	130	137
<b>Total wages .....</b>	<b>\$</b>	<b>28,369,108</b>	<b>7,822,517</b>	<b>19,077,645</b>	<b>762,811</b>	<b>350,269</b>	<b>355,866</b>
<b>All Employees:</b>							
Total .....	No.	17,892	5,007	11,751	587	242	305
Male .....	No.	10,454	3,257	6,646	289	103	159
Female .....	No.	7,438	1,750	5,105	298	139	146
<b>Total salaries and wages .....</b>	<b>\$</b>	<b>35,231,634</b>	<b>9,580,464</b>	<b>23,821,896</b>	<b>904,478</b>	<b>462,312</b>	<b>462,484</b>

TABLE 12. Monthly Employment of Wage-earners, 1948 and 1949

Months	1948			1949		
	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total
				No.	No.	No.
January .....	9,833	7,382	17,215	9,655	7,380	17,035
February .....	9,873	7,440	17,313	9,666	7,286	16,952
March .....	9,871	7,340	17,211	9,523	7,207	16,730
April .....	9,704	7,302	17,006	9,358	6,949	16,307
May .....	9,629	7,311	16,940	9,275	6,755	16,030
June .....	9,577	7,261	16,638	9,187	6,636	15,823
July .....	9,481	7,025	16,506	8,963	6,385	15,348
August .....	9,488	6,949	16,437	8,975	6,405	15,380
September .....	9,183	6,786	15,969	8,877	6,451	15,328
October .....	9,260	6,905	16,165	8,883	6,461	15,344
November .....	9,575	7,170	16,745	8,972	6,616	15,588
December .....	9,591	7,101	16,692	8,914	6,487	15,401
Monthly average .....	9,584	7,164	16,748	9,184	6,758	15,942

TABLE 13. Estimated Capital, Repair and Maintenance Expenditures 1946-1949  
(Thousands of dollars)

Year	Capital expenditures			Repair and maintenance expenditures			Capital, repair and maintenance expenditures		
	Construction	Machinery and equipment	Sub-total	Construction	Machinery and equipment	Sub-total	Construction	Machinery and equipment	Total
Woollen Cloth .....	1946	896	1,375	2,271	1,759	—	1,759	2,655	4,030
	1947	934	3,020	3,954	408	1,950	2,358	1,342	6,312
	1948	599	4,007	4,606	455	2,208	2,663	1,054	7,269
	1949	530	2,539	3,069	289	2,332	2,621	819	5,690
Woollen Yarn.....	1946	386	1,472	1,858	626	—	626	1,012	2,484
	1947	151	922	1,073	151	479	630	302	1,703
	1948	146	1,184	1,330	166	623	789	312	2,119
	1949	204	1,130	1,334	136	575	711	340	2,045
Carpets, Mats and Rugs .....	1946	75	27	102	229	—	229	304	331
	1947	127	229	356	210	255	465	337	821
	1948	37	299	336	92	189	281	129	488
	1949	181	186	367	93	321	414	274	781
Woolen Goods, n.e.s. .....	1946	158	236	394	433	—	433	591	827
	1947	51	398	449	128	303	431	179	880
	1948	67	496	563	184	370	554	251	1,117
	1949	187	436	623	264	387	651	451	823
Total Wool Group .....	1946	1,515	3,110	4,625	3,047	—	3,047	4,562	7,672
	1947	1,263	4,569	5,832	897	2,987	3,884	2,160	9,716
	1948	849	5,986	6,835	897	3,390	4,287	1,746	11,122
	1949	1,102	4,291	5,393	782	3,615	4,397	1,884	9,790

Table 14. Mechanical Equipment in the Woollen Textile Industries, 1949

	Woollen Cloth	Woollen Yarn	Carpets, Mats and Rugs	Woollen Goods n.e.s.
	No.	No.	No.	No.
Sets of Cards:				
Rag pickers .....	70	22	2	75
Garnetts .....	10	11	—	48
Shoddy .....	51	4	—	9
Worsted .....	18	3	—	27
Woollen— tape condenser .....	148	30	5	29
Woollen — ring doffer .....	123	81	6	4
Cotton .....	—	52	—	4
Other .....	—	—	4	—
Width of Cards:				
40 inches and under .....	99	80	2	53
41 inches to 49 inches .....	109	71	—	17
50 inches to 59 inches .....	10	1	—	25
60 inches .....	182	50	7	70
Over 60 inches .....	20	1	8	12
Not specified .....	—	—	—	19

Table 14. Mechanical Equipment in the Woollen Textile Industries, 1949 — Concluded

	Woollen Cloth	Woollen Yarn	Carpets, Mats and Rugs	Woollen Goods n.e.s.
	No.	No.	No.	No.
<b>Spindles:</b>				
Mule Spinning:				
Woollen .....	72,272	31,353	1,464	3,528
Worsted — Oil .....	—	—	—	—
Worsted — Dry .....	—	11,820	—	—
Cotton .....	—	—	—	—
Ring Spinning:				
Woollen .....	20,944	1,460	800	4,308
Worsted — Oil .....	15,668	22,936	—	—
Worsted — Dry .....	2,040	12,728	—	—
Cotton .....	1,976	6,948	—	—
Cap Spinning:				
Woollen .....	134	—	—	—
Worsted — Oil .....	16,880	35,762	—	—
Worsted — Dry .....	—	—	—	—
Cotton .....	—	—	—	—
Flyer Spinning:				
Woollen .....	—	—	—	—
Worsted — Oil .....	—	12,896	—	—
Worsted — Dry .....	276	—	—	—
Cotton .....	—	—	—	—
<b>Number of Frames:</b>				
Woollen .....	1,083	23	8	36
Worsted — Oil .....	160	1,036	—	—
Worsted — Dry .....	10	48	—	—
Cotton .....	8	34	—	—
Doubling and Twisting Spindles .....	18,840	31,280	481	152
<b>Looms:</b>				
Carpet:				
Up to 50 inches Reed Space .....	—	—	290	—
51 inches to 70 inches Reed Space .....	—	—	34	—
71 " to 83 " "	—	—	32	—
84 " to 95 " "	—	—	—	—
96 " and over "	—	—	67	—
Plush:				
Up to 50 inches Reed Space .....	—	—	6	—
51 inches to 70 inches Reed Space .....	52	—	1	—
71 " to 83 " "	—	—	—	—
84 " to 95 " "	—	—	—	—
96 " and over "	—	—	2	—
Flat, manual 4 x 4:				
Up to 50 inches Reed Space .....	38	—	2	—
51 inches to 70 inches Reed Space .....	6	—	—	—
71 " to 83 " "	208	2	1	—
84 " to 95 " "	348	87	—	—
96 " and over "	59	29	1	33
Flat, manual, other:				
Up to 50 inches Reed Space .....	80	—	—	—
51 inches to 70 inches Reed Space .....	1	—	—	1
71 " to 83 " "	52	—	—	1
84 " to 95 " "	40	1	—	1
96 " and over "	28	1	—	15
Flat, automatic, 4 x 1:				
Up to 50 inches Reed Space .....	9	—	—	—
51 inches to 70 inches Reed Space .....	12	—	—	—
71 " to 83 " "	785	9	—	50
84 " to 95 " "	443	—	—	—
96 " and over "	77	—	—	57
Flat, automatic, other:				
Up to 50 inches Reed Space .....	1	—	15	—
51 inches to 70 inches Reed Space .....	116	—	1	—
71 " to 83 " "	178	2	9	—
84 " to 95 " "	42	—	2	—
96 " and over "	12	—	3	—
Flat, hand:				
Up to 50 inches Reed Space .....	129	—	49	—
51 inches to 70 inches Reed Space .....	8	—	1	—
71 " to 83 " "	—	—	1	—
84 " to 95 " "	10	—	1	—
96 " and over "	19	—	1	47
Wool combs — Noble .....	22	4	—	21
Wool combs — Other .....	1	1	—	12
Scouring machines .....	31	11	2	4
Raw stock carbonising machines .....	7	1	—	3

