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REPORT

on the

HAT AND CAP INDUSTRY

in

CANADA

1926

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Published by authority of the Hon. James Malcolm, M. P.,
Minister of Trade and Commerce

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OTTAWA

1928

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NOTE.- The statistics published in the present statement include only the statistics of such manufacturing establishments as make hats and caps as their principal product. The statistics relating to specific products are therefore not to be regarded as comprehensive, as products like, fur hats and caps, knitted hats and caps and children's headwear are also found as secondary products of other industries such as Fur goods, Hosiery and Knit goods, Women's Factory Clothing.

DEPARTMENT OF TRADE AND COMMERCE
DOMINION BUREAU OF STATISTICS
CENSUS OF INDUSTRY
OTTAWA - CANADA

Dominion Statistician. R. H. Coats, B.A., F.S.S., (Hon.), F.R.S.C.
Chief, Census of Industry: J. G. Macpherson.

THE HAT AND CAP INDUSTRY IN CANADA
1926

Ottawa, January 1928. A report is herewith presented on the Hat and Cap Industry in Canada for the calendar year 1926. Reports were received from 138 establishments, an increase of 19 over the total for the preceding year and were located by provinces as follows,- Ontario 60; Quebec 62; Manitoba 7; Alberta 3; British Columbia 2; New Brunswick 2; Nova Scotia 1; Saskatchewan 1. In order not to divulge information concerning the operations of individual establishments, statistics for the last four provinces have been combined and are shown throughout this report as "Other Provinces."

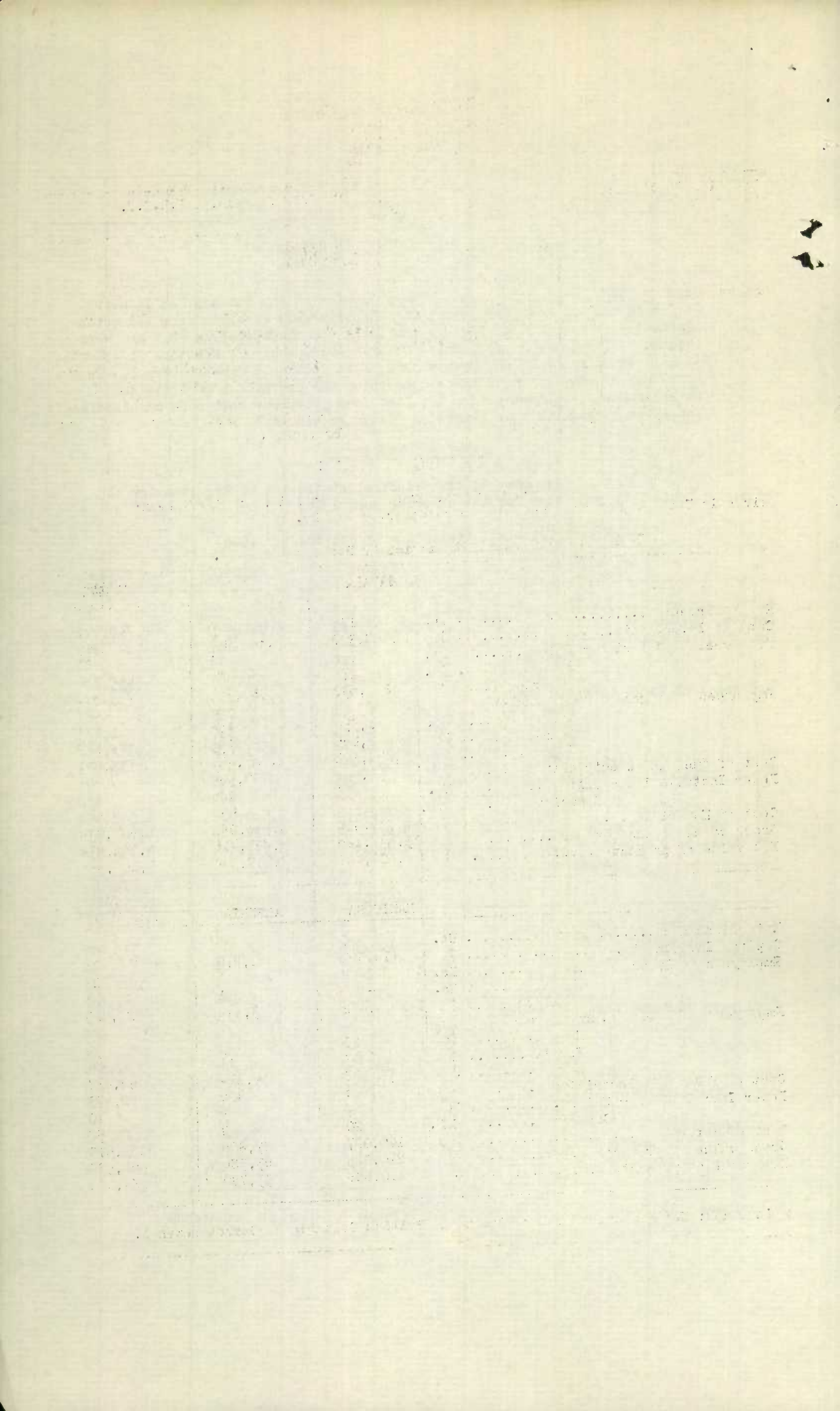
PRINCIPAL STATISTICS

A summary of the principal statistics of the industry is given in Table 1 by provinces for the calendar year 1926.

TABLE 1.- Principal Statistics by Provinces - 1926.

	CANADA	ONTARIO	QUEBEC
Establishments	No. 138	60	62
Capital Investment	\$ 7,107,380	3,847,943	2,710,263
Employees on salaries - Male	No. 341	107	219
Female	No. 173	79	80
Salaries	\$ 877,630	386,905	455,326
Employees on wages (average number)			
Male	No. 1,394	723	587
Female	No. 2,295	990	1,173
Wages	\$ 3,058,892	1,527,450	1,373,382
Cost of fuel and electricity	\$ 93,642	50,594	38,923
Power Installation - Units	No. 253	140	93
Capacity	H.P. 1,342	599	662
Cost of Materials	\$ 6,770,526	3,510,082	2,947,098
Gross value of products	\$ 13,671,126	6,827,416	6,101,634
Net value of products	\$ 6,900,600	3,317,334	3,154,536
	MANITOBA	ALBERTA	OTHER PROVINCES ^x
Establishments	No. 7	3	6
Capital Investment	\$ 116,991	52,970	379,213
Employees on Salaries - Male	No. 2	1	12
Female	No. -	1	13
Salaries	\$ 4,432	3,142	27,825
Employees on Wages (average number)			
Male	No. 20	5	59
Female	No. 43	12	77
Wages	\$ 51,108	14,114	92,838
Cost of fuel and electricity	\$ 1,026	426	2,673
Power Installation - Units	No. 7	3	10
Capacity	H.P. 20	9	52
Cost of materials	\$ 100,027	29,806	183,513
Gross value of products	\$ 210,915	63,586	467,575
Net value of products	\$ 110,888	33,780	284,062

^x Includes: New Brunswick 2, Nova Scotia 1, British Columbia 2, Saskatchewan 1.



