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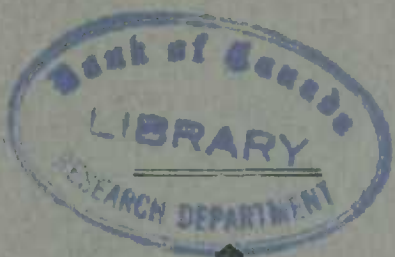
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REPORT
ON THE
HAT & CAP INDUSTRY
IN
CANADA
1940



OTTAWA
1942

Price 25 cents

DEPARTMENT OF TRADE AND COMMERCE
DOMINION BUREAU OF STATISTICS
GENERAL MANUFACTURES BRANCH
OTTAWA - CANADA

Dominion Statistician: R. H. Coats, LL.D., F.R.S.C., F.S.S. (Hon.)
Chief, General Manufactures Branch: A. Cohen, B.Cm.

THE HAT AND CAP INDUSTRY IN CANADA, 1940.

In 1940 reports were received from 153 establishments whose principal output consisted of hats and caps and hat and cap maker's materials. These establishments had a production valued at \$15,813,661, they employed 5,144 persons, paid out in salaries and wages the sum of \$5,244,147 and expended \$7,939,417 for materials. Capital invested amounted to \$8,296,761.

The hat and cap industry is mainly centered in Quebec and Ontario, Quebec, with 63 establishments in 1940 accounted for almost 43 per cent of the capital invested, 48 per cent of the persons employed, over 46 per cent of the salaries and wages paid and more than 46 per cent of the gross value of production. Ontario with 69 establishments in the same year, reported nearly 47 per cent of the capital, over 42 per cent of the persons given employment, 45 per cent of the amount paid out in salaries and wages and 44 per cent of the gross value of all production in the industry.

A general improvement throughout the hat and cap industry continued during 1940. The gross value of production increased by \$2,839,834 or 22 per cent, 382 more persons were given employment, an increase of 8 per cent, and the payroll also expended to the extent of \$756,701 or 17 per cent. The cost of materials increased by \$1,846,836 or 30 per cent. Capital invested increased by \$749,917 or almost 10 per cent, the increase being due chiefly to an increase in the working capital.

In the hat and cap industry as a whole "women's wool felt hats" with a value of \$2,608,249 was the most important item of production in 1940. This was followed by "men's fur, felt hats" with \$2,399,633, "hat bodies in the rough" \$2,028,410, "women's straw hats" \$1,862,378, "women's fur felt hats" \$1,483,637, "cloth caps" \$1,315,277 and "uniform caps" \$1,224,183. These items represented approximately 78 per cent of the total production for the industry. There was a notable increase in the output of uniform caps, while moderate increases were reported in the production of women's felt and straw hats and men's cloth caps. The output of men's felt hats however declined somewhat. For details of production see table 4.

Statistics covering materials used in the industry are not collected in detail. Therefore, only the total cost is shown.

Of the 4,179 wage-earners employed by the hat and cap industry in 1940, males numbered 1,946 and females 2,233. Maximum employment was reached in September with 4,738 employed while the minimum number was 3,555 in June.

THE HAT AND CAP INDUSTRY IN CANADA, 1940.

The imports of raw materials, partly manufactured and fully manufactured hats and caps during the year 1940 were valued at \$2,795,278 or \$190,635 more than in 1939. Fully manufactured headwear of all kinds accounted for \$535,460 of this total.

Hats and caps exported during 1940 were valued at \$413,443 or \$192,628 more than in 1939.

Table 1. - Principal Statistics for Representative Years 1924 to 1940.

Year and Provinces	Estab-lish-ments	Capital Invested	Em-ployees	Salaries and Wages	Cost of Materials Used	Gross Value of Production
	No.	\$	No.	\$	\$	\$
1924	109	6,665,700	3,225	3,185,384	5,152,962	10,373,987
1925	119	7,168,891	3,782	3,454,172	5,891,213	11,862,745
1927	150	7,853,564	4,843	4,430,204	7,593,496	15,896,059
1928	159	8,164,615	4,917	4,879,405	8,290,055	16,973,193
1929	152	7,709,270	4,662	4,455,829	7,710,546	15,523,376
1931	144	6,935,142	3,679	3,642,713	6,107,297	12,037,652
1932	130	5,891,615	3,095	2,950,088	4,522,711	9,464,267
1933	149	5,521,356	3,350	2,755,766	3,900,160	8,786,642
1935	169	6,451,000	4,211	3,659,281	5,549,013	11,524,478
1936	170	6,892,337	4,465	4,015,492	6,148,286	12,373,810
1937	171	7,158,794	4,647	4,416,717	6,709,478	13,689,368
<u>1938</u>						
CANADA	158	6,548,684	4,506	4,382,634	5,937,215	12,585,204
Nova Scotia and New Brunswick	3	246,316	203	170,000	275,934	513,526
Quebec	67	2,730,127	2,108	2,001,637	2,840,083	5,904,480
Ontario	67	3,121,446	1,945	2,009,588	2,531,164	5,589,640
Manitoba and Alberta ..	17	402,768	208	170,480	256,611	510,144
British Columbia ..	4	48,027	42	30,929	33,423	67,414
<u>1939</u>						
CANADA	156	7,546,844	4,762	4,487,446	6,092,581	12,973,327
Nova Scotia and New Brunswick	3	545,616	220	189,642	270,045	565,400
Quebec	69	3,227,057	2,291	2,154,331	2,942,921	6,106,555
Ontario	65	3,363,202	2,027	1,955,848	2,553,260	5,684,695
Manitoba and Alberta ..	16	363,382	190	162,005	293,268	547,553
British Columbia ..	3	42,587	34	25,620	33,087	69,624
<u>1940</u>						
CANADA	153	8,296,761	5,144	5,244,147	7,939,417	15,813,661
Nova Scotia and New Brunswick	3	392,827	174	209,050	237,535	518,136
Quebec	63	3,536,886	2,485	2,442,057	3,617,767	7,336,813
Ontario	69	3,898,156	2,206	2,358,278	3,416,809	6,972,206
Manitoba, Alberta and British Columbia(1)	18	468,892	279	234,762	667,306	986,506

