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THE WOOL TEXTILE INDUSTRIES 1958

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PUBLICATIONS

The results of the annual Census of Industry are published by the Dominion Bureau of Statistics in a series of industry reports which are released each year as the compilations are completed. Reports for industries classified to the **Clothing** Major Group are listed below, along with current and annual publications of related interest. Similar reports are issued for other industries. A complete catalogue of publications of the Bureau is available on request from the Information Services Division, Dominion Bureau of Statistics, Ottawa, or from the Queen's Printer, Ottawa.

A — Annual

Q — Quarterly

M — Monthly

Catalogue number	Title	Price
34-211	General Review of the Clothing Industries (A)50
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or to the Queen's Printer, Ottawa, Canada.*

EXPLANATORY NOTES

This report is one in a series of about 130 publications which present the results of the 1958 Census of Manufactures. Most reports in this series refer to specific industries, but there are summary reports for Canada and the provinces and for major industry groups. An annual Census of Manufactures has been carried out by the Dominion Bureau of Statistics since 1916.

Industry statistics given in these reports refer to number of establishments, employees, salaries and wages, cost of materials, supplies, fuel and electricity, gross value of shipments, inventories and value added by manufacturing. Details of materials used and products shipped are also given. Descriptions of the principal industry statistics, with special reference to 1958, are as follows:

Period Covered

Firms are asked to submit figures for the calendar year, if at all possible, and most reports are on this basis. Financial year reports for periods differing from the calendar year are accepted in instances where the firms find it impossible to supply calendar year data from accounting records. However the data on employees, salaries and wages are requested on a calendar year basis in all cases.

Establishment

Data for the annual census is collected on an establishment basis. A firm with more than one plant is required to file a report for each plant. In most cases an establishment is a complete factory. Sometimes, however, a plant is divided into two or more establishments when it carries out operations classifiable to different industries and when separate accounting records are available. Usually the statistics for an establishment relate only to the manufacturing activities. Other activities such as construction at the plant by its own employees, wholesale or retail activities carried on at the plant location, etc., are not included. Plants engaged solely in **repair work** (except in the case of furniture, shipbuilding, boat building, aircraft and railway rolling stock industries) are not included but plants occupied in assembling parts into complete units are included.

Employees

Administrative and office employees include all executives and supervisory officials such as presidents, vice-presidents, secretaries, treasurers, etc., together with managers, professional and technical employees, superintendents and factory supervisors above the working foremen level and clerical employees. Working owners and partners are also included in this category.

Production and related workers include all other factory workmen whether paid on a monthly, weekly, hourly or piece-work basis. Working foremen doing work similar to that of the employees they supervise are included, as are maintenance, warehousing and delivery staffs. Employees on new construction work, in retail or wholesale operations, on outside piece work etc., are not included.

Production workers are reported by months, an average for the year being obtained by summing the monthly figures and dividing by twelve. This procedure is followed even though the plant did not operate in all months. Figures on employment refer to calendar years whether or not some establishments reported other data on a financial year basis.

Salaries and Wages

Salaries and wages refer to gross earnings of the employees described above, including salaries, wages, commissions, bonuses, the value of room and board where provided, deductions for income tax and social services such as sickness and unemployment insurance, pensions, etc., as well as any other allowances forming part of the employees' wages. Payments for overtime are included.

Salaries refer to amounts paid to administrative and office employees. Withdrawals by working owners or partners for normal living expenses for self and family are included but not their withdrawals for income tax. Wages refer to the amounts paid to production and related workers as defined above. Data on earnings refer to the calendar year whether or not some establishments reported other data on a financial year basis.

Cost of Fuel and Electricity

Figures for fuel refer to amounts actually used, (including fuel used in cars and trucks), not to purchases unless the quantities are the same. Values refer to the laid-down cost at the works, including freight, duty, etc.

Materials and Supplies Used

Figures represent quantities and laid-down cost values, at the works, of materials and supplies actually used during the year whether purchased from others or received as transfers from other plants of the reporting company. Amounts paid to other manufacturers for work done on materials owned by the reporting company are included. Returnable containers or any other items charged to capital account are not included. Fuels are not included. Goods bought from others or received as transfers from other plants of reporting companies

for resale without further processing are not included. Maintenance and repair supplies not chargeable to capital account are included.

Factory Shipments

Factory shipments refer to shipments of goods made from own materials either in the reporting plant or by other manufacturers on the basis of a charge to the reporting plant for work done. All products and by-products shipped from the establishment are included whether for domestic use, export, or for government departments. Transfer shipments to sales outlets, distributing warehouses or to other manufacturing units of the reporting firm are included. Goods bought or received as transfers and resold without further processing are not included. Values are computed on f.o.b. plant or plant warehouse basis, and do not include sales tax or excise duties. Values of containers not returnable are included. Amounts received in payment for work done on materials owned by others are included.

In a few industries such as shipbuilding, aircraft, etc., where work on principal products extend over a relatively long period, the value of production is recorded rather than the value of shipments. For those industries production is computed from the value of deliveries of complete units during the year plus the value of work done during the year on unfinished units less the value of work done in previous years on finished units delivered in the year under review.

Inventories

Values represent the book values of manufacturing inventories owned and held at the reporting plant. Figures include inventories held in warehouses or selling outlets which have been included with plant operations for purposes of reporting shipments.

Value Added by Manufacturing

Figures are computed from value of shipments plus or minus changes in inventories of finished

goods and goods in process less cost of materials, fuel and electricity. This figure is sometimes referred to as net production.¹

Standard Industrial Classification

The Standard Industrial Classification Manual, prepared by the Dominion Bureau of Statistics, provides for 135 three-digit industries in the manufacturing sector, arranged in 17 major groups. Reporting establishments are classified or allotted to specific industries on the basis of the value of principal products made or shipped.

Short Forms

Prior to 1949 all manufacturing firms, regardless of size, were required to complete a standard form annually covering all census details, but for later years an effort was made to ease the reporting burden for smaller firms which usually do not maintain regular records in the required detail. A modified or short form was introduced in 1949 asking for the total value of shipments only, or in industries with a large number of small firms, for total value of shipments and quantities and values of a few principal products. Using the ratio of value of shipments in the current year to value of shipments in the base year, 1948, estimates of other census data were made for each plant for inclusion in the regular compilations. In general, the cut-off point for short forms was set at \$50,000 gross value of shipments annually, but there were lower cut-offs for a number of industries in which the small firms accounted for a larger share of total shipments. About 40 per cent of the total number of establishments reported on the modified or short form. They accounted for less than 3 per cent of the total value. In 1958, to establish a new base year, the small firms were again asked to report data on employees, salaries and wages, and other principal statistics together with some detail on material and products.

¹ To arrive at the National Accounts concept of "gross domestic product at factor cost", it would be necessary to subtract also the cost of office supplies used, advertising, insurance and other goods and services obtained from other businesses. Data on these inputs are not collected on the annual Census of Manufactures. Value added figures for "The primary industries and construction" are published in D.B.S. publication 61-202, *Survey of Production*.

SYMBOLS

The interpretation of the symbols used in the tables throughout this publication is as follows:

- .. figures not available.
- nil or zero.
- P preliminary figures.
- * revised figures.

THE WOOL TEXTILE INDUSTRIES

1958

Beginning with 1956, the statistics of the carpet, mat and rug industry were no longer compiled and published with the statistics of the wool group of industries. This decision was in line with the Standard Industrial Classification scheme adopted in 1949 which classified the carpet, mat and rug industry separately from the wool group under miscellaneous textile products. Therefore, when mention is made in this report of the wool group or of the wool textile industries, the reference is to a group comprised of the wool cloth industry, the wool yarn industry and the miscellaneous wool goods industry. The data for previous years have been revised to give effect to the change. The statistics of the carpet, mat and rug industry will henceforth appear in the report entitled "The Miscellaneous Textile Industries."

The wool group as now constituted is dealt with as a whole in the first section of this report. The other three sections that follow deal separately with the three industries that comprise the group. The developments within these industries are noted in their respective sections and a list of firms reporting to each industry will be found at the end of the report.

Factory shipments by the wool textile industries in 1958 had a selling value f.o.b. plant of \$102,151,670, a total that was \$16,832,511 or 14.1 per cent under the \$118,984,181 worth of goods shipped during the previous year. The number of employees decreased by 16.4 per cent from 11,230 in 1957 to 9,386 in 1958, as did salary and wage payments by 10.9 per cent from \$30,822,192 to \$27,468,799. Materials costing \$54,605,149 were used in 1958 compared to \$67,966,997 in 1957, a decrease of 19.7 per cent.

Apparel fabrics are the wool industry's most important line of products. Shipments of these were lower both in volume and value in 1958 than a year earlier, the figures for the two years being, respectively, 24,527,287 square yards valued at \$38,467,738 and 27,379,882 square yards valued at \$45,063,139. Shipments in 1958 of woollen and worsted sales yarns were, with the comparable 1957 figures in parentheses, 10,847,095 pounds (13,277,450 pounds) with a value of \$20,710,988 (\$26,287,262). The total value of deliveries of felts (all kinds) increased slightly from \$16,731,898 in 1957 to \$16,784,054 in 1958. Further products detail is to be found in Table 5. Shipments of certain selected textile products by all industries are given in this report for the first time in Table 5A and 5B.

In general, prices of wool yarns and fabrics decreased sharply from 1957 to 1958. Monthly price indexes for worsted yarns and for worsted and wool-

len cloth in 1958 averaged 203.6 and 238.4, respectively, compared to 222.9 and 258.8, respectively, in 1957. The index of raw wool prices, which averaged 272.2 for domestic and 232.5 for imported in 1957, fell abruptly to 200.2 and 176.0, respectively, in 1958. The wool blankets index was virtually unchanged, 293.1 as against 293.0 the year before.

In 1958 the wool group used more domestic raw wool, but much less imported wool. The consumption of domestic wool (clean basis) rose from 3,507,961 pounds in 1957 to 3,723,597 pounds in 1958. On the other hand, the amount of imported wool (clean basis) used by the industries decreased substantially from 12,429,788 pounds in 1957 to 10,935,778 pounds in 1958. The use of tops also declined sharply, being 11,064,971 pounds in 1957 and 8,304,537 pounds in 1958. The consumption of purchased worsted yarn also fell, 1,958,425 pounds being used in 1958 as against 2,332,143 pounds in 1957. Further information on materials used may be obtained from Table 8.

