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CANADA

DEPARTMENT OF TRADE AND COMMERCE

DOMINION BUREAU OF STATISTICS

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GENERAL MANUFACTURING STATISTICS

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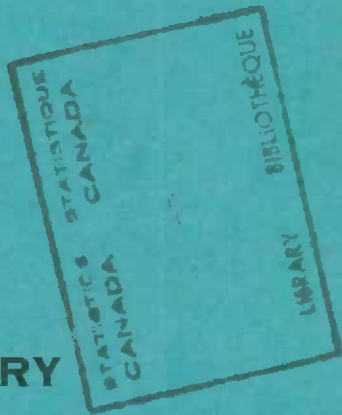
ON THE

HAT & CAP INDUSTRY

IN

CANADA

1945



OTTAWA
1947

DEPARTMENT OF TRADE AND COMMERCE
DOMINION BUREAU OF STATISTICS
GENERAL MANUFACTURING STATISTICS
OTTAWA - CANADA

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THE HAT AND CAP INDUSTRY IN CANADA, 1945.

In 1945 reports were received from 164 establishments whose principal output consisted of hats, caps and hat and cap maker's materials. These establishments had a production valued at \$23,229,066, they employed 5,220 persons, paid out in salaries and wages the sum of \$7,361,703 and expended \$11,405,927 for materials.

The hat and cap industry is mainly centered in Quebec and Ontario. Quebec, with 73 establishments in 1945 accounted for 50 per cent of the persons employed, 48 per cent of the salaries and wages paid and about 47 per cent of the gross value of production. Ontario with 71 establishments in the same year, reported 42 per cent of the persons given employment, over 45 per cent of the amount paid out in salaries and wages and over 46 per cent of the gross value of all production in the industry.

The industry operated at a slightly higher level in 1945. The gross value of production increased by \$1,561,784 or 7.2 per cent, while the physical volume of production was only 1.2 per cent higher. The greater increase in the value as compared with the volume is due to increased selling values of the products made. Indicative of the increased output is an increase of 97 or 1.9 per cent in the number of persons employed. The value added by manufacture was \$915,434 higher, of which amount \$412,277 was passed along in increased salary and wage payments. Both the annual and weekly earnings were higher than in the previous year.

In the hat and cap industry as a whole "men's fur felt hats" with a value of \$4,740,806 was the most important item of production in 1945. This was followed by "women's wool felt hats" with \$4,243,112, "women's fur felt hats", \$2,218,301, "women's straw hats", \$2,157,116 and "cloth caps", \$1,848,756. These items represented over 63 per cent of the total production for the industry. For details of production see Table 4.

Statistics covering materials used in the industry are not collected in detail. Therefore, only the total cost is shown.

Of the 4,342 wage-earners employed by the hat and cap industry in 1945, males numbered 1,752 and females 2,590. Maximum employment was reached in October with 4,510 employed while the minimum number was 3,997 in June. The proportion of female wage-earners working in this industry increased as a result of the war, the percentage advancing from 50 in 1939 to 60 in 1945.

Table 1. - Principal Statistics for Representative Years, 1935 to 1945

Year and Province	Estab-lish-ments	Capital Invested	Em- ployees	Salaries and Wages	Cost of Materials Used	Gross Value of Production
	No.	\$	No.	\$	\$	\$
1933	149	5,521,356	3,350	2,755,766	3,900,160	8,786,642
1935	139	6,451,000	4,211	3,659,281	5,549,013	11,524,478
1936	170	6,892,337	4,465	4,015,492	6,148,286	12,373,810
1937	171	7,158,794	4,647	4,416,717	6,709,473	13,689,368
1938	158	6,548,684	4,506	4,382,634	5,937,215	12,585,204
1939	156	7,546,844	4,762	4,487,446	6,092,581	12,973,827
1940	153	8,296,761	5,144	5,244,147	7,939,417	15,813,661
1941	168	10,295,761	5,644	6,011,476	9,600,183	19,055,205
1942	171	9,677,788	5,708	6,645,083	10,978,307	21,703,134
<u>1 9 4 3</u>						
CANADA	167	9,583,006	5,314	6,872,913	10,921,710	22,066,150
Nova Scotia and New Brunswick	3	314,734	156	169,402	332,004	541,724
Quebec	74	4,401,238	2,694	3,285,543	5,084,808	10,268,603
Ontario	76	4,398,845	2,131	3,077,047	4,805,756	9,890,159
Manitoba, Alberta & British Columbia .	14	468,189	353	340,924	699,142	1,365,664
<u>1 9 4 4</u>						
CANADA	165	Not	5,125	6,949,426	10,768,333	21,667,282
Nova Scotia and New Brunswick	3	Collected	137	125,869	306,314	480,546
Quebec	74		2,566	3,435,585	4,884,775	10,294,086
Ontario	73	In	2,117	3,063,091	4,927,683	9,787,394
Manitoba, Alberta & British Columbia(1)	15	1,944	303	326,881	650,061	1,105,256
<u>1 9 4 5</u>						
CANADA	164	Not	5,220	7,361,703	11,405,927	23,229,066
Nova Scotia and New Brunswick	4	Collected	135	131,634	137,033	439,164
Quebec	73		2,602	3,549,910	5,075,003	10,847,081
Ontario	71	In	2,173	3,355,371	5,492,565	10,808,222
Manitoba, Alberta & British Columbia(1)	16	1,945	310	344,788	651,521	1,134,599

(1) Number of firms reporting:- Manitoba 13, Alberta 2, British Columbia 1.

