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CANADA



THE WOOL TEXTILE INDUSTRIES

1952

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NOTICE

The annual reports prepared by the Industry and Merchandising Division of the Bureau of Statistics are divided into 3 volumes, as follows: **Volume I**—The Primary Industries, including mining, forestry and fisheries; **Volume II**—Manufacturing; **Volume III**—Merchandising and Services. The volumes are made up of parts, and the parts in turn are subdivided according to the industries which they comprise.

Volume II consists of the following parts, the first two of which deal with manufacturing as a whole and the balance with the major manufacturing groups.

- I—General Review of the Manufacturing Industries, \$1.50
- II—The Manufacturing Industries, by Provinces
 - Section 1. Principal Statistics of Major Industrial Groups and Leading Industries, 50¢
 - Section 2. Principal Statistics of Individual Industries, 75¢
 - Section 3. Principal Statistics by Regional Distribution, 75¢
- III—Foods and Beverages
- IV—Tobacco and Tobacco Products
- V—Rubber Products
- VI—Leather Products
- VII—Textiles
- VIII—Wood and Paper Products
- IX—Printing Trades
- X—Iron and Steel Products
- XI—Transportation Equipment
- XII—Non-ferrous Metal Products
- XIII—Electrical Apparatus and Supplies
- XIV—Non-metallic Mineral Products
- XV—Products of Petroleum and Coal
- XVI—Chemicals and Allied Products
- XVII—Miscellaneous Manufactures

The present report belongs in Part VII, Textiles. It is punched to permit of filing in a ring binder along with others of the group. The reports in this group are:

A—General Review of All Textiles, 25¢

Textile Mills

- B—General Review, 25¢
- C—The Cotton Textile Industries, 25¢
- D—The Wool Textile Industries, 25¢
- E—The Synthetic Textiles and Silk Industry, 25¢
- F—The Narrow Fabrics Industry, 25¢
- G—The Dyeing and Finishing of Textile Goods Industry, 25¢
- H—The Awning, Tent and Sail Industry, 25¢
- I—The Cordage, Rope and Twine Industry, 25¢
- J—The Cotton and Jute Bag Industry, 25¢
- K—The Miscellaneous Textiles Industries, 25

Knitting Mills

- L—The Hosiery and Knitted Goods Industries, 25¢

Clothing

- M—General Review, 25¢
- N—The Men's Factory Clothing Industry, 25¢
- O—The Women's and Children's Factory Clothing Industries, 25¢
- P—The Corset Industry, 25¢
- Q—The Fur Goods and Fur Dressing Industries, 25¢
- R—The Hat and Cap Industry, 25¢
- S—The Miscellaneous Clothing Industries, 25¢

THE WOOL TEXTILE INDUSTRIES

1952

SECTION I

General Review of the Group as a Whole

The Canadian wool textile industry experienced a recession during the first nine months of 1952 followed in the last quarter by a partial recovery. The value of production of the wool textile group fell to \$150,935,470, a drop of 21 per cent from the \$192,217,597 reported in 1951. For the wool textile group it was a year of adjustment to new conditions marked by an increase in imports from other countries, a decline in domestic production and a falling price level. The poor results of the first half of the year partly caused by a lack of demand from the clothing trades for all classes of wool textiles were somewhat offset by the improvement in the second half.

This upturn in wool textiles production occurring in the latter half of the year was not enough to make up for the lack of activity in the first half and as a result most figures for the industry show a downward trend. The production of worsted fabrics declined while the output of woollen fabrics remained about the same. The amount of yarn produced for sale was down from the previous year as were carpets, mats and rugs as well as felts, all kinds.

One feature of the recession in the wool textile group in 1952 which illustrate the difficulties of the industry was the drop recorded in the employment of wage-earners. This drop was a significant one and was closely allied to the unsettled conditions in the industry. The monthly average for 1952 was 13,318 compared with 15,002 in 1951. Employment was lowest in January at 12,775, rising gradually to a high of 14,085 in November.

In the early part of 1952 raw wool prices dropped to a low point for the post-war period. The index of imported wool prices averaged 396 in the calendar year 1951 but during the latter months of that year prices began to drop and the index reached a low of 174 in April 1952. Prices recovered somewhat in May and gained further strength throughout the remainder of the year. This drop in raw wool quotations posed many problems for Canadian wool textile manufacturers. They were faced with inventory-price readjustments which were reflected in the price index changes of the commodities produced in the industry. For example, the price index of worsted yarns which stood at 309 for the year 1951 had declined to 201 in December of 1952. On wool cloth the price index for 1951 averaged 364 and thereafter declined steadily until the latter part of 1952. The same story is apparent in relation to wool blankets where the index dropped from an average of 346 in 1951 to 261 in the following year.

The wool textile report is divided into five sections, (1) general review of the group as a whole.

(2) wool cloth, (3) wool yarn, (4) carpets, mats and rugs and (5) wool goods n.e.s., which comprises all manufactured articles the chief component of which cannot be properly classified under sections 2, 3 and 4. There were 192 establishments reporting their operations in the wool textile industries in 1952. Of these 104 were in Ontario and 59 in Quebec.

The gross value of production in the wool textile industries in 1952 amounted to \$150,935,470, a decrease of \$41,282,127 or 21 per cent from the \$192,217,597 reported in 1951. The 15,276 persons employed represented a decrease of 1,778 and salaries and wages paid, \$37,262,397, were down from \$38,616,342 the previous year. The sum of \$85,285,954 was expended on materials, this being a drop of 33 per cent or \$41,165,775 from the value of materials consumed the preceding year.

The predominant item of production in the wool group is woven fabric — suitings, dress goods, overcoatings and cloakings (wool or containing wool). The output of this item in 1952 was 27,096,657 square yards valued at \$56,598,638 compared with 30,194,072 square yards worth \$71,468,001 in 1951. Production of woollen and worsted yarn for sale was 16,571,313 pounds valued at \$31,600,441 compared with 18,029,286 pounds worth \$38,964,346 the previous year. The value of carpets, mats and rugs and other floor coverings decreased in 1952 to \$12,437,476 compared with \$15,363,677 in 1951. The value of felts, all kinds, declined to \$13,635,342 from the \$16,940,991 reported in 1951. Further details of production may be obtained and additional comparisons made by referring to Table 4.

A study of the materials used by the industry in 1952 reveals that the consumption of Canadian grown wool has increased while the amount of imported wool used has declined. This follows a trend which has developed over the past two years. Canadian grown wool (clean basis) used by the industry in 1952 was 4,258,416 pounds worth \$4,395,506 compared with 2,401,153 pounds valued at \$3,777,742 consumed in 1951. Imported wool was used to the amount of 21,604,569 pounds valued at \$22,512,474 compared with 23,794,942 pounds worth \$37,685,659 the previous year. Wool tops consumed by the industry showed a drop from 11,990,595 pounds in 1951 to 10,040,568 pounds in 1952. Worsted yarns, oil and dry spun, decreased to 3,837,231 pounds from the 4,926,673 pounds reported the previous year.

As a result of a sharp drop in the importation of raw and unmanufactured wool, the total imports of raw wool, yarns and warps, piece goods etc., exclusive of wearing apparel, was cut in half over the two years. The value reported in 1952 was

THE TEXTILE INDUSTRIES

\$73,435,269 compared with \$152,172,807 reported in 1951. Raw and unmanufactured wool imported was valued at \$28,795,270 in 1952 compared with \$94,629,569 in 1951. Imports of carpets, mats and rugs were reported to the value of \$7,772,856 compared with \$10,542,148 in 1951. Exports of raw wool goods, exclusive of wearing apparel, declined to \$3,257,338 in 1952 from \$5,778,309 reported the previous year. Further particulars of imports and exports may be obtained from Tables 9 and 10 of this Report.

In 1952 the wool industry's investment program emphasized modernization and improvement rather than new construction. Equipment was purchased

to reduce cost and improve quality with primary attention being paid to operator efficiency. An essential feature of the new equipment has been versatility which has been further accentuated by the rapid development of new synthetic fibres. A great variety of new looms have been introduced and special attention is being given to precision-built spinning machines. In the field of winding much thought has been given to the various types of auxiliary equipment that enables the operator to look after more spindles, for example automatic loaders, automatic cleaners and magazine creels. In addition automatic machinery has now become available in all the phases of warp preparation.

TABLE 1. Location of Mills in the Wool Textile Group of Industries, 1951 and 1952

| Provinces | Wool cloth mills | | Wool yarn mills | | Carpets, mats and rugs | | Wool goods n.e.s. ¹ | | All wool textile mills | |
|----------------------------|------------------|------|-----------------|------|------------------------|------|--------------------------------|------|------------------------|------|
| | 1951 | 1952 | 1951 | 1952 | 1951 | 1952 | 1951 | 1952 | 1951 | 1952 |
| | Number | | | | | | | | | |
| Canada | 88 | 81 | 53 | 51 | 22 | 21 | 45 | 39 | 208 | 192 |
| Newfoundland | 1 | 1 | — | — | — | — | — | — | 1 | 1 |
| Prince Edward Island | — | — | 1 | 1 | — | — | — | — | 1 | 1 |
| Nova Scotia | 3 | 2 | — | — | — | — | 1 | 1 | 4 | 3 |
| New Brunswick | 6 | 6 | 4 | 4 | 1 | 1 | — | — | 11 | 11 |
| Quebec | 35 | 31 | 21 | 20 | 4 | 3 | 7 | 5 | 67 | 59 |
| Ontario | 34 | 32 | 27 | 26 | 15 | 15 | 35 | 31 | 111 | 104 |
| Prairie Provinces | 5 | 5 | — | — | 1 | 1 | — | — | 6 | 6 |
| British Columbia | 4 | 4 | — | — | 1 | 1 | 2 | 2 | 7 | 7 |

1. Wool goods, n.e.s., includes: Woollen fabrics, blankets and slumber throws, paper makers' and all other felt goods, shoddy, mungo, and wool extract, batts and batting, rags and wipers, pulled wool and pickled skins.

TABLE 2. Principal Statistics of the Wool Textile Group of Industries, Representative Years, 1929 to 1952

| Year | Establishments | Employees | Salaries and wages | Cost of materials used | Gross value of production |
|------------------------------|----------------|-----------|--------------------|------------------------|---------------------------|
| | Number | | \$ | \$ | \$ |
| 1929 | 119 | 8,404 | 7,847,801 | 19,102,324 | 35,179,599 |
| 1932 | 130 | 8,586 | 7,121,340 | 10,776,770 | 25,301,015 |
| 1933 | 144 | 9,832 | 7,884,386 | 14,803,940 | 29,360,063 |
| 1935 | 148 | 11,159 | 9,209,871 | 19,365,091 | 36,906,786 |
| 1937 | 142 | 12,277 | 10,988,799 | 27,964,611 | 48,120,855 |
| 1938 | 137 | 10,825 | 9,336,497 | 19,284,595 | 34,825,424 |
| 1939 | 144 | 11,360 | 10,506,720 | 23,119,795 | 43,872,064 |
| 1940 | 152 | 14,216 | 14,828,800 | 44,137,253 | 77,135,832 |
| 1941 | 159 | 15,457 | 16,743,652 | 48,225,684 | 82,112,204 |
| 1942 | 162 | 15,871 | 19,288,988 | 59,146,920 | 101,620,652 |
| 1943 | 168 | 15,296 | 19,613,839 | 57,887,370 | 96,494,929 |
| 1944 | 169 | 14,835 | 19,759,673 | 52,451,967 | 90,271,623 |
| 1945 | 181 | 15,575 | 20,809,245 | 54,811,039 | 95,560,886 |
| 1946 | 208 | 17,620 | 24,418,748 | 60,239,328 | 107,539,253 |
| 1947 | 206 | 18,593 | 29,371,352 | 67,236,086 | 125,039,169 |
| 1948 | 204 | 18,590 | 34,080,806 | 79,088,446 | 142,322,893 |
| 1949 | 204 | 17,892 | 35,231,634 | 76,615,385 | 139,566,112 |
| 1950 | 201 | 17,357 | 36,042,433 | 94,249,427 | 157,359,345 |
| 1951 | | | | | |
| Total | 208 | 17,054 | 38,616,342 | 126,451,729 | 192,217,597 |
| Wool cloth | 88 | 9,407 | 20,773,185 | 60,068,359 | 91,365,498 |
| Wool yarn | 53 | 3,845 | 8,094,500 | 31,391,933 | 44,718,027 |
| Carpets, mats and rugs | 22 | 1,455 | 3,698,615 | 8,769,831 | 16,313,738 |
| Wool goods, n.e.s. | 45 | 2,347 | 6,050,042 | 26,221,606 | 39,820,334 |
| 1952 | | | | | |
| Wool cloth | 81 | 8,152 | 19,464,534 | 40,542,112 | 73,136,637 |
| Wool yarn | 51 | 3,440 | 7,863,795 | 21,137,627 | 34,765,701 |
| Carpets, mats and rugs | 21 | 1,549 | 3,893,911 | 6,848,325 | 13,427,279 |
| Wool goods, n.e.s. | 39 | 2,135 | 6,040,157 | 16,757,890 | 29,605,853 |
| Total | 192 | 15,276 | 37,262,397 | 85,285,954 | 150,935,470 |
| Atlantic Provinces | 16 | 305 | 521,731 | 757,019 | 1,548,992 |
| Quebec | 59 | 4,462 | 11,048,293 | 28,402,939 | 49,703,015 |
| Ontario | 104 | 9,774 | 24,155,123 | 53,858,175 | 94,341,897 |
| Prairie Provinces | 6 | 517 | 1,008,629 | 956,460 | 3,188,145 |
| British Columbia | 7 | 218 | 528,621 | 1,311,361 | 2,153,421 |

Note. Profits or losses cannot be estimated from Census figures as no data are collected for certain expense items, such as interest, rent depreciation, taxes, insurance, advertising, etc.

