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DOMINION BUREAU OF STATISTICS

CANADA

DEPARTMENT OF TRADE AND COMMERCE

DOMINION BUREAU OF STATISTICS

FUR STATISTICS BRANCH

REPORT

on the

FUR GOODS & FUR DRESSING INDUSTRIES

in

CANADA

1925

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Published by authority of the Hon. James Malcolm, M. P.,
Minister of Trade and Commerce

+ + +

OTTAWA

1927

1903 also known as

NOTE.- The statistics published in the present statement include only the statistics of such manufacturing establishments as make fur goods as their principal product. The statistics relating to specific products are therefore not to be regarded as comprehensive as products like hats and caps of fur felt and cloth are also found as principal products of the Hat and Cap Industry.

January 12, 1927

DEPARTMENT OF TRADE AND COMMERCE
DOMINION BUREAU OF STATISTICS
OTTAWA CANADA
Fur Statistics Branch.

Dominion Statistician: R. H. Coats, B.A., F.S.S. (Hon.), F. R. S. C.

THE FUR GOODS INDUSTRY, CANADA, 1925
INTRODUCTION

Establishments.— The number of establishments engaged in the manufacture of fur goods in 1925 was 218. No change from the preceding year is shown in the ^{total} number of establishments for the Dominion, but increases or decreases are recorded for most of the provinces. The following statement gives the number in operation in 1924 and 1925.

	1924	1925
	No.	No.
Nova Scotia	1	1
New Brunswick	3	3
Quebec	67	76
Ontario	115	107
Manitoba	16	15
Saskatchewan	3	1
Alberta	7	10
British Columbia	6	5
Total	218	218

Production.— The value of products made in 1925 was \$14,142,863, an increase over the preceding year of \$1,877,492, or 15 p.c. Women's fur coats and jackets comprise the largest item of production, with a total of 49,072, valued at \$8,435,183. This value represents 59 p.c. of the total value of production of the industry. Men's fur coats numbered 6,311, valued at \$361,098, an average value of \$57. This low average value is due to the fact that a large number of the coats are made of goat skin. Increases over the preceding year are shown for all items of production excepting women's fur-lined coats and jackets, fur and cloth caps, and hats of fur felt and velour. The average value of output per establishment was \$64,875 in 1925, compared with \$56,263 in 1924. The following table shows the quantity and value of production in 1924 and 1925.

PRODUCTS, 1924 and 1925

Kind	1924		1925	
	Quan-	Factory	Quan-	Factory
	tity	value	tity	value
	No.	\$	No.	\$
Men's coats, fur.....	5,866	308,117	6,311	361,098
Men's coats, fur-lined.....	741	59,417	920	62,945
Women's coats and jackets, fur	40,610	6,854,936	49,072	8,435,183
Women's coats and jackets, fur-lined.....	809	96,433	423	49,150
Children's coats, fur and fur- lined.....	1/	1/	469	15,477
Cuffs, fur.....pair	19,506	113,280	34,861	203,107
Collars, fur.....	43,517	306,744	52,740	370,708
Stoles and other neckwear....	-	918,437	-	929,698
Gloves and gauntlets, fur and fur-lined.....pair	391	1,542	1,105	6,885
Robes.....	2,252	37,741	2,427	38,549
Caps, fur.....	8,827	50,983	8,161	48,126
Caps, cloth.....	259,773	219,895	186,931	199,759
Hats, fur felt and velour... .	22,956	76,489	16,536	70,784
Other products 2/.....	-	438,712	-	518,973
Received for custom work, re- modelling, storage and repair- ing of furs.....	-	2,782,645	-	2,832,421
TOTAL VALUE	-	12,265,371	-	14,142,863

1/ Not shown separately in 1924

2/ Includes fur slippers, fur trimming, leather gloves, etc.

Note.— Included in this volume is a report on the fur dressing industry.

THE FUR GOODS INDUSTRY, CANADA

Capital. - The capital investment of the industry was valued at \$10,456,-789, compared with \$9,910,979 in 1924. The items of land, buildings, and machinery and cash and operating accounts show increases in value, while the item of materials and products on hand, stocks in process, etc., shows a decrease. The average amount of capital invested per establishment is shown to have been \$47,967 in 1925 compared with \$45,463 in 1924.

Employees and Salaries and Wages. - The total number of persons employed in the establishments was 2,745, compared with 2,405 in 1924, while the salaries and wages paid amounted to \$2,804,341 in 1925 and \$2,652,980 in 1924. The number of female employees shows an increase of 84, while the number of male employees has decreased by 46. The months of highest employment for wage-earners were October, November and December, when 2,353, 2,427 and 2,365 persons respectively were employed. February was the month of lowest employment, with 1,690 wage-earners.

Time in Operation and Hours of Work. - The total number of days in operation during the year for all establishments was 61,823, an average of 283.5 days per establishment, compared with an average of 282.4 days in 1924. The average working day in both years consisted of 8.3 hours. The classification of wage-earners according to hours worked per day in month of highest employment shows 1,719 employees working 8 hours per day or less; 632 working 9 hours; 32 working 10 hours; and 63 working over 10 hours.

Power Equipment. - All of the power used in the establishments was furnished by electric motors, of which there were 263 with a total rated capacity of 455 h.p. Compared with the preceding year the number of motors shows an increase of 14 and the rated h.p. an increase of 118.

