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CANADA  
DEPARTMENT OF TRADE AND COMMERCE  
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ANIMAL PRODUCTS STATISTICS BRANCH

REPORT  
on the  
FUR GOODS & FUR DRESSING INDUSTRIES  
in  
CANADA  
1927

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Published by Authority of the Hon. James Malcolm, M.P.,  
Minister of Trade and Commerce

+ + +

OTTAWA

1929

NOTE.— The statistics published in the present statement include only the statistics of such manufacturing establishments as make fur goods as their principal product. The statistics relating to specific products are therefore not to be regarded as comprehensive, as products like, hats and caps of fur felt and cloth are also found as products of the Hat and Cap Industry.

February 11, 1929.

DEPARTMENT OF TRADE AND COMMERCE  
DOMINION BUREAU OF STATISTICS  
OTTAWA - CANADA

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REPORT ON THE FUR GOODS INDUSTRY OF CANADA, 1927

INTRODUCTION

Establishments.- The number of establishments engaged in the manufacture of fur goods in Canada in 1927 was 233, an increase of 12 over the preceding year. The location of the establishments, by provinces in 1926 and 1927 is shown as follows, the figures for 1926 being placed within brackets: Nova Scotia, 1 (1); New Brunswick, 3 (3); Quebec 84 (77); Ontario, 117 (110); Manitoba, 15 (16); Saskatchewan, 1 (1); Alberta, 8 (9); and British Columbia, 4 (4).

Production.- The value of production of the industry has mounted steadily during the past four years, due chiefly to the growing demand for women's fur coats. The total value of production of all fur goods manufactured in the establishments in 1927 was \$19,747,364, compared with \$18,941,249 in 1926 and \$14,142,863 in 1925. In 1927 the value of women's fur coats amounted to \$13,306,584, or 67 per cent of the total value of production; in 1926 to \$12,137,596 or 64 per cent of the total; and in 1925 to \$8,435,183 or 59½ per cent of the total. The number of women's fur coats manufactured in 1927 was 75,205 or an average of \$177 per coat; in 1926, 70,450, an average of \$172; and in 1925, 49,072, an average of \$172. The next item in order of value is that comprising stoles, scarves, and other neckwear, which had a total value in 1927 of \$1,245,563. Other principal items include men's and children's fur coats, fur collars and cuffs, hats and caps, and fur trimming. The amount received for custom work and repairs in 1927 was \$2,901,740. The following tables give (1) quantity and value of products for the years 1925, 1926 and 1927, and (2) total value of output for the years 1920 to 1927.



PRODUCTION, 1925, 1926 AND 1927

Kind		1925	1926	1927
Men's coats, fur	No.	6,311	8,540	4,354
	\$	361,098	511,898	360,498
Men's coats, fur-lined	No.	920	582	501
	\$	62,945	42,851	42,149
Women's coats and jackets, fur	No.	49,072	70,450	75,205
	\$	8,435,183	12,137,596	13,306,584
Women's coats and jackets, fur-lined	No.	423	899	247
	\$	49,150	86,128	30,309
Children's coats, fur and fur-lined	No.	469	631	780
	\$	15,477	26,002	38,170
Cuffs, fur	Pair	34,861	22,168	39,369
	\$	203,107	177,147	302,097
Collars, fur	No.	52,740	46,054	48,363
	\$	370,708	453,466	456,755
Stoles, scarves, etc.	\$	929,698	1,069,671	1,245,563
Gloves and gauntlets fur and fur-lined	Pair	1,105	1,414	806
	\$	6,885	9,078	4,711
Robes	No.	2,427	2,463	1,410
	\$	38,549	41,244	28,129
Caps, fur	No.	8,161	8,807	7,366
	\$	48,126	54,907	45,514
Caps, cloth	No.	186,931	190,191	128,559
	\$	199,759	211,045	124,698
Hats, fur felt and velour	No.	16,536	28,787	61,416
	\$	70,784	86,321	159,642
Fur trimming	\$	x	228,981	292,537
Other products xx	\$	518,973	873,445	408,268
Received for custom work repairs and storage	\$	2,832,421	2,941,469	2,901,740
<b>TOTAL VALUE</b>	<b>\$</b>	<b>14,142,863</b>	<b>18,941,249</b>	<b>19,747,364</b>

xx Not shown separately in 1925.

xx Includes fur slippers, leather coats, rugs, coat shells and plates and other miscellaneous items.

TOTAL VALUE OF PRODUCTS, 1920 to 1927.

	\$
1920	5,513,152
1921	13,639,609
1922	12,824,251
1923	11,801,774
1924	12,265,371
1925	14,142,863
1926	18,941,249
1927	19,747,364



Capital. - The capital invested in the fur goods industry in 1927 amounted to \$12,664,996, an increase of nearly a million dollars over the preceding year. The apportionment of capital in 1927 was as follows: Land, buildings and machinery, \$1,957,212; materials and products on hand, stocks in process, etc., \$6,423,688; and cash and operating accounts, \$4,284,096. The first item shows a decrease compared with the preceding year, while the other two items show increases. The average capital per establishment in 1927 was \$54,356, compared with \$53,092 in 1926 and \$47,967 in 1925.

Employees and Salaries and Wages. - The total number of employees in 1927 was 3,081, of which 542 are classified as salaried employees and 2,539 as wage-earners. The number of salaried employees shows an increase of 24 over the preceding year, and the number of wage-earners an increase of 150, a total increase of 174 for all employees. In this industry the women wage-earners in 1927 outnumbered the men by 83, the records showing 1,311 female and 1,228 male employees. The amount paid in salaries and wages in 1927 was \$3,714,373, distributed as follows: to salaried employees, \$980,690, and to wage-earners, \$2,733,683. The total amount shows an increase over the preceding year of \$210,077. The monthly record of employment for 1927 shows February with 1,992 wage-earners on the payroll, as the month of lowest employment. Each month thereafter showed an increase until October, when the highest record was reached with 2,900 employees. This record was maintained for November, but the number decreased in December to 2,761.

Time in Operation and Hours of Work. - The total number of days worked during the year by all establishments was 66,822, an average of 286.8 days per establishment, compared with a total of 64,060 days and an average of 289.8 days in 1926. The average number of hours worked per day and the number worked per week in 1927 were respectively 8.2 and 46.0, compared with 8.3 and 46.2 hours in 1926. A classification made for wage-earners according to the number of hours worked in month of highest employment, shows 2,230 working 8 hours per day or less; 807 working 9 hours; 62 working 10 hours; and 36 working over 10 hours.

Power Equipment. - All of the power used in fur goods establishments is furnished by electric motors, of which there were 398 in 1927 with a total rated capacity of 406 h.p., an average of 1.02 h.p. per motor. In 1926 the number of motors was 349 with a total capacity of 389 h.p., or an average of 1.11 h.p. per motor.



Materials Used.— Three divisions are made of the item of materials used, namely "fur skins, raw," "fur skins, dressed", and "other materials". The quantity of raw skins used in 1927 had a value of \$2,756,516, the dressed skins a value of \$8,568,364, and the miscellaneous materials, such as linings, etc., a value of \$1,853,077. The total value of all materials used in 1927 was \$13,177,957, an increase of \$975,865 over the preceding year.

#### IMPORTS AND EXPORTS

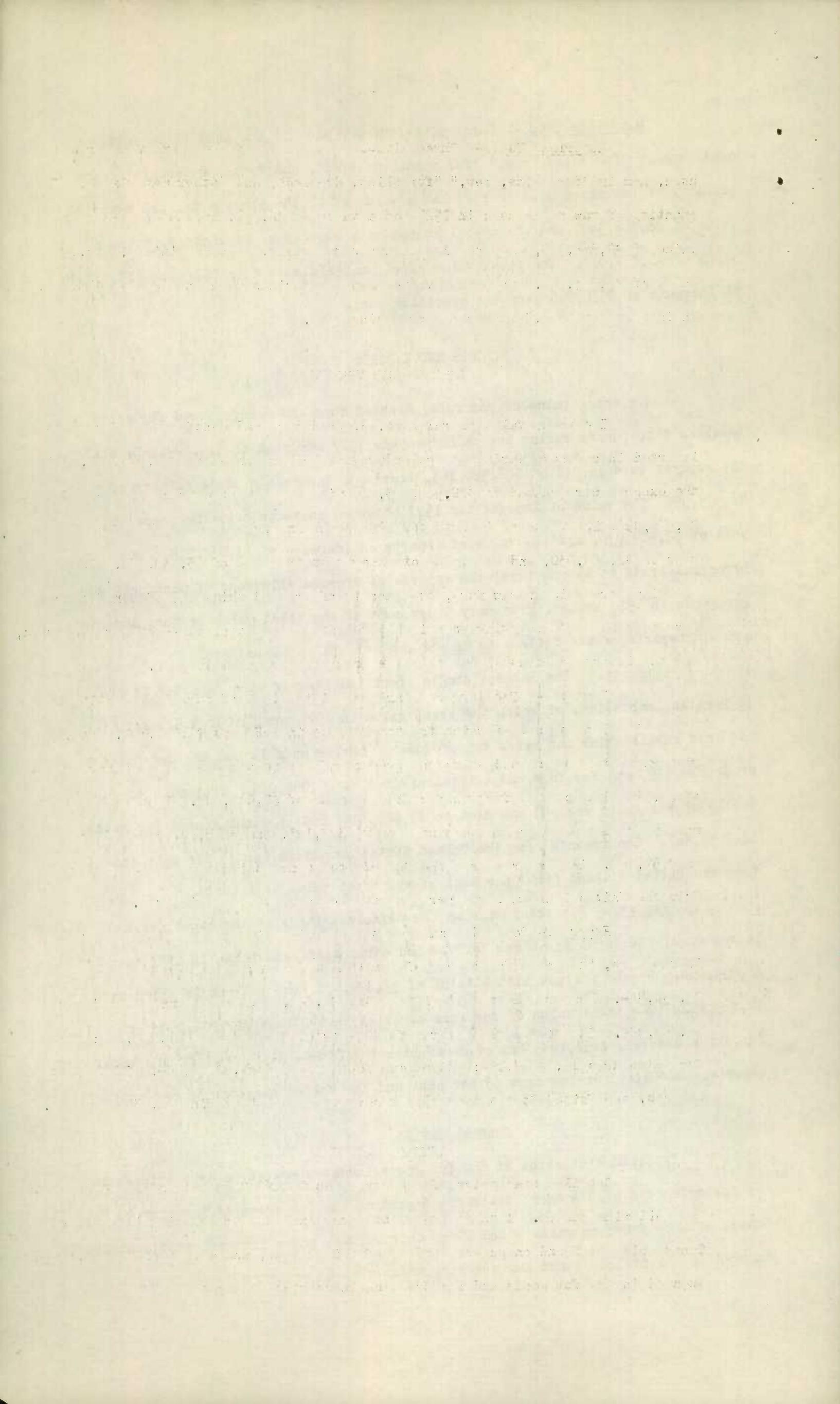
The total value of raw furs, dressed furs and manufactured fur goods imported into Canada during the calendar year 1927 amounted to \$15,544,165, while the exports were valued at \$22,520,163, leaving a favourable trade balance of \$6,975,998. The value of imports for 1927 shows an increase over the preceding year of \$2,984,030, and the value of exports an increase of \$3,030,574. The principal trade is in raw furs, the exports of dressed skins and of manufactured fur goods in 1927 amounting to only 1 per cent of the total value of furs exported, and the imports of these items to 22 per cent of the total imports.

