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REPORT
ON THE
HAT & CAP INDUSTRY
IN
CANADA
1931

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OTTAWA
1933

NOTE:- The statistics published in this report include only the statistics of the manufacturing establishments whose principal products are hats and caps. Statistics relating to these specific products are not therefore to be regarded as comprehensive for they are also produced to some extent in the Men's Furnishing Goods and the Fur Industries.

DEPARTMENT OF TRADE AND COMMERCE
DOMINION BUREAU OF STATISTICS
GENERAL MANUFACTURES DIVISION
OTTAWA - CANADA

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THE HAT AND CAP INDUSTRY IN CANADA, 1931.

One hundred and forty-four establishments chiefly engaged in the manufacture of hats and caps reported their operations for 1931, being a decrease of nine from the number reporting the preceding year. There was a gross value of production of \$12,037,652, a decrease of \$2,187,137 or 15.4 per cent from the year 1930. The amount of capital investment, \$6,935,142, also shows a decline of \$338,945 or 4.7 per cent. Employment was furnished to 3,679 persons who were paid \$3,642,713 in salaries and wages, and in comparison with 1930 represented decreases of 528 or 12.6 per cent in the number of persons and \$595,592 or 14.1 per cent in the amount of salaries and wages. The cost of raw materials, \$6,107,297, fell to the extent of \$555,334 or 8.3 per cent, while the value added by manufacture showed a decline of \$1,631,803 or 21.6 per cent. The following table illustrates by provinces the variations in the principal statistics in 1931 in comparison with 1930.

Provinces	Capital Invested	Em- ployees	Salaries and Wages	Cost of Materials Used	Gross Value of Products
	\$	No.	\$	\$	\$
CANADA	- 338,945	- 528	- 595,592	- 555,334	- 2,187,137
Nova Scotia and New Brunswick	- 1,868	- 28	- 29,059	- 71,905	- 139,398
Quebec	- 203,089	- 126	- 144,226	- 186,261	- 691,055
Ontario	- 511,291	- 332	- 386,289	- 212,607	- 1,215,836
Manitoba	- 21,691	- 35	- 32,661	- 74,443	- 125,897
Alberta and British Columbia.	- 7,184	- 7	- 3,357	- 10,118	14,951

Of the hundred and forty-four establishments reporting in 1931, sixty-five were located in Ontario, sixty-one in Quebec, eight in Manitoba, three each in New Brunswick, Alberta and British Columbia and one in Nova Scotia. The following table shows the percentage distribution of the principal statistics in the various provinces.

Provinces	Capital Invested	Em- ployees	Salaries and Wages	Cost of Materials Used	Gross Value of Production
	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.
Nova Scotia and New Brunswick	3.9	2.7	1.8	1.4	1.8
Quebec	41.6	48.9	48.3	50.6	49.5
Ontario	51.7	44.9	47.5	45.4	45.9
Manitoba	2.4	3.0	2.0	2.4	2.5
Alberta and British Columbia.	.4	.5	.4	.2	.3
CANADA	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0

THE HAT AND CAP INDUSTRY IN CANADA, 1931.

Statistics published in this report must not be considered as comprehensive as regards hats and caps as they are also produced to some extent in the Men's Furnishing Goods and the Fur Industries.

In this industry the value of production in 1931 was \$12,037,652, and of this amount no less than \$11,491,029 was accounted for by the manufacture for sale of various sorts of headwear, including hat linings.

The production of 153,167 dozen of women's straw hats valued at \$2,872,665 headed the list, followed by 152,515 dozen of women's wool felt hats valued at \$2,184,414. Next came men's cloth caps, 192,922 dozen worth \$1,676,681, followed by men's fur felt hats, 54,224 dozen with a value of \$1,525,032. These various items are shown in detail in table 4, and in the majority of cases opportunity is afforded for a comparison with the output for the previous year.

Shapes and hoods of straw, velour, fur and wool felt comprised the principal items of raw materials used in this industry in 1931, and their collective cost was \$2,504,091. Fabrics of wool, cotton, silk, artificial silk, velvet, etc., were valued at \$1,189,763. As detailed statistics covering materials had not been collected for several years previous to 1931, it is impossible to make a comparison between 1930 and 1931.

Imports of raw and partly manufactured materials and finished headwear were valued at \$3,195,299 in 1931 against a valuation of \$4,241,539 in 1930. The only exports consisted of hats, and caps and their value was \$40,834 in 1931 and \$82,106 in 1930.

Table 1. - Principal Statistics, 1924-1931.

Years and Provinces	Estab-lish-ments Report-ing	Capital Invested	Em-ployees	Salaries and Wages	Cost of Materials Used	Gross Value of Products	Value added by Manufacture
	No.	\$	No.	\$	\$	\$	\$
1924	100	6,665,700	3,203	3,174,347	5,152,962	10,373,987	5,221,025
1925	119	7,168,891	3,782	3,454,172	5,891,213	11,862,745	5,971,532
1926	138	7,107,380	4,187	3,936,522	6,770,526	13,671,126	6,900,600
1927	150	7,853,564	4,843	4,490,204	7,593,496	15,896,059	8,302,563
1928	159	8,164,615	4,917	4,379,405	8,290,055	16,973,193	8,683,138
<u>1 9 2 9</u>							
CANADA	152	7,709,270	4,662	4,455,829	7,710,546	15,523,376	7,812,830
Quebec	60	2,663,973	1,935	1,793,674	3,251,961	6,516,364	3,264,403
Ontario	76	4,478,601	2,395	2,389,737	3,969,828	8,030,472	4,060,644
Manitoba	7	223,792	137	128,376	238,427	452,721	214,294
Other Provinces	9	342,904	195	143,992	250,330	523,819	273,439

THE HAT AND CAP INDUSTRY IN CANADA, 1931.