Materials Used. - The total cost value of materials used in manufacture during the year was \$8,625,042, divided as follows:- fur skins, raw, \$2,037,678; fur skins, dressed, \$4,916,496; miscellaneous materials, consisting of linings, trimmings, etc., \$1,670,868. Compared with the preceding year, an increase of \$1,280,886 is shown in the total cost value of all materials used.

IMPORTS AND EXPORTS

Imports. - The value of furs imported into Canada, for consumption during the calendar year 1925 was \$9,767,303, the value of fur skins, undressed, amounting to \$7,466,570 or 76 p.c. of the total. Most of the furs imported came from the United States.

Exports. - The total value of furs exported from Canada in 1925 was \$17,431,328, nearly all of which is comprised in the item of "fur skins, undressed"; the value of the fur skins, dressed, and the manufactures of furs, amounting to only \$180,239. Of the total for 1925, furs to the value of \$10,-658,463 went to the United States; \$6,513,152 to the United Kingdom, and \$259,713 to other countries.

GENERAL TABLES

Detailed statistics of the fur goods industry are given, by provinces, in the following tables. A short statement regarding the fur dressing industry of Canada will be found on pages 9 and 10 of this volume, and a list of establishments engaged in the fur goods and fur dressing industries at pages 13-16.

THE FUR GOODS INDUSTRY, CANADA.

1. Principal Statistics of the Fur Goods Industry, 1925.

	Establishments No.	Capital Invested	Employees		Cost of Materials	Value of Products	Value added by Manufacture
			No.	Salaries and wages			
Nova Scotia	1)	62,788	24	19,476	22,800	77,140	54,340
New Brunswick	3)						
Quebec	76	5,815,861	1,224	1,307,179	3,809,738	6,415,263	2,605,525
Ontario	107	3,878,809	957	1,225,872	4,242,595	6,686,955	2,444,360
Manitoba	15	459,223	149	163,885	448,490	721,117	272,627
Saskatchewan	1)						
Alberta	10)	184,036	63	55,096	81,304	173,922	92,538
British Columbia	5	56,072	26	32,833	20,035	68,466	48,431
TOTAL	218	10,456,789	2,443	2,804,341	8,625,042	14,142,863	5,517,621

THE FUR GOODS INDUSTRY, CANADA.

2. Production, 1925.

K i n d		Nova Scotia and New Brunswick	Quebec	Ontario	Manitoba	Saskatchewan and Alberta	British Columbia	Canada
Men's coats, fur	No. \$	2 721	5,279 270,366	956 75,569	24 8,442	50 6,000	- -	6,311 361,098
Men's coats, fur-lined	No. \$	- -	366 39,403	550 23,197	1 150	3 195	- -	920 62,945
Ladies' coats and jackets, fur	No. \$	394 30,411	22,340 3,628,546	24,787 4,391,531	1,210 298,285	271 67,564	70 18,046	49,072 6,435,103
Ladies' coats and jackets, fur-lined	No. \$	- -	318 39,149	105 10,001	- -	- -	- -	423 49,150
Children's coats, fur and fur-lined	No. \$	- -	227 7,710	237 7,577	1 25	4 165	- -	469 15,477
Cuffs, fur	No. of pair \$	12 72	4,402 56,557	26,275 64,321	4,137 61,612	25 445	10 100	34,861 203,107
Collars, fur	No. \$	46 712	4,997 118,894	45,259 179,016	2,259 64,013	128 6,817	51 1,256	52,740 370,708
Stoles and other neckwear	\$	6,237	485,591	368,915	54,296	9,447	5,212	929,623

THE FUR GOODS INDUSTRY, CANADA

2. Production, 1925 - concluded.

Kind		Nova Scotia and New Brunswick	Quebec	Ontario	Manitoba	Saskatchewan and Alberta	British Columbia	Canada
Gloves and gauntlets, fur and fur-lined	No. of pair	-	831	251	9	10	4	1,105
			4,893	1,746	119	50	80	6,885
Robes	No.	-	1,265	1,137	6	12	7	2,427
			2,106	13,947	86	310	185	38,545
Caps, fur	No.	-	5,891	2,217	21	32	-	8,161
			34,933	12,637	37	102	-	48,126
Jacs, cloth	No.	-	130,020	56,911	-	-	-	106,931
			153,950	45,809	-	-	-	159,759
Hats, fur felt and veleur	No.	-	16,535	1	-	-	-	16,536
			70,776	8	-	-	-	70,784
Other products 1/		-	415,110	103,863	-	-	-	518,973
Received for custom work, re-modelling, storage and repairing of furs		38,987	1,065,282	1,368,818	233,715	52,747	42,072	2,832,421
Total Value of Products		77,140	6,415,263	6,606,955	721,117	173,922	68,466	14,142,063

1/ Includes fur trimmed slippers, fur trimming, muffs, leather gloves and mitts,
mackinaw shirts, etc.