TABLE 3. Comparison of Principal Statistics of the Wool Textile Group, 1951 and 1952

| Items | Unit of measure | 1951 | 1952 | + Increase - Decrease |
|------------------------------------|-----------------|-------------|-------------|--------------------------|
| Establishments reporting | No. | 208 | 192 | - 16 |
| Employees on salaries: | | | | |
| Total | " | 2,052 | 1,958 | - 94 |
| Male | " | 1,356 | 1,261 | - 95 |
| Female | " | 696 | 697 | + 1 |
| Total salaries | \$ | 8,002,798 | 7,886,492 | - 116,306 |
| Employees on wages: | | | | |
| Monthly averages | No. | 15,002 | 13,318 | - 1,684 |
| Male | " | 8,863 | 7,997 | - 866 |
| Female | " | 6,139 | 5,321 | - 818 |
| Total wages | \$ | 30,613,544 | 29,375,905 | - 1,237,639 |
| Cost of fuel and electricity | \$ | 2,582,663 | 2,567,484 | - 15,179 |
| Cost of materials used | \$ | 126,451,729 | 85,285,954 | - 41,165,775 |
| Gross value of production | \$ | 192,217,597 | 150,935,470 | - 41,282,127 |

Note. For details of mechanical equipment see Table 14.

TABLE 4. Total Production in the Wool Textile Group, 1951 and 1952

| Principal Products | Unit of measure | 1951 | | 1952 | |
|--|-----------------|------------|--------------------------|------------|--------------------------|
| | | Quantity | Selling value at factory | Quantity | Selling value at factory |
| Woven Fabrics (Wool or containing wool)— | | | \$ | | \$ |
| Suits, dress goods, overcoatings and cloakings ¹ : | | | | | |
| All wool, woollen | sq. yd. | 13,893,784 | 29,350,223 | 13,615,978 | 25,213,986 |
| All wool, worsted | " | 7,421,725 | 22,310,063 | 5,433,309 | 15,066,879 |
| Woollen and worsted mixed | " | 2,464,665 | 10,506,159 | 2,199,538 | 7,729,857 |
| Cotton warp, woollen | " | 1,254,025 | 1,401,127 | 1,128,964 | 1,428,243 |
| Woollen and rayon mixtures | " | 5,082,130 | 7,695,496 | 4,480,784 | 6,614,813 |
| Other wool mixtures | " | 77,743 | 204,933 | 238,084 | 545,060 |
| Auto cloths, upholstery fabrics, etc. | " | 3,862,633 | 9,552,864 | 2,836,763 | 6,622,272 |
| Woven Fabrics (not containing wool) | — | — | 1,613,129 | — | 1,787,856 |
| Woven Goods (wool or containing wool)— | | | | | |
| Blankets: | | | | | |
| All wool | lb. | 2,938,899 | 6,607,674 | 2,728,411 | 5,513,898 |
| Cotton mixed | pr. | 415,938 | | 391,023 | |
| Other | lb. | 503,848 | 600,401 | 375,758 | 461,666 |
| Crib | pr. | 92,600 | | 65,566 | |
| Slumber throws | lb. | — | — | 15,952 | 29,587 |
| Auto rugs | pr. | — | | 7,104 | |
| Other woven goods | no. | 64,643 | 344,332 | 81,684 | 375,536 |
| Knitted Fabrics ² | " | 107,897 | 458,748 | 114,984 | 432,997 |
| Felt: | | | | | |
| Carpet cushion felt | — | — | 184,716 | — | 76,818 |
| Hair felt | — | — | 928,092 | — | 1,335,916 |
| Punch felts on burlap | — | — | — | — | — |
| Boot, shoe, slipper and gaiter felts | — | — | 40,113 | — | 1,491,668 |
| Wool, cotton and asbestos paper makers' felts | — | — | 1,241,543 | — | — |
| Harness and athletic felts | — | — | 395,948 | — | 384,365 |
| Insoling felt and cut insoles | lb. | 3,080,418 | 12,171,799 | 2,593,754 | 9,026,067 |
| Padding felt | " | 530,097 | 537,353 | 402,530 | 326,623 |
| Pennants and crests | — | — | 162,240 | — | 185,365 |
| Industrial and automotive felts (uncut) | — | — | 694,658 | — | 439,977 |
| All other | — | — | 502,896 | — | 374,131 |
| Carpets, Mats, Rugs and Other Floor Coverings— | | | | | |
| Carpets in rolls, including stair: | | | | | |
| Axminster | carpet yd. | 680,098 | 4,187,005 | 562,484 | 2,101,485 |
| Wilton | " | 537,065 | 4,543,498 | 485,905 | 3,210,203 |
| Tapestry | " | 203,489 | 1,043,948 | 308,917 | 1,058,079 |
| All other | " | 107,338 | 579,633 | 187,752 | 1,236,801 |
| Squares, woven, whole or in breadths, sizes 4'6" x 7'6" or larger: | | | | | |
| Axminster | " | 367,917 | 1,869,735 | 496,158 | 2,064,173 |
| Wilton | " | 49,053 | 331,171 | 57,506 | 357,919 |
| Small squares and runners: | | | | | |
| Axminster | " | 38,731 | 204,969 | 88,427 | 361,222 |
| All other | " | 75,499 | 512,803 | 66,074 | 279,277 |
| Rugs—wool, fluff, cotton, hooked, etc. | — | — | 552,115 | — | 510,814 |
| Rugs, made from old carpets | — | — | 255,005 | — | 389,128 |
| Cocoa mats, rugs and matting | — | — | 1,283,795 | — | 868,375 |
| All other floor coverings | — | — | — | — | — |

TABLE 4. Total Production in the Wool Textile Group, 1951 and 1952 - Concluded

| Principal Products | Unit of measure | 1951 | | 1952 | |
|--------------------------------------|-----------------|------------|--------------------------|------------|--------------------------|
| | | Quantity | Selling value at factory | Quantity | Selling value at factory |
| | | | \$ | | \$ |
| Yarns for sale ³ : | | | | | |
| Woolen: | | | | | |
| Weaving | lb. | 1,555,841 | 1,448,317 | 1,003,577 | 2,044,733 |
| Machine knitting | " | 6,411,410 | 7,801,781 | 4,902,350 | 6,001,414 |
| Hand knitting | " | 378,962 | 1,003,827 | 1,824,006 | 2,654,134 |
| Carpet | " | 1,687,975 | 3,098,288 | 1,301,195 | 1,750,877 |
| Worsted, oil spun: | | | | | |
| Weaving | " | 1,854,837 | 6,725,674 | 881,210 | 1,665,452 |
| Machine knitting | " | 3,669,593 | 10,377,042 | 4,091,713 | 9,914,153 |
| Hand knitting | " | 1,399,000 | 4,508,535 | 1,335,766 | 4,457,020 |
| Carpet | " | — | 4 | — | 4 |
| Worsted, dry spun: | | | | | |
| Weaving | " | 1,071,668 | 4,000,882 | 131,094 | 373,552 |
| Knitting | " | | | 1,100,402 | 2,739,106 |
| All other yarns | " | 2,227,426 | 2,780,266 | 1,744,276 | 2,204,666 |
| Wool waste | " | 1,786,769 | 867,539 | 1,061,193 | 280,152 |
| Wool noils | " | 323,488 | 369,986 | 355,013 | 265,117 |
| Shoddy, mungo and wool extract | " | 12,941,109 | 4,136,757 | 10,294,448 | 2,939,487 |
| Wool, pulled | " | 2,674,860 | 1,730,978 | 1,718,227 | 1,345,462 |
| Batts, flocks and rolls | " | 12,404,500 | 1,096,787 | 3,713,402 | 756,836 |
| Rags and wipers | " | 2,047,114 | 976,917 | 2,297,529 | 575,295 |
| Pickled skins | doz. | 29,138 | 602,178 | 36,015 | 530,924 |
| All other products | — | — | 10,350,540 | — | 4,797,850 |
| Custom work and commission | — | — | 3,719,695 | — | 4,086,022 |
| Dyeing and finishing, etc. | — | — | 498,327 | — | 643,436 |
| Intercompany Transfers | — | — | 2,060,656 | — | 1,601,780 |
| Total value of products | — | — | 192,217,597 | — | 150,935,470 |

1. For a more detailed breakdown of these items see Table 6.

2. Includes stockinette and other knitted fabrics.

3. For total production in this group, of these yarns, "whether for own use", for sale, etc., see Table 5.

4. Included in "All other yarns".

TABLE 5. Total Yarns Spun in 1952 Whether Produced for Own Use, for Sale, or on Commission

| | Worsted, oil | Worsted, dry | Woolen | Cotton | Spun rayon and mixtures | Other |
|------------------------|-------------------|------------------|-------------------|----------------|-------------------------|----------------|
| | Pound | | | | | |
| Carpet weaving | 139,113 | — | 2,608,591 | — | 128,272 | — |
| Other weaving | 4,803,143 | 100,592 | 25,157,536 | — | 330,542 | — |
| Machine knitting | 3,917,167 | 1,066,628 | 6,081,367 | 752,228 | 296,960 | 214,193 |
| Hand knitting | 1,551,852 | — | 281,215 | — | 3,356 | 48,810 |
| Other | — | — | 13,000 | — | — | 120,521 |
| Total | 10,411,275 | 1,167,220 | 34,141,709 | 752,228 | 759,130 | 383,524 |

TABLE 6. Supplementary Breakdown of Wool Woven Fabrics, 1952

| | Suiting | Dress Goods | Cloaking | Overcoating |
|----------------------------|-------------|-------------|-----------|-------------|
| | Square yard | | | |
| All wool, woollen | 2,958,134 | 661,772 | 5,324,810 | 4,671,262 |
| All wool, worsted | 5,288,959 | 2,351 | 141,999 | — |
| Woollen and worsted | 2,037,212 | — | 94,864 | 67,462 |
| Cotton warp, woollen | 978,603 | 114,296 | 12,065 | 24,000 |
| Cotton warp, worsted | 1,773 | — | — | — |
| Other wool mixtures | 1,981,798 | 101,497 | 2,041,926 | 591,874 |

TABLE 7. Materials Used in the Wool Textile Group, 1951 and 1952

| Principal materials | Unit of measure | 1951 | | 1952 | |
|---|-----------------|------------|-----------------------|------------|-----------------------|
| | | Quantity | Cost value at factory | Quantity | Cost value at factory |
| | | | \$ | | \$ |
| Fibres: | | | | | |
| Cotton, raw | lb. | 3,400,874 | 1,512,547 | 2,408,523 | 939,611 |
| Cotton, waste | " | 5,972,449 | 862,996 | 6,807,548 | 764,415 |
| Rayon tops | " | 447,047 | 338,686 | 389,472 | 211,131 |
| Rayon staple fibre and rayon waste | " | 4,525,670 | 2,017,775 | 3,955,297 | 1,635,537 |
| Nylon | " | 980,071 | 1,931,884 | 1,240,550 | 2,488,547 |
| Wool: | | | | | |
| Canadian Grown (clean): | | | | | |
| Finer than 60's | lb. | 406,932 | 949,179 | 167,291 | 301,215 |
| 60's | " | 158,122 | 210,329 | 1,507,000 | 1,707,119 |
| 58's | " | 158,751 | 263,238 | 404,305 | 321,734 |
| 56's | " | 233,173 | 302,387 | 332,431 | 247,905 |
| Coarser than 56's | " | 1,444,175 | 2,052,609 | 1,847,389 | 1,817,533 |
| Imported (clean): | | | | | |
| Finer than 60's | " | 3,351,299 | 7,315,304 | 2,238,804 | 3,256,219 |
| 60's | " | 3,035,220 | 4,548,286 | 3,030,076 | 4,334,555 |
| 58's | " | 3,514,186 | 5,898,523 | 4,427,379 | 4,109,305 |
| 56's | " | 2,585,288 | 3,281,067 | 1,678,332 | 1,429,227 |
| Coarser than 56's | " | 11,308,949 | 16,642,479 | 10,229,978 | 9,383,168 |
| Wool Noils: | | | | | |
| Merino (60's or finer) | lb. | 295,312 | 424,932 | 506,844 | 634,235 |
| Crossbred (coarser than 60's) | " | 84,524 | 131,391 | 103,157 | 105,769 |
| Wool Tops: | | | | | |
| Merino (60's or finer) | lb. | 6,108,871 | 15,970,241 | 5,615,809 | 9,117,484 |
| Crossbred (coarser than 60's) | " | 4,729,032 | 9,299,344 | 3,638,823 | 4,433,912 |
| Dry or French | " | 748,349 | 2,038,027 | 785,936 | 1,545,860 |
| Broken or cut | " | 404,343 | 863,080 | — | — |
| Re-worked or re-processed, wool or part-wool | " | 4,673,242 | 1,516,815 | 3,995,098 | 1,430,623 |
| Waste, wool or part wool | " | 6,978,785 | 2,613,618 | 9,306,957 | 2,577,037 |
| Alpaca, vicuna, camel and other animal hair | " | 2,481,316 | 1,127,211 | 2,214,075 | 726,892 |
| Rags, clippings, etc. | " | 32,589,444 | 6,027,255 | 21,649,367 | 3,396,422 |
| Other raw stock | " | 1,188,712 | 349,883 | 1,195,299 | 362,417 |
| Yarns: | | | | | |
| Cotton | lb. | 4,572,244 | 3,750,301 | 3,591,264 | 2,928,893 |
| Mercerized cotton | " | 2,307 | 5,427 | 19,969 | 37,092 |
| Synthetic | " | 548,174 | 520,045 | 678,321 | 830,578 |
| Worsted (combed), oil spun: | | | | | |
| Merino (60's or finer) | " | 2,567,935 | 9,644,812 | 1,692,368 | 4,936,813 |
| Crossbred (coarser than 60's) | " | 402,644 | 1,109,610 | 441,313 | 615,729 |
| Blends | " | 415,175 | 801,136 | 490,873 | 633,166 |
| Worsted (combed), dry spun: | | | | | |
| All wool | " | 1,189,041 | 4,078,725 | 709,404 | 1,979,745 |
| Blends | " | 351,878 | 665,096 | 503,273 | 1,065,035 |
| Carded or woollen spun | " | 2,646,333 | 3,686,646 | 2,039,798 | 2,494,309 |
| Mohair | " | 463,896 | 669,871 | 492,981 | 745,291 |
| Other animal hair | " | 169,477 | 48,073 | 582,470 | 148,440 |
| Paper yarn | " | 1,817,575 | 647,091 | 1,603,263 | 490,685 |
| Jute or hemp | " | 1,895,633 | 1,333,236 | 2,201,312 | 1,234,827 |
| All other | " | — | — | — | — |
| Fabrics: | | | | | |
| Burlap | yd. | 1,759,994 | 372,519 | 1,402,155 | 277,000 |
| All other | — | — | 69,874 | — | 55,306 |
| Threads, all kinds | — | — | 34,846 | — | 37,820 |
| Sheep skins | No. | 382,303 | 1,659,797 | 519,153 | 1,229,010 |
| Ribbons | — | — | 53,567 | — | 85,043 |
| Cords, trimmings, etc. | — | — | 52,025 | — | 36,623 |
| Dyestuffs, chemicals, etc. | — | — | 2,344,091 | — | 2,440,123 |
| Soaps | lb. | 1,620,975 | 307,252 | 1,420,314 | 234,531 |
| Oils | — | — | 460,762 | — | 407,224 |
| All other materials | — | — | 1,631,612 | — | 1,916,874 |
| Dyeing and finishing charges | — | — | 1,917,829 | — | 1,454,733 |
| Combing, spinning, weaving and other processing charges | — | — | 1,142,273 | — | 724,315 |
| Packing and shipping materials | — | — | 589,523 | — | 630,011 |
| Intercompany Transfers | — | — | 366,584 | — | 338,866 |
| Total cost of materials used | — | — | 126,451,729 | — | 85,285,954 |