## SECTION II.

## The Woollen Cloth Industry, 1949

The operation of the woollen cloth industry in Canada in 1949 remained at the approximate level of the previous year. There was a slight drop in the value of materials used from \$36,348,351 in 1948 to \$35,701,320 in 1949, a decrease of \$647,031. The value of production showed a gain of \$306,135 from \$68,679,122 in 1948 to \$68,985,257 in 1949. Employees increased from 9,895 in 1948 to 10,036 in 1949 while salaries and wages showed a gain from \$17,740,261 in 1948 to \$19,031,918 in 1949.

In 1949 in the woollen cloth industry reports were received from 89 establishments, a decrease of 1 from the previous year. These establishments were located as follows: Newfoundland, 1; Nova Scotia, 3; New Brunswick, 5; Quebec, 35; Ontario,

36; Manitoba, 3; Saskatchewan, 1; Alberta, 1; and British Columbia, 4.

The greater part of the output during 1949 was accounted for by woven suitings, dress goods, overcoatings and cloakings (wool or containing wool). Of these "all wool, woollen" accounted for 12,800,972 yards valued at \$25,769,883 and "all wool, worsted" 5,770,156 yards worth \$22,327,885. The leading material used was wool, the consumption of all greasy, pulled or sliped and scoured wool in 1949 amounting to 16,200,834 clean pounds worth \$11,789,602. Tops of wool consumed totalled 4,135,166 pounds with a value of \$5,972,787 and worsted yarns amounted to 3,077,154 pounds valued at \$7,175,883. For details of production and materials used in the woollen textile industries as a whole reference should be made to Tables 4 and 7 of this Report.

Table 15. Principal Statistics, Representative Years, 1929 to 1949

	Establishments	Employees	Salaries and Wages	Cost of Materials Used	Gross Value of Production
					\$
1929 .....	44	4,145	3,924,304	9,231,712	16,241,194
1932 .....	55	4,990	4,165,731	6,311,800	13,127,798
1935 .....	65	6,305	5,108,603	10,342,336	19,343,305
1937 .....	57	6,498	5,570,225	13,938,282	23,726,495
1938 .....	59	5,624	4,842,453	9,511,647	17,052,829
1939 .....	63	5,986	5,486,944	11,910,253	21,878,459
1940 .....	66	7,798	8,182,838	24,313,179	41,851,298
1941 .....	69	8,403	9,285,865	25,516,953	43,176,439
1942 .....	70	8,765	10,795,662	32,321,183	55,878,254
1943 .....	73	8,694	11,139,587	31,434,044	53,223,954
1944 .....	75	8,361	11,063,424	27,212,376	47,639,479
1945 .....	85	8,876	11,809,787	29,073,496	52,030,372
1946 .....	100	9,913	13,666,884	30,877,136	56,878,560
1947					
Canada .....	85	10,189	15,917,448	34,853,119	65,507,368
Quebec .....	38	3,183	4,993,496	12,368,744	23,203,875
Ontario .....	43	6,150	9,711,420	21,015,708	38,613,188
Other Provinces <sup>1</sup> .....	14	856	1,212,532	1,448,667	3,690,305
1948					
Canada .....	90	9,895	17,740,261	36,348,351	68,679,122
Quebec .....	37	3,039	5,627,669	13,358,085	24,845,550
Ontario .....	38	5,985	10,771,030	21,509,407	39,989,550
Other Provinces <sup>1</sup> .....	15	871	1,341,562	1,480,859	3,844,022
1949					
Canada .....	89	10,036	19,031,918	35,701,320	68,985,257
Quebec .....	35	3,260	6,355,033	14,901,616	26,714,738
Ontario .....	36	5,759	11,064,031	19,250,837	37,995,134
Other Provinces <sup>2</sup> .....	18	1,017	1,612,854	1,548,867	4,275,387

1. Comprises Nova Scotia, 2 establishments; New Brunswick, 4 establishments; Manitoba, 3 establishments; Saskatchewan, 1 establishment; and British Columbia, 5 establishments.

2. Comprises Nova Scotia, 3 establishments; New Brunswick, 5 establishments; Newfoundland, 1 establishment; Manitoba, 3 establishments; Saskatchewan, 1 establishment; Alberta, 1 establishment; and British Columbia, 4 establishments.

TABLE 16. Comparison of Principal Statistics, 1948 and 1949

Items		1948	1949	+ Increase - Decrease
Establishments reporting	No.	90	89	- 1
Employees on salaries:				
Total	No.	933	1,009	+ 76
Male	No.	593	649	+ 56
Female	No.	340	360	+ 20
Total salaries	\$	3,024,216	3,393,699	+ 369,483
Employees on wages:				
Monthly average	No.	8,962	9,027	+ 65
Male	No.	5,109	5,112	+ 3
Female	No.	3,853	3,915	+ 62
Total wages	\$	14,716,045	15,638,219	+ 922,174
Cost of fuel and electricity	\$	1,245,659	1,300,451	+ 54,792
Cost of materials used	\$	36,348,351	35,701,320	- 647,031
Gross value of production	\$	68,679,122	68,985,257	+ 306,135

Note: For details of mechanical equipment, see Table 14.

TABLE 17. Employees by Sex and Renumeration and by Provinces, 1948 and 1949

		Canada	Quebec	Ontario	Other Provinces
1948					
Salaried Employees:					
Total	No.	933	306	532	95
Male	No.	593	186	362	45
Female	No.	340	120	170	50
Total salaries	\$	3,024,216	1,074,138	1,684,129	265,949
Wage-earners:					
Monthly average	No.	8,962	2,733	5,453	776
Male	No.	5,109	1,738	3,010	361
Female	No.	3,853	995	2,443	415
Total wages	\$	14,716,045	4,553,531	9,086,901	1,075,613
All Employees:					
Total	No.	9,895	3,039	5,985	871
Male	No.	5,702	1,924	3,372	406
Female	No.	4,193	1,115	2,613	465
Total salaries and wages	\$	17,740,261	5,627,669	10,771,030	1,341,562
1949					
Salaried Employees:					
Total	No.	1,009	341	573	95
Male	No.	649	204	395	50
Female	No.	360	137	178	45
Total salaries	\$	3,393,699	1,309,192	1,797,037	287,470
Wage-earners:					
Monthly average	No.	9,027	2,919	5,186	922
Male	No.	5,112	1,810	2,893	409
Female	No.	3,915	1,109	2,293	513
Total wages	\$	15,638,219	5,045,841	9,266,994	1,325,384
All Employees:					
Total	No.	10,036	3,260	5,759	1,017
Male	No.	5,761	2,014	3,288	459
Female	No.	4,275	1,246	2,471	558
Total salaries and wages	\$	19,031,918	6,355,033	11,064,031	1,612,854