(1) Number of firms reporting:- Manitoba 14, Alberta 2, British Columbia 2.

Profits or losses cannot be estimated from the Census figures as no data are collected for certain expense items, such as interest, rent, depreciation, taxes, insurance, advertising, etc.

THE HAT AND CAP INDUSTRY IN CANADA, 1940.

Table 2. - Comparison of Principal Statistics, 1939 and 1940.

Items	1939	1940	+ Increase - Decrease
Establishments reporting No.	156	153	- 3
Capital invested \$	7,546,844	8,296,761	+ 749,917
Employees on salaries -			
Total No.	830	965	+ 135
Male No.	607	693	+ 86
Female No.	223	272	+ 49
Total salaries \$	1,383,960	1,634,398	+ 250,438
Employees on wages -			
Monthly average No.	3,932	4,179	+ 247
Male No.	1,930	1,946	+ 16
Female No.	2,002	2,233	+ 231
Total wages \$	3,103,486	3,609,749	+ 506,263
Power Equipment -			
Units No.	797	838	+ 41
Horse-power capacity H.P.	2,024	2,101	+ 77
Cost of fuel and electricity \$	134,417	150,582	+ 16,165
Cost of materials used \$	6,092,581	7,939,417	+ 1,846,836
Gross value of production \$	12,973,827	15,813,661	+ 2,839,834
Value added by manufacture \$	6,746,829	7,723,662	+ 976,833

THE HAT AND CAP INDUSTRY IN CANADA, 1940.

Table 3. - Principal Statistics by Sections, 1938, 1939 and 1940.

Sections	Estab- lish- ments	Capital Invested	Em- ployees	Salaries and Wages	Cost of Materials Used	Gross Value of Production
	No.	\$	No.	\$	\$	\$
<u>1938</u>						
Hats, men's	17	2,166,780	1,078	1,078,735	1,535,141	3,281,024
Hats, women's and children's	71	2,227,460	2,071	2,171,916	2,784,834	6,028,794
Caps	58	1,417,887	829	711,676	1,030,350	2,084,002
Hat and cap makers' materials	12	736,557	528	420,307	586,890	1,191,384
TOTAL	158	6,548,684	4,506	4,382,634	5,937,215	12,585,204
<u>1939</u>						
Hats, men's	19	3,016,593	1,339	1,278,615	1,896,665	3,994,036
Hats, women's and children's	71	2,371,963	2,213	2,189,100	2,772,016	5,951,931
Caps	58	1,420,132	715	620,251	931,949	1,874,415
Hat and cap makers' materials	8	738,156	495	399,480	491,951	1,153,445
TOTAL	156	7,546,844	4,762	4,487,446	6,092,581	12,973,827
<u>1940</u>						
Hats, men's	20	5,097,018	1,322	1,453,757	2,164,582	4,374,032
Hats, women's and children's	69	2,721,302	2,393	2,534,826	3,353,295	7,080,657
Caps	57	1,721,311	996	877,965	1,843,918	3,198,867
Hat and cap makers' materials	7	757,130	433	377,599	577,622	1,160,105
TOTAL	153	8,296,761	5,144	5,244,147	7,939,417	15,813,661

THE HAT AND CAP INDUSTRY IN CANADA, 1940.

Table 4. - Total Production in the Hat and Cap Industry, 1939 and 1940.

