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REPORT

on the

FUR GOODS INDUSTRY

in

CANADA

1921-1922

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Published by Authority of the Hon. Thos. A. Low, M. P.,
Minister of Trade and Commerce.

+ + +

OTTAWA

1924

STATISTICS OF MANUFACTURE
OF FUR GOODS

NOTE:- The statistics published in the present statement include only the statistics of such manufacturing establishments as make Fur goods as their principal product. The statistics relating to specific products therefore are not to be regarded as comprehensive, as products like fur hats and fur garments are also found as secondary products of the Hat and Cap industry.

DEPARTMENT OF TRADE AND COMMERCE
DOMINION BUREAU OF STATISTICS
CENSUS OF INDUSTRY
OTTAWA, CANADA

Dominion Statistician: R. H. Coats, B.A., F.S.S., F.R.S.C.
 Chief, Census of Industry: J. C. Macpherson.

THE FUR GOODS INDUSTRY IN CANADA

1921 and 1922.

Ottawa, August, 1924.- A report is herewith presented on the Fur Goods industry in Canada for the calendar years 1921 and 1922. During 1921, the total number of establishments reporting operations was 219, the following year an additional three establishments were recorded, making a total of 222. The location of the factories, according to provinces, is given in the following table:-

Provinces	1921	1922
CANADA	219	222
Nova Scotia	2	2
New Brunswick	2	2
Quebec	70	62
Ontario	112	116
Manitoba	14	21
Saskatchewan	6	6
Alberta	8	7
British Columbia	5	6

To prevent the disclosure of information relating to individual establishments, it has been necessary to combine the statistics for the provinces of New Brunswick and Nova Scotia, and they are shown throughout this report under the heading of "Maritime provinces".

PRINCIPAL STATISTICS

A summary of the principal statistics relating to the industry is given in Table I for the calendar years 1921 and 1922.

Table I.- Principal Statistics, 1921-1922.

	1921	1922
Establishments No.	219	222
Capital investment \$	9,598,311	9,420,391
Employees on salaries -		
Male No.	436	451
Female No.	140	135
Salaries \$	989,683	983,165
Employees on wages -		
Male No.	891	996
Female No.	1,154	1,276
Wages \$	2,024,023	2,015,465
Outside piece-workers -		
Male No.	35	73
Female No.	26	22
Amount paid \$	28,399	63,533
Cost of fuel \$	25,141	33,051
Power employed - Units..... No.	216	286
Capacity..... H.P.	482	436
Miscellaneous expenses \$	1,241,059	1,493,130
Cost of materials \$	8,118,833	7,524,513
Value of products \$	13,539,609	12,824,251
Value added by manufacture \$	5,520,776	5,299,738

THE FUR GOODS INDUSTRY IN CANADA, 1921 AND 1922.

PRODUCTION.

The quantity and value of the principal products of the industry will be found in Table II by provinces for the calendar years 1921 and 1922. During this period the value of products showed a net decrease of \$815,353, the lines of production showing greatest decreases being ladies' stoles and neckwear, the value of which was less than half that of the previous year, and fur robes which declined in value to the extent of \$136,647. Other items showed increases in value of production, ladies' fur coats and jackets showing the largest increase, being \$391,853 higher than in 1921.

Table II(a). Production by Provinces, 1921.