TABLE 18. Monthly Employment of Wage-earners, 1948 and 1949

Months	1948			1949		
	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total
	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.
January .....	5,273	3,936	9,209	5,387	4,152	9,539
February .....	5,308	3,966	9,274	5,414	4,132	9,546
March .....	5,284	3,915	9,199	5,324	4,100	9,424
April .....	5,176	3,859	9,035	5,293	4,052	9,345
May .....	5,181	3,915	9,096	5,244	4,025	9,269
June .....	5,154	3,961	9,115	5,195	4,046	9,241
July .....	5,107	3,861	8,968	5,123	3,856	8,979
August .....	5,083	3,806	8,889	5,086	3,805	8,891
September .....	4,776	3,581	8,357	4,855	3,731	8,586
October .....	4,790	3,633	8,423	4,770	3,681	8,451
November .....	5,108	3,903	9,011	4,821	3,738	8,559
December .....	5,121	3,919	9,040	4,845	3,651	8,496
Monthly average .....	5,109	3,853	8,962	5,112	3,915	9,027

## SECTION III

## The Woollen Yarn Industry, 1949

The gross value of production in the woollen yarn industry declined from \$36,749,445 in 1948 to \$30,487,847 in 1949, a drop of \$6,261,598 or 17 per cent. Cost of materials used declined by \$4,168,056, from \$22,801,126 in 1948 to \$18,633,070 in 1949. Employment declined from 4,840 in 1948 to 3,921 in 1949 and salaries and wages declined from \$8,229,814 in 1948 to \$7,251,566 in 1949.

In this section of the woollen textile industry reports were received from 49 establishments in 1949 compared with 58 the previous year. Of these

establishments, 1 was located in Prince Edward Island, 3 in New Brunswick, 19 in Quebec and 26 in Ontario.

Yarns represented the major items of production in this group and the largest single item under the heading "materials used" was tops of wool. Tables for products and materials used are not set up separately for this industry. For details of production and materials used in the woollen textile industries as a whole reference should be made to Tables 4 and 7 of this Report.

TABLE 19. Principal Statistics, 1929 to 1949

Year and Province	Establishments	Employees	Salaries and wages	Cost of materials used	Gross value of production
					\$
1929 .....	27	1,825	1,281,074	3,962,096	7,027,242
1930 .....	26	1,568	1,063,196	2,924,001	5,089,204
1931 .....	28	1,550	1,122,592	2,209,645	4,547,749
1932 .....	29	1,755	1,210,169	2,411,436	4,593,019
1933 .....	33	2,362	1,642,733	3,834,122	7,116,903
1934 .....	34	2,464	1,700,598	4,671,476	7,873,714
1935 .....	34	2,626	1,909,168	4,986,518	8,647,741
1936 .....	34	2,979	2,136,158	5,924,443	10,100,629
1937 .....	34	2,966	2,430,535	6,590,796	10,620,241
1938 .....	31	2,625	1,957,600	5,011,986	8,433,481
1939 .....	33	2,659	2,152,207	5,344,598	9,576,174
1940 .....	38	3,481	3,167,910	10,624,128	17,512,414
1941 .....	40	3,707	3,388,944	11,963,231	18,295,546
1942 .....	41	3,698	3,858,423	13,156,536	21,204,201
1943 .....	43	3,388	3,761,529	12,773,403	20,206,649
1944 .....	42	3,391	3,892,137	12,436,752	20,318,119
1945 .....	44	3,511	4,087,141	13,566,420	21,361,512
1946 .....	53	4,236	5,093,009	15,330,348	25,019,305
1947 .....					
Canada .....	55	4,816	6,859,361	17,489,930	30,577,163
Prince Edward Island .....	1				
Nova Scotia .....	5	379	448,443	707,383	1,506,344
New Brunswick .....	3				
Quebec .....	18	929	1,287,327	2,625,924	4,726,716
Ontario .....	28	3,508	5,123,791	14,156,623	24,344,103

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TABLE 19. Principal Statistics, 1929 to 1949 - (Concluded)

Year and Province	Estab- lish- ments No.	Em- ployees No.	Salaries and wages \$	Cost of materials used \$	Gross value of production \$
1948					
Canada .....	58	4,840	8,229,814	22,801,126	36,749,445
Prince Edward Island.....	1				
Nova Scotia .....	5	220	271,519	345,375	692,922
New Brunswick .....	3				
Quebec .....	20	1,031	1,604,242	3,293,202	6,166,505
Ontario .....	29	3,589	6,354,053	19,162,549	29,890,018
1949					
Canada .....	49	3,921	7,251,366	18,633,070	30,487,847
Prince Edward Island.....	1				
New Brunswick .....	3	45	69,929	42,932	182,727
Quebec .....	19	946	1,504,791	3,006,937	5,470,986
Ontario .....	26	2,930	5,676,846	15,583,201	24,834,134

TABLE 20. Comparison of Principal Statistics, 1948 and 1949

Items	1948	1949	+ Increase - Decrease
Establishments reporting .....	No. 58	49	- 9
Employees on salaries:			
Total .....	No. 454	408	- 46
Male .....	No. 286	269	- 17
Female .....	No. 166	139	- 29
Total salaries .....	\$ 1,395,411	1,337,229	- 58,182
Employees on wages:			
Monthly average .....	No. 4,386	3,513	- 673
Male .....	No. 2,058	1,654	- 404
Female .....	No. 2,328	1,859	- 469
Total wages .....	\$ 6,834,403	5,914,337	- 920,066
Cost of fuel and electricity .....	\$ 488,288	420,324	- 67,964
Cost of material used .....	\$ 22,801,126	18,633,070	- 4,168,056
Gross value of production .....	\$ 36,749,445	30,487,847	- 6,261,598

Note: For details of mechanical equipment see Table 14.