1. Canadian and Imported Wool may be classified as follows for the year 1952:

| | Clean pounds equivalents | Greasy | Scoured or Carbonized | Pulled or Sliped |
|----------------------|--------------------------|------------|-----------------------|------------------|
| Canadian Grown | 1,138,270 | 2,353,699 | 766,447 | |
| Imported | 7,563,822 | 11,883,612 | 2,157,135 | |

TABLE 8. Production of Woollen and Worsted Cloth, Wool Blankets and Carpets in all Industries, 1939-1951

| | Woollen cloth, all wool | | Woollen cloth, worsted | | Wool blankets | | Carpets in rolls | | Carpets in squares 4'6" by 7'6" or larger | |
|-------------------------|-------------------------|------------|------------------------|------------|---------------|-----------|------------------|------------|--|-----------|
| | yd. | \$ | yd. | \$ | lb. | \$ | Carpet yard | \$ | Carpet yard | \$ |
| 1939 | 8,053,461 | 8,860,805 | 3,601,576 | 5,377,804 | 2,532,834 | 1,835,125 | 937,934 | 2,014,867 | 439,101 | 1,334,445 |
| 1940 | 9,755,917 | 15,043,867 | 4,048,280 | 7,067,405 | 5,816,809 | 5,380,361 | 620,645 | 1,492,893 | 674,879 | 2,489,839 |
| 1941 | 10,781,808 | 15,408,734 | 4,301,928 | 7,773,791 | 4,997,343 | 4,833,032 | 771,168 | 1,946,413 | 997,192 | 2,230,923 |
| 1942 | 9,824,568 | 18,072,217 | 4,996,756 | 9,423,440 | 5,430,267 | 5,442,000 | 663,284 | 1,834,623 | 1,045,460 | 2,668,131 |
| 1943 | 10,723,676 | 18,030,694 | 3,434,219 | 6,655,062 | 5,238,064 | 5,309,477 | 493,353 | 1,452,539 | 690,625 | 1,805,015 |
| 1944 | 11,652,411 | 17,464,143 | 4,432,249 | 8,417,979 | 3,792,255 | 4,105,340 | 520,868 | 1,696,023 | 602,668 | 1,809,800 |
| 1945 | 13,094,331 | 19,946,310 | 4,448,310 | 8,725,213 | 4,968,895 | 5,361,147 | 599,555 | 1,818,016 | 537,881 | 1,555,305 |
| 1946 | 16,213,725 | 28,092,553 | 5,732,394 | 12,571,828 | 3,513,748 | 4,104,232 | 873,173 | 2,603,082 | 636,095 | 1,996,715 |
| 1947 | 16,957,615 | 32,021,541 | 5,696,485 | 16,107,195 | 3,150,947 | 4,295,912 | 1,098,906 | 4,162,952 | 661,099 | 2,588,646 |
| 1948 | 15,693,559 | 31,740,906 | 5,633,763 | 21,763,536 | 3,237,511 | 4,122,284 | 1,378,531 | 5,326,935 | 881,165 | 3,738,586 |
| 1949 | 13,909,562 | 28,553,635 | 5,776,156 | 22,352,885 | 2,769,944 | 3,807,898 | 1,673,152 | 7,024,999 | 1,003,508 | 4,453,377 |
| 1950 | 11,557,682 | 24,184,800 | 6,285,172 | 24,813,228 | 2,871,643 | 4,292,429 | 1,918,090 | 9,134,733 | 892,962 | 3,684,198 |
| 1951 ¹ | 14,802,969 | 31,136,158 | 7,441,048 | 22,395,334 | 4,617,018 | 8,711,825 | 1,527,990 | 10,354,084 | 458,970 | 2,411,506 |

1. In 1951 items woollen cloth and worsted cloth are in square yards.

TABLE 9. Imports of Raw Wool, Yarns and Warps, Piece Goods, etc. (not including Wearing Apparel)
Calendar Years 1951 and 1952

| | Unit of measure | 1951 | | 1952 | |
|--|--------------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|
| | | Quantity | Value | Quantity | Value |
| | | | \$ | | \$ |
| Raw and Unmanufactured: | | | | | |
| Wool, in the grease | lb. | 14,267,779 | 22,520,042 | 10,390,861 | 6,569,822 |
| Wool, washed or scoured | " | 13,808,306 | 27,945,780 | 13,070,380 | 10,667,901 |
| Wool, pulled or slipped | " | 1,746,229 | 3,296,879 | 901,904 | 613,885 |
| Hair of the camel, alpaca, goat or other animal hair, n.o.p. | " | 307,692 | 598,057 | 179,058 | 200,368 |
| Noils, wool | " | 315,723 | 584,589 | 184,183 | 190,648 |
| Worsted tops | " | 13,395,151 | 38,730,323 | 7,376,070 | 10,323,495 |
| Garnetted wool waste in the white, for wool goods | " | 614,616 | 953,899 | 226,621 | 229,151 |
| Yarns and warps: | | | | | |
| Yarns, composed wholly or in part of wool or hair, but not containing silk nor artificial silk, n.o.p. | lb. | 222,643 | 873,615 | 241,234 | 633,957 |
| Yarns and warps composed wholly of wool, or in part of wool or hair, imported by manufacturers | " | 2,050,253 | 5,709,929 | 1,430,741 | 2,505,531 |
| Yarns and warps, wholly of wool, or in part of wool or hair, for woven fabrics not exceeding six ounces to the square yard when in the gray | " | 15,259 | 38,011 | 9,509 | 16,118 |
| Yarns and warps, wholly of hair, or of hair and any vegetable fibre, imported by manufacturers | " | 466,926 | 588,946 | 623,960 | 667,405 |
| Yarn, mohair or alpaca, for cut pile fabrics for upholstering | " | 65,249 | 182,222 | 3,181 | 5,793 |
| Piece Goods: | | | | | |
| Woven fabrics of wool or hair, weighing over four ounces, and not over six ounces, to the square yard, in the gray, to be finished in Canada | " | 104,150 | 231,232 | 94,335 | 217,750 |
| Woven fabrics, of wool or hair, not exceeding in weight four ounces to the square yard, in the gray, to be finished in Canada | " | 199,337 | 672,861 | 241,774 | 722,525 |
| Knitted fabrics, wholly or in part of wool, n.o.p. | " | 24,333 | 80,356 | 86,242 | 206,383 |
| Flannels | " | 239,430 | 740,013 | 516,528 | 1,087,590 |
| Felt cloth, n.o.p. | " | 5,034 | 7,991 | 50,308 | 29,801 |
| Overcoatings | " | 426,362 | 1,385,716 | 619,421 | 1,498,616 |
| Tweeds | " | 391,960 | 1,085,379 | 507,745 | 1,148,829 |
| Worsted and serges | " | 7,325,476 | 31,264,674 | 6,858,471 | 24,430,437 |
| Woven fabrics, wholly or in part of yarns of wool or hair, n.o.p. .. | " | 777,813 | 2,569,614 | 995,811 | 2,584,224 |
| Woven fabrics, consisting of cotton warps with wafts of lustre wool, mohair or alpaca, generally known as lustres or Italian linings, n.o.p. | " | 4,089 | 14,637 | 1,782 | 6,622 |
| Woven or braided fabrics not exceeding 12 inches in width, wholly or in part of wool or hair | — | — | 14,661 | — | 16,162 |
| Woven fabrics with cut pile, wholly or in part of yarns of wool or hair, n.o.p. (plush) | lb. | 89,176 | 253,071 | 51,225 | 130,959 |
| Woven fabrics, composed wholly or in part of yarns of wool or hair, commonly known as billiard cloth | " | 48,381 | 218,110 | 27,717 | 123,521 |

TABLE 9. Imports of Raw Wool, Yarns and Warps, Piece Goods, etc. (Not including Wearing Apparel) — Concluded

Calendar Years 1951 and 1952

| — | Unit of measure | 1951 | | 1952 | |
|--|-----------------|-------------|----------------------|-------------|---------------------|
| | | Quantity | Value | Quantity | Value |
| | | | \$ | | \$ |
| Piece Goods (Concluded): | | | | | |
| Melton cloth, for tennis balls | lb. | 8, 226 | 26, 799 | — | — |
| Slipper cloth, for indoor footwear | " | — | — | 5, 668 | 7, 952 |
| Filter press cloth of wool | " | 359 | 1, 451 | 217 | 765 |
| Carpets and Rugs: | | | | | |
| Carpets, Axminster, in the roll | sq. ft. | 3, 544, 922 | 2, 050, 474 | 2, 286, 235 | 1, 037, 640 |
| Carpets, Axminster, in squares | " | 1, 769, 051 | 901, 830 | 1, 617, 149 | 576, 243 |
| Carpets, Brussels and Wilton, in the roll | " | 7, 320, 380 | 4, 984, 287 | 7, 499, 475 | 4, 208, 856 |
| Carpets, Brussels and Wilton, in squares | " | 602, 011 | 405, 722 | 542, 197 | 326, 087 |
| Carpets, ingrain, 2 and 3-ply, all wool or union, in the roll | " | 344, 790 | 217, 697 | 211, 677 | 71, 115 |
| Carpets, ingrain, 2 and 3-ply, all wool or union, in squares | " | 573, 777 | 218, 938 | 353, 126 | 97, 482 |
| Carpets, oriental and hand woven | " | 1, 400, 136 | 1, 603, 144 | 1, 093, 599 | 1, 279, 320 |
| Carpets, tapestry and velvet, in the roll | " | 15, 453 | 7, 505 | 124, 176 | 42, 280 |
| Carpets, tapestry and velvet, in squares | " | 1, 269 | 845 | 3, 261 | 1, 523 |
| Mats and hearth rugs, up to 3 feet x 6 feet, and runners | " | 428, 778 | 151, 706 | 523, 624 | 132, 310 |
| Manufactures, n.o.p.: | | | | | |
| Belting of camels' hair for machinery | — | — | 19, 339 | — | 24, 851 |
| Blankets, n.o.p. not to include automobile rugs, steamer rugs nor similar articles | lb. | 416, 261 | 748, 228 | 381, 729 | 584, 547 |
| Felt, pressed, in the web, and felt splints for medical purposes .. | " | 111, 978 | 210, 070 | 136, 344 | 159, 591 |
| Rugs, railway, steamer, travelling, lounge, automobile | " | 24, 188 | 64, 165 | 34, 357 | 57, 214 |
| Total Imports | — | — | 152, 172, 807 | — | 73, 435, 269 |

TABLE 10. Exports of Raw Wool, Carpets, Fabrics, etc. (Not including Wearing Apparel)

Calendar Years 1951 and 1952

| — | Unit of measure | 1951 | | 1952 | |
|--------------------------------|-----------------|-------------|--------------------|-------------|--------------------|
| | | Quantity | Value | Quantity | Value |
| | | | \$ | | \$ |
| Wool, in the grease | lb. | 1, 949, 190 | 1, 695, 879 | 2, 612, 347 | 1, 389, 346 |
| Wool, scoured or washed | " | 87, 535 | 128, 929 | 85, 196 | 83, 679 |
| Wool, pulled or slipped | " | 44, 219 | 64, 755 | 129, 403 | 119, 288 |
| Wool nolls | " | 206, 013 | 245, 890 | 224, 440 | 207, 418 |
| Wool tops | " | 39, 833 | 65, 681 | 119, 606 | 138, 254 |
| Wool rags and waste | cwt. | 82, 537 | 2, 466, 071 | 32, 211 | 1, 053, 972 |
| Wool carpets and mats | — | — | 13, 793 | — | 6, 954 |
| Wool fabrics | yd. | 64, 533 | 363, 017 | 25, 656 | 121, 394 |
| Wool blankets | — | — | 629, 963 | — | 97, 275 |
| Wool manufactures, n.o.p. | — | — | 11, 785 | — | 21, 053 |
| Wool yarn | lb. | 39, 047 | 92, 548 | 4, 780 | 18, 705 |
| Total Exports | — | — | 5, 778, 309 | — | 3, 257, 338 |