Profits or losses cannot be estimated from the Census figures as no data are collected for certain expense items, such as interest, rent, depreciation, taxes, insurance, advertising, etc.

THE HAT AND CAP INDUSTRY IN CANADA, 1945

Table 2. - Comparison of Principal Statistics, 1944 and 1945.

Items		1 9 4 4	1 9 4 5	+ Increase - Decrease
Establishments reporting ...	No.	165	164	- 1
Capital invested	\$	Not Collected in 1944	Not Collected in 1945	
Employees on salaries -				
Total	No.	876	878	+ 2
Male	No.	591	587	- 4
Female	No.	285	291	+ 6
Total salaries	\$	2,142,054	2,247,822	+ 105,768
Employees on wages -				
Monthly average	No.	4,247	4,342	+ 95
Male	No.	1,616	1,752	+ 136
Female	No.	2,631	2,590	- 41
Total wages	\$	4,807,372	5,113,881	+ 306,509
Power Equipment -				
Units	No.	1,003	1,126	+ 123
Horse-power capacity .	H.P.	2,675	2,684	+ 9
Cost of Fuel and electricity	\$	166,971	176,227	+ 9,256
Cost of materials used	\$	10,768,833	11,405,927	+ 637,094
Gross value of Production ..	\$	21,667,282	23,229,066	+ 1,561,784
Value added by manufacture .	\$	10,731,478	11,646,912	+ 915,434

THE HAT AND CAP INDUSTRY IN CANADA, 1945

Table 3. - Principal Statistics by Sections, 1943, 1944 and 1945.

Sections	Estab- lish- ments	Capital Invested	Em- ployees	Salaries and Wages	Cost of Materials Used	Gross Value of Production
	No.	\$	No.	\$	\$	\$
<u>1943</u>						
Hats, men's	17	3,291,839	1,188	1,826,228	3,439,351	6,485,353
Hats, women's and children's	81	3,480,362	2,420	3,093,015	4,352,005	9,227,706
Caps	59	1,832,641	1,200	1,371,576	2,318,930	4,607,262
Hat and cap makers' materials	10	978,164	506	582,097	811,424	1,745,829
TOTAL	167	9,585,006	5,314	6,872,916	10,921,710	22,066,150
<u>1944</u>						
Hats, men's	18	Not	1,152	1,729,076	3,704,648	6,455,349
Hats, women's and children's	80	Collected	2,399	3,324,601	4,373,473	9,694,860
Caps	59	In	1,074	1,319,421	1,972,037	3,847,765
Hat and cap makers' materials	8	1944	498	576,328	718,675	1,669,308
TOTAL	165	-	5,123	6,949,426	10,768,833	21,667,282
<u>1945</u>						
Hats, men's	18	Not	1,171	1,879,390	4,086,524	7,371,874
Hats, women's and children's	78	Collected	2,395	3,419,631	4,566,014	10,016,254
Caps	60	In	1,135	1,440,861	2,008,440	4,056,771
Hat and cap makers' materials	8	1945	519	621,821	744,949	1,784,167
TOTAL	164	-	5,220	7,361,703	11,405,927	23,229,066

THE HAT AND CAP INDUSTRY IN CANADA, 1945

Table 4. - Total Production in the Hat and Cap Industry, 1944 and 1945.

Principal Products	Unit of Measure	1 9 4 4		1 9 4 5	
		Quantity	Selling Value at Factory	Quantity	Selling Value at Factory
			\$		\$
Caps -					
Cloth	Dozen	213,137	1,653,312	240,719	1,848,756
Uniform	"	84,926	1,174,700	54,226	826,783
Advertising, shop, etc.	"	54,753	146,626	59,358	163,137
Fur	"	4,472	129,488	2,171	50,667
Leather	"	13,989	133,561	12,736	123,432
Sport	"	45,348	206,876	44,580	187,643
Other	"	11,563	53,608	6,008	50,467
Helmets	"	21,379	150,218	33,746	267,106
Hats, men's -					
Felt -					
Fur	"	106,550	3,989,666	116,259	4,740,806
Wool	"	54,139	809,874	57,608	864,387
Straw	"	11,721	195,084	12,194	212,462
Other	"	34,954	232,559	44,893	268,756
Hats, women's -					
Felt -					
Fur	"	47,416	1,787,431	59,442	2,218,301
Wool	"	248,664	3,832,341	241,319	4,243,112
Velour	"	254	7,068	1,401	22,106
Straw	"	115,534	2,434,331	84,699	2,157,116
Panama	"	-	-	-	-
Fabric -					
Cotton	"	3,330	45,075	1,995	22,510
Silk and Rayon	"	10,803	224,197	7,315	164,357
Wool	"	4,410	89,093	2,552	59,013
Velvet	"	8,006	155,118	3,113	71,358
Linen	"	422	7,406	448	6,772
Other	"	22,213	187,108	37,143	226,275
Hats, children's -					
Felt -					
Fur	"	-	-	344	5,612
Wool	"	19,892	207,310	18,597	197,605
Straw	"	33,182	129,943	5,783	74,825
Fabric -					
Silk and Rayon	"	2,171	17,000	2,118	18,506
Cotton	"	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)
Wool	"	7,521	67,376	6,017	58,767
Velvet	"	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)
Other	"	21,796	96,627	13,152	50,490
Headwear, other -					
Headwear, infants	"	26,102	79,416	39,322	119,776
Tams and Berets	"	36,267	120,948	28,059	146,646
Ear muffs	"	-	-	13,848	63,457
Other	"	7,137	68,383	5,331	36,016