Imports.— The largest single specified item of furs imported is that of Persian lamb skins, of which the total value in 1927 was \$1,091,368. Fox, mink and rabbit skins and skins the produce of marine animals had an import value of \$1,910,779, and raw furs unspecified a value of \$9,060,028. The value of furs wholly or partially dressed amounted to \$3,322,123, and of manufactured fur goods to \$159,867. The imports from the United States accounted for 73 per cent and from the United Kingdom for 7 per cent of the total value of imports.

Exports.— Fox skins made up the principal items of the export trade in raw furs, the total for black, silver and other kinds amounting in 1927 to \$5,230,464. Beaver follows with a total of \$3,899,476, and muskrat is third with \$2,869,982. The total value of raw furs exported in 1927 was \$22,205,265; of fur skins dressed, \$197,194; and of manufactures of furs, \$117,704. Of the total exports, the United States took 63 per cent and the United Kingdom, 35 per cent.

#### GENERAL TABLES

Detailed statistics of the fur goods industry are given by provinces in the following tables. A short statement regarding the fur dressing industry of Canada will be found on pages 9 and 10 of this volume, and a list of establishments engaged in the fur goods and fur dressing industries at pages



1. Principal Statistics of the Fur Goods Industry, 1927.

Province	Estab- lish- ments	Capital Invested	Employees		Cost of Materials Used	Value of Products
			No.	Salaries and Wages		
Nova Scotia	1)	861				
New Brunswick	3)	119,021	30	24,383	20,786	58,029
Quebec	84	6,553,591	1,474	1,668,294	5,649,725	8,462,455
Ontario	117	4,889,562	1,184	1,615,994	6,153,486	9,198,062
Manitoba	15	748,390	288	289,444	1,142,199	1,623,406
Saskatchewan	1)					
Alberta	8)	299,786	85	91,049	189,585	349,621
British Columbia	4	54,646	20	25,209	22,176	55,791
TOTAL	233	12,664,996	3,081	3,714,373	13,177,957	19,747,364

2. Capital Invested, 1927.

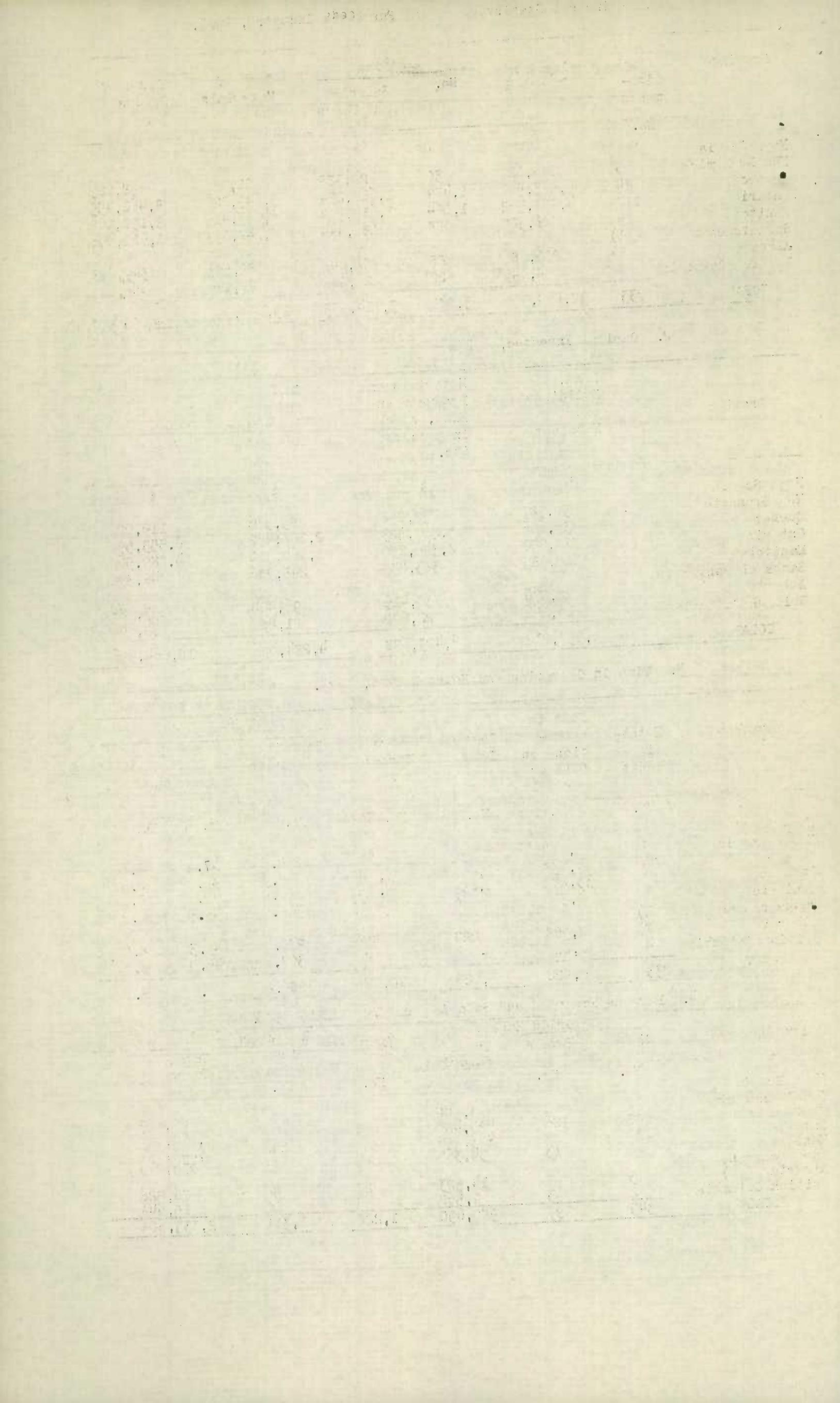
Province	Land, Buildings and Machinery	Materials and Products on Hand, stocks in process etc.	Cash and Operating Accounts	Total Capital
	\$	\$	\$	\$
Nova Scotia )				
New Brunswick)	36,587	38,858	43,576	119,021
Quebec	937,606	3,507,523	2,108,462	6,553,591
Ontario	784,002	2,340,850	1,764,710	4,889,562
Manitoba	115,985	383,439	248,966	748,390
Saskatchewan)				
Alberta )	72,876	130,416	96,494	299,786
British Columbia	10,156	22,602	21,888	54,646
TOTAL	1,957,212	6,423,688	4,284,096	12,664,996

3. Time in Operation and Hours Worked, 1927.

Province	Estab- lish- ments	Days in operation- on full or part time			Hours Worked per week	Average of		
		No.	No.	No.		Days in operation	Hours per week	Hours per day
Nova Scotia	1)							
New Brunswick	3)	1,178	38	189	294.5	47.2	8.0	
Quebec	84	24,138	1,400	3,888	287.3	46.2	8.3	
Ontario	117	33,282	2,299	5,351	284.4	45.7	8.1	
Manitoba	15	4,500	60	683	300.0	45.5	8.2	
Saskatchewan	1)							
Alberta	8)	2,508	228	426	278.7	47.3	8.0	
British Columbia	4	1,216	-	180	304.0	45.0	8.0	
TOTAL	233	66,822	4,025	10,717	286.8	46.0	8.2	

4. Persons Employed and Salaries and Wages Paid, 1927.

Province	Salaried Employees			Wage-Earners		
	Male	Female	Total Salaries	Male	Female	Total Wages
	No.	No.	\$	No.	No.	\$
Nova Scotia )						
New Brunswick	1	1	3,500	7	21	20,883
Quebec	188	106	525,486	505	675	1,142,808
Ontario	130	67	373,256	541	446	1,242,738
Manitoba	19	13	54,365	143	113	235,079
Saskatchewan)						
Alberta )	5	7	14,523	27	46	76,526
British Columbia	2	3	9,560	5	10	15,649
TOTAL	345	197	980,690	1,226	1,311	2,733,683



5. Number of Wage-Earners, by Months, 1927.

Province	January	February	March	April	May	June
	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.
Nova Scotia )						
New Brunswick)	27	25	20	19	20	20
Quebec	1,026	960	1,018	1,037	1,071	1,132
Ontario	761	741	844	869	921	967
Manitoba	224	202	212	211	238	267
Saskatchewan)						
Alberta )	62	54	59	63	63	64
British Columbia	11	10	9	10	11	12
TOTAL	2,111	1,992	2,162	2,209	2,324	2,462

Province	July	August	September	October	November	December
	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.
Nova Scotia )						
New Brunswick)	24	28	46	36	39	35
Quebec	1,151	1,209	1,285	1,346	1,365	1,336
Ontario	981	1,017	1,102	1,110	1,098	1,016
Manitoba	281	281	290	295	283	264
Saskatchewan)						
Alberta )	66	77	88	92	94	94
British Columbia	14	15	18	21	21	16
TOTAL	2,517	2,627	2,829	2,900	2,900	2,761

6. Hours of Work of Wage-Earners, 1927.

Province	Estab- lish- ments	Number of Wage-earners working in month of highest employment			
		8 hours per day or less	9 hours	10 hours	Over 10 hours
		No.	No.	No.	No.
Nova Scotia.	1)				
New Brunswick	3)	58	-	-	-
Quebec	84	884	460	52	34
Ontario	117	917	297	9	-
Manitoba	15)	275	31	-	-
Saskatchewan	1)	-	-	-	-
Alberta	8	76	19	1	2
British Columbia	4	20	-	-	-
TOTAL	233	2,230	307	62	36

7. Power Equipment of Establishments, 1927.

Province	Electric Motors operated by purchased power	
	No.	H.P.
Nova Scotia )		
New Brunswick)	2	4
Quebec	156	138
Ontario	196	241
Manitoba	41	20
Saskatchewan)		
Alberta )	2	2
British Columbie	1	1
TOTAL	398	406

