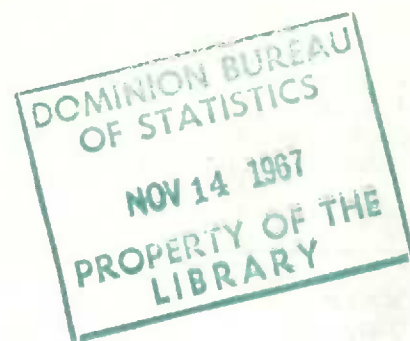


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FUR GOODS INDUSTRY

1965

ANNUAL CENSUS
OF MANUFACTURES

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PUBLICATIONS

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FUR GOODS INDUSTRY

1965

In terms of the revised Standard Industrial classification and the New Establishment Concept, this industry is defined as comprising those "Establishments primarily engaged in manufacturing fur coats, other fur garments, accessories and trimmings".

The shipment information obtained from the establishments excluded from the Census of Manufactures has been added to the 1965 shipments by the industry itself in order to present the shipments of selected fur commodities by all industries in Table 14. This information was also collected in 1964. The presentation of this important information has necessitated the abridgement of the 1965 shipment detail by the industry itself, shown in Table 13, in conformity with the secrecy requirements of the Statistics Act.

A list of the establishments classified to the industry in the 1965 survey will be found at the end of this report.

SYMBOLS

The following standard symbols are used in Dominion Bureau of Statistics publications:

- .. figures not available.
- ... figures not appropriate or not applicable.
- nil or zero.
- amount too small to be expressed.
- p preliminary figures.
- * revised figures.
- x confidential to meet secrecy requirements of the Statistics Act.

TABLE 1. Principal Statistics, 1961-65

Year and province	Establishments	Manufacturing activity							Total activity				
		Production and related workers			Cost of fuel and electricity	Cost of materials and supplies	Value of shipments of goods of own manufacture	Value added	Working owners and partners		Employees		Value added
		Number	Man-hours paid	Wages					Number	Withdrawals	Number	Salaries and wages	
	No.		'000			\$'000				\$'000		\$'000	
1961													
Totals	444	2,800	5,328	9,580	255	37,262	60,118	22,894	338	1,405	3,738	13,367	23,846
1962													
Totals	429	2,603	4,996	9,243	228	36,369	58,090	21,555	323	1,414	3,315	12,653	22,435
1963													
Totals	419	2,313	4,683	8,987	203	38,405	59,913	21,705	313	1,409	2,948	12,435	22,358
1964													
Newfoundland	1	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x
Prince Edward Island	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Nova Scotia	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
New Brunswick	1	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	-	-	x	x	x
Quebec	271	1,447	2,860	5,781	130	26,996	41,097	14,797	189	769	1,822	7,896	14,935
Ontario	118	631	1,233	2,712	62	9,132	15,421	6,483	96	532	783	3,560	6,572
Manitoba	32	226	471	764	15	2,798	4,362	1,583	18	75	277	996	1,589
Saskatchewan	3	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	-	-	x	x	x
Alberta	2	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x
British Columbia	5	16	32	55	4	149	302	153	3	11	22	86	171
Yukon and Northwest Territories	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Totals	433	2,400	4,760	9,578	223	39,661	62,536	23,751	309	1,411	3,031	13,071	24,184
1965													
Newfoundland	1	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	-	-	x	x	x
Prince Edward Island	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Nova Scotia	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
New Brunswick	1	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	-	-	x	x	x
Quebec	255	1,300	2,598	5,870	120	28,065	42,860	15,228	167	727	1,689	7,931	15,426
Ontario	109	584	1,127	2,592	65	9,507	15,622	6,322	86	491	742	3,508	6,401
Manitoba	31	211	438	789	16	2,912	4,452	1,588	17	78	263	1,039	1,656
Saskatchewan	2	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	-	-	x	x	x
Alberta	2	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x
British Columbia	5	16	31	56	3	165	324	159	x	x	21	82	172
Yukon and Northwest Territories	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Totals	406	2,181	4,339	9,552	219	41,218	64,707	24,119	274	1,313	2,825	13,058	24,597

TABLE 2. Principal Statistics classified by Size Group based on Value of Shipments of Goods of Own Manufacture, 1964 and 1965

Size group	Estab- lish- ments	Manufacturing activity							Total activity				
		Production and related workers			Cost of fuel and elec- tricity	Cost of materials and supplies	Value of shipments of goods of own manu- facture	Value added	Working owners and partners		Employees		Value added
		Number	Man- hours paid	Wages					Number	With- drawals	Number	Salaries and wages	
	No.		'000			\$'000				\$'000		\$'000	
1964													
Under \$10,000	38	13	24	34	--	58	249	189	39	106	14	37	193
\$ 10,000 to \$ 24,999	74	49	97	145	4	513	1,245	756	78	294	62	178	774
25,000 " 49,999	89	132	255	421	31	1,499	3,173	1,659	77	340	184	629	1,762
50,000 " 99,999	84	214	432	755	34	3,585	6,052	2,404	69	346	286	1,070	2,476
100,000 " 199,999	71	359	719	1,423	42	6,130	9,994	3,922	35	229	490	2,055	3,952
200,000 " 499,999	53	604	1,181	2,487	50	10,555	16,566	6,313	7	56	793	3,600	6,473
500,000 " 999,999	15	435	893	1,813	42	5,836	9,515	3,816	4	39	559	2,432	3,883
1,000,000 " 4,999,999	9	574	1,161	2,499	19	11,485	15,743	4,693	--	--	643	3,070	4,672
5,000,000 and over	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Head offices, sales offices and auxiliary units	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Totals	433	2,400	4,760	9,578	223	39,661	62,536	23,751	309	1,411	3,031	13,071	24,184
1965													
Under \$10,000	24	7	10	17	1	44	156	109	25	60	7	17	109
\$ 10,000 to \$ 24,999	67	40	74	134	9	458	1,134	693	71	275	51	158	715
25,000 " 49,999	81	112	214	404	27	1,524	2,960	1,420	71	314	151	547	1,461
50,000 " 99,999	83	203	403	736	38	3,594	6,012	2,410	69	376	280	1,077	2,535
100,000 " 199,999	74	362	719	1,547	49	6,362	10,459	4,148	28	196	511	2,252	4,275
200,000 " 499,999	53	564	1,085	2,477	45	11,300	16,789	5,853	6	57	737	3,560	5,919
500,000 " 999,999	16	418	823	1,802	35	7,000	10,736	3,902	4	34	542	2,534	4,016
1,000,000 " 4,999,999	8	475	1,012	2,437	15	10,935	16,441	5,584	--	--	546	2,912	5,566
5,000,000 and over													
Head offices, sales offices and auxiliary units	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Totals	406	2,181	4,339	9,552	219	41,218	64,707	24,119	274	1,313	2,825	13,058	24,597

TABLE 3. Principal Statistics classified by Size Group based on Manufacturing Value Added, 1964 and 1965

Size group	Estab- lish- ments	Manufacturing activity							Total activity				
		Production and related workers			Cost of fuel and elec- tricity	Cost of materials and supplies	Value of shipments of goods of own manu- facture	Value added	Working owners and partners		Employees		Value added
		Number	Man- hours paid	Wages					Number	With- drawals	Number	Salaries and wages	
	No.		'000			\$'000				\$'000		\$'000	
1964													
Under \$10,000	76	26	49	68	1	482	953	453	73	227	31	86	467
\$ 10,000 to \$ 24,999	146	182	357	600	31	3,180	5,565	2,385	133	565	250	843	2,459
25,000 " 49,999	98	302	606	1,088	50	6,079	9,560	3,398	73	371	407	1,578	3,495
50,000 " 99,999	54	388	777	1,529	34	5,859	9,476	3,810	16	117	512	2,159	3,822
100,000 " 199,999	36	492	970	2,020	46	7,875	12,688	5,070	12	113	630	2,786	5,186
200,000 " 499,999	20	694	1,386	2,847	49	9,588	15,458	6,005	2	18	853	3,922	6,139
500,000 " 999,999	3	316	615	1,424	13	6,598	8,835	2,630	--	--	348	1,696	2,617
1,000,000 " 4,999,999													
5,000,000 and over	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Head offices, sales offices and auxiliary units	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Totals	433	2,400	4,760	9,578	223	39,661	62,536	23,751	309	1,411	3,031	13,071	24,184
1965													
Under \$10,000	68	25	41	68	8	514	983	458	65	210	31	82	465
\$ 10,000 to \$ 24,999	134	159	301	568	39	3,672	5,893	2,133	120	529	232	832	2,255
25,000 " 49,999	85	245	502	953	38	5,406	8,385	3,020	61	353	331	1,354	3,098
50,000 " 99,999	66	449	872	1,890	48	7,153	11,785	4,610	18	109	612	2,707	4,709
100,000 " 199,999	31	456	879	2,040	41	8,648	12,836	4,448	8	98	578	2,832	4,579
200,000 " 499,999	18	536	1,116	2,334	35	7,960	12,898	5,229	2	14	683	3,218	5,334
500,000 " 999,999	4	311	627	1,699	10	7,864	11,926	4,172	--	--	358	2,035	4,157
1,000,000 " 4,999,999													
5,000,000 and over	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Head offices, sales offices and auxiliary units	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Totals	406	2,181	4,339	9,552	219	41,218	64,707	24,119	274	1,313	2,825	13,058	24,597

