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GENERAL MANUFACTURING STATISTICS



REPORT

ON THE

HAT & CAP INDUSTRY

IN

CANADA

1946



OTTAWA
1948

DEPARTMENT OF TRADE AND COMMERCE
DOMINION BUREAU OF STATISTICS
GENERAL MANUFACTURING STATISTICS
OTTAWA - CANADA

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THE HAT AND CAP INDUSTRY IN CANADA, 1946.

In 1946 reports were received from 171 establishments whose principal output consisted of hats, caps and hat and cap maker's materials. These establishments had a production valued at \$29,533,450, they employed 5,587 persons, paid out in salaries and wages the sum of \$8,551,022 and expended \$14,906,436 for materials.

The Hat and Cap Industry is mainly centered in Quebec and Ontario. Quebec, with 75 establishments in 1946, accounted for 47 per cent of the persons employed, 46 per cent of the salaries and wages paid and about 42 per cent of the gross value of production. Ontario, with 74 establishments in the same year, reported 44 per cent of the persons given employment, over 47 per cent of the amount paid out in salaries and wages and over 49 per cent of the gross value of all production in the industry.

The industry operated at a much higher level in 1946. The gross value of production increased by \$6,304,384, or 27.1 per cent, while the physical volume of production was 8 per cent higher. The greater increase in the value as compared with the volume is due to increased selling values of the products made. Indicative of the increased output is an increase of 367 or 7 per cent in the number of persons employed. The value added by manufacture was \$2,767,093 higher, of which amount \$1,189,319 was passed along in increased salary and wage payments. Both the annual and weekly earnings were higher than in the previous year.

In the Hat and Cap Industry as a whole "men's fur felt hats" with a value of \$7,749,804 was the most important item of production in 1946. This was followed by "women's wool felt hats" with \$4,383,124, "women's fur felt hats", \$2,501,792; "women's straw hats", \$2,340,406 and "cloth caps" \$1,819,417. These items represented over 63 per cent of the total production for the industry. For details of production see Table 4.

Statistics covering materials used in the industry are not collected in detail. Therefore, only the total cost is shown.

Of the 4,759 wage-earners employed by the Hat and Cap Industry in 1946, males numbered 2,097 and females 2,662. Maximum employment was reached in October with 4,973 employed while the minimum number was 4,507 in June.

Table 1. - Principal Statistics for Representative Years, 1935 to 1946

Year and Province	Estab-lish-ments	Capital Invested	Em- ployees	Salaries and Wages	Cost of Materials Used	Gross Value of Production
	No.	\$	No.	\$	\$	\$
1935	169	6,451,000	4,211	3,659,281	5,549,013	11,524,478
1936	170	6,892,337	4,465	4,015,492	6,148,286	12,373,810
1937	171	7,158,794	4,647	4,416,717	6,709,478	13,689,368
1938	158	6,548,684	4,506	4,382,634	5,937,215	12,585,204
1939	156	7,546,844	4,762	4,487,446	6,092,581	12,973,827
1940	153	8,296,761	5,144	5,244,147	7,939,417	15,813,661
1941	168	10,295,761	5,644	6,011,476	9,600,183	19,055,205
1942	171	9,677,788	5,708	6,645,083	10,978,307	21,703,134
1943	167	9,583,006	5,314	6,872,916	10,921,710	22,066,150
<u>1944</u>						
CANADA	165		5,123	6,949,426	10,768,833	21,667,282
Nova Scotia and New Brunswick	3		137	123,869	306,314	480,546
Quebec	74		2,566	3,435,585	4,884,775	10,294,086
Ontario	73	Not	2,117	3,063,091	4,927,683	9,787,394
Manitoba, Alberta and British Columbia (1)	15		303	326,881	650,061	1,105,256
<u>1945</u>						
CANADA	164	collected	5,220	7,361,703	11,405,927	23,229,066
Nova Scotia and New Brunswick	4		135	131,634	187,038	439,164
Quebec	73		2,602	3,549,910	5,075,003	10,847,081
Ontario	71		2,173	3,335,371	5,492,365	10,808,222
Manitoba, Alberta and British Columbia (1)	16	since	310	344,788	651,521	1,134,599
<u>1946</u>						
CANADA	171		5,587	8,551,022	14,906,436	29,533,450
Nova Scotia and New Brunswick	5		166	211,065	680,443	1,201,788
Quebec	75	1943	2,662	3,892,032	6,002,428	12,460,284
Ontario	74		2,449	4,056,827	7,581,364	14,642,415
Manitoba, Alberta and British Columbia (1)	17		310	391,098	642,201	1,228,963

(1) Number of firms reporting: Manitoba 13, Alberta 2, British Columbia 2.

Profits or losses cannot be estimated from the Census figures as no data are collected for certain expense items, such as interest, rent, depreciation, taxes, insurance, advertising, etc.

THE HAT AND CAP INDUSTRY IN CANADA, 1946

Table 2. - Comparison of Principal Statistics, 1945 and 1946.