Table 1. - Principal Statistics, 1924-1931. - Concl'd.

Year and Provinces	Estab-lish-ments Report-ing	Capital Invested	Em-ployees	Salaries and Wages	Cost of Materials Used	Gross Value of Products	Value added by Manufacture
	No.	\$	No.	\$	\$	\$	\$
<u>1930</u>							
CANADA	153	7,274,087	4,207	4,238,305	6,662,631	14,224,789	7,562,158
Quebec	65	2,680,081	1,924	1,902,332	3,276,379	6,644,072	3,367,693
Ontario	71	4,096,215	1,986	2,116,114	2,983,325	6,743,087	3,759,762
Manitoba	8	188,022	145	105,472	224,172	426,359	202,187
Alberta	3	31,353	17	13,010	21,021	42,887	21,866
New Brunswick	3	47,997	27	19,178	31,218	57,487	26,269
Other Provinces ..	3	230,419	108	82,199	126,516	310,897	184,381
<u>1931</u>							
CANADA	144	6,935,142	3,679	3,642,713	6,107,297	12,037,652	5,930,355
Nova Scotia and New Brunswick ...	4	271,129	100	66,003	84,313	218,089	133,776
Quebec	61	2,883,170	1,798	1,758,106	3,090,118	5,953,017	2,862,899
Ontario	65	3,584,924	1,654	1,729,825	2,770,718	5,527,251	2,756,533
Manitoba	8	166,331	110	72,811	149,729	300,462	150,733
Alberta and British Columbia.	6	29,588	17	15,968	12,419	38,833	26,414

Table 2. - Comparison of Principal Statistics, 1930 and 1931.

Items	1930	1931	∕ Increase - Decrease
Establishments reporting	No. 153	144	- 9
Capital invested	\$ 7,274,087	6,935,142	- 338,945
Employees on salaries	Total No. 567	534	- 33
Male	No. 376	368	- 8
Female	No. 191	166	- 25
Salaries	\$ 1,046,993	944,962	- 102,031
Employees on wages	(Average) No. 3,640	3,145	- 495
Male	No. 1,420	1,285	- 135
Female	No. 2,220	1,860	- 360
Total Wages	\$ 3,191,312	2,697,751	- 493,561
Power Equipment -			
Units	No. 362	383	∕ 21
Horse-power capacity	H.P. 1,665	1,563	- 102

THE HAT AND CAP INDUSTRY IN CANADA, 1931.

Table 2. - Comparison of Principal Statistics, 1930 and 1931. - Concl'd.

Items	1930	1931	∕ Increase - Decrease
Cost of fuel and electricity	\$ 102,866	102,497	- 369
Cost of materials used	\$ 6,662,631	6,107,297	- 555,334
Gross value of products	\$ 14,224,789	12,057,652	- 2,187,137
Value added by manufacture	\$ 7,562,158	5,930,355	- 1,631,803

Table 3. - Principal Statistics by Sections, 1927-1931.

Firms whose principal products were: -	Estab- lish- ments Report- ing	Capital Invested	Em- ployees	Salaries and Wages	Cost of Materials Used	Gross Value of Products	Value added by Manufacture
	No.	\$	No.	\$	\$	\$	\$
<u>1927</u>							
Hats and caps	80	4,164,342	2,097	1,948,200	3,559,068	7,179,050	3,619,982
Millinery, factory made	51	2,491,385	1,943	1,357,277	2,751,670	5,367,662	3,115,992
Straw hats and shapes	19	1,197,837	803	634,727	1,282,758	2,349,347	1,566,589
TOTAL	150	7,853,564	4,843	4,490,204	7,593,496	15,896,059	8,302,563
<u>1928</u>							
Hats and caps	81	4,490,857	2,127	2,078,840	3,956,166	7,679,426	3,723,260
Millinery, factory made	60	2,619,920	2,099	2,087,862	3,157,245	6,729,975	3,572,730
Straw hats and shapes	13	1,053,838	691	712,703	1,176,644	2,563,792	1,387,148
TOTAL	159	8,164,615	4,917	4,879,405	8,290,055	16,973,193	8,683,138
<u>1929</u>							
Hats and caps	77	4,495,293	1,901	1,834,903	3,607,257	6,903,261	3,296,004
Millinery, factory made	60	2,345,886	2,098	1,967,253	3,055,963	6,463,324	3,407,361
Straw hats and shapes	15	868,091	663	645,548	1,047,326	2,156,791	1,109,465
TOTAL	152	7,709,270	4,662	4,447,704	7,710,546	15,523,376	7,812,830
<u>1930</u>							
Hats and caps	78	4,315,133	1,785	1,736,915	2,792,755	6,019,131	3,226,376
Millinery, factory made	62	2,119,577	1,856	1,372,225	2,785,625	6,030,059	3,244,434
Straw hats and shapes	13	339,377	566	629,165	1,084,251	2,175,599	1,091,348
TOTAL	153	7,274,087	4,207	4,238,305	6,662,631	14,224,789	7,562,158

THE HAT AND CAP INDUSTRY IN CANADA, 1951.