TABLE 4. Principal Statistics classified by Size Group based on Total Value Added, 1964 and 1965

Size group	Estab- lish- ments	Manufacturing activity							Total activity				
		Production and related workers			Cost of fuel and elec- tricity	Cost of materials and supplies	Value of shipments of goods of own manu- facture	Value added	Working owners and partners		Employees		Value added
		Number	Man- hours paid	Wages					Number	With- drawals	Number	Salaries and wages	
	No.		'000			\$'000				\$'000		\$'000	
1964													
Under \$10,000	75	26	49	68	1	463	925	444	73	227	30	81	451
\$ 10,000 to \$ 24,999	143	172	337	564	28	3,100	5,421	2,317	130	546	238	796	2,351
25,000 " 49,999	98	288	578	1,053	50	5,915	9,315	3,326	75	379	385	1,507	3,400
50,000 " 99,999	58	412	825	1,601	37	6,122	9,893	3,959	17	127	547	2,282	4,040
100,000 " 199,999	35	471	928	1,944	41	7,706	12,356	4,901	12	113	596	2,628	4,915
200,000 " 499,999	21	715	1,428	2,923	54	9,757	15,791	6,174	2	18	887	4,081	6,410
500,000 " 999,999	3	316	615	1,424	13	6,598	8,835	2,630	—	—	348	1,696	2,617
1,000,000 " 4,999,999													
5,000,000 and over	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Head offices, sales offices and auxiliary units .....	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Totals	433	2,400	4,760	9,578	223	39,661	62,536	23,751	309	1,411	3,031	13,071	24,184
1965													
Under \$10,000	65	24	39	64	7	477	917	430	62	196	30	78	431
\$ 10,000 to \$ 24,999	132	146	275	519	34	3,639	5,780	2,109	124	549	207	729	2,118
25,000 " 49,999	91	263	539	1,020	45	5,517	8,670	3,175	64	381	359	1,458	3,286
50,000 " 99,999	64	432	836	1,824	45	7,180	11,695	4,471	14	75	594	2,655	4,550
100,000 " 199,999	32	469	906	2,092	43	8,580	12,820	4,534	8	98	594	2,886	4,721
200,000 " 499,999	18	536	1,116	2,334	35	7,960	12,898	5,229	2	14	683	3,218	5,334
500,000 " 999,999	4	311	627	1,699	10	7,864	11,926	4,172	—	—	358	2,035	4,157
1,000,000 " 4,999,999													
5,000,000 and over	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Head offices, sales offices and auxiliary units .....	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Totals	406	2,181	4,339	9,552	219	41,218	64,707	24,119	274	1,312	2,825	13,068	24,597

TABLE 5. Principal Statistics classified by Size Group based on Total Employed, 1964 and 1965

Size group	Estab- lish- ments	Manufacturing activity							Total activity				
		Production and related workers			Cost of fuel and elec- tricity	Cost of materials and supplies	Value of shipments of goods of own manu- facture	Value added	Working owners and partners		Employees		Value added
		Number	Man- hours paid	Wages					Number	With- drawals	Number	Salaries and wages	
	No.		'000			\$'000				\$'000			\$'000
1964													
Under 5 employed.....	272	296	582	1,025	55	6,953	11,574	4,635	243	1,004	399	1,449	4,719
5- 14 employed.....	109	640	1,270	2,527	66	10,263	16,590	6,493	54	278	850	3,577	6,591
15- 49 ".....	41	742	1,452	3,030	61	11,093	18,150	7,329	12	128	961	4,352	7,580
50- 99 ".....	11	722	1,456	2,996	42	11,353	16,222	5,293	—	—	821	3,693	5,286
100-199 ".....													
200-499 ".....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
500 employed and over.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Head offices, sales offices and auxiliary units.....	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Totals.....	433	2,400	4,760	9,578	223	39,661	62,536	23,751	309	1,411	3,031	13,071	24,184
1965													
Under 5 employed.....	245	255	488	941	61	7,353	11,615	4,232	219	942	357	1,331	4,284
5- 14 employed.....	106	574	1,138	2,428	69	9,687	15,595	6,144	46	274	779	3,463	6,297
15- 49 ".....	48	905	1,769	3,930	72	15,219	23,851	8,980	9	97	1,163	5,525	9,207
50- 99 ".....	7	447	943	2,253	17	8,959	13,645	4,763	—	—	526	2,740	4,808
100-199 ".....													
200-499 ".....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
500 employed and over.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Head offices, sales offices and auxiliary units.....	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Totals.....	406	2,181	4,339	9,552	219	41,218	64,707	24,119	274	1,313	2,825	13,068	24,597

TABLE 6. Principal Statistics classified by Type of Organization, 1964 and 1965

Type of organization	Establishments	Manufacturing activity							Total activity				
		Production and related workers			Cost of fuel and electricity	Cost of materials and supplies	Value of shipments of goods of own manufacture	Value added	Working owners and partners		Employees		Value added
		Number	Man-hours paid	Wages					Number	Withdrawals	Number	Salaries and wages	
	No.		'000			\$'000				\$'000		\$'000	
1964													
Individual ownerships	173	250	491	887	34	3,715	6,730	3,060	172	763	272	958	3,120
Partnerships	65	202	390	724	28	3,438	5,712	2,219	137	648	229	806	2,238
Incorporated companies	195	1,948	3,878	7,966	162	32,508	50,093	18,471	...	...	2,530	11,307	18,535
Co-operatives .....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	...	...	-	-	-
Head offices, sales offices and auxiliary units .....	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Totals	433	2,400	4,760	9,578	223	39,661	62,536	23,751	309	1,411	3,031	13,071	24,184
1965													
Individual ownerships	155	207	400	823	39	3,619	6,379	2,782	153	737	227	880	2,531
Partnerships	56	163	313	639	27	3,410	5,410	2,001	121	576	188	712	2,079
Incorporated companies	195	1,811	3,626	8,091	153	34,188	52,918	19,337	...	...	2,410	11,466	19,697
Co-operatives .....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	...	...	-	-	-
Head offices, sales offices and auxiliary units .....	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Totals	406	2,181	4,339	9,552	219	41,218	64,707	24,119	274	1,313	2,825	13,058	24,507

TABLE 7. Calculation of Output, Input and Value Added, 1964 and 1965

	Manufacturing activity		Non-manufacturing activities		Total activity	
	1964	1965	1964	1965	1964	1965
	\$'000					
Output						
1. Shipments and other revenue	62,536	64,707	1,979	2,186	64,515	66,893
Inventories—Goods of own manufacture:						
Add closing—Goods in process	1,610	1,693	...	...	1,610	1,693
Finished goods	7,765	7,785	...	...	7,765	7,785
Deduct opening—Goods in process	1,611	1,491	...	...	1,611	1,491
Finished goods	6,664	7,138	...	...	6,664	7,138
2. Net inventory change	1,100	849	...	...	1,100	849
3. Gross output (1 + 2)	63,636	65,556	1,979	2,186	65,615	67,447
Input						
4. Purchases of goods not of own manufacture .....	...	...	1,387	1,663	1,387	1,663
Inventories—Goods not of own manufacture:						
Add opening .....	...	...	843	783	843	783
Deduct closing .....	...	...	775	844	775	844
5. Cost of goods sold (not of own manufacture) .....	...	...	1,455	1,608	1,455	1,608
6. Materials, supplies, etc.	39,661	41,218	91	101	39,752	41,319
7. Fuel and electricity	223	219	...	...	223	219
8. Gross input (5 + 6 + 7)	39,884	41,437	1,546	1,709	41,430	43,146
Value added (3 - 8)	23,751	24,119	433	477	24,184	24,597