Products	CANADA		Maritime Provs.		Québec		Ontario	
	Quan.	Value	Quan.	Value	Quan.	Value	Quan.	Value
Men's coats, fur	No. 4,655	\$705,429	-2	\$2,60	2,153	\$306,464	2,431	\$385,406
Men's coats, fur-lined	No. 1,037	165,905	-	-	820	123,095	195	139,670
Ladies' coats and jackets, fur	No. 31,604	6,704,138	228	36,465	15,265	13,179,270	14,732	3,361,090
Ladies' coats & jackets, fur-lined	No. 1,264	323,184	-	-	576	100,431	1,384	221,608
Caps, fur	No. 10,335	86,690	14	174	9,443	75,765	764	9,317
Caps, cloth	No. 90,543	91,793	-	-	90,543	91,793	-	-
Caps, uniform	No. 815	2,112	-	-	815	2,112	-	-
Hats, fur	No. 12,171	123,301	-	-	12,156	123,155	2	24
Hats, wool	No. 40,232	190,866	-	-	40,232	100,866	-	-
Muffs	No. 8,903	170,665	35	1,680	3,108	89,064	5,595	75,257
Stoles and other neckwear	No. 70,189	1,379,929	350	29,218	30,840	1,002,785	36,671	763,757
Gloves & gauntlets, fur or fur-lined	No. 6,283	38,380	-	-	2,480	8,218	3,779	29,610
Muff beds	No. 11,343	29,669	-	-	9,894	27,140	1,317	2,377
Robes	No. 4,461	209,877	-	-	3,255	170,694	1,203	39,033
Coat shells	No. 868	34,542	-	-	852	34,021	14	402
Straw hats and shapes	No. 1,051	3,295	-	-	555	1,665	246	1,130
Velvet hats and shapes	No. 1,488	4,290	-	-	1,065	3,200	335	740
All other products	-	157,122	-	-	-	4,867	-	91,298
Received for custom work, storage and rapir of furs	-	2,808,422	-	35,435	-	1,168,462	-	1,099,537
T O T A L		13,639,609		103,032		6,613,057		6,098,346

THE FUR GOODS INDUSTRY IN CANADA, 1921 and 1922.

Table II(a). Production by Provinces, 1921 (Continued)

Products	Manitoba		Saskatchewan		Alberta		British Columbia	
	Quantity	Value	Quantity	Value	Quan.	Value	Quan.	Value
Men's coats, fur..... No.	67	12,000	-	-	2	515	-	-
Men's coats, furlined..... No.	17	1,890	-	-	-	-	5	1,250
Ladies' coats and jackets, fur..... No.	1,230	145,523	30	9,000	82	27,390	27	5,400
Ladies' coats and jackets, furlined..... No.	12	300	-	-	2	845	-	-
Caps, fur..... No.	78	1,006	-	-	16	228	30	200
Caps, cloth..... No.	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Caps, uniform..... No.	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Hats, fur..... No.	-	-	-	-	13	122	-	-
Hats, wool..... No.	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Muffs..... No.	32	1,063	5	120	72	2,679	25	707
Stoles and other neckwear..... No.	850	40,607	32	1,360	553	19,521	393	22,681
Gloves and gauntlets, fur or furlined..... No.	11	232	-	-	13	320	-	-
Muff bags..... No.	-	-	-	-	120	134	12	18
Coat shells..... No.	2	119	-	-	-	-	-	-
Robes..... No.	-	-	-	-	3	150	-	-
Straw hats and shapes..... No.	-	-	-	-	-	-	250	500
Velvet hats and shapes..... No.	-	-	-	-	-	-	88	1350
All other products..... -	-	23,051	-	-	-	-	-	-
Received for custom work, storage, and repair of furs..... -	-	266,153	-	54,688	-	131,187	-	52,960
TOTAL.....	-	492,849	-	65,168	-	183,091	-	84,066

THE FUR GOODS INDUSTRY IN CANADA, 1921 and 1922.

Table II (b). Production by Provinces, 1922.

Products	CANADA		Maritime Provinces		Quebec		Ontario	
	Quantity	Value	Quan.	Value	Quan.	Value	Quan.	Value
Men's coats; fur.....	No. 5,689	475,582	2	389	5,101	408,083	565	63,007
Men's coats, furlined.....	No. 1,186	164,292	1	30	679	55,914	447	105,253
Ladies' coats & jackets, fur.....	No. 40,592	7,095,991	151	20,693	14,390	2,695,730	25,397	4,159,429
Ladies' coats & jackets, furlined.....	No. 1,894	263,655	-	-	316	26,439	827	139,597
Caps; fur.....	No. 12,427	87,682	4	40	7,268	63,118	5,102	24,278
Caps; cloth.....	No. 188,578	287,099	-	-	182,942	219,160	5,636	67,939
Caps; uniform.....	No. 34,996	37,049	-	-	32,796	32,657	2,200	4,392
Hats; fur.....	No. 402	6,602	-	-	295	5,538	101	1,010
Hats; wool.....	No. 6,360	12,450	-	-	525	12,300	60	150
Muffs.....	No. 2,414	55,717	80	1,000	921	22,489	1,216	28,178
Stoles and other neckwear.....	No. 44,143	937,184	462	10,262	14,679	413,080	26,925	437,731
Gloves and gauntlets, fur or furlined.....	No. 85,573	66,878	-	-	34,619	61,315	935	5,360
Muff beds.....	No. 1,369	2,865	-	-	633	841	194	506
Coat shells.....	No. 350	10,590	1	41	110	1,650	36	990
Robes.....	No. 2,619	73,230	-	-	1,462	59,259	1,156	13,943
Straw hats and shapes.....	No. 1,975	10,050	-	-	-	-	1,975	10,050
Velvet hats and shapes.....	No. 6,591	27,814	-	-	864	2,980	2,827	11,334
All other products.....	-	234,988	-	-	-	234,988	-	-
Received for custom work, storage and repair of furs.....	-	2,974,532	-	43,697	-	1,186,594	-	1,263,734
TOTAL.....		12,824,251		76,152		5,502,165		6,342,793