Table 3. - Principal Statistics by Sections, 1927-1951. - Concl'd.

Firms whose Principal Products were: -	Estab- lish- ments Report- ing	Capital Invested	Em- ployees	Salaries and Wages	Cost of Materials Used	Gross Value of Products	Value added by Manufacture
	No.	\$	No.	\$	\$	\$	\$
	<u>1 9 3 1</u>						
Hats and caps	75	4,306,771	1,571	1,452,877	2,329,841	4,702,500	2,372,659
Millinery, factory made	59	1,872,776	1,581	1,647,912	2,772,978	5,476,421	2,703,443
Straw hats and shapes	10	755,595	527	541,924	1,004,478	1,858,731	854,253
TOTAL	144	6,935,142	3,679	3,642,713	6,107,297	12,037,652	5,930,355

Table 4. - Production, 1930 and 1931.

Principal Products	Unit of Measure	1 9 3 0		1 9 3 1	
		Quantity	Selling Value at Factory	Quantity	Selling Value at Factory
			\$		\$
Caps -					
Cloth	Dozen	259,992	2,520,899	192,922	1,676,681
Uniform	"	6,068	140,646	2,200	57,309
Advertising and shop	"	37,818	44,575	62,474	52,829
Other (including fur and leather caps)	"	-	-	-	64,999
Helmets	"	-	-	6,425	42,025
Hats, fur felt -					
Men's	"	61,906	2,049,202	54,224	1,525,032
Women's and children's ...	"	28,051	585,994	17,685	366,719
Hats, wool felt -					
Men's	"	29,319	536,104	18,857	312,210
Women's	"	131,645	2,077,760	152,515	2,134,414
Children's	"	-	-	15,692	149,345
Hats, velour felt -					
Women's	"	4,567	192,030	12,002	264,335
Hats, straw -					
Men's	"	61,144	423,731	51,790	265,533
Women's	"	121,987	2,491,856	158,167	2,372,665
Children's	"	29,216	144,752	47,520	134,469
Hats, panama -					
Women's	"	-	-	26,352	445,187
Other	"	-	-	778	20,339
Hats, beaver and silk, men's	"	-	-	1,719	37,453
Hats, silk and art silk -					
Women's	"	-	-	2,871	43,908

THE HAT AND CAP INDUSTRY IN CANADA, 1931.

Table 4. - Production, 1930 and 1931. - Concl'd.

Principal Products	Unit of Measure	1930		1931	
		Quantity	Selling Value at Factory	Quantity	Selling Value at Factory
			\$		\$
Hats, velvet -					
Women's	Dozen	35,280	697,051	12,355	231,165
Children's	"	-	-	891	14,800
Hats, Other -					
Women's	"	-	-	-	96,106
Children's	"	-	-	-	84,788
Not specified	"	-	-	-	128,831
Hats, all other, men's, women's, children's, not specified	"	-	1,479,556	-	-
Hat bodies	"	-	-	-	89,634
Hat shapes, crowns, etc., buckram	"	15,064	21,639	-	4,582
Headgear, infants'	-	-	-	-	51,848
Tams and berets	Dozen	-	-	13,460	79,063
Hat linings made for sale.	"	-	248,282	291,173	193,810
Buttons	-	-	-	-	12,591
Badges, lettering, regalia, etc.	-	-	-	-	127,877
Clothing, not specified ..	-	-	-	-	64,982
Hats, cleaned and reblocked	-	-	-	-	46,020
All other products (including ladies' belts, ties, brassieres, etc.) .	-	-	570,722	-	295,153
TOTAL PRODUCTS	-	-	14,224,789	-	12,037,652

Table 5. - Materials Used, 1930 and 1931.

Principal Materials	Unit of Measure	1930		1931	
		Quantity	Cost Value at Factory	Quantity	Cost Value at Factory
			\$		\$
Fabrics -					
Woolen	Yard	-	-	485,161	666,686
Cotton	"	-	-	413,345	67,317
Silk	"	-	-	100,234	96,504
Artificial silk	"	-	-	648,714	230,032
Velvet	"	-	-	190,474	108,860
All other fabrics	"	-	-	-	20,364
Ribbons, all kinds	"	-	-	-	55,385
Straw braids and materials	-	-	-	-	662,485

THE HAT AND CAP INDUSTRY IN CANADA, 1931.

Table 5. - Materials Used, 1930 and 1931. - Concl'd.

Principal Materials	Unit of Measure	1930		1931	
		Quantity	Cost Value at Factory \$	Quantity	Cost Value at Factory \$
Fur and furs	-				161,857
Shapes and hoods -					
Straw, all kinds	Dozen			123,747	817,856
Felt, velour	"			19,069	144,157
Felt, fur	"			46,612	516,989
Felt, wool	"			218,435	977,602
All others	-			-	47,507
Linings and lining materials	-			-	340,521
Artificial flowers	-			-	83,159
Other ornaments	-			-	66,767
Braids, trimmings, bands, hat and sweat, etc.	-			-	344,302
Hat peaks	-			-	29,179
Buttons and fasteners	-			-	13,947
Thread	-			-	9,849
Leather	-			-	31,429
Dyes, colours, chemicals, etc.	-			-	56,189
All other materials	-			-	455,008
Packing and shipping materials	-			-	123,366
TOTAL MATERIALS	-		6,662,631	-	6,107,297

Table 6. - Capital Invested, 1927-1931.