THE HAT AND CAP INDUSTRY IN CANADA, 1945

Table 4. - Total Production in the Hat and Cap Industry, 1944 and 1945 - Concl'd.

Principal Products	Unit of Measure	1944		1945	
		Quantity	Selling Value at Factory	Quantity	Selling Value at Factory
			\$		\$
Hat and cap makers' materials, made for sale to others ...	Dozen				
Hat bodies in the rough -					
Fur felt - Men's	"	26,105	468,210	26,129	507,888
Fur felt - Women's	"	46,833	596,701	47,913	647,997
Wool felt	"	302,203	1,544,927	319,134	1,634,815
Hat sweat bands	"	30,558	2,555	24,739	3,109
Hat linings made for sale.	"	121,568	52,206	149,028	71,496
Badges, lettering etc.....	"	-	85,259	-	81,171
All other products.....	"	-	441,334	-	654,200
Hats cleaned and reblocked.	"	1,689	15,663	1,710	16,519
Contract work	"	-	28,704	-	44,849
TOTAL			21,667,282		23,229,066

Production of all bodies during the year, whether for own use or for sale as such (Men's - Doz. - 193,551

(Women's - Doz. - 416,323

(1) Included under "Other".

Note:-Hats and caps are also produced in other industries and for complete output reference should be made to "Alphabetical List of Products" in the appendix to annual reports on General Manufactures of Canada.

Table 5. - Production by Sections, (a) Hats, men's, (b) Hats, Women's and Children's (c) Caps and (d) Hat and Cap Makers' Materials for the years 1944 and 1945

Principal Products	Unit of Measure	(a) Hats, Men's			
		1944	1945	Quantity	Selling Value at Factory
					\$
Hats, men's -					
Fur felt	Dozen	104,922	3,940,675	114,196	4,668,186
Wool felt	"	45,740	686,011	45,099	662,378
Straw.....	"	10,641	178,784	11,694	204,212
Other	"	8,134	142,969	40,685	225,120
Hats, women's -					
Fur felt, wool felt & velour	"	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)
Other	"	3,227	123,491	26,112	238,813
Hats, all other, including helmets, cloth caps and children's headwear, hat pads, etc.	"	46,334	352,814	37,168	205,464
Hat bodies in the rough, fur felt - Men's	"	26,105	468,210	26,129	507,888
Women's	"	40,569	550,935	47,913	647,997
Hats, cleaned and reblocked ..	"	1,206	11,460	1,124	11,816
TOTAL			6,455,349		7,371,874

(1) Less than 3 establishments reporting, included in "Hats, Women's - Other".

THE HAT AND CAP INDUSTRY IN CANADA, 1945

Table 5. - Production by Sections, (a) Hats, Men's, (b) Hats, Women's and Children's
(c) Caps and (d) Hat and Cap Makers' Materials, for the Years
1944 and 1945 (Cont'd.)
(b) Hats, Women's and Children's

Principal Products	Unit of Measure	1944		1945	
		Quantity	Selling Value at Factory \$	Quantity	Selling Value at Factory \$
Hats, women's -					
Felt -					
Fur	Dozen	44,189	1,663,940	55,330	2,040,488
Wool	"	246,801	3,824,768	237,069	4,229,403
Velour:	"	254	7,068	(1)	(1)
Straw	"	115,534	2,434,331	84,699	2,157,116
Panama	"	-	-	-	-
Fabric -					
Cotton	"	3,330	45,075	1,995	22,510
Silk and rayon	"	10,803	224,197	7,315	164,357
Wool	"	4,410	89,093	2,552	59,013
Velvet	"	8,006	155,118	3,113	71,358
Linen	"	422	7,406	(1)	(1)
Other	"	22,216	187,108	16,992	194,153
Hats, children's -					
Felt -					
Fur	"	107	2,877	644	5,612
Wool.....	"	19,768	205,736	17,863	191,321
Straw	"	33,132	129,943	5,783	74,825
Fabric	"	27,669	149,819	20,294	120,737
Headwear, infants	"	26,102	79,416	39,322	119,776
Headwear, men's -					
Hats, fur felt, wool felt, straw and cotton	"	30,662	179,168	11,804	196,222
Caps and helmets	"	10,297	23,159	7,285	16,842
Headwear, other	"	38,410	115,968	20,692	69,665
All other products	-	-	172,670	-	282,358
TOTAL		-	9,694,860	-	10,016,254

(1) Less than 3 establishments reporting - included in "Hats, women's, - Other".