TABLE 8. Employment and Payroll, 1964 and 1965

Year and province	Employees										Salaries and wages				
	Production and related workers				Adminis- trative and office		Sales and distribution		Total		Production and related workers		Admin- istra- tive and office	Sales and distrib- ution	Total
	Manufacturing		Other								Manufacturing	Other			
	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female			Manufacturing	Other	
	number										\$'000				
1964															
Newfoundland	x	x	-	-	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	-	x	x	x
Prince Edward Island	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Nova Scotia	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
New Brunswick	x	x	-	-	x	x	-	-	x	x	x	-	x	-	x
Quebec	946	501	1	-	215	88	64	7	1,226	596	5,781	6	1,705	404	7,896
Ontario	470	161	-	-	80	49	19	4	569	214	2,712	-	755	93	3,560
Manitoba	138	68	-	-	34	13	1	3	173	104	764	-	221	11	996
Saskatchewan	x	x	-	-	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	-	x	x	x
Alberta	x	x	-	-	x	-	-	-	x	x	x	-	x	-	x
British Columbia	5	11	-	-	4	2	-	-	9	13	55	-	30	-	86
Yukon and Northwest Terri- tories	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Totals	1,596	804	1	-	345	165	102	18	2,044	987	9,578	6	2,861	627	13,011
1965															
Newfoundland	x	x	-	-	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	-	x	x	x
Prince Edward Island	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Nova Scotia	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
New Brunswick	x	x	-	-	x	x	-	-	x	x	x	-	x	-	x
Quebec	869	431	1	-	231	88	60	9	1,161	528	5,870	3	1,669	389	7,931
Ontario	432	152	-	-	85	43	25	5	542	200	2,592	-	790	125	3,508
Manitoba	116	95	-	-	32	15	3	2	151	112	789	-	24	225	1,039
Saskatchewan	x	x	-	-	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	-	x	x	x
Alberta	x	x	-	-	x	-	-	-	x	x	x	-	x	-	x
British Columbia	5	11	-	-	3	2	-	-	8	13	56	-	26	-	82
Yukon and Northwest Terri- tories	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Totals	1,454	727	1	-	363	161	101	18	1,919	906	9,552	3	2,858	645	13,058

TABLE 9. Production and Related Workers, - Manufacturing Activity, 1964 and 1965

Month	1964		1965	
	Male	Female	Male	Female
	number			
Establishments reporting monthly detail (large establishments only):				
January	1,414	658	1,264	601
February	1,427	644	1,253	585
March	1,451	652	1,303	591
April	1,463	654	1,294	590
May	1,476	679	1,356	612
June	1,476	689	1,385	634
July	1,484	682	1,401	637
August	1,512	699	1,424	671
September	1,513	721	1,445	704
October	1,506	745	1,450	738
November	1,503	743	1,442	752
December	1,450	712	1,361	698
Averages	1,474	692	1,369	654
Establishments reporting annual averages (small establishments only)	122	112	85	73
Average for all establishments	1,596	804	1,454	727

TABLE 10. Inventories, 1965

Province	Manufacturing				Non-manufacturing	Total inventories
	Materials, supplies, etc.	Goods in process	Finished goods of own manufacture	Total	Products or materials purchased for resale	
book value \$'000						
Opening:						
Newfoundland	x	x	x	x	x	x
Prince Edward Island	—	—	—	—	—	—
Nova Scotia	—	—	—	—	—	—
New Brunswick	x	x	x	x	—	x
Quebec	5,961	915	4,192	11,068	371	11,439
Ontario	2,558	433	2,091	5,081	180	5,262
Manitoba	875	89	528	1,492	22	1,515
Saskatchewan	x	x	x	x	x	x
Alberta	x	x	x	x	—	x
British Columbia	45	—	88	133	17	149
Yukon and Northwest Territories	—	—	—	—	—	—
Totals	9,644	1,491	7,138	18,273	783	19,056
Closing:						
Newfoundland	x	x	x	x	x	x
Prince Edward Island	—	—	—	—	—	—
Nova Scotia	—	—	—	—	—	—
New Brunswick	x	x	x	x	—	x
Quebec	5,937	1,080	4,580	11,597	387	11,984
Ontario	2,737	502	2,292	5,532	191	5,723
Manitoba	905	85	598	1,588	26	1,614
Saskatchewan	x	x	x	x	x	x
Alberta	x	x	x	x	—	x
British Columbia	47	—	91	138	30	168
Yukon and Northwest Territories	—	—	—	—	—	—
Totals	9,815	1,693	7,785	19,293	844	20,138

TABLE 11. Purchased Fuel and Electricity Used, 1964 and 1965

Description	1964		1965	
	Quantity	Cost	Quantity	Cost
		\$'000		\$'000
1. Large establishments reporting commodity detail:				
Bituminous coal:				
(a) From Canadian mines	ton	176	155	2
(b) Imported	"	1,000	—	—
Sub-bituminous coal (from Alberta mines only)	"	—	—	—
Anthracite coal	"	—	—	—
Lignite coal	"	—	—	—
Coke	"	—	—	—
Gasoline (including gasoline used in cars and trucks)	Imp. gal.	123,147	128,838	58
Fuel oil including kerosene or coal oil	"	83,081	76,206	13
Wood	cord	—	—	—
Gas:				
(a) Liquefied petroleum gases	Imp. gal.	—	—	—
(b) Other manufactured gas	M cu. ft.	—	—	—
(c) Natural gas	"	6,132	6,339	5
Other fuel .....	...	—	...	—
Electricity purchased	kwh.	4,873,064	5,846,606	105
Steam purchased .....	...	1	...	—
2. Small establishments not reporting commodity detail:				
Estimate for fuel and electricity .....	...	34	...	25
3. All establishments:				
Total fuel and electricity used .....	...	223	...	219

TABLE 12. Materials and Supplies - Manufacturing Activity, 1964 and 1965

Description	Cost	
	1964	1965
	\$'000	
1. Materials used:		
Furs and skins, dressed	34,067	36,594
All other materials and components used ¹	4,580	3,476
2. Containers and other packaging materials and supplies used	84	98
3. Operating, maintenance and repair supplies used (excluding fuel)	204	200
4. Amount paid out to others for work done on materials owned by establishments	726	849
Totals	39,661	41,218

¹ No detailed information on materials used was collected from small establishments, the estimated costs for which are included here. These estimated costs were \$3,169,955 in 1964 and \$2,356,002 in 1965.

TABLE 13. Shipments of Goods of Own Manufacture, 1964 and 1965

Description	Value	
	1964	1965
	\$'000	
1. Products:		
Wearing apparel, fur	49,781	52,616
Fur trimming	3,672	4,012
Skin, dressed	2,133	1,731
Fur	625	1,092
All other products	1,297	383
2. Amount received in payment for work done on materials and products owned by others	5,141	4,940
Less adjustment for value of sales taxes, excise duties and outward transportation charges which could not be deducted from individual commodity items described above	(113)	(67)
Total adjusted value of shipments and work done	62,536	64,707

TABLE 14. Shipments of Selected Goods of Own Manufacture - All Industries, 1964 and 1965

(Includes shipments from other industries which manufacture, as a secondary activity, the commodities listed)

Description		1964		1965	
		Quantity	Value	Quantity	Value
			\$'000		\$'000
Men's coats, fur	No. 192		62	160	54
Women's coats, fur	"			92,121	31,147
Women's boleros, fur	"	128,117	41,166	4,917	1,010
Women's jackets, fur	"			44,840	10,751
Women's coats and jackets, fur-lined	"	984	146	2,091	399
Children's coats, fur and fur-lined					
Gloves, gauntlets and mittens, fur and fur-lined .....		...	43	...	5
Cuffs, fur	pair	27,496	241	50,910	494
Capes, fur	No. 5,971		1,119	5,849	975
Stoles, fur	" 21,511		4,814	32,706	5,364
Collars, fur	" 184,166		1,629	212,675	1,963
Scarves and other neckwear, fur	" 1,128		131	1,595	48
Gloves, fur	" 282		7	174	4
Hats and caps, fur	" 132,537 ^T		915	116,662	1,025
Total value			50,273		53,239

List of Establishments classified to this Industry, 1965

(Does not include establishments classified to other industries, which as a secondary activity, manufacture products typical of this industry)