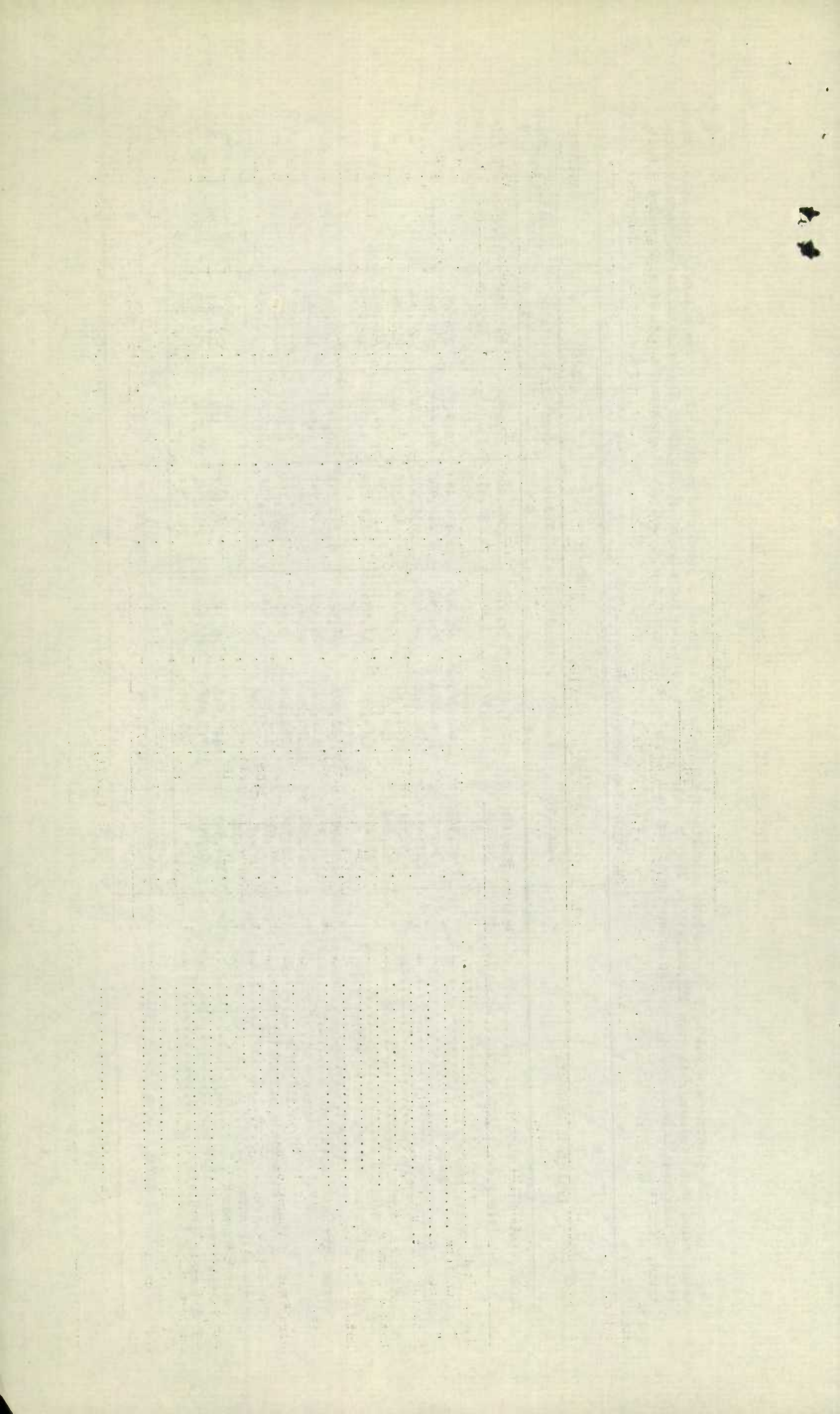
THE HAT AND CAP INDUSTRY IN CANADA - 1926

PRODUCTION

The quantity and value of the various products of the industry is given by provinces in Table II for the calendar year 1926. The total value of production rose from \$11,862,745 in 1925 to \$13,671,126 in 1926, an increase of \$1,808,381. The principal items showing substantial increases in value were, - Caps, cloth; hats fur felt women's; hats velour men's; and all other women's hats of silk, velvet, felt, satin, etc.

TABLE II.- Production by Provinces, 1926.

Principal Products	CANADA		ONTARIO		QUEBEC		MANITOBA	
	Quantity	Value	Quantity	Value	Quantity	Value	Quantity	Value
Caps, cloth	226,256	2,453,401	92,597	1,004,482	79,663	839,842	16,240	137,065
" uniform	25,261	111,927	1,614	50,172	23,412	58,530	235	3,225
" other	-	28,328	-	22,328	-	-	-	6,000
Hats fur felt, men's	40,987	1,444,769	28,465	1,136,493	10,779	278,458	-	-
women's	34,622	1,006,278	13,656	247,798	20,666	751,480	300	7,000
Hats velour, men's	17,439	512,908	16,708	491,572	710	20,700	-	-
women's	9,531	281,869	2,710	69,376	6,810	212,093	-	-
Hats wool, men's	10,194	182,453	4	96	10,155	181,412	-	-
women's	18,264	384,269	11,036	217,774	7,124	163,995	-	-
Hats, all other women's (silk, satin, felt, velvet, etc.)	96,905	2,564,326	66,562	1,834,051	30,163	728,115	180	2,160
Straw hats and shapes, men's	36,977	611,000	29,352	449,998	7,625	161,002	-	-
women's	87,582	1,880,268	26,931	563,859	59,626	1,291,809	900	21,600
children's	18,784	214,474	9,654	100,474	8,822	110,300	-	-
" " men's, women's and children's	30,016	105,977	11,400	12,896	18,616	93,081	-	-
Fur caps	-	7,920	-	-	-	-	-	7,920
Men's silk hats	100	8,400	-	-	100	8,400	-	-
Buckram shapes	164,347	347,642	79,840	135,022	84,427	212,500	80	120
Velvet hats and shapes	50,201	1,015,818	17,546	250,796	31,744	739,422	900	25,200
All other products	-	509,099	-	240,229	-	250,495	-	625
TOTAL	-	13,671,126	-	6,827,416	-	6,101,634	-	210,915



THE HAT AND CAP INDUSTRY IN CANADA, 1926.

PRODUCTION (Concluded).

Production by Provinces - 1926.

Principal Products	ALBERTA		OTHER PROVINCES	
	Quantity	Value	Quantity	Value
Caps, cloth Doz.	2,901	41,241	34,855	430,771
" uniform	-	-	-	-
Hats, fur felt - men's	400	16,800	1,343	13,018
women's	-	-	-	-
Hats velour, men's	15	600	6	36
women's	-	-	11	400
Hats wool, men's	35	945	-	-
women's	-	-	104	2,500
Hats all other - women's (includes silk, satin, felt, velvet, etc.)...	-	-	-	-
Straw hats and shapes, men's	-	-	-	-
women's	-	-	125	3,000
children's	-	-	308	3,700
" " men's, women's and children's	-	-	-	-
Fur caps	-	-	-	-
Men's silk hats	-	-	-	-
Buckram shapes	-	-	-	-
Velvet hats and shapes	-	-	11	400
All other products	-	4,000	-	13,750
TOTAL	-	63,586	-	467,575

THE HAT AND CAP INDUSTRY IN CANADA, 1926
CAPITAL INVESTMENT

The capital employed in the industry during the calendar year 1926 is given by provinces in Table III. The total capitalization fell from \$7,168,891 in 1925 to \$7,107,380 in 1926, a decrease of \$61,511 over the two year period. The decrease in capital investment in 1926 is due to a modification in the questionnaire used in 1925 by the omission of "the estimated value of land, buildings, and machinery, if leased or rented" because it was found that when several manufacturing concerns were housed in the same building each gave the estimated value of the whole building instead of the premises actually occupied by them. On this account fixed capital decreased by \$286,227 although the number of establishments reporting had increased by 19. Working capital on the other hand for this reason increased from \$4,998,027 in 1925 to \$5,222,743 in 1926 or an increase of \$224,716. Of the total investment the province of Ontario contributed \$3,847,943 or 54.1 per cent, Quebec was accountable for \$2,710,263 or 38.1 per cent whilst the remaining 7.8 per cent was contributed by the other six provinces.

