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CENSUS OF INDUSTRY

REPORT  
on the  
HAT & CAP INDUSTRY  
in  
CANADA  
for  
1921-1922

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Published by Authority of the Hon. Thos. A. Low. M. P.,  
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OTTAWA

1924

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NOTE.- The statistics published in the present statement include only the statistics of such manufacturing establishments as make hats and caps as their principal product. The statistics relating to specific products therefore are not to be regarded as comprehensive, as products like fur hats and caps, knitted hats and caps and children's headwear are also found as secondary products of other industries, such as "Fur Goods", "Hosiery and Knit Goods", and "Women's Factory Clothing".

DEPARTMENT OF TRADE AND COMMERCE

DOMINION BUREAU OF STATISTICS

CENSUS OF INDUSTRY

OTTAWA, CANADA

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Dominion Statistician: R. H. Coats, B.A., F.S.S., F.R.S.C.  
 Chief, Census of Industry: J. C. Macpherson.

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THE HAT AND CAP INDUSTRY IN CANADA

1921 and 1922.

Ottawa, July, 1924.- The Dominion Bureau of Statistics presents a report on the Hat and Cap Industry in Canada for the calendar years 1921 and 1922. There was a net decrease of two establishments over the two year period. A summary of the total number of establishments in operation will be found in the following table by provinces for the year 1921 and 1922.

Province	1921	1922
CANADA.....	73	71
Alberta.....	3	2
British Columbia	-	3
Manitoba.....	7	6
Ontario.....	39	32
Quebec.....	20	24
New Brunswick...	3	3
Nova Scotia.....	1	1

To avoid disclosure of information concerning individual establishments, it has been necessary to combine statistics for Alberta and British Columbia in 1922 and they are shown throughout the report as "Western Provinces." Similar procedure has been adopted with regard to New Brunswick and Nova Scotia for both years and they are given under the head of "Maritime provinces".

PRINCIPAL STATISTICS

The principal statistics of the industry are given in Table 1 by provinces and for the Dominion for the calendar years 1921 and 1922. Due to the revision of the classification of manufactures which eliminated several articles formerly listed under the head of "Hats and caps" the statistics presented in this report are not comparable in any particular with reports published in previous years on this industry.

THE HAT AND CAP INDUSTRY IN CANADA, 1921 and 1922.

Table 1 (a) Principal Statistics, by Provinces, 1921.

	CANADA	Alberta	Manitoba	Ontario	Quebec	Maritime Provinces <sup>1</sup>
Establishments..... No.	73	3	7	39	20	4
Capital investment..... \$	4,153,550	79,891	129,203	2,224,691	1,341,334	378,431
Employees on Salaries -						
Male..... No.	190	8	3	106	59	14
Female..... No.	56	2	1	26	14	13
Salaries paid..... \$	465,002	14,050	6,750	265,899	145,803	32,500
Employees on Wages - (Av.No.)-						
Male..... No.	657	14	15	387	223	19
Female..... No.	576	15	10	223	301	27
Wages paid..... \$	1,240,026	31,904	25,044	783,566	364,660	34,852
Outside piece-workers -						
Male..... No.	11	-	-	10	1	-
Female..... No.	16	-	2	7	7	-
Amount paid outside piece-workers..... \$	8,615	-	953	5,062	2,600	-
Cost of fuel..... \$	50,784	228	513	28,236	19,207	2,600
Power employed -						
Units..... No.	319	2	4	273	32	8
Capacity..... H.P.	979	2	10	273	644	50
Miscellaneous expenses..... \$	738,755	17,943	10,751	479,033	190,781	40,247
Cost of materials..... \$	3,130,028	50,536	91,218	1,778,193	1,046,643	163,438
Value of products..... \$	6,208,308	113,907	172,098	3,652,333	1,937,509	332,461
Value added by manufacture.... \$	3,078,280	63,371	80,880	1,874,140	890,866	169,023

<sup>1</sup> Includes - New Brunswick 3, Nova Scotia 1.

