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CANADA

DEPARTMENT OF TRADE AND COMMERCE

DOMINION BUREAU OF STATISTICS

CENSUS OF INDUSTRY

GENERAL MANUFACTURES BRANCH

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REPORT

ON THE

HAT & CAP INDUSTRY

IN

CANADA

1943



OTTAWA
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DEPARTMENT OF TRADE AND COMMERCE
DOMINION BUREAU OF STATISTICS
GENERAL MANUFACTURES BRANCH
OTTAWA - CANADA

Dominion Statistician: S. A. Cudmore, M. A. (Oxon.), F.S.S., F.R.S.C.
Chief, General Manufactures Branch: A. Cohen, B. Com.

THE HAT AND CAP INDUSTRY IN CANADA, 1943

In 1943 reports were received from 167 establishments whose principal output consisted of hats and caps and hat and cap makers' materials. These establishments had a production valued at \$22,066,150, they employed 5,314 persons, paid out in salaries and wages the sum of \$6,872,916 and expended \$10,921,710 for materials. Capital invested amounted to \$9,583,006.

The hat and cap industry is mainly centered in Quebec and Ontario. Quebec, with 74 establishments in 1943, accounted for over 45 per cent of the capital invested, 50 per cent of the persons employed, 48 per cent of the salaries and wages paid and over 46 per cent of the gross value of production. Ontario with 76 establishments in the same year, reported over 45 per cent of the capital, 40 per cent of the persons given employment, over 44 per cent of the amount paid out in salaries and wages and over 44 per cent of the gross value of all production in the industry.

The hat and cap industry operated at slightly lower levels in 1943. Although the gross value of production increased by \$363,016 or 1.6 per cent, the physical volume of production was about 2 per cent lower. The increase in the value of production was due to the increased selling prices of the products made. Indicative of the lower output is the decline of 394 or 7 per cent in the number of persons employed. Salaries and wages paid were, nevertheless, \$227,833 higher. There were also small decreases in the cost of materials used and the capital invested. The decline in the capital invested was chiefly due to a decrease in the value of the current assets.

In the hat and cap industry as a whole "men's fur felt hats" with a value of \$3,808,137 was the most important item of production in 1943. This was followed by "women's wool felt hats" with \$3,384,749, "women's straw hats", \$2,263,774, "uniform caps", \$1,882,034, "women's fur felt hats", \$1,826,797, and "cloth caps", \$1,493,875. These items represented approximately 66 per cent of the total production for the industry. Moderate increases were reported in the production of most of the principal items. For details of production see Table 4.

Statistics covering materials used in the industry are not collected in detail. Therefore, only the total cost is shown.

Of the 4,340 wage-earners employed by the hat and cap industry in 1943, males numbered 1,682 and females, 2,658. Maximum employment was reached in March with 4,708 employed while the minimum number was 3,912 in December. The proportion of female wage-earners working in this industry increased as a result of the war, the percentage advancing from 50 in 1939 to 61 in 1943.

Table 1. - Principal Statistics for Representative Years, 1931 to 1943

Year and Province	Estab-	Capital	Em-	Salaries	Cost of	Gross
	lish-	Invested	ployees	and Wages	Materials	Value of
	No.	\$	No.	\$	\$	\$
1931	144	6,935,142	3,679	3,642,713	6,107,297	12,037,652
1932	130	5,891,615	3,095	2,950,088	4,522,711	9,464,267
1933	149	5,521,356	3,350	2,755,766	3,900,160	8,786,642
1935	169	6,451,000	4,211	3,659,281	5,549,013	11,524,478
1936	170	6,892,337	4,465	4,015,492	6,148,286	12,373,810
1937	171	7,158,794	4,647	4,416,717	6,709,478	13,689,368
1938	158	6,548,684	4,506	4,382,634	5,937,215	12,585,204
1939	156	7,546,844	4,762	4,487,446	6,092,581	12,973,827
1940	153	8,296,761	5,144	5,244,147	7,939,417	15,813,661
<u>1941</u>						
CANADA	168	10,295,761	5,644	6,011,476	9,600,183	19,055,205
Nova Scotia and New Brunswick	3	503,942	178	187,342	322,300	599,618
Quebec	74	4,459,238	2,771	2,826,414	4,451,740	8,930,187
Ontario	77	4,789,705	2,427	2,763,913	4,257,200	8,602,519
Manitoba, Alberta & British Columbia(1)	14	542,876	268	233,807	568,943	922,881
<u>1942</u>						
CANADA	171	9,677,788	5,708	6,645,083	10,978,307	21,703,134
Nova Scotia and New Brunswick	3	375,151	148	164,525	239,706	582,253
Quebec	76	4,422,910	2,878	3,195,645	5,145,260	10,276,700
Ontario	78	4,396,155	2,289	2,947,870	4,619,539	9,222,672
Manitoba, Alberta & British Columbia(1)	14	483,572	393	337,043	973,802	1,621,509
<u>1943</u>						
CANADA	167	9,583,006	5,314	6,872,916	10,921,710	22,066,150
Nova Scotia and New Brunswick	3	314,734	136	169,402	332,004	541,724
Quebec	74	4,401,238	2,694	3,285,543	5,084,808	10,268,603
Ontario	76	4,398,845	2,131	3,077,047	4,805,756	9,890,159
Manitoba, Alberta & British Columbia(1)	14	468,189	353	340,924	699,142	1,365,664

(1) Number of firms reporting: - Manitoba 10, Alberta 2, British Columbia 2.