Year and Provinces	Fixed Capital	Working Capital			Total Capital
	Land, buildings, fixtures, machinery, tools, etc.	Materials on hand, Stocks in process, fuel and miscellaneous supplies, etc.	Inventory value of finished products on hand	Cash, bills and accounts receivable, prepaid expenses, etc.	
	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$
1927	2,162,682		3,227,424	2,463,458	7,853,564
1928	2,209,054		3,385,515	2,530,040	8,124,619
1929	2,121,322		3,249,253	2,338,695	7,709,270
1930	2,123,901		2,879,930	2,270,256	7,274,087
1931	2,229,878	2,017,281	526,196	2,161,787	6,935,142

THE HAT AND CAP INDUSTRY IN CANADA, 1931.

Table 6. - Capital Invested, 1927-1931. - Concl'd.

Year and Provinces	Fixed Capital		Working Capital			Total Capital
	Land, buildings, fixtures, machinery, tools, etc.	Materials on hand, Stocks in process, fuel and miscellaneous supplies, etc.	Inventory value of finished products on hand	Cash, bills and accounts receivable, prepaid expenses, etc.		
	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	
<u>1931</u>						
CANADA	2,229,878	2,017,281	526,196	2,161,787	6,935,142	
Nova Scotia and New Brunswick	130,483	56,598	20,982	63,066	271,129	
Quebec	636,590	826,102	296,535	1,123,943	2,883,170	
Ontario	1,398,292	1,078,432	183,296	924,904	3,584,924	
Manitoba	51,983	47,271	21,935	45,142	166,331	
Alberta and British Columbia	12,530	8,878	3,448	4,732	29,588	

Table 7. - Size of Establishments, 1930 and 1931.

Establishments having a Production of:	1930			1931		
	Estab-lish-ments Report-ing	Total Production	Average Production per Estab-lishment	Estab-lish-ments Report-ing	Total Production	Average Production per Estab-lishment
	No.	\$	\$	No.	\$	\$
Under \$50,000	66	1,585,388	24,021	78	1,860,196	23,849
\$50,000 to under \$100,000	40	2,853,972	71,349	25	1,858,452	74,338
\$100,000 to under \$200,000	34	4,649,056	136,737	30	4,045,255	134,842
\$200,000 and over ...	13	5,136,373	395,106	11	4,273,749	388,523
TOTAL AND AVERAGE.	153	14,224,789	92,972	144	12,037,652	83,595

THE HAT AND CAP INDUSTRY IN CANADA, 1931.

Table 7. - Size of Establishments, 1930 and 1931. - Concl'd.

Establishments having a Capital Investment of:	1930			1931		
	Estab- lish- ments Report- ing	Total Capital	Average Capital per Estab- lishment	Estab- lish- ments Report- ing	Total Capital	Average Capital per Estab- lishment
	No.	\$	\$	No.	\$	\$
Under \$50,000	117	2,105,322	17,994	111	1,947,013	17,541
\$50,000 to under \$100,000	19	1,303,382	68,599	18	1,261,672	70,093
\$100,000 to under \$200,000	12	1,607,065	133,922	8	1,020,305	127,601
\$200,000 and over ...	5	2,258,318	451,664	7	2,705,652	386,522
TOTAL AND AVERAGE.	153	7,274,087	47,543	144	6,935,142	48,161

Establishments having an Average Employment of:	Estab- lish- ments Report- ing	Total Employees	Average Employees per Estab- lishment	Estab- lish- ments Report- ing	Total Employees	Average Employees per Estab- lishment
	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.
	Under 20 employees ..	82	776	9.5	82	743
20 to under 50 employees	51	1,598	31.3	45	1,422	31.6
50 to under 100 employees	13	919	70.7	12	835	69.6
100 employees and over	7	914	130.6	5	674	134.8
TOTAL AND AVERAGE.	153	4,207	27.5	144	3,679	25.5

Table 8. - Employees by Sex and Remuneration, 1930 and 1931.

		1930	1931
Salaried Employees -			
Total	No.	567	534
Male	No.	376	369
Female	No.	191	166
Total Salaries	\$	1,046,993	944,962
Wage-earners (Average)			
Male	No.	3,640	3,145
Female	No.	1,420	1,285
Total Wages	\$	2,220	1,860
		3,191,312	2,697,751

THE HAT AND CAP INDUSTRY IN CANADA, 1931.

Table 8. - Employees by Sex and Remuneration, 1930 and 1931. - Concl'd.

		1930	1931
Total Employees -			
Total	No.	4,207	3,679
Male ..	No.	1,796	1,653
Female	No.	2,411	2,026
Salaries and Wages	\$	4,238,305	3,642,713
Amount paid to outside piece-workers	\$	4,208	-
Amount paid to contractors	\$	11,618	-

Table 9. - Monthly Employment of Wage-earners, 1930 and 1931.