Imports of raw wool, fabrics etc., not including wearing apparel, decreased appreciably from \$78,064,556 in 1957 to \$63,021,189 in the year under review. Piece goods takings declined from 16,678,307 pounds valued at \$40,190,538 in 1957 to 13,083,850 pounds valued at \$35,847,765 in 1958. Within the piece goods group, imports of overcoatings fell from 2,434,107 pounds worth \$4,241,566 to 1,981,432 pounds worth \$4,165,153, and those of worsteds and serges from 8,563,157 pounds valued at \$24,866,405 to 6,549,749 valued at \$22,342,137.

Exports of raw wool, fabrics etc., excluding wearing apparel, declined sharply from \$4,780,052 in 1957 to \$2,923,240 in 1958. Further particulars of imports and exports may be obtained from Tables 10 and 11 of this report.

Capital expenditures within the industries amounted to an estimated \$3,285,000, and of this total \$1,461,000 was spent on construction and new machinery: the remaining \$1,825,000 went into repairs and maintenance. Table 14 gives separate details for the three industries comprising the group.

Attention is drawn to the fact that Table 7 is now on an all-industry basis to correspond with Table 5B. In Table 16A are given the details of power installations for this industry for 1953 and 1958, representing the results of a special survey made every five years.

TABLE 1. Location of Mills in the Wool Textile Group of Industries, 1957 and 1958

Provinces	Wool cloth mills		Wool yarn mills		Wool goods n.e.s. ¹		All wool textile mills	
	1957	1958	1957	1958	1957	1958	1957	1958
Canada	63	53	39	38	33	34	135	127
Newfoundland	1	1	—	—	—	—	1	1
Prince Edward Island	—	—	2	2	—	—	2	2
Nova Scotia	3	1	—	1	1	1	4	3
New Brunswick	6	6	4	4	—	—	10	10
Quebec	25	22	16	15	7	7	48	44
Ontario	22	20	17	16	23	23	62	59
Prairie provinces	2	1	—	—	—	—	2	1
British Columbia	4	4	—	—	2	3	6	7

¹ Wool goods, n.e.s., includes: Woollen fabrics, blankets and slumber throws, paper makers' and all other felt goods, reworked or reprocessed wool, batts and rolls, rags and wipers, pulled wool and pickled skins.

TABLE 2. Principal Statistics of the Wool Textile Group of Industries, Representative Years, 1929-58

Year	Estab-lish-ments	Em-ployees	Salaries and wages	Cost at factory of fuel and electricity	Cost at factory of materials used	Value added by manufacture	Gross value of production ¹
	number				dollars		
1929	97	7,111	6,384,116	574,339	16,542,644	12,628,061	29,745,044
1932	108	7,640	6,263,076	634,217	10,001,913	10,555,559	21,191,689
1935	124	10,083	8,173,175	911,590	17,934,197	14,671,000	33,516,787
1938	119	9,573	8,145,192	861,608	17,519,774	12,708,015	31,089,397
1939	126	10,065	9,175,174	958,203	21,403,441	17,160,960	39,522,604
1940	135	12,938	13,294,868	1,246,015	41,818,785	28,832,102	71,896,902
1942	145	14,518	17,434,085	1,538,910	56,177,047	37,403,867	95,119,824
1944	153	13,777	18,083,680	1,595,339	49,979,042	33,417,300	84,991,661
1945	164	14,484	19,151,939	1,635,842	52,410,809	36,306,509	90,353,160
1948	186	17,049	30,947,852	2,139,753	73,484,102	54,909,396	130,533,251
1949	181	16,151	31,409,920	2,113,384	70,132,918	52,698,541	124,944,843
1950	180	15,701	32,223,709	2,310,011	86,742,767	52,817,592	141,670,370
1951	186	15,599	34,917,727	2,266,089	117,681,898	55,955,872	175,903,859
1952	171	13,727	33,368,486	2,268,119	76,437,629	56,802,443	137,506,191
1953	167	13,643	33,857,951	2,388,553	75,998,219	50,538,055 ²	128,924,827
1954	162	11,371	28,365,027	2,138,182	62,723,726	42,755,209	108,435,101
1955	151	11,797	30,476,724	2,256,360	69,998,423	50,183,366	123,323,528
1956	146	12,135	32,146,116	2,444,071	72,391,239	53,146,078	126,975,963
1957							
Total	135	11,230	30,822,192	2,239,159	67,966,997	48,942,342	118,984,161
Wool cloth	63	6,059	16,050,492	1,275,070	29,000,259	21,361,488	53,131,242
Wool yarn	39	3,091	7,822,550	493,671	23,548,281	12,701,563	35,936,789
Wool goods, n.e.s.	33	2,080	6,949,150	470,418	15,418,457	14,879,291	29,916,150
1958							
Total	127	9,386	27,468,799	1,996,857	54,605,149	44,950,116	102,151,670
Wool cloth	55	4,658	13,146,470	1,094,046	23,316,201	19,715,665	44,230,042
Wool yarn	38	2,753	7,492,692	471,538	19,113,603	11,387,173	31,420,547
Wool goods, n.e.s.	34	1,975	6,829,637	434,273	12,175,345	13,847,278	26,501,081
Atlantic provinces	16	204	373,140	44,567	522,534	598,264	1,192,935
Quebec	44	3,733	11,168,362	853,109	23,227,435	19,155,625	42,885,432
Ontario	59	5,242	15,365,579	1,049,628	29,778,234	24,444,708	56,227,492
Prairie provinces	1	207	561,718	52,553	1,076,946	751,519	1,845,811
British Columbia	7						

¹ Beginning with 1953 the value of factory shipments has been collected instead of the gross value of production.

² Because of insufficient inventory data in 1953, this figure has been calculated from value of factory shipments and is, therefore, only approximate to true "Value added by manufacture".

TABLE 3. Inventories,¹ 1958

	Raw materials and supplies	Goods in process	Finished goods of own manufacture	Total
dollars				
Opening: ²				
Atlantic provinces	205,976	20,371	189,169	415,516
Quebec	7,410,547	3,051,479	3,033,376	13,495,402
Ontario	7,552,422	4,018,073	5,766,244	17,336,739
Prairie provinces	—	—	—	—
British Columbia	60,530	242,506	190,772	493,808
Canada	15,229,475	7,332,429	9,179,561	31,741,465
Closing:				
Atlantic provinces	287,270	21,964	160,006	469,240
Quebec	6,004,659	3,485,563	2,950,029	12,440,251
Ontario	6,426,972	3,434,290	5,395,105	15,256,367
Prairie provinces	—	—	—	—
British Columbia	45,380	286,137	182,348	513,865
Canada	12,764,281	7,227,954	8,687,488	28,679,723

¹ Book value of all manufacturing inventories held at plant and plant warehouses.² The opening inventory for 1958 differs from the closing inventory published for 1957 because of the inclusion of new firms and the removal of figures for firms which did not operate during 1958.

TABLE 4. Comparison of Principal Statistics of the Wool Textile Group, 1957 and 1958

Items	1957	1958	+Increase -Decrease
Establishments reporting..... No.	135	127	- 8
Supervisory and office employees:			
Total..... "	1,474	1,380	- 94
Male..... "	965	931	- 34
Female..... "	509	449	- 60
Total salaries..... \$	6,620,480 ¹	6,397,344	- 223,136
Production workers:			
Monthly average..... No.	9,756	8,006	- 1,750
Male..... "	5,884	5,102	- 782
Female..... "	3,872	2,904	- 968
Total wages..... \$	24,201,712	21,071,455	- 3,130,257
Cost of fuel and electricity..... \$	2,239,159	1,999,857	- 239,302
Cost of materials used..... \$	67,966,997	54,605,149	- 13,361,848
Value of factory shipments..... \$	118,984,181	102,151,670	- 16,832,511

TABLE 5. Factory Shipments of the Wool Textile Industries, 1957 and 1958

Principal products	1957		1958	
	Quantity	Selling value at factory	Quantity	Selling value at factory
		\$		\$
Woven fabrics (wool or containing wool):				
Suitings, dress goods, overcoatings and cloakings:				
All wool, woollen..... sq. yd.	10,803,129	16,389,529	24,277,034	37,805,975 ¹
All wool, worsted..... "	7,055,975	15,652,450		
Woollen and worsted mixed..... "	546,746	789,519		
Cotton warp, woollen..... "	7,095,401	9,392,100		
Woollen and rayon mixtures..... "	324,370	418,068		
Woollen and nylon mixtures..... "	1,553,134	2,419,533		
Other wool mixtures..... "				

See footnotes at end of table.

TABLE 5. Factory Shipments of the Wool Textile Industries, 1957 and 1958 — Concluded

Principal products	1957		1958	
	Quantity	Selling value at factory	Quantity	Selling value at factory
		\$		\$
Woven fabrics (not containing wool)	—	152,165	—	765,860
Auto cloths, upholstery fabrics, etc. (all materials)..... sq. yd.	1,998,749	3,783,245	1,983,546	3,696,244
Woven goods (wool or containing wool):				
Blankets: ²				
All wool	lb. 1,631,436 pr. 267,406	2,840,108	1,144,283 168,544	2,188,638
Cotton mixed	lb. 69,432 pr. 11,389		1,539,163	
Other	lb. 1,279,936 pr. 187,758	1,393,390	262,285	118,919
Crib	lb. 49,715 pr. 21,869		43,908 19,672	
Slumber throws	No. 119,629	602,760	115,440	553,026
Auto rugs	" 53,595	226,264	46,289	228,046
Other woven goods	—	139,923	—	133,329
Knitted fabrics ³	—	1,205,959 ⁴	—	713,458
Felt:				
Boot, shoe, slipper and gaiter felts	—	267,240	—	274,143
Wool, cotton and asbestos papermakers' felts	lb. 3,525,478	11,774,858	3,315,478	11,521,709
Harness and athletic felts	" 366,569	308,942	332,575	304,194
Insoling felt and cutinsoles	—	169,454	—	163,004
Padding felt	—	340,569	—	288,557
Pennants and crests	—	488,984	—	386,651
Industrial and automotive felts (uncut)	—	918,018	—	1,370,936
All other	—	2,463,833	—	2,474,860
Yarns for sale: ⁴				
Woollen:				
Weaving	lb. 390,045	416,044	185,094	217,445
Machine knitting	" 2,652,585	3,857,473	1,992,355	2,967,945
Hand knitting	" 322,544	618,102	208,996	317,870
Carpet	" 2,013,846	2,602,818	2,573,262	2,773,363
Worsted, oil spun:				
Weaving	" 224,820	417,960	81,710	176,225
Machine knitting	" 4,478,947	10,208,411	3,268,534	7,619,244
Hand knitting	" 1,231,255	4,225,988	1,041,404	3,158,498
All other yarns	" 4,482,202	7,512,028	3,722,352	6,851,978
Wool waste	" 1,092,737	410,887	596,816	199,668
Wool nolls	" 78,044	34,565	—	—
Shoddy, mungo and wool extract	" 9,308,524	2,824,379	7,015,255	2,313,688
Batts, flocks and rolls	" 14,136,463	1,249,801	10,089,344	922,946
Rags and wipers	" 4,852,750	1,373,883	3,534,131	844,297
Pickled skins	doz. 50,427	406,422	45,432	363,907
All other products	—	5,716,221 ⁵	—	4,978,922
Custom work and commission	—	1,879,262	—	1,524,483
Dyeing and finishing, etc.	—	807,556	—	669,358
Intercompany transfers	—	2,081,000	—	1,579,228
Total factory shipments	—	118,984,181	—	102,151,670