Profits or losses cannot be estimated from the Census figures as no data are collected for certain expense items, such as interest, rent, depreciation, taxes, insurance, advertising, etc.

THE HAT AND CAP INDUSTRY IN CANADA, 1943.

Table 2. - Comparison of Principal Statistics, 1942 and 1943.

Items	1 9 4 2	1 9 4 3	+ Increase - Decrease
Establishments reporting No.	171	167	- 4
Capital invested \$	9,677,788	9,583,006	- 94,782
Employees on salaries -			
Total No.	1,048	974	- 74
Male No.	738	650	- 88
Female No.	310	324	+ 14
Total salaries \$	2,086,778	2,189,272	+ 102,494
Employees on wages -			
Monthly average No.	4,660	4,340	- 320
Male No.	1,872	1,682	- 190
Female No.	2,788	2,658	- 130
Total wages \$	4,558,305	4,683,644	+ 125,339
Power Equipment -			
Units No.	947	950	+ 3
Horse-power capacity H.P.	2,641	2,632	- 9
Cost of fuel and electricity . \$	184,245	182,290	- 1,955
Cost of materials used \$	10,978,307	10,921,710	- 56,597
Gross value of production \$	21,703,134	22,066,150	+ 363,016
Value added by manufacture ... \$	10,540,582	10,962,150	+ 421,568

THE HAT AND CAP INDUSTRY IN CANADA, 1943

Table 3. - Principal Statistics by Sections, 1941, 1942 and 1943.

Sections	Estab- lish- ments No.	Capital Invested \$	Em- ployees No.	Salaries and Wages \$	Cost of Materials Used \$	Gross Value of Production \$
<u>1941</u>						
Hats, men's	20	3,972,093	1,444	1,683,725	3,014,533	5,752,173
Hats, women's and children's	83	3,463,538	2,669	2,866,992	4,083,644	8,365,115
Caps	58	1,964,883	1,053	978,101	1,875,601	3,424,863
Hat and cap makers' materials	7	895,247	478	482,658	626,405	1,513,054
TOTAL	168	10,295,761	5,644	6,011,476	9,600,183	19,055,205
<u>1942</u>						
Hats, men's	19	3,401,415	1,283	1,658,995	3,205,598	5,953,489
Hats, women's and children's	85	3,341,714	2,571	3,079,314	4,245,664	8,956,471
Caps	58	1,848,059	1,316	1,338,402	2,713,512	4,986,385
Hat and cap makers' materials	9	1,086,600	538	568,372	813,533	1,806,789
TOTAL	171	9,677,788	5,708	6,645,083	10,978,307	21,703,134
<u>1943</u>						
Hats, men's	17	3,291,839	1,188	1,826,228	3,439,351	6,485,353
Hats, women's and children's	81	3,480,362	2,420	3,093,015	4,352,005	9,227,706
Caps	59	1,832,641	1,200	1,371,576	2,318,930	4,607,262
Hat and cap makers' materials	10	978,164	506	582,097	811,424	1,745,829
TOTAL	167	9,583,006	5,314	6,872,916	10,921,710	22,066,150

THE HAT AND CAP INDUSTRY IN CANADA, 1943

Table 4. - Total Production in the Hat and Cap Industry, 1942 and 1943

Principal Products	Unit of Measure	1942		1943	
		Quantity	Selling Value at Factory \$	Quantity	Selling Value at Factory \$
Caps -					
Cloth	Dozen	217,351	1,500,612	184,683	1,493,875
Uniform	"	177,787	2,228,102	165,699	1,882,034
Advertising, shop, etc.	"	35,456	83,952	60,503	180,785
Fur	"	4,354	63,255	5,439	113,740
Leather	"	23,539	204,172	17,985	160,728
Sport	"	32,787	171,686	38,999	169,578
Other	"	5,811	34,206	16,924	30,228
Helmets					
Hats, men's -					
Felt -					
Fur	"	99,680	3,282,711	110,364	3,808,137
Wool	"	75,448	1,044,258	69,655	977,674
Straw	"	30,886	191,927	36,171	221,508
Other	"	2,676	45,056	18,210	173,257
Hats, women's -					
Felt -					
Fur	"	63,859	1,834,010	57,374	1,826,797
Wool	"	236,979	3,337,146	233,005	3,384,749
Velour	"	15,036	294,763	1,181	33,975
Straw	"	111,611	1,971,483	113,253	2,263,774
Panama	"	2,058	33,982	(1)	(1)
Fabric -					
Cotton	"	5,395	66,532	5,111	52,871
Silk and Artificial Silk	"	13,535	208,804	9,918	208,846
Wool	"	495	8,460	4,374	69,683
Velvet	"	14,266	254,384	9,537	187,334
Linen	"	501	5,385	1,159	20,271
Other	"	526	7,592	42,618	260,590
Hats, children's -					
Felt -					
Fur	"	1/	1/	(1)	(1)
Wool	"	17,539	177,509	17,714	190,018
Straw	"	22,764	107,426	22,844	119,822
Fabric -					
Cotton	"	19,450	50,320	11,770	36,740
Wool	"	-	-	3,690	29,898
Other	"	9,917	56,752	4,261	38,256
Headwear, other -					
Tams and berets	"	10,407	55,787	10,620	53,048
Other	"	53,667	158,940	90,735	284,233
Hat and cap makers' materials -					
Hat bodies in the rough -					
Fur felt and wool felt	"	395,051	2,774,122	407,358	2,936,726
Hat linings made for sale					
and hat sweat bands	"	161,119	58,552	127,761	50,223