A measure of the size and importance of the establishment in the industry from the standpoint of capital investment is shown by certain groupings in the following summary.

Establishments having a capital	Number of Establishments	Total Capital	Average Capital per establishment
Under \$50,000	101	1,834,268	18,161
\$50,000 - \$100,000	20	1,421,495	71,075
\$100,000 - \$200,000	10	1,396,175	139,617
\$200,000 and over	7	2,455,442	350,777
Total	138	7,107,380	51.503

TABLE III. Capital Investment by Provinces, 1926.

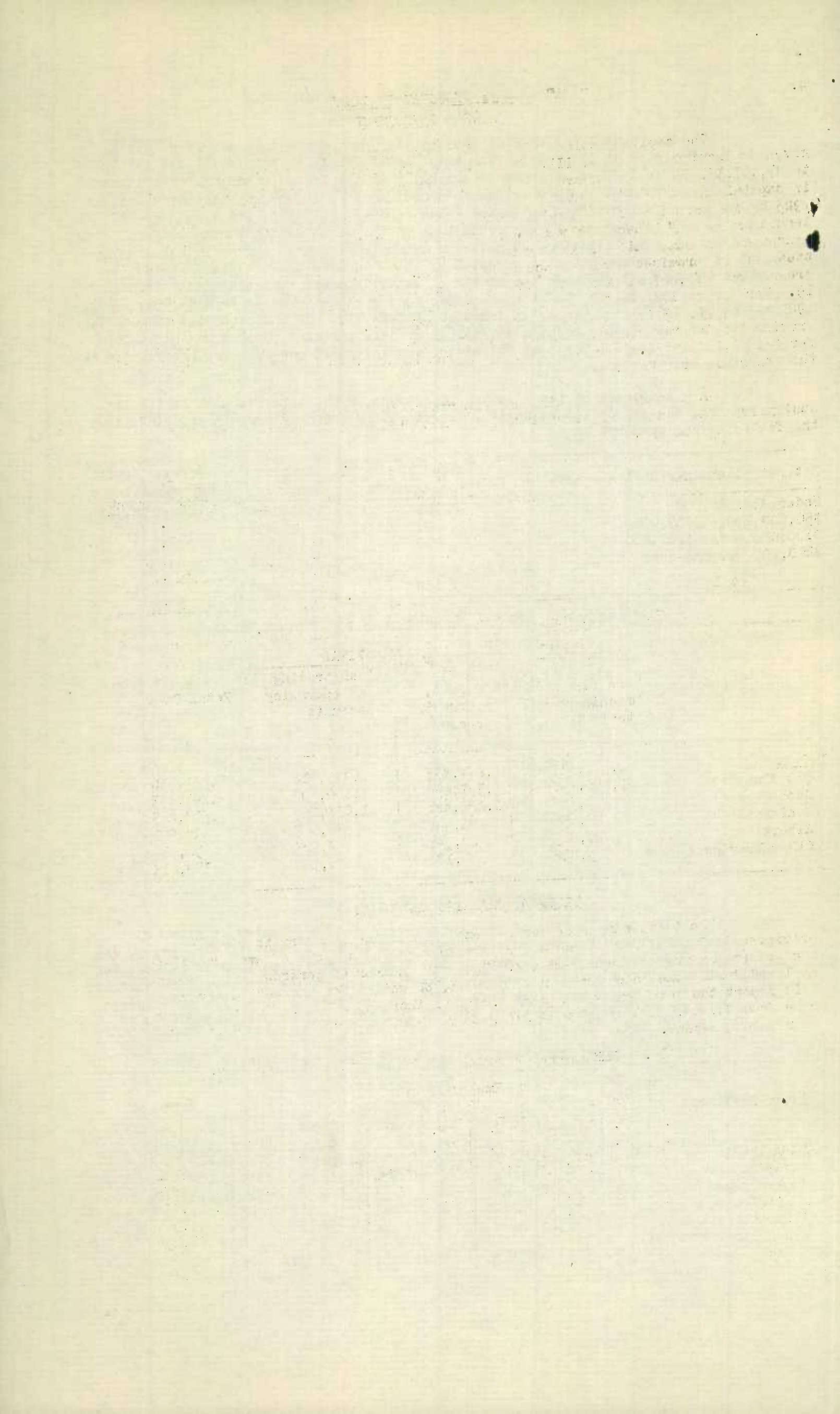
Provinces	FIXED CAPITAL	WORKING CAPITAL		Total Capital
	Land, buildings and fixtures machinery and tools \$	Materials on hand, stocks in process \$	Cash trading and operating accounts \$	
<u>CANADA</u>	1,884,637	2,844,833	2,377,910	7,107,380
Ontario	1,260,450	1,397,096	1,190,397	3,847,943
Quebec	465,368	1,226,626	1,018,269	2,710,263
Manitoba	22,656	61,448	32,887	116,991
Alberta	20,865	26,542	5,563	52,970
Other Provinces	115,298	133,121	130,794	379,213

EMPLOYEES, SALARIES AND WAGES

The total number of persons employed in the industry is given by provinces in Table 4 for the calendar year 1926 by (a) classes of employment, (b) sex and (c) salary and wage payments. The total number of persons in all classes employed during the calendar year 1925 was 3,782 whilst for the period covered by this report the total employees were 4,203, an increase of 421. The total payroll rose from \$3,454,172 in 1925 to \$3,936,522 in 1926, an increase of \$482,350 or nearly 14 per cent.

TABLE IV.- Employees, Salaries and Wages by Provinces, 1926.

Provinces	Employees on Salaries			Employees on Wages			Total		
	M. No.	F. No.	Salaries \$	M. No.	F. No.	Wages \$	M. No.	F. No.	Salaries Wages \$
<u>CANADA</u>	341	173	877,630	1,394	2,295	3,058,892	1,735	2,468	3,936,522
Ontario	107	79	386,905	723	990	1,527,450	830	1,069	1,914,355
Quebec	219	80	455,326	587	1,173	1,373,382	806	1,253	1,828,708
Manitoba	2	-	4,432	20	43	51,108	22	43	55,540
Alberta	1	1	3,142	5	12	14,114	6	13	17,256
Other Provinces	12	13	27,825	59	77	92,838	71	90	120,663



THE HAT AND CAP INDUSTRY IN CANADA, 1926

The tendency towards combination in manufacturing or its reverse is indicated by measuring the size of establishments by (a) the number of persons employed within specified groups and (b) the volume of production per establishment. The following table presents the statistics for the calendar year 1926.