Items		1 9 4 5	1 9 4 6	ƒ Increase - Decrease
Establishments reporting	No.	164	171	ƒ 7
Capital invested	\$	Not collected in 1945 or 1946		
Employees on salaries -				
Total	No.	878	828	- 50
Male	No.	587	544	- 43
Female	No.	291	284	- 7
Total salaries	\$	2,247,822	2,373,057	ƒ 125,235
Employees on wages -				
Monthly average	No.	4,342	4,759	ƒ 417
Male	No.	1,752	2,097	ƒ 345
Female	No.	2,590	2,662	ƒ 72
Total wages	\$	5,113,881	6,177,965	ƒ 1,064,084
Power Equipment -				
Units	No.	1,116	1,363	ƒ 247
Horse-power capacity	H.P.	2,670	3,057	ƒ 387
Cost of fuel and electricity	\$	176,227	213,009	ƒ 36,782
Cost of materials used	\$	11,405,927	14,906,436	ƒ 3,500,509
Gross value of production	\$	23,229,066	29,533,450	ƒ 6,304,384
Value added by manufacture	\$	11,646,912	14,414,005	ƒ 2,767,093

THE HAT AND CAP INDUSTRY IN CANADA, 1946

Table 3. - Principal Statistics by Sections, 1944, 1945 and 1946

Sections	Estab- lish- ments	Em- ployees	Salaries and Wages	Cost of Materials Used	Gross Value of Production
	No.	No.	\$	\$	\$
<u>1944</u>					
Hats, men's	18	1,152	1,729,076	3,704,648	6,455,349
Hats, women's and children's	80	2,399	3,324,601	4,373,473	9,694,860
Caps	59	1,074	1,319,421	1,972,037	3,847,765
Hat and cap makers' materials	8	498	576,328	718,675	1,669,308
TOTAL	165	5,123	6,949,426	10,768,833	21,667,282
<u>1945</u>					
Hats, men's	18	1,171	1,879,390	4,086,524	7,371,874
Hats, women's and children's	78	2,395	3,419,631	4,566,014	10,016,254
Caps	60	1,135	1,440,861	2,008,440	4,056,771
Hat and cap makers' materials	8	519	621,821	744,949	1,784,167
TOTAL	164	5,220	7,361,703	11,405,927	23,229,066
<u>1946</u>					
Hats, men's	18	1,496	2,637,505	6,606,965	11,535,546
Hats, women's and children's	82	2,367	3,576,089	4,931,801	10,937,073
Caps	61	1,099	1,529,657	2,032,967	4,317,194
Hat and cap makers' materials	10	625	807,771	1,334,703	2,743,637
TOTAL	171	5,587	8,551,022	14,906,436	29,533,450

THE HAT AND CAP INDUSTRY IN CANADA, 1946

Table 4. - Total Production in the Hat and Cap Industry, 1945 and 1946

Principal Products	Unit of Measure	1945		1946	
		Quantity	Selling Value at Factory	Quantity	Selling Value at Factory
Caps -			\$		\$
Cloth	Dozen	240,719	1,848,756	199,674	1,819,417
Uniform	"	54,226	826,783	38,314	590,511
Advertising and shop ..	"	59,358	163,137	74,090	219,417
Fur	"	2,171	50,667	2,677	61,817
Leather	"	12,736	123,432	18,684	182,532
Sport	"	44,580	187,643	58,725	351,004
Other	"	6,008	50,467	5,396	15,819
Helmets	"	33,746	267,106	38,243	271,752
Hats, men's -					
Felt:					
Fur	"	116,259	4,740,806	160,912	7,749,804
Wool	"	57,608	864,387	79,803	1,245,288
Velour	"	-	-	(1)	(1)
Straw	"	12,194	212,462	10,792	199,833
Panama	"	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)
Cotton	"	6,827	77,746	13,686	203,547
Other	"	3,566	94,266	5,627	205,597
Hats, women's -					
Felt:					
Fur	"	59,442	2,218,301	49,322	2,501,792
Wool	"	241,319	4,243,112	229,100	4,383,124
Velour	"	1,401	22,106	13,070	331,790
Straw	"	84,699	2,157,116	120,345	2,340,406
Panama	"	-	-	(1)	(1)
Fabric:					
Cotton	"	1,995	22,510	1,206	27,460
Silk and Rayon	"	7,315	164,357	5,870	173,931
Wool	"	2,552	59,013	975	21,856
Velvet	"	3,113	71,358	1,866	51,038
Linen	"	448	6,772	-	-
Other	"	15,143	165,275	17,545	182,832
Hats, children's -					
Felt:					
Fur	"	344	5,612	2,879	43,682
Wool	"	18,397	197,605	23,109	274,424
Straw	"	5,783	74,825	30,674	139,512
Fabric:					
Silk and Rayon	"	2,118	18,506	2,050	16,000
Cotton	"	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)
Wool	"	6,017	58,767	6,059	43,262
Velvet	"	(1)	(1)	-	-
Other	"	13,152	50,490	18,161	121,609
Headwear, other -					
Headwear, infants	"	39,322	119,776	29,653	120,661
Tams and Berets	"	28,059	146,646	5,634	61,758
Ear muffs	"	13,848	63,457	(1)	(1)
Other	"	61,831	193,760	58,195	273,372

(1) Included under "Other".