THE HAT AND CAP INDUSTRY IN CANADA, 1943

Table 4. - Total Production in the Hat and Cap Industry, 1942 and 1943 - Concl'd.

Principal Products	Unit of Measure	1942		1943	
		Quantity	Selling Value at Factory	Quantity	Selling Value at Factory
Hat and cap makers' materials - (concluded)					
Buttons, badges, lettering, etc.	-	-	276,947	-	269,994
All other products	-	-	607,967	-	371,151
Hats, cleaned and reblocked ..	Dozen	2,286	18,025	2,235	17,312
TOTAL	-	-	21,703,134	-	22,066,150

(1) Included under "Other".

The data given in the foregoing table must not be regarded as representing the total production of hats and caps in Canada as these are also produced in other industries. For complete output reference should be made to Alphabetical List of Products in the appendix to annual reports on General Manufactures of Canada.

Table 5. - Production by Sections, (a) Hats, Men's, (b) Hats, Women's and Children's (c) Caps and (d) Hat and Cap Makers' Materials for the Years 1942 and 1943

Principal Products	Unit of Measure	(a) Hats, Men's			
		1942		1943	
		Quantity	Selling Value at Factory	Quantity	Selling Value at Factory
Hats, men's -					
Fur felt	Dozen	95,860	3,205,243	106,154	3,721,280
Wool felt	"	71,971	1,004,102	60,457	860,094
Straw	"	9,325	140,543	10,621	164,352
Other	"	1,017	32,238	6,300	117,249
Hats, women's -					
Fur felt, wool felt & velour..	"	3,326	110,511	(1)	(1)
Other	"	95	4,560	4,312	129,199
Hats, all other, including helmets, cloth caps and children's headwear, hat pads, etc.	"	46,905	364,126	43,140	303,768
Hat bodies in the rough, fur felt - Men's	"	25,562	420,325	28,264	471,451
Women's	"	49,346	658,991	53,624	705,960
Hats, cleaned and reblocked	"	1,425	12,850	1,350	12,000
TOTAL	-	-	5,953,489	-	6,485,353

(1) Less than 3 establishments reporting, included in "Hats, Women's - Other".

THE HAT AND CAP INDUSTRY IN CANADA, 1943

Table 5. - Production by Sections, (a) Hats, Men's, (b) Hats, Women's and Children's (c) Caps and (d) Hat and Cap Makers' Materials, for the Years 1942 and 1943 (Cont'd.)

(b) Hats, Women's and Children's

Principal Products	Unit of Measure	1 9 4 2		1 9 4 3	
		Quantity	Selling Value at Factory	Quantity	Selling Value at Factory
Hats, women's -					
Felt -					
Fur	Dozen	60,416	1,722,859	53,062	1,697,598
Wool	"	236,979	3,337,146	229,151	3,368,570
Velour	"	15,036	294,763	1,181	33,975
Straw	"	111,611	1,971,483	113,004	2,262,654
Panama	"	1,963	29,422	(1)	(1)
Fabric -					
Cotton	"	5,395	66,532	5,111	52,871
Silk	"	13,535	208,804	9,918	208,846
Wool	"	1/	1/	4,374	69,683
Velvet	"	14,266	254,384	9,537	187,334
Linen	"	1/	1/	1,159	20,271
Other	"	25,474	130,630	42,618	260,590
Hats, children's -					
Felt -					
Wool	"	17,434	176,197	17,602	188,618
Other	"	225	5,400	95	2,270
Straw	"	22,764	107,426	22,844	119,822
Fabric -					
Cotton	"	19,450	50,320	11,770	36,740
Other	"	9,640	50,871	5,695	51,924
Other children's headwear ..	"	45,670	100,255	40,643	87,742
Hats, men's fur felt and wool felt, straw, cotton, etc. .	"	27,000	143,310	40,834	201,508
Other headwear	"	72,475	228,386	56,003	162,933
Hat bodies in the rough -					
Women's fur felt & wool felt	"	-	-	7,503	124,376
All other products	-	-	78,283	-	89,381
TOTAL		-	8,956,471	-	9,227,706

(1) Less than 3 establishments reporting - included in "Hats, women's, - Other".