THE HAT AND CAP INDUSTRY IN CANADA, 1921 and 1922

Table 1 (b) Principal Statistics by Provinces, 1922

	CANADA	Western <sup>1</sup> Provinces	Manitoba	Ontario	Quebec	Maritime <sup>2</sup> Provinces
Establishments..... No.	71	5	6	32	24	4
Capital investment..... \$	4,477,593	40,571	76,224	2,601,470	1,393,846	365,482
Employees on Salaries -						
Male..... No.	250	4	3	138	95	10
Female..... No.	70	-	-	46	16	8
Salaries paid..... \$	579,734	5,889	14,504	369,175	163,675	26,491
Employees on Wages - (av. No.) -						
Male..... No.	362	8	14	555	244	41
Female..... No.	894	17	21	438	330	88
Wages paid..... \$	1,652,368	21,874	29,147	946,619	557,463	97,265
Outside piece-workers -						
Female..... No.	24	-	-	-	24	-
Amount paid piece-workers.. \$	4,925	-	-	-	4,925	-
Cost of fuel..... \$	58,852	494	240	33,063	23,151	1,904
Power employed -						
Units..... No.	167	4	4	97	46	16
Capacity..... H.P.	1,556	7	8	581	902	58
Miscellaneous expenses..... \$	862,323	25,986	11,598	553,282	230,865	40,592
Cost of materials..... \$	3,517,048	40,855	76,063	1,991,404	1,208,062	200,664
Value of products..... \$	7,624,450	113,293	140,707	4,296,537	2,681,918	391,995
Value added by manufacture..... \$	4,107,402	72,438	64,644	2,305,133	1,473,856	191,331

<sup>1</sup> Includes: Alberta 2, British Columbia 3.

<sup>2</sup> Includes: New Brunswick 3, Nova Scotia 1.

THE HAT AND CAP INDUSTRY IN CANADA, 1921 and 1922

PRODUCTION

The quantity and value of the various products of the industry will be found in Table II by provinces for the calendar years 1921 and 1922. During this period the net value of the output rose from \$6,208,308 to \$7,624,450 being an increase of \$1,416,142 or 22.8 per cent. The item which contributed mostly to this increase was "Straw hats and shapes", the total output of which for 1921 was reported at 813,664 with a valuation of \$504,244, while the following year the production had risen to 2,480,383 worth \$2,211,488, an increase of \$1,697,244.

Table II (a) Production by Provinces, 1921.

Principal Products	CANADA		Western Provs.		Ontario		Quebec		Maritime Provs.	
	Quantity No.	Value \$	Quan. No.	Value \$	Quantity No.	Value \$	Quan. No.	Value \$	Quan. No.	Value \$
<u>1921</u>										
Caps, fur.....	10,071	38,209	45	600	6,755	15,780	3,271	21,829	253,764	17,861
Caps, cloth.....	1,822,091	2,212,193	132,520	120,167	1,075,779	1,278,931	360,028	495,234	-	-
Caps, uniform.....	59,516	132,531	960	1,824	34,556	39,944	24,000	90,783	-	-
Hats, fur.....	518,289	1,548,280	1,200	3,400	390,589	1,227,680	126,000	310,200	500	2,000
Hats, wool.....	128,513	400,055	3,156	7,682	111,739	330,221	13,618	62,142	-	-
Straw hats and shapes.....	813,664	504,244	564	1,175	236,140	253,942	596,960	249,127	-	-
Velvet hats and shapes.....	62,477	237,499	3,600	4,500	43,590	187,920	15,237	45,079	-	-
Ladies tan-o-shanters.....	13,824	21,070	13,824	21,070	-	-	-	-	-	-
Children's cotton hats.....	3,480	2,740	3,480	2,740	-	-	-	-	-	-
Ladies fur coats & jackets.....	2,200	536,465	90	30,800	912	118,717	1,198	386,948	-	-
Men's fur lined coats.....	233	43,435	2	400	125	26,415	106	16,620	-	-
Men's fur coats.....	328	30,620	12	2,500	235	9,223	81	18,897	-	-
Fur stoles & other neckwear.....	3,176	153,475	111	2,850	1,068	36,232	1,997	114,393	-	-
All other products.....	-	74,471	-	400	-	11,538	-	62,533	-	-
Amount received for storage & repair of furs.....	-	273,001	-	80,897	-	115,780	-	63,724	-	12,600
<b>TOTAL.....</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>6,208,308</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>286,005</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>3,652,333</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>1,937,509</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>332,461</b>

THE HAT AND CAP INDUSTRY IN CANADA, 1921 & 1922.