Principal Products	Unit of Measure	1939		1940	
		Quantity	Selling Value at Factory	Quantity	Selling Value at Factory
			\$		\$
Caps -					
Cloth	Dozen	175,027	1,162,141	194,177	1,315,277
Uniform	"	14,703	215,615	96,376	1,224,183
Advertising, shop, etc. ..	"	44,216	57,530	52,540	74,360
Fur	"	3,750	45,044	4,665	60,095
Leather	"	10,270	77,083	10,638	87,814
Sport	"	20,799	45,664	33,291	102,297
Other	"	-	-	2,500	12,700
Helmets	"	7,105	97,487	8,542	93,724
Hats, men's -					
Felt -					
Fur	"	96,193	2,193,239	92,003	2,399,633
Wool	"	49,182	623,932	57,819	707,785
Straw	"	33,049	154,577	37,060	153,621
Other	"	1,769	16,994	1,215	11,909
Hats, women's -					
Felt -					
Fur	"	47,544	1,126,098	66,394	1,483,637
Wool	"	178,344	2,100,824	204,136	2,608,249
Velour	"	5,518	100,572	3,069	74,995
Straw	"	104,242	1,672,372	122,006	1,862,378
Panama	"	4,246	76,706	4,357	73,626
Fabric -					
Cotton	"	5,416	34,332	9,064	36,545
Silk of all kinds	"	13,268	157,032	15,593	126,037
Wool	"	1,448	13,875	(1)	(1)
Velvet	"	8,240	123,380	8,250	139,539
Linen	"	1,215	11,878	491	4,475
Other	"	-	151,882	55,297	268,856
Hats, children's -					
Felt -					
Fur and velour	"	2,025	19,664	-	-
Wool	"	10,358	97,035	6,896	65,797
Straw	"	14,513	42,061	17,270	55,422
Fabric -					
Cotton	"	4,699	14,173	6,048	18,328
Other	"	4,257	30,516	4,752	49,392
Headwear, other -					
Tams and berets	"	19,418	56,076	13,317	43,610
Other	"	39,719	133,856	30,206	106,867
Hat and cap makers' materials -					
Hat bodies in the rough -					
Fur felt and wool felt	"	378,473	1,917,971	340,751	2,028,410

THE HAT AND CAP INDUSTRY IN CANADA, 1940.

Table 4. - Total Production in the Hat and Cap Industry, 1939 and 1940. - Concl'd.

Principal Products	Unit of Measure	1939		1940	
		Quantity	Selling Value at Factory \$	Quantity	Selling Value at Factory \$
Hat and cap makers' materials - (concluded)					
Hat linings made for sale and hat sweat bands	Dozen	143,641	45,303	133,281	50,808
Buttons, badges, lettering, etc.	-	-	76,426	-	172,915
Other	-	-	80	-	-
Clothing and personal furnishings	-	-	172,368	-	163,923
All other products	-	-	91,210	-	116,739
Hats, cleaned and reblocked ..	Dozen	1,856	18,831	2,221	19,715
TOTAL	-	-	12,973,827	-	115,813,661

(1) Included under "Other".

The data given in the foregoing table must not be regarded as representing the total production of hats and caps in Canada as these are also produced in other industries. For complete output reference should be made to Alphabetical List of Products in the appendix to annual reports on General Manufactures of Canada.

Table 5. - Production by Sections, (a) Hats, Men's, (b) Hats, Women's and Children's (c) Caps and (d) Hat and Cap Makers' Materials for the Years 1939 and 1940.

(a) Hats, Men's

Principal Products	Unit of Measure	1939		1940	
		Quantity	Selling Value at Factory \$	Quantity	Selling Value at Factory \$
Hats, men's -					
Fur felt	Dozen	93,052	2,142,465	88,110	2,337,126
Wool felt	"	39,867	518,433	47,427	586,160
Straw	"	30,299	134,077	37,060	153,621
Other	"	428	11,887	401	10,525
Hats, women's -					
Fur felt, wool felt and velour	"	2,942	89,831	2,750	82,546
Straw	"	17,613	83,970	13,712	29,578
Other	"			7,367	64,385
Hats, all other, including helmets, cloth caps and children's headwear	"	26,601	173,746	28,605	159,598
Hat bodies in the rough, fur felt - Men's	"	90,102	824,488	24,968	294,026
Women's	"			68,627	641,587
Hats, cleaned and reblocked	"	1,385	3,915,039	1,611	4,374,880
TOTAL	-	-	3,994,036	-	4,374,880

THE HAT AND CAP INDUSTRY IN CANADA, 1940.

Table 5. - Production by Sections, (a) Hats, Men's, (b) Hats, Women's and Children's, (c) Caps and (d) Hat and Cap Makers' Materials, for the Years 1939 and 1940. (Cont'd.)