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THE FUR GOODS INDUSTRY, CANADA

3. Capital Invested, 1925.

Province	Lani,	Materials &	Cash	:
	Buildings &	Products on hand,	and stocks	Total
	Machinery	Operating	Capital	
		in process	Accounts	
		etc.	:	
		\$	\$	\$
Nova Scotia)				
New Brunswick)	33,737	14,370	14,681	62,788
Quebec	1,341,541	2,806,920	1,667,400	5,815,861
Ontario	953,468	1,627,824	1,297,517	3,873,809
Manitoba	98,143	201,943	159,137	459,223
Saskatchewan)				
Alberta)	18,952	84,402	80,682	184,036
British Columbia	10,404	31,319	14,349	56,072
Total	2,456,245	4,766,778	3,233,766	10,456,789

4. Persons Employed and Salaries and Wages Paid, 1925.

Province	Salaried Employees			Wage Earners		
	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total
	No.	No.	\$	No.	No.	\$
Nova Scotia)						
New Brunswick)	1	1	3,590	6	16	15,886
Quebec	156	87	405,691	400	581	901,488
Ontario	98	44	264,471	404	411	961,401
Manitoba	16	15	40,148	70	48	123,737
Saskatchewan)						
Alberta)	4	9	11,908	15	35	43,188
British Columbia	1	5	9,159	8	12	27,674
Total	276	161	734,967	903	1,103	2,069,374

5. Number of Wage-Earners, by Months, 1925

Province	January	February	March	April	May	June
	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.
Nova Scotia)						
New Brunswick)	26	20	16	16	16	17
Quebec	896	853	900	854	875	809
Ontario	744	684	697	702	766	768
Manitoba	100	84	85	90	104	109
Saskatchewan)						
Alberta)	42	31	31	30	32	33
British Columbia	13	18	18	19	20	20
Total	1,821	1,690	1,745	1,711	1,813	1,756

Province	July	August	September	October	November	December
	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.
Nova Scotia)						
New Brunswick)	12	18	27	30	33	34
Quebec	849	928	1,065	1,149	1,201	1,206
Ontario	785	818	871	918	937	893
Manitoba	110	123	137	149	149	137
Saskatchewan)						
Alberta)	37	52	68	82	82	70
British Columbia	20	22	24	25	25	25
Total	1,814	1,961	2,192	2,353	2,427	2,365

THE FOR GOODS INDUSTRY, CANADA

6. Power Equipment of Establishments, 1925.

Province	Electric Motors operated by purchased power	
	No.,	h.p.
Nova Scotia)	4	2
New Brunswick)	125	257
Quebec	116	181
Ontario	12	11
Manitoba	6	4
Saskatchewan	-	-
Alberta	-	-
British Columbia	-	-
Total	263	455

7. Time in Operation and Hours Worked, 1925

Province	Average of						
	Establishments	Days in operation	Days on full or part time	Hours Worked per week	Days in operation	Hours per week	Hours per day
No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.
Nova Scotia 1)	1)	43	197	293.2	49.2	8.4	
New Brunswick 3)	1,173	43	3,513	279.9	46.2	8.4	
Quebec 76	21,277	1,802	4,997	285.1	46.7	8.3	
Ontario 107	30,516	2,012	723	277.5	48.5	8.3	
Manitoba 15	4,163	397	534	294.4	48.5	8.3	
Saskatchewan 1)			65	291.0	44.0	8.0	
Alberta 10)	3,239	105	220				
British Columbia 5	1,455						
Total	218	61,823	4,424	10,189	283.5	46.7	8.3

8. Hours of Work of Wage-Earners, 1925

Province	Number of Wage-earners working in month of highest employment				
	Establishments	8 hours per day or less		9 hours	10 hours
		No.	No.	No.	No.
Nova Scotia 1)	1)	29	-	-	5
New Brunswick 3)	3)	801	347	11	40
Quebec 76	76	692	230	19	12
Ontario 107	107	106	43	1	2
Manitoba 15	15	65	12	1	4
Saskatchewan 1)	1)			-	-
Alberta 10)	10)	26	-	-	-
British Columbia 5	5				
Total	218	1,719	632	32	63

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THE FUR GOODS INDUSTRY, CANADA

9. Materials Used, 1925.

Province	Fur skins : raw	Fur skins, dressed:	Other Materials	Total
	Cost value:	Cost value	Cost value	Cost value
Nova Scotia)		\$	\$	\$
New Brunswick)	1,540	17,791	3,469	22,800
Quebec	911,052	2,065,169	833,487	3,809,738
Ontario	926,922	2,552,454	761,219	4,242,595
Manitoba	184,495	218,698	45,297	448,490
Saskatchewan)				
Alberta)	2,569	56,350	22,465	81,384
British Columbia	9,070	6,034	4,931	20,035
Total	2,037,678	4,916,496	1,570,868	8,625,042

10. Classification of Establishments According to Number of Employees, 1925.

Province	Establishments :	Establishments employing			
		: Less than 10	10 to 20	20 to 50	Over 50 persons.
	No.	No. of persons	No. of persons	No. of persons	No. of persons
Nova Scotia	1)				
New Brunswick	3)	3	1	-	-
Quebec	76	47	14	7	8
Ontario	107	73	24	10	-
Manitoba	15	8	6	1	-
Saskatchewan	1)				
Alberta	10)				
British Columbia	5)	12	4	-	-
TOTAL	218	143	49	18	8

11. Classification of Establishments According to Value of Production, 1925

Province	Establishments having a production valued at	\$50,000	\$100,000	
	: Less than \$10,000 but \$10,000	:\$20,000 but under \$20,000	:\$50,000 but under \$50,000	
	No.	No.	No.	No.
Nova Scotia)				
New Brunswick)	1	1	2	-
Quebec	14	13	19	9
Ontario	22	24	22	14
Manitoba	4	1	3	5
Saskatchewan)				
Alberta)				
British Columbia)	6	5	5	-
Total	47	44	51	28
				48

THE FUR DRESSING INDUSTRY, CANADA.