Table 11(b) - Production by Provinces, 1922 ----

Principal Products	CANADA		Western Provinces		Ontario		Quebec		Maritime Provinces	
	Quantity	Value	Quan	Value	Quantity	Value	Quantity	Value	Quantity	Value
	No.	\$	No.	\$	No.	\$	No.	\$	No.	\$
Caps, fur .....	1,612	8,120	1,600	8,000	12	120	-	-	-	-
Caps, cloth .....	1,928,262	1,829,833	169,889	164,667	1,034,592	982,404	432,637	374,913	291,144	307,849
Caps, uniform .....	125,189	230,279	-	-	23,692	49,524	41,737	120,749	59,760	60,006
Hats, fur .....	4,075	26,872	4,075	26,872	-	-	-	-	-	-
Hats, Wool .....	70,066	95,739	14,556	21,315	2,320	4,700	44,070	54,400	9,120	15,367
Straw hats and shapes .....	2,480,383	2,211,488	295	1,000	389,534	1,185,156	1,590,554	1,025,332	-	-
Velvet hats and shapes .....	492,490	1,227,201	100	700	235,360	582,850	257,030	644,351	-	-
Felt hats .....	665,416	1,624,602	-	-	498,166	1,179,958	167,250	444,644	-	-
Silk hats .....	2,100	13,650	-	-	-	-	2,100	13,650	-	-
Sateen caps .....	12,000	8,000	-	-	12,000	8,000	-	-	-	-
Ladies fur coats and jackets .....	31	8,275	-	-	31	8,275	-	-	-	-
Ladies fur-lined coats and jackets .....	20	2,500	20	2,500	-	-	-	-	-	-
Mens fur coats .....	285	9,100	10	1,000	275	8,100	-	-	-	-
All other products .....	-	232,121	-	-	-	232,121	-	-	-	-
Amount received for storage and repair of furs .....	-	95,920	-	27,946	-	55,329	-	3,872	-	8,773
<b>TOTAL</b>		<b>7,624,450</b>		<b>254,000</b>		<b>4,296,537</b>		<b>2,681,918</b>		<b>391,995</b>

THE HAT AND CAP INDUSTRY IN CANADA, 1921 & 1922.

CAPITAL INVESTMENT.

The amount of capital employed in the industry is given in Table III by provinces for the calendar years 1921 and 1922. Fixed capital as represented by the valuation placed on land buildings, fixtures, machinery and tools was reported at \$1,313,298 for the year 1922, an increase of \$246,918 over the previous year. The year 1922 also saw a slight expansion in working capital which comprises materials on hand, stocks in process, etc., cash, trading and operating accounts, etc., the amount of this item having risen from \$3,087,170 in 1921 to \$3,164,295 in 1922, being an increase of \$77,125.

Table III. Capital Investment by Provinces, 1921-22.

Provinces	FIXED CAPITAL		WORKING CAPITAL		TOTAL CAPITAL
	Land, buildings and fixtures	Machinery and tools	Materials on hand, stocks in process, &c.	Cash, trading and operating accts. etc.	
<u>1921</u>					
CANADA.....	\$ 500,759	\$ 565,621	\$ 2,114,907	\$ 972,263	\$ 4,153,550
Alberta.....	3,160	10,641	47,533	18,557	79,891
Manitoba.....	4,925	5,139	58,725	60,414	129,203
Ontario.....	323,949	383,578	1,179,288	337,876	2,224,691
Quebec.....	140,691	151,480	690,140	359,023	1,341,334
Maritime Provinces...	28,034	14,783	139,221	196,393	378,431
<u>1922</u>					
CANADA.....	\$ 657,816	\$ 655,482	\$ 1,923,977	\$ 1,240,318	\$ 4,477,593
Western Provs.	-	9,992	20,943	9,636	40,571
Manitoba.....	1,429	7,032	49,687	18,076	76,224
Ontario.....	506,201	392,122	1,154,799	548,348	2,601,470
Quebec.....	122,653	230,549	560,176	480,468	1,393,846
Maritime Provinces...	27,533	15,787	138,372	183,790	365,482

EMPLOYEES SALARIES AND WAGES

The number of persons employed in the industry are given in Table IV by classes of employment, sex and salary and wage payments for the calendar years 1921 and 1922. The office force was considerably augmented during this period, there being an additional 60 male and 14 female workers employed during the latter year, and the salary list was \$114,732 more than the previous year. The average number of wage earners rose from 657 male and 576 female in 1921 to 862 male and 894 female in 1922, an increase of 205 and 318 respectively, whilst the payroll required an additional \$412,342 to provide for the factory hands. In 1921 there were 11 male and 16 female employees engaged in outside piece-work, who received \$8,615 in payment for their work. In 1922 24 female workers received \$4,925, there being no male piece-workers reported in that year.

Table IV. Employees, Salaries and Wages, 1921-22.