Months	1930			1931		
	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total
	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.
January	1,381	2,049	3,430	1,231	1,708	2,939
February	1,489	2,342	3,831	1,361	2,046	3,407
March	1,533	2,504	4,037	1,415	2,285	3,700
April	1,514	2,517	4,031	1,366	2,269	3,635
May	1,454	2,421	3,875	1,305	2,092	3,397
June	1,357	2,041	3,398	1,239	1,744	2,983
July	1,284	1,836	3,120	1,117	1,428	2,545
August	1,378	2,193	3,571	1,311	1,996	3,307
September	1,545	2,519	4,064	1,459	2,142	3,601
October	1,444	2,279	3,723	1,344	1,833	3,227
November	1,286	1,784	3,070	1,176	1,462	2,638
December	1,194	1,521	2,715	1,025	1,197	2,222
MONTHLY AVERAGE	1,420	2,220	3,640	1,285	1,860	3,145

Table 10. - Number of Wage-earners in Month of Highest Employment and Their Regular Hours of Work in 1931.

Number of Hours Worked per Week	Number of Employees	Number of Hours Worked per Week	Number of Employees
40 hours or less	136	51-53 hours	84
41-43 hours	164	54 hours	154
44 hours	2,515	55 hours	103
45-47 hours	239	56-59 hours	12
48 hours	88	60 hours	1
49-50 hours	653	Over 60 hours	12

The above table does not include overtime.

THE HAT AND CAP INDUSTRY IN CANADA, 1931.

Table 11. - Power Installation, 1930 and 1931.

Classes of Power	1930		1931	
	Number of Units	Manufacturers' Rating of Horse-power Capacity	Number of Units	Manufacturers' Rating of Horse-power Capacity
Steam engines and steam turbines	10	418	7	290
Electric motors operated by purchased power	352	1,247	376	1,273
TOTAL POWER USED IN MANUFACTURING	362	1,665	383	1,563
Electric motors operated by power generated in the establishment	2	125	-	-
Total Electric Motors	354	1,372	376	1,273
Boiler Installation	42	2,092	43	1,925

Table 12. - Consumption of Fuel and Electricity, 1930 and 1931.

Kinds of Fuel	Unit of Measure	1930		1931	
		Quantity	Cost Value at Factory	Quantity	Cost Value at Factory
			\$		\$
Coal -	Ton				
Bituminous	(2000 Lbs.)	6,621	37,160	6,982	37,530
Anthracite	"	1,194	8,166	449	3,833
Lignite	"	275	2,400	36	441
Coke (for fuel only) ...	"	109	1,529	47	689
Gasoline	Gal. (Imp.)	560	171	150	42
Fuel or diesel oil	"	14,625	1,572	3,470	351
Wood	Cord	4	26	20	127
Gas, manufactured	M cu. ft.	11,084	11,064	11,563	10,928
Gas, natural	" " "	1,663	798	858	232
Other fuel	-	-	90	-	440
TOTAL COST OF FUEL.	-	-	62,976	-	54,668
Electricity purchased for power (including service charges)	K.W.H.	-	39,390	1,695,067	47,823
TOTAL COST OF FUEL AND ELECTRICITY	-	-	102,366	-	102,497

THE HAT AND CAP INDUSTRY IN CANADA, 1931.

Table 13. - Imports of Raw Materials, Partly Manufactured and Fully Manufactured Hats and Caps, 1930 and 1931.

	1 9 3 0	1 9 3 1
	Value	Value
	\$	\$
Raw and partly manufactured materials -		
Hatters' fur, not on the skin:		
United Kingdom	20,278	14,805
United States	61,731	136,350
Belgium	269,051	145,606
France	7,604	1,601
Germany	59,381	36,943
TOTAL	418,045	335,305
Hat sweats, cap peaks, hatters' tips and sides, etc.:		
United Kingdom	18,887	8,376
United States	177,850	160,926
Belgium	10,825	3,672
Other Countries	2,370	4,949
TOTAL	209,932	177,923
Hoods, unfinished, composed of leghorn, manilla, palm leaf, etc., not bleached or blocked:		
United Kingdom	1,368	-
United States	187	162
Other Countries	3,055	69
TOTAL	4,610	231
Hat braids whether woven, knitted or plaited, not exceeding four inches in width, imported for use exclusively in the manufacture of hat bodies and shapes:		
United Kingdom	20,678	2,663
United States	225,212	147,851
China	-	3,480
France	6,191	6,049
Germany	38,865	24,172
Italy	1,313	10,514
Japan	-	1,126
Switzerland	379,631	380,597
Other Countries	466	-
TOTAL	672,356	576,452

THE HAT AND CAP INDUSTRY IN CANADA, 1931.

Table 13. - Imports of Raw Materials, Partly Manufactured and Fully Manufactured Hats and Caps, 1930 and 1931. - Cont'd.