The output of the fur dressing industry in 1925 was considerably in excess of that of the preceding year, and the amount received for the treating of the furs was greater by 55 p.c. The total number of skins treated in 1925 was 4,190,351, compared with 3,473,909 in 1924. The principal item was muskrat with 1,882,031 skins, followed by rabbit with 615,000 skins, squirrel with 526,527 skins, skunk with 336,300 skins, Persian lamb with 331,020 skins, and opossum with 119,083 skins. These six kinds together total 3,809,961 skins, or 91 p.c. of the total number of skins treated during the year. Each of these principal kinds shows an increase in number compared with the preceding year, excepting rabbit, which shows a slight decrease. Other kinds of skins of which the numbers treated in 1925 were over 5,000, are as follows: Chinchilla rat, ermine (weasel), fox, goat, hair seal, kolinsky, marmot, marten, mink, mole, raccoon, Siberian hare, wild cat and wolf. The following table gives the numbers of the different kinds of skins treated in 1924 and 1925.

Number of Fur Skins Treated, Canada, 1924 and 1925.

Kind	1924	1925
Badger.....	657	677
Bear.....	745	794
Beaver.....	5,962	4,036
Civet cat.....	150	-
Domestic cat.....	300	478
Chinchilla rat.....	-	6,000
Coyote.....	617	949
Dog.....	50	984
Ermine (weasel).....	12,308	6,482
Fisher or pekan.....	144	213
Fitch.....	1,428	1,320
Fox, silver.....	3,983	1,519
Fox, other than silver.....	31,075	43,479
Goat.....	33,450	55,264
Hair seal.....	2,814	6,808
Kolinsky.....	100	10,483
Lynx.....	538	860
Mandil (Mediterranean sheep).....	-	4,782
Marmot.....	4,500	11,140
Marten.....	4,698	5,022
Mink.....	17,646	13,589
Mole.....	48,393	60,823
Monkey.....	-	250
Mouflon (wild sheep).....	-	1,960
Muskrat.....	1,615,520	1,882,031
Nutria.....	-	280
Opossum.....	47,356	119,083
Otter.....	1,666	2,407
Persian lamb.....	254,974	331,020
Pony.....	-	139
Rabbit (all kinds).....	651,423	615,000
Raccoon.....	39,713	68,623
Siberian hare.....	10,000	20,534
Skunk.....	256,759	336,300
Squirrel.....	341,582	526,527
Suslik.....	-	2,801
Vicuna.....	-	1,000
Wallaby.....	-	2,272
Wild cat.....	79	10,423
Wolf.....	1,116	6,991
Other kinds.....	33,653	7,003
TOTAL.....	3,473,909	4,190,351

THE FUR DRESSING INDUSTRY, CANADA

Establishments.— The number of establishments engaged in the fur dressing industry in 1925 was 10, compared with 8 in the preceding year. The location by provinces in 1925 was as follows: Quebec, 6; Ontario, 3; Manitoba, 1. Quebec and Ontario each show an increase of 1 in the number of establishments, compared with the preceding year.

Capital.— The value of the capital investment was \$1,253,061, comprising \$403,703, the value of land, buildings and machinery; \$306,644, the value of materials and supplies on hand; and \$542,714, cash and operating accounts. The following table gives statistics for 1924 and 1925.

	1924	1925
	\$	\$
Land, buildings and machinery	353,521	403,703
Materials and supplies on hand	264,736	306,644
Cash and operating accounts	<u>303,013</u>	<u>542,714</u>
TOTAL	926,270	1,253,061

Employees and Salaries and Wages.— The industry gave employment in 1925 to 585 persons, compared with 539 in 1924, while the salaries and wages paid amounted to \$603,704 in 1925 and \$561,233 in 1924. The month of highest employment in the industry in 1925 was May, when 650 wage-earners were recorded. The month of lowest employment was January, with 361 wage-earners.

Time in Operation and Hours Worked.— The total number of days worked by all establishments in 1925 was 2,945, an average of 294.5 days per establishment. The same average was shown for the year 1924. The classification of wage-earners according to hours of work in month of highest employment shows 26 employees working 8 hours per day or less; 630 working 9 hours; and 85 working 10 hours. The average number of hours worked by wage-earners was 9.0 in both years.

Materials Used.— The dyes, chemicals, etc. used had a total value in 1925 of \$783,487, compared with \$162,013 in 1924.

Revenue.— The amount received by the establishments for the treatment of the furs was \$1,732,007, an increase over the preceding year of \$611,112. The average amount received per establishment was \$173,200 in 1925 and \$140,112 in 1924.

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THE FUR GOODS INDUSTRY, CANADA.

Imports and Exports.

(Compiled by the External Trade Branch)

12. Imports into Canada, for consumption, of Furs during the calendar year 1925.

Articles	Countries from which imported				Total
	United Kingdom	United States	Other Countries	:	
Fur skins - Unmanufactured					
Fur skins, undressed, the produce of marine animals	\$ 1,945	8,753	603		11,301
Fur skins of all kinds, not dressed in any manner	\$ 607,045	6,562,837	285,387		7,455,269
Astrachan or Russian hare skins, and China goat skins, plates or rugs, wholly or partially dressed but not dyed	\$ 26,606	48,251	-		74,857
Fur skins, wholly or partially dressed, n.o.p.	\$ 66,191	687,020	689,097		1,462,368
Hatters' furs, not on the skin	\$ 48,514	252,427	333,702		639,643
Total unmanufactured	\$ 770,301	7,559,348	1,313,789		9,643,438
Fur skins - Manufactured					
Hats and caps of fur	\$ 469	323	67		859
Muffs, tippets, capes, coats, and cloaks of fur, and other manufactures of fur, n.o.p.	\$ 33,319	78,890	5,797		123,006
Total manufactured	\$ 33,768	79,213	5,364		123,365
Total Furs Imported	\$ 809,089	7,638,561	1,319,653		9,767,303