THE FUR GOODS INDUSTRY IN CANADA 1921 and 1922.

Table II (b)

Production by Provinces, 1922 (Continued)

Products		Manitoba		Saskatchewan		Alberta		British Columbia	
		Quan.	Value	Quan.	Value	Quan.	Value	Quan.	Value
Men's coats; fur.....	No.	13	3,474	2	240	6	390	-	-
Men's coats, furlined.....	No.	54	1,635	1	120	4	340	-	-
Ladies' coats and jackets; fur.....	No.	614	207,812	5	1,120	-	-	35	11,207
Ladies' coats and jackets, furlined.....	No.	3	130	3	320	745	97,119	-	-
Caps; fur.....	No.	22	136	24	120	7	90	-	-
Caps; cloth.....	No.	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Caps; uniform.....	No.	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Hats; fur.....	No.	-	-	6	24	-	-	-	-
Hats; wool.....	No.	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Muffs.....	No.	14	216	30	288	33	546	120	3,000
Stoles and other neckwear.....	No.	829	28,475	32	520	1,104	35,334	312	11,782
Gloves and gauntlets; fur and furlined.....	No.	7	143	12	60	-	-	-	-
Muff beds.....	No.	500	1,500	12	18	-	-	-	-
Coat shells.....	No.	200	7,675	-	-	3	225	-	-
Robes.....	No.	1	25	-	-	-	-	-	-
Straw Hats and Shapes.....	No.	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Velvet Hats and Shapes.....	No.	2,500	11,500	-	-	-	-	400	2,000
All other products.....	No.	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Received for custom work, storage and repair of furs.....	No.	-	300,286	-	65,013	-	69,244	-	40,964
TOTAL			563,057		67,843		203,288		68,953

THE FUR GOODS INDUSTRY IN CANADA, 1921 and 1922.

CAPITAL INVESTMENT

The capital employed in the industry is shown by provinces in Table III for the calendar years 1921 and 1922. There was a net decrease during the two years in the total capital investment amounting to \$177,920. Fixed capital, which consists of the value placed on land, buildings, fixtures, machinery and tools, showed an expansion, amounting to \$179,048. On the other hand, working capital, which comprises materials on hand, stocks in process, cash, trading and operating accounts, etc., underwent an appreciable decrease, viz., \$356,963.

Table III. Capital Employed by provinces, 1921 and 1922.

Provinces	FIXED CAPITAL			WORKING CAPITAL			TOTAL CAPITAL
	Land, buildings and fixtures	Machinery, and tools	Total	Materials on hand, stock in process, etc.	Cash, trading and operating accounts, etc.	Total	
<u>1921</u>							
CANADA.....	1,230,942	402,147	1,633,089	4,989,752	2,975,470	7,965,222	9,598,311
Maritime Provinces..	2,200	1,306	3,506	31,714	39,333	71,047	74,553
Quebec.....	816,634	248,580	1,065,214	3,104,979	1,997,133	5,102,112	6,167,326
Ontario.....	286,689	126,802	413,491	1,556,079	816,844	2,372,923	2,786,414
Manitoba.....	2,713	19,357	22,070	158,642	61,607	220,249	242,319
Saskatchewan.....	11,104	1,700	12,804	23,621	6,807	30,428	43,232
Alberta.....	6,915	3,360	10,275	88,705	22,589	111,294	121,569
British Columbia....	104,687	1,042	105,729	26,012	31,157	57,169	162,898
<u>1922</u>							
CANADA.....	1,285,377	526,760	1,812,137	5,217,981	2,390,273	7,608,254	9,420,391
Maritime Provinces..	4,000	1,256	5,256	17,021	17,021	22,277	
Quebec.....	809,208	230,472	1,039,680	3,164,569	1,510,754	4,675,323	5,715,003
Ontario.....	387,362	255,198	642,560	1,718,236	761,270	2,479,506	3,122,066
Manitoba.....	12,997	32,899	45,896	160,434	56,109	216,543	262,439
Saskatchewan.....	11,523	950	12,473	49,513	4,735	54,248	66,721
Alberta.....	9,636	4,552	14,188	77,528	41,823	119,351	133,539
British Columbia....	50,651	1,433	52,084	30,680	15,582	46,262	98,346