Classed of Employment.	No.		Salaries and Wages
	Male.	Female.	
<u>1921</u>			
Salaried officers of corporations.....	57	1	160,189
General superintendents, managers, etc.....	34	1	122,601
Technical experts, chemists, accountants, &c.	21	9	34,754
Clerks, stenographers, salesmen, etc.....	78	45	147,458
Employees on wages, average number.....	657	576	1,240,026
Outside piece-workers.....	11	16	8,615
TOTAL 1921	858	648	1,713,643



THE HAT AND CAP INDUSTRY IN CANADA, 1921 & 1922

EMPLOYEES SALARIES AND WAGES (Continued)

Table IV (Continued) Employees, salaries and Wages, 1921-22.

Classes of Employment	Male	Female	Salaries and Wages
	No.	No.	\$
1922			
Salaried officers of corporations.....	65	2	199,900
General superintendents, managers, etc..	45	4	140,603
Technical experts, chemists, accountants	15	4	31,882
Clerks, stenographers, salesmen, etc...	127	60	207,349
Employees on wages, average number....	862	894	1,652,368
Outside piece-workers.....	-	24	4,925
TOTAL, 1922	1,112	988	2,237,027

WAGE EARNERS BY MONTHS

The average number of wage earners of each sex by months for the calendar years 1921 and 1922 is presented in Table V. The largest number of males employed in 1921 was in October with 744 and the smallest in January with 588. The female employees during the same year were most numerous in October with 663 and in May the lowest number was reported, viz., 504. The following year September was the month with the largest number of male employees with 903 while January shows the least with 822. For 1922 the number of female employees was highest in August with 949 and lowest in June with 831.

Table V. Wage Earners by Months, 1921-22.

Months	1921		1922	
	Male	Female	Male	Female
	No.	No.	No.	No.
January .....	588	543	822	868
February .....	625	571	840	865
March .....	632	533	852	894
April .....	652	593	844	929
May .....	597	504	884	867
June .....	630	550	859	831
July .....	637	522	871	842
August .....	659	569	867	949
September .....	699	601	903	940
October .....	744	663	878	936
November .....	729	661	838	881
December.....	695	608	889	932
TOTAL EMPLOYEES.....	7,867	6,918	10,347	10,732
AVERAGE NUMBER FOR YEAR .....	657	576	862	894

OTHER LABOUR STATISTICS

The number of days the factories were in operation, together with the number of hours normally worked by wage-earners per day and per week for the calendar years 1921 and 1922, will be found in Table VI. During the factories were entirely inactive for a period of 4,060 days or an average of 55.6 days per factory. The following year with 3 less factories in operation, the number of idle days fell to 1,927, an average of 27.1 days per factory. There was no appreciable change in either the number of hours worked per day or per week.

Table VI. Other Labour Statistics.

No. of establishments.....	1921		1922	
	Total	Average	Total	Average
Days on full or part time, No.	18,152	248.4	19,657	276.8
Days idle..... No.	4,060	55.6	1,927	27.1
Hours worked per day..... No.	586	8.0	581	8.2
Hours worked per week..... No.	3,300	45.2	3,279	46.2

THE HAT AND CAP INDUSTRY IN CANADA, 1921 & 1922.

FUEL CONSUMPTION.

The quantity and value of all fuel used in the industry is shown in Table VII for the calendar years 1921 and 1922. In both years bituminous coal ranks first in importance, anthracite coal takes second place, whilst coke comes third in importance. The total cost of fuel of all kinds for 1922 was \$8,068 more than the previous year.

Table VII - Fuel Consumption, 1921-22.

Classes of Fuel	Unit of measure	1 9 2 1		1 9 2 2	
		Quan.	Cost Value	Quan.	Cost Value
Bituminous coal ..	ton	3,577	31,714	3,922	35,492
Anthracite coal ..	ton	771	6,524	1,121	9,900
Lignite coal.....	ton	1	12	-	-
Coke .....	ton	1,393	9,852	1,520	8,790
Gasoline.....	gal.	740	283	70	25
Wood .....	cord	8	63	9	81
Gas .....	m.c.ft.	4,037	2,336	4,059	3,782
Other fuel.....	-	-	-	-	782
<b>TOTAL</b>			<b>50,784</b>		<b>58,852</b>

POWER INSTALLATION

The power installed in the industry is given in Table VIII by classes of power, number of units in each class, and the indicated horse-power capacity according to manufacturers rating for the calendar years 1921 and 1922. During both years electricity provided the principal motive power. Although there were 161 fewer motors in use during the year 1922, the indicated horse-power capacity rose from 782 horse-power in 1921 to 1,137 horse-power in 1922.