THE FUR GOODS INDUSTRY, CANADA

Imports and Exports - concluded

(Compiled by the External Trade Branch)

13. Exports of Canadian Furs during the calendar year 1925.

Articles	Countries to which exported				
	United Kingdom	United States	Other Countries	Total	
	No.	\$			
Beaver skins, undressed	57,264	119,742	645	177,651	
	\$ 1,135,437	2,348,324	15,044	4,045,855	
Fox skins, black and silver, undressed	3,875	1,079	1,018	5,972	
	\$ 349,011	83,356	91,432	523,799	
Fox skins, other than black or silver undressed	62,560	81,809	557	145,206	
	\$ 1,683,448	1,640,085	12,882	3,336,415	
Martin skins, undressed	32,464	13,332	2	50,798	
	\$ 717,985	384,973	100	1,103,058	
Mink skins undressed	66,650	115,009	1,727	186,386	
	\$ 722,195	1,352,346	19,497	2,094,038	
Muskrat skins, undressed	615,374	1,291,955	14,415	1,921,744	
	\$ 729,638	1,539,960	15,580	2,285,228	
Seal skins, undressed	7,435	2,247	172	9,854	
	\$ 71,438	12,579	669	84,636	
Fur skins, n.c. p. undressed		\$ 1,027,652	2,720,724	26,634	3,775,010
All Fur Skins, undressed		\$ 6,486,904	10,582,347	181,838	17,251,089
Fur skins, dressed		\$ 2,448	33,183	28,135	68,769
Furs, manufactures of		\$ 23,800	37,933	49,737	111,470
TOTAL FURS EXPORTED		\$ 6,513,152	10,653,463	259,713	17,431,328

LIST OF FUR GOODS ESTABLISHMENTS
REPORTING OPERATIONS IN 1925.

NOVA SCOTIA.

Garton, Karl

13½ Spring Garden Road, Halifax

NEW BRUNSWICK.

Everett, C. & E. Ltd.
Magee's Sons, D. Ltd.

27-29 Charlotte St., St. John
63 King St., St. John

QUEBEC.

Acme Supply Co., Ltd.
Alain, Napoleon
Alain, Pierre A.
Alexander, A. J. Ltd.
Alarie, Armand
Asselin, Pierre Aurelie
Bastien, Alex, Ltée.
Bedard, Uldeéric
Belanger, J. A.
Blau, Nathan
Boivin, Adelard
Boulet, Gilbert
Boulter-Redmond Ltd.
Bourdeau, J. & Son, Ltd.
Bourdon, J. A.
Canada Fur Company
Clermont, Wilfrid, Ltd.
Cohen & Cohen
Coristino, James & Co., Ltd.
David, Steven
Decheno, La Cie, Ltée.
Desjardins, Chas. & Co. Ltd.
Desloover, A.
Desparais, Garneau & Cie, Ltée.
Dion, Guy & Cie, Ltée.
Dostert, A.
Fenster & Kandestin
Gagnon, J. T. & Frere
Herman, H. & Co.
Holt, Renfrew & Co. Ltd.
Holt, Renfrew & Co. Ltd.
Jeannotte & Gourdeau
Joncas, J. H.
Kaufman Fur Mfg. Co. Ltd.
Laberge, Chevalier & Cie, Ltée.
Boivin, Eva Hamel
Lachance, A.
LaJeunesse, Paul
Laliberte, Jos. B.
Lancin, J. E., Engg.
Lazare, L. P. & Co., Ltd.
Lepine, Ernest
Levesque, Ltd.
McComber, J. E.
McGill Fur Co.
Main Fur Co.
Marcoux, J. Ovide
Menotte, Duncan, Reg.
Morency, Henry, Engg.
Moore, M. & Co.
Moscovitch Bros. & Co. Ltd.
Moscovitch, Myer
Nelson, Alex & Co.
Normandin, Turcotte Ltd.
Ornstein, Jacob
Ostiguy, N. A.
Papillon, J. G.

9 St. Nicholas St., Montreal
Ancienne Lorette
203 St. Joseph St., Quebec
198 McGill St., Montreal
2466 Adam St., Montreal
265 Amherst St., Montreal
96 St. Joseph St., Quebec
242 Richelieu, Quebec
158 Notre Dame St. W., Montreal
441 St. Lawrence Blvd., Montreal
23½ Colbert St., Quebec
4324 St. Denis St., Montreal
57 St. Peter St., Montreal
428 St. Pierre, Montreal
2445 St. Hubert, Montreal
242 St. Lawrence Blvd., Montreal
300 St. Denis St., Montreal
841 St. Lawrence Blvd., Montreal
371 St. Paul St. W., Montreal
4520 Park Ave., Montreal
80 St. Joseph St., Quebec
1170 St. Denis St., Montreal
137 Mansfield St., Montreal
465 St. Paul St. W., Montreal
213 St. Paul St. W., Montreal
458 St. Paul St. W., Montreal
907 Bleury St., Montreal
538½ St. Francois, Quebec
1255 St. Lawrence Blvd., Montreal
18 McGill College Ave., Montreal
35 Buade St., Quebec
1151 St. Denis St., Montreal
419 St. Paul St. W., Montreal
404 St. Peter St., Montreal
457 St. Paul St. W., Montreal
41 St. Jacques, St. Jean
407 St. Catherine St. E., Montreal
200-204 St. Eric St., Quebec
145 St. Joseph St., Quebec
185 Cascades, St. Hyacinthe
160 McGill St., Montreal
75 Notre Dame St., Joliette
590 St. Catherine St. W., Montreal
361 St. Catherine St. W., Montreal
665 St. Lawrence Blvd., Montreal
1103 St. Lawrence Blvd., Montreal
877 St. Valier St., Quebec
1977 St. James St., Montreal
160 Côte D'Abraham, Quebec
112 Stanley St., Montreal
166 Clarke St., Montreal
7 St. Catherine St. E., Montreal
371 St. Catherine St. W., Montreal
3487 Park Ave., Montreal
319 St. Urbain St., Montreal
215 Victoria St., Valleyfield
181 Laurier Ave. W., Montreal