Name	Location
Newfoundland:	
Ewing, W.H. & Son	53 Pleasant St., St. John's
New Brunswick:	
Chiasson, L., Furs Ltd.	70 St. Francis St., Edmunston
Quebec:	
Able Fur Co.	1449 St. Alexander St., Montreal 2
Achtman Fur Finishing	1449 St. Alexander St., Montreal
Ackerman Fur Finisher	5239 Jeanne Mance St., Montreal
Admiral Fur Co.	400 Ontario St. W., Montreal
Alpha Fur Co.	2050 Bleury St., Montreal
Alsos Fur Co. Reg'd.	1449 St. Alexander St., Montreal
American Fur Finishers	4450 Côte des Neiges, Montreal
Anastas Fur Co. Ltd.	400 Ontario St. W., Montreal
André, Pierre Enr.	3894 Parc Lafontaine, Montréal
Apollo Fur Co.	1449 St. Alexander St., Montreal
Arden Fur Corporation	307 St. Catherine St. W., Montreal
Arness Fur Inc.	1449 St. Alexander St., Montreal
Arpin-Gendron Ltée	1010, rue Ste-Catherine-est, Montréal
Art Furs	2087 Peel St., Montreal
Artistic Furs Ltd.	7162 St. Hubert St., Montreal
Astoria Fur Co.	1449 St. Alexander St., Montreal
Atlas Fur Co.	1449 St. Alexander St., Montreal
Avon Fur Co. Reg'd.	1449 St. Alexander St., Montreal 2
Bastien, Gazzoli	31, rue St-Cyrille-ouest, Québec
Beauregard, Bernard	11727 Bellevois, Montréal-Nord
Beauty Fur Co.	1449 St. Alexander St., Montreal
Beavercraft Fur Co. Ltd.	1449 St. Alexander St., Montreal
Becker, S. Fur Co.	1449 St. Alexander St., Montreal
Berliner, Philip	1449 St. Alexander St., Montreal
Bernie Fur Finishers	366 Mayor St., Montreal
Biscayne Fur Co.	205 St. Paul St. W., Montreal
Blau & Skarf Fur Co. Inc.	1435 St. Alexander St., Montreal
Bleury Fur Company	1485 Bleury St., Montreal
Bogler, Gizella	4211 Badgley St., Montreal
Brand Fur	366 Mayor St., Montreal 3
Brochu, Roland	1230 St-Hubert St., Montreal 2
Brooks-Burnett Inc.	415 Mayor St., Montreal
Bross Fur Inc.	400 Ontario St. W., Montreal
Canadian Fur Finishers	1449 St. Alexander St., Montreal
Capitol Fur Co.	1187 Bleury St., Montreal
Carion Furs Ltd.	2115 Mountain St., Montreal
Century Fur Ltd.	2115 St. Lawrence Blvd., Montreal 18
Cheyfetz, Irving Fur Co.	1449 St. Alexander St., Montreal
Clermont, Wilfred Ltée	1604, rue St-Denis, Montréal
Comfort Fur Co.	1449 St. Alexander St., Montreal 2
Craft Fur Ltd.	5271 Park Ave., Montreal
Dankoff-Kamay Fur & Design Ltd.	395 Mayor St., Montréal
Darling Fur Co.	10 Pine Ave. W., Montreal
D'Aoust-Lapointe Fourrures Inc.	1449 St. Alexander St., Montreal 2
Déchéne, Edgar Ltée	634, boul. Charest-est, Québec
Denis, Paul, Fourrures Enrg.	91, rue Ste-Anne, Pointe-Aux-Trembles
Desparois, J.H.	6624, rue Bordeaux, Montréal 35
Diamant Fur Co.	366 Mayor St., Montreal
Dufour, C. & Fils Ltée	376 est, rue Racine, Chicoutimi
Dussault Fur Basting	6308 DeLorimier St., Montreal
Elegant Fur, Co. Ltd.	1435 St. Alexander St., Montreal
Elpis Fur Co. Reg'd.	1449 St. Alexander Rm. 435., Montreal
Embassy Fur Co.	1449 St. Alexander St., Montreal
Emery's Exclusive Furs Inc.	5327 Sherbrooke St. W., Montreal
Entine, M. Furs Co.	1449 St. Alexander St., Montreal
Elco Fur Co.	486 St. Catherine St. W., Montreal
Excellent Fur Co.	1485 Bleury St., Montreal
Fabulous Fur Corp.	400 Ontario St. W., Montreal
Fauna Fur Mfg. Co.	2035 St. Timothee St., Montreal
Flomen Exclusive Furs Inc.	1235 Greene Ave., Montreal 6
Fogel, Charles Furs	209 St. Paul St. W., Montreal
Fourrures Emond Enr.	185, rue St-Joseph-est, Québec
Fourrures Lapointe Inc.	385, rue Dorchester, Québec
Fourrures Lachapelle	123 Senecal St., Ville La Salle
Fourrures Paquet Enr.	234 rue St-Valter-ouest, Québec 8
Frank's Fur	7246 St. Hubert St., Montreal
Friberg, Issie Furs	77 Bernard Ave. W., Montreal 14
Furs by Charles	1449 St. Alexander St., Montreal
Fur Trim Ltd.	Rm. 900-366 Mayor, Montreal 2
Galaxie Furs Inc.	395 Mayor St., Montreal
General Fur Co.	395 Mayor St., Montreal
Glazer Fur Co.	3772 St. Lawrence Blvd., Montreal
Gien Fur Co.	1449 St. Alexander St., Montreal
Glick, A. Fur Finisher	366 Mayor St., Montreal 2
Gold, S. Furs Ltd.	366 Mayor St., Montreal
Goldstein, S. & Sons Ltd.	5505 St. Lawrence Blvd., Montreal
Gravas Bros. Fur Co.	288 Laurier Ave. W., Outremont
Gravel & Frère	760, rue Jarry, Montréal
Greal West Fur Inc.	1449 St. Alexander St., Montreal
Green, B. Fur Co. Ltd.	366 Mayor St., Montreal 2
Grossman, Samuel	400 Ontario St. W., Montreal

List of Establishments classified to this Industry, 1965 - Continued

Name	Location
Quebec - Continued	
Grosvenor, D.H. Inc.	390 Ontario St. W., Montreal 2
Guarantee Fur Finishers	1449 St. Alexander St., Montreal
Guay, Roger	11942, rue Ste-Gertrude, Montréal-nord
Guindon, D. Fourrures Inc.	1350, rue St-Zotique-est, Montréal
Hercules Fur	366 Mayor St., Montreal
Herscovici, A.J. Furs Ltd.	395 Mayor St., Montreal
Hoch, I. Fur Co.	366 Mayor St., Montreal 2
Hoffert, Julius Furs	1449 St. Alexander St., Montreal
Holland Fur Co.	682 De l'Épée Ave., Montreal 8
Holt Renfrew & Co. Ltd.	1300 Sherbrooke St. W., Montreal 25
Hygrade Fur Company	393 Mayor St., Montreal 2
I. & G. Fur Co.	1449 St. Alexander St., Montreal
Independent Fur Inc.	366 Mayor St., Montreal 2
Inter-Canada Fur Co.	174 St. Catherine St. W., Montreal
J.J. Fur Co.	51 Laurier St. E., Montreal
Jacob Fur Mfg.	5359 A Park Ave., Montreal
Jean Criscan Furs Inc.	395 Mayor Ch 504, Montreal 2
Jean-Paul Fur	366 Mayor No. 712, Montreal 2
Jobin, Arthur & Fils Fnr.	708, rue St-Joseph, Québec
Joncas, Jacques, Studio de Fourrures.	1620, rue Fleury, Montréal 12
Kasmo Fur Mfg. Co.	55 Mount Royal W., Montreal
Kern's Furs Ltd.	1405 St. Alexander St., Montreal
King Fur Reg'd.	1449 St. Alexander St., Montreal
Lachance, Joseph	505, rue St-Olivier, Québec
Lachance, Wilfred Ltée	326, rue des Commissaires-est, Québec 2
Lago Furs Reg'd.	900 Abbott St., Ville St-Laurent
La Mode Reg'd.	5779 Sherbrooke St. W., Montreal 28
Laufer, J. Furs Co.	1449 St. Alexander St., Montreal
Laurentide Fur Co.	1449 St. Alexander St., Montreal
Leclair, C. Fourrures Ltée	3641, Ave. du Parc, Montréal
Leclerc, Gaudiose Ltée	24, rue St-Cyrille-ouest, Québec
Leclerc, Marcel	7, rue Ste-Ursule, Québec
Lefco Fur Inc.	1449 St. Alexander St., Montreal
Leclerc, Pierre Enr.	705, rue St-Joachim, Québec
Le Grand Fur Ltd.	7139 St. Hubert St., Montreal 10
Lemo Fur Inc.	1449 St. Alexander St., Montreal 2
Letendre Fourrures Enr.	8426, rue Henri-Julien, Montréal
Lukas & Son Fur Co. Inc.	3575 St. Lawrence Blvd., Montreal
Liberty Fur Mfg. Ltd.	1449 St. Alexander St., Montreal
Lichter, L. Fur Co.	1449 St. Alexander St., Montreal
Lillian Fur Co.	6024 Park Ave., Montreal
Lionels Furs Ltd.	395 Mayor St. Rue 401, Montreal
L. & N. Fur Service Co.	65 Bernard St. W., Montreal
M.B.B. Furs Co.	372 St. Catherine St. W., Montreal
M. & R. Fur Company	1485 Bleury St., Montreal
Marceau, Ovide, Ltée	281, rue St-Vallier-ouest, Québec
Marsan, Emile Ltd.	1381, rue Mont-Royal-est, Montréal 34
Maurice & Marks Ltd.	1199 Bleury St., Montreal
McComber, J.E. Fourrures Inc.	3633, Avenue du Parc, Montréal 18
Melançon, Gabriel Fourrures Fnr.	457, rue Papineau, Joliette
Mercury Fur Inc.	5484 St. Lawrence Blvd., Montreal
Merit Furs Inc.	400 Ontario St. W., Montreal 2
Metro Fur Corp.	1449 St. Alexander St., Montreal
Mikols Fur Co.	395 Mayor St., Montreal
Modern Fur Company	423 Mayor St., Montreal
Mont Bel Fur Co.	6394 St. Hubert St., Montreal 10
Morin Fourrures Enr.	42, rue Cousins St-Jean
Mon-Son Furs Ltd.	9 St. Catherine St. E., Montreal
Murphy Fur Mfg. Ltd.	1231 St. Catherine St. W., Montreal
Murray Fur Co. Ltd.	1231 St. Catherine St. W., Montreal
Nadeau, J.O. & Fils Inc.	600 Côte d'Abraham, Québec
Naoum Fur Reg'd.	7 Bernard St. W., Montreal
Natural Fur Ltd.	423 Mayor St., Montreal
Neiss, Leon	1449 St. Alexander St., Montreal
New Fashion Fur Co.	366 Mayor St., Montreal 2
Nikides, Nicholas Inc.	1449 St. Alexander St., Montreal
North Atlantic Fur Co.	1449 St. Alexander St., Montreal
North Way Fur Co.	5354 St. Lawrence Blvd., Montreal
Novak, J. Fur Co.	1449 St. Alexander St., Montreal
Nu Vogue Furs	1493 Bleury St., Montreal
Oberfield Fur Co.	9615 Papineau St., Montreal
Olympia Fur Co.	1435 St. Alexander St., Montreal
Opera Fur Inc.	395 Mayor St., Montreal
Pacific Fur Co.	1435 St. Alexander St., Montreal 2
Pacific Hide Co. Ltd.	9697 St. Lawrence Blvd., Montreal
Pailouris Furs Reg'd.	2795 Darling St., Montreal 4
Pappo Fur Co.	2015 Mountain St., Montreal 25
Park Fur Co.	1449 St. Alexander St., Montreal
Patron Fur Coats Reinforcing Reg'd.	1418 Bleury St., Montreal
Pelletier, J.B.	242, rue St-Jean, Québec
Perfect Fur Co.	85 Jean Talon St. W., Montreal
Pilquin, L., Fourrures Inc.	34, rue du Prince, Sorel
Pinkas, G.R.	111 Villeneuve St., West, Montreal 14
Pino Fur Co.	4107 St. Denis St., Montreal
Plaza Fur Co.	366 Mayor St., Montreal 2
Poliquin, Eudore	1304-2ème ave., Québec
Popular Fur Corp.	1449 Alexander St., Montreal
Potash, S. Fur Manufacturing	372 St. Catherine St. W., Montreal
Pouliot, Georges Inc.	4435, rue De la Roche, Montréal
Prentier Fur Corp.	422 King St. E., Sherbrooke
Progress Fur Co.	5350 St. Lawrence Blvd., Montreal