¹ For shipments of wool woven fabrics in all industries, see Table 5B.² For shipments of blankets in all industries see Table 5A.³ Includes stockinette and other knitted fabrics.⁴ For total yarns spun, whether for sale, for own use, or on commission, see Table 6.⁵ Included in "All other products."

TABLE 5A. Factory Shipments of Blankets, Slumber Throws and Auto Rugs in All Industries, 1958^P

	Quantity		Selling value at factory
	Pounds	Pairs	
			\$
All wool	1,144,283	168,544	2,188,638
All synthetic and synthetic blends	3,056,204	590,589	3,922,903
All other blankets ¹	1,755,292	1,019,126	2,663,516
	number		
Slumber throws	115,440		553,026
Auto rugs	46,289		228,046
Total shipments	—		9,556,129

¹ Crib blankets and all other blankets except those of pure cotton.TABLE 5B. Factory Shipments of Wool Woven Fabrics in All Industries, 1958^P

	Quantity	Selling value at factory
	square yards	\$
Suitings, dressgoods, overcoatings and cloakings: ¹		
All wool, woollen	9,068,471	13,710,881
All wool, worsted	6,565,912	13,003,870
Woollen and worsted mixed	409,520	560,433
Cotton warp, woollen		
Woollen and rayon mixtures	7,348,124	8,124,387
Woollen and nylon mixtures	1,562,441	2,340,187
Other wool mixtures	1,524,243	2,306,786
Total shipments	26,478,711	40,066,524

¹ For a more detailed breakdown of these items, see Table 7.

TABLE 6. Total Yarns Spun in 1958 Whether Produced for Own Use, for Sale or on Commission

	Worsted, oil	Worsted, dry	Woollen	Cotton	Spun rayon and mixtures	Other
	pounds					
Carpet weaving	5,959	—	2,326,751	—	112,372	439
Other weaving	3,627,976	100,000	16,469,460	45,226	—	—
Machine knitting	3,694,977	1,274,614	3,274,064	1,272,498	—	505,112
Hand knitting	955,649	—	216,637	—	560	12,833
Other	3,147	—	1,111,872	—	—	—
Total	8,487,708	1,374,614	23,398,784	1,317,724	112,932	518,384

TABLE 7. Supplementary Breakdown of Wool Woven Fabrics, in All Industries, 1958

	Suiting	Dress goods	Cloaking	Overcoating
	square yards			
All wool, woollen	966,235	820,574	3,848,528	3,433,134
All wool, worsted	6,199,285	210,368	156,067	172
Woollen and worsted	50,303	108,707	246,131	4,379
Cotton warp, woollen				
Cotton warp, worsted	5,349,492	1,744,303	1,987,812	1,353,201
Other wool mixtures				

TABLE 8. Materials Used in the Wool Textile Group, 1957 and 1958

Principal materials	1957		1958	
	Quantity	Cost value at factory \$	Quantity	Cost value at factory \$
Fibres:				
Cotton, raw..... lb.	1,837,759	700,189	2,063,087	703,597
Cotton, waste..... "	7,561,691	776,940	5,935,564	665,926
Rayon tops..... "	500,484	261,407	276,254	144,156
Rayon staple fibre and rayon waste..... "	4,105,271	1,156,883	3,066,336	851,937
Nylon..... "	726,140	848,512	1,442,583	1,670,910
Other ¹ "	3,430,884 ²	4,412,264	2,401,396	3,024,079
Wool³				
Canadian grown (clean):				
Finer than 60's..... "	143,892	133,800	199,072	197,225
60's..... "	471,282	467,662	385,599	350,217
58's..... "	789,575	698,849	884,017	740,942
56's..... "	200,958	163,981	347,947	265,256
Coarser than 56's..... "	1,902,254	1,456,666	1,906,962	1,381,703
Imported (clean):				
Finer than 60's..... "	1,309,868	1,459,006	1,277,911	1,088,336
60's..... "	1,682,662	1,636,258	1,604,335	1,357,067
58's..... "	824,186	857,223	934,673	851,827
56's..... "	499,342	455,728	335,207	297,687
Coarser than 56's..... "	8,113,730	6,621,553	6,783,652	5,091,355
Wool noils:				
Merino (60's or finer)..... "	148,113	148,615	155,894	127,157
Crossbred (coarser than 60's)..... "	112,833	85,343	85,663	53,917
Wool tops:				
Merino (60's or finer)..... "	6,255,167	9,577,737	5,002,377	6,626,971
Crossbred (coarser than 60's)..... "	3,036,441	3,459,569	1,865,095	2,017,008
Dry or French..... "	1,261,587	2,117,597	1,000,064	1,454,092
Broken or cut..... "	509,774	753,661	437,001	609,310
Re-worked or re-processed, wool or part wool..... "	2,364,234	780,214	2,941,385	905,635
Waste, wool or part wool..... "	10,551,031	2,660,042	8,150,389	1,501,268
Alpaca, vicuna, camel and other animal hair..... "	3,196,476	780,839	2,039,290	441,542
Rags, clippings, etc..... "	18,683,445	3,460,682	21,312,358	2,625,188
Other raw stock..... "	—	222,178	—	203,890
Yarns:				
Cotton..... "	797,055	611,624	1,618,608	1,224,759
Mercurized cotton..... "	7,973	11,465	4,888	7,338
Cotton and wool blends..... "	—	—	15,000	9,000
Synthetic..... "	1,835,812	1,803,526	1,768,371	1,553,218
Worsted (combed), all spun:				
Merino (60's or finer)..... "	1,399,393	3,055,760	984,545	1,981,018
Crossbred (coarser than 60's)..... "	140,166	372,915	121,492	344,421
Blends..... "	142,898	207,401	125,390	209,761
Worsted (combed), dry spun:				
All wool..... "	513,172	1,249,267	458,240	1,040,438
Blends..... "	136,514	153,369	268,758	309,113
Carded or woollen spun..... "	14,876	23,032	30,362	42,222
Mohair..... "	27,046	65,218	41,076	96,635
Other animal hair..... "	—	—	38,361	90,508
Jute or hemp..... "	132,610	35,228	9,550	2,630
All other..... "	—	2,252,050	—	2,089,488
Fabrics:				
Burlap..... yd.	2,132,962	185,950	2,021,955	170,938
All other..... "	—	172,997	—	115,884
Threads, all kinds..... "	—	18,161	—	7,983
Sheep skins..... No.	685,197	1,445,367	543,233	764,154
Ribbons..... "	—	109,949	—	117,673
Cords, trimmings, etc..... "	—	4,048	—	1,460
Dyestuffs, chemicals, etc..... "	—	2,201,343	—	2,189,004
Snaps..... lb.	836,244	172,768	564,555	175,302
ONS..... "	—	299,897	—	238,441
All other materials..... "	—	3,610,241 ¹	—	3,160,247 ¹
Processing and finishing by other mills..... "	—	2,897,918	—	2,641,551
Packing and shipping materials..... "	—	854,105	—	773,765
Total cost of materials used.....	—	67,966,997	—	54,605,149

¹ In 1957 this figure was included in "Other raw stock".² Canadian and imported wool may be classified as follows for the year 1958:

Clean pounds equivalents	Greasy	Scoured or carbonized	Pulled or slipped
Canadian grown.....	761,931	2,482,784	478,882
Imported.....	4,271,130	6,146,417	518,231

³ Includes operating, maintenance and repair supplies.

TABLE 9. Production¹ of Woollen Cloth, Worsted Cloth and Wool Blankets in All Industries, 1939-58

	Woollen cloth, all wool		Woollen cloth, worsted		Wool blankets	
	yd.	\$	yd.	\$	lb.	\$
1939	8,053,461	8,860,805	3,601,576	5,377,804	2,532,834	1,835,125
1940	9,755,917	15,043,867	4,048,280	7,067,405	5,816,809	5,380,361
1941	10,781,808	15,408,734	4,301,928	7,773,791	4,997,343	4,833,032
1942	9,824,568	18,072,217	4,996,756	9,423,440	5,430,267	5,442,000
1943	10,723,676	18,030,694	3,434,219	6,655,062	5,238,064	5,309,477
1944	11,652,411	17,464,143	4,432,249	8,417,979	3,792,255	4,105,340
1945	13,094,331	19,946,310	4,448,310	8,725,213	4,968,895	5,361,147
1946	16,213,725	28,092,553	5,732,394	12,571,828	3,513,748	4,104,232
1947	16,957,615	32,021,541	5,696,485	16,107,195	3,150,947	4,295,912
1948	15,693,559	31,740,906	5,633,763	21,763,536	3,237,511	4,122,284
1949	13,909,562	28,553,635	5,776,156	22,352,885	2,769,944	3,807,898
1950	11,557,682	24,184,800	6,285,172	24,813,228	2,871,643	4,292,429
1951 ²	14,802,969	31,136,158	7,441,048	22,395,334	4,617,018	8,711,825
1952 ²	14,793,984	27,093,964	5,433,309	15,066,679	3,921,035	7,639,775
1953 ²	14,931,172	22,560,776	7,740,474	18,140,117	2,003,080	3,722,842
1954 ²	12,495,852	19,277,494	6,499,491	14,677,821	1,804,101	3,729,567
1955 ²	17,365,592	21,822,283	8,145,217	17,310,703	1,766,018	3,231,527
1956 ²	14,166,626	21,069,385	7,285,966	15,220,354	1,796,872	3,513,495
1957 ²	12,051,663	18,257,409	7,055,975	15,652,450	1,792,979	3,149,195
1958 ²	9,068,471	13,710,861	6,565,912	13,003,870	1,144,283	2,188,838