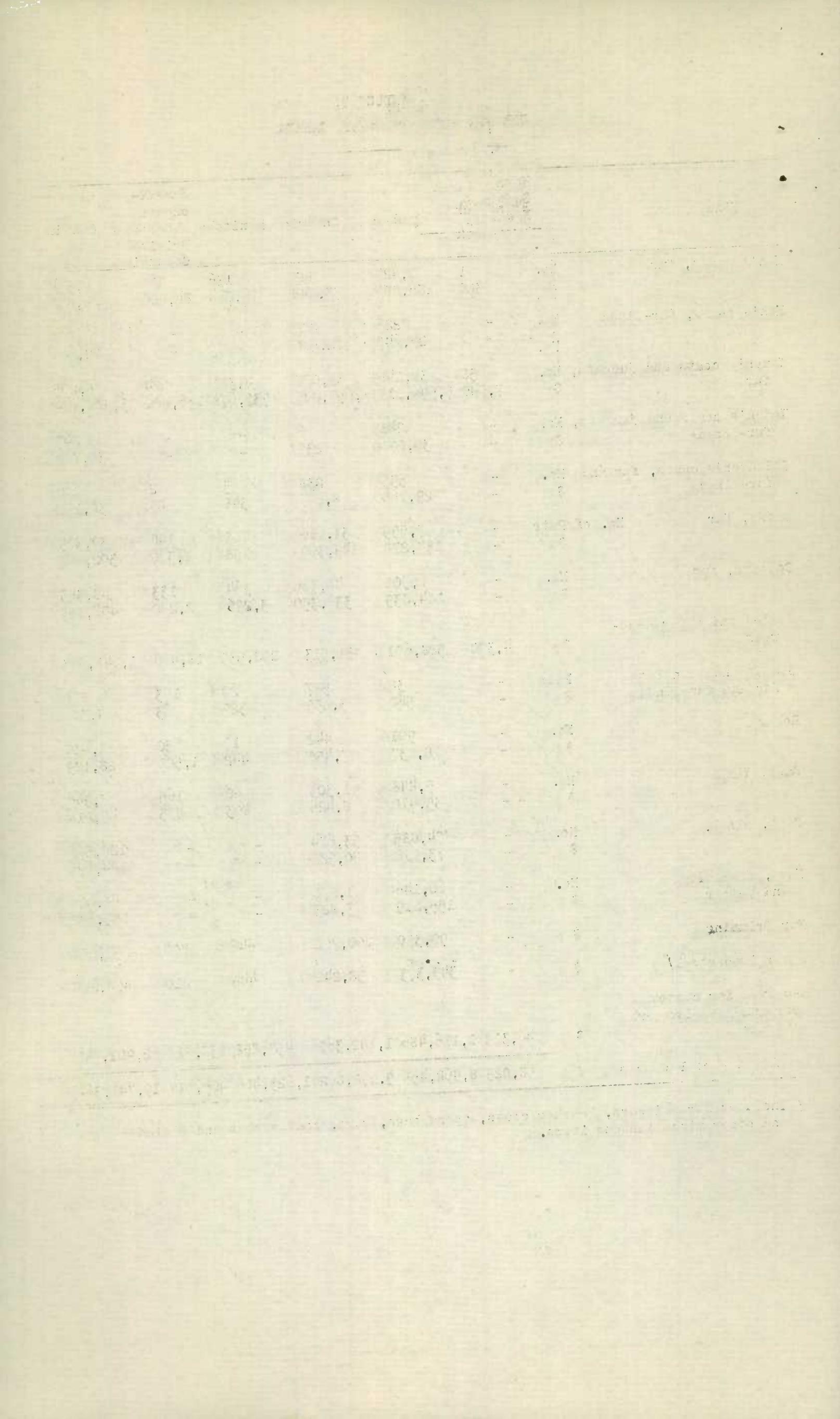


THE FUR GOODS INDUSTRY, CANADA

8. Production, 1927.

Kind	Nova Scotia & New Brunswick			Quebec	Ontario	Manitoba	Alberta & British Columbia	Saskatchewan	Canada
	No.	1	2,424	993	136	800	4,354		
Men's coats, fur	No.	1	2,424	993	136	800	4,354		
	\$	300	186,286	73,048	16,864	84,000	360,498		
Men's coats, fur-lined	No.	-	226	275	-	-	501		
	\$	-	29,649	12,500	-	-	42,149		
Women's coats and jackets, fur	No.	58	34,145	36,057	4,381	564	75,205		
	\$	7,040	5,546,019	6,657,425	939,678	156,422	13,306,584		
Women's coats and jackets, fur-lined	No.	-	241	6	-	-	247		
	\$	-	30,070	239	-	-	30,309		
Children's coats, fur and fur-lined	No.	-	535	238	5	2	780		
	\$	-	29,160	8,577	348	85	38,170		
Cuffs, fur	No. of Pair	-	7,595	31,616	18	140	39,369		
	\$	-	157,270	143,369	158	1,300	302,097		
Collars, fur	No.	-	6,501	41,365	364	133	48,363		
	\$	-	114,839	336,350	3,296	2,270	456,755		
Stoles and other neck-wear	\$	4,370	528,671	491,513	202,539	18,470	1,245,563		
Gloves and gauntlets fur and fur-lined	Pair	-	38	587	28	153	806		
	\$	-	560	3,059	329	763	4,711		
Robes	No.	-	901	442	17	50	1,410		
	\$	-	18,737	7,450	442	1,500	28,129		
Caps, fur	No.	-	5,848	1,303	50	165	7,366		
	\$	-	35,410	8,426	803	875	45,514		
Caps, cloth.	No.	-	74,885	53,674	-	-	128,559		
	\$	-	73,716	50,982	-	-	124,698		
Hats, fur felt and velour	No.	-	60,146	1,270	-	-	61,416		
	\$	-	155,819	3,823	-	-	159,642		
Fur Trimming	\$	-	90,390	200,701	646	800	292,537		
Other Products 1/	\$	-	349,373	58,240	445	210	408,268		
Received for custom work and repairs and storage	\$	46,319	1,116,486	1,142,360	457,858	138,717	2,901,740		
Total Value of Products	\$	58,029	8,462,455	9,198,062	1,623,406	405,412	19,747,364		

1/ Includes fur slippers, leather coats, opera bags, rugs, coat shells and plates and other miscellaneous items.



THE FUR GOODS INDUSTRY, CANADA

9. Materials Used, 1927.

Province	Fur skins raw Cost value	Fur skins, dressed Cost value	Other Materials Cost value	Total Cost value
Nova Scotia )	\$ 1,900	\$ 15,525	\$ 3,361	\$ 20,786
New Brunswick)	984,925	3,787,583	877,217	5,649,725
Quebec	1,246,583	4,091,865	815,038	6,153,486
Ontario	438,554	591,307	112,338	1,142,199
Manitoba				
Saskatchewan)	75,837	72,606	41,142	189,585
Alberta )	8,717	9,478	3,981	22,176
TOTAL	2,756,516	8,568,364	1,853,077	13,177,957

10. Classification of Establishments According to Capital Investment, 1927.

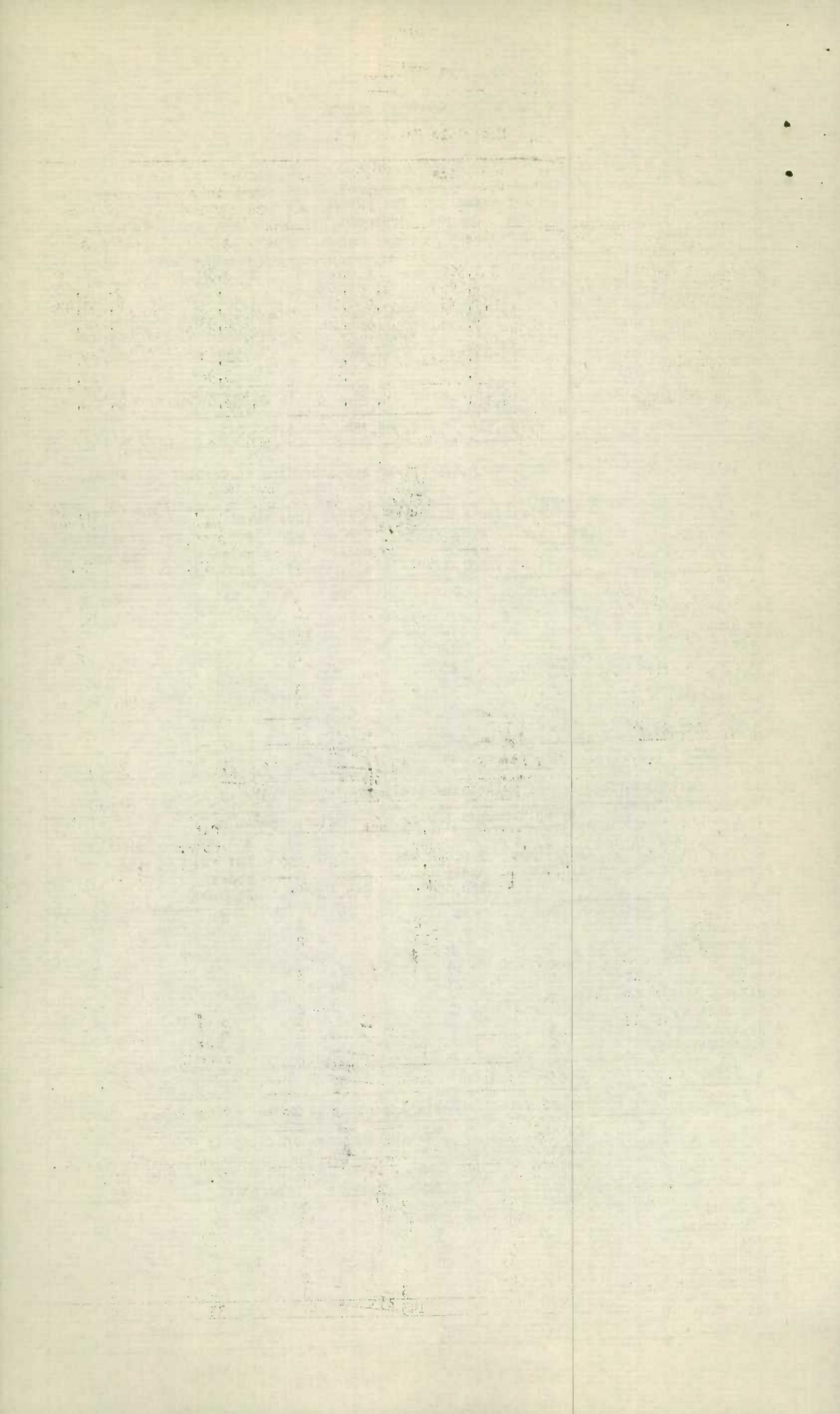
Province.	Establishments having a capital investment of				
	Less than \$10,000	\$10,000 but under \$20,000	\$20,000 but under \$50,000	\$50,000 but under \$100,000	\$100,000 and over
	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.
Nova Scotia )					
New Brunswick)	1	-	2	1	-
Quebec	19	18	17	15	15
Ontario	22	25	41	17	12
Manitoba	3	2	2	6	2
Saskatchewan)	4	-	3	1	1
Alberta )	2	-	2	-	-
TOTAL	51	45	67	40	30

11. Classification of Establishments According to Value of Production, 1927.

Province.	Establishments having a production valued at				
	Less than \$10,000	\$10,000 but under \$20,000	\$20,000 but under \$50,000	\$50,000 but under \$100,000	\$100,000 and over
	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.
Nova Scotia )					
New Brunswick)	1	2	1	-	-
Quebec	12	19	22	7	24
Ontario	14	23	29	21	30
Manitoba	1	2	3	3	6
Saskatchewan)	3	1	2	2	1
Alberta )	2	-	2	-	-
TOTAL	33	47	59	33	61

12. Classification of Establishments According to Number of Employees, 1927.

	Estab- lish- ments	Establishments employing			
		Less than 10 persons	10 to 20 persons	20 to 50 persons	Over 50 persons.
		No.	No.	No.	No.
Nova Scotia	1)				
New Brunswick	3)	3	1	-	-
Quebec	84	46	19	10	9
Ontario	117	78	21	18	-
Manitoba	15	7	3	4	1
Saskatchewan	1)	6	2	1	-
Alberta	8)	3	1	-	-
British Columbia	4				
TOTAL	233	143	47	33	10