Size of Establishments in the Hat & Cap Industry, 1926.

(a) Having an employment of -				(b) Having a production per establishment of -			
	No.	Total Em- ploy- ees	Aver- age per estab- lishment		No.	Total Value of products	Average Value per Establish- ment
Less than 20 persons	81	789	9.74	Less than \$25,000	37	422,337	11.414
20 but under 50	37	1,223	33.05	\$25,000 but			
50 but under 100	7	414	59.14	under \$50,000	24	874,228	36,426
100 but under 200	13	1,761	135.50	\$50,000 but			
				under \$100,000	34	2,319,672	68,226
				\$100,000 but			
				under \$200,000	26	3,313,296	127,434
				\$200,000 but			
				under \$500,000	12	3,920,964	326,747
				\$500,000 and over	5	2,820,629	564,126
Total	138	4,187	30.34	Total	138	13,671,126	99.066

OTHER EMPLOYMENT STATISTICS

The number of days the factories were in operation during the calendar year 1926 together with the number of hours per day and per week normally worked by wage-earners will be found in Table V(a). The number of wage-earners employed during the same period is shown by sex and months in Table V(b). Employment reached its maximum in the month of September with 3,865, whilst the month of least employment was June with 3,402.

TABLE V(a).- Days in Operation and hours worked, 1926.

	138	
	Total	Average per factory
Number of establishments in operation		
Days in operation on full time	34,097	247.08
" " " " part time	4,825	34.96
" " " " idle	3,030	21.96
Number of hours worked by wage-earners- Per day or shift	37.149	8.44
Number of hours worked by wage-earners- Per week	6.312	45.74

TABLE V(b).- Wage Earners by Months, 1926.

Months	Male No.	Female No.	Months	Male No.	Female No.
January	1,324	2,210	July	1,373	2,179
February	1,390	2,397	August	1,385	2,277
March	1,389	2,459	September	1,465	2,400
April	1,386	2,364	October	1,410	2,346
May	1,359	2,287	November	1,336	2,136
June	1,358	2,044	December	1,360	2,074
			TOTAL	16,535	27,173
			Average number employed during the year	1,390	2,283

The following table shows the results of the survey conducted in the year 1950. The data is presented in the following table.

Category	Sub-category	Value
A	1	100
	2	200
	3	300
	4	400
B	1	150
	2	250
	3	350
	4	450
C	1	200
	2	300
	3	400
	4	500
D	1	250
	2	350
	3	450
	4	550
E	1	300
	2	400
	3	500
	4	600
F	1	350
	2	450
	3	550
	4	650
G	1	400
	2	500
	3	600
	4	700
H	1	450
	2	550
	3	650
	4	750
I	1	500
	2	600
	3	700
	4	800
J	1	550
	2	650
	3	750
	4	850
K	1	600
	2	700
	3	800
	4	900
L	1	650
	2	750
	3	850
	4	950
M	1	700
	2	800
	3	900
	4	1000
N	1	750
	2	850
	3	950
	4	1050
O	1	800
	2	900
	3	1000
	4	1100
P	1	850
	2	950
	3	1050
	4	1150
Q	1	900
	2	1000
	3	1100
	4	1200
R	1	950
	2	1050
	3	1150
	4	1250
S	1	1000
	2	1100
	3	1200
	4	1300
T	1	1050
	2	1150
	3	1250
	4	1350
U	1	1100
	2	1200
	3	1300
	4	1400
V	1	1150
	2	1250
	3	1350
	4	1450
W	1	1200
	2	1300
	3	1400
	4	1500
X	1	1250
	2	1350
	3	1450
	4	1550
Y	1	1300
	2	1400
	3	1500
	4	1600
Z	1	1350
	2	1450
	3	1550
	4	1650

The results of the survey are presented in the following table. The data is presented in the following table.

Category	Sub-category	Value
A	1	100
	2	200
	3	300
	4	400
B	1	150
	2	250
	3	350
	4	450
C	1	200
	2	300
	3	400
	4	500
D	1	250
	2	350
	3	450
	4	550
E	1	300
	2	400
	3	500
	4	600
F	1	350
	2	450
	3	550
	4	650
G	1	400
	2	500
	3	600
	4	700
H	1	450
	2	550
	3	650
	4	750
I	1	500
	2	600
	3	700
	4	800
J	1	550
	2	650
	3	750
	4	850
K	1	600
	2	700
	3	800
	4	900
L	1	650
	2	750
	3	850
	4	950
M	1	700
	2	800
	3	900
	4	1000
N	1	750
	2	850
	3	950
	4	1050
O	1	800
	2	900
	3	1000
	4	1100
P	1	850
	2	950
	3	1050
	4	1150
Q	1	900
	2	1000
	3	1100
	4	1200
R	1	950
	2	1050
	3	1150
	4	1250
S	1	1000
	2	1100
	3	1200
	4	1300
T	1	1050
	2	1150
	3	1250
	4	1350
U	1	1100
	2	1200
	3	1300
	4	1400
V	1	1150
	2	1250
	3	1350
	4	1450
W	1	1200
	2	1300
	3	1400
	4	1500
X	1	1250
	2	1350
	3	1450
	4	1550
Y	1	1300
	2	1400
	3	1500
	4	1600
Z	1	1350
	2	1450
	3	1550
	4	1650

The results of the survey are presented in the following table. The data is presented in the following table.

Category	Sub-category	Value
A	1	100
	2	200
	3	300
	4	400
B	1	150
	2	250
	3	350
	4	450
C	1	200
	2	300
	3	400
	4	500
D	1	250
	2	350
	3	450
	4	550
E	1	300
	2	400
	3	500
	4	600
F	1	350
	2	450
	3	550
	4	650
G	1	400
	2	500
	3	600
	4	700
H	1	450
	2	550
	3	650
	4	750
I	1	500
	2	600
	3	700
	4	800
J	1	550
	2	650
	3	750
	4	850
K	1	600
	2	700
	3	800
	4	900
L	1	650
	2	750
	3	850
	4	950
M	1	700
	2	800
	3	900
	4	1000
N	1	750
	2	850
	3	950
	4	1050
O	1	800
	2	900
	3	1000
	4	1100
P	1	850
	2	950
	3	1050
	4	1150
Q	1	900
	2	1000
	3	1100
	4	1200
R	1	950
	2	1050
	3	1150
	4	1250
S	1	1000
	2	1100
	3	1200
	4	1300
T	1	1050
	2	1150
	3	1250
	4	1350
U	1	1100
	2	1200
	3	1300
	4	1400
V	1	1150
	2	1250
	3	1350
	4	1450
W	1	1200
	2	1300
	3	1400
	4	1500
X	1	1250
	2	1350
	3	1450
	4	1550
Y	1	1300
	2	1400
	3	1500
	4	1600
Z	1	1350
	2	1450
	3	1550
	4	1650

6.

THE HAT AND CAP INDUSTRY IN CANADA, 1926.

FUEL CONSUMPTION

The quantity and value of the various kinds of fuel consumed in the industry during the calendar year 1926 is given in Table VI. The total cost of all fuel consumed rose from \$58,522 in 1925 to \$65,471 in 1926, an increase of \$6,949. Coal of all kinds holds first place in importance with a total of \$52,815 followed by gas with \$8,575 whilst fuel oil takes third position with \$2,086.