THE HAT AND CAP INDUSTRY IN CANADA, 1946

Table 4. - Total Production in the Hat and Cap Industry, 1945 and 1946 - Concl'd

Principal Products	Unit of Measure	1945		1946	
		Quantity	Selling Value at Factory	Quantity	Selling Value at Factory
			\$		\$
Hat and cap makers' materials, made for sale to others =					
Hat bodies in the rough:					
Fur felt - Men's	Dozen	28,129	507,888	60,662	1,427,063
Fur felt - Women's	"	47,913	647,997	45,523	998,885
Wool felt	"	319,134	1,634,815	354,086	1,885,112
Hat sweat bands	"	24,739	3,109	91,876	9,335
Hat linings made for sale	"	149,028	71,496	211,955	101,312
Badges, lettering, etc.	-	-	81,171	-	59,540
All other products	-	-	654,200	-	739,128
Hats cleaned and reblocked ...	Dozen	1,710	16,519	1,777	16,651
Contract work	-	-	44,849	-	71,577
TOTAL		-	23,229,066	-	29,533,450

Production of all bodies during the year, whether for own use or for sale as such:

Men's Dozen 274,119

Women's " 327,285

Note: Hats and caps are also produced in other industries and for complete output reference should be made to "Alphabetical List of Products" in the appendix to annual reports on General Manufactures of Canada.

Table 5. - Production by Sections, (a) Hats, Men's, (b) Hats, Women's and Children's (c) Caps and (d) Hat and Cap Makers' Materials for the years 1945 and 1946

Principal Products	Unit of Measure	(a) Hats, Men's		(a) Hats, Men's	
		1945	1946	Quantity	Selling Value at Factory
			\$		\$
Hats, men's -					
Fur felt	Dozen	114,196	4,668,186	159,468	7,687,621
Wool felt	"	45,099	662,378	70,233	1,065,405
Straw	"	11,694	204,212	10,592	196,533
Other	"	40,685	225,120	14,582	342,374
Hats, women's -					
Fur felt	"	(1)	(1)	4,289	241,788
Other	"	26,112	238,813	2,630	49,700
Hats, all other, including helmets, caps and children's headwear, hat pads, etc.	"	37,168	205,464	23,924	197,081
Hat bodies in the rough, fur felt - Men's	"	28,129	507,888	37,854	893,356
Women's	"	47,913	647,997	36,607	849,988
Hats, cleaned and reblocked	"	1,124	11,816	1,151	11,700
TOTAL	"	-	7,371,874	-	11,535,546

(1) Less than 3 establishments reporting, included in "Hats, Women's - Other".

THE HAT AND CAP INDUSTRY IN CANADA, 1946

Table 5. - Production by Sections, (a) Hats, Men's, (b) Hats, Women's and Children's (c) Caps and (d) Hat and Cap Makers' Materials, for the Years 1945 and 1946 (Cont'd)

(b) Hats, Women's and Children's

Principal Products	Unit of Measure	1945		1946	
		Quantity	Selling Value at Factory	Quantity	Selling Value at Factory
			\$		\$
Hats, women's -					
Felt:					
Fur	Dozen	55,330	2,040,488	45,033	2,260,004
Wool	"	237,069	4,229,403	225,370	4,346,374
Velour	"	(1)	(1)	13,070	331,790
Straw	"	84,699	2,157,116	119,945	2,326,206
Panama	"	-	-	(1)	(1)
Fabric -					
Cotton	"	1,995	22,510	1,206	27,460
Silk and rayon	"	7,315	164,357	5,870	173,931
Wool	"	2,552	59,013	975	21,856
Velvet	"	3,113	71,358	1,766	47,488
Linen	"	(1)	(1)	-	-
Other	"	16,992	194,153	17,313	179,304
Hats, children's -					
Felt:					
Fur	"	344	5,612	2,879	43,682
Wool	"	17,863	191,321	21,435	255,238
Straw	"	5,783	74,825	30,617	138,712
Fabric	"	20,294	120,737	20,500	140,033
Headwear, infants	"	39,322	119,776	26,154	99,667
Headwear, men's -					
Hats, fur felt, wool felt, straw and cotton	"	11,804	196,222	27,836	94,533
Caps and helmets	"	7,285	16,842	18,589	55,441
Headwear, other	"	20,692	69,663	8,081	60,112
All other products	-	-	282,858	-	335,242
TOTAL		-	10,016,254	-	10,937,073

(1) Less than 3 establishments reporting - included in "Hats, Women's, - Other".

THE HAT AND CAP INDUSTRY IN CANADA, 1946

Table 5. - Production by Sections (a) Hats, Men's, (b) Hats, Women's and Children's (c) Caps and (d) Hat and Cap Makers' Materials, for the years 1945 and 1946 (Concl'd)

(c) Caps

Principal Products	Unit of Measure	1945		1946	
		Quantity	Selling Value at Factory	Quantity	Selling Value at Factory
		\$		\$	
Caps -					
Cloth	Dozen	207,735	1,671,994	179,744	1,659,977
Uniform	"	53,489	820,982	37,449	583,400
Advertising and shop	"	56,083	156,260	67,501	199,650
Fur	"	2,171	50,667	2,677	61,817
Leather	"	12,223	118,815	18,147	177,154
Sport	"	44,570	187,478	58,725	351,004
Other	"	6,008	50,467	12,036	51,438
Helmets	"	27,346	245,306	25,382	230,912
Hats, men's -					
Fur felt and wool felt	"	5,678	114,857	10,964	240,333
Other	"	1,708	13,636	2,631	35,270
Hats, children's	"	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)
Headwear, other	"	13,691	120,025	20,942	184,997
Hat and cap makers' materials -					
Buttons, badges, lettering, etc.	-	-	171,928	-	140,166
All other products	-	-	334,356	-	401,076
TOTAL		-	4,056,771	-	4,317,194

(1) Less than 3 establishments reporting, included in "Headwear, other".