TABLE 21. Employees by Sex and Renumeration and by Provinces, 1948 and 1949

		Canada	Quebec	Ontario	Other Provinces
1948					
<b>Salaried Employees:</b>					
Total	No.	454	98	326	30
Male	No.	286	71	190	25
Female	No.	168	27	136	5
<b>Total salaries</b>	\$	1,395,411	191,812	1,134,443	69,156
<b>Wage-earners:</b>					
Monthly average	No.	4,386	933	3,263	190
Male	No.	2,058	633	1,327	98
Female	No.	2,328	300	1,936	92
<b>Total wages</b>	\$	6,834,403	1,412,430	5,219,610	202,363
<b>All Employees:</b>					
Total	No.	4,840	1,031	3,589	220
Male	No.	2,344	704	1,517	123
Female	No.	2,496	327	2,072	97
<b>Total salaries and wages</b>	\$	8,229,814	1,604,242	6,354,053	271,519
1949					
<b>Salaried Employees:</b>					
Total	No.	408	75	326	7
Male	No.	269	56	206	7
Female	No.	139	19	120	—
<b>Total salaries</b>	\$	1,337,229	177,201	1,135,168	24,860
<b>Wage-earners:</b>					
Monthly average	No.	3,513	671	2,604	38
Male	No.	1,654	572	1,059	23
Female	No.	1,859	299	1,545	15
<b>Total wages</b>	\$	5,914,337	1,327,590	4,541,678	45,069
<b>All Employees:</b>					
Total	No.	3,921	946	2,930	45
Male	No.	1,923	628	1,265	30
Female	No.	1,998	318	1,665	15
<b>Total salaries and wages</b>	\$	7,251,566	1,504,791	5,676,846	69,929

TABLE 22. Monthly Employment of Wage-earners, 1948 and 1949

Months	1948			1949		
	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total
	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.
January	2,171	2,485	4,656	1,749	2,202	3,951
February	2,181	2,508	4,689	1,770	2,110	3,880
March	2,162	2,487	4,649	1,748	2,085	3,833
April	2,151	2,472	4,623	1,662	1,919	3,581
May	2,079	2,417	4,496	1,640	1,780	3,420
June	2,090	2,328	4,418	1,574	1,670	3,244
July	2,053	2,219	4,272	1,536	1,603	3,139
August	2,002	2,169	4,171	1,548	1,663	3,211
September	1,970	2,181	4,151	1,618	1,745	3,363
October	1,984	2,243	4,227	1,682	1,786	3,468
November	1,956	2,221	4,177	1,677	1,684	3,561
December	1,966	2,179	4,145	1,645	1,828	3,473
Monthly average	2,058	2,328	4,386	1,654	1,859	3,513

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## SECTION IV.

## The Carpet, Mat and Rug Industry, 1949

The gross value of production of the carpet, mat and rug industry increased from \$11,789,642 in 1948 to \$14,621,269 in 1949, a gain of \$2,831,627 or 24 per cent. Employment was given to 1,741 persons in 1949 compared with 1,541 the previous year, a gain of 200 persons. Salaries and wages increased from \$3,132,954 in 1948 to \$3,821,714 in 1949. Materials used cost \$6,482,467 in 1949 compared with \$5,604,344 in 1948, an increase of \$878,123.

The industry in 1949 comprised 23 establishments, of which 16 were in Ontario, 3 in Quebec,

2 in British Columbia, 1 in Manitoba and 1 in New Brunswick. Almost the entire value of production consisted of carpets, mats and rugs. Under materials used, yarns of worsted, wool, coir, cotton, jute, hemp, linen and artificial silk were reported to a value of \$4,642,063. Raw wool, fabrics and other materials and charges totalled \$1,636,407 while \$203,997 was spent on dyes and chemicals. For details of production and materials used in the woollen textile industries as a whole reference should be made to Tables 4 and 7 of this Report.

TABLE 23. PRINCIPAL STATISTICS, REPRESENTATIVE YEARS, 1929 TO 1949

Year and Provinces	Establishments	Employees	Salaries and wages	Cost of materials used	Gross value of production
					\$
1929.....	22	1,293	1,463,685	2,559,680	5,434,555
1932.....	22	946	858,264	774,857	2,109,326
1935.....	24	1,076	1,036,696	1,430,894	3,389,999
1936.....	26	1,221	1,220,631	1,782,796	4,133,325
1937.....	21	1,370	1,394,602	2,631,844	5,365,576
1938.....	18	1,252	1,191,305	1,764,821	3,736,027
1939.....	18	1,295	1,331,546	1,716,354	4,349,460
1940.....	17	1,278	1,533,932	2,318,468	5,238,930
1941.....	20	1,481	1,807,614	2,888,194	6,679,593
1942.....	17	1,353	1,854,903	2,968,875	6,500,828
1943.....	17	1,168	1,698,117	2,553,349	5,763,925
1944.....	16	1,058	1,675,993	2,472,925	5,279,942
1945.....	17	1,091	1,657,306	2,400,230	5,207,726
1946.....	20	1,250	2,048,379	2,940,500	6,460,462
1947					
Canada .....	20	1,347	2,440,090	3,970,501	8,824,257
Ontario .....	15	1,281	2,321,074	3,846,237	8,533,714
Other Provinces <sup>1</sup> .....	5	66	119,016	124,264	290,543
1948					
Canada .....	18	1,341	3,132,954	5,604,344	11,789,642
Ontario .....	13	1,464	3,009,912	5,459,734	11,474,756
Other Provinces <sup>1</sup> .....	5	77	123,042	144,610	314,886
1949					
Canada .....	23	1,741	3,821,714	6,482,467	14,621,269
Ontario .....	16	1,626	3,617,320	6,075,707	13,852,826
Quebec .....	3	58	91,299	226,132	403,317
Other Provinces <sup>2</sup> .....	4	57	113,095	180,628	365,126

1. Other Provinces include: New Brunswick, 2 establishments; Quebec, 1 establishment; Manitoba, 1 establishment, and British Columbia, 1 establishment.

2. Other Provinces include: New Brunswick, 1 establishment; Manitoba, 1 establishment, and British Columbia, 2 establishments.

TABLE 24. Comparison of Principal Statistics, 1948 and 1949

Items		1948	1949	+ Increase - Decrease
Establishments reporting .....	No.	18	23	+ 5
Employees on salaries:				
Total.....	No.	192	223	+ 31
Male.....	No.	127	141	+ 14
Female .....	No.	65	82	+ 17
Total salaries.....	\$	642,539	793,964	+ 151,425
Employees on wages:				
Monthly average.....	No.	1,349	1,518	+ 169
Male.....	No.	601	920	+ 119
Female .....	No.	548	598	+ 50
Total wages.....	\$	2,490,415	3,027,750	+ 537,335
Cost of fuel and electricity .....	\$	178,198	216,439	+ 38,241
Cost of materials used .....	\$	5,604,344	6,482,467	+ 878,123
Gross value of production .....	\$	11,789,642	14,621,269	+ 2,831,627

Note. For details of mechanical equipment see Table 14.