(b) Hats, Women's and Children's

Principal Products	Unit of Measure	1939		1940	
		Quantity	Selling Value at Factory \$	Quantity	Selling Value at Factory \$
Hats, women's -					
Felt -					
Fur	Dozen	44,619	1,036,471	60,042	1,357,863
Wool	"	175,917	2,086,175	204,048	2,607,193
Velour	"	5,518	100,572	3,069	74,995
Straw	"	93,471	1,643,915	108,294	1,832,800
Panama	"	4,130	71,137	4,304	71,082
Fabric -					
Cotton	"	5,416	34,332	9,064	36,545
Silk	"	13,268	157,032	15,593	126,037
Wool	"	892	9,475	(1)	(1)
Velvet	"	8,240	123,380	8,250	139,539
Linen	"	1,065	11,528	318	3,826
Other	"	19,251	100,938	27,872	206,724
Hats, children's -					
Felt -					
Wool	"	10,358	97,035	6,896	65,797
Other	"	2,025	19,664	-	-
Straw	"	4,945	31,325	4,750	35,650
Fabric -					
Cotton	"	(8,457	(42,516	5,700	17,725
All kinds	"))	4,752	49,392
Other children's headwear, not specified	"	41,268	122,936	36,590	111,814
Hats, men's, fur felt and wool felt and straw	"	8,400	94,000	5,321	69,410
Other headwear	"	19,989	63,274	17,852	162,616
Clothing and personal furnishings	-	-	85,500	-	110,785
All other products	-	-	20,726	-	864
TOTAL	-	-	5,951,931	-	7,080,657

(1) 1940 included in "Other" hats, women's.

THE HAT AND CAP INDUSTRY IN CANADA, 1940.

Table 5. - Production by Sections (a) Hats, **Men's**, (b) Hats, Women's and Children's, (c) Caps and (d) Hat and Cap Makers' Materials, for the Years 1939 and 1940. (Concl'd.)

(c) Caps

Principal Products	Unit of Measure	1939		1940	
		Quantity	Selling Value at Factory \$	Quantity	Selling Value at Factory \$
Caps -					
Cloth	Dozen	167,879	1,059,795	179,992	1,187,451
Uniform	"	14,703	215,615	84,825	1,101,041
Advertising and shop	"	35,906	40,364	52,540	74,360
Fur	"	(1)	(1)	4,665	60,095
Leather	"	10,250	76,808	10,438	85,814
Sport	"	17,659	40,483	32,396	99,513
Other	"	3,750	45,044	2,500	12,700
Helmets	"	5,220	53,323	6,542	70,724
Hats, men's -					
Fur felt and wool felt	"	6,506	77,624	8,873	113,032
Other	"	1,391	5,607	814	1,384
Hats, women's and children's ..	"	5,465	32,212	6,149	60,800
Hat and cap makers' materials - Buttons, badges, lettering, etc.	--	--	76,551	--	168,418
Clothing and personal furnish- ings, including neckwear	--	--	48,275	--	51,548
All other products	--	--	102,714	--	111,987
TOTAL	--	--	1,874,415	--	3,198,867

(1) Included in "Other", 1939

(d) Hat and Cap Makers' Materials

Hat and cap makers' materials ..	--	--	1,153,445	--	1,160,105
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THE HAT AND CAP INDUSTRY IN CANADA, 1940.

Table 6. - Principal Statistics Grouped According to the Size of Establishments, 1938, 1939 and 1940.

Production	Estab- lish- ments	Capital Invested	Em- plovees	Salaries and Wages	Cost of Materials Used	Gross Value of Production
	No.	\$	No.	\$	\$	\$
<u>1938</u>						
Under \$5,000	19	77,261	51	25,649	23,588	53,502
\$5,000 to under \$25,000..	42	491,402	290	236,221	262,664	585,652
\$25,000 " " \$50,000..	31	648,459	480	394,740	524,700	1,115,875
\$50,000 " " \$100,000..	37	1,222,219	940	908,543	1,244,106	2,630,484
\$100,000 " " \$500,000..	25	2,638,415	1,753	1,882,973	2,565,714	5,253,581
\$500,000 " " \$1,000,000	4	1,470,928	992	934,508	1,316,443	2,946,110
TOTAL	158	6,548,684	4,506	4,382,634	5,937,215	12,585,204
<u>1939</u>						
Under \$5,000	14	55,420	30	18,038	11,783	35,103
\$5,000 to under \$25,000..	39	512,558	268	194,024	277,953	549,061
\$25,000 " " \$50,000..	34	683,227	504	426,793	563,106	1,163,274
\$50,000 " " \$100,000..	41	1,401,084	1,063	997,570	1,414,454	2,933,975
\$100,000 " " \$500,000..	23	2,673,100	1,669	1,734,325	2,275,496	4,693,589
\$500,000 " " \$1,000,000	5	2,221,455	1,228	1,116,696	1,549,789	3,598,825
TOTAL	156	7,546,844	4,762	4,487,446	6,092,581	12,973,827
<u>1940</u>						
Under \$5,000	13	48,109	26	12,278	12,549	32,601
\$5,000 to under \$25,000..	32	406,328	255	170,315	221,356	488,876
\$25,000 " " \$50,000..	26	584,187	377	336,744	456,776	947,939
\$50,000 " " \$100,000..	39	1,271,818	1,002	976,797	1,513,217	2,968,157
\$100,000 " " \$500,000..	38	3,744,090	2,349	2,521,197	4,024,457	7,715,748
\$500,000 " " \$1,000,000	4)					
\$1,000,000 and over	1	2,242,229	1,135	1,226,816	1,731,062	3,660,340
TOTAL	153	8,296,761	5,144	5,244,147	7,939,417	15,813,661

THE HAT AND CAP INDUSTRY IN CANADA, 1940.