TABLE 11. Employees in the Wool Textile Industries by Sex, Remuneration and by Provinces, 1951 and 1952

| | Canada | Quebec | Ontario | Prairie Provinces | British Columbia | Other provinces |
|---------------------------------|------------|------------|------------|-------------------|------------------|-----------------|
| 1951 | | | | | | |
| Salaried Employees: | | | | | | |
| Total.....No. | 2,052 | 563 | 1,364 | 53 | 33 | 39 |
| Male.....No. | 1,356 | 389 | 895 | 21 | 21 | 30 |
| Female.....No. | 696 | 174 | 469 | 32 | 12 | 9 |
| Total salaries.....\$ | 8,002,798 | 2,181,248 | 5,363,805 | 204,301 | 132,491 | 120,953 |
| Wage-earners: | | | | | | |
| Monthly average.....No. | 15,002 | 4,646 | 9,265 | 545 | 218 | 328 |
| Male.....No. | 8,863 | 3,051 | 5,301 | 271 | 87 | 153 |
| Female.....No. | 6,139 | 1,595 | 3,964 | 274 | 131 | 175 |
| Total wages.....\$ | 30,613,544 | 9,284,248 | 19,553,627 | 922,218 | 410,780 | 442,671 |
| All Employees: | | | | | | |
| Total.....No. | 17,054 | 5,209 | 10,629 | 598 | 251 | 367 |
| Male.....No. | 10,219 | 3,440 | 6,196 | 292 | 108 | 183 |
| Female.....No. | 6,835 | 1,769 | 4,433 | 306 | 143 | 184 |
| Total salaries and wages.....\$ | 38,616,342 | 11,465,496 | 24,917,432 | 1,126,519 | 543,271 | 563,624 |
| 1952 | | | | | | |
| Salaried Employees: | | | | | | |
| Total.....No. | 1,958 | 557 | 1,263 | 69 | 34 | 35 |
| Male.....No. | 1,261 | 374 | 814 | 23 | 24 | 26 |
| Female.....No. | 697 | 183 | 449 | 46 | 10 | 9 |
| Total salaries.....\$ | 7,886,492 | 2,304,137 | 5,149,839 | 194,457 | 140,893 | 97,166 |
| Wage-earners: | | | | | | |
| Monthly average.....No. | 13,318 | 3,905 | 8,511 | 448 | 184 | 270 |
| Male.....No. | 7,997 | 2,644 | 4,936 | 235 | 70 | 112 |
| Female.....No. | 5,321 | 1,261 | 3,575 | 213 | 114 | 158 |
| Total wages.....\$ | 29,375,905 | 8,744,156 | 19,005,284 | 814,172 | 387,728 | 424,565 |
| All Employees: | | | | | | |
| Total.....No. | 15,276 | 4,262 | 9,774 | 517 | 218 | 305 |
| Male.....No. | 9,258 | 3,018 | 5,750 | 258 | 94 | 138 |
| Female.....No. | 6,018 | 1,444 | 4,024 | 259 | 124 | 167 |
| Total salaries and wages.....\$ | 37,262,397 | 11,048,293 | 24,155,123 | 1,008,629 | 528,621 | 521,731 |

TABLE 12. Monthly Employment of Wage-earners, 1951 and 1952

| Months | 1951 | | | 1952 | | |
|----------------------|-------|--------|--------|-------|--------|--------|
| | Male | Female | Total | Male | Female | Total |
| Number | | | | | | |
| January..... | 9,343 | 6,791 | 16,134 | 7,766 | 5,009 | 12,775 |
| February..... | 9,454 | 6,875 | 16,329 | 7,876 | 5,111 | 12,987 |
| March..... | 9,668 | 6,799 | 16,467 | 7,833 | 5,162 | 12,995 |
| April..... | 9,539 | 6,800 | 16,339 | 7,808 | 5,048 | 12,856 |
| May..... | 9,209 | 6,619 | 15,828 | 7,684 | 5,027 | 12,911 |
| June..... | 8,859 | 6,293 | 15,152 | 7,911 | 5,189 | 13,100 |
| July..... | 8,547 | 6,057 | 14,604 | 8,063 | 5,200 | 13,263 |
| August..... | 8,524 | 5,680 | 14,204 | 8,077 | 5,352 | 13,429 |
| September..... | 8,407 | 5,580 | 13,987 | 8,123 | 5,532 | 13,655 |
| October..... | 8,146 | 5,626 | 13,772 | 8,136 | 5,684 | 13,820 |
| November..... | 8,113 | 5,365 | 13,478 | 8,291 | 5,794 | 14,085 |
| December..... | 7,967 | 5,176 | 13,143 | 8,187 | 5,718 | 13,905 |
| Monthly average..... | 8,863 | 6,139 | 15,002 | 7,997 | 5,321 | 13,318 |

TABLE 13. Estimated Capital, Repair and Maintenance Expenditures 1946-1952

(Thousands of dollars)

| Year | Capital expenditures | | | Repair and maintenance expenditures | | | Capital, repair and Maintenance expenditures | | |
|-----------------------------|----------------------|-------------------------------|-----------|-------------------------------------|-------------------------------|-----------|--|-------------------------------|--------|
| | Con- struction | Machinery and equipment | Sub-total | Con- struction | Machinery and equipment | Sub-total | Con- struction | Machinery and equipment | Total |
| Wool Cloth | | | | | | | | | |
| 1946 | 896 | 1,375 | 2,271 | 1,759 | — | 1,759 | 2,655 | 1,375 | 4,030 |
| 1947 | 934 | 3,020 | 3,954 | 408 | 1,950 | 2,358 | 1,342 | 4,970 | 6,312 |
| 1948 | 599 | 4,007 | 4,606 | 455 | 2,208 | 2,663 | 1,054 | 6,215 | 7,269 |
| 1949 | 530 | 2,539 | 3,069 | 289 | 2,332 | 2,621 | 819 | 4,871 | 5,690 |
| 1950 | 665 | 1,307 | 1,972 | 228 | 1,666 | 1,894 | 893 | 2,973 | 3,866 |
| 1951 | 217 | 1,263 | 1,480 | 318 | 1,839 | 2,157 | 535 | 3,102 | 3,637 |
| 1952 | 234 | 1,084 | 1,318 | 199 | 1,479 | 1,678 | 433 | 2,563 | 2,996 |
| Wool Yarn | | | | | | | | | |
| 1946 | 386 | 1,472 | 1,858 | 626 | — | 626 | 1,012 | 1,472 | 2,484 |
| 1947 | 151 | 922 | 1,073 | 151 | 479 | 630 | 302 | 1,401 | 1,703 |
| 1948 | 146 | 1,184 | 1,330 | 166 | 623 | 789 | 312 | 1,807 | 2,119 |
| 1949 | 204 | 1,130 | 1,334 | 136 | 575 | 711 | 340 | 1,705 | 2,045 |
| 1950 | 109 | 881 | 990 | 163 | 491 | 654 | 272 | 1,372 | 1,644 |
| 1951 | 50 | 660 | 710 | 192 | 509 | 701 | 242 | 1,169 | 1,411 |
| 1952 | 6 | 277 | 283 | 99 | 350 | 449 | 105 | 627 | 732 |
| Carpets, Mat and Rugs | | | | | | | | | |
| 1946 | 75 | 27 | 102 | 229 | — | 229 | 304 | 27 | 331 |
| 1947 | 127 | 229 | 356 | 210 | 255 | 465 | 337 | 484 | 821 |
| 1948 | 37 | 299 | 336 | 92 | 189 | 281 | 129 | 488 | 617 |
| 1949 | 181 | 186 | 367 | 93 | 321 | 414 | 274 | 507 | 781 |
| 1950 | 109 | 188 | 297 | 116 | 267 | 383 | 225 | 455 | 680 |
| 1951 | 43 | 207 | 250 | 95 | 177 | 272 | 138 | 384 | 522 |
| 1952 | 9 | 256 | 265 | 59 | 183 | 242 | 68 | 439 | 507 |
| Wool Goods, n.e.s. | | | | | | | | | |
| 1946 | 158 | 236 | 394 | 433 | — | 433 | 591 | 236 | 827 |
| 1947 | 51 | 398 | 449 | 128 | 303 | 431 | 179 | 701 | 880 |
| 1948 | 67 | 496 | 563 | 184 | 370 | 554 | 251 | 866 | 1,117 |
| 1949 | 187 | 436 | 623 | 264 | 387 | 651 | 451 | 823 | 1,274 |
| 1950 | 131 | 513 | 644 | 114 | 402 | 516 | 245 | 915 | 1,160 |
| 1951 | 352 | 523 | 875 | 86 | 436 | 522 | 438 | 959 | 1,397 |
| 1952 | 636 | 538 | 1,174 | 136 | 342 | 478 | 772 | 880 | 1,652 |
| Total Wool Group..... | | | | | | | | | |
| 1946 | 1,515 | 3,110 | 4,625 | 3,047 | — | 3,047 | 4,562 | 3,110 | 7,672 |
| 1947 | 1,263 | 4,569 | 5,832 | 897 | 2,987 | 3,884 | 2,160 | 7,556 | 9,716 |
| 1948 | 849 | 5,986 | 6,835 | 897 | 3,390 | 4,287 | 1,746 | 9,376 | 11,122 |
| 1949 | 1,102 | 4,291 | 5,393 | 782 | 3,615 | 4,397 | 1,884 | 7,906 | 9,790 |
| 1950 | 1,014 | 2,889 | 3,903 | 621 | 2,826 | 3,447 | 1,635 | 5,715 | 7,350 |
| 1951 | 662 | 2,653 | 3,315 | 691 | 2,961 | 3,652 | 1,353 | 5,614 | 6,967 |
| 1952 | 885 | 2,155 | 3,040 | 493 | 2,354 | 2,847 | 1,378 | 4,509 | 5,887 |

TABLE 14. Mechanical Equipment in the Wool Textile Industries, 1952

| | Wool Cloth | Wool Yarn | Carpets, Mats and Rugs | Wool Goods n.e.s. |
|------------------------------|---------------|--------------|------------------------------|-------------------------|
| | Number | | | |
| Sets of Cards: | | | | |
| Rag pickers | 47 | 18 | 3 | 78 |
| Garnetts | 15 | 7 | — | 45 |
| Shoddy | 9 | 4 | 1 | 11 |
| Worsted | 14 | 1 | — | 48 |
| Woollen-tape condenser | 156 | 64 | 5 | 25 |
| Woollen-ring doffer | 80 | 35 | 7 | — |
| Cotton | 19 | 83 | — | — |
| Width of Cards: | | | | |
| 40 inches and under | 53 | 87 | 3 | 82 |
| 41 inches to 49 inches | 82 | 68 | 1 | 6 |
| 50 inches to 59 inches | 15 | — | — | 36 |
| 60 inches | 172 | 49 | 8 | 63 |
| Over 60 inches | 18 | 8 | 4 | 20 |

TABLE 14. Mechanical Equipment in the Wool Textile Industries, 1952 - Concluded

| | Wool cloth | Wool yarn | Carpets mats and rugs | Wool goods n.e.s. |
|---|---------------|--------------|-----------------------------|-------------------------|
| | Number | | | |
| Spindles: | | | | |
| Mule Spinning: | | | | |
| Woollen | 57,646 | 27,650 | 2,550 | 2,888 |
| Worsted—Oil | — | — | — | — |
| Worsted—Dry | — | 1,120 | — | — |
| Cotton | — | — | — | — |
| Ring Spinning: | | | | |
| Woollen | 20,309 | 6,032 | 800 | 4,548 |
| Worsted—Oil | 17,708 | 15,040 | — | — |
| Worsted—Dry | — | 15,880 | — | — |
| Cotton | 1,976 | 8,088 | — | — |
| Cap Spinning: | | | | |
| Woollen | — | — | — | — |
| Worsted—Oil | 16,224 | 31,676 | — | — |
| Worsted—Dry | — | — | — | — |
| Cotton | — | — | — | — |
| Flyer Spinning: | | | | |
| Woollen | — | — | — | — |
| Worsted—Oil | 2,876 | 12,500 | — | — |
| Worsted—Dry | — | — | — | — |
| Cotton | — | — | — | — |
| Number of Frames: | | | | |
| Woollen | 219 | 27 | 8 | 40 |
| Worsted—Oil | 164 | 248 | — | — |
| Worsted—Dry | — | 36 | — | — |
| Cotton | 8 | 39 | — | — |
| Doubling and Twisting Spindles | 16,600 | 31,882 | 636 | 176 |
| Looms: | | | | |
| Carpet: | | | | |
| Up to 50 inches Reed Space | 2 | — | 294 | — |
| 51 inches to 70 inches Reed Space | 24 | — | 41 | — |
| 71 " to 83 " " " | — | 2 | 28 | — |
| 84 " to 95 " " " | — | — | — | 1 |
| 96 " and over " " | — | — | 83 | 4 |
| Plush: | | | | |
| Up to 50 inches Reed Space | — | — | 8 | — |
| 51 inches to 70 inches Reed Space | 44 | — | 1 | — |
| 71 " to 83 " " " | — | — | — | — |
| 84 " to 95 " " " | 6 | — | — | — |
| 96 " and over " " | — | — | — | — |
| Flat, manual 4 x 4: | | | | |
| Up to 50 inches Reed space | 42 | — | — | — |
| 51 inches to 70 inches Reed Space | 24 | — | — | — |
| 71 " to 83 " " " | 135 | — | — | — |
| 84 " to 95 " " " | 277 | 15 | — | — |
| 96 " and over " " | 36 | 25 | — | — |
| Flat, manual, other: | | | | |
| Up to 50 inches Reed Space | 68 | — | — | — |
| 51 inches to 70 inches Reed Space | 20 | — | — | — |
| 71 " to 83 " " " | 16 | 3 | — | 1 |
| 84 " to 95 " " " | 18 | — | — | 1 |
| 96 " and over " " | — | — | — | 51 |
| Flat, automatic, 4 x 1: | | | | |
| Up to 50 inches Reed Space | 9 | — | — | — |
| 51 inches to 70 inches Reed Space | 20 | — | — | — |
| 71 " to 83 " " " | 752 | — | 2 | — |
| 84 " to 95 " " " | 527 | — | 10 | — |
| 96 " and over " " | 89 | — | — | 16 |
| Flat, automatic, other: | | | | |
| Up to 50 inches Reed Space | 102 | — | 6 | — |
| 51 inches to 70 inches Reed Space | 10 | — | — | — |
| 71 " to 83 " " " | 186 | — | 9 | — |
| 84 " to 95 " " " | 81 | — | 2 | 54 |
| 96 " and over " " | 12 | — | 3 | 40 |
| Flat, hand: | | | | |
| Up to 50 inches Reed Space | 59 | — | 11 | — |
| 51 inches to 70 inches Reed Space | 10 | — | 1 | — |
| 71 " to 83 " " " | — | — | 3 | — |
| 84 " to 95 " " " | — | — | — | — |
| 96 " and over " " | 20 | — | — | 49 |
| Wool combs—Noble | 18 | 3 | — | 24 |
| Wool combs—Other | — | — | 1 | 28 |
| Scouring machines | 23 | 2 | 3 | 6 |
| Raw stock carbonising machines | 3 | 1 | — | 5 |