THE HAT AND CAP INDUSTRY IN CANADA, 1945

Table 5. - Production by Sections (a) Hats, Men's, (b) Hats, Women's and Children's, (c) Caps and (d) Hat and Cap Makers' Materials, for the Years 1944 and 1945 (Concl'd.)

(c) Caps					
Principal Products	Unit of Measure	1944		1945	
		Quantity	Selling Value at Factory	Quantity	Selling Value at Factory
			\$		\$
Caps -					
Cloth	Dozen	170,198	1,318,746	207,735	1,671,994
Uniform	"	84,882	1,174,300	53,489	820,982
Advertising and shop	"	54,007	143,642	56,083	156,260
Fur	"	4,472	129,488	2,171	50,667
Leather	"	13,641	129,961	12,223	118,815
Sport	"	45,043	206,138	44,570	187,478
Other	"	4,886	39,587	6,008	50,467
Helmets	"	15,921	132,128	27,346	245,306
Hats, men's -					
Fur felt and wool felt	"	4,951	77,104	5,678	114,857
Other	"	2,249	21,172	1,708	13,636
Hats, children's	"	2,712	28,307	(1)	(1)
Headwear, other	"	6,987	67,078	13,691	120,025
Hat and cap makers' materials -					
Buttons, badges, lettering, etc.	-	-	179,144	-	171,928
All other products	-	-	200,970	-	334,356
TOTAL			3,847,765		4,056,771

(1) Less than 3 establishments reporting, included in "Headwear, other".

(d) Hat and Cap Makers' Materials

(d) Hat and Cap Makers' Materials					
Principal Products	Unit of Measure	1944		1945	
		Quantity	Selling Value at Factory	Quantity	Selling Value at Factory
			\$		\$
Hat bodies in the rough -					
Wool felt	Dozen	302,203	1,544,927	319,134	1,634,815
Hat sweat bands	"	30,558	2,535	24,759	3,109
Hat linings made for sale	"	121,568	52,206	149,028	71,496
All other products	-	-	69,640	-	74,747
TOTAL			1,669,308		1,784,167

THE HAT AND CAP INDUSTRY IN CANADA, 1945

Table 6. - Principal Statistics Grouped According to the Size of Establishments, 1942, 1943 and 1944.

Production	Estab-	Capital Invested	Em-	Salaries and Wages	Cost of Materials Used	Gross Value of Production
	lish- ments		ployees			
	No.	\$	No.	\$	\$	\$
<u>1942</u>						
Under \$5,000	9	28,074	15	9,272	10,339	25,623
\$5,000 to under \$25,000	31	343,508	207	179,912	206,241	456,817
\$25,000 " " \$50,000	30	633,739	399	361,245	512,760	1,080,161
\$50,000 " " \$100,000	43	1,242,723	880	1,048,043	1,514,852	3,093,720
\$100,000 " " \$500,000	49	3,865,322	2,540	2,947,941	5,073,482	9,829,771
\$500,000 " "\$1,000,000	8)	3,564,422	1,667	2,098,670	3,660,633	7,217,042
\$1,000,000 and over ...	1)					
TOTAL	171	9,677,788	5,708	6,645,083	10,978,307	21,703,134
<u>1943</u>						
Under \$5,000	7	38,369	16	7,472	6,590	21,518
\$5,000 to under \$25,000	26	281,257	174	176,220	157,558	395,315
\$25,000 " " \$50,000	31	525,650	327	363,588	514,826	1,094,809
\$50,000 " " \$100,000	40	1,137,651	754	893,146	1,310,536	2,824,281
\$100,000 " " \$500,000	56	4,290,629	2,724	3,395,860	5,741,667	11,278,392
\$500,000 " "\$1,000,000	5)	3,309,450	1,319	2,036,630	3,190,533	6,451,835
\$1,000,000 and over ...	2)					
TOTAL	167	9,583,006	5,314	6,872,916	10,921,710	22,066,150
<u>1944</u>						
Under \$25,000.....	29	Not	159	155,222	141,313	365,506
\$25,000 to under \$50,000	37		412	471,683	586,731	1,325,327
\$50,000 " " \$100,000	36	Collected	706	930,083	1,207,381	2,665,169
\$100,000 " " \$200,000	36		1,268	1,613,441	2,523,576	5,161,748
\$200,000 " " \$500,000	21	In	1,389	1,940,571	3,288,329	6,223,102
\$500,000 " "\$1,000,000	4)		1,189	1,838,426	3,021,503	5,926,430
\$1,000,000 and over	2)	1944				
TOTAL	165		5,123	6,949,426	10,768,833	21,667,282
<u>1945</u>	(Not compiled for 1945 at time of printing this report)					