¹ Beginning with 1953 factory shipments were collected instead of production.² Since 1951, items woollen cloth and worsted cloth are in square yards.TABLE 10. Imports of Raw Wool, Yarns and Warps, Piece Goods, etc. (not including Wearing Apparel)
Calendar years 1957 and 1958

	1957		1958		
	Quantity	Value	Quantity	Value	
		\$		\$	
Raw and unmanufactured:					
Wool in the grease	lb.	9,374,550	7,185,873	5,732,594	3,566,749
Wool, washed or scoured	"	9,412,666	8,068,904	8,788,395	8,324,783
Wool, pulled or slipped	"	724,494	541,826	489,245	275,891
Hair of the camel, alpaca, goat or other animal hair, n.o.p.	"	183,840	224,176	215,347	195,600
Nolls (wool or hair)	"	210,814	207,299	793,801	514,296
Wool tops, dry combed	"	1,759,738	2,823,559	2,279,297	2,774,591
Wool tops, oil combed	"	8,587,528	12,504,975	7,633,239	8,756,727
Garnetted wool waste in the white, for woollen goods	"	352,271	400,008	147,112	143,328
Yarns and warps:					
Woollen spun yarn	"	323,653	546,557	505,079	721,377
Worsted spun yarn	"	1,058,953	2,219,126	896,301	1,756,530
Yarns and warps, wholly of wool, or in part of wool or hair, for woven fabrics not exceeding six ounces to the square yard when in the gray	"	267,957	582,188	352,341	682,093
Yarns and warps, wholly of hair, or of hair and any vegetable fibre, or synthetic fibre, imported by manufacturers	"	435,292	397,154	379,769	372,782
Yarn, mohair or alpaca, for cut pile fabrics for upholstering	"	33,376	82,939	24,325	57,279
Piece goods:					
Woven fabrics, of wool or hair, weighing over four ounces, and not over six ounces, to the square yard, in the gray, to be finished in Canada	"	39,732	80,812	198,680	367,926
Woven fabrics, of wool or hair, not exceeding in weight four ounces to the square yard, in the gray, to be finished in Canada	"	176,492	483,736	291,916	841,457
Knitted fabrics, wholly or in part of wool, n.o.p.	"	76,936	274,310	145,011	479,504

TABLE 10. Imports of Raw Wool, Yarns and Warps, Piece Goods, etc. (not including Wearing Apparel) — Concluded
Calendar years 1957 and 1958

		1957		1958	
		Quantity	Value	Quantity	Value
			\$		\$
Piece goods — Concluded:					
Flannels	lb.	1, 192, 028	3, 172, 817	1, 169, 775	2, 722, 237
Felt cloth, n.o.p.	"	5, 046	6, 097	971	1, 904
Overcoatings	"	2, 434, 107	4, 241, 566	1, 981, 432	4, 165, 153
Tweeds	"	3, 226, 867	5, 848, 809	2, 019, 554	3, 325, 741
Worsted and serges	"	8, 563, 157	24, 866, 405	6, 549, 749	22, 342, 137
Woven fabrics, wholly or in part of yarns of wool or hair, n.o.p.	"	894, 595	1, 732, 372	673, 622	1, 405, 524
Woven fabrics, consisting of cotton warps with wefts of lustre wool, mohair or alpaca, generally known as lustres or Italian linings, n.o.p.	"	956	2, 277	—	—
Woven or braided fabrics not exceeding 12 inches in width, wholly or in part of wool or hair	"	3, 523	16, 629	4, 292	26, 682
Woven fabrics with cut pile, wholly or in part of yarns of wool or hair, n.o.p. (plush)	"	27, 628	74, 464	11, 944	31, 943
Woven fabrics, composed wholly or in part of yarns of wool or hair, commonly known as billiard cloth	"	34, 943	132, 384	36, 704	137, 557
Melton cloth, for tennis balls	"	2, 297	5, 461	—	—
Manufactures, n.o.p.:					
Belting of camels' hair	"	3, 469	6, 228	1, 505	3, 354
Blankets, n.o.p. not to include automobile rugs, steamer rugs nor similar articles	"	578, 488	856, 151	432, 959	615, 207
Felt, pressed, in the web; and felt, splint for medical purposes	"	89, 849	139, 238	65, 202	97, 378
Rugs, railway, steamer, travelling, lounge, automobile	"	452, 567	340, 216	373, 896	315, 461
Total imports	—	78, 064, 556	—	63, 021, 189	

TABLE 11. Exports of Raw Wool, Fabrics, etc. (not including Wearing Apparel)
Calendar Years 1957 and 1958

		1957		1958	
		Quantity	Value	Quantity	Value
			\$		\$
Wool, in the grease	lb.	2, 928, 834	1, 666, 627	3, 442, 782	1, 459, 511
Wool, scoured or washed	"	217, 467	174, 639	206, 689	111, 302
Wool, pulled or slipped	"	102, 814	82, 538	45, 249	35, 060
Wool noils	"	232, 207	196, 597	68, 168	38, 952
Wool rags and waste	cwt.	103, 508	2, 495, 613	50, 674	1, 141, 454
Wool fabrics	yd.	11, 646	39, 292	9, 480	42, 687
Wool blankets		—	21, 965	—	16, 070
Wool manufactures n.o.p.		—	19, 613	—	3, 776
Wool yarn	lb.	47, 699	83, 168	37, 765	74, 428
Total exports		—	4, 780, 052	—	2, 923, 240

TABLE 12. Employees and Their Earnings, by Provinces, 1957 and 1958

	Employees					Earnings		
	Supervisory and office employees		Production workers		Total	Supervisory and office employees	Production workers	Total
	Male	Female	Male	Female				
	number					dollars		
1957								
Atlantic provinces	26	12	89	157	284	106,750	428,679	535,429
Quebec	362	163	2,592	991	4,108	2,395,510	9,172,846	11,566,356
Ontario	551	322	3,116	2,597	6,586	3,922,767	14,116,345	18,039,132
Prairie provinces	26	12	87	127	252	195,433	483,842	679,275
British Columbia								
Canada	965	509	5,884	3,872	11,230	6,620,480	24,201,712	30,822,192
1958								
Atlantic provinces	24	12	77	91	204	106,858	266,282	373,140
Quebec	390	162	2,355	826	3,733	2,603,128	8,565,234	11,168,362
Ontario	486	266	2,607	1,883	5,242	3,536,960	11,828,619	15,365,579
Prairie provinces	31	9	63	104	207	150,398	411,320	561,718
British Columbia								
Canada	931	449	5,102	2,904	9,386	6,397,344	21,071,455	27,468,799

TABLE 13. Production Workers, by Months, 1958

	Establishments reporting monthly detail ¹		Establishments Not reporting monthly detail ¹		All establishments		
	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Total
	number						
January	4,975	2,829					
February	4,990	2,813					
March	4,982	2,833					
April	5,043	2,834					
May	5,004	2,784	38	26	5,042	2,810	7,852
June	5,147	2,806					
July	5,141	2,879					
August	5,265	2,932					
September	5,191	2,969					
October	5,134	2,975					
November	5,020	2,978					
December	4,893	2,928					
Average²					5,102	2,904	8,006

¹ The number of production workers by months was generally collected only for establishments reporting value of shipments of \$100,000 and over. For smaller establishments, only the number employed during the last pay period of May, 1958, was collected.

² The average for establishments generally reporting shipments of less than \$100,000 was estimated by using average annual earnings data from the large establishments in conjunction with reported payrolls for the small establishments.

TABLE 14. Capital, Repair and Maintenance Expenditures, 1946-58

Year		Capital expenditures			Repair and maintenance expenditures			Capital repair and maintenance expenditures		
		Con- struction	Machinery and equipment	Sub-total	Con- struction	Machinery and equipment	Sub-total	Con- struction	Machinery and equipment	Total
thousands of dollars										
Wool cloth	1946	896	1,375	2,271	1,758	—	1,758	2,654	1,375	4,029
	1947	1,172	3,022	4,194	347	1,777	2,124	1,519	4,799	6,318
	1948	697	3,347	4,044	411	2,022	2,433	1,108	5,369	6,477
	1949	487	2,339	2,826	278	1,902	2,180	765	4,241	5,006
	1950	509	872	1,381	267	1,611	1,878	776	2,483	3,259
	1951	165	1,379	1,544	441	1,752	2,193	606	3,131	3,737
	1952	227	1,142	1,369	348	1,422	1,770	575	2,564	3,139
	1953	143	1,709	1,852	276	1,436	1,712	419	3,145	3,564
	1954	..	..	656	136	988	1,124	230	1,550	1,780
	1955	..	..	1,021	148	1,317	1,465	211	2,275	2,486
	1956	..	..	1,249	..	..	1,582	257	2,574	2,831
	1957	165	1,028	1,193	198	1,253	1,451	363	2,281	2,644
	1958	..	..	484	..	..	1,015	..	..	1,499
Wool yarn.....	1946	386	1,471	1,857	626	—	626	1,012	1,471	2,483
	1947	433	746	1,179	162	501	663	595	1,247	1,842
	1948	392	1,130	1,522	193	547	740	585	1,677	2,262
	1949	164	1,044	1,208	102	440	542	266	1,484	1,750
	1950	..	..	921	152	492	644	246	1,319	1,565
	1951	..	..	727	189	502	691	232	1,186	1,418
	1952	..	..	332	100	372	472	119	685	804
	1953	..	..	666	..	..	528	132	1,062	1,194
	1954	..	..	268	..	..	351	..	..	619
	1955	..	..	355	..	..	389	..	..	744
	1956	..	..	443	..	..	520	..	..	963
	1957	..	..	793	..	..	498	133	1,158	1,291
	1958	..	..	403	..	..	373	..	..	776
Wool goods, n.e.s.	1946	158	236	394	433	—	433	591	236	827
	1947	..	..	570	125	298	423	172	821	993
	1948	..	..	669	239	337	576	315	930	1,245
	1949	..	..	436	250	340	590	347	679	1,026
	1950	..	..	503	159	440	599	237	865	1,102
	1951	438	524	962	..	..	476	530	908	1,438
	1952	563	406	969	110	355	465	673	761	1,433
	1953	136	550	686	..	..	482	209	959	1,168
	1954	156	360	516	138	369	507	294	729	1,023
	1955	650	309	959	..	..	491	724	726	1,450
	1956	254	717	971	112	383	495	366	1,100	1,466
	1957	..	..	541	..	..	510	..	..	1,051
	1958	..	..	574	..	..	436	..	..	1,010
Total wool group ¹	1946	1,515	3,109	4,624	3,046	—	3,046	4,561	3,109	7,670
	1947	1,754	4,435	6,189	747	2,749	3,496	2,501	7,184	9,685
	1948	1,231	5,357	6,588	932	3,152	4,084	2,163	8,509	10,672
	1949	961	4,114	5,075	726	2,991	3,717	1,687	7,105	8,792
	1950	814	2,468	3,282	660	2,871	3,531	1,474	5,339	6,813
	1951	703	2,824	3,527	788	2,899	3,687	1,491	5,723	7,214
	1952	819	2,072	2,891	614	2,350	2,964	1,433	4,422	5,855
	1953	763	3,276	4,039	462	2,592	3,054	1,225	5,868	7,093
	1954	263	1,418	1,681	400	1,864	2,264	663	3,282	3,945
	1955	722	1,613	2,335	294	2,051	2,345	1,016	3,664	4,680
	1956	350	2,313	2,663	343	2,254	2,597	693	4,567	5,260
	1957	224	2,303	2,527	354	2,105	2,459	578	4,408	4,986
	1958	..	..	1,461	..	..	1,824	..	..	3,285