(d) Hat and Cap Makers' Materials

Principal Products	Unit of Measure	1945		1946	
		Quantity	Selling Value at Factory	Quantity	Selling Value at Factory
		\$		\$	
Hat bodies in the rough -					
Fur felt	Dozen	-	-	(1)	(1)
Wool felt	"	319,134	1,634,815	354,086	1,885,112
Hat sweat bands	"	24,739	3,109	91,876	9,335
Hat linings made for sale	"	149,028	71,496	211,955	101,312
All other products	-	-	74,747	-	747,878
TOTAL		-	1,784,167	-	2,743,637

(1) Less than 3 establishments reporting, included in "All other products".

THE HAT AND CAP INDUSTRY IN CANADA, 1946

Table 6. - Principal Statistics Grouped According to the Size of Establishments, 1943, 1944 and 1945.

Production	Estab- lish- ments	Capital Invested	Em- ployees	Salaries and Wages	Cost of Materials Used	Gross Value of Production
	No.	\$	No.	\$	\$	\$
<u>1943</u>						
Under \$5,000	7	38,369	16	7,472	6,590	21,518
\$ 5,000 to under \$ 25,000 ..	26	281,257	174	176,220	157,558	395,315
\$ 25,000 " " 50,000 ..	31	525,650	327	363,588	514,826	1,094,809
\$ 50,000 " " 100,000 ..	40	1,137,651	754	893,146	1,310,536	2,824,281
\$ 100,000 " " 500,000 ..	56	4,290,629	2,724	3,395,860	5,741,667	11,278,392
\$ 500,000 " " 1,000,000 ..	5					
\$ 1,000,000 and over	2	3,309,450	1,319	2,036,630	3,190,533	6,451,835
TOTAL	167	9,583,006	5,314	6,872,916	10,921,710	22,066,150
<u>1944</u>						
Under \$25,000	29	Not	159	155,222	141,313	365,506
\$ 25,000 to under \$ 50,000 ..	37	collected	412	471,683	586,731	1,325,327
\$ 50,000 " " 100,000 ..	36		706	930,083	1,207,381	2,665,169
\$ 100,000 " " 200,000 ..	36		1,268	1,613,441	2,523,576	5,161,748
\$ 200,000 " " 500,000 ..	21	since	1,389	1,940,571	3,288,329	6,223,102
\$ 500,000 " " 1,000,000 ..	4					
\$ 1,000,000 and over	2	1943	1,189	1,838,426	3,021,503	5,926,430
TOTAL	165		5,123	6,949,426	10,768,833	21,667,282
<u>1945</u>						
Under \$25,000	32	Not	184	188,247	173,335	440,533
\$ 25,000 to under \$ 50,000 ..	30		362	412,424	503,328	1,130,951
\$ 50,000 " " 100,000 ..	41	collected	832	1,091,780	1,447,266	3,159,979
\$ 100,000 " " 200,000 ..	32		1,099	1,558,510	2,200,659	4,587,236
\$ 200,000 " " 500,000 ..	23	since	1,451	2,023,109	3,562,357	6,979,442
\$ 500,000 " " 1,000,000 ..	4					
\$ 1,000,000 and over	2	1943	1,292	2,087,633	3,518,982	6,930,925
TOTAL	164		5,220	7,361,703	11,405,927	23,229,066

1946

(Not compiled for 1946 at time of printing this report)

THE HAT AND CAP INDUSTRY IN CANADA, 1946

Table 7. - Capital Invested, Representative Years 1930 to 1943(x)

Year and Provinces	Fixed Capital	Working Capital		Total Capital
	Present value of land, buildings, fixtures machinery, tools, etc.	Inventory value of materials on hand, stocks in process, finished products. Fuel and miscellaneous supplies, etc.	Cash, trading and operating accounts, etc.	
	\$	\$	\$	\$
1930	2,123,901	2,879,930	2,270,256	7,274,087
1933	2,114,989	1,829,971	1,576,396	5,721,356
1934	2,322,668	1,801,631	1,688,177	5,812,476
1935	2,898,793	1,930,174	1,622,033	6,451,000
1936	2,958,335	2,227,550	1,706,452	6,892,337
1937	2,995,475	2,377,978	1,785,341	7,158,794
1938	2,644,892	2,198,747	1,705,045	6,548,684
1939	2,909,181	2,572,360	2,065,303	7,546,844
1940	2,979,689	2,788,800	2,528,272	8,296,761
<u>1 9 4 1</u>				
CANADA	3,426,363	4,086,074	2,783,324	10,295,761
Nova Scotia and New Brunswick	169,271	247,621	87,050	503,942
Quebec	1,637,111	1,377,622	1,444,505	4,459,238
Ontario	1,479,037	2,260,209	1,050,459	4,789,705
Manitoba, Alberta and British Columbia	140,944	200,622	201,310	542,876
<u>1 9 4 2</u>				
CANADA	3,048,818	4,023,541	2,605,429	9,677,788
Nova Scotia and New Brunswick	127,675	191,816	55,660	375,151
Quebec	1,514,686	1,550,586	1,357,638	4,422,910
Ontario	1,295,918	2,051,077	1,049,160	4,396,155
Manitoba, Alberta and British Columbia	110,539	230,062	142,971	483,572
<u>1 9 4 3</u>				
CANADA	3,021,799	3,683,645	2,877,562	9,583,006
Nova Scotia and New Brunswick	114,774	163,391	36,569	314,734
Quebec	1,511,337	1,424,065	1,465,836	4,401,238
Ontario	1,260,203	1,947,520	1,191,122	4,398,845
Manitoba, Alberta and British Columbia	135,485	148,669	184,035	468,189

(x) Information not collected since 1943.