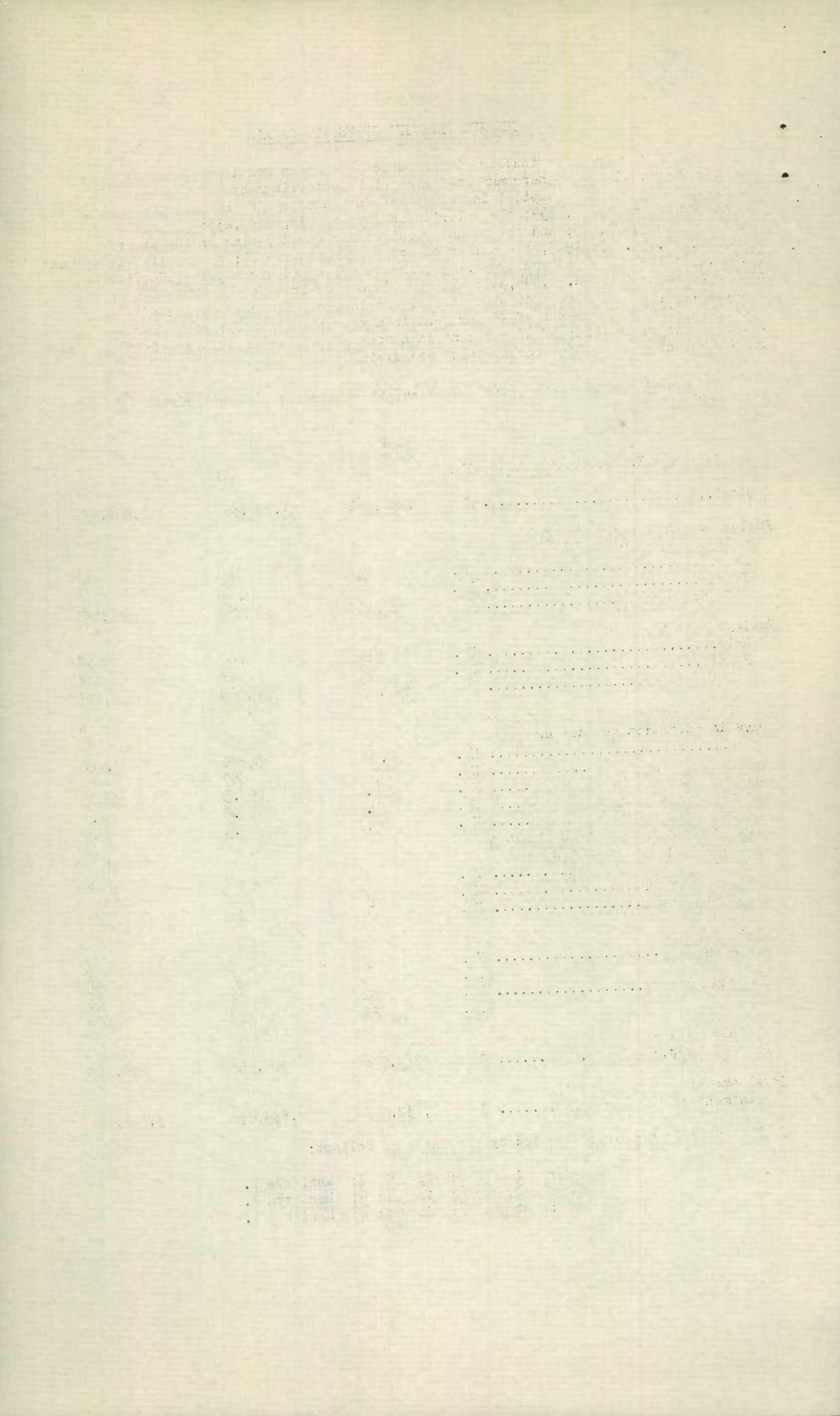
## THE FUR DRESSING INDUSTRY, CANADA

The fur dressing industry is one which has grown considerably during the past few years. In 1924 there were in Canada eight establishments for the dressing and dyeing of furs. The capital investment of the industry in that year was \$926,270; the number of employees, 539; the salaries and wages paid, \$561,233; the number of skins treated 3,473,909; and the amount received for the dressing and dyeing of the furs, \$1,120,895. In 1927, the number of establishments was 11; the capital investment \$1,824,531; the number of employees, 739; the salaries and wages paid \$874,316; the number of skins treated, 6,844,309; and the amount received for the treatment of the furs, \$3,128,916. The returns show an increase in the three year period of 97 per cent in capital investment; of 48 per cent in number of employees; of 56 per cent in salaries and wages paid; of 97 per cent in number of skins treated; and of 179 per cent in the amount received for the dressing and dyeing of the furs.

The following table gives the principal statistics of the industry for the years 1925 to 1927.

X The establishments are located by provinces as follows:-

1925: Quebec 6; Ontario 3; Manitoba 1.  
1926: Quebec 6; Ontario 4; Manitoba 1.  
1927: Quebec 6; Ontario 4; Manitoba 1.

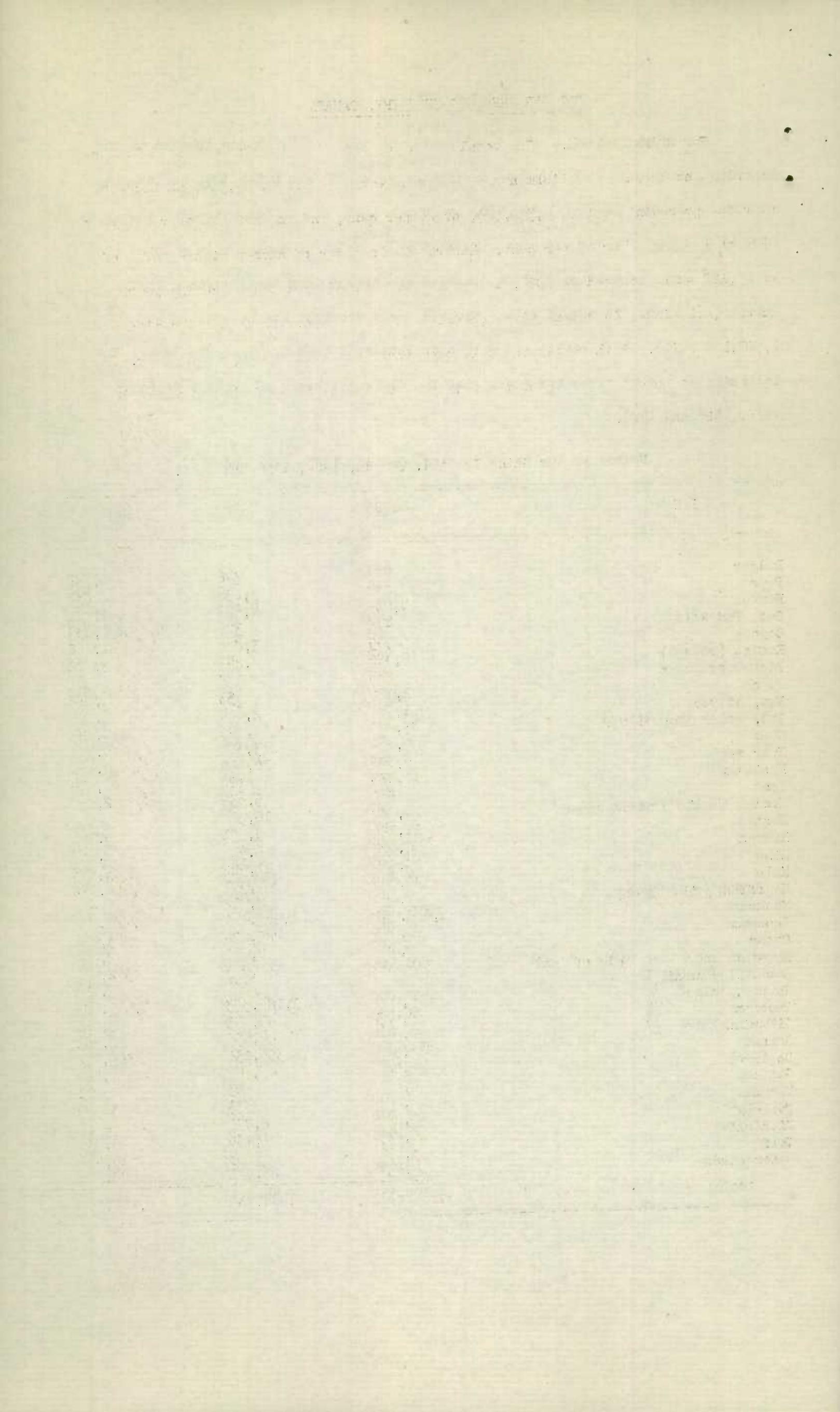


THE FUR DRESSING INDUSTRY, CANADA

Fur Skins Treated.- The total number of skins of all kinds treated in fur dressing and dyeing establishments during the year 1927 was 6,844,309, an increase over the preceding year of 1,399,570, or 26 per cent, and an increase over the year 1925 of 2,653,958, or 63 per cent. Muskrat is <sup>first</sup> in order of number with a total of 1,727,128 skins treated in 1927, a decrease of 241,033 from the preceding year. Rabbit (all kinds) is second with 1,586,114 skins treated, and mole third with 1,508,142 skins. Both rabbit and mole show increases over the preceding year. The following statement gives the numbers of the different kinds of skins treated in 1925, 1926 and 1927.

Number of Fur Skins Treated, Canada, 1925, 1926 and 1927.