THE HAT AND CAP INDUSTRY IN CANADA, 1943

Table 5. - Production by Sections (a) Hats, Men's, (b) Hats, Women's and Children's, (c) Caps and (d) Hat and Cap Makers' Materials, for the Years 1942 and 1943 (Concl'd.)

(c) Caps

Principal Products	Unit of Measure	1 9 4 2		1 9 4 3	
		Quantity	Selling Value at Factory	Quantity	Selling Value at Factory
Caps -					
Cloth	Dozen	164,350	1,127,556	145,411	1,214,168
Uniform	"	177,740	2,227,577	165,664	1,881,634
Advertising and shop	"	35,456	83,952	60,326	180,077
Fur	"	4,354	63,255	5,439	113,740
Leather	"	23,399	202,572	17,761	158,428
Sport	"	32,412	171,086	38,684	169,078
Other	"	5,811	34,206	2,844	16,768
Helmets	"	29,171	468,869	15,108	127,070
Hats, men's -					
Fur felt and wool felt ..	"	1,402	19,394	6,382	90,880
Other	"	2,020	17,092	2,992	16,956
Hats, women's and children's	"	169	1,121	2,161	13,960
Hat and cap makers' materials -					
Buttons, badges, lettering, etc.	-	-	276,947	-	269,994
All other products	-	-	292,758	-	354,509
TOTAL	-	-	4,986,385	-	4,607,262

(d) Hat and Cap Makers' Materials

Hat and cap makers' materials -	-	1,806,789	-	1,745,829
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THE HAT AND CAP INDUSTRY IN CANADA, 1943

Table 6. - Principal Statistics Grouped According to the Size of Establishments, 1941, 1942 and 1943.

Production	Estab-	Capital	Em-	Salaries	Cost of	Gross
	lish- ments	Invested	ployees	and Wages	Materials Used	Value of Production
	No.	\$	No.	\$	\$	\$
<u>1941</u>						
Under \$5,000	13	49,183	41	18,011	15,521	38,375
\$5,000 to under \$25,000 .	35	518,127	276	211,391	244,941	553,150
\$25,000 " " \$50,000 .	27	512,226	383	312,820	507,027	988,209
\$50,000 " " \$100,000 .	40	1,481,493	954	962,800	1,489,600	2,941,207
\$100,000 " " \$500,000 .	46	4,025,504	2,443	2,685,345	4,615,656	8,769,065
\$500,000 " "\$1,000,000 .	5)					
\$1,000,000 and over	2)	3,709,228	1,547	1,821,109	2,727,438	5,765,199
TOTAL	168	10,295,761	5,644	6,011,476	9,600,183	19,055,205
<u>1942</u>						
Under \$5,000	9	28,074	15	9,272	10,339	25,623
\$5,000 to under \$25,000 .	31	343,508	207	179,912	206,241	456,817
\$25,000 " " \$50,000 .	30	633,739	399	361,245	512,760	1,080,161
\$50,000 " " \$100,000 .	43	1,242,723	880	1,048,043	1,514,852	3,093,720
\$100,000 " " \$500,000 .	49	3,865,322	2,540	2,947,941	5,073,482	9,829,771
\$500,000 " "\$1,000,000 .	8)					
\$1,000,000 and over	1)	3,564,422	1,667	2,098,670	3,660,633	7,217,042
TOTAL	171	9,677,788	5,708	6,645,083	10,978,307	21,703,134
<u>1943</u>						
Under \$5,000	7	38,369	16	7,472	6,590	21,518
\$5,000 to under \$25,000 .	26	281,257	174	176,220	157,558	395,315
\$25,000 " " \$50,000 .	31	525,650	327	363,588	514,326	1,094,809
\$50,000 " " \$100,000 .	40	1,137,651	754	893,146	1,310,536	2,824,281
\$100,000 " " \$500,000 .	56	4,290,629	2,724	3,395,860	5,741,667	11,278,392
\$500,000 " "\$1,000,000 .	5)					
\$1,000,000 and over	2)	3,309,450	1,319	2,036,630	3,190,533	6,451,835
TOTAL	167	9,583,006	5,314	6,872,916	10,921,710	22,066,150

THE HAT AND CAP INDUSTRY IN CANADA, 1943.