THE FUR GOODS INDUSTRY IN CANADA, 1921 and 1922.

EMPLOYEES, SALARIES AND WAGES

The number of persons employed in the industry is given by (a) classes of employment, (b) sex and (c) salary and wage payments in Table IV for the calendar years 1921 and 1922. Of the office staff there was a net increase of ten persons, but the salary list was smaller during 1922 by \$6,518. The average number of factory employees was increased by 105 males and 122 females, but the annual payroll was reduced to the extent of \$8,553. In 1921 a total of 61 persons of both sexes were engaged on outside piece-work and the sum of \$28,399 was disbursed in payment, the following year the total rose to 95 of both sexes, who received \$63,533 in remuneration for work done.

Table IV - Employees, Salaries and Wages, 1921 and 1922.

Classes of Employment	1921			1922		
	Employees		Salaries	Employees		Salaries
	Male	Female	& Wages	Male	Female	& Wages
Salaried officers of corporations.....	97	6	281,213	95	11	291,682
General superintendents, managers.....	81	8	236,945	71	5	196,567
Technical experts, accountants.....	53	2	54,161	48	2	78,307
Clerks, stenographers, etc....	220	124	417,364	237	117	416,609
Employees on wages (average No.)	891	1,154	2,024,023	996	1,276	2,015,465
Outside piece-workers.....	35	26	28,399	73	22	63,533
TOTAL	1,322	1,320	3,042,105	1,520	1,453	3,062,163

OTHER LABOUR STATISTICS.

The number of wage earners of each sex employed in the industry is given by months in Table V for the calendar years 1921 and 1922. During 1921 the largest number of male employees was in November with 1,073 and the smallest in February with 774, while the female wage earners were most numerous in October with 1,449 and fewest in February with 987. The following year October was the month when the largest number of males were employed, viz., 1,106, whilst the minimum number 898 was reached in March, and the maximum number of female employees was attained in November with 1,551, whilst April showed the least number at work with 1,121.

Table V. - Wage Earners by Months, 1921-1922.

Months	1921		1922	
	Male	Female	Male	Female
January	783	1,004	910	1,152
February.....	774	987	905	1,142
March	791	1,045	898	1,150
April	785	1,022	917	1,121
May	802	1,021	942	1,153
June	869	1,063	975	1,179
July	871	1,002	1,014	1,157
August	901	1,118	1,028	1,254
September	979	1,332	1,103	1,440
October	1,026	1,449	1,106	1,542
November	1,073	1,429	1,097	1,551
December	1,046	1,378	1,051	1,474
TOTAL	10,700	13,850	11,946	15,315
Average number for year	891	1,154	996	1,276

The number of days the factories were in operation, together with the number of hours per day and per week normally worked by wage earners are shown in Table VI for the calendar years 1921 and 1922. For statistical purposes a year is reckoned at 304 working days.

Table VI - Days in operation and Hours worked by Wage-earners.

Number of Establishments	1921		1922	
	Total	Average	Total	Average
Days in operation on full or part time.....	56,898	259.8	62,139	279.9
Days idle.....	9,678	44.2	5,349	24.1
Number of hours worked per day or shift.....	1,828	1.783	1,783	0.8
Number of hours worked per week.....	9,795	44.7	10,055	45.2

THE FUR GOODS INDUSTRY IN CANADA, 1921 and 1922.

MATERIALS USED

The quantity and value of the principal materials used in the industry will be found in Table VII by Provinces for the calendar years 1921 and 1922. There was a net decrease of \$594,320 or 88.1 per cent in 1922 from the total cost value in 1921. Of this amount "furs and skins, raw" contributed \$188,425 and "furs and skins, dressed", \$335,324.