THE HAT AND CAP INDUSTRY IN CANADA, 1946

Table 8. - Employees by Sex and Remuneration, 1944, 1945 and 1946.

		1944	1945	1946
Salaried Employees -				
Total	No.	876	878	828
Male	No.	591	587	544
Female	No.	285	291	284
Total salaries	\$	2,142,054	2,247,822	2,373,057
Wage-Earners -				
Monthly average	No.	4,247	4,342	4,759
Male	No.	1,616	1,752	2,097
Female	No.	2,631	2,590	2,662
Total wages	\$	4,807,372	5,113,881	6,177,965
All Employees -				
Total	No.	5,123	5,220	5,587
Male	No.	2,207	2,339	2,641
Female	No.	2,916	2,881	2,946
Total salaries and wages	\$	6,949,426	7,361,703	8,551,022

Table 9. - Monthly Employment of Wage-Earners, 1944, 1945 and 1946

Months	1944			1945			1946		
	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total
	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.
January	1,582	2,653	4,235	1,689	2,598	4,287	2,002	2,701	4,703
February	1,622	2,758	4,380	1,709	2,656	4,365	2,017	2,746	4,763
March	1,637	2,831	4,468	1,709	2,778	4,487	2,071	2,837	4,908
April	1,652	2,762	4,414	1,685	2,704	4,389	2,101	2,786	4,887
May	1,587	2,598	4,185	1,647	2,540	4,187	2,079	2,622	4,701
June	1,557	2,368	3,925	1,643	2,354	3,997	2,060	2,447	4,507
July	1,614	2,396	4,010	1,694	2,424	4,118	2,079	2,444	4,523
August	1,643	2,663	4,306	1,740	2,675	4,415	2,186	2,702	4,888
September	1,626	2,731	4,357	1,793	2,686	4,479	2,178	2,765	4,943
October	1,612	2,695	4,307	1,855	2,655	4,510	2,208	2,765	4,973
November	1,581	2,602	4,183	1,882	2,603	4,485	2,092	2,602	4,694
December	1,584	2,405	3,989	1,854	2,469	4,323	2,075	2,504	4,579
MONTHLY AVERAGE	1,616	2,631	4,247	1,752	2,590	4,342	2,097	2,662	4,759

THE HAT AND CAP INDUSTRY IN CANADA, 1946

Table 10. - Number of Hours Worked by Wage-Earners During One Week Together With Average Weekly Earnings, 1944 and 1945 (x)

Number of Hours Worked per Week	1 9 4 4		1 9 4 5	
	Male	Female	Male	Female
	No.	No.	No.	No.
30 hours or less	196	415	136	361
31 - 43 hours	526	1,388	615	1,474
44 hours	217	451	262	381
45 - 47 hours	352	308	270	281
48 hours	158	289	205	329
49 - 50 hours	125	97	322	92
51 - 54 hours	85	42	92	28
55 hours	26	16	19	5
56 - 64 hours	80	11	51	7
65 hours and over	14	3	12	-
Average hours per week	42.5	39.2	43.2	39.1
Average weekly earnings	\$30.00	\$18.00	\$33.44	\$20.18

(x) This information not collected for 1946.

Table 11. - Power Installation, 1945 and 1946.

Classes of Power	1 9 4 5		1 9 4 6	
	Number of Units	Manufacturers' Rating of Horse-power Capacity	Number of Units	Manufacturers' Rating of Horse-power Capacity
Electric motors operated by purchased power -				
In use	1,087	2,582	1,320	2,908
Idle	29	88	43	149
TOTAL POWER USED IN MANUFACTURING	1,116	2,670	1,363	3,057
Boiler installation -				
In use	8	715	12	1,220
Idle	1	120	-	-

THE HAT AND CAP INDUSTRY IN CANADA, 1946.

Table 12 - Consumption of Fuel and Electricity, 1945 and 1946.