Table 7. - Capital Invested, Representative Years 1924 - 1940.

Year and Provinces	Fixed Capital	Working Capital		Total Capital
	Present value of land, buildings, fixtures, machinery, tools, etc.	Inventory value of materials on hand, Stocks in process, finished products. Fuel and Miscellaneous supplies, etc.	Cash, trading and operating accounts, etc.	
	\$	\$	\$	\$
1924	2,090,643	2,460,424	2,114,633	6,665,700
1925	2,170,864	2,758,817	2,239,210	7,169,891
1926	1,884,637	2,844,833	2,377,910	7,107,380
1928	2,209,054	3,365,515	2,590,046	8,164,615
1930	2,123,901	2,879,930	2,270,256	7,274,087
1933	2,114,989	1,829,971	1,576,396	5,521,356
1934	2,322,668	1,801,631	1,688,177	5,812,476
1935	2,898,793	1,930,174	1,622,033	6,451,000
1936	2,958,335	2,227,550	1,706,452	6,892,337
1937	2,995,475	2,377,978	1,785,341	7,158,794
1 9 3 8				
CANADA	2,644,892	2,198,747	1,705,045	6,548,684
Nova Scotia and New Brunswick	25,798	154,655	65,863	246,316
Quebec	1,224,467	769,864	735,796	2,730,127
Ontario	1,203,195	1,100,904	817,347	3,121,446
Manitoba and Alberta	163,402	159,920	79,446	402,768
British Columbia ..	28,030	13,404	6,593	48,027
1 9 3 9				
CANADA	2,909,181	2,572,360	2,065,303	7,546,844
Nova Scotia and New Brunswick	204,848	214,690	126,078	545,616
Quebec	1,308,814	921,964	996,279	3,227,057
Ontario	1,224,548	1,279,914	858,740	3,363,202
Manitoba and Alberta	148,100	141,875	78,407	368,382
British Columbia ..	22,871	13,917	5,799	42,587
1 9 4 0				
CANADA	2,979,689	2,788,800	2,528,272	8,296,761
Nova Scotia and New Brunswick	149,204	176,663	66,960	392,827
Quebec	1,328,071	1,020,038	1,188,777	3,536,886
Ontario	1,351,617	1,448,577	1,097,962	3,898,156
Manitoba, Alberta) and British Columbia)	150,797	143,522	174,573	468,892

THE HAT AND CAP INDUSTRY IN CANADA, 1940.

Table 8. - Employees by Sex and Remuneration, 1938, 1939 and 1940.

	1938	1939	1940
Salaried Employees -			
Total	810	830	965
Male	595	607	693
Female	215	223	272
Total salaries	1,335,714	1,383,960	1,634,398
Wage-earners -			
Monthly average	3,696	3,932	4,179
Male	1,816	1,930	1,946
Female	1,880	2,002	2,233
Total wages	3,046,920	3,103,486	3,609,749
All Employees -			
Total	4,506	4,762	5,144
Male	2,411	2,537	2,639
Female	2,095	2,225	2,505
Total salaries and wages	4,382,634	4,487,446	5,244,147

Table 9. - Monthly Employment of Wage-earners, 1938, 1939 and 1940.

Months	1938			1939			1940		
	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total
	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.
January	1,618	1,674	3,292	1,787	1,753	3,540	1,893	1,991	3,884
February	1,756	1,938	3,694	1,912	2,051	3,963	2,054	2,306	4,360
March	1,903	2,203	4,106	2,036	2,251	4,287	2,066	2,463	4,529
April	1,963	2,286	4,249	2,032	2,358	4,390	2,065	2,395	4,460
May	1,900	2,080	3,980	1,978	2,253	4,231	2,004	2,241	4,245
June	1,771	1,674	3,445	1,839	1,820	3,659	1,738	1,817	3,555
July	1,698	1,488	3,186	1,857	1,725	3,582	1,797	1,793	3,590
August	1,924	2,019	3,943	2,004	2,086	4,090	1,993	2,461	4,454
September	2,018	2,183	4,201	2,057	2,253	4,310	2,070	2,668	4,738
October	1,883	2,008	3,891	1,989	2,120	4,109	1,981	2,501	4,482
November	1,760	1,665	3,425	1,905	1,827	3,732	1,897	2,185	4,082
December	1,600	1,331	2,931	1,783	1,599	3,382	1,783	1,896	3,679
MONTHLY AVERAGE	1,816	1,880	3,696	1,930	2,002	3,932	1,946	2,233	4,179

THE HAT AND CAP INDUSTRY IN CANADA, 1940.

Table 10. - Number of Hours Worked by Wage-Earners During one week together with Average Weekly Earnings, 1939 and 1940.

Number of Hours Worked per Week	1939 (1)		1940 (2)	
	Male	Female	Male	Female
	No.	No.	No.	No.
30 hours or less	68	82	78	109
31 - 43 hours	784	1,143	417	720
44 hours	228	386	194	295
45 - 47 hours	414	228	606	339
48 hours	194	285	207	367
49 - 50 hours	32	98	105	187
51 - 54 hours	154	67	307	308
55 hours	16	2	36	146
56 - 64 hours	93	18	247	376
65 hours and over	34	3	80	86
Average hours per week	43.4	41.2	47.2	46.9
Average weekly earnings\$	20.74	14.49	24.66	15.88

(1) One week in month of normal employment, and overtime not included.