TABLE VI.- Fuel Consumption, 1926.

Kinds of Fuel	Units of Measure	Quantity	Cost Value \$
Bituminous Coal	Ton	7,333	48,575
Anthracite Coal	"	354	4,240
Lignite Coal	"	-	-
Coke	"	99	1,679
Gasoline	Gallon	630	191
Oil (Fuel)	"	17,400	2,086
Wood	Cord	13	94
Gas	m.c. feet	8,892	8,575
All other fuel	-	-	31
TOTAL	-	-	65,471

POWER INSTALLATION

The power installation of the industry is given in Table VII for the calendar year 1926 by (a) classes of power (b) number of units in each class and (c) horse-power capacity according to manufacturers' rating. The number of units actually in use rose from 217 in 1925 to 246 in 1926, an increase of 29, whilst the horse-power capacity fell from 1,362 in 1925 to 1,342 in 1926, a decrease of 20 H.P. over the two year period.

TABLE VII.- Power Installation, 1926.

Classes of Power	Number of Units	Horse Power capacity
Steam engines and turbines	7	399
Oil, gas and gasoline engines	1	4
Electric motors operated by purchased power	238	914
Total power used in manufacturing	246	1,317
Electric motors operated by power generated at the factory	7	25
Total Electric Motors	245	939
Total power installation	253	1,342

MATERIALS USED

The cost value of all materials used in the industry rose from \$5,891,213 in 1925 to \$6,770,526 in 1926, an increase of \$879,313. The value of the various materials used in the industry during the calendar year 1926 is given by provinces in Table VIII.

THE UNIVERSITY OF CHICAGO

I have the honor to acknowledge the receipt of your letter of the 10th inst. and in reply to inform you that the same has been forwarded to the proper authorities for their consideration.

I am, Sir, very respectfully,
 Your obedient servant,
 J. H. [Name]

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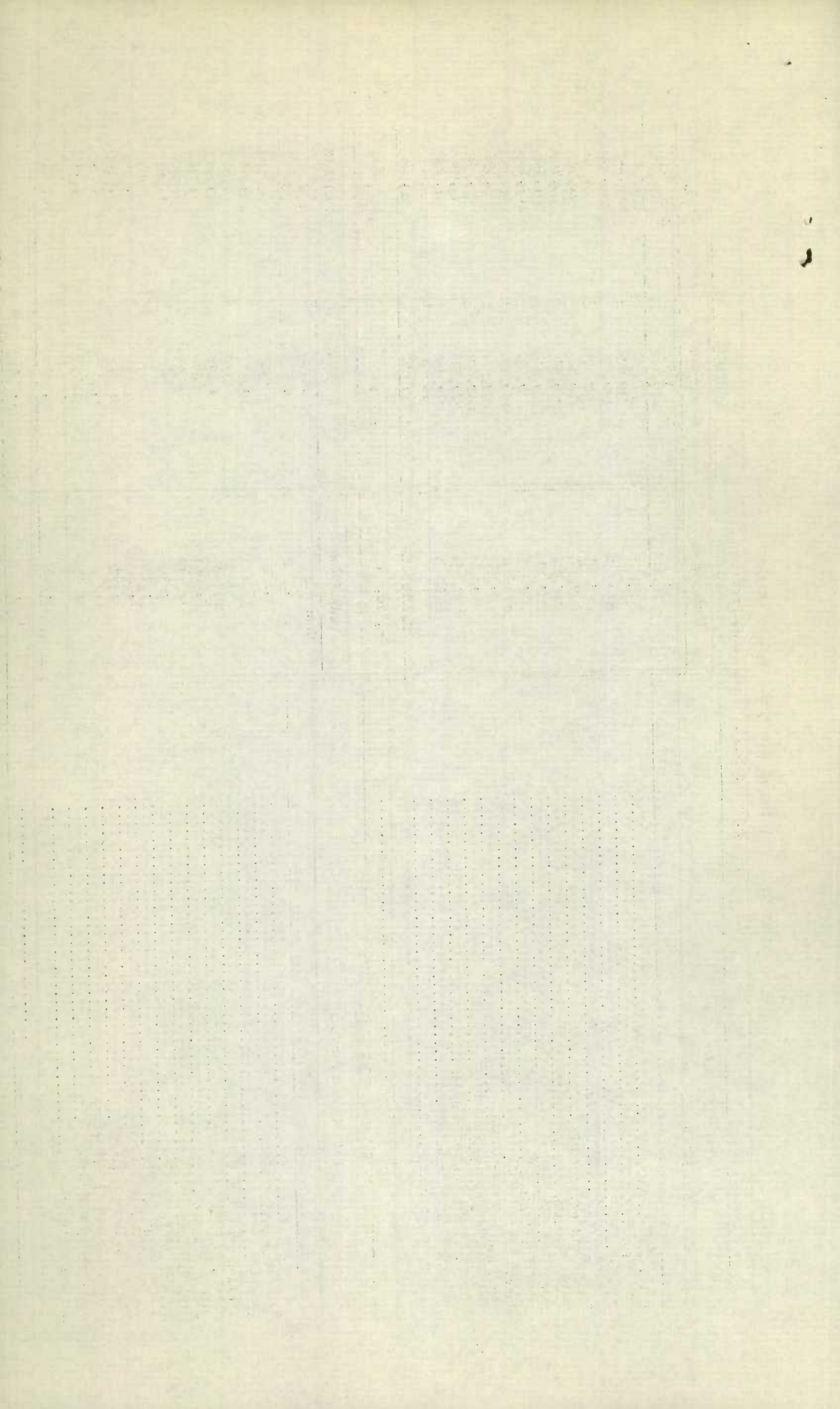
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TABLE VIII.- Value of Materials used by Provinces, 1926.

Principal Materials	CANADA	ONTARIO	QUEBEC
	Cost Value \$	Cost Value \$	Cost Value \$
Felt, wool	576,614	278,122	285,160
" fur	412,584	267,859	132,544
Velour	72,374	34,832	36,377
Woollen goods	839,354	390,832	291,975
Cotton and other goods	99,273	48,896	39,784
Silk and satin	809,767	418,183	337,546
Ribbons	426,803	254,865	167,142
All other linings	212,391	93,713	112,761
Canvas wading, etc.	28,003	8,632	11,495
Straw and straw plaits	1,075,272	486,907	585,031
Leather for sweat bands	147,497	103,556	35,075
Thread, buttons and fasteners	88,484	42,802	37,358
Dyestuffs and chemicals	38,431	21,523	16,868
All other materials	1,943,679	1,059,360	857,982
TOTAL COST	6,770,526	3,510,082	2,947,098
Principal Materials	MANITOBA	ALBERTA	OTHER PROVINCES
	Cost Value \$	Cost Value \$	Cost Value \$
Felt, wool	9,195	617	3,520
" fur	-	7,225	4,956
Velour	775	290	100
Woollen goods	39,193	10,377	106,977
Cotton and other goods	3,032	538	7,023
Silk and satin	11,797	5,138	37,103
Ribbons	2,560	875	1,361
All other linings	5,178	539	200
Canvas wadding, etc.	1,850	760	5,266
Straw and straw plaits	1,784	-	1,550
Leather for sweat bands	1,482	1,630	5,754
Thread buttons and fasteners	2,748	262	5,314
Dyestuffs and chemicals	-	-	40
All other materials	20,433	1,555	4,349
TOTAL COST	100,027	29,806	183,513



IMPORTS AND EXPORTS

The value of raw and partly manufactured materials and finished products of the industry imported into and exported from Canada during the calendar year 1926 will be found in Table IX (a), (b), and (c). The total imports of raw or partly manufactured materials during 1926 amounted to \$2,637,414, wholly manufactured articles to \$3,092,066 or a grand total of imports amounting to \$5,729,480. Exports of goods manufactured in Canada totalled \$89,023.