List of Establishments classified to this Industry, 1965 - Continued

Name	Location
Quebec - Concluded:	
Quality & Style Fur Co. Inc.	4260 St. Denis St., Montreal 18
Quenneville, Maurice B. Fourrure	2317, avenue de Lasalle, Montréal 4
Rahcovsky, J. Furs	1485 Bleury St., Montreal
Rainbow Furs Inc.	533 Hector Ave., Montreal
Record Fur Co. Ltd.	1449 St. Alexander St., Montreal
Reid Fourrures Inc.	1473, rue Amherst, Montréal
Reid & Boucier Fourrures Inc.	Châteauguay
Regal Fur Co.	117 Laurier Ave. W., Montreal
Regent Fur	366 Mayor St., Montreal
Reliable Fur Company Limited	1193 Philip's Place, Montreal
Reller & Goodman Fur Co.	400 Ontario St. W., Montreal
Remer Fur Co. Inc.	1449 St. Alexander St., Montreal
Renaud, Rolland	4411, rue Boyer, Montréal
Rhéaume, André	Lac St-Charles
Rhéaume, Geo. Emile	Lac St-Charles
Rhéaume, R. & Fils Enr.	Lac St-Charles
Rialto Fur Co.	4324 St. Denis St., Montreal
Richer, Harry Furs Inc.	326 St. Paul St. W., Montreal
Richer, I. Inc.	1470 Peel St., Montreal
Richer Fur Company	1435 Bleury St., Montreal
Rivet, Charles & Fils	3753, rue Ste-Catherine-est, Montréal
Riviera Fur Styles Inc.	5240 St. Lawrence Blvd., Montreal
Pobitaille, Jos. Enr.	700, rue Richelieu, Québec
Roness, Jack Fur Co. Ltd.	372 St. Catherine St. W., Montreal
Rosenek Furs	1449 St. Alexander St., Montreal 2
Rosenfeld, S. & H. Furs Inc.	1435 St. Alexander St., Montreal
Rose Fur Co.	1449 St. Alexander St., Montreal
Rowniak, Harry	366 Mayor St., Montreal
Rowat-Cusson-Ross Limited	5868 Sherbrooke St. W., Montreal 28
S. & O. Fur Co.	5215 St. Lawrence Blvd., Montreal
St. Amour Furs Ltd.	49 St. Alexander St., 804, Montreal
St. Catherine Fur Co.	208 St. Catherine St. W., Montreal
St-Onge Fourrures Enr.	Mont-Carmel
Sacks, Jack Furs	19 Le Royer St., Montreal 1
Samrose Fur Inc.	400 Ontario St. W., Montreal 2
Salon de Fourrure Marcel Leclerc	7, rue Ste-Ursule, Québec
Samuel's Fur Mfg. Co. Inc.	1449 St. Alexander St., Montreal 2
Saturn Fur	2219 Clinton St., Montreal
Schwartzbaum, I. Fur Co.	1449 St. Alexander St., Montreal
Segal Furs	1124 Laurier St. W., Montreal 8
Seguin, M. Fourrures	4743, rue Notre-Dame-ouest, Montréal
Sender Fur Finishing Reg'd.	1449 St. Alexander St., Montreal
Shep Fur Ltd.	400 Ontario St. W., Montreal
Sigl Katz Furs	1449 St. Alexander St. # 602, Montreal 2
Silberstein, I. Reg'd.	366 Mayor St., Montreal
Silver, H.J. Fur Inc.	1435 Bleury St., Montreal 2
Silver, Samuel & Co. Ltd.	2170 Mountain St., Montreal
Simar Fur Co.	1449 St. Alexander St., Montreal
Simon, André	7176 St. Hubert St., Montreal
Skarf Bros. Reg'd.	3534 St. Lawrence Blvd., Montreal
Smith, S. & Son Fur Co. Ltd.	464 McGill St., Montreal
Spatzner, H. Fur Mfg. Co.	5373 Park Ave., Montreal 8
Splendid Fur Mfg. Co. Inc.	4125 St. Denis St., Montreal 18
Steinfeld Fur Co. Ltd.	1449 St. Alexander St., Montreal
Style Fur Co.	4435 St. Lawrence Blvd., Montreal
Supercraft Fur	366 Mayor St., Montreal
Suren Furs Co.	366 Mayor St., Montreal
T. & R. Fur Finishers	366 Mayor St., Montreal
Tamilio Pine Furs Ltd.	1435 Bleury Street, Montreal
Taran Furs Inc.	4133 St. Dominique St., Montreal 18
Tauber, B. Fur Mfg. Inc.	366 Mayor St., Montreal
Thrift Furs Co.	1499 St. Alexander St., Montreal
Tock Furs	545 Legendre St. W., Montreal 11
Tomeo Furs Inc.	7463 St. Denis St., Montreal
Toth, John Fur Corp.	1435 St. Alexander St., Montreal
Town Fur Co. Ltd.	366 Mayor St., Montreal
Turgeon Fourrures Inc.	8039, rue St-Denis, Montreal
Udashkin, Jack	1470 Peel St., Montreal
Vaillancourt & Frère	246, ave. des Oblats, Québec
Valiquette, L.G. Enr.	11616, rue Poincaré, Montréal 12
Vanity Fur Co. Ltd.	3501 Park Ave., Montreal
Venus Fur Co.	1449 St. Alexander St., Montreal
Vinegar, I. Furs Inc.	9200 Park Ave., Montreal
Walkden, J.K. Ltd.	1480 Sherbrooke St. W., Montreal 25
Weber Fur Co. Ltd.	1449 St. Alexander St., Montreal
Wener Fur Co.	6201 Park Ave., Montreal
Whitmore, M. Furs	3571 St. Catherine St. E., Montreal
Willmar Fur Co.	4306 St. Denis St., Montreal
Winnie Fur Co.	5060 Grosvenor Ave., Montreal 29
Wolanski Fur Co. Reg'd.	1449 St. Alexander St., Montreal 2
Wolfus, S. Fur Mfg. Inc.	1449 St. Alexander St., Montreal 2
Zalcman, J. Furs	395 Mayor St., Montreal
Zelco Fur	1449 St. Alexander St., Montreal
Ontario:	
Akler Furs	130 Spadina Ave., Toronto
Alexander Furs	225 Spadina Ave., Toronto
Alpha Fur Co. Ltd.	355 King St. W., Toronto
Alter Furs, Limited	364 Yonge St., Toronto 1