(2) One week in month of highest employment, and overtime included.

Table 11. - Power Installation, 1939 and 1940.

Classes of Power	1939		1940	
	Number of Units	Manufacturers' Rating of Horse-power Capacity	Number of Units	Manufacturers' Rating of Horse-power Capacity
Steam engines and steam turbines -				
In Use	-	-	1	2
Idle	-	-	-	-
Electric motors operated by purchased power -				
In Use	768	1,941	812	2,025
Idle	29	83	25	74
TOTAL POWER USED IN MANUFACTURING	797	2,024	838	2,101
Boiler installation -				
In Use	10	980	12	1,117
Idle	4	548	4	568

THE HAT AND CAP INDUSTRY IN CANADA, 1940.

Table 12. -- Consumption of Fuel and Electricity, 1939 and 1940.

Kinds of Fuel	Unit of Measure	1939		1940	
		Quantity	Cost Value at Factory	Quantity	Cost Value at Factory
			\$		\$
Coal -	Ton				
Bituminous	(2000 lb.)	7,928	47,445	8,167	54,028
Anthracite	"	562	3,473	510	3,362
Lignite	"	-	-	2	22
Coke (for fuel only)	"	32	288	44	393
Gasoline	Imp. Gal.	1,112	226	4,881	1,320
Fuel or diesel oil	" "	270,782	11,638	252,760	11,914
Wood	Cord	3	12	2	10
Gas, manufactured	M cu. ft.	7,972	7,920	7,690	7,737
Gas, natural	" "	1,339	522	1,303	497
Other fuel	-	-	-	-	100
TOTAL COST OF FUEL	-	-	71,524	-	79,383
Electricity purchased (Including service charges)	k w h.	3,411,663	62,893	3,651,968	71,199
TOTAL COST OF FUEL AND ELECTRICITY	-	-	134,417	-	150,582

Table 13. -- Imports of Materials Used and Products Made by the Hat and Cap Industry, Calendar Years 1939 and 1940.

	1939	1940
	Value	Value
	\$	\$
Hatters' fur, not on the skin	916,182	904,949
Hat sweats, cap peaks, hatters' tips and sides, when cut to shape, imported by manufacturers for use exclusively in the manufacture of hats and caps	257,202	242,623
Hoods and shapes, wool felt	14,715	9,069
Hoods and shapes of fur felt or of wool and fur felt	19,162	11,886
Hoods and shapes, knitted, crocheted, plaited or woven in a single piece, and hoods and shapes of braid, not sewn .	200,698	253,226
Hoods and shapes, n.o.p.	8,617	40,283
Hat braids, of a class or kind not made in Canada, whether woven, knitted or plaited not exceeding four inches in width, imported for use exclusively in the manufacture of hat bodies or shapes, but not for use in the ornamentation or trimming of such bodies or shapes	291,815	544,840

THE HAT AND CAP INDUSTRY IN CANADA, 1940.

Table 13. - Imports of Materials Used and Products Made by the Hat and Cap Industry, Calendar Years 1939 and 1940. - (Concl'd.)

	1 9 3 9	1 9 4 0
	Value	Value
	\$	\$
Materials of a class or kind not made in Canada for the manufacture of woven, knitted and plaited hat braids	58	13
Woven fabrics, not exceeding three inches in width, in lengths of not less than 18 yards, of a class or kind not made in Canada, generally known as "single, double or four shot corded ribbon", imported by manufacturers for use exclusively in their own factories in making the bands of hats or in binding the edge of the hat brim	122,132	121,164
Feathers, fruits, grains, leaves and flowers, artificial, suitable for ornamenting hats	193,753	131,765
Hats of fur felt, or of wool and fur felt	248,530	194,546
Hats, wool felt	49,262	44,035
Hats of straw, grass or chip	59,415	57,403
Hats, n.o.p.	92,864	88,574
Caps, bonnets and berets, n.o.p.	97,382	97,503
Berets of wool, knitted and fulled	918	582
Miners' safety helmets, of a class or kind not made in Canada, for use exclusively in mining operations	35,938	52,817
TOTAL VALUE OF IMPORTS	2,604,643	2,795,278

Table 14. - Exports of Hats and Caps, Calendar Years 1939 and 1940.

	1 9 3 9	1 9 4 0
	Value	Value
	\$	\$
Hats and caps	220,815	413,443
TOTAL VALUE OF EXPORTS	220,815	413,443

THE HAT AND CAP INDUSTRY IN CANADA, 1940.

QUEBEC -- (Concl'd.)