K I N D	1925	1926	1927
Badger	677	346	1,538
Bear	794	1,056	832
Beaver	4,036	4,623	1,595
Cat, Domestic	478	305	1,934
Coyote	949	3,866	1,778
Ermine (weasel)	6,482	7,247	3,122
Fisher or pekan	213	188	95
Fitch	1,320	553	7,812
Fox, silver	1,519	2,614	2,160
Fox, other than silver	43,479	57,443	58,743
Goat	55,264	113,386	216,307
Hair seal	6,808	10,052	2,051
Kolinsky	10,483	120	60,414
Lynx	860	5,639	2,150
Mandel (Mediterranean sheep)	4,782	14,586	-
Marmot	11,140	9,981	5,109
Marten	5,022	5,916	5,940
Mink	13,589	11,922	13,508
Mole	80,828	245,371	1,508,142
Mouflon (wild sheep)	1,960	2,012	-
Muskrat	1,882,031	1,968,161	1,727,128
Opossum	119,083	285,624	333,001
Otter	2,407	2,460	2,355
Persian and other kinds of lamb	331,020	350,293	312,847
Rabbit, chinchilla	-	927	7,133
Rabbit, other	615,000	1,189,353	1,578,981
Raccoon	68,623	49,753	25,780
Siberian hare	20,534	4,497	2,341
Skunk	336,300	396,137	308,842
Squirrel	526,527	586,700	599,785
Suslik	2,801	503	261
Vicuna	1,000	473	3,799
Wallaby	2,272	2,240	-
Wild cat	10,423	9,138	3,331
Wolf	6,991	14,753	16,409
Other kinds	14,656	86,501	28,086
TOTAL	4,190,351	5,444,739	6,844,309



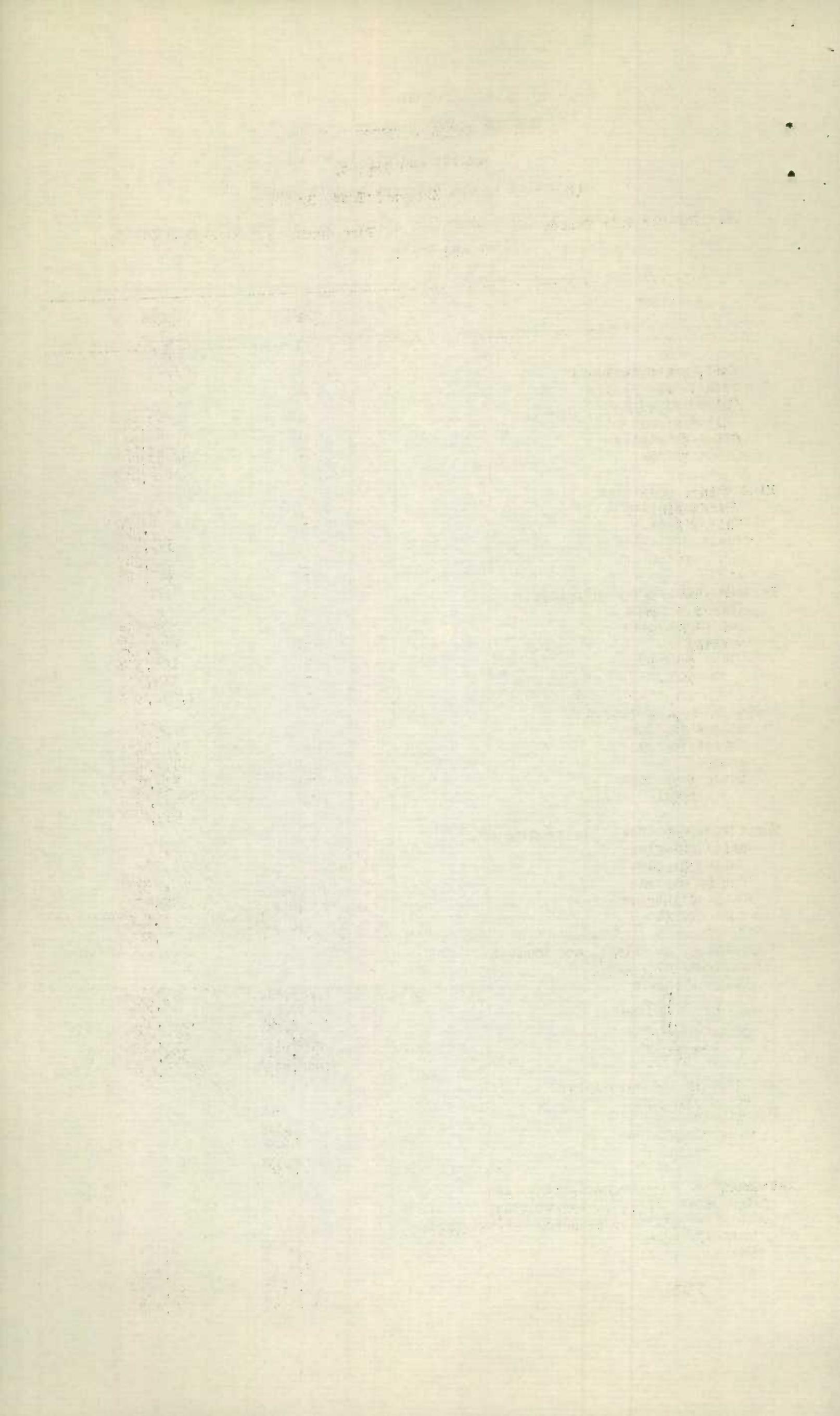
THE FUR GOODS INDUSTRY - CANADA

Imports and Exports

(Compiled by the External Trade Branch)

12. Imports into Canada for Consumption of Furs during the calendar years, 1926 and 1927.

Articles	1926	1927
	\$	\$
Furs	-	
Furs, unmanufactured	-	
Fox skins, undressed -		
United Kingdom	-	106,040
United States	-	722,299
Other Countries	-	88,067
TOTAL	-	916,406
Mink skins, undressed -		
United Kingdom	-	9,055
United States	-	341,446
Other Countries	-	6,247
TOTAL	-	356,748
Persian lamb skins, undressed -		
United Kingdom	-	196,965
United States	-	672,654
Germany	-	106,372
Other Countries	-	115,377
TOTAL	-	1,091,368
Rabbit skins, undressed -		
United Kingdom	-	427
United States	-	407,427
France	-	134,219
Other Countries	-	57,747
TOTAL	-	599,820
Fur skins, undressed, the produce of marine animals -		
United Kingdom	1,854	338
United States	20,206	29,589
Other Countries	14,882	7,878
TOTAL	36,942	37,805
Fur skins of all kinds, not dressed in any manner, n.o.p.		
United Kingdom	1,285,812	558,955
United States	7,437,633	7,917,302
Germany	21,257	260,086
Other Countries	655,711	323,685
TOTAL	9,400,413	9,060,028
Fur tails in the raw state:		
United Kingdom	564	-
United States	1,388	-
Other Countries	486	-
TOTAL	2,438	-
Antrachan or Russian hare skins, and China goat skins, plates or rugs, wholly or partially dressed but not dyed-		
United Kingdom	93,809	23,769
United States	33,105	80,276
China	21,540	36,803
TOTAL	148,454	140,848



THE FUR GOODS INDUSTRY - CANADA

Imports and Exports

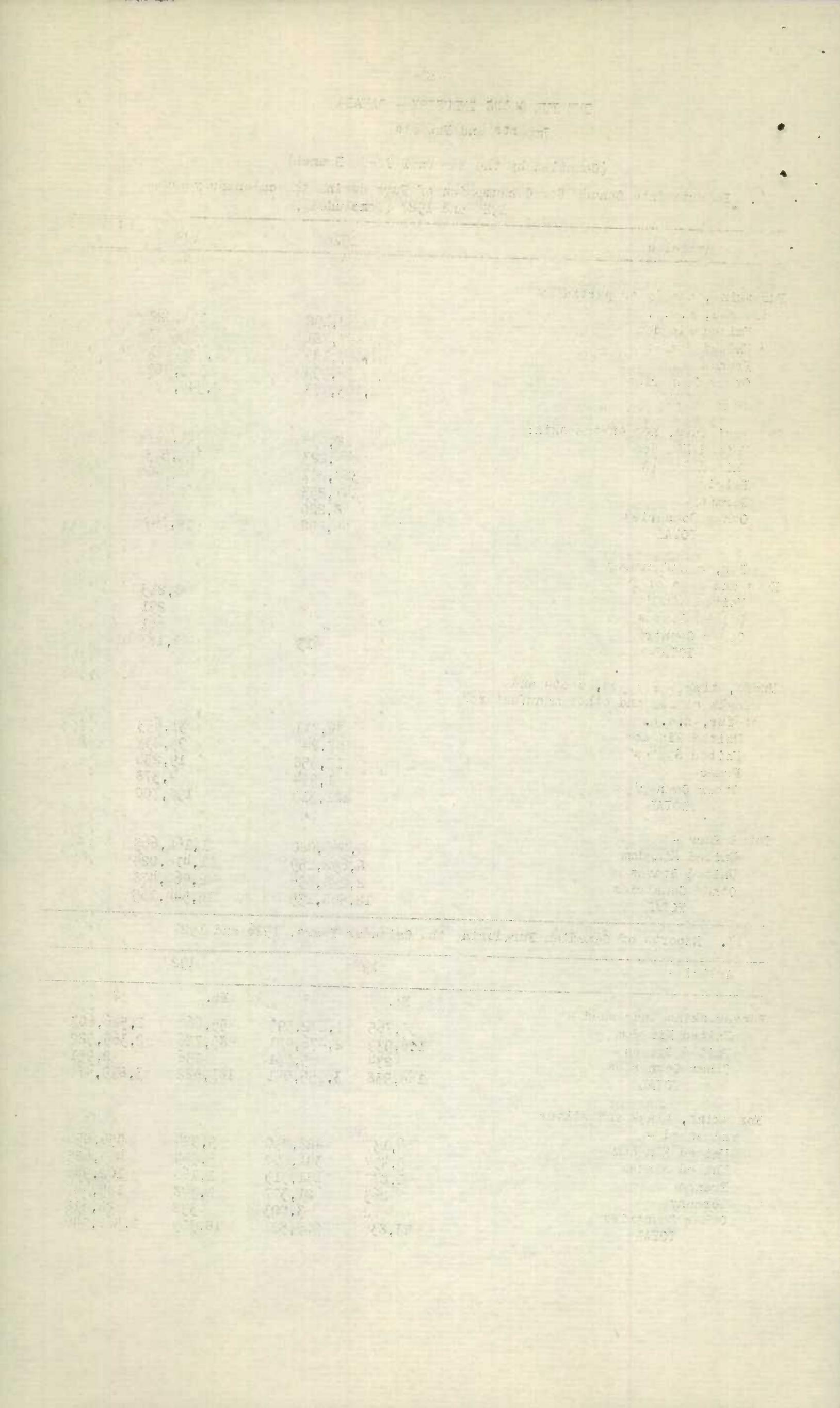
(Compiled by the External Trade Branch)

12. Imports into Canada for Consumption of Furs during the calendar years, 1926 and 1927 (Concluded).

Articles	1926	1927
	\$	\$
Fur skins, wholly or partially dressed, n.o.p.		
United Kingdom	132,198	194,028
United States	887,781	996,728
France	1,007,195	1,052,881
Other Countries	76,599	103,489
TOTAL	2,103,773	2,347,126
Hatters' furs, not on the skin:		
United Kingdom	18,095	31,218
United States	244,223	152,573
Belgium	328,201	548,449
Germany	147,253	98,822
Other Countries	8,220	3,087
TOTAL	745,992	834,149
Fur, manufactured		
Hats and caps of fur -		
United Kingdom	37	8,215
United States	576	291
Other Countries	-	661
TOTAL	613	9,167
Muffs, tippets, capes, coats and cloaks of fur and other manufactures of fur, n.o.p.		
United Kingdom	36,711	31,653
United States	67,247	95,439
France	15,558	19,230
Other Countries	1,994	4,378
TOTAL	121,510	150,700
Total Furs -		
United Kingdom	1,569,080	1,160,663
United States	8,692,159	11,416,024
Other Countries	2,298,896	2,967,478
TOTAL	12,560,135	15,544,165

13. Exports of Canadian Furs during the Calendar Years, 1926 and 1927

Articles	1926	1927		
	No.	\$	No.	\$
Beaver skins undressed -				
United Kingdom	57,765	1,272,599	55,660	1,526,603
United States	106,939	2,476,901	85,786	2,369,922
Other Countries	234	5,551	136	2,951
TOTAL	164,938	3,755,051	141,582	3,899,476
Fox skins, black and silver undressed -				
United Kingdom	6,137	422,290	9,924	856,850
United States	5,497	341,002	5,549	455,685
France	1,877	131,919	1,160	102,946
Germany	263	21,377	1,348	125,447
Other Countries	62	3,003	338	26,618
TOTAL	13,836	919,591	18,319	1,567,546