¹ Prior to 1955, figures for the carpet, mat and rug industry are included.

TABLE 15. Mechanical Equipment in the Wool Textile Industries, 1958

	Wool cloth	Wool yarn	Wool goods n.e.s.
		number	
Sets of cards:			
Rag pickers	34	17	83
Garnetts	5	8	69
Shoddy	12	4	21
Worsted	—	—	4
Woollen-tape condenser	123	40	37
Woollen-ring doffer	45	58	17
Cotton	—	56	—
Width of cards:			
40 inches and under	28	70	99
41 inches to 49 inches	50	43	9
50 inches to 59 inches	3	6	2
60 inches	114	60	83
Over 60 inches	24	4	38
Spindles:			
Mules spinning:			
Woollen	23,651	21,141	1,484
Worsted—Oil	—	—	—
Dry	—	—	—
Cotton	—	—	—
Ring spinning:			
Woollen	22,090	4,550	4,171
Worsted—Oil	18,696	16,076	—
Dry	2,040	11,280	—
Cotton	1,976	8,088	—
Cap spinning:			
Woollen	—	—	—
Worsted—Oil	6,600	12,836	—
Dry	—	2,000	—
Cotton	—	—	—
Flyer spinning:			
Woollen	—	—	24
Worsted—Oil	1,000	7,688	—
Dry	276	—	—
Cotton	—	—	—
Number of frames:			
Woollen	213	35	48
Worsted—Oil	106	198	—
Dry	10	58	—
Cotton	—	39	—
Doubling and twisting spindles	21,374	21,393	284
Looms:			
Carpet:			
Up to 50 inches reed space	—	—	—
51 inches to 70 inches reed space	—	—	—
71 " to 83 " " "	2	—	—
84 " to 95 " " "	—	—	—
96 " and over " "	—	—	7
Plush:			
Up to 50 inches reed space	—	—	—
51 inches to 70 inches reed space	70	—	—
71 " to 83 " " "	—	—	—
84 " to 95 " " "	—	—	—
96 " and over " "	—	—	—
Flat, manual 4 x 4:			
Up to 50 inches reed space	28	—	—
51 inches to 70 inches reed space	3	—	—
71 " to 83 " " "	117	—	—
84 " to 95 " " "	123	9	—
96 " and over " "	35	15	—
Flat, manual, other:			
Up to 50 inches reed space	—	—	—
51 inches to 70 inches reed space	—	—	—
71 " to 83 " " "	—	—	1
84 " to 95 " " "	3	8	1
96 " and over " "	—	—	30
Flat, automatic, 4 x 1:			
Up to 50 inches reed space	—	—	—
51 inches to 70 inches reed space	60	—	—
71 " to 83 " " "	568	51	—
84 " to 95 " " "	315	6	54
96 " and over " "	59	—	56

SECTION II

The Wool Cloth Industry, 1958

Factory shipments amounting to \$44,230,042 f.o.b. plant were reported by the wool cloth industry in 1958. This total was 16.7 per cent below the \$53,131,242 worth of shipments reported the previous year. However, the value of production, estimated from the value of shipments by adjusting for changes during the year in plant inventories of goods in process and finished goods, only dropped from \$51,636,817 in 1957 to \$44,125,912 in 1958 a decrease of 14.5 per cent. The number of employees decreased sharply from 6,059 in 1957 to 4,658 in 1958. Salaries and wages also were much lower, \$13,146,470 in 1958 as against \$16,050,492 in 1957. Materials used in manufacture cost \$23,316,201, 19.6 per cent below the 1957 total of \$29,000,259.

There were 55 establishments in the industry in 1958, 8 less than the 63 reported a year earlier. Quebec, with 22 establishments, accounted for approximately 50 per cent of the value of factory shipments and for 47 per cent of employment. The remaining enterprises were located as follows: Newfoundland 1, Nova Scotia 1, New Brunswick 6, Manitoba 1 and British Columbia 4.

Once more the main reason for the lower level of activity in the wool cloth industry in 1958 was

the drop in shipments of all-wool woollen apparel fabrics. Deliveries of these in 1958 amounted to 7,723,618 square yards valued at \$11,380,255 compared to 9,426,915 square yards valued at \$13,424,323 in 1957. All-wool worsted apparel fabrics were shipped in the amount of 4,525,912 square yards worth \$10,112,870 as against shipments in 1957 of 6,069,875 square yards worth \$13,942,826. Total shipments of woollen and worsted apparel fabrics amounted to 20,033,333 square yards valued at \$31,437,183 in 1958 compared to 23,423,441 square yards worth \$37,799,015 in 1957. In the new Table 5B are given the shipments of woven wool fabrics by all industries.

The industry's consumption of raw wool (clean basis) amounted to 7,158,069 pounds costing \$5,595,227 compared to 7,280,212 pounds worth \$6,344,690 in 1957. Tops of wool used totalled 2,775,803 pounds worth \$3,459,679 in 1958, and worsted yarn usage amounted to 1,337,093 pounds valued at \$2,504,990.

For details of products shipped and materials used as a whole in the wool textiles industry, reference should be made to Tables 5 and 8 of this report.

TABLE 17. Principal Statistics, Representative Years, 1929-58

Year and province	Estab- lish- ments	Em- ployees	Salaries and wages	Cost at factory of fuel and electricity	Cost at factory of materials used	Value added by manufacture	Gross value of production ¹
	number				dollars		
1929	44	4,145	3,924,304	367,888	9,231,712	6,641,594	16,241,194
1932	55	4,990	4,165,731	442,132	6,311,800	6,373,864	13,127,796
1935	65	6,305	5,108,603	598,399	10,342,336	8,402,570	19,343,305
1937	57	6,498	5,570,225	588,731	13,938,282	9,199,482	23,726,495
1938	59	5,624	4,842,453	531,193	9,511,647	7,009,989	17,052,829
1939	63	5,986	5,486,944	602,682	11,910,253	9,365,524	21,878,459
1940	66	7,798	8,182,838	769,868	24,313,179	16,768,251	41,851,298
1942	70	8,765	10,795,662	970,584	32,321,183	22,588,487	55,878,254
1944	75	8,361	11,063,424	1,007,676	27,212,376	19,419,427	47,639,479
1945	85	8,876	11,809,767	1,009,597	29,073,496	21,947,279	52,030,372
1947	95	10,189	15,917,448	1,146,493	34,893,119	29,507,756	65,507,368
1948	90	9,895	17,740,261	1,245,659	36,348,351	31,085,112	68,679,122
1949	89	10,036	19,031,918	1,300,451	35,701,320	31,983,486	68,985,257
1950	85	9,159	18,655,626	1,380,383	39,029,349	28,269,911	68,679,643
1951	88	9,407	20,773,185	1,316,374	60,068,359	29,980,765	91,365,498
1952	81	8,152	19,464,534	1,393,579	40,542,112	31,200,946	73,136,637
1953	82	7,785	18,997,252	1,446,807	34,387,199	25,607,230 ²	61,441,236
1954	74	6,267	15,037,539	1,241,904	28,216,765	20,047,297	49,832,851
1955	70	6,633	16,522,702	1,282,811	32,372,593	24,535,275	58,773,448
1956	71	6,914	17,203,434	1,451,183	31,162,821	25,172,723	57,644,516
1957							
Canada	63	6,059	16,050,492	1,275,070	29,000,259	21,361,488	53,131,242
Quebec	25	2,382	6,398,664	564,816	11,604,595	8,727,823	21,398,451
Ontario	22	3,232	8,615,085	614,321	15,588,636	11,162,605	28,395,792
Other provinces ³	16	445	1,036,743	95,933	1,807,028	1,471,060	3,336,999
1958							
Canada	55	4,658	13,146,470	1,094,046	23,316,201	19,715,665	44,230,042
Quebec	22	2,145	6,196,525	573,723	11,971,278	10,043,538	22,242,621
Ontario	20	2,202	6,185,381	444,068	10,016,168	8,630,393	19,545,991
Other provinces ⁴	13	311	764,564	76,255	1,328,755	1,041,734	2,441,430

¹ Beginning with 1953 the value of factory shipments has been collected instead of the gross value of production.

² Because of insufficient inventory data in 1953, this figure has been calculated from value of factory shipments and is, therefore, only approximate to true "Value added by manufacture".