TABLE 25. Employees, Salaries and Wages by Provinces, 1948 and 1949

	Ontario		Quebec		Other Provinces		Canada	
	1948	1949	1948 <sup>1</sup>	1949	1948 <sup>2</sup>	1949 <sup>3</sup>	1948	1949
Salaried Employees:								
Total.....	No.	180	198	1	7	12	18	192
Male.....	No.	119	123	1	5	8	13	127
Female .....	No.	61	75	1	2	4	5	65
Total salaries.....	\$	609,231	732,914	1	24,644	33,308	36,406	642,539
Wage-earners:								
Monthly averages.....	No.	1,284	1,428	1	51	65	39	1,349
Male.....	No.	758	855	1	31	43	34	801
Female .....	No.	526	573	1	20	22	5	548
Total wages.....	\$	2,400,681	2,894,406	1	66,655	89,734	76,689	2,490,415
All Employees:								
Total.....	No.	1,464	1,626	1	58	77	57	1,541
Male.....	No.	877	978	1	36	51	47	928
Female .....	No.	587	648	1	22	26	10	613
Total salaries and wages.....	\$	3,009,912	3,617,320	1	91,299	123,042	113,095	3,132,954
								3,821,714

1. Included in "Other Provinces".

2. Includes New Brunswick, Quebec, Manitoba and British Columbia.

3. Includes New Brunswick, Manitoba and British Columbia.

TABLE 26. Monthly Employment of Wage-earners, 1948 and 1949

Months	1948			1949		
	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total
	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.
January.....	712	494	1,206	949	602	1,551
February.....	717	504	1,221	941	628	1,569
March.....	744	473	1,217	923	616	1,539
April.....	743	521	1,264	922	584	1,506
May.....	755	545	1,300	920	570	1,490
June.....	787	543	1,330	934	568	1,502
July.....	775	530	1,305	912	569	1,481
August.....	838	543	1,381	905	599	1,504
September.....	850	601	1,451	903	595	1,498
October.....	866	604	1,470	908	610	1,518
November.....	879	621	1,500	927	604	1,531
December.....	908	591	1,499	929	604	1,533
Monthly Average.....	801	548	1,349	920	598	1,518

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## SECTION V.

## The Miscellaneous Woollen Goods Industry, 1949

The principal articles manufactured in 1949 by the miscellaneous woollen goods industry included felts and felt goods; blankets and woven fabrics; wool tops, wool waste and pulled wool; finally a number of miscellaneous items including pickled skins, rags and wipers. This industry consists of all manufactured articles which have wool as their chief component material and which cannot properly be classified under other sections of the woollen textile industry.

The forty-three establishments reporting in this industry were divided as follows: Ontario 34, Quebec 6, British Columbia 2 and Nova Scotia 1. In 1949 the gross value of production of the miscellaneous woollen goods industry reached \$25,471,739, an increase of \$367,055 in comparison with the previous year. The cost of materials rose by \$1,463,903, from \$14,334,625 in 1948 to \$15,798,528 in 1949. Employment was given to 2194 persons,

a slight decrease from the 2314 reported in 1948 but salaries and wages showed a slight rise from \$4,977,777 in 1948 to \$5,126,436 in 1949.

In 1949 there was a slight decrease in the production of paper-makers felts which were valued at \$4,186,876 and which had been valued at \$5,188,511 in 1948. Other felt, all kinds, had a selling value of \$3,772,972 in 1949 as against \$3,622,901 in 1948. The leading material used was raw wool, of which 8,517,062 equivalent clean pounds valued at \$6,371,597 were consumed in 1949 compared with 9,588,493 equivalent clean pounds valued at \$6,360,122 in 1948. Rags, clippings, etc. used totalled 22,022,407 pounds valued at \$1,920,385 in 1949 compared with 16,125,310 pounds valued at \$1,443,262 in 1948. For details of production and materials used in the woollen textile industries as a whole reference should be made to Tables 4 and 7 of this Report.

TABLE 27. Principal Statistics, Representative Years, 1929 to 1949

Year and Provinces	Estab- lish- ments	Em- ployees	Salaries and wages	Cost of materials used	Gross value of production
No.	No.		\$	\$	\$
1929 .....	26	1,141	1,178,738	3,348,836	6,476,608
1932 .....	24	895	887,176	1,278,677	3,470,874
1935 .....	25	1,152	1,155,404	2,605,343	5,525,741
1937 .....	30	1,443	1,593,437	4,803,689	8,408,543
1938 .....	29	1,324	1,345,139	2,996,141	5,603,087
1939 <sup>1</sup> .....	30	1,420	1,536,023	4,148,590	8,067,971
1940 <sup>1</sup> .....	31	1,659	1,944,120	6,881,478	12,533,190
1941 <sup>1</sup> .....	30	1,866	2,261,229	7,857,306	13,960,626
1942 <sup>1</sup> .....	34	2,055	2,780,000	10,699,328	18,037,369
1943 <sup>1</sup> .....	35	2,046	3,014,606	11,126,574	17,300,401
1944 <sup>1</sup> .....	36	2,025	3,128,119	10,329,914	17,034,083
1945 <sup>1</sup> .....	35	2,097	3,255,031	9,770,893	16,961,276
1946 <sup>1</sup> .....	35	2,219	3,610,476	11,091,344	19,180,926
 1947 <sup>1</sup>					
Canada .....	36	2,241	4,154,253	10,922,536	20,130,381
Ontario .....	29	1,528	2,907,891	8,162,376	14,322,773
Other Provinces <sup>2</sup> .....	7	713	1,246,362	2,760,160	5,807,608
 1948 <sup>1</sup>					
Canada .....	38	2,314	4,977,777	14,334,625	25,104,684
Ontario .....	30	1,530	3,327,929	10,494,880	17,435,193
Other Provinces <sup>2</sup> .....	8	784	1,649,848	3,839,745	7,669,491
 1949 <sup>1</sup>					
Canada .....	43	2,194	5,126,436	15,798,528	25,471,739
Ontario .....	34	1,436	3,463,699	12,218,501	18,657,757
Quebec .....	6	743	1,629,341	3,436,909	6,583,791
Other Provinces <sup>3</sup> .....	3	15	33,396	143,118	230,191

1. Includes additional pulled wool not reported under this industry until 1939.

2. Other Provinces include: Quebec, 6 establishments; and British Columbia, 1 establishment. In 1948 there is also one establishment in Nova Scotia.

3. Includes Nova Scotia and British Columbia.

Table 28. Comparison of Principal Statistics, 1948 and 1949

Items		1948	1949	+ Increase - Decrease
Establishments reporting .....	No.	38	43	+ 5
Employees on salaries:				
Total .....	No.	263	310	+ 47
Male .....	No.	175	211	+ 36
Female .....	No.	88	99	+ 11
<b>Total salaries .....</b>	<b>\$</b>	<b>1,061,797</b>	<b>1,337,634</b>	<b>+ 275,837</b>
Employees on wages:				
Monthly average .....	No.	2,051	1,884	- 167
Male .....	No.	1,616	1,498	- 118
Female .....	No.	435	386	- 49
<b>Total wages .....</b>	<b>\$</b>	<b>3,915,980</b>	<b>3,788,802</b>	<b>- 127,178</b>
Cost of fuel and electricity .....	\$	405,806	392,609	- 13,197
Cost of materials used .....	\$	14,334,625	15,798,528	+ 1,463,903
Gross value of production .....	\$	25,104,684	25,471,739	+ 367,055

Note. For details of mechanical equipment see Table 14.