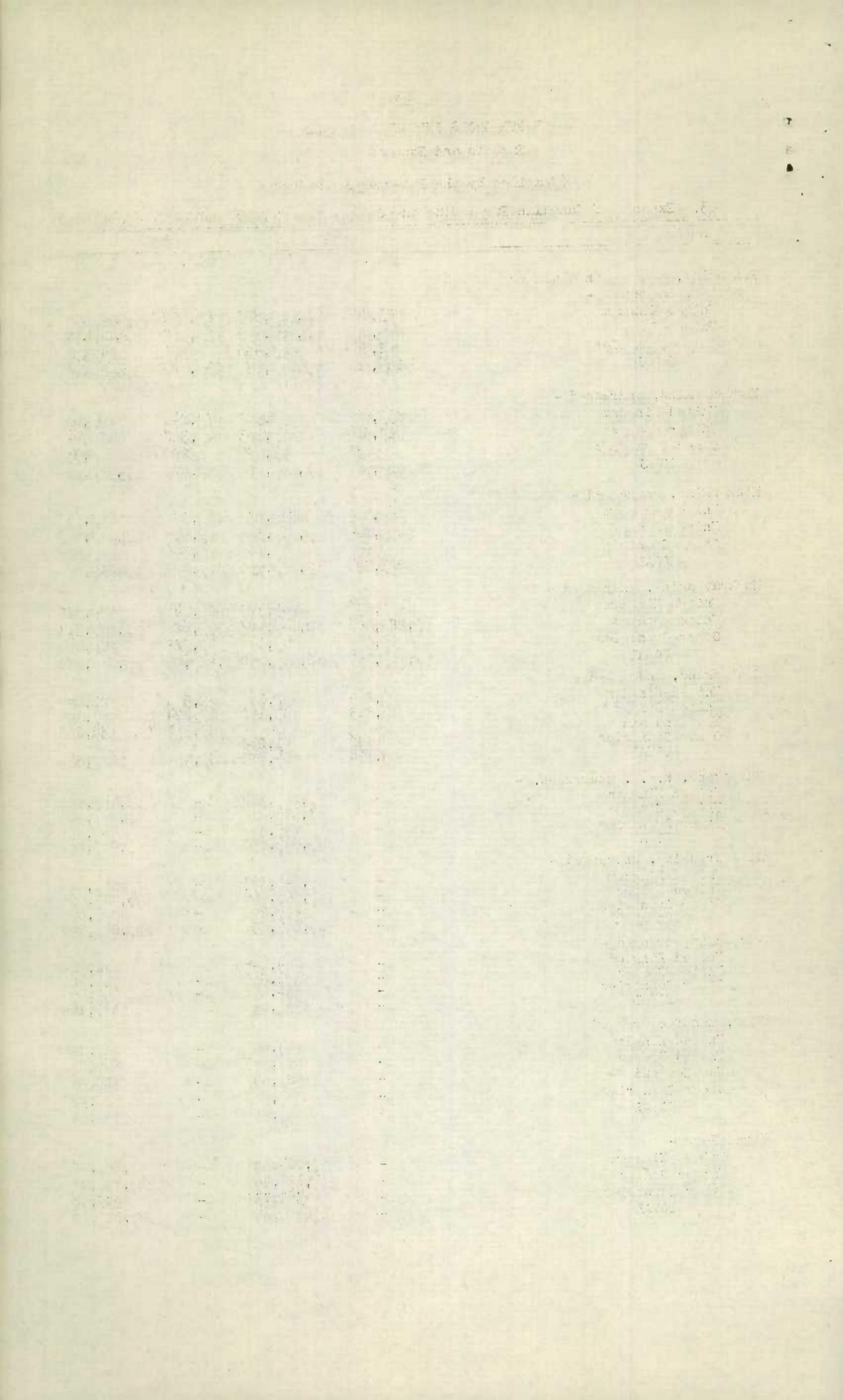
THE FUR GOODS INDUSTRY - CANADA

Imports and Exports

(Compiled by the External Trade Branch)

13. Exports of Canadian Fur during the Calendar Years, 1926 and 1927. (Concluded)

Articles	1926		1927	
	No.	\$	No.	\$
Fox skins, other than black or silver, undressed -				
United Kingdom	83,880	1,913,383	53,172	1,494,050
United States	70,173	1,223,909	81,958	2,144,490
Other Countries	2,564	53,445	979	24,378
TOTAL	156,617	3,190,737	136,109	3,662,918
Marten skins, undressed -				
United Kingdom	39,667	798,907	34,241	741,110
United States	19,594	379,343	26,328	606,649
Other Countries	138	3,779	220	4,359
TOTAL	59,399	1,182,029	60,789	1,352,118
Mink skins, undressed -				
United Kingdom	64,969	845,534	47,945	763,933
United States	137,844	1,915,318	72,406	1,198,974
Other Countries	531	10,746	1,376	17,508
TOTAL	203,344	2,771,598	121,727	1,980,415
Muskrat skins, undressed -				
United Kingdom	471,736	645,307	416,240	756,528
United States	1,284,066	2,045,923	999,688	2,088,313
Other Countries	7,067	9,060	11,528	25,141
TOTAL	1,762,869	2,700,290	1,427,456	2,869,982
Seal skins, undressed -				
United Kingdom	1,869	22,199	2,560	21,042
United States	4,803	31,102	12,224	59,108
Newfoundland	-	-	25,367	32,202
Other Countries	322	1,288	-	-
TOTAL	6,994	54,589	40,151	112,352
Fur skins, n.o.p. undressed. -				
United Kingdom	-	1,225,584	-	1,641,648
United States	-	3,313,268	-	5,071,359
Other Countries	-	36,799	-	47,451
TOTAL	-	4,575,651	-	6,760,458
All fur skins, undressed -				
United Kingdom	-	7,145,803	-	7,801,764
United States	-	11,726,766	-	13,994,500
Other Countries	-	276,967	-	409,001
TOTAL	-	19,149,536	-	22,205,265
Fur skins, dressed -				
United Kingdom	-	64,146	-	12,914
United States	-	101,860	-	114,720
Other Countries	-	54,186	-	69,560
TOTAL	-	220,192	-	197,194
Furs, manufactures of				
United Kingdom	-	14,956	-	26,208
United States	-	67,323	-	66,077
New Zealand	-	29,595	-	15,067
Other Countries	-	7,987	-	10,352
TOTAL	-	119,861	-	117,704
Total Furs -				
United Kingdom	-	7,224,905	-	7,840,886
United States	-	11,895,949	-	14,175,297
Other Countries	-	368,735	-	503,980
TOTAL	-	19,489,589	-	22,520,163



LIST OF FUR GOODS ESTABLISHMENTS - CANADA

NOVA SCOTIA

Garten, Karl

13½ Spring Garden Road, Halifax.

NEW BRUNSWICK

Everett, C. & E.E. Ltd.  
Jones, Ltd., H. Mont.  
Magee's Sons, Ltd., D.

27-29 Charlotte St., Saint John.  
79 Germain St., Saint John.  
63 King St., Saint John.

QUEBEC

Acme Supply Co. Ltd.  
Alain, Napoleon  
Alain, Pierre A.  
Alexandor, Ltd., A.J.  
Alarie, Armand  
Asselin, Pierre Aurelie  
Bastien, Ltee., Alex.  
Bedard, Ulneric  
Blau, Nathan.  
Boivin, Adelard  
Boivin, Eva, H. Prop. La Compagnie Boivin  
Boulet, Gilbert  
Bourdeau, J. & Son, Ltd.  
Bourdon, J.A.  
Canada Fur Mfg. Co.  
Clermont, Ltee., Wilfrid  
Clothes Ltd.  
Coristine, & Co. Ltd., James  
Cohen, J.  
David, Steven  
Dechene, Ltee., La Cie  
Desjardins, Cie. Ltee., Chas.  
Desloover, A.  
Desparois, Garneau & Cie, Ltee.  
Dion, & Guay Cie.  
Dostert, A.  
Druker & Son, H.  
Fairmount Fine Fur Mfg. Co.  
Faucher, Alex.  
Fenster & Kandestin  
Gagnon, & Frere, J.T.  
Gauvin, I.I.  
Gillis & Co.  
Gourdeau, Emile  
Herman, & Co., H.  
Herscovici & Sons Ltd.,  
Holt, Renfrew & Co. Ltd.  
Holt, Renfrew & Co. Ltd.  
Joncas, Ltd.  
Kaufman Fur Mfg. Co. Ltd.  
Koch Bros.  
Laberge, Chevalier & Cie, Ltee.  
Lachance, A.  
Lajeunesse, Paul  
La Compagnie Paquet, Limitee.  
Laliberte, Ltee., Jas. B.  
Lanoix, J. E., Enrg.  
Lazare, & Co. Ltd., L.P.  
Lepine, Ernest  
Levesque, Ltd.  
McComber, J.E.  
McGill Fur Co.  
Main Fur Co., Props. Silverman & Amsel  
Marceau, J. Ovide.  
Monette, Reg'd., Duncan.  
Morency, Henry  
Moore, & Co., M.  
Normandin, Turcotte Ltd.  
Ornstein, Jacob.  
Ostiguy, N.A.

407 St. Nicholas St., Montreal.  
Ancienne Lorette.  
203 St. Joseph St., Quebec.  
464 McGill St., Montreal.  
2081 St. Catherine St. E., Montreal.  
1429 Amherst St., Montreal.  
96 St. Joseph St., Quebec.  
244 Richelieu St., Quebec.  
1551 St. Lawrence Blvd., Montreal.  
23½ Colbert St., Quebec.  
41 St. Jacques St., St. Jean.  
4324 St. Dennis St., Montreal.  
428 St. Pierre, Montreal.  
6345-6349 St. Hubert St., Montreal.  
5131 Park Ave., Montreal.  
1604 St. Denis St., Montreal.  
7 St. Catherine St., E. Montreal.  
371 St. Paul St. W., Montreal.  
3615 St. Lawrence Boulevard, Montreal.  
4520 Park Ave., Montreal.  
80 St. Joseph St., Quebec.  
1170 St. Denis St., Montreal.  
3425 University St., Montreal.  
377 St. Paul St., W., Montreal.  
183 St. Paul St., W., Montreal.  
458 St. Paul St. W., Montreal.  
3628 St. Lawrence St., Montreal.  
5101 Park Ave., Montreal.  
670 St. Catherine St. E., Montreal.  
907 Bleury St., Montreal.  
538½ St. Francois, Quebec.  
103A King St. W., Sherbrooke  
418 St. Paul St. W., Montreal.  
1151 St. Denis St., Montreal.  
4129 St. Lawrence Blvd., Montreal.  
269 St. Paul St. W., Montreal.  
18 McGill College Ave., Montreal.  
35 Buade St., Quebec.  
419 St. Paul St. W., Montreal.  
404 St. Peter St., Montreal.  
3674 St. Lawrence Blvd., Montreal.  
457 St. Paul St. W., Montreal.  
407 St. Catherine St. E., Montreal.  
200-204 St. Luc St., Quebec.  
157-173 St. Joseph St., Quebec.  
145 St. Joseph St., Quebec.  
185 Cascades, St. Hyacinthe.  
426 McGill St., Montreal.  
75 Notre Dame St., Joliette.  
590 St. Catherine St. W., Montreal.  
361 St. Catherine St., W., Montreal.  
3407 St. Lawrence Blvd., Montreal.  
3905 St. Lawrence Blvd., Montreal.  
839 St. Valier St., Quebec.  
4123 St. James St., Montreal.  
160 Cote D'Abraham, Quebec.  
1264 Stanley St., Montreal.  
3487 Park Ave., Montreal.  
428 St. Paul St. W., Montreal.  
215 Victoria St., Valleyfield.