List of Establishments classified to this Industry, 1965 - Continued

Name	Location
Ontario - Continued:	
Appel Fur Co.	119 Spadina Ave., Toronto 2B
Balfour Fur Co. Ltd.	119 Spadina Ave., Toronto
Barrington Furs Ltd.	107 Lunn St. N., Oakville
Bassakytos, E. Furs	119 Spadina Ave., Toronto
Bell, W.H. & Sons	1212 Bloor St. W., Toronto
Bendor, L. Fur Co. Ltd.	108 Peter St., Toronto
Bender Goodman Fur Co. Ltd.	317 Adelaide St. W., Toronto
Bergman Fur Co.	197 Spadina Ave., Toronto
Better Made Furs	63 Gerrard St., Toronto
Biderman Bros. Furs Ltd.	317 Adelaide St. W., Toronto 2B
Brock & Ribb Fur	325 King St. W., Toronto 2B
Bucher Fur	367 Eglinton Ave. W., Toronto
Colonial Fur Co. Ltd.	96 Spadina Ave., Toronto 2B
Creed, Harry Furs	111 Bloor St. W., Toronto 5
Dubin Furs	441 Spadina Ave., Toronto
Exclusive Fashion Fur Co. Ltd.	1974 Queen St. E., Toronto 8
F. & S. Fur Co.	204 Bathurst St., Toronto 2B
Fainer Furs Ltd.	317 Adelaide St. W., Toronto
Famous Fur Co.	508 Bathurst St., Toronto 4
Federal Fur Company	317 Spadina Ave., Toronto
Furs by Fox Ltd.	355 Adelaide St. W., Toronto 2B
Ginsberg Bros.	236 Adelaide St. W., Toronto 1
Goldstein, Gordon Furs Ltd.	317 Adelaide St. W., Toronto 2B
Grafstein Bros. Ltd.	317 Adelaide St. W., Toronto
Green Bros. Fur Mfg. Ltd.	119 Spadina Ave., Toronto
Green & Klein Fur Company	439 King St. W., Toronto
Greenstein Fur Co.	129 Spadina Ave., Toronto
Harte Mfg. Furriers Ltd.	55 John St. S., Hamilton
Hi-Fashion Furs Ltd.	317 Adelaide St. W., Toronto
Hi-Style Furs	312A Adelaide St., Toronto
Hope Furs	565 Eglinton Ave. W., Toronto 12
Imperial Fur Co.	509 Rogers Rd., York South, Toronto 9
Jagros Furs	3029 Lakeshore Blvd. W., Toronto 14
Jordan Furs	64 Spadina Ave., Toronto
Jubilee Fur Co.	571 King St. W., Toronto 2B
Kalifer Furs	386 Eglinton Ave. W., Toronto 12
Kallinikos, John Fur Co. Ltd.	432 Queen St. W., Toronto 2B
Kelman, S. Fur Co. Ltd.	410 Adelaide St. W., Toronto
Krehm, Harry Co. Ltd.	312-318 Adelaide St. W., Toronto
Kuretsky Fur Co.	119 Spadina Ave., Toronto 2B
Kuretzky, S. Fur Co.	383 Spadina Ave., Toronto 4
Lake, Harry Furs Ltd.	119 Spadina Ave., Toronto 2B
Lambis Company	366 Adelaide St. W., Toronto
Lappin, I. Furs	197 Spadina Ave., Toronto
Leon Furs	129 James St. N., Hamilton
Lichtenstein Rubin Fur Co. Ltd.	363 Adelaide St. W., Toronto
London, H. Furs	871 Dovercourt Road, Toronto 4
Lowi, T. Fur Co.	312 Adelaide St. W., Toronto
Macben Fur Company	323 Danforth Ave., Toronto
Madison Furs	416 Bloor St. W., Toronto
Makos, Peter Ltd.	30 Duncan St., Toronto 2B
Markos Furs Ltd.	317 Adelaide St. W., Toronto 2B
Mayfair Furriers	167 Third Ave., Timmins
McKendrick Fur Mfg. Co.	347 Queen St. W., Toronto
Model Fur Co. Ltd.	317 Adelaide St. W., Toronto
Modern Fur Co.	355 Adelaide St. W., Toronto
Nadel Fur Co. Ltd.	281 Ottawa St. N., Hamilton
National Fur of Canada Ltd.	431 King St. W., Toronto
Nelson Furs (Toronto) Ltd.	96 Spadina Ave., Toronto
Nelson & Tanz Fur Company Limited	600 Bay St., Toronto
New Western Fur Co.	345 Adelaide St. W., Toronto
New York Fur Co. Ltd.	60 Spadina Ave., Toronto
Norcan Furs Limited	317 Adelaide St. W., Toronto 2B
North Alaska Fur Company	366 Adelaide St. W., Toronto
O'Brien Furs Ltd.	165 Roncesvalles Ave., Toronto
Palace Fur Co.	133 Danforth Ave., Toronto
Parkdale Fur Co.	1386 Queen St. W., Toronto
Peter & Harvey Furriers	317 Adelaide St. W., Toronto 2B
Phillips & Son Fur Co.	439 King St. W., Toronto
Prelak Furs	439 Spadina Ave., Toronto
Prestige Furs Ltd.	317 Adelaide St. W., Toronto 2B
Progressive Fur Co.	345 Adelaide St. W., Toronto 2B
Reading Fur Co., The	119 Spadina Ave., Toronto
Regal Furs	2560 Danforth Ave., Toronto
Reliable Fur Co.	568 Queen St. W., Toronto 2
Rogul, Norman Fur Co. Ltd.	410 Adelaide St. W., Toronto 2B
Rovet & Diamond Fur Co.	317 Adelaide St. W., Toronto
Sable Bay Fur Co.	116 Spadina Ave., Toronto 2B
Samuel, S. Fur Co. Ltd.	130 Spadina Ave., Toronto 2B
Schipper Fur Fashions Mfrs. Ltd.	1325 Bay St., Toronto
Service Fur Co.	1338 Danforth Ave., Toronto 6
Shkolnik Furs	317 Adelaide St. W., Toronto 2B
Silver Furs & French Furriers of Paris Ltd.	1245 Bloor St. W., Toronto
Silverberg, A. Fur Company	577 King St. W., Toronto
Sollens, H.S.	2481 Bloor St. W., Toronto
Soukakis, Athanasios	18 Elmont Drive, Toronto
Star Fur Mfg. Co. Ltd.	197 Spadina Ave., Toronto 2B
Stiff, Lloyd M.	11A Tanager Road, Leaside, Toronto 17
Sanrise Fur	251 Spadina Ave., Toronto
Thomas Fur Finishing	363 Adelaide St. W., Toronto
Top Furs	438 Spadina Ave., Toronto 2B

List of Establishments classified to this Industry, 1963 - Concluded

Name	Location
Ontario - Concluded:	
Toronto Fur Co. Limited	603 King St. W., Toronto
Tower Fur Co.	257 Spadina Ave., Toronto 2B
Universe Fur Co.	363 Adelaide St. W., Toronto
Van Peterghen Furs	238 Cumberland St. N., Port Arthur
Venus Fur Mfg. Co.	93 Spadina Ave., Toronto 2B
Wall, H. Fur Co.	64 Spadina Ave., Toronto 2B
West Canadian Fur Company Limited	317 Adelaide St. W., Toronto
Willow Furs	119 Spadina Ave., Toronto
Wilson, J.H.	2 Temperance St., Toronto 1
Wise Fur Co.	189 Ottawa St. N., Hamilton
Wise, Leslie Furriers Limited	317 Adelaide St. W., Toronto
Wolburgh & Diamond Fur Co.	317 Adelaide St. W., Toronto
Wright, Harry Furs	6 Adelaide St. E., Toronto 1
York Fur Company	2277 Bloor St. W., Toronto
Manitoba:	
Aaron Fur Company	320 Kennedy St., Winnipeg
Browstone Furs	374 Donald St., Winnipeg
Cohen & Katz Fur Co.	266 Edmonton St., Winnipeg
Dorfman, O. Furrier	87 King St., Winnipeg
Eagle Fur Co. Ltd.	44 Princess St., Winnipeg
Economy Furriers Ltd.	109 Osborne St., Winnipeg
Gay, P. & Sons Ltd.	791 Sargent St., Winnipeg
Gitleman, L.	299 Lansdowne Ave., Winnipeg
Glazerman Fur Co. Limited	326 Donald St., Winnipeg
Hecht, J.H. & Son Ltd.	361 York Ave., Winnipeg
Jacob-Crowley Furs Ltd.	49 Adelaide St., Winnipeg
Mayman, B. Fur Mfg.	281 James Ave., Winnipeg
Midway Fur Co. Ltd.	66 King St., Winnipeg
Montreal Fur Co.	502 Selkirk Ave., Winnipeg
Morris, Steve Furs	1646 Arlington St., Winnipeg
Morris, Michael Furs	366 McGregor St., Winnipeg
Neaman Fur Company Limited	300 Carlton St., Winnipeg
Paris Fur Co. Ltd.	292 Graham St., Winnipeg
Pasicov, H. Fur Co.	344 Cumberland Ave., Winnipeg
Pilutik Fur Co.	156 Sherbrooke St., Winnipeg
Reiss Fur Co. Ltd.	281 McDermott Ave., Winnipeg
Rogan & Lawrence Fur Co. Ltd.	592 Selkirk Ave., Winnipeg
Royal Fur Co.	601-66 King St., Winnipeg
Rudolph, Alfred Furs Ltd.	466 Portage Ave., Winnipeg
Santa, R. Furs	842 Croydon Ave., Winnipeg
Schultz Fur Mfg.	590 Selkirk Ave., Winnipeg
Shumsky Fur Company	937 Portage Ave., Winnipeg
Silverman Bros. Fur Co. Ltd.	1420 Main St., Winnipeg
Stall Enterprises (Stall Fur Co. Div.)	33 Princess St., Winnipeg
Toronto Fur Co. Limited	391 Portage Ave., Winnipeg
Veteran Furrier	303-322 Donald St., Winnipeg
Saskatchewan:	
Steen & Wright Furriers Ltd.	1939 Scarth St., Regina
Western Furs Limited	1759 Hamilton St., Regina
Alberta:	
Edmonton Furriers Limited	10624 Jasper Ave., Edmonton
Rudolf Furs	124-10th St. N.W., Calgary
British Columbia:	
Bara, Leslie	2063 West 41st Ave., Vancouver 13
Lubin Furs	3030 Granville St., Vancouver 9
Pop, G.L. Fur Co. Ltd.	2148 Main St., Vancouver 10
Speiser Furs Ltd.	2706 Granville St., Vancouver
Wallach & Brail Furs Ltd.	377 Water St., Vancouver