Table 29. Employees, Salaries and Wages by Provinces, 1948 and 1949

	Ontario		Quebec		Other Provinces <sup>1</sup>		Canada	
	1948	1949	1948	1949	1948	1949	1948	1949
Salaried Employees:								
Total .....	No.	194	238	65	66	4	6	263
Male .....	No.	125	156	46	49	4	6	175
Female .....	No.	69	82	19	17	—	—	88
<b>Total salaries .....</b>	<b>\$</b>	<b>819,584</b>	<b>1,079,132</b>	<b>233,338</b>	<b>246,910</b>	<b>8,875</b>	<b>11,592</b>	<b>1,061,797</b>
Wage-earners:								
Monthly averages .....	No.	1,336	1,198	703	677	12	9	2,051
Male .....	No.	1,073	959	531	530	12	9	1,616
Female .....	No.	263	239	172	147	—	—	435
<b>Total wages .....</b>	<b>\$</b>	<b>2,508,345</b>	<b>2,384,567</b>	<b>1,378,266</b>	<b>1,382,431</b>	<b>29,369</b>	<b>21,804</b>	<b>3,915,980</b>
All Employees:								
Total .....	No.	1,530	1,436	768	743	16	15	2,314
Male .....	No.	1,198	1,115	577	579	16	15	1,791
Female .....	No.	332	321	191	164	—	—	523
<b>Total salaries and wages .....</b>	<b>\$</b>	<b>3,327,929</b>	<b>3,463,699</b>	<b>1,611,604</b>	<b>1,629,341</b>	<b>38,244</b>	<b>33,396</b>	<b>4,977,777</b>
								<b>5,126,436</b>

1. Includes Nova Scotia and British Columbia.

Table 30. Monthly Employment of Wage-earners, 1948 and 1949

Months	1948			1949		
	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total
January .....	1,677	467	2,144	1,570	424	1,994
February .....	1,667	462	2,129	1,541	416	1,957
March .....	1,681	465	2,146	1,528	408	1,934
April .....	1,634	450	2,084	1,481	394	1,875
May .....	1,614	434	2,048	1,471	380	1,851
June .....	1,546	429	1,975	1,484	352	1,836
July .....	1,546	415	1,961	1,392	355	1,747
August .....	1,565	431	1,996	1,436	338	1,774
September .....	1,587	423	2,010	1,501	380	1,881
October .....	1,620	425	2,045	1,523	384	1,907
November .....	1,632	425	2,057	1,547	390	1,937
December .....	1,596	412	2,008	1,495	404	1,899
<b>Monthly Average .....</b>	<b>1,616</b>	<b>435</b>	<b>2,051</b>	<b>1,498</b>	<b>386</b>	<b>1,884</b>

## APPENDIX

## Directory of Firms in the Woollen Textiles Industries, 1949

Name of Firm	Location
<b>Firms Engaged in Manufacture of Woollen Cloth, 1949</b>	
<b>NEWFOUNDLAND:</b>	
Riverside Woollen Mills .....	St. John's
<b>NOVA SCOTIA:</b>	
Lewis & Sons Ltd., J. ....	Truro
Oxford Woollen Mills Ltd. ....	Oxford
Truro Woollen Mills Ltd. ....	Truro
<b>NEW BRUNSWICK:</b>	
Charlotte County Cottage Craft .....	St. Andrews
Copp Woollen Mills Ltd. ....	Port Elgin
Gervais, Alfred, J. ....	St. Leonard
Humphrey & Son Ltd., J. A. ....	Humphrey's
Loomcrofters, The .....	Gagetown
<b>QUEBEC:</b>	
Angoras of Abercorn Ltd., The .....	Sutton
Acme Glove Works Ltd. ....	Montreal
Canadian Homespuns Reg'd....	1174 St. Catherine St. W., Montreal
Chasse & Fils Ltee., Charles .....	Ste. Marie de Beauce
Collins & Aikman of Canada Ltd. ....	Farnham
Cookshire Woollen Mills Ltd. ....	Cookshire
Dionne & Dancause Enrg.....	St. Pascal
Duval & Raymond Enrg. ....	Princeville
Eastern Woollen & Worsted Mills Ltd. ....	Richelieu
Fawcett & Grant .....	Huntingdon
Huntingdon Woollen Mills Ltd. ....	Huntingdon
International Worsted Mills Ltd. ....	1470 Peel St., Montreal
La Filature D'Amboise Enrg. ....	St. Pascal
La Filature de l'Ile Verte Enrg. ....	Ile Verte
La Filature du Saguenay Ltee .....	10 Ave. Savard, Chicoutimi
Leach Textiles Ltd. ....	Lorne Ave., Huntingdon
Le Metier Enrg. ....	St. Lambert
Little Shop Inc. ....	Pointe Au Pic
Maple Leaf Textiles Ltd. ....	476 St. Henri St., Montreal
Methot & Frere Ltee .....	Cap. St. Ignace
Montrose Worsted Mills Inc. ....	201 St. Antoine St. N., Granby.
Paton Manufacturing Co., Ltd. ....	7 Belvedere St. N., Sherbrooke
Popular Rugs Ltd. ....	Huntingdon
Roby Worsted Ltd. ....	Edward St., Granby
Saguenay Crafts Ltd. ....	14 Elgin St., Quebec
Seneca Weavers Ltd. ....	425 River St., Verdun
Sheard & Co. Ltd., George .....	Coaticook
Shefford Woollens Limited .....	Granby
St. Andrews Woollen Mills Ltd. ....	St. Andrews East
St. George Woollen Mills Ltd. ....	St. George
St. Johns Textile Mills Ltd. ....	145 Cousins St., St. Johns
Textile Weavers Limited.....	Grandmere
Trenholmville Woollen Mills .....	Trenholm
Warwick Woollen Mills Ltd. ....	Warwick
<b>ONTARIO:</b>	
Arad Textiles Co. Limited .....	239 Sorauren Ave., Toronto
Arnprior Woollen Mills Ltd. ....	Burwash St., Arnprior
Artex Woollens Ltd. ....	Hespeler
Barrymore Cloth Co. Ltd. ....	Pembroke
Barrymore Cloth Co. Ltd. ....	1179 King St. W., Toronto
Benmiller Woollen Mills .....	Benmiller
Bird Woollen Mill Co. Ltd., The .....	Bracebridge
Brook Woollen Co. of Simcoe, Ltd., The .....	Simcoe
Campbellford Cloth Co. Ltd., The .....	Campbellford
Canada Hair Cloth Co. Ltd., The .....	198 St. Paul St., St. Catherines
Clyde Woollen Mills, The .....	Lanark
Cantex Company .....	Highland Creek
Collie Woollen Mills Ltd. ....	Appleton
Dominion Woollens & Worsted Ltd. ....	Hespeler