LIST OF FUR GOODS ESTABLISHMENTS - CANADA

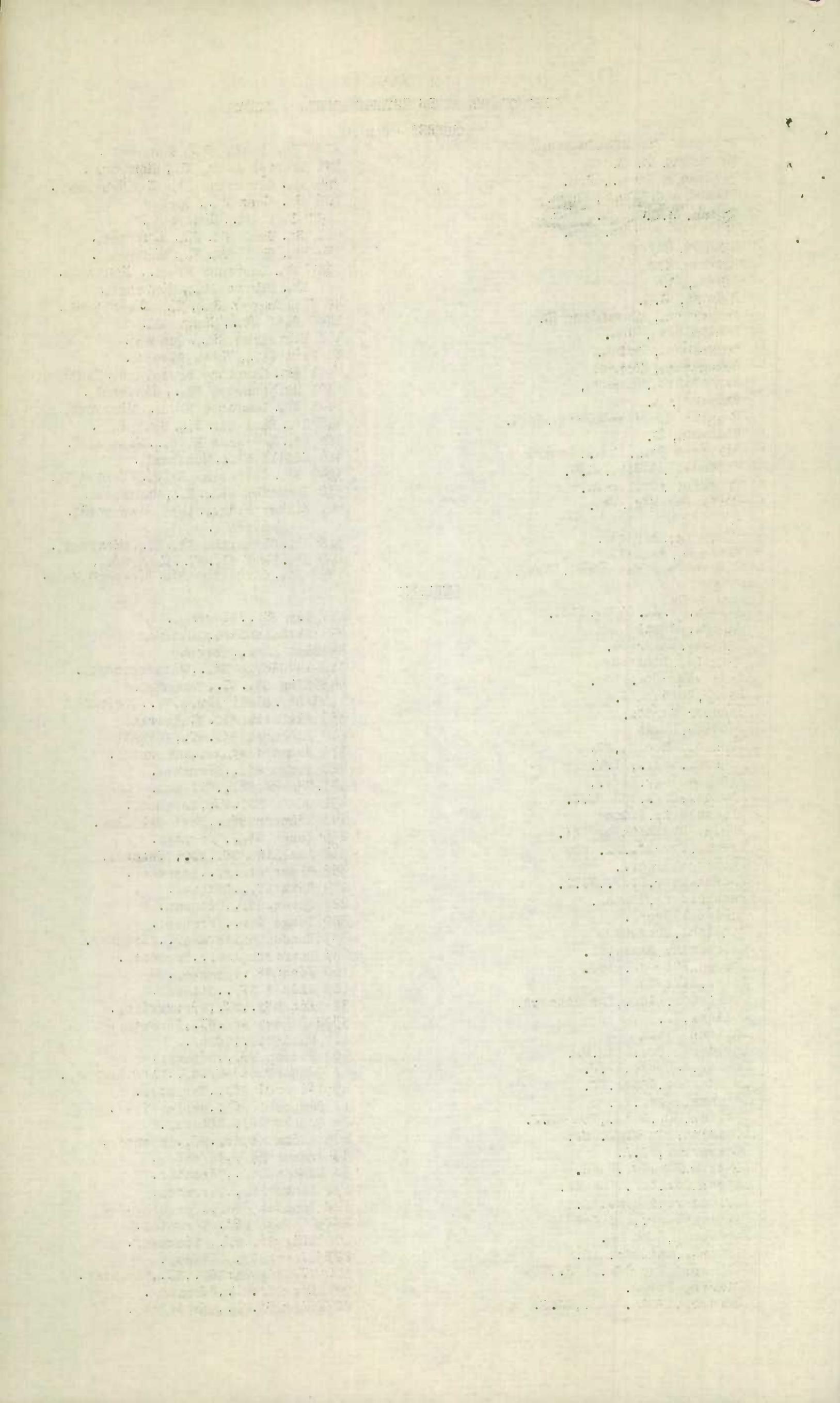
QUEBEC - Cont'd.

Princess Fur Mfg. Company,  
Papillon, J. G.  
Perlman & Bros., Jos.  
Picard and Zicat, Enrg.  
~~Quinn, J. G.~~  
Reliable Fur Co. Ltd.  
Richer, Harry  
Richer, Max  
Rivet, C.  
Robert, J.A.  
Robertson, Alexander, S.  
Robitaille, Jos.  
Rocheleau, Ovide.  
Rosenwig, Nathan  
Sasseville, Honore,  
Shapiro, L.  
Shapiro-Maurice-Harvey, Ltd.  
Sherman, S.  
Silver & Co., Ltd., Samuel  
Thibault, & Cie, J.B.  
Tremblay, Odilon A.  
Unity Fur Mfg. Co.  
  
Vineberg, Albert.  
Wiseman, Samuel  
Rinfret and Marchand, Ltée.

4140 St. Denis St., Montreal.  
181 Laurier Ave., W., Montreal.  
599 St. Catherine St. W., Montreal.  
101 St. Jean St., Quebec.  
1422 Peel St., Montreal.  
501 St. Paul St. W., Montreal.  
384 St. Paul St. W., Montreal.  
1587 St. Lawrence Blvd., Montreal.  
407 St. Pierre St., Montreal.  
40 Wellington St., N., Sherbrooke.  
1440 Peel St., Montreal.  
108 Richelieu St., Quebec.  
30 Hart St., Three Rivers.  
4171 St. Lawrence Boulevard, Montreal.  
1301 Maisonneuve St., Montreal.  
1441 St. Lawrence Blvd., Montreal.  
428 St. Paul St. W., Montreal.  
986 St. Lawrence Blvd., Montreal.  
416 McGill St., Montreal.  
3249 St. Catherine St. E., Montreal.  
330 Beaubien St., E., Montreal.  
601 Wilder Bldg., 1435 Bleury St.  
Montreal.  
518 St. Catherine St. W., Montreal.  
190 St. Paul St. W., Montreal.  
1494 St. Catherine St. W., Montreal.

ONTARIO

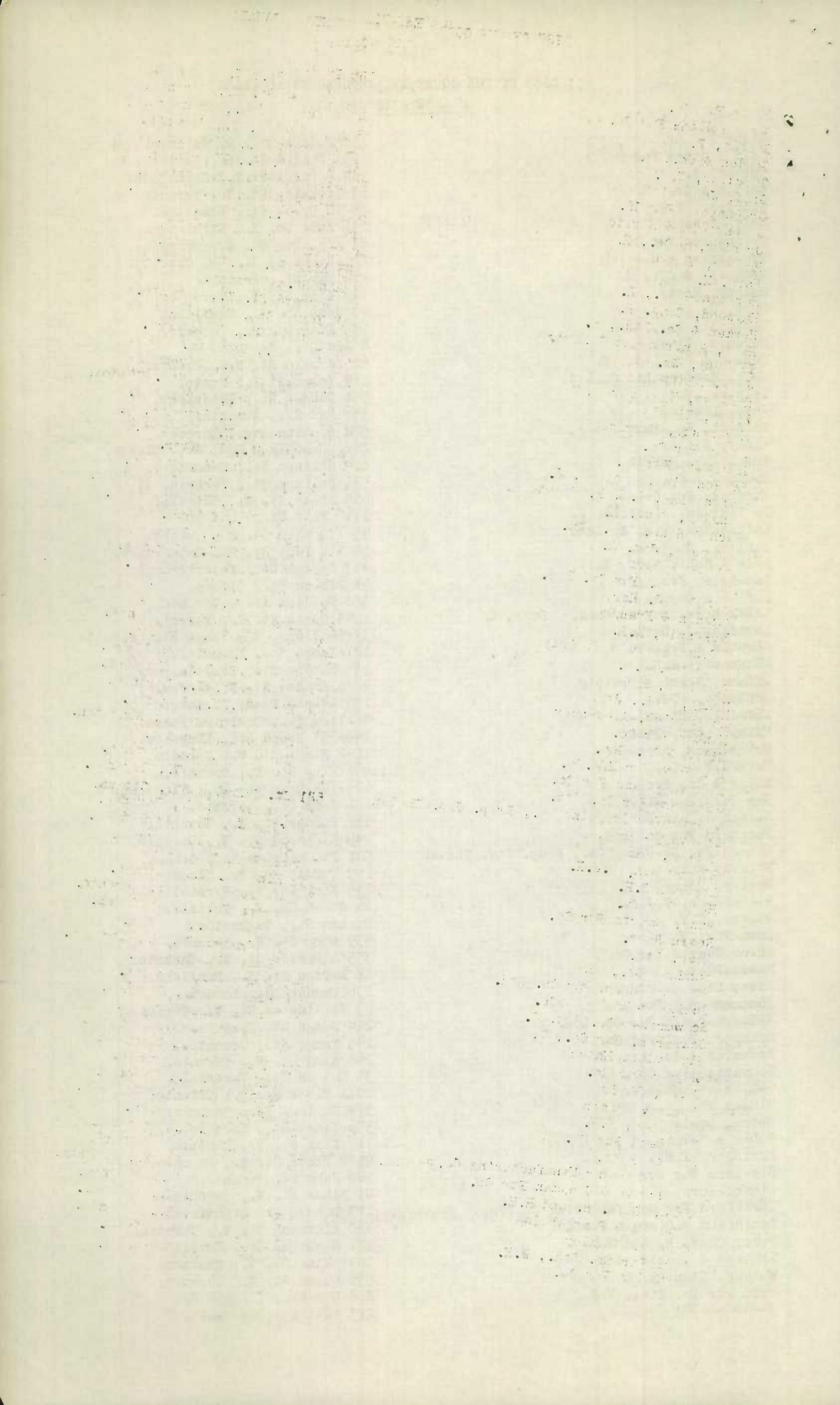
Allan, A. A. & Co. Ltd.  
Allan, Jeanie  
Ashton, Harry G.  
Barries, Limited  
Beder Fur Co. Ltd.  
Beer, Gordon S.  
Bender Fur Co.  
Bender, Louis  
Benson, Harold, C.  
Benson, Ltd., L.M.  
Bingham Fur, Ltd.,  
Boudon, Co., The N.J.  
Braunstein, Simon  
Brodey-Draimin Fur Co.  
Brown, Fur Co. A.  
Bucher Fur Co.,  
Burkholder, Ltd., F.D.  
Burkholder, Ira A.  
Caldwell Bros.  
Cardish, Charles  
Colquhoun, Alex, L.  
Conson Fur Co. Ltd.  
Cote, Alfred  
Craig Co. Ltd., The Robert.  
Dalton, E.  
Dalton, Frank  
Davidson, Co. Ltd. M.  
Dawes, & Sons, A.J.  
De Guerre, Chas. W.  
Delaney, Jos. T.  
Devlin, Co. Ltd., The R.J.  
Dominion Fur Mfg. Co.  
Duckworth, T.A.  
Eastern Fur Co. Ltd.  
Eaton, Co. Ltd., The T.  
Englander, & Son, A.  
Fairweathers, Limited  
Freeston, Hugh L.  
Futeral, and Co. A.  
Gillespie Fur Co. Ltd., The  
Ginsberg Bros.  
Glassco, & Co. Ltd., G.F.  
  