TABLE IX. (a).- Imports of raw or partly manufactured materials, 1926.

Articles Imported	United Kingdom \$	United States \$	Other Countries \$
Hatters' fur not on the skin	18,095	244,223	483,674
Buckram adapted for manufacture of hat shapes ...	1,929	232,642	2,778
Hatters' bands and hat sweats, etc.	35,582	155,108	21,314
Hoods, unfinished of leghorn, palm leaf and grass	361	-	653
Braids or plaits of chip, palm leaf or straw, etc.	15,873	223,107	266,204
Hat, cap and bonnet shapes and crowns	123,004	21,129	37,507
Ribbons, corded etc. imported by hat manufacturer	6,519	223,613	62,937
Artificial feathers, leaves, flowers, etc.	24,524	184,487	252,151
TOTAL	225,887	1,284,309	1,127,218

TABLE IX (b).- Imports of manufactured hats and caps, 1926.

Articles Imported	United Kingdom \$	United States \$	Other Countries \$
Hats and caps of fur	37	576	-
Hats of felt	583,887	299,582	402,703
Caps, cloth	44,714	47,028	801
Hats, caps and bonnets of straw, grass or chip ..	270,396	298,479	106,576
Hats, caps and bonnets, n.o.p.	404,816	519,760	112,711
TOTAL	1,303,850	1,165,425	622,791

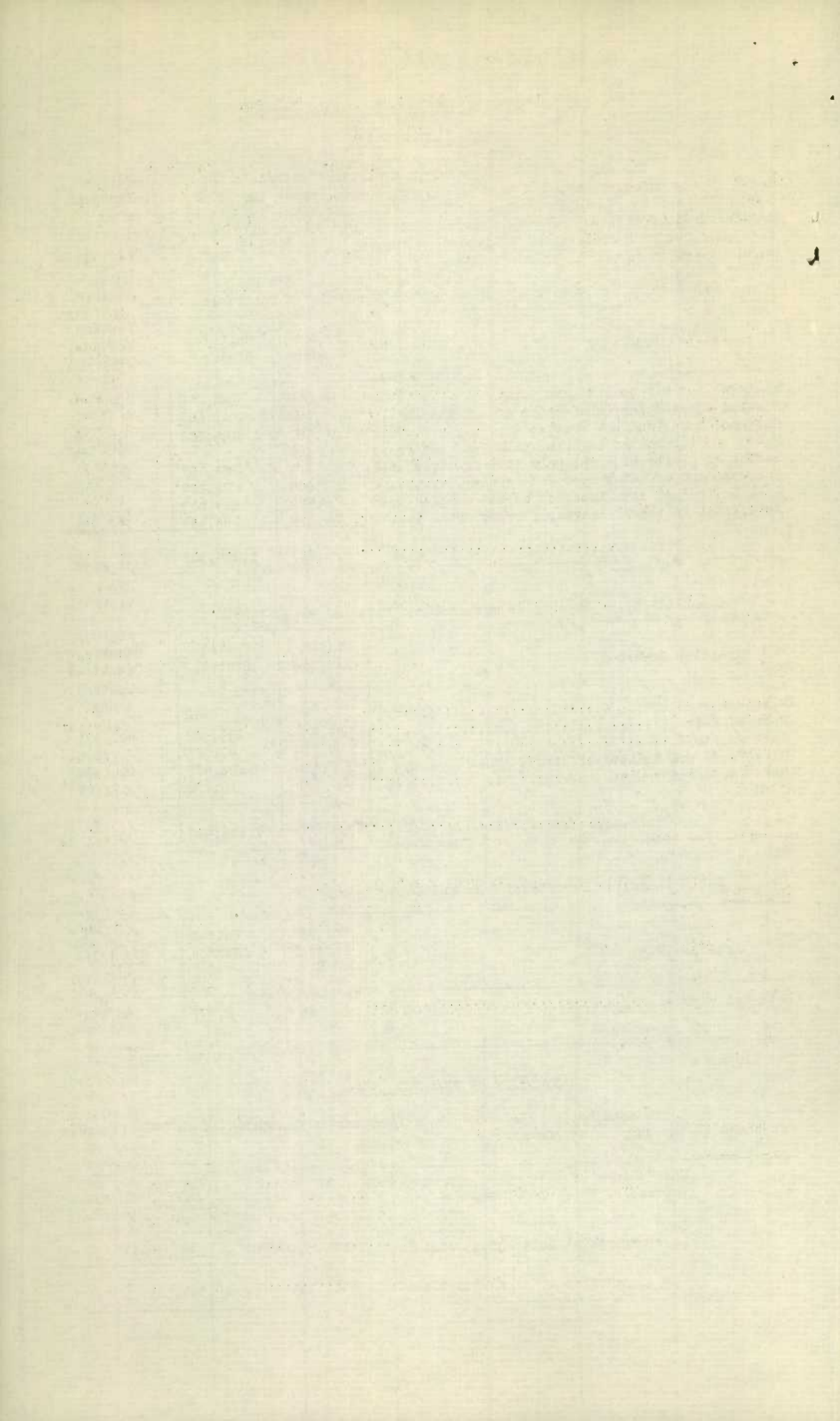
TABLE IX (c).- Exports of Hats and Caps, 1926.

Articles Exported	United Kingdom \$	United States \$	Other Countries \$
Hats and caps	88	2,897	86,038

CONSUMPTION OF HEADWEAR, 1926.

The consumption requirements of headwear in Canada based on 1926 figures are shown in the subjoining summary:-

Manufacture of Hats, Caps, Shapes, etc.	13,671,126
Imports of Hats, Caps, Shapes, etc.	5,729,480
Total	19,400,606
Less exports of Hats, Caps, etc.	89,023
Available for consumption	19,311,583



LIST OF FIRMS MANUFACTURING HATS AND CAPS, 1926

NOVA SCOTIA

Eastern Hat and Cap Co., Ltd.