	1 9 3 0	1 9 3 1
	Value	Value
	\$	\$
Raw and partly manufactured materials - Concl'd.		
Hat, cap and bonnet shapes and hat and bonnet crowns:		
United Kingdom	164,464	70,588
United States	11,141	5,825
Austria	4,003	1,630
France	12,367	12,517
Italy	166,565	201,516
Other Countries	48,116	3,132
TOTAL	406,656	295,008
Woven fabrics, not exceeding three inches in width generally known as single, double or four shot corded ribbon for hat bands and binding edges of hat brims:		
United Kingdom	1,348	259
United States	89,636	69,389
France	14,759	12,648
Germany	12,211	11,836
Other Countries	2,006	1,092
TOTAL	119,960	95,224
Feathers, fruits, grains, leaves and flowers, artificial, suitable for ornamenting hats:		
United Kingdom	4,261	2,909
United States	22,831	42,664
Czecho-Slovakia	10,879	8,527
France	19,502	18,536
Germany	32,856	14,154
Other Countries	950	830
TOTAL	91,279	87,420
Imports of manufactured hats and caps -		
Hats and caps of fur:		
United Kingdom	865	96
Other Countries	131	-
TOTAL	1,046	96

THE HAT AND CAP INDUSTRY IN CANADA, 1931.

Table 13. - Imports of Raw Materials, Partly Manufactured and Fully Manufactured Hats and Caps, 1930 and 1931. - Cont'd.

	1 9 3 0	1 9 3 1
	Value	Value
	\$	\$
Imports of manufactured hats and caps - Cont'd.		
Hats, felt:		
United Kingdom	377,310	223,478
United States	221,059	131,633
Austria	30,508	11,348
Belgium	5,871	4,758
Czecho-Slovakia	13,736	2,695
France	73,789	54,215
Germany	14,105	4,295
Italy	313,731	244,005
Other Countries	5,867	1,613
TOTAL	1,055,976	678,040
Hats, caps or bonnets of straw, grass or chip:		
United Kingdom	64,855	45,115
United States	157,982	144,869
China	110	2,653
France	22,408	17,394
Germany	4,105	2,254
Italy	91,740	62,314
Switzerland	2,505	2,278
Other Countries	666	636
TOTAL	344,371	277,513
Hats, caps, hoods and bonnets, n.o.p.:		
United Kingdom	155,074	81,899
United States	380,440	274,473
Austria	6,333	2,744
Czecho-Slovakia	11,515	22,252
France	121,171	123,050
Germany	31,336	25,103
Hungary	76	3,985
Italy	116,847	80,998
Japan	2,121	5,984
Switzerland	10,556	5,549
Other Countries	4,834	2,405
TOTAL	840,303	628,442
Miners' safety helmets:		
United States	12,697	8,885
TOTAL	12,697	8,885

THE HAT AND CAP INDUSTRY IN CANADA, 1931.

Table 13. - Imports of Raw Materials, Partly Manufactured and Fully Manufactured Hats and Caps, 1930 and 1931. - Concl'd.

	1 9 3 0	1 9 3 1
	Value	Value
	\$	\$
Imports of manufactured hats and caps - Concl'd.		
Caps, cloth, n.o.p.:		
United Kingdom	16,332	9,186
United States	39,692	16,616
Czecho-Slovakia	1,816	2,340
Germany	2,434	2,902
Japan	364	2,228
Other Countries	3,670	1,488
TOTAL	64,308	34,760

Summary of Imports by Principal Countries, 1930 and 1931 -

United Kingdom	845,720	459,374
United States	1,400,458	1,139,643
Austria	40,844	15,722
Belgium	285,747	154,036
China	110	6,133
Czecho-Slovakia	37,946	35,614
France	277,791	245,810
Germany	195,293	121,659
Hungary	76	3,985
Italy	690,196	599,347
Japan	2,485	9,338
Switzerland	392,692	388,424
Other Countries	72,181	16,214
TOTAL	4,241,539	3,195,299

Table 14. - Exports of Manufactured Hats and Caps, 1930 and 1931, by Principal Countries.

	1 9 3 0	1 9 3 1
	Value	Value
	\$	\$
Hats and Caps -		
United Kingdom	57	253
United States	2,459	1,432
Newfoundland	66,866	32,986
New Zealand	7,308	2,068
St. Pierre and Miquelon	1,365	1,615
Mexico	-	1,559
Other Countries	3,551	371
TOTAL	82,106	40,834

THE HAT AND CAP INDUSTRY IN CANADA, 1931.

A P P E N D I X

Firms Manufacturing Hats and Caps.

NOVA SCOTIA

Eastern Hat and Cap Manufacturing Co. Ltd., 62 Elm Street, Truro.

NEW BRUNSWICK

Maritime Cap Limited, Botsford Street Extension, Moncton.
Bardsley, J. B. Hat Company, 7 King Square, Saint John.
Newfields Hat Company, 615 Main Street, Saint John.