181 Bay St., Toronto.  
499 Bronson Ave., Ottawa  
44 Galt Ave., Toronto  
312-14 George St., Peterborough.  
443 King St. W., Toronto.  
1163 St. Clair Ave., W., Toronto  
355 Adelaide St. W., Toronto  
217 Richmond St. W., Toronto  
375 Broadview Ave., Toronto.  
420 Yonge St., Toronto.  
141 Sparks St., Ottawa.  
492 Queen St. W., Toronto.  
141 Simpson St., Fort William.  
256 Yonge St., Toronto.  
312 Adelaide St., W., Toronto.  
382 Bloor St. W., Toronto.  
119 Bank St., Ottawa.  
227 Queen St., Ottawa.  
280 Yonge St., Toronto.  
393 Roncesvalles Ave., Toronto.  
231 Danforth Ave., Toronto.  
160 John St., Toronto.  
180 Rideau St., Ottawa.  
30 King St., W., Brockville.  
3022 Dundas St. W., Toronto.  
114 Main St., Galt.  
100 Rideau St., Ottawa.  
17 Cumberland St. S., Fort Arthur.  
65 Victoria St., Toronto.  
17 Campbell St., Belleville.  
76 Sparks St., Ottawa.  
205 Richmond St. W., Toronto.  
34 Avenue Rd., Toronto.  
30 Duncan St., Toronto.  
190 Yonge St., Toronto.  
129 Spadina Ave., Toronto.  
88-90 Yonge St., Toronto.  
101 King St. W., Kitchner.  
223 Queen St., Ottawa.  
120 Wellington St., W., Toronto.  
99 King St. W., Toronto.  
28 King St. E., Hamilton.



LIST OF FUR GOODS ESTABLISHMENTS - CANADA

ONTARIO - Cont'd.

- Globe Fur Co.  
Gold & Mitne Fur Co.  
Gorbet, B.  
Gordon & Co., H.  
Gourdier, W.F.  
Graf, Joseph  
Greenspoon Fur Co.  
Greenstein & Herlick  
Grunier, & Co., H.  
Hadler, Moses  
Hart, M.  
Hartman & Co., L.  
Haywood, Chas. R.  
Herman & Co. Ltd., E.  
Holt, Renfrew and Co. Ltd.  
Illbury, Wm.  
Jose, Limited  
Kahnert, Waldimar  
Kindy, Willis  
Koretsky, Morris  
Krehm Fur Co.  
Kuretsky Fur Co.  
La Fontaine, Leopold, J.  
Lafontaine, L.N. E. Estate of  
Langley, Chas. H.  
Lech & Sons, Ltd., Wm.  
Levesque, Jos. A.  
Loftus & Samuel  
Lubek Bros. Fur Co. Ltd.  
Lugsdin, J. Harvey  
Lugsdin & Francke  
MacKenzie, A.R.  
McCann, Pearl & Fleisig  
McElarty, F.T.  
McFadden, Hiram  
McKay, Ltd., John  
McKendrick, Alexander  
Menkes Fur Co.  
Mills & Co. Geo.  
New York Fur Mfg. Co.  
Nelson & Tanz Fur Co.  
Northern Fur Co. Ltd.  
Ottawa Fur Dressing Co., Prop. Jos. Whelan  
Polevay & Bros.  
Reilly, Edward  
Richardson, T.J.N.  
Rogers, C.H.  
Rose Fur Co.  
Rose, Swartz Fur Co.  
Rosen Bros.  
Ross, Ltd.  
Sandham Co., The  
Sellers-Gough Fur Co. Ltd.  
Schipper-Freifeld Co.  
Schwartz & Co. Ltd. J.  
Schwartz, Fur Co., L.  
Simlevitz, Malock  
Sluser Fur Co.  
Sobel, Louis  
Sobel & Schatz  
Springer, E.F.  
Standard Fur Co.  
Starks Furs,  
Stratford Fur Manufacturing Co. Prop. S. Krakofsky.  
Tenenbaum & Clayman Fur Co.  
Tobe, Chas. H. and H.M.  
Trudeau & Charleboise  
Walker, Stanley  
Ward Fur Co. Ltd., W.N.  
Parisian Fur Co.
- 196 Dundas St., W. Toronto.  
110A Dundas St. W., Toronto.  
949 - 2nd Ave. E., Owen Sound.  
13 Adelaide St. E., Toronto.  
78-80 Brock St., Kingston.  
131 King St. E., Kitchener.  
88 Adelaide St. W., Toronto.  
221 Richmond St. W., Toronto.  
214 Bay St., Toronto.  
186 King St. W., Toronto.  
49 John St. S., Hamilton.  
183 King St. E., Toronto.  
4 Ann St., Toronto.  
61 Gerrard St. W., Toronto.  
118 Yonge St., Toronto.  
557 Dundas St., Woodstock.  
356 Bay St., Toronto.  
502 Spadina Ave., Toronto.  
Cor. Norfolk & Peel Sts. Simcoe.  
614 College St., Toronto 4.  
531 College St., Toronto, 4.  
685 Bloor St. W., Toronto.  
341 Pitt St., Windsor.  
95-7 Quebec St. E., Guelph.  
50 St. Paul St. St. Catharines.  
413 George St., Peterborough.  
91 Rideau St., Ottawa.  
328 Spadina Ave., Toronto.  
1048 Queen St. W., Toronto.  
Ryrie Bldg., 229 Yonge St., Toronto.  
121 Yonge St., Toronto.  
135 Laclie St., Orillia.  
207A Dundas St. W., Toronto.  
130 Avenue Road, Toronto.  
William St., Carleton Place.  
149-157 Brock St., Kingston.  
1162 Bloor St. W., Toronto.  
468 King St. N., Toronto.  
126-128 Princess St., Kingston.  
191 John St., Toronto.  
117 Dundas St. W., Toronto.  
240 Richmond St. W., Toronto.  
**581** St. Patrick St., Ottawa.  
169 Dundas St. W., Toronto.  
139 King St. W., Brockville.  
96 Queen St. E., Toronto.  
Durham St., Walkerton  
539 King St. W., Toronto.  
355 Adelaide St. W., Toronto.  
18 Barton St. E., Hamilton.  
196 Dundas St., London.  
59 Wellington St. W., Toronto.  
244 Yonge St. Toronto.  
245 Yonge St., Toronto.  
268 King St. W., Toronto.  
34 Duncan St., Toronto.  
1011 Bloor St. W., Toronto.  
574 College St., Toronto.  
356 Yonge St., Toronto.  
117 King St. W., Toronto.  
99½ Bloor St. W., Toronto.  
160 John St. Toronto.  
81 Bloor St. W., Toronto.  
113 Downie St. Stratford.  
460 Richmond St. W., Toronto.  
221 Richmond St., Toronto.  
109½ King St. W., Chatham.  
536 Queen St. W., Toronto.  
218 Bay St., Toronto 2.  
223 Pitt St., Cornwall.



LIST OF FUR GOODS ESTABLISHMENTS - CANADA

ONTARIO - Concluded.

Weinzweig and Co., J.  
Weisbrod Fur Co. Ltd.  
West Canadian Fur Co.  
Woodley, Geo. T.  
Wright & Son, H.B.

599 College St., Toronto.  
225 Richmond St. W., Toronto.  
114-116 Dundas St. W., Toronto.  
273 Front St., Belleville.  
Gore St., Perth.

MANITOBA

Alaska Fur Co. Ltd.  
Brownston Fur Co.  
Caskie, Donald  
Crust, Louis  
Delaney & Co. Ltd.  
Holt, Renfrew & Co. Ltd.  
Hurtig, A. & M.  
Kim, M.  
Kolchin & Boxer Fur Co.  
Lanthier, Antonio  
Pierce Fur Co. Ltd.,  
Reich & Co. Ltd., Elias  
  
Winston, Herbert  
Winston, Montefiore  
Yaegers Furs, Ltd.,

366 Portage Ave., Winnipeg.  
281 Kennedy St., Winnipeg.  
285 Edmonton St., Winnipeg.  
635 Corydon Ave., Winnipeg.  
336 Smith St., Winnipeg.  
356 Portage Ave., Winnipeg.  
383 Portage Ave., Winnipeg.  
608 Winnipeg Piano Bldg., Winnipeg.  
345 Portage Ave., Winnipeg.  
296 Main St., Winnipeg.  
Fred Press Bldg., Carleton St. Winnipeg  
602 Keewayden Bldg., Portage Avenue.  
E. Winnipeg.  
465 Portage Ave., Winnipeg.  
471 Portage Ave., Winnipeg.  
6th and Rosser Ave., Brandon.

SASKATCHEWAN

Grills, John

1735 Scarth St., Regina.

ALBERTA

Alaska Furriers, Prop. F. Jarrett.  
Beauchamp, Louis, E.  
Cumming, J.F.  
Engman, E.L. Meyere  
Pain, Thomas  
Robinson, G.W.  
Smith, Walter C.  
Trudel Fur Ltd.

833-17 Ave. W., Calgary.  
10624 Jasper Ave., Edmonton.  
707-3rd Ave. S. Lethbridge.  
1201 First St. W., Calgary.  
811-1st St. E., Calgary.  
10144-102nd Ave., Edmonton.  
10613 Jasper Ave., Edmonton.  
10028-102nd Ave., Edmonton.

BRITISH COLUMBIA

Heather & Co. Ltd., G.G.  
Hillis, Fur Co. Ltd.  
Pound, W.C.  
Yukon Fur Co., Prop. L.H. Donaldson

1026 Granville St. Vancouver.  
551 Georgia St. W., Vancouver.  
Vernon.  
806 Robson St., Vancouver,

Fur Dressing Establishments Reporting Operations in 1927.

QUEBEC

Canadian Fur Dressing & Dyeing Co.  
Excelsior Fur Dressing & Dyeing Works  
Hollander & Son, Ltd., A.  
Maranda & Labrecque  
Schnaufer & Sons, Ltd., F.  
Vandeweghe, Ltd.

164 King St., Montreal.  
931 Amherst Street, Montreal.  
74 Wellington St., Montreal.  
25 Renaud Ave., Quebec.  
107 Shearer St., Montreal.  
St. James St., St. Johns, Quebec.

ONTARIO

Hallman & Sable, Ltd.  
Ontario Fur Dressing & Dyeing Co.,  
Prop. Jos. Gilberg.  
Schnaufer Co. Ltd., The A.F.  
Toronto Fur Dressers and Dyers, Ltd.

147 Spadina Ave., Toronto.  
147 Portland St., Toronto.  
39 McMurrich St., Toronto.  
551 Eastern Ave., Toronto.

MANITOBA

Bliss, Kershner & Cohen

945 Logan Ave., Winnipeg.