THE HAT AND CAP INDUSTRY IN CANADA, 1945

Table 7. - Capital Invested, Representative Years 1930 to 1943

Year and Provinces	Fixed Capital	Working Capital		Total Capital
	Present value of land, buildings, fixtures, machinery, tools, etc.	Inventory value of materials on hand, Stocks in process, finished products. Fuel and Miscellaneous supplies, etc.	Cash, trading and operating accounts, etc.	
	\$	\$	\$	\$
1930	2,123,901	2,879,930	2,270,256	7,274,087
1933	2,114,989	1,829,971	1,576,396	5,721,356
1934	2,322,668	1,801,631	1,688,177	5,812,476
1935	2,898,793	1,930,174	1,622,033	6,451,000
1936	2,958,335	2,227,550	1,706,452	6,892,337
1937	2,995,475	2,377,978	1,785,341	7,158,794
1938	2,644,892	2,198,747	1,705,045	6,548,684
1939	2,909,181	2,572,360	2,065,303	7,546,844
1940	2,979,689	2,788,800	2,528,272	8,296,761
<u>1941</u>				
CANADA	3,426,363	4,086,074	2,783,324	10,295,761
Nova Scotia and New Brunswick ...	169,271	247,621	87,050	503,942
Quebec	1,637,111	1,377,622	1,444,505	4,459,238
Ontario	1,479,037	2,260,209	1,050,459	4,789,705
Manitoba, Alberta and British Colum- bia	140,944	200,622	201,310	542,876
<u>1942</u>				
CANADA	3,048,818	4,023,541	2,605,429	9,677,788
Nova Scotia and New Brunswick ...	127,675	191,816	55,660	375,151
Quebec	1,514,686	1,550,586	1,357,638	4,422,910
Ontario	1,295,918	2,051,077	1,049,160	4,396,155
Manitoba, Alberta and British Colum- bia	110,539	230,062	142,971	483,572
<u>1943</u>				
CANADA	3,021,799	3,683,645	2,877,562	9,583,006
Nova Scotia and New Brunswick ...	114,774	163,391	36,569	314,734
Quebec	1,511,337	1,424,065	1,465,836	4,401,238
Ontario	1,260,203	1,947,520	1,191,122	4,398,845
Manitoba, Alberta and British Colum- bia	135,485	148,669	184,035	468,189
<u>1944</u>				
Not collected in 1944.				

THE HAT AND CAP INDUSTRY IN CANADA, 1945

Table 8. - Employees by Sex and Remuneration, 1943, 1944 and 1945.

		1 9 4 3	1 9 4 4	1 9 4 5
Salaried Employees -				
Total	No.	974	876	678
Male	No.	650	591	587
Female	No.	324	285	291
Total Salaries	\$	2,189,272	2,142,054	2,247,822
Wage-earners -				
Monthly average	No.	4,340	4,247	4,342
Male	No.	1,682	1,616	1,752
Female	No.	2,658	2,631	2,590
Total Wages	\$	4,683,644	4,807,372	5,113,881
All employees -				
Total	No.	5,314	5,123	5,220
Male	No.	2,332	2,207	2,339
Female	No.	2,982	2,916	2,881
Total salaries and wages .	\$	6,872,916	6,949,426	7,361,703

Table 9. - Monthly Employment of Wage-earners, 1943, 1944 and 1945.

Months	1 9 4 3			1 9 4 4			1 9 4 5		
	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total
	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.
January	1,726	2,701	4,427	1,582	2,653	4,235	1,689	2,598	4,287
February	1,761	2,811	4,572	1,622	2,758	4,380	1,709	2,656	4,365
March	1,784	2,924	4,708	1,637	2,851	4,468	1,709	2,778	4,487
April	1,768	2,881	4,649	1,652	2,762	4,414	1,685	2,704	4,389
May	1,692	2,697	4,389	1,587	2,598	4,185	1,647	2,540	4,187
June	1,678	2,414	4,092	1,557	2,368	3,925	1,643	2,354	3,997
July	1,661	2,458	4,099	1,614	2,396	4,010	1,694	2,424	4,118
August	1,700	2,684	4,384	1,643	2,665	4,306	1,740	2,675	4,415
September	1,622	2,720	4,342	1,626	2,731	4,357	1,793	2,686	4,479
October	1,576	2,572	4,248	1,612	2,695	4,307	1,855	2,655	4,510
November	1,604	2,476	4,080	1,581	2,602	4,183	1,882	2,603	4,485
December	1,564	2,348	3,912	1,584	2,405	3,989	1,854	2,469	4,323
MONTHLY AVERAGE ..	1,682	2,658	4,340	1,616	2,651	4,247	1,752	2,590	4,342

THE HAT AND CAP INDUSTRY IN CANADA, 1945.

Table 10. - Number of Hours Worked by Wage-earners During one week together with Average Weekly Earnings, 1944 and 1945.

Number of Hours Worked per Week	1944		1945	
	Male	Female	Male	Female
	No.	No.	No.	No.
30 hours or less	196	415	136	361
31 - 43 hours	526	1,388	615	1,474
44 hours	217	451	262	381
45 - 47 hours	352	308	270	281
48 hours	158	289	205	329
49 - 50 hours	125	97	322	92
51 - 54 hours	85	42	92	28
55 hours	26	16	19	5
56 - 64 hours	80	11	51	7
65 hours and over	14	3	12	-
Average hours per week	42.5	39.2	43.2	39.1
Average weekly earnings	\$30.00	\$18.00	\$33.44	\$20.18

Table 11. - Power Installation, 1944 and 1945.