TABLE 15. Principal Statistics, Representative Years, 1929 to 1952

| | Estab- lish- ments | Employees | Salaries and wages | Cost of materials used | Gross value of production |
|------------------------------|--------------------------|-----------|--------------------------|------------------------------|---------------------------------|
| | | Number | \$ | \$ | \$ |
| 1929 | 44 | 4,145 | 3,924,304 | 9,231,712 | 16,241,194 |
| 1932 | 55 | 4,990 | 4,165,731 | 6,311,800 | 13,127,796 |
| 1935 | 65 | 6,305 | 5,108,603 | 10,342,336 | 19,343,305 |
| 1937 | 57 | 6,498 | 5,570,225 | 13,938,282 | 23,726,495 |
| 1938 | 59 | 5,624 | 4,842,453 | 9,511,647 | 17,052,829 |
| 1939 | 63 | 5,986 | 5,486,944 | 11,910,253 | 21,878,459 |
| 1940 | 66 | 7,798 | 8,182,838 | 24,313,179 | 41,851,298 |
| 1941 | 69 | 8,403 | 9,285,865 | 25,516,953 | 43,176,439 |
| 1942 | 70 | 8,765 | 10,795,662 | 32,321,183 | 55,878,254 |
| 1943 | 73 | 8,694 | 11,139,587 | 31,434,044 | 53,223,954 |
| 1944 | 75 | 8,361 | 11,063,424 | 27,212,376 | 47,639,479 |
| 1945 | 85 | 8,876 | 11,809,767 | 29,073,496 | 52,030,372 |
| 1946 | 100 | 9,913 | 13,666,884 | 30,877,136 | 56,878,560 |
| 1947 | 95 | 10,189 | 15,917,448 | 34,853,119 | 65,507,368 |
| 1948 | 90 | 9,895 | 17,740,261 | 36,348,351 | 68,679,122 |
| 1949 | 89 | 10,036 | 19,031,918 | 35,701,320 | 68,985,257 |
| 1950 | | | | | |
| Canada | 85 | 9,159 | 18,655,626 | 39,029,349 | 68,679,643 |
| Quebec | 33 | 3,070 | 6,387,261 | 18,207,036 | 30,028,840 |
| Ontario | 34 | 5,116 | 10,525,826 | 18,690,952 | 33,785,645 |
| Other Provinces ¹ | 18 | 973 | 1,742,539 | 2,131,361 | 4,865,158 |
| 1951 | | | | | |
| Canada | 88 | 9,407 | 20,773,185 | 60,068,359 | 91,365,498 |
| Quebec | 35 | 3,248 | 7,405,374 | 28,614,881 | 41,405,301 |
| Ontario | 34 | 5,063 | 11,366,313 | 27,746,033 | 42,874,934 |
| Other Provinces ¹ | 19 | 1,096 | 2,001,498 | 3,707,445 | 7,085,263 |
| 1952 | | | | | |
| Canada | 81 | 8,152 | 19,464,534 | 40,542,112 | 73,136,637 |
| Quebec | 31 | 2,786 | 7,022,889 | 17,755,916 | 31,486,628 |
| Ontario | 32 | 4,451 | 10,641,686 | 20,249,373 | 35,686,561 |
| Other Provinces ² | 18 | 915 | 1,799,959 | 2,536,823 | 5,963,448 |

1. Comprises Nova Scotia, 3 establishments; New Brunswick, 5 establishments; Newfoundland, 1 establishment; Manitoba, 3 establishments; Saskatchewan, 1 establishment; Alberta, 1 establishment; and British Columbia, 4 establishments.

2. Comprises Nova Scotia, 2 establishments; New Brunswick, 6 establishments; Newfoundland, 1 establishment; Manitoba, 3 establishments; Saskatchewan, 1 establishment; Alberta, 1 establishment; and British Columbia, 4 establishments.

SECTION II

The Wool Cloth Industry, 1952

The wool cloth industry in 1952 showed a decline in production, a lower level of employment and a drop in the cost of materials used. The value of production dropped to \$73,136,637 from the \$91,365,498 reported in 1951. Employment was down 13 per cent from 9,407 in 1951 to 8,152 in 1952 while salaries and wages decreased from \$20,773,185 in 1951 to \$19,464,534 in the year under review.

There were 81 establishments reporting in the wool cloth industry in 1952. These establishments were located as follows; Newfoundland 1, Nova Scotia 2, New Brunswick 6, Quebec 31, Ontario 32, Manitoba 3, Saskatchewan 1, Alberta 1, and British Columbia 4.

The principal item of production in 1952 was woven suitings, dress goods, overcoatings and cloakings (wool or containing wool). Of these "all wool, woollen" accounted for 12,584,773 square yards valued at \$22,312,114 and "all wool, worsted" 5,433,309 square yards worth \$15,066,679. The leading material used was wool, the consumption of all greasy, pulled or slipped and scoured wool in 1952 amounting to 14,416,003 pounds valued at \$15,394,214. Tops of wool consumed totalled 2,478,701 pounds with a value of \$3,966,678 and worsted yarns amounted to 3,156,576 pounds valued at \$8,279,069. For details of production and materials used in the wool textile industries as a whole, reference should be made to Tables 4 and 7 of this Report.

TABLE 16. Comparison of Principal Statistics, 1951 and 1952

| Items | 1951 | 1952 | + Increase - Decrease |
|--------------------------------------|------------|------------|--------------------------|
| Establishments reporting..... No. | 88 | 81 | - 7 |
| Employees on salaries: | | | |
| Total..... No. | 1,027 | 956 | - 71 |
| Male..... No. | 684 | 615 | - 69 |
| Female..... No. | 343 | 341 | - 2 |
| Total salaries..... \$ | 3,983,845 | 3,846,843 | - 137,002 |
| Employees on wages: | | | |
| Monthly average..... No. | 8,380 | 7,196 | - 1,184 |
| Male..... No. | 4,852 | 4,309 | - 543 |
| Female..... No. | 3,528 | 2,887 | - 641 |
| Total wages..... \$ | 16,789,340 | 15,617,691 | - 1,171,649 |
| Cost of fuel and electricity..... \$ | 1,316,374 | 1,393,579 | + 77,205 |
| Cost of materials used..... \$ | 60,068,359 | 40,542,112 | - 19,526,247 |
| Gross value of production..... \$ | 91,365,498 | 73,136,637 | - 18,228,861 |

Note. For details of mechanical equipment, see Table 14.

TABLE 17. Employees by Sex and Remuneration and by Provinces, 1951 and 1952

| | Canada | Quebec | Ontario | Other provinces |
|----------------------------------|------------|-----------|------------|--------------------|
| 1951 | | | | |
| Salaried Employees: | | | | |
| Total..... No. | 1,027 | 372 | 559 | 96 |
| Male..... No. | 684 | 249 | 387 | 48 |
| Female..... No. | 343 | 123 | 172 | 48 |
| Total salaries..... \$ | 3,983,845 | 1,584,867 | 2,017,833 | 381,145 |
| Wage-earners: | | | | |
| Monthly average..... No. | 8,380 | 2,876 | 4,504 | 1,000 |
| Male..... No. | 4,852 | 1,808 | 2,602 | 442 |
| Female..... No. | 3,528 | 1,068 | 1,902 | 558 |
| Total wages..... \$ | 16,789,340 | 5,820,507 | 9,348,480 | 1,620,353 |
| All Employees: | | | | |
| Total..... No. | 9,407 | 3,248 | 5,063 | 1,096 |
| Male..... No. | 5,536 | 2,057 | 2,989 | 490 |
| Female..... No. | 3,871 | 1,191 | 2,074 | 606 |
| Total salaries and wages..... \$ | 20,773,185 | 7,405,374 | 11,366,313 | 2,001,498 |
| 1952 | | | | |
| Salaried Employees: | | | | |
| Total..... No. | 956 | 383 | 463 | 110 |
| Male..... No. | 615 | 254 | 310 | 51 |
| Female..... No. | 341 | 129 | 153 | 59 |
| Total salaries..... \$ | 3,846,843 | 1,637,462 | 1,856,945 | 352,436 |
| Wage-earners: | | | | |
| Monthly average..... No. | 7,196 | 2,403 | 3,988 | 805 |
| Male..... No. | 4,309 | 1,557 | 2,405 | 347 |
| Female..... No. | 2,887 | 846 | 1,583 | 458 |
| Total wages..... \$ | 15,617,691 | 5,385,427 | 8,784,741 | 1,447,523 |
| All Employees: | | | | |
| Total..... No. | 8,152 | 2,786 | 4,451 | 915 |
| Male..... No. | 4,924 | 1,811 | 2,715 | 398 |
| Female..... No. | 3,228 | 975 | 1,736 | 517 |
| Total salaries and wages..... \$ | 19,464,534 | 7,022,889 | 10,641,686 | 1,799,959 |

TABLE 18. Monthly Employment of Wage-earners, 1951 and 1952

| Months | 1951 | | | 1952 | | |
|-----------------------|--------|--------|-------|-------|--------|-------|
| | Male | Female | Total | Male | Female | Total |
| | Number | | | | | |
| January | 5,016 | 3,632 | 8,648 | 4,300 | 2,959 | 7,259 |
| February | 5,063 | 3,727 | 8,790 | 4,340 | 2,954 | 7,294 |
| March | 5,235 | 3,797 | 9,032 | 4,335 | 2,955 | 7,290 |
| April | 5,187 | 3,853 | 9,040 | 4,306 | 2,878 | 7,184 |
| May | 4,961 | 3,765 | 8,726 | 4,333 | 2,832 | 7,165 |
| June | 4,746 | 3,609 | 8,355 | 4,288 | 2,891 | 7,179 |
| July | 4,667 | 3,469 | 8,136 | 4,364 | 2,829 | 7,193 |
| August | 4,687 | 3,401 | 8,088 | 4,372 | 2,817 | 7,189 |
| September | 4,637 | 3,364 | 8,001 | 4,315 | 2,847 | 7,162 |
| October | 4,539 | 3,402 | 7,941 | 4,210 | 2,881 | 7,091 |
| November | 4,501 | 3,195 | 7,696 | 4,287 | 2,923 | 7,210 |
| December | 4,479 | 3,097 | 7,576 | 4,279 | 2,867 | 7,146 |
| Monthly average | 4,852 | 3,528 | 8,380 | 4,309 | 2,887 | 7,196 |

SECTION III

The Wool Yarn Industry, 1952

In 1952 the gross value of production of the wool yarn industry was \$34,765,701, a decrease of \$9,952,326 or 22 per cent from the \$44,718,027 reported in 1951. The cost of materials used dropped to \$21,137,627 in 1952 from \$31,391,933 in 1951. Employment showed a decrease from 3,845 to 3,440 over the two years and salaries and wages of \$7,863,795 were down from the \$8,094,500 reported the previous year.

In this section of the wool textile industry reports were received from 51 establishments which were two less than the 53 reported in 1951. These mills were distributed by provinces as follows; 1 in Prince Edward Island, 4 in New Brunswick, 20 in Quebec and 26 in Ontario.

Yarns, of course, were the principal items produced in the industry and the largest item under the heading "materials used" was tops of wool. Tables showing production and materials used are not set up separately for this industry. For details of production and materials used in the wool textile industries as a whole reference should be made to Tables 4 and 7 of this Report.

A reverse trend became apparent during 1952 as between worsted yarn produced for the weaving and that supplied to the knitting trades. While output of the former declined steadily during the first 8 months, the production of machine knitting types climbed more or less steadily throughout the year. Production of hand knitting yarn during the year followed a mixed trend but ended the year on a relatively firm note.