Charlebois Hat Incorporated	706 Notre Dame Street West, Montreal
Columbia Hat Company, Limited	736 Notre Dame Street West, Montreal
Cooper, J. Inc.	1470 Peel Street, Montreal
Dominion Straw Goods Manufacturing Co., Ltd.	686 Notre Dame Street West, Montreal
Doree Hat Incorporated	1485 Bleury St., Montreal
Fashion Headwear, Limited	1470 Peel Street, Montreal
Gloria Headwear Manufacturing Co., Limited	690 Notre Dame Street West, Montreal
Justine Hat Manufacturing Company, Limited, The	423 Mayor Street, Montreal
Klein, George, Reg.	209 Catherine St. East, Montreal
Lennox Hat Manufacturing Co., Limited	Room 103-1435 Bleury Street, Montreal
La Mode Hat Manufacturing Company	438 Ste. Helene Street, Montreal
Leclerc, B. E.	58 St. Joseph Street, Quebec City
Leopold - Sloan Incorporated	423 Mayor St., Montreal
Majestic Hat Company, Limited	1470 Peel Street, Montreal
Milady Hat Manufacturing Company, Limited	372 St. Catherine Street, W., Montreal
Nadelle Hat Inc.	619 Notre Dame Street West, Montreal
National Hat Manufacturing Company	649 Notre Dame Street West, Montreal
Piko Hat, Limited, The	1470 Peel Street, Montreal
Progress Hat Manufacturing Company, Limited	Rooms 608-609, 3575 St. Lawrence blvd., Montreal
Rambler Hat Manufacturing Company, Limited	372 St. Catherine Street W., Montreal
Ros-Ann Manufacturing Company	3643 St. Lawrence Blvd., Montreal
Roy and Company, Limited	438 St. Helen Street, Montreal
Snappy Hat Manufacturing Company	627 Notre Dame Street West, Montreal
Society Hat Manufacturing Company, Limited	460 St. Catherine Street W., Montreal
T. S. Novelties	3551 St. Lawrence Blvd., Montreal
Victoria Hat Manufacturing Company, Limited	446 St. Helen Street, Montreal
Wonder Berets and Hats, Limited	Room 902, 1435 Bleury St., Montreal

ONTARIO

American Hat Company, Limited	71 York Street, Toronto
Arlington Hat Company, Limited	54 Wellington Street West, Toronto
Atin Manufacturing Company, Limited, The	317 Adelaide Street West, Toronto
Berk Hats	317 Adelaide Street West, Toronto
Bond Hat Manufacturing Company, The	54 Wellington Street West, Toronto
Canadian Felt Hat Company	312-318 Adelaide St. West, Toronto
Canton Hat Manufacturing Company, Limited	317 Adelaide Street West, Toronto
Crozier, M.J. Company	126 Wellington Street West, Toronto
Croydon Hats, Limited	54 Wellington Street West, Toronto
Dorothea Hats, Limited	268 King Street West, Toronto
Elite Hats Company, Limited	71 York Street, Toronto
Fashion Hat Company, Limited	317 Adelaide Street West, Toronto
G. and G. Hat Manufacturing Company	312-318 Adelaide St. West, Toronto
Gloria Hats, Limited	108 Wellington Street, West, Toronto
Godfrey, Sam J. and Company	54 Wellington Street West, Toronto
Goulding, G. and Sons, Limited	55 Wellington Street West, Toronto
Greens Canada, Limited	70 Wellington Street West, Toronto
Ideal Hat Company	352 Adelaide Street West, Toronto
Juliet Hats, Limited	312 Adelaide Street West, Toronto
K. and G. Hats, Limited	317 Adelaide Street West, Toronto

THE HAT AND CAP INDUSTRY IN CANADA, 1940.

ONTARIO - (Concl'd.)

Karen Ross Company, The	88 Wellington Street West, Toronto
Lonsdale Hat Company	71 York Street, Toronto
Newton Hat Company, The	71 York Street, Toronto
Okun Brothers, Limited	266-270 King Street West, Toronto
Paige Hats, Limited	54 Wellington Street West, Toronto
Palter Sons, Limited, The	126 Wellington Street West, Toronto
Peggy Anne Hat Company	77 York Street, Toronto
Rainbow Hats, Limited	317 Adelaide Street West, Toronto
Ritz Hat Company	317 Adelaide Street West, Toronto
Rogers Frankfort Company, Limited, The	317-325 Adelaide St. W., Toronto 2
Standard Hat Company, Limited	317 Adelaide Street West, Toronto
Superior Hat Company	54 Wellington Street West, Toronto
Suzanne Hat Company	71-73 York Street Toronto
Variety Hat Company	317 Adelaide Street West, Toronto
York Hat Novelty Company	312 Adelaide Street West, Toronto
Zippin Hat Company	317 Adelaide Street West, Toronto