Classes of Power	1944		1945	
	Number of Units	Manufacturers' Rating of Horse-power Capacity	Number of Units	Manufacturers' Rating of Horse-power Capacity
Steam engines and steam turbines -				
In Use	1	180	-	-
Idle	1	150	-	-
Electric motors operated by purchased power -				
In Use	958	2,252	1,087	2,532
Idle	43	93	29	88
TOTAL POWER USED IN MANUFACTURING	1,005	2,675	1,116	2,670
Boiler installation -				
In Use	13	997	8	715
Idle	2	130	1	120

THE HAT AND CAP INDUSTRY IN CANADA, 1945

Table 12. - Consumption of Fuel and Electricity, 1944 and 1945.

Kinds of Fuel	Unit of Measure	1944		1945	
		Quantity	Cost Value at Factory \$	Quantity	Cost Value at Factory \$
Coal -	Ton				
Bituminous	(2000 lb.)	6,757	58,272	6,136	55,402
Anthracite	"	1,538	14,558	505	5,008
Coke (for fuel only) ..	"	27	240	25	279
Gasoline	Imp. Gal.	3,868	1,212	3,165	1,043
Kerosene or coal oil ..	" "	-	-	2,240	718
Fuel or diesel oil	" "	45,557	3,289	215,002	15,306
Wood	Cord	5	27	-	-
Gas manufactured	M cu. ft.	10,809	11,211	12,344	13,984
Gas, natural	" " "	1,350	629	390	212
Other Fuel		-	288		331
TOTAL COST OF FUEL		-	89,726	-	92,283
Electricity purchased (Including service charges)	K.W.H.	3,917,094	77,245	4,309,490	85,944
TOTAL COST OF FUEL AND ELECTRICITY		-	166,971	-	178,227

THE HAT AND CAP INDUSTRY IN CANADA, 1945

Classified by Principal Products

(a) Hats, Men's

NOVA SCOTIA

Lewis, Charles E. Ltd., Court St., Truro

NEW BRUNSWICK

Barasley Hats, Ltd. 211 Union St., St. John
Hub Hat Co., 624 Main St., Moncton

QUEBEC

Backler, L., Ltd., 303 St. Paul St., W, Montreal
Balfour Hat & Nuway Hat Rebuilders 3575 St. Lawrence Blvd., Montreal
Buckley-Brooks Hat Mfg. 440 McGill St., Montreal
Canadian Cap & Hat Mfg. Co., 736 Notre Dame St. W., Montreal
Durand Hat Mfg., Reg'd. 640 De Courcelles St., Montreal
Du Roy Ltee 619 Notre-Dame St., W., Montreal
Gotham Hat Co. Ltd. 3575 St. Lawrence Blvd., Montreal
Morgan, D. F. Ltd., 4821 Rouen St., Montreal

ONTARIO

Adam Hats (Canada) Ltd., Long Branch
Biltmore Hats, Ltd., 155 Suffolk St., Guelph
Crean, Robert & Co. Ltd., 12-18 Balmuto St., Toronto
Lanning, G.T. Ltd., 59 Wellington St. W., Toronto
Shuttleworth, J. R. & Sons, Ltd., 377 Dundas St., London
Stetson, John B. Co., (Canada) Ltd., Hamilton St., Brockville

ALBERTA

Smithbilt Hat Co., 1208 - 1st St. W., Calgary

(b) Hats, Women's and Children's

QUEBEC

Acme Hat Co. Ltd., 1195 Phillips Place, Montreal
Artistic Headwear Mfg. Co., 445 St. Helen St., Montreal
B. B. Hat Mfg. Co. Ltd., 1449 St. Alexander St., Montreal
Belmore Hat Co. Ltd., The 710 Notre Dame St. W., Montreal
Canadian Hat Mfg. Co. Ltd., 1470 Peel St., Montreal
Carleton Headwear, Inc., 1470 Peel St., Montreal
Charlebois Hat Inc., 708 Notre Dame St. W., Montreal
Columbia Hat Co. Ltd., 736 Notre Dame St. W., Montreal
Cooper, J. Inc., 400 Craig St. W., Montreal
Cute Hat Mfg. Co. Reg'd., 3575 St. Lawrence Blvd., Montreal
Debbie Hats Reg'd., 4271 St. Lawrence Blvd., Montreal

THE HAT AND CAP INDUSTRY IN CANADA, 1945

QUEBEC - (Concl'd.)