TABLE 19. Principal Statistics, 1929 to 1952

| Year and Province | Estab- lishments | Employees | Salaries and wages | Cost of materials used | Gross value of production |
|-------------------|---------------------|-----------|-----------------------|---------------------------|------------------------------|
| | Number | | \$ | \$ | \$ |
| 1929 | 27 | 1,825 | 1,281,074 | 3,962,096 | 7,027,242 |
| 1930 | 26 | 1,568 | 1,063,196 | 2,924,001 | 5,089,204 |
| 1931 | 28 | 1,550 | 1,122,592 | 2,209,645 | 4,547,749 |
| 1932 | 29 | 1,755 | 1,210,169 | 2,411,436 | 4,593,019 |
| 1933 | 33 | 2,362 | 1,642,733 | 3,834,122 | 7,116,903 |
| 1934 | 34 | 2,464 | 1,700,598 | 4,671,476 | 7,873,714 |
| 1935 | 34 | 2,626 | 1,909,168 | 4,986,518 | 8,647,741 |
| 1936 | 34 | 2,979 | 2,136,158 | 5,924,443 | 10,100,629 |
| 1937 | 34 | 2,966 | 2,430,535 | 6,590,796 | 10,620,241 |
| 1938 | 31 | 2,625 | 1,957,600 | 5,011,986 | 8,433,481 |
| 1939 | 33 | 2,659 | 2,152,207 | 5,344,598 | 9,576,174 |
| 1940 | 38 | 3,481 | 3,167,910 | 10,624,128 | 17,512,414 |
| 1941 | 40 | 3,707 | 3,388,944 | 11,963,231 | 18,295,546 |
| 1942 | 41 | 3,698 | 3,858,423 | 13,156,536 | 21,204,201 |
| 1943 | 43 | 3,388 | 3,761,529 | 12,773,403 | 20,206,649 |
| 1944 | 42 | 3,391 | 3,892,137 | 12,436,752 | 20,318,119 |
| 1945 | 44 | 3,511 | 4,087,141 | 13,566,420 | 21,361,512 |
| 1946 | 53 | 4,238 | 5,093,009 | 15,330,348 | 25,019,305 |
| 1947 | 55 | 4,816 | 6,859,561 | 17,489,930 | 30,577,163 |
| 1948 | 58 | 4,840 | 8,229,814 | 22,801,126 | 36,749,445 |
| 1949 | 49 | 3,921 | 7,251,566 | 18,633,070 | 30,487,847 |

TABLE 19. Principal Statistics, 1929 to 1952 - Concluded

| Year and Province | Estab- lish- ments | Employees | Salaries and wages | Cost of materials used | Gross value of production |
|---------------------------|--------------------------|-----------|-----------------------|---------------------------|------------------------------|
| | Number | | \$ | \$ | \$ |
| 1950 | | | | | |
| Canada | 49 | 4,235 | 7,887,318 | 27,022,684 | 40,378,379 |
| Prince Edward Island..... | 1 | 51 | 79,382 | 89,324 | 229,103 |
| New Brunswick | 4 | | | | |
| Quebec | 17 | 999 | 1,654,594 | 4,817,799 | 8,307,926 |
| Ontario | 27 | 3,185 | 6,153,342 | 22,115,561 | 31,841,350 |
| 1951 | | | | | |
| Canada | 53 | 3,845 | 8,094,500 | 31,391,933 | 44,718,027 |
| Prince Edward Island..... | 1 | 42 | 73,137 | 88,543 | 246,031 |
| New Brunswick | 4 | | | | |
| Quebec | 21 | 1,049 | 1,953,218 | 8,629,953 | 12,478,506 |
| Ontario | 27 | 2,754 | 6,068,145 | 22,673,437 | 31,993,490 |
| 1952 | | | | | |
| Canada | 51 | 3,440 | 7,863,795 | 21,137,627 | 34,765,701 |
| Prince Edward Island..... | 1 | 53 | 89,082 | 81,695 | 256,768 |
| New Brunswick | 4 | | | | |
| Quebec | 20 | 797 | 1,744,339 | 5,014,477 | 7,781,049 |
| Ontario | 26 | 2,590 | 6,030,374 | 16,041,455 | 26,727,884 |

TABLE 20. Comparison of Principal Statistics, 1951 and 1952

| Items | 1951 | 1952 | + Increase - Decrease |
|--------------------------------------|------------|------------|--------------------------|
| Establishments reporting..... No. | 53 | 51 | - 2 |
| Employees on salaries: | | | |
| Total..... No. | 444 | 426 | - 18 |
| Male | 272 | 259 | - 13 |
| Female | 172 | 167 | - 5 |
| Total salaries..... \$ | 1,457,107 | 1,464,492 | + 7,385 |
| Employees on wages: | | | |
| Monthly average..... No. | 3,401 | 3,014 | - 387 |
| Male | 1,674 | 1,475 | - 199 |
| Female..... No. | 1,727 | 1,539 | - 188 |
| Total wages..... \$ | 6,637,393 | 6,399,303 | - 238,090 |
| Cost of fuel and electricity..... \$ | 535,779 | 504,881 | - 30,898 |
| Cost of materials used..... \$ | 31,391,933 | 21,137,627 | - 10,254,306 |
| Gross value of production..... \$ | 44,718,027 | 34,765,701 | - 9,952,326 |

Note: For details of mechanical equipment see Table 14.

TABLE 21. Employees by Sex and Remuneration and by Provinces, 1931 and 1932

| | | Canada | Quebec | Ontario | Other provinces |
|-------------------------------|-----|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------------|
| 1931 | | | | | |
| Salaried Employees: | | | | | |
| Total..... | No. | 444 | 103 | 334 | 7 |
| Male..... | No. | 272 | 79 | 186 | 7 |
| Female..... | No. | 172 | 24 | 148 | — |
| Total salaries..... | \$ | 1,457,107 | 268,631 | 1,162,176 | 26,300 |
| Wage-earners: | | | | | |
| Monthly average..... | No. | 3,401 | 946 | 2,420 | 35 |
| Male..... | No. | 1,674 | 612 | 1,044 | 18 |
| Female..... | No. | 1,727 | 334 | 1,376 | 17 |
| Total wages..... | \$ | 6,637,393 | 1,684,587 | 4,905,969 | 46,837 |
| All Employees: | | | | | |
| Total..... | No. | 3,845 | 1,049 | 2,754 | 42 |
| Male..... | No. | 1,946 | 691 | 1,230 | 25 |
| Female..... | No. | 1,899 | 358 | 1,524 | 17 |
| Total salaries and wages..... | \$ | 8,094,500 | 1,933,218 | 6,068,145 | 73,137 |
| 1932 | | | | | |
| Salaried Employees: | | | | | |
| Total..... | No. | 426 | 86 | 333 | 7 |
| Male..... | No. | 259 | 66 | 186 | 7 |
| Female..... | No. | 167 | 20 | 147 | — |
| Total salaries..... | \$ | 1,464,492 | 301,070 | 1,137,042 | 26,380 |
| Wage-earners: | | | | | |
| Monthly average..... | No. | 3,014 | 711 | 2,257 | 46 |
| Male..... | No. | 1,475 | 494 | 957 | 24 |
| Female..... | No. | 1,539 | 217 | 1,300 | 22 |
| Total wages..... | \$ | 6,399,303 | 1,443,269 | 4,893,332 | 62,702 |
| All Employees: | | | | | |
| Total..... | No. | 3,440 | 797 | 2,590 | 53 |
| Male..... | No. | 1,734 | 560 | 1,143 | 31 |
| Female..... | No. | 1,706 | 237 | 1,447 | 22 |
| Total salaries and wages..... | \$ | 7,863,795 | 1,744,339 | 6,030,374 | 89,082 |

TABLE 22. Monthly Employment of Wage-earners, 1931 and 1932

| Months | 1931 | | | 1932 | | |
|----------------------|-------|--------|-------|-------|--------|-------|
| | Male | Female | Total | Male | Female | Total |
| Number | | | | | | |
| January..... | 1,764 | 2,126 | 3,890 | 1,451 | 1,292 | 2,743 |
| February..... | 1,793 | 2,118 | 3,911 | 1,453 | 1,370 | 2,823 |
| March..... | 1,820 | 2,009 | 3,829 | 1,435 | 1,365 | 2,800 |
| April..... | 1,803 | 1,939 | 3,742 | 1,390 | 1,342 | 2,732 |
| May..... | 1,749 | 1,869 | 3,618 | 1,335 | 1,368 | 2,703 |
| June..... | 1,701 | 1,763 | 3,464 | 1,358 | 1,434 | 2,792 |
| July..... | 1,653 | 1,751 | 3,404 | 1,374 | 1,470 | 2,844 |
| August..... | 1,597 | 1,464 | 3,061 | 1,455 | 1,636 | 3,091 |
| September..... | 1,602 | 1,445 | 3,047 | 1,529 | 1,757 | 3,286 |
| October..... | 1,569 | 1,479 | 3,048 | 1,595 | 1,823 | 3,418 |
| November..... | 1,529 | 1,428 | 2,957 | 1,678 | 1,847 | 3,525 |
| December..... | 1,489 | 1,351 | 2,840 | 1,620 | 1,788 | 3,408 |
| Monthly average..... | 1,674 | 1,727 | 3,401 | 1,475 | 1,539 | 3,014 |

SECTION IV

The Carpet, Mat and Rug Industry, 1952

The 1952 statistics of the carpet, mat and rug industry exhibited mixed trends. While the gross value of production declined there was an increase in employment. The number of persons employed in 1952 was reported at 1,549 compared with 1,455 in 1951 while salaries and wages paid were \$3,893,911 compared with \$3,698,615 the previous year. The gross value of production dropped to \$13,427,279 from the \$16,313,738 reported in 1951 and the cost of materials used was \$6,848,325 compared with \$8,769,831 in 1951.

Of the industry's 21 establishments in 1952, 15 were in Ontario, 3 in Quebec and New Brunswick,

Manitoba, and British Columbia each had one establishment. Ontario accounted for 88 per cent of the total production and almost 87 per cent of employment. Practically the entire value of production in the industry was represented by carpets, mats and rugs. Under materials used, yarns of worsted, wool, coir, cotton, jute, hemp, linen and artificial silk were reported to a value of \$4,870,876. Raw wool, fabrics and other materials and charges totalled \$1,827,817 while \$149,632 was spent on dyes and chemicals. For further details of production and materials used in the wool textile industries as a whole reference should be made to Tables 4 and 7 of this Report.

TABLE 23. Principal Statistics, Representative Years, 1929 to 1952

| Year and Province | Estab- lish- ments | Em- ployees | Salaries and wages | Cost of materials used | Gross value of production |
|------------------------------------|--------------------------|----------------|-----------------------|------------------------------|---------------------------------|
| | Number | | \$ | \$ | \$ |
| 1929 | 22 | 1,293 | 1,463,685 | 2,559,680 | 5,434,581 |
| 1932 | 22 | 946 | 858,264 | 774,857 | 2,109,341 |
| 1935 | 24 | 1,076 | 1,036,696 | 1,430,894 | 3,389,911 |
| 1936 | 26 | 1,221 | 1,220,631 | 1,782,796 | 4,133,341 |
| 1937 | 21 | 1,370 | 1,394,602 | 2,631,844 | 5,365,571 |
| 1938 | 18 | 1,252 | 1,191,305 | 1,764,821 | 3,736,011 |
| 1939 | 18 | 1,295 | 1,331,546 | 1,716,354 | 4,349,461 |
| 1940 | 17 | 1,278 | 1,533,932 | 2,318,468 | 5,238,911 |
| 1941 | 20 | 1,481 | 1,807,614 | 2,888,194 | 6,679,511 |
| 1942 | 17 | 1,353 | 1,854,903 | 2,969,875 | 6,500,811 |
| 1943 | 17 | 1,168 | 1,698,117 | 2,553,349 | 5,763,911 |
| 1944 | 16 | 1,058 | 1,675,993 | 2,472,925 | 5,279,911 |
| 1945 | 17 | 1,091 | 1,657,306 | 2,400,230 | 5,207,711 |
| 1946 | 20 | 1,250 | 2,048,379 | 2,940,500 | 6,460,411 |
| 1947 | 20 | 1,347 | 2,440,090 | 3,970,501 | 8,824,211 |
| 1948 | 18 | 1,541 | 3,132,954 | 5,604,344 | 11,789,611 |
| 1949 | 23 | 1,741 | 3,821,714 | 6,482,467 | 14,621,211 |
| 1950 | | | | | |
| Canada | 21 | 1,656 | 3,818,724 | 7,506,660 | 15,488,911 |
| Ontario | 16 | 1,567 | 3,639,055 | 7,222,583 | 14,897,111 |
| Other Provinces ¹ | 5 | 89 | 179,669 | 284,077 | 591,811 |
| 1951 | | | | | |
| Canada | 22 | 1,455 | 3,698,615 | 8,769,831 | 16,313,738 |
| Ontario | 15 | 1,279 | 3,338,206 | 7,902,512 | 14,920,111 |
| Quebec | 4 | 114 | 224,651 | 620,260 | 897,611 |
| Other Provinces ² | 3 | 62 | 135,758 | 247,059 | 495,911 |
| 1952 | | | | | |
| Canada | 21 | 1,549 | 3,893,911 | 6,848,325 | 13,427,279 |
| Ontario | 15 | 1,352 | 3,474,449 | 6,001,938 | 11,821,211 |
| Quebec | 3 | 140 | 281,134 | 601,544 | 1,174,111 |
| Other Provinces ² | 3 | 57 | 138,328 | 244,843 | 431,811 |

1. Other Provinces include: New Brunswick, 1 establishment; Quebec, 2 establishments; Manitoba, 1 establishment, and British Columbia, 1 establishment.

2. Other Provinces include: New Brunswick, 1 establishment; Manitoba, 1 establishment, and British Columbia, 1 establishment.

TABLE 24. Comparison of Principal Statistics, 1951 and 1952

| Items | 1951 | 1952 | + Increase - Decrease |
|---------------------------------------|------------|------------|--------------------------|
| Establishments reporting No. | 22 | 21 | - 1 |
| Employees on salaries: | | | |
| Total No. | 262 | 261 | - 1 |
| Male No. | 180 | 172 | - 8 |
| Female No. | 82 | 89 | + 7 |
| Total salaries \$ | 1,040,532 | 1,023,176 | - 17,356 |
| Employees on wages: | | | |
| Monthly average No. | 1,193 | 1,288 | + 95 |
| Male No. | 752 | 791 | + 39 |
| Female No. | 441 | 497 | + 56 |
| Total wages \$ | 2,658,083 | 2,870,735 | + 212,652 |
| Cost of fuel and electricity \$ | 316,574 | 299,365 | - 17,209 |
| Cost of materials used \$ | 8,769,831 | 6,848,325 | - 1,921,506 |
| Gross value of production \$ | 16,313,738 | 13,427,279 | - 2,886,459 |

Note. For details of mechanical equipment see Table 14.