Kinds of Fuel	Unit of Measure	1945		1946	
		Quantity	Cost Value at Factory	Quantity	Cost Value at Factory
			\$		\$
Coal -					
Bituminous	Ton (2000 lb.)	6,136	55,402	6,807	61,796
Anthracite	"	505	5,008	606	6,595
Coke (for fuel only)	"	25	279	25	289
Gasoline	Imp. Gal.	3,165	1,043	10,763	3,597
Kerosene or coal oil	" "	2,240	718	-	-
Fuel or diesel oil	" "	215,002	15,306	232,780	16,583
Wood	Cord	-	-	-	-
Gas, manufactured	M cu. ft.	12,344	13,984	16,519	15,121
Gas, natural	" " "	390	212	688	325
Other fuel	-	-	331	-	15,358
TOTAL COST OF FUEL	-	-	92,283	-	119,664
Electricity purchased (Including service charges)	K.W.H.	4,309,490	83,944	5,626,826	93,345
TOTAL COST OF FUEL AND ELECTRICITY	-	-	176,227	-	213,009

THE HAT AND CAP INDUSTRY IN CANADA, 1946

Table 13. - Imports of Materials Used and Products Made by the Hat and Cap Industry, 1945 and 1946

	Unit of Measure	1945		1946	
		Quantity	Value \$	Quantity	Value \$
Berets of wool, knitted and fulled.	Doz.	13	192	112	674
Caps, bonnets and berets, n.o.p. ..		-	18,955	-	55,575
Fireman's helmets; safety helmets for industrial purposes; parts of such helmets		-	63,674	-	79,115
Hats of fur-felt, or of wool and fur-felt	"	3,289	171,309	4,727	270,581
Hats of wool felt	"	1,359	28,969	1,531	36,527
Hats, n.o.p.	"	3,344	96,022	4,293	166,717
Hat briads, not made in Canada, not exceeding six inches in width, for hat bodies or shapes		-	710,654	-	684,940
Hat sweats, cap peakes, stiffening bands for the inside of hats and caps, hatters' tips and sides when cut to shape for hats and caps		-	321,032	-	654,544
Hoods and shapes of fur-felt, or of wool and fur-felt		-	20,436	-	64,021
Hoods and shapes of wool felt	"	24	460	1,380	13,916
Hoods and shapes, knitted, croch- eted, plaited or woven in a single piece, and hoods and shapes of braid, not sewn		-	136,002	-	293,587
Hoods and shapes, n.o.p.	"	3,829	21,335	4,584	31,860
Total Value of Imports	"	-	1,589,040	-	2,352,057

Table 14. - Exports of Hats and Caps, 1945 and 1946

	Unit of Measure	1945		1946	
		Quantity	Value \$	Quantity	Value \$
Hats and caps of textile material		-	1,825,413	-	2,688,658

THE HAT AND CAP INDUSTRY IN CANADA, 1946

Classified by Principal Products

(a) Hats, Men's

NOVA SCOTIA

Lewis, Charles E. Ltd.

Court St., Truro

NEW BRUNSWICK

Bardsley Hats, Ltd.
Hub Hat Co.

211 Union Street, St. John
624 Main St., Moncton

QUEBEC

Backler, L., Ltd.
Balfour Hat & Nuway Hat Rebuilders
Buckley-Brooks Hat Mfg.
Canadian Cap & Hat Mfg. Co.
Durand Hat Mfg., Reg'd
Du Roy Ltee
Gotham Hat Co. Ltd.
Morgan, D. F. Ltd.
Victoria Hat Mfg. Co. Ltd.

303 St. Paul Street W., Montreal
3575 St. Lawrence Blvd., Montreal
440 McGill St., Montreal
736 Notre Dame St. W., Montreal
116 McGill St., Montreal
619 Notre-Dame St., W., Montreal
3575 St. Lawrence Blvd., Montreal
4821 Rouen St., Montreal
446 St. Helen Street, Montreal

ONTARIO

Adam Hats (Canada) Ltd.
Biltmore Hats, Ltd.
Crean, Robert & Co. Ltd.
Shuttleworth, J. R. & Sons, Ltd.
Stetson, John B. Co., (Canada) Ltd.

Long Branch
155 Suffolk St., Guelph
12-18 Balmuto St., Toronto
377 Dundas St., London
Hamilton St., Brockville

ALBERTA

Smithbilt Hat Co.

1208 - 1st St. W., Calgary

(b) Hats, Women's and Children's

QUEBEC

Acme Hat Co. Ltd.
Artistic Headwear Mfg. Co.
B. B. Hat Mfg. Co. Ltd.
Belmore Hat Co. Ltd., The
Canadian Hat Mfg. Co. Ltd.
Carleton Headwear, Inc.
Charlebois Hat Inc.
Columbia Hat Co. Ltd.
Cooper, J. Inc.
Cute Hat Mfg. Co. Reg'd
Debbie Hats Reg'd
Dominion Straw Goods Mfg. Co. Ltd.
Doree Hat Inc.
Eagle Hat Mfg. Reg'd

1193 Phillips Place, Montreal
462 St. Francois Xavier, Montreal
1449 St. Alexander Street, Montreal
710 Notre Dame St. W., Montreal
1470 Peel St., Montreal
1470 Peel St., Montreal
708 Notre Dame St. W., Montreal
736 Notre Dame St. W., Montreal
400 Craig St. W., Montreal
4271 St. Lawrence Blvd., Montreal
3575 St. Lawrence Blvd., Montreal
686 Notre Dame St. W., Montreal
1485 Bleury Street, Montreal
627 Notre Dame St. W., Montreal

THE HAT AND CAP INDUSTRY IN CANADA, 1946.