LIST OF FUR GOODS ESTABLISHMENTS
REPORTING OPERATIONS IN 1925.

QUEBEC (Cont'd)

Paquet & Co. Ltd.	157-173 St. Joseph St., Quebec
Perlman, Jos. & Bros.	591 St. Catherine St. W., Montreal
Princess Fur Mfg. Company	4140 St. Denis St., Montreal
Reinharz, M. & Son	255 St. Paul St. W., Montreal
Reliable Fur Co.	501 St. Paul St. W., Montreal
Richer, Harry	384 St. Paul St. W., Montreal
Richer, Max	463 St. Lawrence Blvd., Montreal
Robert, J. A.	40 Wellington St., Sherbrooke
Robertson & Co.	194 Peel St., Montreal
Robitaille, Jos.	108 Richelieu St., Quebec
Rocheleau, Cvide	30 Hart St., Three Rivers
Shapiro, L.	415 St. Lawrence Blvd., Montreal
Shapiro-Maurice-Harvey, Ltd.	269 St. Paul St. W., Montreal
Sherman, S.	986 St. Lawrence Blvd., Montreal
Samuel Silver & Co.	229 St. Paul St. W., Montreal
Thibault, J. B. & Cie	1707 St. Catherine St. E., Montreal
Tremblay, Odilon A.	330 Beaubien St. E., Montreal
Unity Fur Mfg. Co.	601 Willer Bldg., 1435 Bleury St., Montreal
Vineberg, Albert	518 St. Catherine St. W., Montreal