Table 7. - Capital Invested, Representative Years 1930 to 1943

Year and Provinces	Fixed Capital	Working Capital		Total Capital
	Present value of land, buildings, fixtures, machinery, tools, etc.	Inventory value of materials on hand, Stocks in process, finished products. Fuel and Miscellaneous supplies, etc.	Cash, trading and operating accounts, etc.	
	\$	\$	\$	\$
1930	2,123,901	2,879,930	2,270,256	7,274,087
1933	2,114,989	1,829,971	1,576,396	5,521,356
1934	2,322,668	1,801,631	1,688,177	5,812,476
1935	2,898,793	1,930,174	1,622,033	6,451,000
1936	2,958,335	2,227,550	1,706,452	6,892,337
1937	2,995,475	2,377,978	1,785,341	7,158,794
1938	2,644,892	2,198,747	1,705,045	6,548,684
1939	2,909,181	2,572,360	2,065,303	7,546,844
1940	2,979,689	2,788,800	2,528,272	8,296,761
<u>1 9 4 1</u>				
CANADA	3,426,363	4,086,074	2,783,324	10,295,761
Nova Scotia and New Brunswick	169,271	247,621	87,050	503,942
Quebec	1,637,111	1,377,622	1,444,505	4,459,238
Ontario	1,479,037	2,260,209	1,050,459	4,789,705
Manitoba, Alberta and British Columbia	140,944	200,622	201,310	542,876
<u>1 9 4 2</u>				
CANADA	3,048,818	4,023,541	2,605,429	9,677,788
Nova Scotia and New Brunswick	127,675	191,816	55,660	375,151
Quebec	1,514,686	1,550,586	1,357,638	4,422,910
Ontario	1,295,918	2,051,077	1,049,160	4,396,155
Manitoba, Alberta and British Columbia	110,539	230,062	142,971	483,572
<u>1 9 4 3</u>				
CANADA	3,021,799	3,683,645	2,877,562	9,583,006
Nova Scotia and New Brunswick	114,774	163,391	36,569	314,734
Quebec	1,511,337	1,424,065	1,465,836	4,401,238
Ontario	1,260,203	1,947,520	1,191,122	4,398,845
Manitoba, Alberta and British Columbia	135,485	148,669	184,035	468,189

THE HAT AND CAP INDUSTRY IN CANADA, 1943

Table 8. - Employees by Sex and Remuneration, 1941, 1942 and 1943

		1 9 4 1	1 9 4 2	1 9 4 3
Salaried Employees -				
Total	No.	1,007	1,048	974
Male	No.	700	738	650
Female	No.	307	310	324
Total Salaries	\$	1,802,694	2,086,778	2,189,272
Wage-earners -				
Monthly average	No.	4,637	4,660	4,340
Male	No.	2,008	1,872	1,682
Female	No.	2,629	2,788	2,658
Total Wages	\$	4,208,782	4,558,305	4,683,644
All employees -				
Total	No.	5,644	5,708	5,314
Male	No.	2,708	2,610	2,332
Female	No.	2,936	3,098	2,982
Total salaries and wages	\$	6,011,476	6,645,083	6,872,916

Table 9. - Monthly Employment of Wage-earners, 1941, 1942 and 1943

Months	1 9 4 1			1 9 4 2			1 9 4 3		
	Male No.	Female No.	Total No.	Male No.	Female No.	Total No.	Male No.	Female No.	Total No.
January	1,917	2,443	4,360	1,936	2,805	4,741	1,726	2,701	4,427
February	2,005	2,736	4,741	2,008	3,011	5,019	1,761	2,811	4,572
March	2,074	2,935	5,009	2,056	3,187	5,243	1,784	2,924	4,708
April	2,080	2,896	4,976	1,995	3,039	5,034	1,768	2,881	4,649
May	2,043	2,689	4,732	1,902	2,779	4,681	1,692	2,697	4,389
June	1,898	2,265	4,163	1,774	2,355	4,129	1,678	2,414	4,092
July	1,976	2,324	4,300	1,844	2,561	4,405	1,661	2,438	4,099
August	2,111	2,849	4,960	1,918	2,863	4,781	1,700	2,684	4,384
September	2,084	2,924	5,008	1,809	2,900	4,709	1,622	2,720	4,342
October	1,979	2,729	4,708	1,744	2,795	4,539	1,576	2,672	4,248
November	1,901	2,486	4,387	1,724	2,626	4,350	1,604	2,476	4,080
December	1,780	2,248	4,028	1,691	2,441	4,132	1,564	2,348	3,912
MONTHLY AVERAGE	2,008	2,629	4,637	1,872	2,788	4,660	1,682	2,658	4,340

THE HAT AND CAP INDUSTRY IN CANADA, 1943

Table 10. - Number of Hours Worked by Wage-earners During one week together with Average Weekly Earnings, 1942 and 1943.

Number of Hours Worked per Week	1 9 4 2		1 9 4 3	
	Male	Female	Male	Female
	No.	No.	No.	No.
30 hours or less	82	147	148	256
31 - 43 hours	408	953	489	1,191
44 hours	258	427	245	426
45 - 47 hours	443	378	294	360
48 hours	206	460	158	316
49 - 50 hours	194	262	177	247
51 - 54 hours	207	290	184	209
55 hours	85	303	55	23
56 - 64 hours	205	102	89	25
65 hours and over	53	14	26	1
Average hours per week	46.7	44.7	44.1	41.5
Average weekly earnings	\$27.58	\$16.42	\$30.00	\$17.62

Table 11. - Power Installation, 1942 and 1943

Classes of Power	1 9 4 2		1 9 4 3	
	Number of Units	Manufacturers' Rating of Horse-power Capacity	Number of Units	Manufacturers' Rating of Horse-power Capacity
Steam engines and steam turbines -				
In Use	3	184	2	182
Idle	1	150	1	150
Electric motors operated by purchased power -				
In Use	913	2,223	907	2,210
Idle	30	84	40	90
TOTAL POWER USED IN MANUFACTURING	947	2,641	950	2,632
Boiler installation -				
In Use	21	1,360	13	1,225
Idle	2	298	1	178

THE HAT AND CAP INDUSTRY IN CANADA, 1943

Table 12. - Consumption of Fuel and Electricity, 1942 and 1943.