Table VII (a) - Materials used by Provinces, 1921.

Materials used	CANADA		Maritime Provinces		Quebec		Ontario	
	Quantity	Value	Quan.	Value	Quan.	Value	Quan.	Value
Furs and skins, raw..... No.	687,811	2,281,435	1,873	2,869	351,646	1,232,814	319,937	986,608
Furs and skins, dressed..... No.	1,240,237	4,410,863	13,559	25,519	324,701	2,045,775	565,284	2,153,220
Woollen goods..... Yds.	39,953	64,129	9	36	12,354	29,439	8,013	17,983
Cotton and other goods..... Yds.	204,911	73,839	454	167	143,745	53,693	43,780	13,850
Silk and satin..... Yds.	253,181	612,094	523	2,225	123,361	285,741	113,401	278,492
All other linings..... Yds.	89,299	90,070	1,783	3,648	26,493	37,595	54,799	47,722
Huff beds and quilted linings..	-	28,492	-	345	-	14,253	-	8,468
Trimming goods, all kinds.....	-	62,867	-	447	-	28,221	-	30,019
Canvas, wadding, etc.....	-	29,881	-	135	-	19,941	-	7,872
Coat shells..... No.	669	12,797	-	-	426	8,824	221	3,248
Straw and straw plait.....	-	339	-	-	-	175	-	64
Leather for sweat bands.....	-	2,378	-	-	-	2,052	-	46
Thread, buttons and fasteners..	-	67,230	-	383	-	37,857	-	24,394
Dyestuffs and chemicals.....	-	40,064	-	10	-	14,126	-	23,954
All other miscellaneous materials.....	-	337,285	-	151	-	236,246	-	92,432
TOTAL.....		8,118,833		35,930		4,046,752		3,682,372

THE FUR GOODS INDUSTRY IN CANADA, 1921 and 1922.

MATERIALS USED (continued)

Table VII (a) - Materials used by Provinces, 1921 (Continued).

Materials used	Manitoba		Saskatchewan		Alberta		British Columbia	
	Quantity	Value	Quan.	Value	Quan.	Value	Quan.	Value
Fur and skins, raw..... No.	10,960	38,898	-	-	2,647	10,767	1,748	9,479
Furs and skins, dressed..... No.	25,728	128,294	1,883	9,991	6,737	33,901	2,275	14,163
Woollen goods..... Yds.	12,250	15,565	100	952	327	154	-	-
Cotton and other goods..... Yds.	7,378	7,299	400	1,186	3,224	2,294	200	50
Silk and satin..... Yds.	9,512	28,748	2,113	4,365	2,844	9,579	1,427	2,944
All other linings..... Yds.	2,922	3,480	1,575	1,950	1,127	1,080	595	595
Muff bows and quilted linings...	-	365	-	490	-	4,517	-	59
Trimming goods, all kinds....	-	1,153	-	760	-	1,197	-	1,090
Canvas, wadding, etc.....	-	724	-	123	-	874	-	212
Cotl' shells..... No.	10	140	4	229	8	356	-	100
Straw and straw plait.....	-	-	-	-	-	279	-	-
Leather for sweat bands,...	-	-	-	-	-	368	-	203
Thread, buttons and fasteners...	-	3,435	-	642	-	1,703	-	10
Dyestuffs and Chemicals.....	-	121	-	140	-	-	-	-
All other miscellaneous materials.....	-	5,780	-	2,000	-	638	-	38
TOTAL.....		234,300		22,829		67,707		28,943

THE FUR GOODS INDUSTRY IN CANADA, 1921 and 1922.

MATERIALS USED (Continued)

Table VII (b) - Materials used by Provinces, 1922.