Victoria Square,

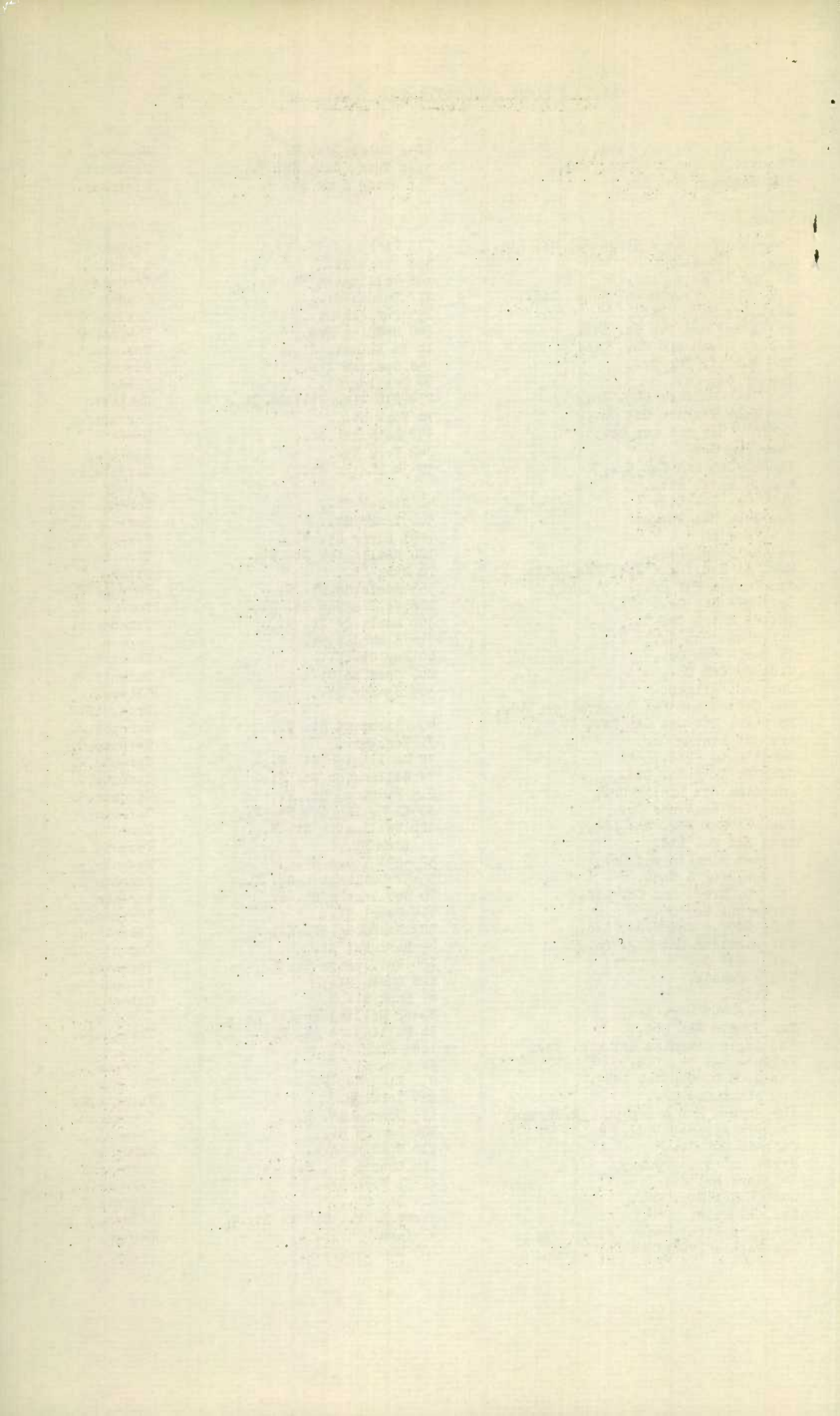
Truro

NEW BRUNSWICKJ.B. Bardsley
Maritime Cap Ltd.,208 Union St.,
Botsford St., ExtensionSt. John
MonctonQUEBEC

L. Backler Ltd.,	332 Craig St., W.	Montreal
Bob-Morris Cap Co.,	50 Leduc St.,	Hull
Buckley Drouin Co., Ltd.,	430 McGill St.,	Montreal
Michel Drouin	1102 St. Lawrence Blvd.,	Montreal
Fashion Headwear, Ltd.,	170 McGill St.,	Montreal
Fine Hat Co., Ltd.,	240 Craig St. W.,	Montreal
Globe Hat Works Ltd.,	10 Turgeon St.,	Montreal
The E. Guillett & Sons Co., Ltd.,	Box 266	Marieville
London Hat and Cap Mfg. Co.	324 Notre Dame St. W.,	Montreal
Modern Cap Mfg. Co.,	1074 St. Lawrence Blvd.,	Montreal
The National Cap Co.,	193 St. Catherine St. W.,	Montreal
John W. Peck and Co. Ltd.,	5505 St. Lawrence Blvd.,	Montreal
Progress Brand Cap Co.,	908 Bleury and Craig Sts.,	Montreal
George Provencher, Reg'd.	1468 St. Elizabeth St.,	Montreal
American Cap Mfg. Co.,	3898 St. Lawrence Blvd.,	Montreal
Oxford Hat and Cap Mfg. Co.,	3557 St. Lawrence Blvd.,	Montreal
Gomberg and Fogul	227 Craig St.,	Montreal
J.E. Sevigny,	47 Mount Royal Ave. E.,	Montreal
St. Lawrence Hat and Cap Mfg. Co.	3609 St. Lawrence Blvd.,	Montreal
A. Sigmund	907-911 Bleury St.,	Montreal
Wm. Scully Ltd.,	320 University St.,	Montreal
J. Tannenbaum & Co. of Canada Ltd. & Piko Hat Ltd.,	214 Notre Dame St. W.,	Montreal
Julius Winstan	239 St. Lawrence Blvd.,	Montreal
Wolfe Cap Co.,	4060 St. Lawrence Blvd.,	Montreal
Universal Hat Mfg. Co.,	293 Notre Dame St. W.,	Montreal
B. Endman,	3963 St. Lawrence Blvd.,	Montreal
Wool Cap Mfg. Co.,	2061 St. Lawrence Blvd.,	Montreal
Union Headwear Co. Ltd.,	653 St. Paul St. W.,	Montreal
The Royalty Cap and Hat Co.,	1009 St. Lawrence Blvd.,	Montreal
Acme Hat Mfg. Co.,	6 St. Helen St.,	Montreal
Atlas Hat Mfg. Co.,	240 Craig St. W.,	Montreal
Canadian Hat Mfg. Co. Ltd.,	112 Beaver Hall Hill,	Montreal
Dominion Straw Goods Mfg. Co.,	127-129 St. Peter St.,	Montreal
The Excelsior Hats, Ltd.,	102 First St.,	Iberville
Fashion Hat Mfg. Co. Ltd.,	309 Notre Dame St. W.,	Montreal
Peerless Hats, Ltd.,	324 Notre Dame St. W.,	Montreal
Monarch Hat Co. Ltd.,	314 Notre Dame St.,	Montreal
Style Hat Frame Co.,	314 Notre Dame St. W.,	Montreal
Victoria Hat Mfg. Co.,	440 St. Helen St.,	Montreal
Blue Bird Hat Mfg. Co.,	17 St. Helene St.,	Montreal
Modern Hat Mfg. Co.,	321 Notre Dame W.,	Montreal
Joseph Leone Co. Ltd.,	17-19 St. Helen St.,	Montreal
Montreal Hat Co. Ltd.,	445 St. Peter St.,	Montreal
New York Hat Mfg. Co.,	919 Victoria Square	Montreal
Vyse Sons and Co. Ltd.,	455 St. Peter St.,	Montreal
MaBelle Hat Co., Ltd.,	222 Notre Dame St.,	Montreal
The Imperial Hat Mfg. Co.,	442 St. Helen St.,	Montreal
Caplan and Carin	426 St. Helen St.,	Montreal
Lewis Hat Mfg. Co.,	285 Notre Dame St. W.,	Montreal
Reubins Hat Lining Co.,	324 Notre Dame St. W.,	Montreal
Regal Hat Frame Co.,	324 Notre Dame St. W.,	Montreal
Du Barry Hat Co. Ltd.,	14 St. Helen St.,	Montreal
Laurie Hat Frame Co.,	293 Notre Dame St. W.,	Montreal
Edward Pinsler,	122 St. Antoine St.,	Montreal
Eos-Ann Hat Co.,	3643 St. Lawrence Blvd.,	Montreal
Duval & Gervais,	6912 St. Hubert St.,	Montreal
Lion Cap Co. Ltd.,	324 Notre Dame W.,	Montreal
Boston Cap Co. (Kastners Import Ltd.)	1612 St. Lawrence Blvd.,	Montreal
Novelty Hat Mfg. Co.,	314A Notre Dame W.,	Montreal

LIST OF FIRMS MANUFACTURING HATS AND CAPS, 1926. (Con.)