Kinds of Fuel	Unit of Measure	1 9 4 2		1 9 4 3	
		Quantity	Cost Value at Factory	Quantity	Cost Value at Factory
Coal -	Ton				
Bituminous	(2000 lb.)	7,977	61,458	8,673	70,696
Anthracite	"	1,141	9,640	2,138	19,461
Coke (for fuel only) .	"	40	428	25	215
Gasoline	Imp. Gal.	7,670	2,513	2,655	797
Fuel or diesel oil ...	" "	174,547	11,034	1,105	154
Wood	Cord	2	9	4	39
Gas, manufactured	M cu.ft.	13,087	13,413	12,862	12,796
Gas, natural	" "	1,223	544	900	375
TOTAL COST OF FUEL . -		-	99,039	-	104,533
Electricity purchased (Including service charges)	K.W.H.	4,229,977	85,206	4,051,392	77,757
TOTAL COST OF FUEL AND ELECTRICITY		-	184,245	-	182,290

THE HAT AND CAP INDUSTRY IN CANADA, 1943.

Classified by Principal Products

(a) Hats, Men's

NOVA SCOTIA

Lewis, Ltd. Court Street, Truro

NEW BRUNSWICK

Bardsley Hats, Ltd. 211 Union Street, St. John

QUEBEC

Backler, L., Ltd. 303 St. Paul Street., W., Montreal
Balfour Hat & Murray Hat Rebuilders 3575 St. Lawrence Blvd., Montreal
Buckley-Brooks Hat Mfg. 907 - 911 Bleury St., Montreal
Durand Hat Mfg., Reg'd. 640 De Courcelles St., Montreal
Du Roy Ltée 619 Notre-Dame St. W., Montreal
Gotham Hat Co. Ltd. 3575 St. Lawrence Blvd., Montreal
Morgan, D. F., Ltd. 4821 Rouen Street, Montreal

ONTARIO

Adam Hats (Canada), Ltd. 260 Spadina, Toronto
Biltmore Hats, Ltd. 155 Suffolk Street, Guelph
Crean, Robert & Co., Ltd. 12-18 Balmuto Street, Toronto
Empire Hat & Cap Co. 82 James Street N., Hamilton
Fashion Hat & Cap Co. 90 Chestnut Street, Toronto
Shuttleworth, J. R. & Sons, Ltd. 377 Dundas Street, London
Stetson, John B. Co., (Canada) Ltd. Hamilton Street, Brockville

ALBERTA

Smithbilt Hat Co. 1208 - 1st St. W., Calgary

(b) Hats, Women's and Children's

QUEBEC

Acme Hat Co. Ltd. 1193 Phillips Place, Montreal
Artistic Headwear Mfg. Co. 445 St. Helen Street, Montreal
B. B. Hat Mfg. Co., Ltd. 1449 St. Alexander St., Montreal
Belmore Hat Co. Ltd., The 710 Notre Dame St. W., Montreal
Canadian Hat Mfg. Co., Ltd. 1470 Peel Street, Montreal
Carleton Headwear, Inc. 1470 Peel Street, Montreal
Charlebois Hat Inc. 708 Notre Dame St. W., Montreal
Columbia Hat Co., Ltd. 736 Notre Dame St. W., Montreal
Cooper, J. Inc. 400 Craig St. W., Montreal
Debbie Hats Reg'd. 3575 St. Lawrence Blvd., Montreal

THE HAT AND CAP INDUSTRY IN CANADA, 1943

QUEBEC - (Concl'd.)