QUEBEC - (Concl'd)

Exclusive Hat Mfrs.	251 St. Joseph Street, Quebec City
Fashion Headwear, Ltd.	307 St. Catherine St. W., Montreal
F. & B. Hat Mfg. Co.	4827 St. Lawrence Blvd., Montreal
Justine Hat Mfg. Co. Ltd., The	423 Mayor St., Montreal
Klein, George, Reg.	209 St. Catherine St. E., Montreal
La Mode Hat Mfg. Co.	438 St. Helen Street, Montreal
Lanky Hat Mfg. & Millinery Supplies	1121 St. Catherine St. W., Montreal
Lennox Hat Mfg. Co. Ltd.	1485 Bleury St., Montreal
Leclerc, B.E.	58 St. Joseph Street, Quebec City
Leopold & Sloan, Inc.	423 Mayor Street, Montreal
Majestic Hat Co. Ltd.	736 Notre Dame St. W., Montreal
Milady Hat Mfg. Co. Ltd.	372 St. Catherine St. W., Montreal
Nadelle Inc.	7250 Clark St., Montreal
Piko Hat Company	1470 Peel St., Montreal
Progress Hat Mfg. Co. Ltd.	3575 St. Lawrence Blvd., Montreal
Rambler Hat Mfg. Co. Ltd.	372 St. Catherine St. W., Montreal
Ros-Ann Mfg. Co.	3643 St. Lawrence Blvd., Montreal
Roy & Cie Ltee	609 Notre Dame St. W., Montreal
Smart Maid Hat & Bag Mfg. Co.	3970 St. Lawrence Blvd., Montreal
Snappy Hat Mfg. Co.	627 Notre Dame St. W., Montreal
Society Hat Mfg. Co. Ltd.	460 St. Catherine St. W., Montreal
Topper Hat Co.	209 St. Catherine St. E., Montreal
T. S. Novelty	476 Dupre St., Montreal
Walker Hats Ltd.	900 St. Lawrence Blvd., Montreal

ONTARIO

A. & R. Novelty	570 Bathurst St., Toronto
American Hat Co. Ltd.	71 York Street, Toronto
Atin Mfg. Co. Ltd., The	317 Adelaide St. W., Toronto
Berk Hats	317 Adelaide St. W., Toronto
Blossom Hat Company	338 Adelaide St. W., Toronto
Bond Hat Mfg. Co., The	54 Wellington St. W., Toronto
Canadian Felt Hat Co.	312-318 Adelaide St. W., Toronto
Canton Hat Mfg. Co. Ltd.	317 Adelaide St. W., Toronto
Case Millinery Co.	3 Wellington St. W., Toronto
Crozier, M. J. Co.	126 Wellington St. W., Toronto
Croydon Hats, Ltd.	54 Wellington St. W., Toronto
Essential Supplies Co., Ltd.	82 Chestnut St., Toronto
Fashion Hat Mfg. Co.	317 Adelaide St. W., Toronto
G. & G. Hat Mfg. Co.	312-318 Adelaide St. W., Toronto
Godfrey, Sam J. & Co.	54 Wellington St. W., Toronto
Greens, Canada, Ltd.	70 Wellington St. W., Toronto
Ideal Hat Co.	1457 Dundas St. W., Toronto
Juliet Hats, Ltd.	312 Adelaide St. W., Toronto
Junior Prom Hat Co.	54 Wellington St. W., Toronto
K. & G. Hats, Ltd.	317 Adelaide St. W., Toronto
Karen Ross Co., The	88 Wellington St. W., Toronto
Kay Hat & Cap Co.	53 Winnett Ave., Toronto
Lanning, G. T. Ltd.	59 Wellington St. W., Toronto

THE HAT AND CAP INDUSTRY IN CANADA, 1946

ONTARIO - (Concl'd)

Lonsdale Hat Co.	171 York St., Toronto
Merson Hat Co.	54 Wellington St. W., Toronto
Newton Hat Co., The	71 York St., Toronto
Novelty Hat Co.	35 Church St., Toronto
Okun Brothers, Ltd.	266-270 King St. W., Toronto
Ontario Headwear Co.	116 Spadina Avenue, Toronto
Palter Sons, Ltd., The	126 Wellington St. W., Toronto
Peggy Anne Hat Co.	77 York St., Toronto
Rainbow Hats, Ltd.	317 Adelaide St. W., Toronto
Ritz Hat Co.	317 Adelaide St. W., Toronto
Rogers Frankfort Co. Ltd., The	317-325 Adelaide St. W., Toronto
Spencer Hat Ltd.	54 Wellington St. W., Toronto
Standard Hat Co. Ltd.	317 Adelaide St. W., Toronto
Superior Hat Co.	54 Wellington St. W., Toronto
Suzanne Hat Co.	71-73 York St., Toronto
Toni Hat	90 Wellington St., Toronto
Variety Hat Co.	317 Adelaide St. W., Toronto
Vanity Hat Co.	80 Wellington St., Toronto
York Hat & Novelty Co.	312 Adelaide St. W., Toronto
Zippin Hat Co.	317 Adelaide St. W., Toronto

MANITOBA

Schacter, H. & Sons	153 McKenzie St., Winnipeg
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(c) Caps

NOVA SCOTIA

Lewis, J. & Sons Ltd.	Court St., Truro
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QUEBEC