TABLE 25. Employees, Salaries and Wages by Provinces, 1951 and 1952

| | Ontario | | Quebec | | Other provinces ¹ | | Canada | |
|-----------------------------------|-----------|-----------|---------|---------|------------------------------|---------|-----------|-----------|
| | 1951 | 1952 | 1951 | 1952 | 1951 | 1952 | 1951 | 1952 |
| Salaried Employees: | | | | | | | | |
| Total No. | 227 | 226 | 20 | 20 | 15 | 15 | 262 | 261 |
| Male No. | 158 | 154 | 12 | 9 | 10 | 9 | 180 | 172 |
| Female No. | 69 | 72 | 8 | 11 | 5 | 6 | 82 | 89 |
| Total salaries \$ | 942,307 | 917,199 | 56,190 | 61,682 | 42,035 | 44,295 | 1,040,532 | 1,023,176 |
| Wage-earners: | | | | | | | | |
| Monthly average No. | 1,052 | 1,126 | 94 | 120 | 47 | 42 | 1,193 | 1,288 |
| Male No. | 657 | 599 | 53 | 55 | 42 | 37 | 752 | 791 |
| Female No. | 395 | 427 | 41 | 65 | 5 | 5 | 441 | 497 |
| Total wages \$ | 2,395,899 | 2,557,250 | 168,461 | 219,452 | 93,723 | 94,033 | 2,658,083 | 2,870,735 |
| All Employees: | | | | | | | | |
| Total No. | 1,279 | 1,352 | 114 | 140 | 62 | 57 | 1,455 | 1,549 |
| Male No. | 815 | 853 | 65 | 64 | 52 | 46 | 932 | 963 |
| Female No. | 464 | 499 | 49 | 76 | 10 | 11 | 523 | 586 |
| Total salaries and wages \$ | 3,338,206 | 3,474,449 | 224,651 | 281,134 | 133,758 | 138,328 | 3,698,615 | 3,893,911 |

1. Includes New Brunswick, Manitoba and British Columbia.

TABLE 26. Monthly Employment of Wage-earners, 1951 and 1952

| Months | 1951 | | | 1952 | | |
|-----------------|------|--------|-------|------|--------|-------|
| | Male | Female | Total | Male | Female | Total |
| Number | | | | | | |
| January | 897 | 518 | 1,415 | 683 | 376 | 1,059 |
| February | 885 | 530 | 1,415 | 709 | 405 | 1,114 |
| March | 867 | 498 | 1,365 | 736 | 460 | 1,196 |
| April | 835 | 498 | 1,333 | 767 | 464 | 1,231 |
| May | 812 | 482 | 1,294 | 820 | 469 | 1,289 |
| June | 761 | 457 | 1,218 | 823 | 482 | 1,305 |
| July | 731 | 414 | 1,145 | 828 | 519 | 1,347 |
| August | 718 | 409 | 1,127 | 812 | 507 | 1,319 |
| September | 667 | 391 | 1,058 | 806 | 517 | 1,323 |
| October | 651 | 399 | 1,050 | 831 | 545 | 1,376 |
| November | 631 | 361 | 992 | 851 | 582 | 1,433 |
| December | 558 | 346 | 904 | 833 | 623 | 1,456 |
| Monthly average | 752 | 441 | 1,193 | 791 | 497 | 1,288 |

SECTION V

The Miscellaneous Wool Goods Industry, 1952

This industry consists of establishments whose principal products have wool as their chief component material but which cannot properly be classified under other sections of the wool textile industry. The most important articles manufactured in 1952 included wool tops, felts and felt goods, blankets and woven fabrics, wool and other wastes and pulled wool.

The 39 establishments reporting in the industry were divided as follows; Ontario 31, Quebec 5, British Columbia 2 and Nova Scotia 1. In 1952 the gross value of production of the miscellaneous wool goods industry was \$29,605,853, a decrease from the \$39,820,334 reported the previous year. The cost of materials used amounted to \$16,757,890 compared with \$26,221,606 in 1951. Employment was given to 2,135 persons compared with 2,347

in the previous year. Salaries and wages at \$6,040,157 showed a slight decrease from the \$6,050,042 reported in 1951.

The value of production of papermakers felts declined from \$9,948,286 in 1951 to \$7,404,999 in the year under review. Other felt, all kinds, had a selling value of \$4,568,338 as against \$4,703,670 in 1951. The leading material used was raw wool of which 7,035,811 pounds (clean basis) valued at \$7,733,181 were consumed in 1952 compared with 9,080,779 pounds worth \$15,081,731 in 1951. Rags, clippings, etc. used totalled 17,328,023 pounds valued at \$2,226,606 in 1952 compared with 26,514,279 pounds worth \$3,362,561 in the previous year. For details of production and materials used in the wool textile industries as a whole reference should be made to Tables 4 and 7 of this Report.

TABLE 27. Principal Statistics, Representative Years, 1929 to 1952

| Year and Province | Estab- lish- ments | Employees | Salaries and wages | Cost of materials used | Gross value of production |
|------------------------------------|--------------------------|-----------|-----------------------|------------------------------|---------------------------------|
| | | | \$ | \$ | \$ |
| 1929 | 26 | 1,141 | 1,178,738 | 3,348,836 | 6,476,608 |
| 1932 | 24 | 895 | 887,176 | 1,278,677 | 3,470,874 |
| 1935 | 25 | 1,152 | 1,155,404 | 2,605,343 | 5,525,741 |
| 1937 | 30 | 1,443 | 1,593,437 | 4,803,689 | 8,408,543 |
| 1938 | 29 | 1,324 | 1,345,139 | 2,996,141 | 5,603,087 |
| 1939 ¹ | 30 | 1,420 | 1,536,023 | 4,148,590 | 8,067,971 |
| 1940 ¹ | 31 | 1,659 | 1,944,120 | 6,881,478 | 12,533,190 |
| 1941 ¹ | 30 | 1,866 | 2,261,229 | 7,857,306 | 13,960,626 |
| 1942 ¹ | 34 | 2,055 | 2,780,000 | 10,699,328 | 18,037,369 |
| 1943 ¹ | 35 | 2,046 | 3,014,606 | 11,126,574 | 17,300,401 |
| 1944 ¹ | 36 | 2,025 | 3,128,119 | 10,329,914 | 17,034,083 |
| 1945 ¹ | 35 | 2,097 | 3,255,031 | 9,770,893 | 16,961,276 |
| 1946 ¹ | 35 | 2,219 | 3,610,476 | 11,091,344 | 19,180,926 |
| 1947 ¹ | 36 | 2,241 | 4,154,253 | 10,922,536 | 20,130,381 |
| 1948 ¹ | 38 | 2,314 | 4,977,777 | 14,334,625 | 25,104,684 |
| 1949 ¹ | 43 | 2,194 | 5,126,436 | 15,798,528 | 25,471,739 |
| 1950 ¹ | | | | | |
| Canada | 46 | 2,307 | 5,680,765 | 20,690,734 | 32,812,348 |
| Ontario | 36 | 1,502 | 3,874,985 | 16,366,503 | 24,095,701 |
| Quebec | 7 | 791 | 1,780,652 | 4,175,024 | 8,396,886 |
| Other Provinces ² | 3 | 14 | 25,128 | 149,207 | 319,761 |
| 1951 ¹ | | | | | |
| Canada | 45 | 2,347 | 6,050,042 | 26,221,606 | 39,820,334 |
| Ontario | 35 | 1,533 | 4,144,768 | 19,516,047 | 28,534,847 |
| Quebec | 7 | 798 | 1,882,253 | 6,547,048 | 11,068,697 |
| Other Provinces ² | 3 | 16 | 23,021 | 158,511 | 216,790 |
| 1952 ¹ | | | | | |
| Canada | 39 | 2,135 | 6,040,157 | 16,757,890 | 29,605,853 |
| Ontario | 31 | 1,381 | 4,008,614 | 11,565,409 | 20,106,215 |
| Quebec | 5 | 739 | 1,999,931 | 5,031,002 | 9,261,165 |
| Other Provinces ² | 3 | 15 | 31,612 | 161,479 | 238,473 |

1. Includes additional pulled wool not reported under this industry until 1939.

2. Includes Nova Scotia and British Columbia.

TABLE 28. Comparison of Principal Statistics, 1951 and 1952

| Items | | 1951 | 1952 | +Increase -Decrease |
|-----------------------------------|-----|------------------|------------------|------------------------|
| Establishments reporting..... | No. | 45 | 39 | - 6 |
| Employees on salaries: | | | | |
| Total..... | No. | 319 | 315 | - 4 |
| Male..... | No. | 220 | 215 | - 5 |
| Female..... | No. | 99 | 100 | + 1 |
| Total salaries | \$ | 1,521,314 | 1,551,981 | + 30,667 |
| Employees on wages: | | | | |
| Monthly average..... | No. | 2,028 | 1,820 | - 208 |
| Male..... | No. | 1,585 | 1,422 | - 163 |
| Female..... | No. | 443 | 398 | - 45 |
| Total wages | \$ | 4,528,728 | 4,488,176 | - 40,552 |
| Cost of fuel and electricity..... | \$ | 413,936 | 369,659 | - 44,277 |
| Cost of materials used..... | \$ | 26,221,606 | 16,757,890 | - 9,463,716 |
| Gross value of production..... | \$ | 39,820,334 | 29,605,853 | - 10,214,481 |

Note. For details of mechanical equipment see Table 14.

TABLE 29. Employees, Salaries and Wages by Provinces, 1951 and 1952

| | Ontario | | Quebec | | Other provinces ¹ | | Canada | |
|---------------------------------------|--------------|-----------|-----------|-----------|------------------------------|--------|-----------|-----------|
| | 1951 | 1952 | 1951 | 1952 | 1951 | 1952 | 1951 | 1952 |
| Salaried Employees: | | | | | | | | |
| Total..... | No. 244 | 241 | 68 | 68 | 7 | 6 | 319 | 315 |
| Male..... | No. 164 | 164 | 49 | 45 | 7 | 6 | 220 | 215 |
| Female..... | No. 80 | 77 | 19 | 23 | — | — | 99 | 100 |
| Total salaries | \$ 1,241,489 | 1,238,633 | 271,560 | 303,923 | 8,265 | 9,405 | 1,521,314 | 1,551,981 |
| Wage-earners: | | | | | | | | |
| Monthly average..... | No. 1,289 | 1,140 | 730 | 671 | 9 | 9 | 2,028 | 1,820 |
| Male..... | No. 998 | 875 | 578 | 538 | 9 | 9 | 1,585 | 1,422 |
| Female..... | No. 291 | 265 | 152 | 133 | — | — | 443 | 398 |
| Total wages | \$ 2,903,279 | 2,769,961 | 1,610,693 | 1,696,008 | 14,756 | 22,207 | 4,528,728 | 4,488,176 |
| All Employees: | | | | | | | | |
| Total..... | No. 1,533 | 1,381 | 798 | 739 | 16 | 15 | 2,347 | 2,135 |
| Male..... | No. 1,162 | 1,039 | 627 | 583 | 16 | 15 | 1,805 | 1,637 |
| Female..... | No. 371 | 342 | 171 | 156 | — | — | 542 | 498 |
| Total salaries and wages | \$ 4,144,768 | 4,008,614 | 1,882,253 | 1,999,931 | 23,021 | 31,612 | 6,050,042 | 6,040,157 |

1. Includes Nova Scotia and British Columbia.

TABLE 30. Monthly Employment of Wage-earners, 1951 and 1952

| Months | 1951 | | | 1952 | | |
|------------------------------|--------------|------------|--------------|--------------|------------|--------------|
| | Male | Female | Total | Male | Female | Total |
| | Number | | | | | |
| January..... | 1,666 | 515 | 2,181 | 1,332 | 382 | 1,714 |
| February..... | 1,713 | 500 | 2,213 | 1,374 | 382 | 1,756 |
| March..... | 1,746 | 495 | 2,241 | 1,327 | 382 | 1,709 |
| April..... | 1,714 | 510 | 2,224 | 1,345 | 364 | 1,709 |
| May..... | 1,687 | 503 | 2,190 | 1,396 | 358 | 1,754 |
| June..... | 1,651 | 464 | 2,115 | 1,442 | 382 | 1,824 |
| July..... | 1,496 | 423 | 1,919 | 1,497 | 382 | 1,879 |
| August..... | 1,522 | 406 | 1,928 | 1,438 | 392 | 1,830 |
| September..... | 1,501 | 380 | 1,881 | 1,473 | 411 | 1,884 |
| October..... | 1,387 | 346 | 1,733 | 1,500 | 435 | 1,935 |
| November..... | 1,452 | 381 | 1,833 | 1,475 | 442 | 1,917 |
| December..... | 1,441 | 382 | 1,823 | 1,455 | 440 | 1,895 |
| Monthly average | 1,585 | 443 | 2,028 | 1,422 | 398 | 1,820 |