Materials Used	CANADA		Maritime Provinces		Quebec		Ontario	
	Quantity	Value	Quan.	Value	Quan.	Value	Quan.	Value
Furs and skins, raw.....	No. 693,306	\$2,093,010	2,730	6,642	358,654	\$1,139,870	292,322	\$821,160
Furs and skins, dressed.....	No. 1,321,267	4,975,539	9,235	22,360	600,147	1,491,526	668,360	2,373,104
Woollen goods.....	Yds. 76,786	156,158	3	21	62,238	126,252	12,606	22,502
Cotton and other goods.....	Yds. 198,552	79,894	545	93	97,572	49,221	86,716	24,069
Silk and satin.....	Yds. 228,387	618,978	1,670	4,365	86,842	252,733	118,631	300,598
All other linings.....	-	76,235	-	592	-	21,738	-	40,441
Muff beds and quilted linings.....	-	13,897	-	39	-	4,984	-	4,333
Trimming goods, all kinds.....	-	54,139	-	315	-	15,148	-	32,730
Canvas, twill, etc.....	-	22,939	-	37	-	7,177	-	13,906
Coat shells.....	No. 432	11,195	-	-	337	8,940	50	1,199
Screw and screw plates.....	-	170	-	-	-	150	-	-
Leather for safety bands.....	-	5,164	-	-	-	4,018	-	1,050
Thread, buttons and fasteners.....	-	64,668	-	372	-	28,397	-	30,542
Dyestuffs and chemicals.....	-	38,963	-	15	-	1,462	-	36,370
All other miscellaneous materials	-	213,564	-	927	-	111,821	-	84,630
TOTAL.....		7,524,513		35,778		3,263,437		3,786,544

THE FUR GOODS INDUSTRY IN CANADA, 1921 and 1922.

MATERIALS USED (Continued)

Table VII (b) - Materials used by Provinces, 1922 (Continued)

Materials used	Manitoba		Saskatchewan		Alberta		British Columbia	
	Quantity	Value	Quan.	Value	Quan.	Value	Quan.	Value
Furs and skins, raw.....	No. 30,713	\$97,591	112	\$728	7,266	\$22,395	1,509	\$4,624
Furs and skins, dressed.....	No. 28,470	119,244	1,135	6,433	11,022	46,841	2,898	15,931
Woollen goods.....	Yds. 1,689	5,397	200	1,086	-	-	50	100
Cotton and other goods.....	Yds. 7,312	5,180	-	-	6,396	1,328	11	3
Silk and satin.....	Yds. 9,264	30,444	2,441	5,519	8,460	22,540	1,079	2,869
All other linings.....	Yds. -	6,089	-	2,150	-	5,205	-	20
Muff beds and quilted linings.....	-	1,012	-	120	-	3,395	-	14
Trimming goods, all kinds.....	-	3,288	-	625	-	1,482	-	551
Canvas, wadding, etc.....	-	743	-	138	-	746	-	192
Coat shells.....	No. 21	306	20	450	4	300	-	-
Straw and straw plaits.....	-	20	-	-	-	-	-	-
Leather for sweat bands.....	-	68	-	3	-	-	-	25
Thread, buttons and fasteners.....	-	2,881	-	665	-	1,532	-	279
Dyestuffs and chemicals.....	-	346	-	125	-	645	-	-
All other miscellaneous materials.....	-	4,591	-	1,017	-	9,378	-	1,205
TOTAL.....		277,200		19,909		115,782		25,863

THE FUR GOODS INDUSTRY IN CANADA, 1921 and 1922FUEL STATISTICS

The quantity and cost value of the various kinds of fuel used in the industry is shown in Table VIII for the calendar years 1921 and 1922. The net increase in the value of all fuel used during 1922 amounted to \$7,910. During both years, anthracite coal takes first place in importance, the consumption rising from 1,043 tons costing \$16,932 in 1921 to 1,305 tons valued at \$22,090 in 1922, the increased expenditure for this item being \$5,158.

Table VIII - Fuel Consumption, 1921-1922

Kinds of fuel	Unit of measure	1921			1922		
		Quan.	Cost	Value	Quan.	Cost	Value
Bituminous coal.....	ton	572	\$6,300		669	\$8,465	
Anthracite coal.....	ton	1,043	\$16,932		1,305	\$22,090	
Lignite coal.....	ton	-	\$67		7	\$84	
Coke.....	ton	7	\$82		14	\$203	
Gasoline.....	gal.	70	\$29		327	\$128	
Oil (fuel).....	gal.	5	\$1		-	-	
Wood.....	cd.	96	\$849		157	\$1,314	
Gas.....	m.c.ft.	808	\$836		1,300	\$466	
Other fuel.....	-	-	\$45		-	\$301	
TOTAL				25,141			33,051

POWER INSTALLATION

The various classes of power used in the industry will be found in Table IX by (a) the number of units in each class and (b) the indicated horse-power capacity according to manufacturers' rating, for the calendar years 1921 and 1922. Electrical energy was the principal motive power utilized during both years. The number of electric motors increased by 67 during the year 1922, but the indicated capacity reported was lower by 50 horsepower.