## Directory of Firms in the Woollen Textiles Industries, 1949 (Continued)

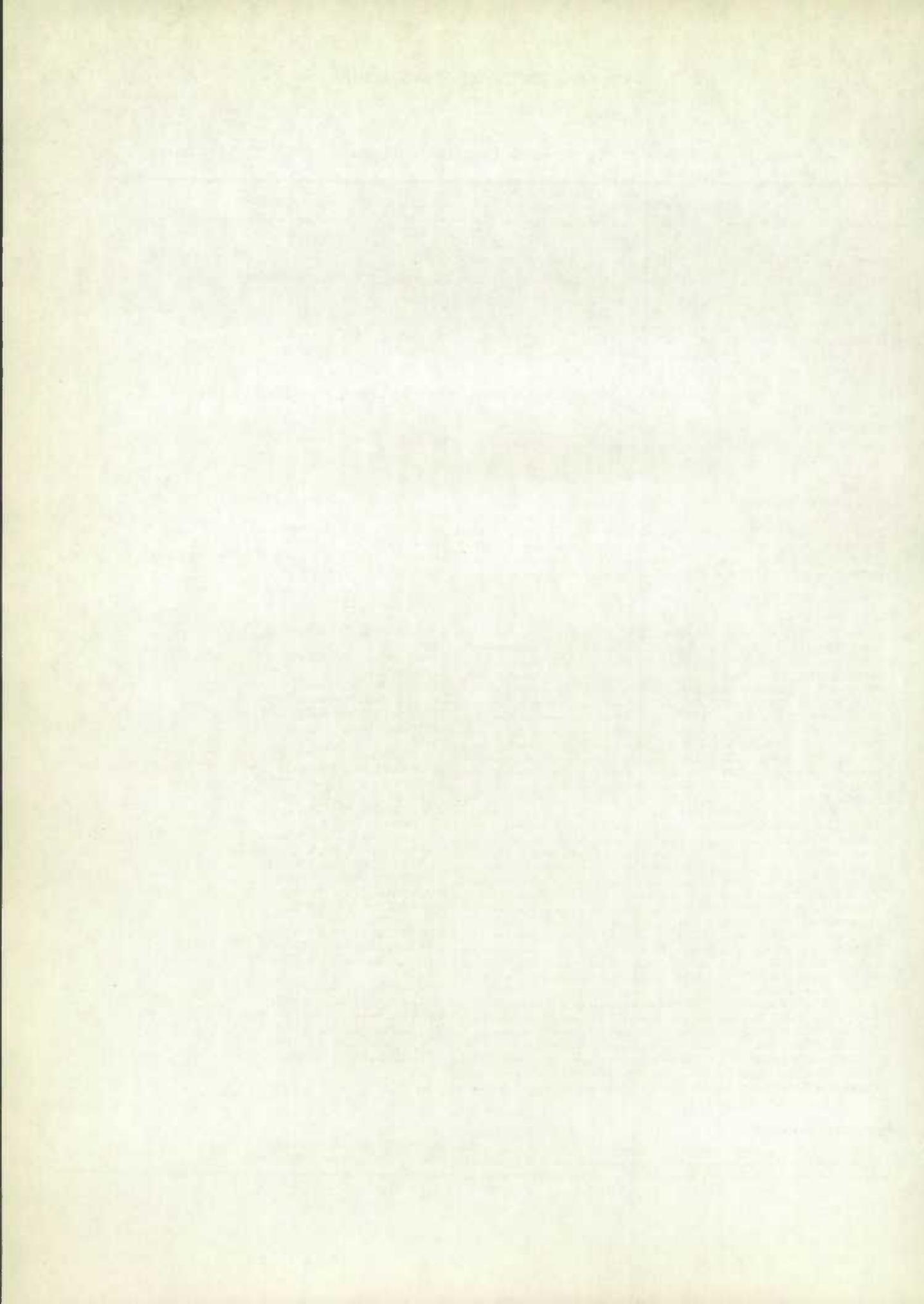
Name of Firm	Location
<b>ONTARIO - Conc:</b>	
Downs, Coulter & Co. (Canada) Limited .....	107 Wragg St., Trenton
Dupont Textiles Ltd. .....	533 College St., Toronto
Durham Fabrics Ltd. .....	Cooksville
Hield Brothers Limited .....	Kingston
Horn Bros. Woollen Co. Limited .....	Lindsay
Imperial Cloth Co. .....	Kincardine
Leach & Co. Limited, H. ....	231 Front St. E., Toronto
Lester & Burton Ltd. ....	251 Sorauren Ave., Toronto
Owen Sound Woollen Mill .....	5th Ave. E., Owen Sound
Paris Wincey Mills Co. Ltd., The .....	Paris
Pattinson & Co. Ltd., Geo. ....	Eagle St., Preston
Renfrew Textiles Ltd. ....	25 Stewart St., Renfrew
Renfrew Woollen Mills .....	Emily St., Carleton Place
Renfrew Woollen Mills .....	Arthur St., Renfrew
Rosamond Woollen Co. Ltd. ....	Almonte
Slingsby Mfg. Co. Ltd. ....	268 Grand River Ave., Brantford
Strathroy Woollen Mills Limited, The .....	Strathroy
Tayside Textiles Ltd. ....	Perth
Textile Knitting Mills Ltd. ....	Meadford
Thoburn Woollen Mills .....	Almonte
Wakefield Worsted Mills .....	955 Weston Rd., Toronto
Watchorn Woollen Mills .....	Merrickville
<b>MANITOBA:</b>	
Custom Woollen Mills .....	Sifton
Brandon Woollen Mills .....	6th & Assiniboine, Brandon
Fairfield & Sons Limited .....	St. James
<b>SASKATCHEWAN:</b>	
Saskatchewan Wool Products .....	417 River St. W., Moose Jaw
<b>ALBERTA:</b>	
Prairie Woollen Mills Limited .....	Magrath
<b>BRITISH COLUMBIA:</b>	
Island Weavers Ltd. ....	816 Esquimalt Rd., Victoria
Spider Looms Limited .....	3618 Kingsway, Vancouver
West Coast Woollen Mills Limited .....	520 Clark Drive, Vancouver
Western Canada Weaving Mills Ltd. ....	98 E.- 2nd Ave., Vancouver
<b>Firms Engaged in Manufacture of Woollen Yarn, 1949</b>	
<b>PRINCE EDWARD ISLAND:</b>	
Condon & Sons, Wm. ....	65 Queen St., Charlottetown
<b>NEW BRUNSWICK:</b>	
Briggs & Little Woollen Mill .....	York Mills
Brown's Woollen Mills .....	South Nelson
Carleton Co. Woollen Mills .....	Main St., Woodstock
<b>QUEBEC:</b>	
Angora Mills Ltd., The .....	9500 St. Laurent Blvd., Montreal
Dauray Freres & Cie Limitee .....	103 St. George St., Grandmere
Demetre, Sault, & Ciriez (Canada) Ltd. ....	145 Rue Cousins, St. Jean
Filature Plessis Limitee .....	Plessisville
Grandmere Handcraft Company Limited .....	Grandmere
La Filature Bernier .....	Cap St., Ignace
La Filature de Warwick Cie Ltee .....	Warwick
La Filature Duchesne .....	Metabetchouan
Les Filatures Nicolas Limitee .....	44 Rue Choquette, St. Hyacinthe
La Filature St. Charles Enrg. ....	St. Charles