MANITOBA

Western Hat Manufacturing Company, Limited 290 McDermot Avenue, Winnipeg

(c) CAPS

QUEBEC

Backler, L., Limited	303 St. Paul Street West, Montreal
Bob-Morris Cap Company, Limited	89 Montcalm Street, Hull
Boston Cap Company	10 Ontario Street West, Montreal
British Hat and Cap Manufacturing Company, The	710 Notre Dame Street West, Montreal
Canadian Cap Manufacturing Company	Room 203, 3575 St. Lawrence Blvd., Montreal
Crown Cap Manufacturing Company	4097 St. Lawrence Blvd., Montreal
Independent Cap and Hat Company	3563 St. Dominique Street, Montreal
Kirel Cap Manufacturing Company	3403 St. Lawrence Blvd., Montreal
Kwalwasser, Israel	3848 St. Dominique Street, Montreal
London Hat and Cap Manufacturing Company	710 Notre Dame Street West, Montreal
Manhattan Cap Manufacturing Company	3666 St. Lawrence Blvd., Montreal
Paramount Cap Company	5505 St. Lawrence Blvd., Montreal
Principal Hat and Cap Manufacturing Company, The	390 Craig Street West, Montreal
Progress Brand Cap Company	440 McGill Street, Montreal
St. Lawrence Cap and Hat Manufacturing Co. The	15 Mount Royal Avenue West, Montreal
Scully, William Limited	1202 University Street, Montreal
Sport Cap Company	3686 St. Lawrence Blvd., Montreal
Star Cap Uniform Company	929 Windsor Street, Montreal
Superior Cap Company, The	1595 St. Lawrence Blvd., Montreal
Tiger Brand Cap	1030 St. Alexander Street, Montreal
Wolfe Cap Company, The	680 Notre Dame Street West, Montreal

THE HAT AND CAP INDUSTRY IN CANADA, 1940.

ONTARIO

Capital Cap and Headwear Company	460 Richmond Street West, Toronto
Durable Hat and Cap Company	260 Spadina Avenue, Toronto
Eaton, T. Company, Limited, The	35-59 Terauley Street, Toronto 2
Hamilton Uniform Company	214 King-William Street, Hamilton
Harris Cap Company	654 College Street, Toronto
Hewer, A. B. Cap Company	54 Wellington Street West, Toronto
Imperial Hat and Cap Company	76 York Street, Toronto
Lees, L. Cap Company	248 York St., Hamilton
McFadyen, J. and J. Cap Company	44 Cathcart St., Hamilton
Muir Cap and Regalia, Limited	51 Simcoe Street, Toronto
Ottawa Imperial Cap Company	102½ Rideau Street, Ottawa
Palter Cap Company, Limited	221 Richmond Street West, Toronto
Rayman Cap Manufacturing Company, The	24 Ryerson Avenue, Toronto
Royal Hat and Cap Company	205 Richmond Street West, Toronto
Style Bilt Cap Company	54 Wellington Street West, Toronto
Topper Cap Company	320 Spadina Avenue, Toronto
Travers Aprons, Limited	84 Slater Street, Ottawa.
Trianglé Hat and Cap Company	108 Wellington Street W., Toronto
Uniform Cap Company	131 Bank Street, Ottawa
Victoria Cap Company, The	52 John Street North, Hamilton
Windsor Cap and Textiles, Limited	73 Sandwich Street East, Windsor

MANITOBA

Brill Hat and Cap Company, Limited	70 Arthur Street, Winnipeg
Buffalo Cap and Neckwear, Limited	250 McDermot Avenue, Winnipeg
Crown Cap Manufacturing Company, The	376 Donald Street, Winnipeg
D.M.C. Cap Manufacturing Company, Limited	290 McDermot Avenue, Winnipeg
Echlin Manufacturing Company	592 Notre Dame Avenue, Winnipeg
Manitoba Cap Company	376 Donald Street, Winnipeg
Medzon and Herman	286 Bannatyne Avenue, Winnipeg
New York Brand Cap Company	Room 210, 130 Princess St., Winnipeg
Progress Cap Manufacturing Company	615 Main Street, Winnipeg
Paine Cap Company, The	Room 8, 205 Alexander Street, Winnipeg
Shachter, H. and Sons	153 McKenzie St., Winnipeg
Standard Cap and Novelty Manufacturing Company	589 Main Street, Winnipeg

ALBERTA

Regal Cap Manufacturing Company	10130 - 99th Street, Edmonton
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BRITISH COLUMBIA

Coast Cap Manufacturing Company	304 Main Street, Vancouver
Western Cap Company, Limited	363 East Hastings Street, Vancouver

THE HAT AND CAP INDUSTRY IN CANADA, 1940.

(d) HAT AND CAP MAKERS' MATERIALS

NEW BRUNSWICK

Hub Hat Manufacturing Company, The

624 Main Street, Moncton

QUEBEC

Canadian Hatters Supply Company, Limited
Hubbard Felt Company, Limited
Rose Gold Stamping and Hat Lining Company

360 Recollet Street, Montreal
425 Marien Avenue, Montreal East
3535 De Bullion Street, Montreal

ONTARIO

Lancashire Felt Company of Canada, Limited,
The (H.O. 417 St. Peter Street, Montreal)
Magill, The Hatter

252 York Road, Guelph
69 Dundas St., London

MANITOBA

Litman, Joseph

465 Dufferin Avenue, Winnipeg

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