Jewel Hat Mfg. Co., Ltd.,	314A Notre Dame W.,	Montreal
Piccadilly Hat Mfg. Co. Ltd.,	314A Notre Dame St. W.,	Montreal
The Riccardo Hat Co.,	337 Notre Dame St. W.,	Montreal
<u>ONTARIO</u>		
Canadian Panama & Straw Hat Co. Ltd.,	579 Richmond St. W.,	Toronto
Geo. T. Lanning	338 Yonge St.,	Toronto
K. and G. Hats, Ltd.,	108 Wellington St. W.,	Toronto
J.R. Shuttleworth and Sons, Ltd.,	377 Dundas St.,	London
Biltmore Hats, Ltd.,	155 Suffolk St.,	Guelph
Brill Hat and Cap Co. Ltd.,	260 Spadina Ave.,	Toronto, 2.
Robert Crean and Co., Ltd.,	16-18 Balmuto St.,	Toronto, 5.
The Quality Cap Co.,	358 Spadina Ave.,	Toronto, 2.
Fraser Cap Co.,	64 Carling St.,	London
Hamilton Uniform Cap. Co.	214-216 King William St.,	Hamilton
New York Fashion Hat Co.,	76 York St.,	Toronto, 2.
Kaufman Hat and Cap Co.,	352 Bathurst St.,	Toronto, 2.
Lees Cap Co.,	248 York St.,	Hamilton
London Hat and Cap Co.,	30-34 Duncan St.,	Toronto, 2.
Magill Hats, Ltd.,		Aylmer
Muir Cap Co. Ltd.,	51 Simcoe St.,	Toronto, 2.
New York Hat Works,	566 Yonge St.,	Toronto, 5.
W.G. North	1267 Bloor St. W.,	Toronto, 4.
Palter Sons, Ltd.,	126 Wellington St. W.,	Toronto, 2.
Mrs. J. Redlick ("Joe, The Hatter")	76 Bank St.,	Ottawa
Star Cap & Hat Co.,	355 Adelaide St. W.,	Toronto, 2.
Triangle Cap Co.,	108 Wellington St. W.,	Toronto, 2.
United Hat & Cap Co.,	366 Adelaide St. W.,	Toronto, 2.
Universal Cap Co.,	71-73 Dundas St.,	London
Victoria Cap Co.,	66 Bay St. N.,	Hamilton
Victory Cap Co.,	260 Spadina St.,	Toronto, 2.
Chas. S. Wilder,	304 Sparks St.,	Ottawa.
The Wolthausen Hat Corporation Ltd.,		Brockville
Peerless Hat and Cap Co.,	400 Richmond St. W.,	Toronto, 2.
Art Hat Lining Co.,	71 York St.,	Toronto, 2.
Baker Hats, Ltd.,	78 Wellington St. W.,	Toronto, 2.
John D. Ivey Co. Ltd.,	74 Wellington St. W.,	Toronto, 2.
Canadian Hat Lining Co.,	215 Richmond St. W.,	Toronto, 2.
Canadian Headwear Co.,	80-82 Wellington St. W.,	Toronto, 2.
Fashion Hat Mfg. Co. Ltd.,	126 Wellington St. W.,	Toronto, 2.
Lion Hat Co. Ltd.,	71 York St.,	Toronto, 2.
William Gluckin and Co.,	585-591 Yonge St.,	Toronto, 5.
G. Goulding & Sons,	55-57 Wellington St. W.,	Toronto, 2.
Jno. C. Green and Co. Ltd.,	70 Wellington St. W.,	Toronto, 2.
Paramount Hat Co.,	119 Pearl St.,	Toronto, 2.
E.C. Walker and Sons, Ltd.,	587 Richmond St. W.,	Toronto, 2.
The American Hat Mfg. Co.,	49 Bathurst St.,	Toronto, 2.
Venus Hat Co.,	126 Wellington St. W.,	Toronto, 2.
Peggy Models,	128 Queen St.,	Ottawa
E. Wilson,	67 Bank St.,	Ottawa
Brenner Hat Mfg. Co.,	80-82 Wellington St. W.,	Toronto, 2.
The Wengle Hat Ltd.,	76 Wellington St. W.,	Toronto, 2.
The Anglo-Canadian Hat Mfg. Co.,	188½ King St.,	London
Eclipse Hat Co. Ltd.,	71 York St.,	Toronto
The G. & C. Cap Co. Ltd.,	431 King St. W.,	Toronto, 2.
The Alter Cap Co.,	124 York St.,	Toronto, 2.
The Rayman Hat & Cap Co. (M. Rayman)	185 Dundas St. W.,	Toronto, 2.
Travers Aprons, Ltd.,	306 Sparks St.,	Ottawa
Ontario Cap Co.,	116 Spadina Ave.,	Toronto,
Royal Hat & Cap Co.,	116 Dundas St. W.,	Toronto, 2.
Standard Hat Co. Ltd.,	71-73 York St.,	Toronto, 2.
Canton Hat Mfg. Co.,	214 Bay St.,	Toronto, 2.
Geo. R. Cole,	Birks Bldg., Sparks St.,	Ottawa.
Biltmore Straw Hats, Ltd.,	62 Yarmouth St.,	Guelph.
The Rogers Frankfort Co. Ltd.,	105 Simcoe St.,	Toronto, 2.



LIST OF FIRMS MANUFACTURING HATS AND CAPS, 1926. (Con.)

MANITOBA

The Echlin Mfg. Co.,	592 Notre Dame St.,	Winnipeg
Geo. L. Kirschner	Winnipeg Piano Bldg.,	Winnipeg
New York Brand Cap Co.	130 Princess St.,	Winnipeg
A. Zaretsky	492 Selkirk Ave.,	Winnipeg.
Western Hat Mfg. Co. Ltd.,	902 Home St.,	Winnipeg.
Medzor and Herman,	286 Bannatyne Ave.,	Winnipeg
Singer Headwear Mfg. Co.	5-6 Campbell Bldg.,	Winnipeg

SASKATCHEWAN

Regina Hat Mfg. Co.,	1806 Albert St.,	Regina
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ALBERTA

Calgary Hat Works	1208 First St., W.,	Calgary
Miquelon and Stokes Cap Co. Ltd.,	1403 - 9th Ave. E.,	Calgary
L.W. Caldwell and Co. Ltd.,	210 - 9th Ave. W.,	Calgary

BRITISH COLUMBIA

Linforth's Hat Mfg. Co.,	344 Abbott St.,	Vancouver
Western Cap Co.,	315 Vernon Dr.,	Vancouver

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