## Directory of Firms in the Woollen Textiles Industries, 1949 (Continued)

Name of Firm	Location
<b>QUEBEC - Conc:</b>	
La Filature St. Charles de Caplan Enrg.....	St. Charles de Caplan
Manufacture de Laine d'Asbestos Enrg.....	Asbestos
Marak Textile Mill & Products.....	2035 Desjardins St., Montreal
Modern Spinners Inc. ....	9400 St. Lawrence Blvd., Montreal
Penmans Limited. ....	Girouard St., St. Hyacinthe
Rock & Frere Enrg.....	Nicolet
Spinners Limited .....	Huntingdon
Toronto Carpet Mfg. Company Limited .....	6 Alice St., Joliette
Victor Woollen Products Ltd. ....	St. Victor de Tring
<b>ONTARIO:</b>	
Acme Mendings .....	275 Ellerslie Ave., Willowdale
Alltex Industries Ltd. ....	Toronto
Bancroft Woollen Mills .....	Bancroft
Botany Dryspinners Reg'd. ....	Kincardine
Brinton-Peterborough Carpet Co. Ltd. ....	Lindsay
Dominion Woollens & Worsteds Limited.....	Orillia
Dominion Woollens & Worsteds Limited.....	McDonnel St., Peterborough
Fenelon Botany Spinners Company Limited .....	Fenelon Falls
Guelph Yarns Limited .....	83 Neeve St., Guelph
Holdroyd & Son, H .....	97 Pelham Ave.W., Toronto
Knitters Limited .....	Logie St., Lindsay
MacFarlane Spinning Limited .....	198 St. Paul St., St. Catharines
Mercury Mills .....	Listowel
Model Knitting Mills .....	Toronto
Monarch Knitting Co. Lite., The .....	St. Thomas
Mohawk Mills Limited .....	Mohawk Rd. & Kenilworth Ave., Hamilton
Newlands & Co. Limited .....	Ainslie St. S., Galt
Newton Woollen Mills Ltd. ....	Newton
Patons & Baldwins Limited .....	1001 Roselawn Ave., Toronto
Penmans Limited .....	Willow St., Paris
Penmans Limited .....	Waterford
Riverdale Woollen Mills Limited .....	Inglewood
Toronto Mill Stock Co. Ltd. ....	Alton
York Knitting Mills Limited .....	993, Queen St. W., Toronto
York Mending Wool Co. ....	778 King St. W., Toronto
<b>Firms Engaged in Manufacture of Carpets, Mats and Rugs, 1949</b>	
<b>NEW BRUNSWICK:</b>	
Maritime Rug Works Limited .....	368 Main St., Saint John
<b>QUEBEC:</b>	
Levis Textiles Ltd. ....	20 Chabot St., Levis
M. & V. Textiles Co. ....	5685 Papineau St., Montreal
Peeters Textile Mills Ltd, The, .....	225 St. Charles, Granby
<b>ONTARIO:</b>	
Beautex Hand-Woven Rug Co. ....	21 Samuel St., Kitchener
Brinton-Peterborough Carpet Co. Ltd. ....	Peterborough
Clement Rug Co., The, .....	15 Niagara St., Brantford
Cobourg Matting & Carpet Co. Ltd. ....	180 Tremaine St., Cobourg
Continental Rug Co. Limited .....	680 King St.West., Toronto
Continental Woollen Mills Limited .....	Toronto
De Luxe Stair Cushion Co. ....	556 Kingston Rd., Toronto
Dominion Rug Weaving Co. ....	2477 Dundas St., Toronto
Empire Rug Mills Limited .....	Frank St., St. Catharines
Guelph Yarns Limited .....	83 Neeve St., Guelph
Hamilton Rug Works.....	188½ Market St., Hamilton
Harding Carpets Limited .....	Morrell St., Brantford
Heimpel Mats .....	Stratford
McKinnon & Sons, Donald .....	116 Bagot St., Cobourg
Niagara Rug Co. ....	580 Victoria Ave., Niagara Falls
Toronto Carpet Mfg. Company Limited .....	1179 King St. W., Toronto

## Directory of Firms in the Woollen Textiles Industries, 1949 (Concluded)

Name of Firm	Location
<b>MANITOBA:</b> Capital Carpet Co. ....	701 Wellington Ave., Winnipeg
<b>BRITISH COLUMBIA:</b> Aladdin Carpet Weaving Co. .... Felt & Textiles of Canada Ltd. ....	3463 Euclid Ave., Vancouver 25 Montreal St., Victoria
<b>Firms Engaged in Manufacture of Miscellaneous Woollens, 1949</b>	
<b>NOVA SCOTIA:</b> Colonial Hide Company. ....	Windsor
<b>QUEBEC:</b> American Flock Manufacturers ..... Ayers Limited ..... Dominion Hair Felt Co. Ltd. .... Fournier Associes Enrg. .... Montreal Blanket Company, The, .... Standard Felt Products Limited .....	11475 Rivet St., Montreal East Lachute Mills 131 Collins St., St. Johns Cap St. Ignace 5296 St. Patrick St., Cote St. Paul, Montreal 705 Bourget St., Montreal
<b>ONTARIO:</b> Barrie Glove & Knitting Co. Ltd., The, .... Blyth Woollen Mills ..... Brantford Wool Stock Company, The, .... Bowmanville Wool Co. .... Burlington Windsor Blanket Co. Ltd. .... Canada Packers Limited ..... Canadian Wool Co. Ltd., The, .... Carleton Mill Supplies ..... Code Felt & Knitting Co. Ltd., The, .... Cotton Felts Ltd. .... Dominion Felt Company ..... Dominion Rubber Company Limited ..... Empire Wool Stock Co. .... Gazer Mill Stock Supplies, Wn., .... General Wool Stock Company ..... Godfrey Limited, S., .... Granatstein & Sons Ltd., M., .... Hands & Company ..... Himel & Co. Ltd., B.A., .... Home Wool Stock ..... Homuth Sons Limited, Otto, .... Kenwood Mills Limited..... Lalor & Co. Ltd., John M., .... Porritts & Spencer (Canada) Ltd., .... Rumpel Felt Hat Co. Ltd., The, .... Simcoe Wool Stock Co. Ltd. .... Simcoe Wool Stock Co. Ltd. .... Smith Manufacturing Co. Limited ..... Swift Canadian Co. Limited ..... Toronto Carbonizing Company ..... Toronto Mill Stock Co. Limited ..... Toronto Wool Scouring Company ..... Wool Combing Corporation of Canada Limited ..... Yorkshire Wool Stock Mill .....	40 Ontario St. S., Kitchener Blyth 31 Jarvis St., Brantford Bowmanville 793 King St. W., Toronto Ft. of Strachan Ave., Toronto 701 Metropolitan Bldg., Toronto Carleton Place Perth 159 Walnut Ave., Toronto 43 Shanley St., Toronto 84 Margaret Ave., Kitchener 51 Stuart St. W., Hamilton 112 Grey St., Brantford 35 Wabash, Toronto 49 Front St. E., Toronto 428 Wellington St. W., Toronto 31 St. Patrick St., Toronto 1 Wiltshire Ave., Toronto 9 Foster Place, Toronto 358 Eagle St., Preston William St., Arnprior 610 Eastern Ave., Toronto 240 Lottridge St., Hamilton 60 Victoria St. N., Kitchener Jarvis Norfolk St. S., Simcoe 207 Front St. E., Toronto 1960 St. Clair St. W., Toronto 910 Queen St. W., Toronto 910 Queen St. W., Toronto 17 Carlaw Ave., Toronto Acton Almonte
<b>BRITISH COLUMBIA:</b> Birkland Bros. .... Bissinger & Co. ....	3573 Main St., Vancouver 365 W. 2nd. Ave., Vancouver





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