³ Comprises Newfoundland, 1 establishment; Nova Scotia, 3 establishments; New Brunswick, 6 establishments; Manitoba, 1 establishment; Alberta, 1 establishment; and British Columbia 4 establishments.

⁴ Comprises Newfoundland, 1 establishment; Nova Scotia, 1 establishment; New Brunswick, 6 establishments; Manitoba, 1 establishment, and British Columbia, 4 establishments.

TABLE 18. Comparison of Principal Statistics, 1957 and 1958

Items	1957	1958	+Increase -Decrease
Establishments reporting No.	63	55	- 8
Supervisory and office employees:			
Total	778	687	- 91
Male	512	464	- 48
Female	266	223	- 43
Total salaries	\$ 3,298,923	3,030,880	- 268,043
Production workers:			
Monthly average No.	5,281	3,971	- 1,310
Male	3,100	2,541	- 559
Female	2,181	1,430	- 751
Total wages	\$ 12,751,569	10,115,590	-2,635,979
Cost of fuel and electricity	\$ 1,275,070	1,094,046	- 181,024
Cost of materials used	\$ 29,000,259	23,316,201	-5,684,058
Value of factory shipments	\$ 53,131,242	44,230,042	-8,901,200

TABLE 19. Inventories,¹ 1958

	Raw materials and supplies	Goods in process	Finished goods of own manufacture	Total
	dollars			
Opening: ²				
Quebec	2,735,782	2,279,845	1,468,237	6,483,864
Ontario	2,573,464	1,555,574	2,379,895	6,508,933
Other provinces	170,341	261,277	202,077	633,695
Canada	5,479,587	4,096,696	4,050,209	13,626,492
Closing:				
Quebec	2,744,637	2,534,131	1,559,869	6,838,637
Ontario	2,535,384	1,350,875	2,129,232	6,015,491
Other provinces	166,511	307,101	161,567	635,179
Canada	5,446,532	4,192,107	3,850,668	13,489,307

¹ Book value of all manufacturing inventories held at plant and plant warehouses.² The opening inventory for 1958 differs from the closing inventory published for 1957 because of the inclusion of new firms and the removal of figures for firms which did not operate during 1958.

TABLE 20. Employees and Their Earnings, by Provinces, 1957 and 1958

	Employees					Earnings		
	Supervisory and office employees		Production workers		Total	Supervisory and office employees	Production workers	Total
	Male	Female	Male	Female				
	number					dollars		
1957								
Quebec	213	104	1,421	644	2,382	1,350,787	5,047,877	6,398,664
Ontario	265	141	1,544	1,282	3,232	1,693,888	6,921,197	8,615,085
Other provinces ¹	34	21	135	255	445	254,248	782,495	1,036,743
Canada	512	266	3,100	2,181	6,059	3,298,923	12,751,569	16,050,492
1958								
Quebec	236	108	1,294	507	2,145	1,487,083	4,709,442	6,196,525
Ontario	193	99	1,151	759	2,202	1,348,795	4,836,586	6,185,381
Other provinces ²	35	16	96	164	311	195,002	569,562	764,564
Canada	464	223	2,541	1,430	4,658	3,030,880	10,115,590	13,146,470

¹ Includes one establishment in Newfoundland, three in Nova Scotia, six in New Brunswick, one in Manitoba, one in Alberta, and four in British Columbia.² Includes one establishment in Newfoundland, one in Nova Scotia, six in New Brunswick, one in Manitoba, and four in British Columbia.

TABLE 21. Production Workers, by Months, 1958

	Establishments reporting monthly detail ¹		Establishments not reporting monthly detail ¹		All establishments		
	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Total
	number						
January	2,517	1,474					
February	2,497	1,441					
March	2,550	1,460					
April	2,589	1,450					
May	2,599	1,409	11	10	2,610	1,419	4,029
June	2,699	1,376					
July	2,590	1,377					
August	2,640	1,422					
September	2,509	1,421					
October	2,462	1,409					
November	2,395	1,415					
December	2,320	1,374					
Average ²					2,541	1,430	3,971

¹ The number of production workers by months was generally collected only for establishments reporting value of shipments of \$100,000 and over. For smaller establishments, only the number employed during the last pay period of May, 1958, was collected.

² The average for establishments generally reporting shipments of less than \$100,000 was estimated by using average annual earnings data from the large establishments in conjunction with reported payrolls for the small establishments.

SECTION III

The Wool Yarn Industry, 1958

Products having a value f.o.b. plant of \$31,420,547 were shipped from the factories of the wool yarn industry in 1958. This, compared to the 1957 figure of \$35,936,789, represents a decrease of \$4,516,242 or 12.6 per cent. A decrease of \$448,233 during the year in the inventory of goods in process and of finished goods makes the value of production \$30,972,314, an amount \$5,771,201 or 15.6 per cent below the \$36,743,515 production figure reported the year before.

This lowered activity shown by both production and shipments was reflected in decreased employment and payroll outlays. The industry employed 3,091 people in 1957, and 2,753 in 1958. Salaries and wages paid amounted to \$7,492,692 in 1958, \$329,858 or 4.2 per cent under the total 1957 payment of \$7,822,550. The cost of materials used by the manufacturer in the year under review was

\$19,113,603 compared to \$23,548,281, a decrease of \$4,434,678, or 18.8 per cent.

Establishments numbered 38, one less than the year before. Ontario, with 16 plants, accounted for approximately 70 per cent of both shipments and employment. The remaining mills were located in the following provinces: 15 in Quebec, 2 in Prince Edward Island, 1 in Nova Scotia and 4 in New Brunswick.

The leading material used was wool in its various forms, but considerable quantities of other fibres—cotton, rayon, nylon etc.—were also consumed. Tables showing factory shipments and materials used are not issued separately for this industry. Details of these for the wool textile industries as a whole are to be found in Tables 5 and 8 of this report.

TABLE 22. Principal Statistics, 1929-58

Year and province	Estab- lish- ments	Em- ployees	Salaries and wages	Cost at factory of fuel and electricity	Cost at factory of materials used	Value added by manufacture	Gross value of production ¹
	number				dollars		
1929	27	1,825	1,281,074	105,475	3,962,096	2,959,671	7,027,242
1930	26	1,568	1,063,196	117,973	2,924,001	2,283,176	5,089,204
1931	28	1,550	1,122,592	91,624	2,209,645	2,246,480	4,547,749
1932	29	1,755	1,210,169	106,642	2,411,436	2,074,941	4,593,019
1933	33	2,362	1,642,733	161,019	3,834,122	3,121,762	7,116,903
1934	34	2,464	1,700,598	173,018	4,671,476	3,029,220	7,873,714
1935	34	2,626	1,909,168	198,357	4,986,518	3,462,866	8,647,741
1936	34	2,979	2,136,158	222,891	5,924,443	3,953,295	10,100,629
1937	34	2,966	2,430,535	228,620	6,590,796	3,800,825	10,620,241
1938	31	2,625	1,957,600	207,058	5,011,986	3,214,437	8,433,481
1939	33	2,659	2,152,207	218,903	5,344,598	4,012,673	9,576,174
1940	38	3,481	3,167,910	300,826	10,624,128	6,587,460	17,512,414
1941	40	3,707	3,388,944	312,260	11,963,231	6,020,055	18,295,546
1942	41	3,698	3,858,423	310,545	13,156,536	7,737,120	21,204,201
1943	43	3,388	3,761,529	307,836	12,773,403	7,125,410	20,206,649
1944	42	3,391	3,892,137	327,433	12,436,752	7,553,934	20,318,119
1945	44	3,511	4,087,141	352,272	13,566,420	7,442,820	21,361,512
1946	53	4,238	5,093,009	372,473	15,330,348	9,316,484	25,019,305
1947	55	4,816	6,859,561	419,976	17,489,930	12,667,257	30,577,163
1948	58	4,840	8,229,814	488,288	22,801,126	13,460,031	36,749,445
1949	49	3,921	7,251,566	420,324	18,633,070	11,434,453	30,487,847
1950	49	4,235	7,887,318	540,894	27,022,684	12,814,801	40,378,379
1951	53	3,845	8,094,500	535,779	31,391,933	12,790,415	44,718,127
1952	51	3,440	7,863,795	504,881	21,137,627	13,123,193	34,765,701
1953	48	3,585	8,304,524	529,364	22,816,140	12,685,047 ²	36,030,551
1954	49	2,988	6,962,632	496,258	18,407,241	10,123,963	29,245,524
1955	44	2,937	7,080,950	515,302	19,639,928	11,168,868	31,529,947
1956	41	3,016	7,685,299	501,033	22,115,453	12,673,282	34,468,669
1957							
Canada	39	3,091	7,822,550	493,671	23,548,281	12,701,563	35,936,789
Prince Edward Island	2	73	129,013	13,209	106,542	277,688	336,147
New Brunswick	4						
Quebec	16						
Ontario	17	2,230	5,540,916	336,621	16,464,892	9,135,463	25,059,586
1958							
Canada	38	2,753	7,492,692	471,538	19,113,603	11,387,173	31,420,547
Prince Edward Island	2	77	110,228	11,334	103,531	196,279	317,515
Nova Scotia	1						
New Brunswick	4						
Quebec	15	721	2,072,052	130,321	5,914,695	2,648,228	8,872,420
Ontario	16	1,955	5,310,412	329,883	13,095,377	8,542,666	22,230,612

¹ Beginning with 1953 the value of factory shipments has been collected instead of the gross value of production.² Because of insufficient inventory data in 1953, this figure has been calculated from value of factory shipments and is, therefore, only approximate to true "Value added by manufacture".TABLE 23. Inventories,¹ 1958

	Raw materials and supplies	Goods in process	Finished goods of own manufacture	Total
		dollars		
Opening: ²				
Quebec	1,119,047	141,607	802,629	2,063,283
Ontario	2,506,075	1,800,515	1,929,463	6,236,053
Prince Edward Island, Nova Scotia and New Brunswick	51,265	—	93,361	144,626
Canada	3,676,387	1,942,122	2,825,453	8,443,962
Closing:				
Quebec	1,048,252	164,049	601,011	1,813,312
Ontario	1,992,117	1,421,031	2,046,261	5,459,409
Prince Edward Island, Nova Scotia and New Brunswick	75,912	—	86,990	162,902
Canada	3,116,281	1,585,080	2,734,262	7,435,623

¹ Book value of all manufacturing inventories held at plant and plant warehouses.² The opening inventory for 1958 differs from the closing inventory published for 1957 because of the inclusion of new firms and the removal of figures for firms which did not operate during 1958.