ONTARIO

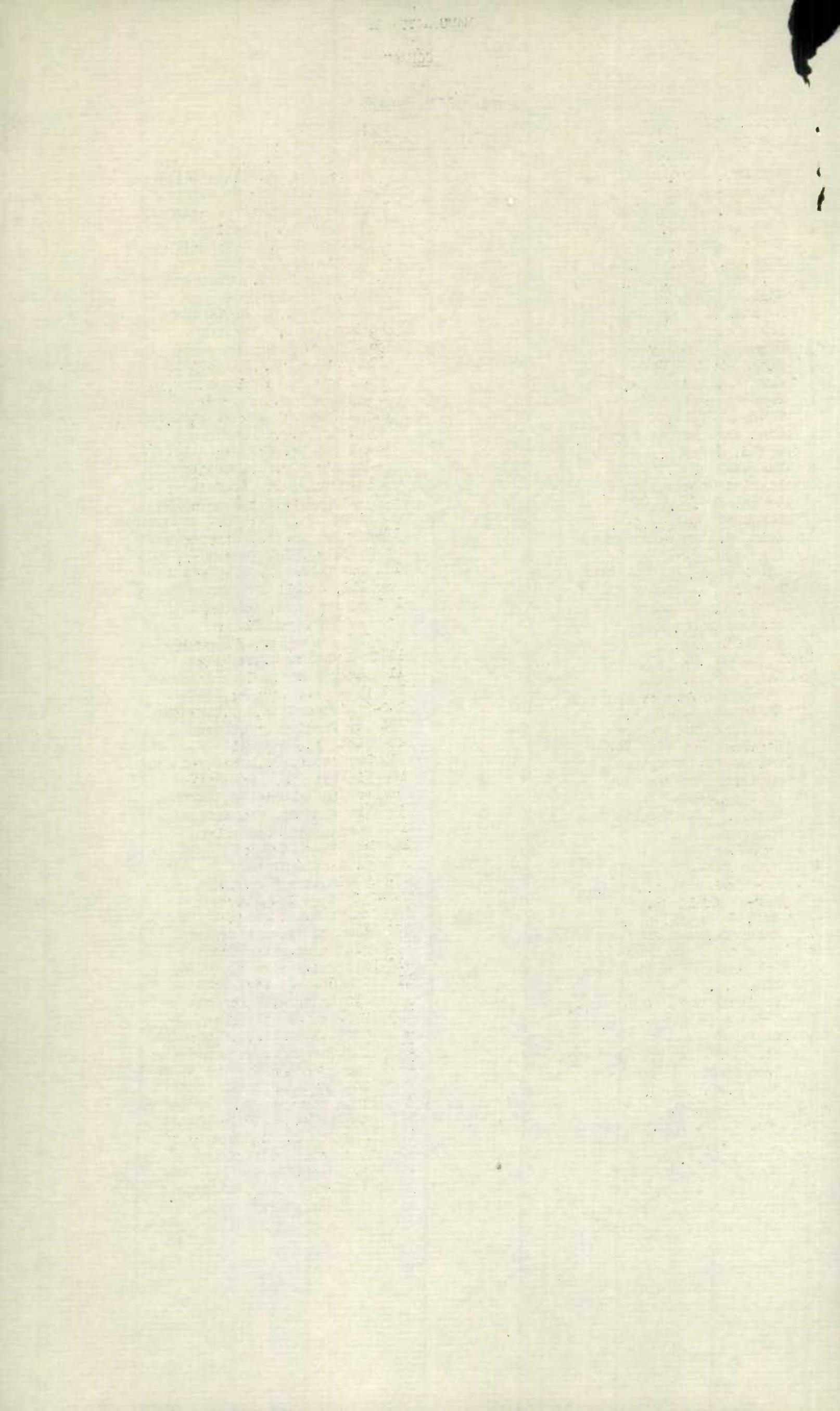
Allan, A. A. & Co. Ltd.	181 Bay St., Toronto
Allan, Jean	499 Bronson Ave., Ottawa
Ashton, Harry G.	44 Galt Ave., Toronto
Barries, Limited	312-14 George St., Peterborough
Beder Fur Co.	443 King St. W., Toronto
Beer, Gordon S.	1163 St. Clair Ave. W., Toronto
Bender Fur Co.	355 Adelaide St. W., Toronto
Bender, Louis	217-19 Richmond St. W., Toronto
Benson, Harold C.	375 Broadview Ave., Toronto
Benson, Leonard M., Ltd.	420 Yonge St., Toronto
Bingham, W. H.	141 Sparks St., Ottawa
Bourdon, The N. J. Co.	492 Queen St. W., Toronto
Braunstein, Simon	141 Simpson St., Fort William
Broday-Drainin & Co.	256 Yonge St., Toronto
Brown, Abe	82 Chestnut St., Toronto
Bucher Fur Co.	360 Bloor St. W., Toronto
Burkholder, F. D., Ltd.	119 Bank St., Ottawa
Burkholder, Ira	227 Queen St., Ottawa
Caldwell Bros.	280 Yonge St., Toronto
Cardish, Charles	393 Roncesvalles Ave., Toronto
Colquhoun, Alex.	229 Danforth Ave., Toronto
Cote, Alfred	180 Rideau St., Ottawa
Dalton, E.	3022 Dundas St. W., Toronto
Dalton, Frank	114 Main St., Galt
Davidson, M. & Co.	100 Rideau St., Ottawa
Dawes, A. J. & Son	17 Cumberland St. S., Port Arthur
De Guerre, Chas. W.	65 Victoria St., Toronto
Delaney, Jos. T.	17 Campbell St., Belleville
Devlin, The R. J. Co., Ltd.	76 Sparks St., Ottawa
Dominion Fur Mfg. Co.	205 Richmond St., Toronto
Duckworth, T. A.	34 Avenue Rd., Toronto
Eastern Fur Co. Ltd.	Acme Bldg., Duncan & Nelson Sts., Toronto
Eaton, The T. Co., Ltd.	190 Yonge St., Toronto
Englander, A. & Son	129 Spadina Ave., Toronto
Fairweathers, Limited	38-90 Yonge St., Toronto
Feldman, William & Son	165 King St. W., Kitchener
Fontaine, Leopold J.	341 Pitt St. E., Windsor
Futeral, A. and Co.	9 O'Connor St., Ottawa
Gillespie Fur Co. Ltd.	120 Wellington St. W., Toronto
Glassco, G. F. & Co. Ltd.	28 King St. E., Hamilton
Globe Fur Co.	170 McCaul St., Toronto
Gold & Mitno Fur Co.	110A Dundas St. W., Toronto
Gorbet, B.	949 - 2nd Ave. E., Owen Sound
Gordon, H. & Co.	13 Adelaide St. W., Toronto
Gourdier, W. F.	78-80 Brock St., Kingston
Graf, Joseph M.	131 King St. E., Kitchener

FUR MANUFACTURERS

ONTARIO, CONCLUDED

Graham, Miss T.B.
Greenspoon Fur Co.
Greenstein & Herlick
Grunier, H. & Co.
Hadler, Moses
Hart, C.R.
Hartman, L. & Co.
Haywood Chas. R.
Herman, E. & Co. Ltd.
Holt, Renfrew Co. Ltd.
Howell, Warner W.
Hyman, S.A. & Co.
Jose, Limited
Kahnert, Waldimar
Kindy, Willis
Koratzky, Morris & Co.
Krehm, Harry
Kuretzky, Fur Co.
Lackie, Grenier Fur Co. Ltd.
Lafontaine, L.N.E.
Langley, Chas. H.
Lech, William & Sons, Ltd.
Levesque, Jos. A.
Lubek Bros. Fur Co., Ltd.
Lugsdin, J. Harvey
Lugsdin & Francke
MacKenzie, A.R.
McClarty, F.T.
McFadden, H.
McKay, John, Ltd.
McKendrick, Alex.
McKinnon, A.E.
New York Fur Co.
Northern Fur Mfg. Co.
Ottawa Fur Dressing Co.
Parisian Fur Mfg. Co.
Polivcy, Simon
Reilly, Edward & Co.
Rogers, C.H.
Rose Fur Co.
Rosen Bros.
Ross Ltd.
Rotbart, C.
Sandham Co.
Sellers-Gough Fur Co., Ltd.
Schipper-Freifeld Co.
Schwartz, J. & Co., Ltd.
Sluser Fur Co.
Sobel, Louis
Sobel & Schatz
Springer, E.P.
Stratford Fur Manufacturing Co.
Tenenbaum & Clayman Fur Co.
Tobe, Chas. H.
Trudeau, Jos.
Walker, S.
Ward Fur Co. W.N. Ltd.
Weinzweig & Co., J.
Weisbrad Fur Co. Ltd.
Woodley, Geo. T.
Wright & Son, H.B.
Mills, George & Co.