Table VIII - Power Installation, 1921-22.

Classes of Power	1 9 2 1		1 9 2 2	
	Units No.	Capacity H.P.	Units No.	Capacity H.P.
Engines, steam .....	3	172	7	413
Engines, gas.....	-	-	6	6
Electric motors.....	315	782	154	1,137
Electric generators or dynamos	1	25	-	-
<b>TOTAL</b>	<b>319</b>	<b>979</b>	<b>167</b>	<b>1,556</b>

MISCELLANEOUS EXPENSES

Overhead charges or miscellaneous expenses incurred in the industry are given in Table IX for the calendar years 1921 and 1922. There was an increased expenditure of \$123,568 during the two year period. Changes made in the general schedule for 1922 released manufacturers from the necessity of itemizing their miscellaneous expenses.

Table IX - Miscellaneous Expenses.

Items of Expense	1 9 2 1	1 9 2 2
	\$	\$
Rent of offices, works and machinery ...	84,002	862,323
Rent of power .....	11,941	
Insurance (premiums for year only).....	37,530	
Taxes, all kinds.. ..	54,726	
Advertising expenses .....	38,986	
Travelling expenses .....	128,452	
Repairs to buildings and machinery.....	29,619	
All other sundry expenses.....	353,499	
<b>TOTAL</b>	<b>738,755</b>	<b>862,323</b>

THE HAT AND CAP INDUSTRY IN CANADA, 1921 and 1922.

MATERIALS USED

The principal materials used in the manufacture of hats and caps will be found in Table X by quantity and value by provinces for the calendar years 1921 and 1922. The net increase in the total value of all materials used during the latter year amounted to \$387,020. There were very marked decreases in the value of furs and skins, both raw and dressed, woollen, cotton and other goods, silk, satin and linings. On the other hand, there were increased valuations reported for such items as straw and straw plaits, leather for sweat bands, dyestuffs and chemicals, and thread, buttons and fasteners. Miscellaneous materials (not specified) also had a large increase in valuation, the total for 1922 being \$1,121,213 more than recorded for the previous year.

Table X (a). Materials used, by Provinces, 1921.

Principal Materials	CANADA		Western Provs.		Ontario		Quebec		Maritime Provs.	
	Quan.	Value	Quan.	Value	Quan.	Value	Quan.	Value	Quan.	Value
		\$		\$		\$		\$		\$
Furs and skins, raw..... No.	95,138	337,161	6,400	32,000	54,043	193,521	34,740	111,640	-	-
Furs and skins, dressed..... No.	187,176	668,671	3,342	13,244	51,559	254,332	132,225	400,795	50	300
Woollen goods..... Yds.	454,486	717,327	37,347	51,359	341,897	545,178	71,014	103,599	4,228	17,121
Cotton and other goods..... Yds.	420,924	239,196	4,710	3,035	256,986	81,975	101,136	53,218	58,092	100,963
Silk and satin..... Yds.	211,713	309,908	14,531	22,954	154,362	209,877	38,041	72,289	4,779	4,788
All other linings..... Yds.	213,346	140,682	9,955	3,355	126,228	78,962	28,828	32,370	48,335	25,995
Muff beds, etc..... -	-	9,029	-	170	-	934	-	7,925	-	-
Trimming goods, all kinds..... -	-	151,827	-	750	-	88,045	-	50,483	-	12,549
Canvas, wadding, etc..... -	-	27,113	-	2,790	-	12,284	-	11,624	-	415
Coat shells..... -	-	950	-	150	-	300	-	500	-	-
Straw and straw plaits..... -	-	192,713	-	-	-	108,688	-	84,025	-	-
Leather for sweat bands..... -	-	93,501	-	1,285	-	75,765	-	15,285	-	666
Thread, buttons and fasteners..... -	-	39,755	-	3,558	-	17,136	-	18,495	-	566
Dyestuffs and chemicals..... -	-	42,109	-	2,884	-	23,825	-	15,400	-	-
All other miscellaneous materials..... -	-	160,586	-	4,220	-	87,371	-	68,995	-	-
<b>TOTAL.....</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>3,130,028</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>141,754</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>1,778,193</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>1,046,643</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>163,438</b>

THE HAT AND CAP INDUSTRY IN CANADA, 1921 and 1922

MATERIALS USED -(continued)

Table X (b). Materials Used by Provinces, 1922.