QUEBEC

Bob Morris Cap Company, 50 Leduc Street, Hull.
Guillet, E. & Sons Company Limited, Box 266, Marieville.
Acme Hat Manufacturing Company Limited, 1193 Phillips Place, Montreal.
Backler, L. Limited, 360 Recollet Street, Montreal.
Belmore Hat Company Limited, 710 Notre Dame Street West, Montreal.
Blue Bird Hat Manufacturing Company Limited, 1470 Peel Street, Montreal.
Buckley Drouin Company Limited, 430 McGill Street, Montreal.
Canadian Cap Manufacturing Company, 690 Notre Dame Street West, Montreal.
Canadian Hat Manufacturing Company Limited, 1470 Peel Street, Montreal.
Charlebois Hat Company, 409 Notre Dame Street West, Montreal.
Classy Hat Manufacturing Company, Inc., 690 Notre Dame Street West, Montreal.
Columbia Hat Company Limited, 380 Craig Street West, Montreal.
Cooper, J. Inc., 1470 Peel Street, Montreal.
Coristine, James & Company Limited, 297 St. Paul Street West, Montreal.
Crown Cap Manufacturing Company, 4068 St. Lawrence Blvd., Montreal.
Dominion Hat & Cap Company Limited, 3678 St. Lawrence Blvd., Montreal.
Dominion Straw Goods Manufacturing Co. Ltd., 686 Notre Dame Street West, Montreal.
Duval & Gervais, 6912 St. Hubert Street, Montreal.
Fashion Headwear Limited, 1470 Peel Street, Montreal.
Fogul, Max, 710 Notre Dame Street West, Montreal.
Globe Hat Works Limited, 74 Turgeon Street, Montreal.
Gotham Hat Company Limited, 3575 St. Lawrence Blvd., Montreal.
Imperial Hat Manufacturing Company, 442 St. Helen Street, Montreal.
Justine Hat Manufacturing Company Limited, 627 Notre Dame Street West, Montreal.
Kastners Import Limited, 10 Ontario Street West, Montreal.
Lauria, Frank S. Limited, 426 St. Helen Street, Montreal.
Lion Hat Company Limited, 710 Notre Dame Street West, Montreal.
London Hat & Cap Manufacturing Company, 710 Notre Dame Street West, Montreal.
Ma Belle Hat Company Limited, 445 St. Helen Street, Montreal.
Majoe Hat Company, Room 8, 627 Notre Dame St. West, Montreal.
Modern Hat Manufacturing Company Limited, 687 Notre Dame Street West, Montreal.
Morgan, D. F. Limited, 4821 Rouen Street, Montreal.
National Manufacturing Cap Company, 907 Victoria Square, Montreal.
Nemo Hat Manufacturing Company Limited, 619 Notre Dame Street West, Montreal.
Novelty Hat Manufacturing Company, 690 Notre Dame Street West, Montreal.
Pelletier & Cie, 1468 Elizabeth Street, Montreal.
Piko Hat Limited, 1470 Peel Street, Montreal.
Principal Hat & Cap Manufacturing Company, 1109 St. Lawrence Blvd., Montreal.
Progress Brand Cap Company, 908 Bleury & Craig Streets, Montreal.

THE HAT AND CAP INDUSTRY IN CANADA, 1931.

Firms Manufacturing Hats and Caps.

QUEBEC - Concl'd.

Regent Hat & Cap Manufacturing Company,	3493 St. Lawrence Blvd., Montreal.
Reliable Hat & Cap Manufacturing Co.,	1517 Ontario Street East, Montreal.
Riccardo Hat Company,	705 Notre Dame Street West, Montreal.
Ros-Ann Hat Company,	3643 St. Lawrence Blvd., Montreal.
Roy & Company Limited,	438 St. Helen Street, Montreal.
St. Lawrence Cap & Hat Mfg. Company,	3609 St. Lawrence Blvd., Montreal.
Scully, William Limited,	1202 University Street, Montreal.
Selco Hat Frame Limited,	619 Notre Dame Street West, Montreal.
Sevigny, J. E.	79 Mount Royal Avenue East, Montreal.
Sigmund, A. Reg'd.,	907-911 Bleury Street, Montreal.
Snappy Hat Manufacturing Company,	627 Notre Dame Street West, Montreal.
Society Hat Manufacturing Co. Ltd.,	460 St. Catherine Street West, Montreal.
Sterling Hat Lining Company,	636 Notre Dame Street West, Montreal.
Swanky Hat Corporation,	430 St. Helen Street, Montreal.
United Hat Manufacturing Company,	3575 St. Lawrence Blvd., Montreal.
Universal Hat Manufacturing Co. Ltd.,	627 Notre Dame Street West, Montreal.
Victoria Hat Manufacturing Co. Ltd.,	446 St. Helen Street, Montreal.
Vyse Sons & Company Limited,	1193 Phillips Place, Montreal.
Winstan, Julius	10 Ontario Street West, Montreal.
Wolfe Cap Company,	426 St. Helen Street, Montreal.
Worth More Cap Manufacturing Company,	Room 7, 900 St. Lawrence Blvd., Montreal.
Leclerc, B. E.	58 St. Joseph Street, Quebec.

ONTARIO

Okun Hats Limited,	Myrtle Street, Aylmer.
Wolthausen Corporation Limited,	Brockville.
Biltmore Hats Limited,	155 Suffolk Street, Guelph.
Empire Cap Company,	230 James Street North, Hamilton.
Hamilton Uniform Cap Company,	214-216 King William Street, Hamilton.
Lees, L. Cap Company,	248 York Street, Hamilton.
Victoria Cap Company,	52 John Street North, Hamilton.
Shuttleworth, J. R. & Sons Limited,	377 Dundas Street, London.
B. & D. Cap Company,	133 Sparks Street, Ottawa.
Ottawa Cap Company,	307A. Dalhousie Street, Ottawa.
Travers Aprons Limited,	308 Sparks Street, Ottawa.
American Hat Manufacturing Company,	55 York Street, Toronto.
Art Maid Hat Company,	Room 1310, 55 York Street, Toronto.
Brill Hat & Cap Company Limited,	260 Spadina Avenue, Toronto 2.
Canadian Hat Lining Company Limited,	55 York Street, Toronto.
Canadian Headwear Company Limited,	80-82 Wellington Street West, Toronto.
Canadian Panama & Straw Hats, Limited,	52 Wellington Street West, Toronto.
Canton Hat Company Limited,	71-73 York Street, Toronto.
Capital Caps Limited,	44 York Street, Toronto 2.
Circle Hat & Cap Company,	280 College Street, Toronto 4.
Classic Cap Company,	158 York Street, Toronto 2.
Crean, Robert & Company Limited,	12-18 Balmite Street, Toronto 5.
Crown Hat Manufacturing Company,	108 Wellington Street West, Toronto 2.
Crozier, M. J. Limited,	124 Wellington Street West, Toronto 2.
Eaton, T. Company Limited,	190 Yonge Street, Toronto.