APPENDIX

Directory of Firms in the Wool Textiles Industries, 1932

| Name of Firm | Location |
|---|------------------------------------|
| Firms Engaged in Manufacture of Wool Cloth, 1932 | |
| NEWFOUNDLAND: | |
| Riverside Woollen Mills | St. John's |
| NOVA SCOTIA: | |
| Lewis & Sons Ltd., J. | Truro |
| Oxford Woollen Mills Ltd. | Oxford |
| NEW BRUNSWICK: | |
| Charlotte County Cottage Craft | St. Andrews |
| Copp Woollen Mills Ltd. | Port Elgin |
| Humphrey & Son Ltd., J. A. | Humphrey's |
| Loomcrofters, The | Gagetown |
| Madawaska Weavers Ltd. | St. Leonard |
| St. Andrews Woollens Ltd. | St. Andrews |
| QUEBEC: | |
| Beaudoin, Francois | St. Evariste Station |
| Canadian Homespun Reg'd. | 2015 Union Ave., Montreal |
| Chassé & Fils Ltée., Charles | Ste-Marie de Beauce |
| Collins & Alkman of Canada Ltd. | Farnham |
| Cookshire Woollen Mills Ltd. | Cookshire |
| Duval & Raymond Enrg. | Princeville |
| Eastern Woollen & Worsted Mills Ltd. | Richelieu |
| Fawcett & Grant Ltd. | Huntingdon |
| Glenor Textiles | St. Bruno de Guigues |
| Hirsch, Lillian Regd. | 110 St. Catherine St. W., Montreal |
| Huntingdon Woollen Mills Ltd. | Huntingdon |
| International Worsted Mills Ltd. | 1470 Peel St., Montreal |
| La Filature de l'Abitibi Inc. | Amos |
| La Filature D'Ambroise Enrg. | St. Pascal |
| La Filature de l'Isle-Verte | Isle-Verte |
| La Filature du Saguenay Ltée. | 362 Ave. Savard, Chicoutimi |
| Leach Textiles Ltd. | Lorne Ave., Huntingdon |
| Little Shop Inc. | Pointe-au-Pic |
| Maple Leaf Textiles Ltd. | 3355 Lafontaine St., Montreal |
| Méhot & Frère Ltée. | Cap-St-Ignace |
| Montrose Worsted Mills Inc. | 201 St-Antoine St. N., Granby |
| Paton Manufacturing Co., Ltd. | 9 Belvédère St. N., Sherbrooke |
| Pik Mills Ltd. | 275 St-Sacrement Ave., Quebec |
| Popular Rugs Ltd. | Huntingdon |
| Roby Worsteds Ltd. | Edward St., Granby |
| Selan Fabrics Reg'd. | 1449 St. Alexander St., Montreal |
| Sheard & Co. Ltd., George | Coaticook |
| St. George Woollen Mills Ltd. | St. George, Co. Beauce, |
| St. Johns Textile Mills Ltd. | 145 Cousins St., St. Johns |
| Textile Weavers Limited/Textile Sales Ltd. | Grand'Mère |
| Warwick Woollen Mills Ltd. | Warwick |
| ONTARIO: | |
| Arad Textiles Co. Limited | 239 Sorauren Ave., Toronto |
| Artex Woollens Ltd. | Hespeler |
| Barrymore Cloth Co. Ltd. | Pembroke |
| Barrymore Cloth Co. Ltd. | 1179 King St. W., Toronto |
| Benmiller Woollen Mills | Benmiller |
| Bird Woollen Mill Co. Ltd., The | Bracebridge |
| Brook Woollen Co. of Simcoe, Ltd., The | Simcoe |
| Campbellford Cloth Co. Ltd., The | Campbellford |
| Canada Hair Cloth Co. Ltd. | 198 St. Paul St., St. Catharines |
| Cantex Company | Highland Creek |
| Collie Woollen Mills Ltd. | Appleton |
| Dominion Woollens & Worsteds Ltd. | Hespeler |
| Downs, Coulter & Co. (Canada) Limited | 107 Wragge St., Trenton |
| Dupont Textiles Ltd. | 533 College St., Toronto |
| Fromm Bros. Ltd. | 453 Dundas St., Galt |
| Globe Textile Mills | Meaford |
| Gield Brothers Limited | Kingston |
| Horn Bros. Woollen Co. Limited | Lindsay |
| Imperial Cloth Co. | Kincardine |
| Leach & Co. Limited, H. | 231 Front St. E., Toronto |
| Lester & Burton Ltd. | 251 Sorauren Ave., Toronto |
| Paris Wincey Mills Co. Ltd., The | Paris |
| Pattinson & Co. Ltd., Geo. | Eagle St., Preston |
| Renfrew Textiles Ltd. | 25 Stewart St., Renfrew |
| Renfrew Woollen Mills | Emily St., Carleton Place |
| Renfrew Woollen Mills | Arthur St., Renfrew |
| Slingsby Mfg. Co. Ltd. | 268 Grand River Ave., Brantford |
| Strathroy Woollen Mills Limited, The | Strathroy |
| Tayside Textiles Ltd. | Perth |
| Thoburn Woollen Mills | Almonte |
| Watchorn Woollen Mills | Merrickville |
| Valley Textiles Ltd. | Arnprior |

Directory of Firms in the Wool Textiles Industries, 1952 — Continued

| Name of Firm | Location |
|---|--|
| MANITOBA: | |
| Custom Woollen Mills | Sifton |
| Brandon Woollen Mills Co. Ltd. | 6th & Assiniboine, Brandon |
| Fairfield & Sons Limited | St. James |
| SASKATCHEWAN: | |
| Saskatchewan Wool Products | 417 River St. W., Moose Jaw |
| ALBERTA: | |
| Prairie Woollen Mills Limited | Magrath |
| BRITISH COLUMBIA: | |
| Island Weavers Ltd. | 816 Esquimalt Rd., Victoria |
| Spider Looms Limited | 3618 Kingsway, Vancouver |
| West Coast Woollen Mills Limited | 520 Clark Drive, Vancouver |
| Western Canada Weaving Mills Ltd. | 98 E 2nd Ave., Vancouver |
| Firms Engaged in Manufacture of Wool Yarns, 1952 | |
| PRINCE EDWARD ISLAND: | |
| Condon & Sons, Wm. | 65 Queen St., Charlottetown |
| NEW BRUNSWICK: | |
| Acadia Woollen Mills | St. Joseph |
| Briggs & Little's Woollen Mill | York Mills |
| Brown's Woollen Mills | South Nelson |
| Carleton Co. Woollen Mills | Main St., Woodstock |
| QUEBEC: | |
| Canadian Yarn Corporation | 425 River St., Verdun |
| Clarendon Carding Mill | Starks Corners |
| Demetre, Sault & Ciriez (Canada) Ltd. | 145 rue Cousins, St-Jean |
| Filature Plessis Limitée | Plessisville |
| Grandmère Handcraft Company Limited | Grand'Mère |
| La Filature Bernier | Cap-St-Ignace |
| La Filature de Warwick Cie Ltée | Warwick |
| La Filature Duchesne | Metabetchouan |
| La Filature St. Charles Enrg. | St. Charles |
| La Filature St-Charles-de-Caplan Enrg. | St-Charles-de-Caplan |
| Les Textiles du Grand Moulin Inc. | R.R. 2 St. Pascal |
| Marak Textile Mill & Products | 2035 Desjardins St., Montreal |
| Morin Textiles Ltd. | Danville |
| Penmans Limited | Girouard St., St. Hyacinthe |
| Rock & Frère Enrg. | Nicolet |
| Spinners Limited | Huntingdon |
| St. Come Woollens & Worsted Ltd. | St. Come de Beauce |
| Toronto Carpet Mfg. Company Limited | 6 Alice St., Joliette |
| Tre-Mont Worsted Mills Ltd. | 1950 Sherbrooke St. W., Montreal |
| Victor Woollen Products Ltd. | St-Victor-de-Tring |
| ONTARIO: | |
| Acme Mendings | 275 Ellerslie Ave., Willowdale |
| Alton Woollen Mills | Alton |
| Bancroft Woollen Mills | Bancroft |
| Botany Dryspinners Reg'd | Kincardine |
| Brinton-Peterborough Carpet Co. Ltd. | Lindsay |
| Canadian Worsted Mfg. Ltd. | 137 Wellington St. W., Toronto |
| Dominion Woollens & Worsteds Limited | Orillia |
| Dominion Woollens & Worsteds Limited | McDonnell St., Peterborough |
| Fenelon Botany Spinners Company Limited | Fenelon Falls |
| Flesherton Woollen Mills | Flesherton |
| Guelph Yarns Limited | 83 Neeve St., Guelph |
| Holdroyd & Son, H. | 97 Pelham Ave. W., Toronto |
| Knitters Limited | Logie St., Lindsay |
| MacFarlane Spinning Limited | 198 St. Paul St., St. Catharines |
| Model Knitting Mills | 179 John St., Toronto |
| Monarch Knitting Co. Ltd., The | 712 Metropolitan Bldg., Toronto |
| Mohawk Mills Limited | Mohawk Rd. & Kenilworth Ave., Hamilton |
| Newlands & Co. Limited | Mill St., Galt |
| Patons & Baldwins Limited | 1001 Roselawn Ave., Toronto |
| Penmans Limited | Willow St., Paris |
| Penmans Limited | Waterford |
| Riverdale Woollen Mills Limited | Inglewood |
| Spinrite Yarns & Dyers Reg'd | Listowel |
| Spin-Tex Limited | Strathroy |
| York Knitting Mills Limited | 70 Crawford St., Toronto |
| York Mending Wool Co. | 778 King St. W., Toronto |
| Firms Engaged in Manufacture of Carpets, Mats and Rugs, 1952 | |
| NEW BRUNSWICK: | |
| Maritime Rug Works Limited | 370 Main St., Saint John |



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THE TEXTILE INDUSTRIES

Directory of Firms in the Wool Textiles Industries, 1932 - Concluded

| Name of Firm | Location |
|---|---|
| QUEBEC: | |
| Blackwood Morton & Sons (Canada) Ltd. | Ste. Thérèse-de-Blainville |
| Levis Textile Ltd. | Lévis |
| Peeters Textile Mills Ltd., The..... | 225 St. Charles, Granby |
| ONTARIO: | |
| Beautex Hand-Woven Rug Co. | 51 Regina St., Waterloo |
| Brinton-Peterborough Carpet Co. Ltd. | Peterborough |
| Clement Rug Co., The | 15 Niagara St., Brantford |
| Cobourg Matting & Carpet Co. Ltd. | 180 Tremaine St., Cobourg |
| Continental Rug Co. Limited | 680 King St. West., Toronto |
| Continental Woollen Mills Limited..... | 680 King St. West., Toronto |
| De Luxe Stair Cushion Co. | 40 Danforth Rd., Toronto |
| Dominion Rug Weaving Co. | 2477 Dundas St. W., Toronto |
| Eagle Rug Co. | 33-1st Ave., Simcoe |
| Empire Rug Mills Limited | Frank St., St. Catharines |
| Guelph Yarns Limited | 83 Neeve St., Guelph |
| Hamilton Rug Works | 188½ Market St., Hamilton |
| Harding Carpets Limited | Morrell St., Brantford |
| Niagara Rug Co. | 580 Victoria Ave., Niagara Falls |
| Toronto Carpet Mfg. Company Limited | 1179 King St. W., Toronto |
| MANITOBA: | |
| Capital Carpet Co. | 701 Wellington Ave., Winnipeg |
| BRITISH COLUMBIA: | |
| Columbia Carpet Co. Ltd. | 25 Montreal St., Victoria |
| Firms Engaged in Manufacture of Miscellaneous Wool Goods, 1932 | |
| NOVA SCOTIA: | |
| Colonial Hide Company | Windsor |
| QUEBEC: | |
| American Flock Manufacturers | 11475 Rivet St., Montreal East |
| Ayers Limited | Lachute Mills |
| Dominion Hair Felt Co. Ltd. | 131 Collin St., St. Johns |
| Lebeau Combing Mills | St-Pie |
| Standard Felt Products Limited | 705 Bourget St., Montreal |
| ONTARIO: | |
| Almac Felt Mfg. Co. | 120 Don Roadway W., Toronto |
| Blyth Woollen Mills..... | Blyth |
| Brantford Wool Stock Company, The | 31 Jarvis St., Brantford |
| Canada Packers Limited | Ft. of Strachan Ave., Toronto |
| Canadian Wool Co. Ltd., The | 701 Metropolitan Bldg., Toronto |
| Code Felt & Knitting Co. Ltd., The | Perth |
| Cotton Felts Ltd. | 257 Niagara St., Toronto |
| Dominion Rubber Company Limited | 84 Margaret Ave., Kitchener |
| Empire Wool Stock Co. | 51 Stuart St. W., Hamilton |
| Gazer Mill Stock Supplies, Wm. | 112 Grey St., Brantford |
| General Wool Stock Company | 35 Wabash, Toronto |
| Godfrey Limited, S. | 49 Front St. E., Toronto |
| Granatstein & Son Ltd., M. | 428 Wellington St. W., Toronto |
| Hands & Company | 31 St. Patrick St., Toronto |
| Himel & Co. Ltd. B.A. | 1 Wiltshire Ave., Toronto |
| Home Wool Stock | 9 Foster Place, Toronto |
| Homuth Sons Limited, Otto | 358 Eagle St., Preston |
| Kenwood Mills Limited | William St., Arnprior |
| Lalor & Co. Ltd., John M. | 610 Eastern Ave., Toronto |
| Porritts & Spencer (Canada) Ltd. | 240 Lottridge St., Hamilton |
| Rumpel Felt Co. Ltd., The | 60 Victoria St. N., Kitchener |
| Simcoe Wool Stock Co. Ltd. | Jarvis |
| Simcoe Wool Stock Co. Ltd. | Norfolk St. S., Simcoe |
| Smith Manufacturing Co. Limited | 207 Front St. E., Toronto |
| Toronto Carbonizing Company | 910 Queen St. W., Toronto |
| Toronto Mill Stock Co. Limited | 910 Queen St. W., Toronto |
| Toronto Wool Scouring Company | 17 Carlaw Ave., Toronto |
| Wiltshire Wool Stock Ltd. | 3 Sherbourne St., Toronto |
| Wool Combing Corporation of Canada Limited | Acton (Head Office: 712 Metropolitan Bldg. Toronto) |
| Wool Combing Corporation of Canada Limited | Galt (Head Office: 712 Metropolitan Bldg. Toronto) |
| Yorkshire Wool Stock Mill | Almonte |
| BRITISH COLUMBIA: | |
| Birkland Bros. | 3573 Main St., Vancouver |
| Bissinger & Co. | 365 W. 2nd. Ave., Vancouver |