Dominion Straw Goods Mfg. Co. Ltd.,	686 Notre Dame St. W., Montreal
Doree Hat Inc.	1485 Bleury Street, Montreal
Eagle Hat Mfg. Reg'd.	627 Notre Dame St. W., Montreal
Fashion Headwear, Ltd.,	307 St. Catherine St. W., Montreal
Justine Hat Mfg. Co. Ltd., The	423 Mayor Street, Montreal
Klein, George, Reg.	209 St. Catherine St. E., Montreal
La Mode Hat Mfg. Co.,	438 St. Helen St., Montreal
Lanky Hat Mfg. & Millinery Supplies	1121 St. Catherine St. W., Montreal
Lennox Hat Mfg. Co. Ltd.,	1485 Bleury Street, Montreal
Leclerc, B. E.	58 St. Joseph Street, Quebec City
Leopold & Sloan, Inc.	423 Mayor Street, Montreal
Majestic Hat Co. Ltd.,	756 Notre Dame St. W., Montreal
Milady Hat Mfg. Co. Ltd.,	372 St. Catherine St. W., Montreal
Nadelle Hat Inc.	619 Notre Dame St. W., Montreal
Piko Hat Company	1470 Peel St., Montreal
Progress Hat Mfg. Co. Ltd.,	3575 St. Lawrence Blvd., Montreal
Rambler Hat Mfg. Co. Ltd.,	372 St. Catherine St. W., Montreal
Ros-Ann Mfg. Co.,	3643 St. Lawrence Blvd., Montreal
Roy & Cie Ltée	609 Notre Dame St. W., Montreal
Smart Maid Hat & Bag Co.,	3970 St. Lawrence Blvd., Montreal
Snappy Hat Mfg. Co.,	627 Notre Dame St. W., Montreal
Society Hat Mfg. Co. Ltd.,	460 St. Catherine St. W., Montreal
Topper Hat Co.,	209 St. Catherine St. E., Montreal
T. S. Novelties	475 Dupre Street, Montreal
Victoria Hat Mfg. Co. Ltd.,	446 St. Helen Street, Montreal
Walker Hats Ltd.,	900 St. Lawrence Blvd., Montreal
Wonder Berets and Hats, Ltd.,	1435 Bleury Street, Montreal

ONTARIO

American Hat Co. Ltd.,	71 York Street, Toronto
Axin Mfg. Co. Ltd., The	317 Adelaide St., W., Toronto
Berk Hats	317 Adelaide St., W., Toronto
Blossom Hat Company	338 Adelaide St. W., Toronto
Bond Hat Mfg. Co., The	54 Wellington St., W., Toronto
Canadian Felt Hat Co.,	312-318 Adelaide St. W., Toronto
Canton Hat Mfg. Co. Ltd.,	317 Adelaide St. W., Toronto
Crozier, M. J. Co.,	126 Wellington St. W., Toronto
Croydon Hats, Ltd.,	54 Wellington St. W., Toronto
Essential Supplies Co., Ltd.,	82 Chestnut Street, Toronto
Fashion Hat Co. Ltd.,	317 Adelaide St., W., Toronto
G. & G. Hat Mfg. Co.,	312-318 Adelaide St., W., Toronto
Godfrey, Sam J. & Co.,	54 Wellington St., W., Toronto
Greens Canada, Ltd.,	70 Wellington St., W., Toronto
Ideal Hat Co.,	1457 Dundas St., W., Toronto
Juliet Hats, Ltd.,	312 Adelaide St., W., Toronto
Junior Prom Hat Co.,	54 Wellington St., W., Toronto
K. & G. Hats, Ltd.,	317 Adelaide St., W., Toronto
Karen Ross Co., The	88 Wellington St., W., Toronto
Lonsdale Hat Co.	71 York St., Toronto
Merson Hat Co.	54 Wellington St., W., Toronto
Newton Hat Co., The	71 York St., Toronto

THE HAT AND CAP INDUSTRY IN CANADA, 1945

ONTARIO - (Concl'd.)

Novelty Hat Co.	35 Church St., Toronto
Okun Brothers, Ltd.,	266-270 King St., W., Toronto
Ontario Headwear Co.	116 Spadina Avenue, Toronto
Palter Sons, Ltd., The	126 Wellington St., W., Toronto
Peggy Anne Hat Co.	77 York St., Toronto
Rainbow Hats, Ltd.	317 Adelaide St., W., Toronto
Ritz Hat Co.	317 Adelaide St., W., Toronto
Rogers Frankfort Co. Ltd., The	317-325 Adelaide St., W., Toronto
Spencer Hat Ltd.	54 Wellington St., W., Toronto
Standard Hat Co. Ltd.	317 Adelaide St., W., Toronto
Superior Hat Co.	54 Wellington St., W., Toronto
Suzanne Hat Co.	71-73 York St., Toronto
Toni Hat	90 Wellington St., Toronto
Variety Hat Co.	317 Adelaide St., W., Toronto
Vanity Hat Co.	80 Wellington St., Toronto
York Hat & Novelty Co.	312 Adelaide St., W., Toronto
Zippin Hat Co.	317 Adelaide St., W., Toronto

MANITOBA

Western Hat Mfg. Co. Ltd.	290 McDermot Avenue, Winnipeg
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(c) Caps

NOVA SCOTIA

Lewis, J. & Sons Ltd.	Court St., Truro
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QUEBEC