THE HAT AND CAP INDUSTRY IN CANADA, 1931.

Firms Manufacturing Hats and Caps.

ONTARIO - Concl'd.

Elite Hat Company Limited,	55 York Street, Toronto.
Exide Hat Manufacturing Company Limited,	90 Wellington Street West, Toronto 2.
Fashion Cap Company,	124 Dundas Street West, Toronto.
Fashion Hat Manufacturing Company Limited,	55 York Street, Toronto.
Frankfort, Rogers Company Limited,	317 Adelaide Street West, Toronto.
G. & C. Cap Company Limited,	52 Wellington Street West, Toronto.
Gloria Hats Limited,	50 York Street, Toronto 2.
Gluckin, Wm. & Company (Canada) Limited,	179 John Street, Toronto.
Godfrey, Sam J. & Company,	214 Bay Street, Toronto.
Goulding, G. & Sons Limited,	55-57 Wellington Street West, Toronto 2.
Green, Jno. C. & Company Limited,	70 Wellington Street West, Toronto 2.
Imperial Hat & Cap Company,	220 Simcoe Street, Toronto 2.
K. and G. Hats Limited,	55 York Street, Toronto 2.
Lanning, Geo. T.	338 Yonge Street, Toronto 2.
Leader Hat Company,	205 Richmond Street West, Toronto.
London Hat Company Limited,	317 Adelaide Street West, Toronto.
Lyon Hat Company Limited,	74 Wellington Street West, Toronto.
Maple Leaf Hat Company,	108 Wellington Street West, Toronto.
Muir Cap & Regalia Limited,	51 Simcoe Street, Toronto.
New York Fashion Hat Company,	108 Wellington Street West, Toronto.
North, W. G.	1267 Bloor Street West, Toronto 4.
Ontario Cap Company,	116 Spadina Avenue, Toronto.
Palter Cap Company Limited,	221 Richmond Street West, Toronto 2.
Pearl Hat Company,	108 Wellington Street West, Toronto 2.
Peerless Hat & Cap Company Limited,	225 Richmond Street West, Toronto 2.
Pickard, B. H. Company,	55 York Street, Toronto.
Rayman Cap Manufacturing Company,	232 Dundas Street West, Toronto 2.
Ritz Hat Company Limited,	55 York Street, Toronto.
Royal Hat & Cap Company,	71-73 York Street, Toronto 2.
Samuels, J. & Sons,	243 Queen Street West, Toronto.
Service Hat Lining Company,	55 York Street, Toronto.
Standard Hat Company Limited,	55 York Street, Toronto.
Star Cap & Hat Company,	355 Adelaide Street West, Toronto 2.
Sterling Cap Company,	72 Stafford Street, Toronto 3.
Toronto Hat Lining Company,	204 Crawford Street, Toronto.
Triangle Hat Company,	108 Wellington Street West, Toronto.
Vanity Hat Company,	80 Wellington Street West, Toronto 2.
Variety Hat Company,	55 York Street, Toronto.
Venus Hat Company,	55 York Street, Toronto.
Zenith Hat Company,	55 York Street, Toronto.

MANITOBA

Buffalo Cap Manufacturing Company Limited	3rd Floor, Daylite Building, Winnipeg.
Climax Headwear	693 Selkirk Avenue, Winnipeg.
Dobbs Cap Manufacturing Company Limited,	Notre Dame & Princess Streets, Winnipeg.
Echlin Manufacturing Company, The	592 Notre Dame Avenue, Winnipeg.
Kissiloff, J.	275½ Selkirk Avenue, Winnipeg.
Medzer and Herman,	286 Bannatyne Avenue, Winnipeg.
New York Brand Cap Company,	Room 210, 130 Princess Street, Winnipeg.
Weston Hat Manufacturing Company Limited,	902 Home Street, Winnipeg.

THE HAT AND CAP INDUSTRY IN CANADA, 1931.

Firms Manufacturing Hats and Caps.

ALBERTA

Caldwell Knitting Company Limited,	210 9th Avenue West, Calgary.
Calgary Hat Works,	1208 First Street West, Calgary.
Regal Cap Manufacturing Company,	9626 111th Avenue, Edmonton.

BRITISH COLUMBIA

Gaspar, Frank	1063 Granville Street, Vancouver.
Linforth Hat Manufacturing Company,	344 Abbott Street, Vancouver.
Pacific Hat Works Limited,	657 Smythe Street, Vancouver.

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