TABLE 24. Comparison of Principal Statistics, 1957 and 1958

Items		1957	1958	+Increase -Decrease
Establishments reporting	No.	39	38	- 1
Supervisory and office employees:				
Total	"	385	379	- 6
Male	"	238	247	+ 9
Female	"	147	132	- 15
Total salaries	\$	1,542,243	1,536,276	- 5,967
Production workers:				
Monthly average	No.	2,706	2,374	- 332
Male	"	1,380	1,229	- 151
Female	"	1,326	1,145	- 181
Total wages	\$	6,280,307	5,956,416	- 323,891
Cost of fuel and electricity	\$	493,671	471,538	- 22,133
Cost of materials used	\$	23,548,281	19,113,603	-4,434,678
Value of factory shipments	\$	35,936,789	31,420,547	-4,516,242

TABLE 25. Employees and Their Earnings, by Provinces, 1957 and 1958

	Employees					Earnings			
	Supervisory and office employees		Production workers		Total	Supervisory and office employees	Production workers	Total	
	Male	Female	Male	Female					
	number					dollars			
1957									
Prince Edward Island	}	11	3	30	29	73	33,891	95,122	129,013
New Brunswick		68	30	514	176	788	390,683	1,761,938	2,152,621
Quebec		159	114	836	1,121	2,230	1,117,669	4,423,247	5,540,916
Ontario		238	147	1,380	1,326	3,091	1,542,243	6,280,307	7,822,550
Canada									
1958									
Prince Edward Island	}	11	5	30	31	77	43,126	67,102	110,228
Nova Scotia		70	26	463	162	721	407,004	1,665,048	2,072,052
New Brunswick		166	101	736	952	1,955	1,086,146	4,224,266	5,310,412
Quebec		247	132	1,229	1,145	2,753	1,538,276	5,956,416	7,492,692
Ontario									
Canada									

TABLE 26. Production Workers, by Months, 1958

	Establishments reporting monthly detail ¹		Establishments not reporting monthly detail ¹		All establishments		
	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Total
	number						
January	1,204	1,023	27	16	1,144	1,053	2,197
February	1,186	1,029					
March	1,157	1,036					
April	1,186	1,045					
May	1,117	1,037					
June	1,140	1,094					
July	1,212	1,161					
August	1,235	1,181					
September	1,240	1,224					
October	1,271	1,255					
November	1,250	1,246					
December	1,237	1,221					
Average ²					1,229	1,145	2,374

¹ The number of production workers by months was generally collected only for establishments reporting value of shipments of \$100,000 and over. For smaller establishments, only the number employed during the last pay period of May, 1958, was collected.

² The average for establishments generally reporting shipments of less than \$100,000 was estimated by using average annual earnings data from the large establishments in conjunction with reported payrolls for the small establishments.

SECTION IV

The Miscellaneous Wool Goods Industry, 1958

This industry consists of establishments whose principal products have wool as their chief component material, but which cannot properly be classified under other sections of the wool textile industry. The main items in this group of products are papermakers' felts, pressed felts, punched felts, re-worked or processed wool, wool tops and pulled wool.

The total value of factory shipments in the miscellaneous wool goods industry in 1958 was \$26,501,081, down sharply by 11.4 per cent from the previous year's \$29,916,150. The industry's employees numbered 1,975, 5.0 per cent lower than the 2,080 employed in 1957. Salaries and wages at \$6,829,637, were 1.7 per cent under the \$6,949,150 paid in 1957. The cost of materials used showed the largest decrease, \$3,243,112 or 21.0 per cent,

falling from \$15,418,457 in 1957 to \$12,175,345 in 1958.

Shipments of papermakers' felts all types (wool, cotton, asbestos, etc.) by the industry totalled 3,081,539 pounds valued at \$10,344,066 compared to 3,265,567 pounds valued at \$10,475,946 in 1957. Other felts had a selling value of \$5,262,345 in 1958, \$4,957,040 in 1957. The premier material was raw wool of which 4,116,915 pounds (clean basis) costing \$3,558,612 were used compared to 4,937,754 pounds (clean basis) costing \$4,467,239 in 1957. Rags, clippings etc. used amounted to 14,642,398 pounds worth \$1,352,089 in 1958 as against 13,765,706 pounds worth \$2,300,538 in the year previous. For details of products shipped and materials used in the wool textiles industries, see Tables 5 and 8 of this report.

TABLE 27. Principal Statistics, Representative Years, 1929-58

Year and province	Estab- lish- ments	Em- ployees	Salaries and wages	Cost at factory of fuel and electricity	Cost at factory of materials used	Value added by manufacture	Gross value of production ¹
	number				dollars		
1929	26	1,141	1,178,738	100,976	3,348,836	3,026,796	6,476,608
1932	24	895	887,176	85,443	1,278,677	2,106,754	3,470,874
1935	25	1,152	1,155,404	114,834	2,605,343	2,805,564	5,525,741
1937	30	1,443	1,593,437	135,227	4,803,689	3,469,627	8,408,543
1938	29	1,324	1,345,139	123,357	2,996,141	2,483,589	5,603,087
1939	30	1,420	1,536,023	136,618	4,148,590	3,782,763	8,067,971
1940	31	1,659	1,944,120	175,321	6,881,478	5,476,391	12,533,190
1941	30	1,866	2,261,229	197,715	7,857,306	5,905,605	13,960,626
1942	34	2,055	2,780,000	257,781	10,699,328	7,080,260	18,037,369
1943	35	2,046	3,014,606	280,120	11,126,574	5,893,707	17,300,401
1944	36	2,025	3,128,119	260,230	10,329,914	6,443,939	17,034,083
1945	35	2,097	3,255,031	273,973	9,770,893	6,916,410	16,961,276
1946	35	2,219	3,610,476	299,957	11,091,344	7,789,625	19,180,926
1947	36	2,241	4,154,253	353,112	10,922,536	8,854,733	20,130,381
1948	38	2,314	4,977,777	405,806	14,334,625	10,364,253	25,104,684
1949	43	2,194	5,126,436	392,609	15,798,528	9,280,602	25,471,739
1950	46	2,307	5,680,765	388,734	20,690,734	11,732,880	32,812,348
1951	45	2,347	6,050,042	413,936	26,221,606	13,184,792	39,820,334
1952	39	2,135	6,040,157	369,659	16,757,890	12,478,304	29,605,853
1953	37	2,273	6,556,175	412,382	18,794,880	12,245,778 ²	31,453,040
1954	39	2,116	6,364,856	400,020	16,099,720	12,583,949	29,356,726
1955	37	2,227	6,873,072	458,247	17,985,902	14,479,223	33,020,133
1956	34	2,205	7,257,383	491,855	19,112,965	15,300,073	34,862,778
1957							
Canada	33	2,080	6,949,150	470,418	15,418,457	14,879,291	29,916,150
Ontario	23	1,124	3,883,131	281,234	8,441,414	8,078,290	16,208,633
Quebec	7	938	3,017,071	182,366	6,723,842	6,705,687	13,382,405
Other provinces ³	3	18	48,948	6,818	253,201	95,314	325,112
1958							
Canada	34	1,975	6,829,637	434,273	12,175,345	13,847,278	26,501,081
Ontario	23	1,085	3,869,786	275,677	6,666,689	7,271,649	14,450,889
Quebec	7	867	2,899,785	149,065	5,341,462	6,463,859	11,770,391
Other provinces ⁴	4	23	60,066	9,531	167,194	111,770	279,801

¹ Beginning with 1953 the value of factory shipments has been collected instead of the gross value of production.

² Because of insufficient inventory data in 1953 this figure has been calculated from value of factory shipments and is, therefore, only approximate to true "Value added by manufacture".

³ Includes one establishment in Nova Scotia and two in British Columbia.

⁴ Includes one establishment in Nova Scotia and three in British Columbia.

TABLE 28. Inventories,¹ 1958

	Raw materials and supplies	Goods in process	Finished goods of own manufacture	Total
dollars				
Opening: ²				
Ontario	2,472,883	661,984	1,456,886	4,591,753
Quebec	3,555,718	630,027	762,510	4,948,255
Other Provinces	44,900	1,600	84,503	131,003
Canada	6,073,501	1,293,611	2,303,899	9,671,011
Closing:				
Ontario	1,899,471	662,384	1,219,612	3,781,467
Quebec	2,211,770	787,383	789,149	3,788,302
Other Provinces	90,227	1,000	93,797	185,024
Canada	4,201,468	1,450,767	2,102,558	7,754,793

¹ Book value of all manufacturing inventories held at plant and plant warehouses.² The opening inventory for 1958 differs from the closing inventory published for 1957 because of the inclusion of new firms and the removal of figures for firms which did not operate during 1958.

TABLE 29. Comparison of Principal Statistics, 1957 and 1958

Items		1957	1958	+Increase -Decrease
Establishments reporting	No.	33	34	+ 1
Supervisory and office employees:				
Total	"	311	314	+ 3
Male	"	215	220	+ 5
Female	"	96	94	- 2
Total salaries	\$	1,779,314	1,830,188	+ 50,874
Production workers:				
Monthly average	No.	1,769	1,661	- 108
Male	"	1,404	1,332	- 72
Female	"	365	329	- 36
Total wages	\$	5,169,836	4,999,449	- 170,387
Cost of fuel and electricity	\$	470,418	434,273	- 36,145
Cost of materials used	\$	15,418,457	12,175,345	-3,243,112
Value of factory shipments	\$	29,916,150	26,501,081	-3,415,069

TABLE 30. Employees and Their Earnings, by Provinces, 1957 and 1958

	Employees					Earnings		
	Supervisory and office employees		Production workers		Total	Supervisory and office employees	Production workers	Total
	Male	Female	Male	Female				
	number					dollars		
1957								
Ontario	127	67	736	194	1,124	1,111,230	2,771,901	3,883,131
Quebec	81	29	657	171	938	654,040	2,363,031	3,017,071
Other provinces ¹	7	—	11	—	18	14,044	34,904	48,948
Canada	215	96	1,404	365	2,080	1,779,314	5,169,836	6,949,150
1958								
Ontario	127	66	720	172	1,085	1,102,019	2,767,767	3,869,786
Quebec	84	28	598	157	867	709,041	2,190,744	2,899,785
Other provinces ²	9	—	14	—	23	19,128	40,938	60,066
Canada	220	94	1,332	329	1,975	1,830,188	4,999,449	6,829,637

¹ Includes one establishment in Nova Scotia, and two in British Columbia.² Includes one establishment in Nova Scotia and three in British Columbia.