CONCEPTS AND DEFINITIONS

Census of Manufactures

General

The Census of Manufactures is an annual mail survey covering Canada's Manufacturing Industries. It is based on the Standard Classification of Industries and full details concerning the system may be found in the Standard Industrial Classification manual, Catalogue No. 12-501 which is available from the Queen's Printer or the Dominion Bureau of Statistics. In summary, the Classification as it relates to the manufacturing industries provides for a breakdown into 140 industries arranged in 20 major industry groups. Of the 140 (3 digit) industries, 18 are further broken down into 55 (4 digit) sub classes. At the Canada level, principal statistics are collected and compiled for 176 separate industries. They cannot all be published separately by province, however, because of the confidential nature of the data in certain provinces.

The reporting unit for the Census is designated as the **establishment** (see definition of "Establishment" in following section) and a return is requested from every establishment classified to a manufacturing industry. Although respondents are required to submit reports covering the calendar year, financial year reports other than the calendar year are accepted in instances where respondents find it impossible to supply calendar year data from accounting records. When an establishment is operated for only part of a year a report is required covering the period of operation.

There are four different questionnaires used in the Census of Manufactures; (a) short form (b) long form (c) head office questionnaire and (d) commodity questionnaire. The short and long forms are used to obtain principal statistics and commodities shipped from establishments classified to manufacturing industries and differ only in the amount of detail requested. The short form is a single-sheet questionnaire sent to small manufacturers generally reporting shipments of less than \$100,000; this cut-off, however, varies somewhat between industries. The head office questionnaire is generally used for company head offices and/or auxiliary units separately located from the manufacturing establishment(s), (see following notes on Head offices and auxiliary units). The Commodity questionnaire is used to survey certain establishments which are coded (on the basis of their principal activity) to industries other than manufacturing in the Standard Industrial Classification system, but which undertake some manufacturing as a subsidiary activity. This single-sheet questionnaire is designed to collect information on the quantity and value of goods of own manufacture shipped by such establishments in order to achieve full coverage of domestically manufactured commodities (see the following note under Shipments).

The results of the Census are presented in some 135 publications. In addition to these annual industry publications there are annual summary reports for Canada and the provinces and special reports giving principal statistics by detailed geographic areas, by type of ownership and size of establishment. A special annual report covering the shipments of all manufactured commodities arranged in alphabetical order is also published.

Since 1960 the following major changes have been implemented in the Census of Manufactures; (a) a revised Standard Industrial Classification (b) a new establishment definition and (c) an extension of the establishment definition to cover the non-manufacturing activities of manufacturing establishments. The statistics presented in the reports reflect the complete implementation of these changes and enable comparisons to be made back to and including 1961. For a complete description of the procedures followed in establishing the revised series, reference should be made to the Explanatory Notes included in the 1960, 1961 and 1962 industry publications. The statistical framework within which the Census of Manufactures is now carried out is based on the following concepts and definitions which have been developed as part of a general programme to achieve a fully integrated system of economic statistics.

Establishment

A manufacturing establishment is typically a factory, mill or plant principally engaged in manufacturing activities. The majority of such establishments are firms but many firms have more than one establishment. Such firms are requested to submit a separate Census of Manufactures report for each manufacturing establishment which can meet the reporting requirements embodied in the following definition of the "establishment":

"The smallest unit which is a separate operating entity capable of reporting the following principal statistics:

- Materials and supplies used
- Goods purchased for resale as such
- Fuel and power consumed
- Number of employees and salaries and wages
- Man-hours worked and paid
- Inventories
- Shipments or sales."

Each establishment is required to report on all the activities carried out within its accounting boundaries (except income from investments such as rent, interest and dividends) and data on the different activities (manufacturing, trading in goods not of own manufacture, construction by own labour

force, revenue from services, etc.) are requested to be reported separately. It should be noted that the statistics for separate activities are not completely consistent since some respondents cannot distinguish, in their records, materials, shipments and inventories relating solely to their own manufacturing activities. For example, inventory of goods purchased for re-sale may not be distinguishable from inventory of own manufactured goods. Complete consistency, therefore, can be obtained only at the "all operations" (total activity) level and for studies or statistical measures requiring accurate coordinated data, the "total" statistics should be used.

The number of establishments represents the number of operating units that are principally engaged in the activities of the manufacturing industries to which they have been classified. These units do not necessarily represent the total number engaged in the production of a commodity mainly produced in a certain industry. Some commodities are produced as secondary products in other manufacturing and non-manufacturing industries. It should be noted that head offices and auxiliary units which are surveyed separately are not included in the establishment count, (see following notes on head offices and auxiliary units).

Head Offices and Auxiliary Units

All head offices and auxiliary units of companies classified to the manufacturing industries such as sales offices, administrative offices, warehouses, laboratories, etc. are now surveyed as part of the Census of Manufactures.

These head offices and auxiliary units are either included in an establishment report or are surveyed by means of the head office questionnaire. The former is the most common case where a single establishment firm has its executive personnel, sales office, etc. located at the site of the manufacturing plant (establishment). The special head office questionnaire is generally used where a firm, regardless of the number of establishments, has separately located offices or auxiliary units. Such offices or units do not constitute establishments within the Census of Manufactures as they do not normally generate operational revenues, but give rise only to costs of operations (mainly salaries and wages) which are automatically included in the value of shipments or sales. Although not considered as establishments, and hence, not included in the "establishment" count for an industry, the operational costs are reflected in either the "Industry" statistics (3 or 4 digit level) or the "Major group" statistics (2 digit level) according to the following rules:

(a) In the case of single establishment firms, statistics for separately located offices and units are classified to the same industry (3 or 4 digit) as the establishment;

(b) In the case of multi-establishment firms, the statistics for such offices and units are coded to the same industry as the establishments of the firm, when all establishments are in the same industry (3 or 4 digit). When establishments of

such firms are coded (1) to different industries within a major group, (2) to industries in different major groups or (3) to industries in different divisions of the Standard Industrial Classification, then the statistics are included in the major group totals (2 digit level) in which the major part of the company's operations are classified. Although this may result in some distortion of major group statistics in the case of (2) and (3) the statistics at the industry (3 or 4 digit) level in all cases will be left free of these company-wide data.

Employees

(a) Production and related workers — Manufacturing activities

In addition to those engaged in production and assembling activities, they include those employed in storing, inspecting, handling, packing, warehousing, etc. They also include employees engaged in maintenance, repair, janitorial and watchman services and line supervisors (working foremen) engaged in similar work to that of the employees they supervise. For those establishments reporting on the "long" form, production and related workers engaged in manufacturing activity are reported as those receiving pay during the last pay period of each month, an average for the year being obtained by summing the monthly figures and dividing by 12. This procedure is followed even though the establishment did not operate in all months in order to arrive at equivalent annual full-time employment. The numbers are somewhat affected by turnover, in that employment is overstated when an employee changes employment during a pay period. In the case of those establishments reporting on the "short" form, respondents are requested to report average annual figures. The man-hours of production and related workers in manufacturing activity represent total man-hours paid (total hours at work during the calendar year plus hours not worked but nevertheless paid for, such as paid vacations, sick leave, statutory holidays, etc.). Data on man-hours are not collected from establishments reporting on the short form. Man-hours for these establishments are estimated on the basis of ratios derived from the 1958 census. During this census all establishments reported on the long form. In reporting overtime hours, respondents are requested to report only hours actually at work. It should be noted that the division of hours paid into production and related workers payrolls results in average hourly earnings and does not represent hourly wage rates which are collected and published by the Department of Labour and which are based on selected occupations.

(b) Production and related workers — Non-manufacturing activities

Such employees include those on manufacturing establishments' payrolls engaged in activities such as construction undertaken for the use of these establishments, some outside piece-workers employed in certain industries, logging employees who are reported as part of a sawmilling establishment and any other production workers who are not engaged in manufacturing-type operations.