10 Everett St., Belleville
88 Adelaide St. W., Toronto
221 Richmond St. W., Toronto
214 Bay St., Toronto
186 King St. W., Toronto
49 John St. S., Hamilton
183 King St. E., Toronto
4 Ann St., Toronto
61 Gerrard St. W., Toronto
118 Yonge St., Toronto
36 King St. W., Hamilton
242 Front St., Belleville
356 Bay St., Toronto
502 Spadina Ave., Toronto
Cor. Norfolk & Peel Sts. Simcoe
614 College St., Toronto
531 College St., Toronto, 4.
685 Bloor St. W., Toronto
1452 Yonge St. Toronto
95-7 Quebec St. E., Guelph
50 St. Paul St., St. Catharines
413 George St., Peterborough
91 Rideau St., Ottawa.
1048 Queen St. W., Toronto
Ryrie Bldg., 229 Yonge St., Toronto
121 Yonge St. W., Toronto
Box 212, Orillia
130 Avenue Road, Toronto
Box 389 Carleton Place
149-157 Brook St., Kingston
1152 Bloor St. W., Toronto
116 Bloor St. W., Toronto
191 John St., Toronto
240-6 Richmond St., W., Toronto
581 St. Patrick St., Ottawa
223 Pitt St., Cornwall
577 Dundas St. W., Toronto
139 King St. W., Breckville
Durham St., Walkerton
539 King St. W., Toronto
18 Barton St. E., Hamilton
196 Dundas St., London
267 Bank St., Ottawa
59-61 Wellington St. W., Toronto
244-250 Yonge St., Toronto
245 Yonge St., Toronto
270 King St. W., Toronto
574 College St., Toronto
410 Yonge St., Toronto
117 King St. W., Toronto
99 $\frac{1}{2}$ Bloor St. W., Toronto
113 Downie St., Stratford
460 Richmond St. W., Toronto
113 Donnison Ave., Toronto
109 $\frac{1}{2}$ King St. W., Chatham
536 Queen St. W., Toronto
218 Bay St., Toronto 2.
607 College St., Toronto
225 Richmond St. W., Toronto
273 Front St., Belleville
Gore St., Perth.
126-128 Princess St., Kingston.



FUR MANUFACTURERS

MANITOBA

Alaska Fur Mfg. Co. Ltd.
Brownston, Samuel
Caskie, Donald
Cohen, W.
Crust, Louis
Holt, Renfrew & Co., Ltd.
Hurtig, A. & M.
Kim, M.
Kolchin & Boxer Fur Co.
Lanthier, Antoinie
Pierce Fur Co.
Urquhart, A.J.
Winston, Herbert
Winston, Montefiore
Yaegers Furs

366 Portage Ave. Winnipeg
316 Hargrave St. Winnipeg
285 Edmonton St. Winnipeg
459 Portage Ave. Winnipeg
635 Corydon Ave. Winnipeg
356 Portage Ave. Winnipeg
383 Portage Ave. Winnipeg
608 Winnipeg Piano Bldg. Winnipeg
345 Portage Ave. Winnipeg
304 Main St. St. Boniface
305 Winnipeg Piano Bldg., Winnipeg
623 Warsaw Ave. Winnipeg
481 Portage Ave. Winnipeg
473 Portage Ave. Winnipeg
6th and Rosser Ave., Brandon.

SASKATCHEWAN

Grills, John

1735 Scarth St., Regina Sask.

ALBERTA

Alaska Furriers
Arctic Fur Co. Ltd.
Beauchamp, Louis E.
Bell, W.W.
Cumming, J.F. and Gordon Staples
Kraft, The Furrier
Krant, The Furrier Ltd.
Pain, Thomas
Robinson G.W.
Trudel Fur Mfg. Co. Ltd.

833-17th Ave. W. Calgary
10613 Jasper Ave., Edmonton
10624 Jasper Ave., Edmonton
1118 - 1st. St. W., Calgary
707-3rd Ave. S. Lethbridge
1201 First St. W., Calgary
10520 Jasper Ave., Edmonton
811-1st St. E., Calgary
10144-102nd Ave., Edmonton
10028 - 102nd Ave., Edmonton

BRITISH COLUMBIA

Foster's Fur Store
Heather, G.G. & Co., Ltd.
Hillis, E.L.
Pound, W.C.
Mukon Fur Co.

1216 Government St., Victoria
1026 Granville St. Vancouver
551 Georgia St. W., Vancouver
Vernon
947 Granville St., Vancouver

Fur Dressing Establishments Reporting Operations in 1925

QUEBEC

Canadian Fur Dressing & Dyeing Co.
H.R. Gutheil, Prop. Excelsior Fur Dressing
and Dye Works
A. Hollander & Son, Ltd.
Maranda & Labrecque
F. Schnaufer & Sons, Ltd.
Vandeweghe, Ltd.

118a King St., Montreal
931 Amherst Street, Montreal
74 Wellington St., Montreal
11-25 Renaud Ave., Quebec
107 Shearer St., Montreal
St. James St., St. Johns, Que.

ONTARIO

The Hallman Co., Ltd.
Ontario Fur Dressing & Dyeing Co.
The A.F. Schnaufer Co. Ltd.

75 Logan Ave., Toronto
147 Portland St., Toronto
39, McMurrich St. Toronto.

MANITOBA

Bliss, Kirschner Co.

Cor. White & Bury Sts.
Winnipeg, Man.

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