Table IX - Power Installation, 1921 and 1922.

Classes of Power	1921		1922	
	Units No.	Capacity H.P.	Unit No.	Capacity H.P.
Steam engines and turbines.....	-	-	1	2
Gas engines.....	2	2	1	1
Oil and gasoline motors.....	-	-	2	2
Electric motors.....	215	481	282	431
Other power.....	1	1	-	-
TOTAL	216	482	286	433

MISCELLANEOUS EXPENSES

The overhead charges or miscellaneous expenses incurred in the industry are shown in Table X. There was a marked increase in this important item of expenditure amounting to \$151,871 during the two year period. Changes made in the general schedule for 1922 released manufacturers from the necessity of itemizing their miscellaneous expenses.

Table X - Miscellaneous Expenses, 1921-1922.

Items of Expense	1921	1922
Rent of offices, works and machinery.....	\$240,974	
Rent of power.....	30,385	
Insurance (premiums for the year only).....	105,669	
Taxes, all kinds.....	148,022	
Royalties, use of patents, etc.....	2,086	1,493,130
Advertising expenses.....	115,094	
Travelling expenses.....	124,511	
Repairs to buildings and machinery.....	87,952	
All other sundry expenses.....	486,566	
TOTAL	1,341,259	1,493,130

THE FUR GOODS INDUSTRY IN CANADA, 1921 and 1922

IMPORTS AND EXPORTS

The value of the various kinds of fur in the raw or partly manufactured state, also the value of manufactured fur goods imported into and exported from Canada during the calendar years 1921 and 1922 is given in Table XI (a) and (b).

Table XI (a) - Imports of Raw Fur and Manufactured Fur goods, 1921-1922.

Articles imported	1921			1922		
	United Kingdom	United States	Other Countries	United Kingdom	United States	Other Countries
<u>Raw or Partly Manufactured Furs:-</u>						
Fur skins undressed, from marine animals.....		2,452			2,636	1,721
Fur skins all kinds, not dressed.....	59,762	3,842,813	200,425	125,669	6,206,314	472,207
Fur tails in the raw state.....		646	5,679		1,420	
Astrachan or Russian hare skins, wholly or partially dressed.....	4,504	16,858	54,512	224	2,716	367
Fur skins, wholly or partially dressed, n.o.p....	41,044	476,387	574,173	51,772	466,344	628,589
TOTAL	105,310	4,339,156	834,789	177,665	6,679,430	1,163,184
<u>Manufactured Furs:-</u>						
Muffs, cloaks, coats and other manufactures of furs, n.o.p.....	41,672	79,532	6,042	29,434	87,515	969
Articles exported	United Kingdom	United States	Other Countries	United Kingdom	United States	Other Countries
	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$
<u>Raw or Partly Manufactured Furs:-</u>						
Beaver skins, undressed.....	393,989	2,482,043	28,700	1,142,628	3,411,346	4,705
Fox skins, black and silver, undressed.....	83,512	769,912	31,526	195,324	625,687	14,365
Fox skins, other than black & silver, undressed.....	429,247	470,429	11,592	380,115	632,777	19,359
Marten skins, undressed.....	491,555	896,085	1,167	356,329	711,931	265
Mink skins, undressed.....	317,310	981,877	3,622	597,176	1,181,118	26,903
Muskrat skins, undressed.....	848,067	2,187,274	17,662	1,279,854	3,576,803	16,143
Seal skins, undressed.....	56,775	1,871		10,461	16,428	
Fur skins, n.o.p., undressed	477,614	1,345,056	33,731	602,591	1,885,388	22,606
Fur skins, dressed.....	9,497	12,328	9,883	21,963	49,892	15,690
TOTAL	3,607,566	9,146,875	137,883	4,586,441	12,091,370	120,436
<u>Manufactured Furs:-</u>						
Furs, manufactures of.....	64,627	48,569	109,686	17,210	39,069	21,568

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