(c) Administrative and office employees

This category includes all executive and supervisory officials such as presidents, vice-presidents, comptrollers, secretaries, treasurers, etc., together with managers, professional, technical and research employees, superintendents and factory supervisors above the line supervisor or working foreman level, and clerical staffs. Also included are employees in activities such as advertising, credit collections, purchasing, personnel, legal, medical, etc. It should be noted that prior to 1961 this category also included working owners and partners. Also included in this category are employees located at head offices or auxiliary units separately located from the establishment; these are generally included in the figures for the province in which they are located according to the rules outlined under "Head offices and auxiliary units" above.

(d) Sales and distribution workers

This category includes office personnel whose salaries are charged to selling expense, travelling salesmen, driver salesmen, truckdrivers and their helpers, etc. It may also include some sales employees who are reported as part of a manufacturing establishment but are not working at the establishment's location. These are generally broken down by province in cases where more than 15 employees are involved in any one province. The figures exclude persons working on a commission basis who are not considered regular employees of the establishment.

(e) Total Employees

This total comprises the foregoing categories including employees located at separately located head offices and auxiliary units. The numbers of employees included under categories (b), (c) and (d) are reported in the form of annual averages and represent as closely as possible full time employment; adjustments are made when reported figures indicate the existence of part time or seasonal employment. In all the above categories, figures on employment refer to the calendar year whether or not other establishment statistics can only be reported on a fiscal year other than the calendar year.

Working Owners or Partners

These are not now included in the statistics of employees and salaries and wages. There is some duplication in numbers when a person owns more than one establishment and is reported as a working owner on each Census return. Withdrawals of working owners are defined as amounts withdrawn by owners or partners for normal living expenses excluding withdrawals for payment of income tax.

Salaries and Wages

Salaries and wages refer to gross earnings of employees before deductions for income tax and employees contributions to social services such as sickness, accident and unemployment insurance, pensions, etc. They include all salaries, wages,

bonuses, profits shared with employees, the value of room and board where provided, commissions (paid to regular employees only) as well as any other allowance forming part of the worker's earnings. Payments for over-time are included. Figures on salaries and wages refer to the calendar year.

Fuel and Electricity

Figures for fuel refer to amounts actually used (including fuel used in cars, trucks, locomotives, etc.), not to purchases unless the quantities are substantially the same. **Any fuel and electricity produced by establishments for internal consumption are not included in the total cost.** Values represent laid down cost at the establishment including freight, duty, etc. Although fuel and electricity used is considered part of manufacturing activity it should be noted that it also includes relatively small amounts used in non-manufacturing activities since these cannot be reported separately.

Materials and Supplies

(a) Manufacturing activities

Figures represent quantities and laid down cost values, at the establishment, of materials, supplies and purchased components owned and used during the year in manufacturing activities and related processes. These statistics represent only commodity items or physical goods (cost of services or overhead charges such as advertising, insurance, depreciation, etc. are not included) whether purchased from others or received as transfers (in the form of materials, components or semi-processed goods) from other establishments of the reporting company. Included are maintenance and repair supplies not chargeable to fixed assets accounts and any amounts charged by other establishments for work done on materials owned by the reporting establishment. Cost of repairs or maintenance done by outside contractors and cost of returnable containers are not included.

(b) Non-manufacturing activities

1. Purchases for re-sale as such

Figures represent cost of materials or products purchased from others by the reporting establishment (or received as transfers from other establishments of the reporting company) for re-sale as such in the same condition as purchased. Included are any finished products received on consignment from other countries.

2. Other materials and supplies used

Figures represent the cost of materials and supplies, if any, used in new construction and in the production of machinery and equipment (for the use of the reporting establishment) by the establishment's own employees. Included are materials used for any capital repairs and alterations carried out by the establishment's employees. Amounts paid to outside contractors for construction and repair work are not included nor is the cost of

purchased machinery and equipment. Also included is the cost of office supplies not chargeable to fixed assets accounts and the cost of such other items of materials and supplies used as food, beverages and supplies for establishment-operated cafeterias and lunch counters, first aid and medical supplies, laboratory supplies, etc.

Shipments

(a) General

The figures represent revenue from all production, sales, services and related activities of reporting establishments with shipments valued in Canadian dollars at the point at which the establishment relinquishes control. The unsold portion at year end of consignment shipments in Canada is treated as inventory and not as shipments but all shipments to foreign countries for which the form B13 "Customs Canada Export Entry" has been completed, are treated as shipments.

In those industries where work on principal products extends over a relatively long period, (Fabricated Structural Metal Industry, Aircraft and Parts Manufacturers, Railroad Rolling Stock Industry and Shipbuilding and Repair Industry) the value of production rather than the value of shipments is recorded. There are certain establishments in other industries which also operate on a basis of progress payments. For these establishments, shipments are also adjusted to work put in place on the basis of the net change in progress payments over the year.

(b) Shipments of goods of own manufacture

These figures represent shipments of goods made from own materials either in the reporting establishments or by other manufacturers on the basis of a charge to the reporting establishments for work done. Included are revenue from repair and custom work, amounts received in payment for work done on materials owned by other establishments and the cost (book value) of any goods shipped on a rental basis.

All products and by-products of own manufacture shipped from the establishment are covered, including transfer shipments to sales outlets, distributing warehouses or to other manufacturing plants of the reporting firm, when such units are treated as separate establishments. The value of shipments are net of returned goods, discounts, returns, allowances, sales tax and excise taxes and duties, returnable containers and charges for outward transportation by common or contract carriers. Transportation or delivery expense incurred by the reporting establishment's own carriers are included.

Shipments of goods of own manufacture of establishments which are coded to some other division of the Standard Industrial Classification (on the basis of principal activity) but which are engaged in manufacturing as a subsidiary activity

are collected by means of the Commodity questionnaire referred to earlier. Such shipments together with shipments of goods of own manufacture of establishments forming the universe of manufacturing industries are compiled and recorded in the various industry publications.

(c) Shipments of goods not of own manufacture

These figures represent the net selling value at establishment (net of discounts, returns, allowances, sales taxes and excise duties and taxes and transportation charges by common or contract carriers) of all products or materials (including products transferred from other establishments of the reporting firm) sold as such in the same condition as purchased or received as transfers. For those industries which ship such goods on a rental basis, the value of shipments represents the book value of these goods. All sales of consignment goods from other countries are included.

(d) Other revenue

Figures represent the book value of fixed assets, if any, (new construction and machinery and equipment including major repairs, alterations, additions, modifications, installation and assembly work) produced during the year for the use of reporting establishments by the establishment's own employees and for which depreciation accounts are maintained. Included also are any revenues from the sale of electricity and from any operations performed by the establishment's own employees, such as revenue from goods produced or purchased for rental (the book value of such goods are included as part of shipments of goods of own manufacture or shipments of goods not of own manufacture), servicing revenues, commissions on sales (when not included in value of sales), revenue for company-operated cafeterias and lunch counters and revenue from outside installation or construction work not related to the establishment's own products, sale of used materials (excluding sale of used fixed assets) research and development work, etc. As mentioned previously the figures do not include non-operating revenue such as rent, dividends, interest, etc.

Inventories

(a) Manufacturing activities

Values represent the book values of manufacturing inventory owned in Canada. Inventories held for which progress payments have been received are not included. Where progress payment accounts are maintained, the change in these accounts is treated as a net adjustment to shipments. Figures consist of inventory owned at the plant and at warehouses or selling outlets which are treated as extensions of establishments for the purpose of reporting shipments. Inventory owned in transit in Canada or on consignment in Canada is included. Goods shipped abroad and held in inventory are included in shipments. Opening inventories may differ from the closing inventories of the previous year because of changes in classification, the

receipt of revised data, the inclusion of new establishments and the removal of establishments which did not operate during the survey year.

(b) Non-manufacturing activities

Figures represent the book value of inventory of goods purchased for re-sale as such without further processing, owned by the reporting establishments and held at plants and at any warehouses or selling outlets which are treated as extensions of establishments. Other characteristics are the same as in (a) above.

Value Added

(a) By manufacturing activities

Figures are compiled by deducting the cost of manufacturing materials, supplies, etc. and fuel and electricity consumed from the (value of shipments of goods of own manufacture adjusted for changes in the value of inventories of finished goods and goods in process).

(b) By non-manufacturing activities

The figures are compiled by deducting the cost of goods purchased for re-sale (adjusted for changes in the value of inventories of goods pur-

chased for re-sale) and the cost of non-manufacturing materials and supplies used from the value of shipments of goods not of own manufacture, plus other revenue.

(c) By Total activities

The figures consist of value added by manufacturing activities plus value added by non-manufacturing activities. This total value added figure may, in some cases, be less than value added by manufacturing activities as a result of expenditures associated with non-manufacturing exceeding revenues from such activities or because of a decrease in inventory of goods not of own manufacture exceeding the mark-up on the sale of such goods. "Value added" is sometimes referred to as net output or net production. However, to arrive at the National Accounts concept of net production, or Gross Domestic Product at "Factor cost" it would be necessary to subtract also the cost of advertising, insurance and other business expenses which are not collected as part of the annual Census of Manufactures. "Value added" figures for the primary industries, manufacturing and construction are published in DBS publication Catalogue No. 61-202, "Survey of Production".

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