Principal Materials	CANADA		Western Provs.		Ontario		Quebec		Maritime Provs.	
	Quan.	Value	Quan.	Value	Quan.	Value	Quan.	Value	Quan.	Value
Furs and skins, raw..... No.	4,343	14,108	1,837	6,248	2,506	7,860	-	-	-	-
Furs and skins, dressed..... No.	5,906	28,239	4,485	22,694	1,321	5,245	-	-	100	300
Woollen goods..... Yds.	491,760	523,737	36,550	51,087	349,641	317,753	93,069	139,147	12,500	15,750
Cotton and other goods..... Yds.	245,657	178,408	4,400	2,664	94,500	33,243	72,273	21,678	74,484	120,823
Silk and satin..... Yds.	336,998	367,624	8,753	8,389	159,628	171,607	163,392	181,178	5,225	6,450
All other linings.....	-	120,231	-	10,622	-	64,749	-	14,553	-	30,307
Muff beds, etc.....	-	1,676	-	100	-	1,076	-	-	-	500
Trimming goods, all kinds.....	-	214,634	-	2,006	-	129,080	-	69,957	-	13,591
Canvas, wadding, etc.....	-	11,922	-	2,195	-	5,754	-	3,532	-	441
Hat bands.....	-	26,633	-	-	-	23,000	-	3,633	-	-
Straw and straw plaits.....	-	502,927	-	150	-	291,290	-	211,487	-	-
Leather for sweat bands.....	-	97,682	-	949	-	61,177	-	35,056	-	500
Thread, buttons and fasteners.....	-	89,735	-	3,596	-	47,439	-	37,646	-	1,054
Dyestuffs and chemicals.....	-	57,693	-	215	-	31,664	-	25,214	-	600
All other miscellaneous materials.....	-	1,281,799	-	6,003	-	800,467	-	464,981	-	10,348
TOTAL.....	-	3,517,048	-	116,918	-	1,991,404	-	1,208,062	-	200,664

## THE HAT AND CAP INDUSTRY IN CANADA, 1921 &amp; 1922.

## IMPORTS AND EXPORTS.

The value of (a) raw or partly manufactured materials and (b) the finished products of the industry imported into Canada during the calendar years 1921 and 1922 is given in Table XI (a) and (b). The value of hats and caps, the produce of Canada, exported during the same period will be found in Table XI (c).

Table XI (a). Imports of Raw and Partly Manufactured Materials, 1921-22.

Articles Imported	1921			1922		
	United Kingdom	United States	Other Countries	United Kingdom	United States	Other Countries
	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$
Hatters' furs not on the skin.....	26,599	158,149	50,623	18,833	192,015	67,302
Buckram adapted for mfr. of hat shapes.	2,916	170,366	1,250	3,091	189,627	406
Hatters' bands and hat sweats, etc...	36,210	324,503	145,302	26,382	380,102	79,297
Hoods unfinished of leghorn, palm leaf, and grass.....	-	905	-	-	2,121	3,417
Plush, hatters' of silk or cotton....	13,394	166,607	99,646	11,270	51,481	25,858
Braids or plaits of chip, palm leaf, straw, etc.....	55,438	282,188	225,877	48,064	229,430	231,576
Hat, cap and bonnet shapes and crowns	1,579	63,030	1,198	6,522	89,867	3,201
TOTAL	156,136	1,165,748	524,396	114,162	1,134,845	410,857

Table XI (b). Imports of Hats and Caps in the Finished State, 1921-22.

Articles Imported	1921			1922		
	United Kingdom	United States	Other Countries	United Kingdom	United States	Other Countries
	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$
Hats and caps of fur.....	167	312	-	108	2,143	275
Hats of felt.....	193,992	433,669	69,057	440,538	635,526	156,662
Hats, caps & bonnets of beaver, silk or felt.....	63,554	84,556	94,073	-	-	-
Hats, caps & bonnets of straw, grass or chip.....	340,930	647,858	36,518	324,464	547,417	52,506
Hats, caps & bonnets n.c.p.....	164,133	773,034	47,017	189,546	742,806	31,259
TOTAL	762,776	1,939,429	246,655	954,656	1,927,392	240,702

Table XI (c). Exports of Hats and Caps, 1921-22.

Articles Exported	1921			1922		
	United Kingdom	United States	Other Countries	United Kingdom	United States	Other Countries
	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$
Hats and Caps.....	8,488	2,001	25,397	3,386	1,242	23,003

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