Bob-Morris Cap Co. Ltd.	81 Montcalm St., Hull
Boston Cap Co.	10 Ontario St., W., Montreal
British Hat & Cap Mfg. Co., The	710 Notre Dame St., W., Montreal
Capital Cap Mfg. Co.	4263 St. Lawrence Blvd., Montreal
Comfort Cap Co.	20 Lagauchetière St. E., Montreal
Convoy Cap & Hat Co.	3409 St. Lawrence Blvd., Montreal
Independent Cap & Hat Co.	4594 St. Lawrence Blvd., Montreal
Kirel Cap Mfg. Co.	3403 St. Lawrence Blvd., Montreal
Kwalwasser, Israel Cap. Co.	3848 St. Dominique St., Montreal
London Hat & Cap Mfg. Co.	710 Notre Dame St. W., Montreal
Manhattan Cap Mfg. Co.	3666 St. Lawrence Blvd., Montreal
Maple Leaf Hat & Cap Mfg. Co.	3646 St. Lawrence Blvd., Montreal
National Hat Mfg. Co.	77 Vitre Street, Montreal
Paramount Cap Co.	5505 St. Lawrence Blvd., Montreal
Principal Hat & Cap Mfg. Co., The	390 Craig St., W., Montreal
Progress Brand Cap Co.	7247 St. Urbain St., Montreal
St. Lawrence Cap & Hat Mfg. Co., The	15 Mount Royal Ave. W., Montreal
Scully, William, Ltd.	1202 University St., Montreal
Shulman & Company	4522 Girouard Ave., Montreal
Sport Cap Co.	3686 St. Lawrence Blvd., Montreal
Star Cap Uniform Co.	929 Windsor St., Montreal
Tiger Brand Cap	1030 St. Alexander St., Montreal
Wolfe Cap Co., The	680 Notre Dame St., W., Montreal

THE HAT AND CAP INDUSTRY IN CANADA, 1945.

ONTARIO - Caps (Concl'd.)

Allan, A. A. & Co. Ltd.,	181 Bay St., Toronto
Berman Cap Co.,	28 Wellington St., E., Toronto
Capital Caps & Headwear Co.,	4 Phoebe Street, Toronto
Durable Hat & Cap Co.,	779 Queen St., W., Toronto
Eaton T. Co. Ltd., The	190 Yonge St., Toronto
Fashion Hat & Cap Co.,	90 Chestnut St., Toronto
Gold Cap Co.,	315 Collage St., Toronto
Hamilton Uniform Co.,	214 King William St., Hamilton
Harris Cap Co.,	654 Collage St., Toronto
Hewer, A. B. Cap Co.,	54 Wellington St., W., Toronto
Imperial Hat & Cap Co.,	47 Wellington St., E., Toronto
Muir Cap & Regalia, Ltd.,	51 Simcoe St., Toronto
Ottawa Imperial Cap Co.,	102½ Rideau St., Ottawa
Palter Cap Co. Ltd.,	221 Richmond St., W., Toronto
Royal Hat & Cap Co.,	205 Richmond St., W., Toronto
Service Hat & Cap Co.,	2245 Dundas St., W., Toronto
Shuttleworth, E. H.	R. R. No. 4, London
Style Built Cap Co.,	126 Wellington St., W., Toronto
Travers Aprons, Ltd.,	84 Slater St., Ottawa
Triangle Hat & Cap Co.,	108 Wellington St., W., Toronto
Uniform Cap Co.,	131 Bank St., Ottawa
Victoria Cap Co., The	52 John St., N., Hamilton

MANITOBA

Beaver Cap Mfg. Co.,	204 Plymouth Bldg., Winnipeg
Brill Hat & Cap Co. Ltd.,	70 Arthur St., Winnipeg
Buffalo Cap & Neckwear, Ltd.,	250 McDermot Avenue, Winnipeg
Crown Cap Mfg. Co., The	296 McDermot Avenue, Winnipeg
D. M. C. Cap Mfg. Co. Ltd.,	290 McDermot Avenue, Winnipeg
Echlin Mfg. Co.,	618 Arlington St., Winnipeg
J. P. Cap Co.,	613 Selkirk Ave., Winnipeg
Manitoba Cap Co.,	33 Princess St., Winnipeg
Medzon & Herman	328 Smith St., Winnipeg
New York Brand Cap Co.,	130 Princess St., Winnipeg
Progress Cap Mfg. Co.,	615 Main St., Winnipeg

ALBERTA

Regal Cap Mfg. Co.,	10126 -- 99th St., Edmonton
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BRITISH COLUMBIA

Western Cap Co. Ltd.,	363 E. Hastings St., Vancouver
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(d) Hat & Cap Makers' Materials

QUEBEC

Beacon Products Inc.,	3131 St. James St., W., Montreal
Canadian Hatters Supply Co. Ltd.,	360 Recollet St., Montreal
Hubbard Felt Co. Ltd.,	425 Marien Avenue, Montreal E.
Rose Gold Stamping & Hat Lining Co.,	3535 De Bullion St., Montreal

ONTARIO

Carmichael, Victor M., Co.,	218 Christie St., Toronto
Cheslow Novelty Mfg. Co.	126 Wellington St., W., Toronto
Lancashire Felt Co. of Canada, Ltd.,	252 York Road, Guelph
Magill, The Hatter	69 Dundas St., London

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