Bob-Morris Cap Co. Ltd.	81 Montcalm St., Hull
Boston Cap Co.	10 Ontario St. W., Montreal
British Hat & Cap Mfg. Co., The & L. Fogul	710 Notre Dame St. W., Montreal
Comfort Cap Co.	20 LaGauchetiere St. E., Montreal
Convoy Cap & Hat Co.	3409 St. Lawrence Blvd., Montreal
Independent Cap & Hat Co.	4594 St. Lawrence Blvd., Montreal
Kirel Cap Mfg. Co.	3403 St. Lawrence Blvd., Montreal
London Hat & Cap Mfg. Co.	710 Notre Dame St. W., Montreal
Manhattan Cap Mfg. Co.	3666 St. Lawrence Blvd., Montreal
Maple Leaf Hat & Cap Mfg. Co.	3646 St. Lawrence Blvd., Montreal
National Hat Mfg. Co.	77 Vitre St. W., Montreal
Paramount Cap Co.	5505 St. Lawrence Blvd., Montreal
Prince Hat & Cap Mfg. Co.	462 St. Francois Xavier, Montreal
Principal Cap & Sportswear Mfg. Co.	1337 Ontario St. E., Montreal
Progress Brand Cap Co.	7247 St. Urbain St., Montreal
St. Lawrence Cap & Hat Mfg. Co., The	15 Mount Royal Ave. W., Montreal
Sapoznick, Lily	4365 City Hall Ave., Montreal
Scully, William, Ltd.	1202 University St., Montreal
Shulman & Company	4522 Girouard Ave., Montreal
Sport Cap Co.	3686 St. Lawrence Blvd., Montreal

THE HAT AND CAP INDUSTRY IN CANADA, 1946

QUEBEC - (Concl'd)

Standard Cap Mfg.	387 St. Paul E., Montreal
Star Cap Uniform Co.	929 Windsor St., Montreal
Tiger Brand Cap	1030 St. Alexander Street, Montreal
Wolfe Cap & Sportswear Ltd.	680 Notre Dame St. W., Montreal

ONTARIO

Allan, A. A. & Co. Ltd.	181 Bay St., Toronto
Capital Caps & Sportswear Ltd.	4 Phoebe St., Toronto
Durable Hat & Cap Co.	779 Queen St. W., Toronto
Eaton T. Co. Ltd., The	190 Yonge St., Toronto
Fashion Hat & Cap Co.	90 Chestnut St., Toronto
Gold Cap Co.	888 College St., Toronto
Hamilton Uniform Co.	214 King William St., Hamilton
Harris Cap Co.	654 College St., Toronto
Hewer, A. B. Uniform Caps Ltd.	54 Wellington St. W., Toronto
Imperial Hat & Cap Co.	50 Front St. E., Toronto
Muir Cap & Regalia, Ltd.	51 Simcoe St., Toronto
Ottawa Imperial Cap Co.	102½ Rideau St., Ottawa
Palter Cap Co. Ltd.	221 Richmond St. W., Toronto
Royal Hat & Cap Co.	205 Richmond St. W., Toronto
Service Hat & Cap Co.	2245 Dundas St. W., Toronto
Shuttleworth, E. H.	R. R. No. 4, London
Style Built Cap Co.	126 Wellington St. W., Toronto
Travers Aprons, Ltd.	84 Slater St., Ottawa
Triangle Hat & Cap Co.	108 Wellington St. W., Toronto
Uniform Cap Co.	131 Bank St., Ottawa
Victoria Cap Co., The	52 John St. N., Hamilton

MANITOBA

Beaver Cap Mfg. Co.	204 Plymouth Bldg., Winnipeg
Brill Hat & Cap Co. Ltd.	70 Arthur St., Winnipeg
Buffalo Cap & Neckwear, Ltd.	250 McDermot Ave. W., Winnipeg
Crown Cap Mfg. Co., The	296 McDermot Ave., Winnipeg
D. M. C. Cap Mfg. Co. Ltd.	290 McDermot Ave., Winnipeg
Dominion Hat & Cap Co.	407 Plymouth Bldg., Winnipeg
Echlin Mfg. Co.	618 Arlington St., Winnipeg
J. P. Cap Co.	613 Selkirk Ave., Winnipeg
Manitoba Cap Co.	288 McDermot Ave., Winnipeg
Medzon & Herman	328 Smith St., Winnipeg
New York Brand Cap Co.	130 Princess St., Winnipeg
Progress Cap Mfg. Co.	615 Main St., Winnipeg

ALBERTA

Regal Cap Mfg. Co.	10126 - 99th St., Edmonton
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BRITISH COLUMBIA

Coast Cap Co.	231 Carrall St., Vancouver
Western Cap Co. Ltd.	363 E. Hastings St., Vancouver

THE HAT AND CAP INDUSTRY IN CANADA, 1946

(d) Hat and Cap Makers' Materials

NOVA SCOTIA

Merrimac (Canada) Ltd.

Court and Prince Streets, Truro

QUEBEC

Beacon Products Inc.
Canadian Hatters Supply Co. Ltd.
Hubbard Felt Co. Ltd.
Rose Gold Stamping & Hat Lining Co.

Notre Dame St., Valleyfield
360 Recollet St., Montreal
425 Marien Avenue, Montreal E.
3535 De Bullion St., Montreal

ONTARIO

Carmichael Victor M., Co.
Cheslow Novelty Mfg. Co.
Lancashire Felt Co. of Canada, Ltd.
Magill, The Hatter
Perfection Hat and Cap Co.

218 Christie St., Toronto
126 Wellington St. W., Toronto
252 York Road, Guelph
69 Dundas St., London
133 Besserer St., Ottawa

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