TABLE 31. Monthly Employment of Production Workers, 1957 and 1958

	1957			1958		
	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total
	number					
January	1,434	361	1,795	1,254	332	1,586
February	1,397	369	1,766	1,307	343	1,650
March	1,405	376	1,781	1,275	337	1,612
April	1,408	370	1,778	1,268	339	1,607
May	1,420	373	1,793	1,288	338	1,626
June	1,446	368	1,814	1,308	336	1,644
July	1,430	368	1,798	1,339	341	1,680
August	1,404	375	1,779	1,390	329	1,719
September	1,407	365	1,772	1,442	324	1,766
October	1,420	345	1,765	1,401	311	1,712
November	1,410	357	1,767	1,375	317	1,692
December	1,295	339	1,634	1,336	333	1,669
Monthly average	1,404	363	1,769	1,332	329	1,661

Note: The number of production workers by month was collected for all establishments in this industry.

APPENDIX

Directory of Firms in the Wool Textiles Industries, 1958

Name of firm	Location
Firms Engaged in Manufacture of Wool Cloth, 1958	
Newfoundland:	
Riverside Woollen Mills, The	MacKinson's C. Bay
Nova Scotia:	
Textile Limited	Truro
New Brunswick:	
Charlotte County Cottage Craft	St. Andrews
Copp Woollen Mills Ltd.	Port Elgin
Humphrey & Son Ltd., J.A.	Box 307, Moncton
Loomcrofters, The	Gagetown
Madawaska Weavers Ltd.	St. Leonard
St. Andrews Woollens	St. Andrews
Quebec:	
Canadian Homespuns Reg'd	2015 Union Ave., Montreal
Chassé & Fils Ltée., Charles	Ste-Marie de Beauce
Collins & Aikman of Canada Ltd.	Farnham
Cookshire Woollen Mills Ltd.	Cookshire
Cross Canada Neckwear Reg'd	122 Evans St., Montreal
Duval & Raymond Enr.	Princeville
Eastern Woollen & Worsted Mills Ltd.	Richelieu
Fawcett & Grant Ltd.	Huntingdon
Huntingdon Woollen Mills Ltd.	Huntingdon
La Filature de l'Isle-Verte Ltée.	Isle-Verte
Le Moulin Blanc Enr.	La Guadeloupe
Levasseur, Conrad	St-Eleuthère
Little Shop Inc.	Pointe-au-Pic
Méthot & Frère Ltée.	Cap-St-Ignace
Montrose Worsted Mills Inc.	Granby
Paton Manufacturing Co., Ltd.	P.O. Box 160, Sherbrooke
Pik Mills Ltd.	275 St-Sacrement Ave., Industrial Centre #5, Quebec
Sheard & Co. Ltd., George	Coaticook
St. George Woollen Mills Ltd.	St-George Co. Beauce
Textile Ste-Anne Ltée.	Rigaud
Textile Weavers Limited / Textile Sales Ltd.	Grand'Mère
Warwick Woollen Mills Co. Ltd.	Warwick

Directory of Firms in the Wool Textiles Industries, 1958 - Continued

Name of firm	Location
Firms Engaged in Manufacture of Wool Cloth, 1958 - Concluded	
Ontario:	
Artex Woollens Ltd.	Hespeler
Barrymore Cloth Co. Ltd.	Pembroke
Barrymore Cloth Co. Ltd.	1179 King St. W., Toronto
Bates & Innes Limited	Carleton Place
Benmiller Woollen Mills	R.R. 4 Goderich
Brook Woollen Co., of Simcoe, Ltd., The	76 Victoria St., Simcoe
Campbellford Cloth Co. Ltd., The	Campbellford
Canada Hair Cloth Ltd.	198 St. Paul St., St. Catharines
Collie Woollen Mills Ltd.	Appleton
Downs, Coulter & Co. (Canada) Ltd.	107 Wragge St., Trenton
Fromm Bros. Ltd.	453 Dundas St., Galt
Globe Mills Ltd.	Meaford
Hield Brothers (Canada) Ltd.	Kingston
Imperial Cloth Co.	Kincardine
Lindsay Woollen Mills Ltd.	95 William St. N., Lindsay
Paris Winney Mills Co. Ltd., The	Mechanic St., Paris
Pattinson & Co. Ltd., Geo.	498 Eagle St., Preston
Silingsby Mfg. Co. Ltd., The	268 Grand River Ave., Brantford
Strathroy Woollen Mills Limited, The	P.O. Box 190 Strathroy
Tayside Textiles Ltd.	Perth
Manitoba:	
Custom Woollen Mills	Sifton
British Columbia:	
Island Weavers Ltd.	816 Esquimalt Rd., Victoria
Spider Looms Limited	5560 Lincoln St., Vancouver
West Coast Woollen Mills Limited	440/520 Clark Drive, Vancouver
Western Canada Weaving Mills Ltd.	78 E. 2nd Ave., Vancouver
Firms Engaged in Manufacture of Wool Yarns, 1958	
Prince Edward Island:	
Condon & Sons, Wm.	65 Queen St., Charlottetown
MacAusland & Sons, F.	Bloomfield
Nova Scotia:	
Barrington Woollen Mill	Barrington
New Brunswick:	
Acadia Woollen Mills	St. Joseph
Brown's Woollen Mills	South Nelson
St. Anthony Woollen Mills Reg'd.	St. Antoine de Kent
Briggs & Little's Woollen Mill	York Mills
Quebec:	
Filature Lemieux	St-Ephrem
Filature Plessis Limitée	Plessisville
Grand'Mère Handcraft Company Limited	Grand'Mère
La Filature de Warwick Cie Ltée	Warwick
La Filature Gaspésienne Enr.	Caplan, Co. Bonaventure
La Filature St-Charles Enr.	St-Charles
Les Textiles du Grand Moulin Inc.	R.R. 2 St-Pascal
Marak Textile Mill & Products	2035 Desjardins St., Montreal
Service de Filature de laine	40, rue Bellerive, Cap-de-la-Madeleine
Penmans Limited	Girouard St., St. Hyacinthe
Rock & Frère Enr.	Nicolet
Spinners Limited	Huntingdon
Toronto Carpet Mfg. Company Limited	320 Taché St., Joliette
Tre-Mont Worsted Mills Ltd.	1950 Sherbrooke St. W., Montreal
Victor Woollen Products Ltd.	St-Victor-de-Tring
Ontario:	
Alton Woollen Mills	Alton
Bancroft Woollen Mills	Bancroft
Brinton-Peterborough Carpet Co. Ltd.	Box 665, Peterborough
Canadian Worsted Mfg., Ltd.	145 Yonge St., Toronto
Harding Yarns (Division of Harding Carpets Ltd.)	83 Neeve St., Guelph
Holdroyd Yarns Ltd.	97 Pelham Ave. W., Toronto
Knitters Limited	Logie St., Lindsay
Mohawk Mills Limited	Box 119, Station C. Hamilton
Newlands & Co. Limited	Mill St., Galt
North American Worsted Ltd.	2466 Dundas St. W., Toronto
Patons & Baldwins Limited	1001 Roselawn Ave., Toronto 19
Penmans Limited	Willow St., Paris
Penmans Limited	Waterford
Spinrite Yarns & Dyers Ltd.	Listowel
York Knitting Mills Limited (York Spinning Division)	104 Crawford St., Toronto
York Mending Wool Co. Ltd.	10 King St., P.O. Box 126, Galt

Directory of Firms in the Wool Textiles Industries, 1958 — Concluded

Name of firm	Location
Firms Engaged in Manufacture of Miscellaneous Wool Goods, 1958	
Nova Scotia:	
Colonial Hide Company	Windsor
Quebec:	
Albany Felt Co. of Canada Ltd.	Cowansville
American Flock Manufacturers	11475 Rivest St., Montreal East
Ayers Limited	Lachute Mills
Dominion Hair Felt Co. Ltd.	131 Collin St., St. John..
Lebeau Combing Mills	St-Pie
Standard Felt Products Limited	705 Bourget St., Montreal
Liberty Wool Stock Co. Ltd.	50 Queen St., Montreal
Ontario:	
B.A. Himel & Co. Ltd.	1 Wiltshire Ave., Toronto
Blyth Woollen Mills	Blyth
Brantford Wool Stock Company, The	31 Jarvis St., Brantford
Canada Packers Limited (Wool Division)	Ft. of Strachan Ave., Toronto
Code Felt & Knitting Co. Ltd., The	Perth
Cotton Felts Ltd.	257 Niagara St., Toronto
Dominion Rubber Company Limited	84 Margaret Ave., Kitchener
Gazer Mill Stock Supplies, Wm.	112 Grey St., Brantford
General Wool Stock Company	35 Wabash Ave., Toronto
Granatstein & Son Ltd., M.	488 Wellington St., W., Toronto
Hands & Company	31 St. Patrick St., Toronto
Homuth Sons Limited, Otto	358 Eagle St., Preston
Kenwood Mills Limited	William St., Arnprior
Lalor & Co. Ltd., John M.	610 Eastern Ave., Toronto
Porritts & Spencer (Canada) Ltd.	240 Lottridge St., Hamilton
Rumpel Felt Co. Ltd., The	60 Victoria St. N., Kitchener
Simcoe Wool Stock Co. Ltd.	Jarvis
Simcoe Wool Stock Co. Ltd.	Norfolk St. S., Simcoe
Smith Manufacturing Co. Limited	25 Clayson Rd., Weston
Wagman & Co. Ltd., E.	77 St. Patrick St., Toronto
Wiltshire Wool Stock Ltd.	3 Sherbourne St., Toronto
Wiseman Bros. Limited	110 West Don Roadway, Toronto
Yorkshire Wool Stock Mill	Almonte
British Columbia:	
Birkland Bros.	3573 Main St., Vancouver
Bissinger & Co.	365 W. 2nd. Ave., Vancouver
Columbia Carpet Co. Ltd.	P.O. Box 1116, Victoria

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