Dominion Straw Goods Mfg. Co., Ltd.	686 Notre Dame St. W., Montreal
Doree Hat Inc.	1485 Bleury Street, Montreal
Eagle Hat Mfg. Reg'd.	627 Notre Dame St. W., Montreal
Fashion Headwear, Ltd.	307 St. Catherine St. W., Montreal
Gloria Headwear Mfg. Co. Ltd.	690 Notre Dame St. W., Montreal
Justine Hat Mfg. Co. Ltd., The	423 Mayor Street, Montreal
Klap Hat Mfg. Co.	69 St. Catherine St. W., Montreal
Klein, George, Reg.	209 St. Catherine St. E., Montreal
La Mode Hat Mfg. Co.	438 St. Helen St., Montreal
Lennox Hat Mfg. Co. Ltd.	1485 Bleury Street, Montreal
Leclerc, B. E.	58 St. Joseph Street, Quebec City
Leopold Sloan, Inc.	423 Mayor Street, Montreal
Majestic Hat Co. Ltd.	736 Notre Dame St. W., Montreal
Milady Hat Mfg. Co. Ltd.	372 St. Catherine St. W., Montreal
Nadelle Hat Inc.	619 Notre Dame St. W., Montreal
Piko Hat, Ltd., The	1470 Peel Street, Montreal
Progress Hat Mfg. Co. Ltd.	3575 St. Lawrence Blvd., Montreal
Rambler Hat Mfg. Co. Ltd.	372 St. Catherine St. W., Montreal
Ros-Ann Mfg. Co.	3643 St. Lawrence Blvd., Montreal
Roy & Cie Ltée	609 Notre Dame St. W., Montreal
Smart Maid Hat & Bag Co.	3970 St. Lawrence Blvd., Montreal
Snappy Hat Mfg. Co.	627 Notre Dame St. W., Montreal
Society Hat Mfg. Co. Ltd.	460 St. Catherine St. W., Montreal
Topper Hat Co.	209 St. Catherine St. E., Montreal
T. S. Novelties	3551 St. Lawrence Blvd., Montreal
Victoria Hat Mfg. Co. Ltd.	446 St. Helen Street, Montreal
Walker Hats Ltd.	900 St. Lawrence Blvd., Montreal
Wonder Berets and Hats, Ltd.	1435 Bleury Street, Montreal

ONTARIO

American Hat Co. Ltd.	71 York Street, Toronto
Appleley, D. and Co. of Canada, Ltd.	338 Adelaide Street W., Toronto
Arlington Hat Co., Ltd.	54 Wellington Street W., Toronto
Atin Mfg. Co. Ltd., The	317 Adelaide Street W., Toronto
Berk Hats	317 Adelaide Street W., Toronto
Bond Hat Mfg. Co., The	54 Wellington Street W., Toronto
Canadian Felt Hat Co.	312-318 Adelaide St. W., Toronto
Canton Hat Mfg. Co. Ltd.	317 Adelaide St. W., Toronto
Crozier, M. J. Co.	126 Wellington St. W., Toronto
Croydon Hats, Ltd.	54 Wellington St. W., Toronto
Essential Supplies Co., Ltd.	82 Chestnut Street, Toronto
Fashion Hat Co., Ltd.	317 Adelaide Street W., Toronto
G. & G. Hat Mfg. Co.	312-318 Adelaide St. W., Toronto
Godfrey, Sam J. & Co.	54 Wellington Street W., Toronto
Greens Canada, Ltd.	70 Wellington Street W., Toronto
Ideal Hat Co.	353 Adelaide Street W., Toronto
Juliet Hats, Ltd.	312 Adelaide Street W., Toronto
Junior Prom Hat Co.	54 Wellington Street W., Toronto
K. & G. Hats, Ltd.	317 Adelaide Street W., Toronto
Karen Ross Co., The	88 Wellington Street W., Toronto
Lanning, G. T., Ltd.	79 Portland Street, Toronto.

THE HAT AND CAP INDUSTRY IN CANADA, 1943

ONTARIO - (Concl'd.)

Lonsdale Hat Co.	71 York Street, Toronto
Merson Hat Co.	54 Wellington Street W., Toronto
Newton Hat Co., The	71 York Street, Toronto
Novelty Hat Co.	327 Yonge Street, Toronto
Okun Brothers, Ltd.	266-270 King Street W., Toronto
Ontario Headwear Co.	116 Spadina Avenue, Toronto
Paige Hats, Ltd.	54 Wellington Street, Toronto
Palter Sons, Ltd., The	126 Wellington Street W., Toronto
Peggy Anne Hat Co.	77 York Street, Toronto
Rainbow Hats, Ltd.	317 Adelaide Street W., Toronto
Ritz Hat Co.	317 Adelaide Street W., Toronto
Rogers Frankfort Co. Ltd., The	317-325 Adelaide Street W., Toronto
Spencer Hat Ltd.	54 Wellington Street W., Toronto
Standard Hat Co. Ltd.	317 Adelaide Street W., Toronto
Superior Hat Co.	54 Wellington Street W., Toronto
Suzanne Hat Co.	71-73 York Street, Toronto
Toni Hat	90 Wellington Street, Toronto
Variety Hat Co.	317 Adelaide Street W., Toronto
York Hat & Novelty Co.	312 Adelaide Street W., Toronto
Zippin Hat Co.	317 Adelaide Street W., Toronto
Vanity Hat Co.	80 Wellington Street, Toronto

MANITOBA

Western Hat Mfg. Co. Ltd.	290 McDermot Avenue, Winnipeg
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(c) Caps

QUEBEC

Bob-Morris Cap Co. Ltd.	89 Montcalm Street, Hull
Boston Cap Co.	10 Ontario Street W., Montreal
British Hat & Cap Mfg. Co., The	710 Notre Dame St. W., Montreal
Canadian Cap & Hat Mfg. Co.	736 Notre Dame St. W., Montreal
Capital Cap Mfg. Co.	4263 St. Lawrence Blvd., Montreal
Convoy Cap & Hat Co.	3409 St. Lawrence Blvd., Montreal
Independent Cap & Hat Co.	4594 St. Lawrence Blvd., Montreal
Kirel Cap Mfg. Co.	3403 St. Lawrence Blvd., Montreal
Kwalwasser, Israel	3848 St. Dominique St., Montreal
London Hat & Cap Mfg. Co.	710 Notre Dame St. W., Montreal
Manhattan Cap Mfg. Co.	3666 St. Lawrence Blvd., Montreal
Maple Leaf Hat & Cap Mfg. Co.	3646 St. Lawrence Blvd., Montreal
National Hat Mfg. Co.	736 Notre Dame St. W., Montreal
New Crown Cap Co.	4097 St. Lawrence Blvd., Montreal
Paramount Cap Co.	5505 St. Lawrence Blvd., Montreal
Principal Hat & Cap Mfg. Co., The	390 Craig Street W., Montreal
Progress Brand Cap Co.	440 McGill Street, Montreal
St. Lawrence Cap & Hat Mfg. Co., The	15 Mount Royal Ave. W., Montreal
Scully, William, Ltd.	1202 University St., Montreal
Shulman & Cohen	4522 Girouard Ave., Montreal
Sport Cap Co.	3686 St. Lawrence Blvd., Montreal
Star Cap Uniform Co.	929 Windsor Street, Montreal
Tiger Brand Cap	1030 St. Alexander St., Montreal
Universal Cap & Hat Co.	1057 St. Lawrence Blvd., Montreal
Wolfe Cap Co., The	680 Notre Dame St., W., Montreal

THE HAT AND CAP INDUSTRY IN CANADA, 1943

ONTARIO - Caps (Concl'd.)

Allan, A. A. & Co. Ltd.	181 Bay Street, Toronto
Berman Cap Co.	5 Camden Street, Toronto
Capital Caps & Headwear Co.	460 Richmond Street W., Toronto
Durable Hat & Cap Co.	260 Spadina Ave., Toronto
Eaton, T. Co., Ltd., The	39-59 Terauley Street, Toronto
Gold Cap Co.	172 McCaul Street, Toronto
Hamilton Uniform Co.	214 King-William Street, Hamilton
Harris Cap Co.	654 College Street, Toronto
Hewer, A. B. Cap Co.	54 Wellington St. W., Toronto
Imperial Hat & Cap Co.	76 York Street, Toronto
Muir Cap & Regalia, Ltd.	51 Simcoe Street, Toronto
Ottawa Imperial Cap Co.	102½ Rideau Street, Ottawa
Palter Cap Co., Ltd.	221 Richmond St. W., Toronto
Rogers-Rayman Industries	24 Ryerson Avenue, Toronto
Royal Hat & Cap Co.	205 Richmond Street W., Toronto
Shuttleworth, E. H.	R. R. #4, London
Style Built Cap Co.	130 Wellington St. W., Toronto
Travers Aprons, Ltd.	84 Slater St., Ottawa
Triangle Hat & Cap Co.	108 Wellington St. W., Toronto
Uniform Cap Co.	131 Bank Street, Ottawa.
Victoria Cap Co., The	52 John Street N., Hamilton
Windsor Cap & Textiles, Ltd.	73 Sandwich Street E., Windsor.

MANITOBA

Brill Hat & Cap Co., Ltd.	70 Arthur Street, Winnipeg
Buffalo Cap & Neckwear, Ltd.	250 McDermot Avenue, Winnipeg
Crown Cap Mfg. Co., The	376 Donald Street, Winnipeg
D. M. C. Cap Mfg. Co., Ltd.	290 McDermot Avenue, Winnipeg
Echlin Mfg. Co.	618 Arlington Street, Winnipeg
Manitoba Cap Co.	33 Princess Street, Winnipeg
Medzon & Herman	286 Bannatyne Avenue, Winnipeg
New York Brand Cap Co.	130 Princess Street, Winnipeg
Progress Cap Mfg. Co.	615 Main Street, Winnipeg

ALBERTA

Regal Cap Mfg. Co.	10126 - 99th Street, Edmonton
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BRITISH COLUMBIA

Coast Cap Mfg. Co.	231 Carrall Street, Vancouver
Western Cap Co., Ltd.	363 E. Hastings Street, Vancouver

(d) Hat & Cap Makers' Materials

NEW BRUNSWICK

Hub Hat Mfg. Co., The	624 Main Street, Moncton
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QUEBEC

Beacon Products Inc.	3181 St. James Street W., Montreal
Canadian Hatters Supply Co., Ltd.	360 Recollet Street, Montreal
Hubbard Felt Co., Ltd.	425 Marien Avenue, Montreal E.
Rose Gold Stamping & Hat Lining Co.	3535 De Bullion Street, Montreal

ONTARIO

Carmichael, Victor M., Co.	218 Christie Street, Toronto
Danforth Mfg. Co.	1359 Danforth Avenue, Toronto
Lancashire Felt Co. of Canada, Ltd.	252 York Road, Guelph
Magill, The Hatter	69 Dundas Street, London
Standard Hat Lining Co.	126 Wellington Street W., Toronto

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